

ISSP 1997 – Work Orientations II

- Questionnaire -

Great Britain

1. Suppose you could change the way you spend your time, spending more time on some things and less time on others.

Which of the things on the following list would you like to spend more time on, which would you like to spend less time on and which would you like to spend the same amount of time on as now?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ON EACH LINE

	Much more time	A bit more time	Same time as now	A bit less time	Much less time	Can't choose/ Doesn't apply	
a. Time in a paid job?	<input type="checkbox"/>	2035					
b. Time doing household work?	<input type="checkbox"/>	2036					
c. Time with your family?	<input type="checkbox"/>	2037					
d. Time with your friends?	<input type="checkbox"/>	2038					
e. Time in leisure activities?	<input type="checkbox"/>	2039					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)	

2. Please tick one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it, thinking of work in general.

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ON EACH LINE

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose	
a. A job is just a way of earning money - no more	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2040
b. I would enjoy having a paid job even if I did not need the money	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2041
c. Work is a person's most important activity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2042
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)	

3. Are you the person responsible for doing the general domestic duties - like cleaning, cooking, washing and so on - in your household?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Yes, I am mainly responsible (1) 2043
- Yes, I am equally responsible with someone else (2)
- No, someone else is mainly responsible (3)

4. From the following list, please tick one box for each item to show how important you personally think it is in a job.

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE

How important is ...	Very important	Important	Neither important nor unimportant	Not important	Not important at all	Can't choose	
a. ... job security?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2044
b. ... high income?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2045
c. ... good opportunities for advancement?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2046
d. ... an interesting job?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2047
e. ... a job that allows someone to work independently?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2048
f. ... a job that allows someone to help other people?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2049
g. ... a job that is useful to society?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2050
h. ... a job that allows someone to decide their times or days of work?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2051
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)	

5. In deciding on pay for two people doing the same kind of work, how important should be ...

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE

	Essential	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	Can't choose	
a. ... how well the person does the job?	<input type="checkbox"/>	2052					
b. ... the person's family responsibilities?	<input type="checkbox"/>	2053					
c. ... the person's education and formal qualifications?	<input type="checkbox"/>	2054					
d. ... how long the person has been with the firm?	<input type="checkbox"/>	2055					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)	

6. New kinds of technology are being introduced more and more in Britain: computers, robots, and so on. Do you think these new technologies will over the next few years ...

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

... greatly increase the number of jobs,	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (1)	2056
... slightly increase the number of jobs,	<input type="checkbox"/> (2)	
... make no difference to the number of jobs,	<input type="checkbox"/> (3)	
... slightly reduce the number of jobs,	<input type="checkbox"/> (4)	
... or, greatly reduce the number of jobs?	<input type="checkbox"/> (5)	
... Can't choose	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)	

7. Do you think that the introduction of new technologies in Britain over the next few years will make work ...

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- ... much more interesting, (1)
- a little more interesting, (2)
- neither more nor less interesting, (3)
- a little less interesting, (4)
- much less interesting? (5)
- Can't choose (8)

2057

8. Suppose you were working and could choose between different kinds of job. Which of the following would you personally choose?

- a. I would choose ...

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- ... being an employee (1)
- ... being self-employed (2)
- Can't choose (8)

2058

- b. I would choose ...

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- ... working in a small firm (1)
- ... working in a large firm (2)
- Can't choose (8)

2059

- c. I would choose ...

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- ... working in a private business (1)
- ... working for the government or civil service (2)
- Can't choose (8)

2060

9. Suppose you could decide on your work situation at present. Which of the following would you prefer?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- A full-time job [30 hours or more per week] (1)
- A part-time job [10-29 hours per week] (2)
- A job with less than 10 hours a week (3)
- No paid job at all (4)

2061

10. If you were looking actively, how easy or difficult do you think it would be for you to find an acceptable job?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Very easy (1)
- Fairly easy (2)
- Neither easy nor difficult (3)
- Fairly difficult (4)
- Very difficult (5)
- Can't choose (8)

2062

11. Are you currently working for pay?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Yes (1) → Please answer Q12
- No (2) → Please go to Q27

2063

PLEASE ANSWER Q12 - Q26 ABOUT YOUR MAIN JOB

12. Which of the following statements best describes your feelings about your job?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

In my job ...

- (✓)
- ... I only work as hard as I have to (1)
- ... I work hard, but not so that it interferes with the rest of my life (2)
- ... I make a point of doing the best work I can, even if it sometimes does interfere with the rest of my life (3)
- Can't choose (8)

2064

13. Think of the number of hours you work, and the money you earn in your main job, including any regular overtime.

If you had only one of these three choices, which of the following would you prefer?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Work longer hours and earn more money (1)
- Work the same number of hours and earn the same money (2)
- Work fewer hours and earn less money (3)
- Can't choose (8)

2065

SPARE
2066-80

14. For each of these statements about your main job, please tick one box to show how much you agree or disagree that it applies to your job.

<i>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE</i>	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose	
a. My job is secure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2120
b. My income is high	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2121
c. My opportunities for advancement are high	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2122
d. My job is interesting	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2123
e. I can work independently	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2124
f. In my job I can help other people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2125
g. My job is useful to society	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2126
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)	

15. Now some more questions about your working conditions.

Please tick one box for each item below to show how often it applies to your work.

<i>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE</i>	Always	Often	Some- times	Hardly ever	Never	Can't choose	
How often ...							
a. ... do you come home from work exhausted?	<input type="checkbox"/>	2127					
b. ... do you have to do hard physical work?	<input type="checkbox"/>	2128					
c. ... do you find your work stressful?	<input type="checkbox"/>	2129					
d. ... do you work in dangerous conditions?	<input type="checkbox"/>	2130					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)	

16. Which of the following statements best describes how your working hours are decided? (By working hours we mean here the times you start and finish work, and not the total hours you work per week or month.)

*PLEASE TICK ONE
BOX ONLY*

Starting and finishing times are decided by my employer
and I cannot change them on my own (1)

I can decide the time I start and finish work, within certain limits (2)

I am entirely free to decide when I start and finish work (3)

2131

17. Which of the following statements best describes where you work?

PLEASE TICK **ONE BOX ONLY**

- (✓)
- I usually work in one place away from home (e.g. office or factory) (1)
- I usually work at home (2)
- I usually work part of the week at home and part at one place away from home (3)
- I usually work in a variety of places (4)

2132

18. Which of the following describes your present job situation?

PLEASE TICK **ONE BOX ONLY**

- (✓)
- It is a job with no written contract (1)
- It is a fixed-term job lasting less than 12 months (2)
- It is a fixed-term job lasting for one year or more (3)
- It is a job with no set time limit (4)
- Can't choose (8)

2133

19. How much of your past work experience and/or job skills can you make use of in your present job?

PLEASE TICK **ONE BOX ONLY**

- (✓)
- Almost none (1)
- A little (2)
- A lot (3)
- Almost all (4)
- Can't choose (8)

2134

20. Now think about the skills that you actually use in your job.

How important would you say each of the following was in developing these skills?

PLEASE TICK **ONE BOX ON EACH LINE**

	Very important	Important	Neither important nor unim- portant	Not important	Not important at all	Can't choose
a. School, college or university	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Training or experience gained in my present or a previous job	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)

2135

2136

21. In general, how would you describe relations at your workplace ...

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE

	Very good	Quite good	Neither good nor bad	Quite bad	Very bad	Can't choose
a. ... between management and employees?	<input type="checkbox"/>					
b. ... between workmates/colleagues?	<input type="checkbox"/>					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)

2137

2138

22. How satisfied are you in your (main) job?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Completely satisfied	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(1)
Very satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	(2)
Fairly satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	(3)
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	(4)
Fairly dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	(5)
Very dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	(6)
Completely dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/>	(7)
Can't choose	<input type="checkbox"/>	(8)

2139

23. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
a. I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the firm or organisation I work for succeed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. I am proud to be working for my firm or organisation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Given the chance, I would change my present type of work for something different	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. I would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organisation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. I am proud of the type of work I do	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)

2140

2141

2142

2143

2144

24. About how many days have you been absent from work in the last 6 months (not counting vacation)?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓) More than 20 days (1)
- 11 to 20 days (2)
- 6 to 10 days (3)
- 1 to 5 days (4)
- None (5)
- Can't choose (8)

2145

25. All in all, how likely is it that you will try to find a job with another firm or organisation within the next 12 months?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓) Very likely (1)
- Likely (2)
- Unlikely (3)
- Very unlikely (4)
- Can't choose (8)

2146

26. To what extent, if at all, do you worry about the possibility of losing your job?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓) I worry a great deal (1)
 - I worry to some extent (2)
 - I worry a little (3)
 - I don't worry at all (4)
- } → Please go to Q35a

2147

PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS 27-34 IF YOU ARE NOT CURRENTLY WORKING FOR PAY

27. Have you ever had a paid job for one year or more?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓) Yes (1) → Please answer Q28 and Q29
- No (2) → Please go to Q30

2148

28. When did your last paid job end?

In 19

2149-50

29. What was the main reason that your job ended?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- I reached retirement age (01)
 - I retired early, by choice (02)
 - I retired early, not by choice (03)
 - I became (permanently) disabled (04)
 - My place of work shut down (05)
 - I was dismissed (06)
 - My term of employment/contract ended (07)
 - Family responsibilities (08)
 - I got married (09)

2151-52

30. Would you like to have a paid job, either now or in the future?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Yes (1)
 - No (2)

2153

31. How likely do you think it is that you would find a job?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Very likely (1)
 - Likely (2)
 - Unlikely (3)
 - Very unlikely (4)
 - Can't choose (8)

2154

32. Are you currently looking for a job?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Yes (1)
 - No (2)

2155

33. Thinking about the last 12 months, have you done any of the following in order to find a job?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE

	No	Yes, once or twice	Yes, more than twice	
a. Registered at a public employment agency?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2156
b. Registered at a private employment agency?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2157
c. Answered advertisements for jobs?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2158
d. Advertised for a job in newspapers or journals?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2159
e. Applied directly to employers?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2160
f. Asked relatives, friends, or colleagues to help you find a job?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2161
	(1)	(2)	(3)	

34. What is your main source of economic support?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Pension (private or state)	<input type="checkbox"/>	(1)	2162
Unemployment benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>	(2)	
Spouse/partner	<input type="checkbox"/>	(3)	
Other family members	<input type="checkbox"/>	(4)	
Social assistance/welfare	<input type="checkbox"/>	(5)	
Occasional work	<input type="checkbox"/>	(6)	
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	(7)	

EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

35a. Central government provides financial support to housing in two main ways.

First, by means of allowances to low income tenants.
Second, by means of tax relief to people with mortgages.

On the whole, which of these three types of family would you say benefits most from central government support for housing?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Families with <u>high</u> incomes	<input type="checkbox"/>	(1)	2163
Families with <u>middle</u> incomes	<input type="checkbox"/>	(2)	
Families with <u>low</u> incomes	<input type="checkbox"/>	(3)	

35b. Which of these three views comes closest to your own on the sale of council houses and flats to tenants?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

Council tenants should not be allowed to buy their houses or flats (1) 2220

Council tenants should be allowed to buy but only in areas with no housing shortage (2)

Council tenants should generally be allowed to buy their houses or flats (3)

36. Which of the following statements do you think are generally true and which false?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ON EACH LINE

	True	False	
Council tenants pay low rents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2221
Councils give a poor standard of repairs and maintenance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2222
Council estates are generally pleasant places to live	<input type="checkbox"/> (1)	<input type="checkbox"/> (2)	2223

37. Suppose a newly-married young couple, both with steady jobs, asked your advice about whether to buy or rent a home. If they had the choice, what would you advise them to do?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

To buy a home as soon as possible (1) 2224

To wait a bit, then try to buy a home (2)

Not to plan to buy a home at all (3)

Can't choose (8)

38. Still thinking of what you might say to this young couple, please tick one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it.

<i>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE</i>	Agree strongly	Just agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Just disagree	Disagree strongly	
a. Owning your home can be a risky investment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2225
b. Over time, buying a home works out less expensive than paying rent	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2226
c. Owning your home makes it easier to move when you want to	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2227
d. Owning a home ties up money you may need urgently for other things	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2228
e. Owning a home gives you the freedom to do what you want to it	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2229
f. Owning a home is a big financial burden to repair and maintain	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2230
g. Your own home will be something to leave your family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2231
h. Owning a home is just too much of a responsibility	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2232
i. Owning a home is too much of a risk for couples without secure jobs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2233
j. Couples who buy their own homes would be wise to wait before starting a family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2234
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	

39. Please tick one box for each statement to show how much you agree or disagree with it.

a. It would be better if everyone paid less tax and had to pay more towards their own health care, schools and the like.

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Strongly agree (1)
- Agree (2)
- Not sure either way (3)
- Disagree (4)
- Strongly disagree (5)
- Can't choose (8)

2235

39b. Everyone's taxes should go up to provide better old age pensions for all.

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Strongly agree (1)
- Agree (2)
- Not sure either way (3)
- Disagree (4)
- Strongly disagree (5)
- Can't choose (8)

2236

c. Taxes should be as low as possible, and people should have to provide more for themselves even if it means that some people suffer.

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Strongly agree (1)
- Agree (2)
- Not sure either way (3)
- Disagree (4)
- Strongly disagree (5)
- Can't choose (8)

2237

40a. How much influence would you say the trade unions have on the lives of people in Britain these days?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- A great deal of influence (1)
- Quite a bit of influence (2)
- Some influence (3)
- Not much influence (4)

2238

b. Do you think they have too much influence, about the right amount, or too little influence?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Too much influence (1)
- About the right amount (2)
- Too little influence (3)

2239

41. Please tick one box for each of these statements about the European Union to show how much you agree or disagree.

<i>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE</i>	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose	
a. All passport controls between countries in the EU should be removed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2240
b. The competition from the other EU countries is making Britain more modern and efficient	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2241
c. One of the good things about belonging to the EU is that it makes Britain more open to new ideas and cultures	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2242
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)	

42. Some say that more decisions should be made by the European Union. Others say that more decisions should be made by individual governments. For each of the following, do you think that decisions should mostly be made by the European Union or mostly by individual governments?

<i>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE</i>	Mostly made by the European Union	Mostly made by individual governments	Made by both equally	Can't choose	
a. Decisions about taxes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2243
b. And what about decisions about controlling pollution?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2244
c. Decisions about defence?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2245
d. Decisions about the rights of people at work?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2246
e. Decisions about immigration?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2247
f. Funding scientific research?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2248
g. How much farmers should produce?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2249
h. How to stop drug trafficking?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2250
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(8)	

43. Some big decisions could be made either by the MPs we elect to parliament, or by everyone having a say in a special vote or referendum.
For example, who should make the decision about whether or not Britain should replace the pound by a single European currency?
Should the decision be made ...

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

OR	(✓) <input type="checkbox"/> (1) ... by elected MPs in parliament, <input type="checkbox"/> (2) by everyone in a referendum? <input type="checkbox"/> (8) Can't choose	2251
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44. When Britain asks to be treated differently from the rest of the EU, in your view does this generally ...

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- ... help Britain's long-term interests in the EU, (1)
- harm Britain's long-term interests in the EU, (2)
- or, doesn't it make much difference? (3)
- Can't choose (8)

2252

45. How important or unimportant do you think it is for people in Britain that ...

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ON EACH LINE

	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not at all important	Can't choose
a. ... they are free to get jobs in any other EU countries?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
b. ... they are able to take their cases to the European Court of Justice, which can override decisions of British courts?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
c. ... Britain is able to sell its goods anywhere else in the EU without paying customs duties?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)

2253

2254

2255

46. Which of these two statements comes closer to your views?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- Workers in Britain should have the same protection as other EU workers against being made to work very long hours (1)
- OR
- The EU has no business deciding how many hours a week workers in Britain should work (2)
- Can't choose (8)

2256

47. Which of these two statements comes closer to your views?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- The British government should sign up to the Social Chapter so that British workers have the same rights at work as everyone else in Europe (1)
- OR
- It should always be up to the British government, not the European Union, to decide what rights British workers should have (2)
- Can't choose (8)

2257

48. Please tick one box to say how much you agree or disagree with this statement.

"In a united Europe, the various nations will lose their culture and individuality"

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Agree strongly (1)
- Agree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Disagree (4)
- Disagree strongly (5)
- Can't choose (8)

2258

49. If Britain were to leave the EU, do you think in the long run that Britain's economy would be ...

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- ... better-off, (1)
- worse-off, (2)
- or, wouldn't it make much difference? (3)
- Can't choose (8)

2259

50. How true do you think the following statement is?

"Within the next twenty years or so, a shortage of housing will be one of the most serious problems for Britain."

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Definitely true (1)
- Probably true (2)
- Probably not true (3)
- Definitely not true (4)
- Can't choose (8)

SPARE
2260-80

2320

51. Suppose Britain did need a lot more new housing, where do you think most of it should be built ...

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- ... at or near the centre of towns and cities, (1)
- on the outskirts of existing towns and cities, (2)
- or, in new developments in the countryside? (3)
- Can't choose (8)

2321

52. How about new housing in this neighbourhood? Would you like to see ...

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- ... many more houses built around here, (1)
- a few more houses, (2)
- or, is it already built up enough around here? (3)
- Can't choose (8)

2322

Now some questions about the countryside.

53a. Which one of these two statements comes closest to your own views?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- Industry should be prevented from causing damage to the countryside, even if this sometimes leads to higher prices (1)
- OR
- Industry should keep prices down, even if this sometimes causes damage to the countryside (2)

2323

b. And which of these two statements comes closest to your own views?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- The countryside should be protected from development, even if this sometimes leads to fewer jobs (1)
- OR
- New jobs should be created, even if this sometimes causes damage to the countryside (2)

2324

54a. Suppose a rarely-used footpath runs through farming land. Should the farmer be able to get it closed without a lot of fuss and bother?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Definitely (1)
- Probably (2)
- Probably not (3)
- Definitely not (4)
- It depends (5)
- Can't choose (8)

2325

b. Now suppose this rarely-used footpath ran through woods on the farmer's land. Should he be able to get it closed without a lot of fuss and bother?

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Definitely (1)
- Probably (2)
- Probably not (3)
- Definitely not (4)
- It depends (5)
- Can't choose (8)

2326

55. Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ON EACH LINE

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly
a. New housing should be built in cities, towns and villages rather than in the countryside	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. It is more important to keep green-belt areas than to build new homes there	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Planning laws should be relaxed so that people who want to live in the countryside may do so	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)

2327

2328

2329

56. Please tick one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it.

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ON EACH LINE

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	
a. The government should do more to protect the environment even if it leads to higher taxes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2330
b. Industry should do more to protect the environment, even if it leads to lower profits and fewer jobs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2331
c. Ordinary people should do more to protect the environment, even if it means paying higher prices	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2332
d. People should be allowed to use their cars as much as they like, even if it causes damage to the environment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2333
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	

57. Two ideas have been put forward for derelict or unused land near some of Britain's big cities. One is that forests should be planted on this land, to provide somewhere for city-dwellers to visit. The other is that the land should be used for more housing and jobs. Which of these two ideas do you prefer for this land ...

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

(✓)

... planting forests, (1)

or, providing more housing and jobs? (2)

Can't choose (8)

2334

Now some questions on roads and public transport.

58a. Thinking first about towns and cities. If the government had to choose ...

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

(✓)

... it should improve roads, (1)

OR

it should improve public transport . (2)

2335

b. And in country areas, if the government had to choose ...

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

(✓)

... it should improve roads, (1)

OR

it should improve public transport . (2)

2336

59a. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

"Many of the short journeys I now make by car I could just as easily walk."

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Agree strongly (1)
 - Agree (2)
 - Neither agree nor disagree (3)
 - Disagree (4)
 - Disagree strongly (5)
 - I never travel by car (6)
 - Can't choose (8)

2337

b. And how much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

"Many of the short journeys I now make by car I could just as easily go by bus."

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Agree strongly (1)
 - Agree (2)
 - Neither agree nor disagree (3)
 - Disagree (4)
 - Disagree strongly (5)
 - I never travel by car (6)
 - Can't choose (8)

2338

60. Please tick one box for each statement to show how much you agree or disagree.

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX
ON EACH LINE

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose	
a. For the sake of the environment, car users should pay higher taxes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2339
b. The government should build more motorways to reduce traffic congestion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2340
c. Driving one's own car is too convenient to give up for the sake of the environment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2341
d. Building more roads just encourages more traffic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2342
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)	

61a. How important do you think it is to cut down the number of cars on Britain's roads?

PLEASE TICK **ONE BOX ONLY**

- (✓)
- Very important (1)
- Fairly important (2)
- Not very important (3)
- Not at all important (4)
- Can't choose (8)

2343

b. And how important is it to improve public transport in Britain?

PLEASE TICK **ONE BOX ONLY**

- (✓)
- Very important (1)
- Fairly important (2)
- Not very important (3)
- Not at all important (4)
- Can't choose (8)

2344

62. Many people feel that public transport should be improved. Here are some ways of finding the money to do it. How much would you support or oppose each one, as a way of raising money to improve public transport?

PLEASE TICK **ONE BOX ON EACH LINE**

	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor oppose	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Can't choose	
a. Gradually doubling the cost of petrol over the next ten years	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2345
b. Charging all motorists around £2 each time they enter or drive through a city or town centre at peak times	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2346
c. Cutting in half spending on new roads	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2347
d. Cutting in half spending on maintenance of the roads we have already	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2348
e. Charging £1 for every 50 miles motorists travel on motorways	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2349
f. increasing taxes like VAT that we all pay on goods and services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2350
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(8)	

63a. Please tick one box to show which is closest to your views about the following statement.

"The amount of traffic on the roads is one of the most serious problems for Britain."

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Definitely true (1)
- Probably true (2)
- Probably not true (3)
- Definitely not true (4)
- Can't choose (8)

2351

b. How true do you think the following statement is?

"Within the next twenty years or so, traffic congestion will be one of the most serious problems for Britain."

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ONLY

- (✓)
- Definitely true (1)
- Probably true (2)
- Probably not true (3)
- Definitely not true (4)
- Can't choose (8)

2352

64. Please tick one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it.

PLEASE TICK **ONE** BOX ON EACH LINE

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	
a. Ordinary working people get their fair share of the nation's wealth	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2353
b. There is one law for the rich and one for the poor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2354
c. Young people today don't have enough respect for traditional British values	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2355
d. Censorship of films and magazines is necessary to uphold moral standards	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2356
e. There is no need for strong trade unions to protect employees' working conditions and wages	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2357
f. Private enterprise is the best way to solve Britain's economic problems	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2358
g. Major public services and industries ought to be in state ownership	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2359
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	

65. Please tick one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it.

<i>PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ON EACH LINE</i>	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	
a. It is the government's responsibility to provide a job for everyone who wants one	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2360
b. People should be allowed to organise public meetings to protest against the government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2361
c. Homosexual relations are always wrong	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2362
d. People in Britain should be more tolerant of those who lead unconventional lives	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2363
e. Political parties which wish to overthrow democracy should be allowed to stand in general elections	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2364
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	

- 66a. To help us plan better in future, please tell us about how long it took you to complete this questionnaire.

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX ONLY

Less than 15 minutes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(1)	2365
Between 15 and 20 minutes	<input type="checkbox"/>	(2)	
Between 21 and 30 minutes	<input type="checkbox"/>	(3)	
Between 31 and 45 minutes	<input type="checkbox"/>	(4)	
Between 46 and 60 minutes	<input type="checkbox"/>	(5)	
Over one hour	<input type="checkbox"/>	(6)	

- b. And on what date did you fill in the questionnaire?

PLEASE WRITE IN:

		0	
DATE		MONTH	

1997

2366-69

SPARE
2370-80

Thank you very much for your help

Please keep the completed questionnaire for the interviewer if he or she has arranged to call for it. Otherwise, please post it as soon as possible in the pre-paid envelope provided.