

**Philippines**  
**ISSP 1999 - Social Inequality III**  
**Questionnaire**

TRNI 99-299  
(04/28/2000 1:46 PM)

PROJECT ☆STAFFS99-IV

Interview No. \_\_\_\_\_

(PR2 - TAGALOG)

BARANGAY \_\_\_\_\_ MUNICIPALITY/CITY \_\_\_\_\_ PROVINCE \_\_\_\_\_  
SPOT/PRECINCT \_\_\_\_\_ LOCATION/DISTRICT \_\_\_\_\_  
NAME \_\_\_\_\_ AGE \_\_\_\_\_  
ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_ BETWEEN \_\_\_\_\_ AND \_\_\_\_\_  
INTVD. BY/DATE \_\_\_\_\_ ED BY/DATE \_\_\_\_\_ TIME START \_\_\_\_\_  
OBS/SC BY/DATE \_\_\_\_\_ CD BY/DATE \_\_\_\_\_ TIME END \_\_\_\_\_

	DATE/TIME	RESULT OF CALL	INTERVIEWER
FIRST CALL	_____	_____	_____
SECOND CALL	_____	_____	_____
THIRD CALL	_____	_____	_____

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC DATA OF PR2:

LOC	LOCALE:	1990 CENSUS CLASSIFICATION	ASCERTAINED CLASSIFICATION	AREA	AREA:	NCR	1	Visayas	3
	Urban	1	1						
	Rural	2	2			Luzon	2	Mindanao	4

  

GENDER	GENDER OF PR2	EDUCATT HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF PR2 (SHOWCARD)	HH_FAC HOUSEHOLD FAC./AMENITIES
Male	1	WALANG PORMAL NA EDUKASYOM 01	Runing water 01
Female	2	(No formal education)	Toilet 02
AGEGRP	AGE GROUP OF PR2	NAKAPAG-ELEMENTARYA 02	- flush toilet 03
18-19	01	(Some elementary)	- "de buhos" 04
20-24	02	TAPOS NG ELEMENTARYA 03	- antipolo system 05
25-29	03	(Completed elementary)	Electricity 06
30-34	04	NAKAPAG-HIGH SCHOOL 04	Telephone (Get company name) 07
35-39	05	(Some high school)	- Landline 08
40-44	06	TAPOS NG HIGH SCHOOL 05	- Cellular line 09
45-49	07	(Completed high school)	Beeper/Pager 10
50-54	08	NAKAPAG-VOCATIONAL 06	Radio 11
55-59	09	(Some vocational)	Television 12
60-70	10	TAPOS NG VOCATIONAL 07	- Black & White 13
71-75	11	(Completed vocational)	- Color 14
76 & OVER	12	NAKAPAG-KOLEHIYO 08	- Cable 15
ACTAGE Actual		(Some college)	Personal Computer 16
CLASS ECONOMIC CLASS OF PR2		TAPOS NG KOLEHIYO 09	- With internet 17
AB	1	(Completed college)	- Email Address 18
C	2	MAS MATAAS PA SA KOLEHIYO 10	- Without internet 19
D	3	(Post college)	VHS/Betamax player 20
D1 (owns lot)	4		DVD/VCD/Laser Disk Player 21
D2 (does not own lot)	5		Credit card 22
E	6		Microwave oven 23
CIVSTAT CIVIL STATUS OF PR2 (SHOWCARD)		LANGUAGE USED IN THE HOME OF PR2	Turbo broiler 24
MAY ASAWA (Married)	1	1STLNGPR	Oven toaster 25
BALO (Widowed)	2	First 01	Range w/ oven 26
DIBORSYADO (Divorced)	3		Refrigerator 27
HIWALAY (Separated/	4		Piano/Organ 28
Married but separated/not			Aircon 29
Living with legal spouse)			Water heater (installed) 30
WALANG ASAWA	5		Washing machine 31
(Single/never married)			Water Purifier (installed) 32
MAY KINAKASAMA	6		Water Purifier (not installed) 33
(Living-in as married)			Water dispenser 34
WRK_OW EVER WORKED ABROAD (PR2)			- Hot/cold 35
Yes	1		- Cold 36
No	2		4-wheeled motor vehicle 37
REL RELIGION AT PRESENT (PR2)			Car 38
ROMAN CATHOLIC	01		Others ( ) 39
IGLESIA NI CRISTO (INC)	02		3-wheeled motor vehicle 40
AGLIPAYAN	03		2-wheeled motor vehicle 41
Other Christian religion	04		LPG o gas na de tangke (brand) 42
ISLAM	05		User 43
Others	06		Non-user 44
None	90		
Don't know	96		
Refused	97		

  

OWN_PR	PERSONALLY OWNED BY PR2
Cellular phone	1
Pager/beeper	2
Credit card	3
None	8

  

SC_PR	TYPE OF SHOWCARD USED (PR2)
Positive	2
Negative	

  

REL_HHH	RELATIONSHIP OF PR2 TO HHH

COMPR COMMENTS (PR2) \_\_\_\_\_

NEWS MEDIA ACCESS

**RADIO** Gaano po kadalas ninyong pinapakinggan ang  
**balita sa radyo?** (SHOWCARD)  
How often do you listen to **news on radio?**

ARAW-ARAW (Daily)	1
ILANG BESES SA ISANG LINGGO	2
(A few times a week)	
LINGGO-LINGGO (Weekly)	3
HINDI MAN MINSAN SA ISANG LINGGO	4
(Not even once a week)	
HINDI KAILANMAN (Never)	5

**TV** Gaano po kadalas ninyong pinanonood ang  
**balita sa TV?** (SHOWCARD)  
How often do you watch the **news on TV?**

ARAW-ARAW (Daily)	1
ILANG BESES SA ISANG LINGGO	2
(A few times a week)	
LINGGO-LINGGO (Weekly)	3
HINDI MAN MINSAN SA ISANG LINGGO	4
(Not even once a week)	
HINDI KAILANMAN (Never)	5

**NPAPER** Gaano po kadalas ninyong binabasa ang  
**Balita sa diyaryo?** (SHOWCARD)  
How often do you read the **news in the papers?**

ARAW-ARAW (Daily)	1
ILANG BESES SA ISANG LINGGO	2
(A few times a week)	
LINGGO-LINGGO (Weekly)	3
HINDI MAN MINSAN SA ISANG LINGGO	4
(Not even once a week)	
HINDI KAILANMAN (Never)	5

LANGINT LANGUAGES INTVW CONDUCTED & QUESTIONNAIRE USED

	LANGINTW INTVW CONDUCTED	LANGQRE QNRE USED
English	1	---
Tagalog	2	2
Ilocano	3	3
Bicolano	4	4
Other Luzon languages	( )	( )
_____		
Ilonggo	5	5
Cebuano	6	6
Other Visayas languages	( )	( )
_____		

INTPR TYPE OF INTERVIEW OF PR2

Original	1
Substitute	2
Total # of HH knocked _____	
No. of substitutes _____	

REASONS:

01	_____
02	_____
03	_____
04	_____
05	_____
06	_____
07	_____
08	_____
09	_____
10	_____
11	_____
12	_____
13	_____
14	_____
15	_____

SSS/GSIS/PAG-IBIG MEMBERSHIP OF PR2

Kayo po ba ay miyembro ng... (SSS/GSIS/Pag-IBIG) o hindi?  
Are you a (SSS/GSIS/Pag-IBIG) member or not?

	SSSM SSS	GSIS GSIS	PAG- IBIG
MIYEMBRO SA KASALUKUYAN (Presently a member)	1	1	1
DATING MIYEMBRO PERO TUMIGIL NA (Used to be member)	2	2	2
HINDI NAGING MIYEMBRO KAILANMAN (Never became a member)	3	3	3

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC DATA OF PR2 (cont'd)  
(ISSP-SDC)

ISSP1 MARITAL STATUS OF PR2 (SHOWCARD)		ISSP2 LIVE-IN PARTNER	ISSP3 YEARS OF FORMAL EDUCATIONAL PR2	
MAY ASAWA (Married) 1 - SKIP ISSP2 BALO (Widowed) 2 DIBORSYADO (Divorced) 3 HIWALAY (Separated/ 4 Married but separated/ not Living with legal spouse) ASK WALANG ASAWA 5 ISSP 2 (Single/never married) No answer 9		May kinakasama ka ba sa kasalukuyan o wala? (Do you have a live-in partner at present or not?) OO (Yes) 1 WALA (None) 2 No answer 9 INAP (married and live 0 With spouse)	Mga ilang taon kayong pormal na nag-aral sa paaralan o unibersidad? Hindi po kasama rito ang bokasyonal na pagsasanay. _____ yrs NAG-AARAL PA SA ELEMENTARYA O HIGH SCHOOL 95 (Still in elementary or high school) NAG-AARAL PA SA KOLEHIYO 96 (Still in college) HINDI ALAM (Don't know) 98 HINDI SUMAGOT (No answer) 99 WALANG PORMAL NA EDUKASYON 00 (No formal education)	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS (SHOWCARD)		PR2 ISSP4	SPOUSE/SI PARTNER'S ISSP12	
IN THE LABOR FORCE				
NAGTATRABAHO, 40 O MAHIGIT NA ORAS SA ISANG LINGGO (Employed - fulltime, 40+ hours weekly)		01	01	
NAGTATRABAHO, 10 - 39 ORAS SA ISANG LINGGO (Employed - fulltime, 10 - 39 hours weekly)		02	02	
NAGTATRABAHO, HINDI HIHIGIT SA 10 ORAS SA ISANG LINGGO PANSAMANTALANG HINDI NAGTATRABAHO PERO NAGHA- HANAP (Employed - less than 10 hours weekly/Temporary out of work but looking for work)		03	03	
NAGTATRABAHO SA PAMILYA NANG WALANG BAYAD (Unpaid family member)		04	04	
[IF CODES 01-04 ASK ISSP 5-10]				
NOT IN LABOR FORCE				
WALANG TRABAHO, HINDI NAGHAHANAP (Unemployed, not looking for work)		05	05	
ESTUDYANTE (Student/in school/in vocational training)		06	06	
RETIRADO (Retired)		07	07	
MAYBAHAY/NANGANGASIWA SA BAHAY (Housewife/home duties)		08	08	
PERMANENTENG BALDADO (Permanently disabled)		09	09	
IBA PA, HINDI NAGTATRABAHO/KUMIKITA, HINDI NAGHAHANAP NG TRABAHO (Others, not in the labor force)		10	10	
WALANG SAGOT (No answer)		99	99	
[IF CODES 05-99 SKIP 5-10 BUT ENCIRCLE INAP CODES]			00	
ISSP5 IF WORKING: WORKING HRS - # OF HOURS USUALLY WORKED WEEKLY		ISSP6 IF WORKING: OCCUPATION OF PR2		ISSP7 Nagsu-supervise po ba kayo ng ibang tao? (Do you supervise or are you responsible for the work of any other people?)
Mga ilang oras po kayo kadalasang nagtatrabaho sa loob ng isang linggo VERBATIM: _____ Put # of hrs/day x # of days wrkg		VERBATIM: _____ (POSITION/DESIGNATION/EMPLOYER)		
Refused 97		USE 5-DIGIT ISCO/ILO OCCUPATION CODE		OO (Yes) 1
Don't know 98		Refused 99997		HINDI (No) 2
No answer 99		Don't know 99998		Refused 7
INAP (Currently not in labor force - codes 5-99 in employment status (ISSP4)) 00		No answer 99999		Don't know 8
		INAP (Currently not in labor Force - codes 5-99 in employment Status 00000		No answer 9
				INAP (Currently not in the labor force - codes 5-99 in employment status (ISSP4)) 0

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC DATA OF PR2 (cont'd)  
(ISSP-SDC)

<b>ISSP8 WORK SECTOR</b> NAGTATRAHAHO SA GOBYERNO (Works for government) 1 NAGTATRAHAHO SA KORPORASYONG PAG-AARI NG GOBYERNO 2 (Works for publicly-owned firms) NAGTATRAHAHO SA PRIBADONG KUMpanya 3 (Does not work for government or publicly owned firm and not self-employed) [Private firm] MAY SARILING NEGOSYO (Self-employed) 8 No answer 9 INAP (Not in labor force - codes 5-99 in employment status (ISSP4)) 0 (ENCIRCLE INAP CODE WHEN SKIPPED)		<b>ISSP9 SELF-EMPLOYED</b> Self-employed 1 Works for someone else/ 2 Hired worker No answer 8 INAP (Currently not in the labor force - codes 5-99 in employment status (ISSP4)) 0
<b>ISSP10 SELF-EMPLOYED II</b> Exact number of employees _____ No answer 9999 INAP (codes 0,2,9 in ISSP9) 0000	<b>ISSP11 UNION MEMBERSHIP OF PR2</b> Kayo po ba ay miyembro ng isang unyon ng mga manggagawa o hindi? (Are you a labor union member or not?) MIYEMBRO (Member) 1 HINDI MIYEMBRO 2 (Non-member) WALANG SAGOT 3 (No answer)	<b>ISSP13 OCCUPATION OF SPOUSE/PARTNER</b> VERBATIM: _____ (position/designation/employer) (Use 5-digit ISCO/ILO OCC CODE) Refused 99997 Don't know 99998 No answer 99999 INAP (No spouse/partner) 00000
<b>ISSP14 MONTHLY FAMILY INCOME</b> Mga magkano po ang kabuuang kinikita ng inyong pamilya sa loob ng isang Buwan (About how much is the total monthly income of your family?) <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 15px; margin: 5px 0;"></div> (6-digit code)	<b>ISSP15 MONTHLY INCOME OF PR2</b> At mga magkano naman ang iyong pansariling kita sa loob ng isang buwan? (And about how much is your own monthly income?) <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 15px; margin: 5px 0;"></div> (6-digit code)	<b>ISSP16 RESIDENT FAMILY SIZE</b> No. of family members excluding transients, boarders and Helpers. <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 15px; margin: 5px 0;"></div>

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC DATA OF PR2 (cont'd)  
(ISSP-SDC)**ISSP18 PARTY AFFILIATION I**

Sa pulitika ay may mga pagkakataong bumabanggit ang mga tao ng "kaliwa" at "kanan". Saan po ninyo ilalagay ang inyong sarili sa mga sumusunod? (SHOWCARD)

(In politics, there are instances when "left" and "right" are mentioned by people. Where will you put yourself among the following?)

DULONG KALIWA (Far left, communist, etc.)	1
KALIWA, KALIWA NG SENTRO (Left/center left)	2
SENTRO/LIBERAL (Center/liberal)	3
KANAN, KONSERBATIBO (Right/conservative)	4
DULONG KANAN (Far right, fascist, etc.)	5
IBA PA, PAKITUKOY	6
WALANG PARTIDO O KINIKILINGAN	7
(No party, no preference)	
Don't know	8
No Answer	9

**ISSP19 PARTY AFFILIATION II: Anong partido pulitikal ang inyong pinapaboran? (What political party do you favor?)**  
VERBATIM: \_\_\_\_\_

LAKAS-NUCD-UMDP (LAKAS NG TAO-NATIONAL UNION OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS-UNITED MORO DEMOCRATIC PARTY)	01
LDP (LABAN NG DEMOKRATIKONG PILIPINO)	02
NPC (NATIONALIST PEOPLE'S COALITION)	03
PRP (PEOPLE'S REFORM PARTY)	04
LP (LIBERAL PARTY)	05
NP (NACIONALISTA PARTY)	06
PDP-LABAN (PHILIPPINE DEMOCRATIC PARTY-LAKAS NG BAYAN)	07
PDSP (PARTIDO DEMOKRATIKO SOSYALISTA NG PILIPINAS)	08
LM (LAPIANG MANGGAGAWA)	09
PMP (PARTIDO NG MASANG PILIPINO)	10
NATURAL LAW PARTY	11
KBL (KILUSANG BAGONG LIPUNAN)	12
BICOL SARO	13
PP (PARTIDO PANAGHIUSA)	14
WALA (None)	15

**ISSP17 HOUSEHOLD CYCLE**

Household composition: adults and children (less than 18 years)

Single	01
One adult and one child	02
One adult and two children	03
One adult and three or more children	04
Two adults	05
Two adults and one child	06
Two adults and two children	07
Two adults and three or more children	08
Three adults	09
Three adults with children	10
Four adults	11
Four adults with children	12
Five adults	13
Five adults with children	14
Six adults	15
Six adults with children	16
Seven adults	17
Seven adults with children	18
Eight adults	19
Eight adults with children	20
Nine adults	21
Nine adults with children	22
Ten adults	23
Ten adults with children	24
Eleven adults	25
Eleven adults with children	26
Twelve adults	27
Twelve adults with children	28
Otherwise	95
No answer	99

**ISSP20 ATTENDANCE AT RELIGIOUS SERVICES (SHOWCARD)**

MINSAN SA ISANG LINGGO O MAS MADALAS (Once a week or more)	1
2-3 BESES SA ISANG BUWAN (2-3 times a month)	2
MINSAN SA ISANG BUWAN (Once a month)	3
ILANG BESES SA ISANG TAON (Several times a year)	4
MAS BIHIRA PA (Less frequently)	5
HINDI KAILANMAN (Never)	6
REFUSED	7
DON'T KNOW	8
NO ANSWER	9

**ISSP21 SUBJECTIVE SOCIAL CLASS**

Sa kasalukuyan, saan po ninyo ilalagay ang inyong sarili?  
(At present, where will you put yourself?) (SHOWCARD)

MABABANG ANTAS NG LIPUNAN (Lower class)	1
GRUPO NG MGA MANGGAGAWA (Working class)	2
MAS MATAAS NA GRUPO NG MGA MANGGAGAWA/SA BANDANG IBABA AT KALAGITNAANG ANTAS NG LIPUNAN (Upper working class/lower-middle class)	3
KALAGITNAANG ANTAS NG LIPUNAN (Middle class)	4
BANDANG ITAAS AT KALAGITNAANG ANTAS NG LIPUNAN (Upper middle class)	5
MATAAS NA ANTAS NG LIPUNAN (Upper class)	6
Don't know	8
No Answer	9
None of these	9

## PRELIST ODD NO. QUESTIONNAIRES FOR MALE INTERVIEWS; EVEN NO. FOR FEMALE.

INTERVIEWER: ASSIGN NUMBERS FROM 1 TO N (FROM THE OLDEST TO THE YOUNGEST) FOR EACH QUALIFIED MEMBER AGED 18 YEARS AND OVER IN THE "NO." COLUMN OF THE TABLE. THEN, IN THE "QM NO." COLUMN, DRAW A HORIZONTAL LINE UNDER THE NUMBER CORRESPONDING TO THE LAST QUALIFIED MEMBER. LOCATE THE HOUSEHOLD NUMBER OF THIS INTERVIEW IN THE ROW OF NUMBERS FROM 1 THROUGH 12 AT THE TOP OF THE CHART. THEN, LOOK DOWN AT THE COLUMN OF FIGURES BELOW THE HH NUMBER AND ENCIRCLE THE NUMBER IN THIS COLUMN WHICH IS OPPOSITE THE NUMBER OF THE LAST QUALIFIED MEMBER. FINALLY, LOCATE THIS ENCIRCLED NUMBER IN THE "NO." COLUMN. THE QUALIFIED MEMBER CORRESPONDING TO THIS NUMBER IS YOUR PROBABILITY RESPONDENT.

( ) MALE ( ) FEMALE NAME	AGE	NO.	QM NO.	H O U S E H O L D											
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
			2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2
			3	3	3	2	2	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1
			4	4	1	3	4	3	1	2	2	1	2	3	4
			5	1	1	5	3	2	2	4	5	4	1	3	5
			6	6	4	1	5	4	1	2	6	3	5	2	3
			7	5	2	3	1	7	7	3	2	6	4	4	6
			8	2	5	4	1	1	3	5	4	8	7	6	3
			9	3	4	6	7	5	8	1	9	2	6	7	2
			10	7	8	3	2	4	1	6	1	5	9	5	10
			11	11	10	9	6	8	5	3	3	7	2	1	4
			12	1	3	7	5	6	4	8	10	12	9	11	2

NAME OF PROBABILITY RESPONDENT \_\_\_\_\_ AGE \_\_\_\_\_ GENDER \_\_\_\_\_

**NOTE TO FI: FOR Qs 113-176 --- NO SHUFFLE CARDS, NO NEGATIVE SHOWCARDS, "CAN'T CHOOSE" IS ALWAYS PART OF THE RATING BOARD AND SHOWCARD**

U. **ISSP99: SOCIAL INEQUALITY III**

MAYROON KAMING ILANG KATANUNGAN DITO TUNGOL SA PAGKAKAROON NG PAGKAKATAONG UMANGAT SA BUHAY... MASASABI BA NINYONG ITO AY LUBHANG KAILANGÁN, TALAGANG IMPORTANTE, MEDYO IMPORTANTE, HINDI GAANONG IMPORTANTE, O TALAGANG HINDI IMPORTANTE? MAAARI NINYONG IBIGAY ANG INYONG SAGOT SA PAMAMAGITAN NG RATING BOARD NA ITO.

To begin with, we have some questions about opportunities for getting ahead. Would you say that it is essential, very important, fairly important, not very important or not important at all? You may indicate your answer with the help of this rating board.

		Qs. 113-114					
(RATING BOARD 1)		<u>E</u>	<u>VI</u>	<u>FI</u>	<u>NVI</u>	<u>NIA</u>	<u>CC</u>
113.	ANG MANGGALING SA ISANG MAYAMANG PAMILYA (Coming from a wealthy family)	1	2	3	4	5	8
114.	ANG PAGKAKAROON NG MGA KAKILALANG NASA KATUNGKULAN/PUWESTO (Knowing the right people)	1	2	3	4	5	8



U. ISSP99: SOCIAL INEQUALITY III (cont'd)

MAYROON PO AKO RITONG MGA PANGUNGUSAP NA GUSTO KONG MAHINGAN NG INYONG OPINYON. PAKISABI LANG PO KUNG GAANO KAYO SUMASANG-AYON O HINDI SUMASANG-AYON SA BAWA'T PANGUNGUSAP NA ITO. MAAARI NINYONG IBIGAY ANG INYONG SAGOT SA PAMAMAGITAN NG RATING BOARD NA ITO. (TALAGANG SUMASANG-AYON, SUMASANG-AYON, MAAARING SUMASANG-AYON/MAAARING HINDI, HINDI SUMASANG-AYON O TALAGANG HINDI SUMASANG-AYON)

I have here some statements on which I want to get your opinion. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each statement. You may give your answer with the help of this rating board. (Strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree)

		Qs. 115-121					
(RATING BOARD 2)		SA	A	NA/ ND	D	SD	CC
		1	2	3	4	5	8
115.	SA PILIPINAS, ANG MGA TAO AY GINAGANTIMPALAN BATAY SA KANILANG PAGSISIKAP (In the Philippines, people are rewarded for their effort)						
116.	SA PILIPINAS, ANG MGA TAO AY GINAGANTIMPALAN BATAY SA KANILANG TALINO AT GALING (In the Philippines, people are rewarded for their intelligence and skills)	1	2	3	4	5	8
117.	UPANG MAGTAGUMPAY SA PILIPINAS NGAYON, KAILANGAN KANG MANGURAKOT (To get all the way to the top in the Philippines today, you have to be corrupt)	1	2	3	4	5	8
118.	ANG HINDI PAGKAKAPANTAY-PANTAY AY PATULOY NA UMIIRAL SAPAGKAT ANG NAKIKINABANG DITO AY ANG MAS MAYAYAMAN AT MAKAPANGYARIHAN. (Inequality continues to exist because it benefits the rich and powerful.)	1	2	3	4	5	8
119.	WALANG MAG-AARAL NANG MAHABANG PANAHON PARA MAGING ABOGADO O DOKTOR KUNG HINDI NILA INAASAHAN NA KIKITA SILA NANG HIGIT NA MALAKI KAYSA SA MGA KARANIWANG MANGGAGAWA. (No one would study for years to become a lawyer or doctor unless they expected to earn a lot more than ordinary workers)	1	2	3	4	5	8
120.	ANG MALALAKING AGWAT SA KITA AY KAILANGAN SA PAG-UNLAD NG PILIPINAS. (Large differences in income are necessary for the Philippines' prosperity)	1	2	3	4	5	8
121.	ANG HINDI PAGKAKAPANTAY-PANTAY AY PATULOY NA UMIIRAL SAPAGKAT ANG MGA KARANIWANG TAO AY HINDI NAGKAKAISA PARA MAWALA ITO. (Inequality continues to exist because ordinary people don't join together to get rid of it)	1	2	3	4	5	8

122.	Masasabi ba ninyo na ang kinikita ninyo ay...(SHOWCARD)? [Kung hindi kayo nagtatrabaho ngayon, isipin po ninyo yung huling naging trabaho ninyo.]	SOBRANG MABABA KAYSA SA NARARAPAT ..... 1 (Much less than I deserve)
		MABABA KAYSA SA NARARAPAT ..... 2 (Less than I deserve)
		NARARAPAT LANG ..... 3 (What I deserve)
		SOBRA SA NARARAPAT ..... 4 (More than I deserve)
		TALAGANG SOBRA SA NARARAPAT ..... 5 (Much more than I deserve)

Would you say that you earn...(SHOWCARD)?  
[If you are not working now, please tell about your last job.]

Qs.123-132.

We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please indicate how much you think they usually earn each year, before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this, but your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is important, so please try.

**Qs.133-142.**

Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid -- how much do you think they should earn each year before taxes, regardless of what they actually get?

123/133. ISANG SANAY O BIHASANG MANGGAGAWA SA ISANG PABRIKA  
(A skilled worker in a factory)

124/134. ISANG MANGGAGAMOT/DOKTOR NA HINDI ESPESYALISTA  
(A doctor in general practice)

125/135. CHAIRMAN NG ISANG MALAKING LOKAL NA KUMPANYA  
(The chairman of a large national company)

126/136. ISANG ABOGADO  
(A lawyer)

127/137. ISANG TINDERA SA ISANG DEPARTMENT STORE  
(A shop assistant in a department store)

128/138. ANG MAY-ARI AT TAGAPAMAHALA NG ISANG MALAKING PABRIKA  
(The owner-manager of a large factory)

129/139. ISANG HUWES SA KORTE SUPREMA  
(A judge in the Supreme Court)

130/140. ISANG HINDI BIHASANG MANGGAGAWA SA ISANG PABRIKA  
(An unskilled worker in a factory)

131/141. ISANG MIYEMBRO NG GABINETE NG PAMAHALAANG NASYONAL  
(A cabinet secretary in the national government)

132/142. ANG INYONG TRABAHO  
(Your occupation)

[NOTE TO FI: If not working, ask about R's last occupation; if never worked, write "NA".]

[illegible]

U. ISSP99: SOCIAL INEQUALITY III (cont'd)

MAYROON PO AKO RITONG MGA PANGUNGUSAP NA GUSTO KONG MAHINGAN NG INYONG OPINYON. PAKISABI LANG PO KUNG GAANO KAYO SUMASANG-AYON O HINDI SUMASANG-AYON SA BAWA'T PANGUNGUSAP NA ITO. MAAARI NINYONG IBIGAY ANG INYONG SAGOT SA PAMAMAGITAN NG RATING BOARD NA ITO. (TALAGANG SUMASANG-AYON, SUMASANG-AYON, MAAARING SUMASANG-AYON/MA-AARING HINDI, HINDI SUMASANG-AYON O TALAGANG HINDI SUMASANG-AYON.

I have here some statements on which I want to get your opinion. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each statement. You may give your answer with the help of this rating board. (Strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree)

Qs. 143-144.

(RATING BOARD 2)

	<u>SA</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>NA/ND</u>	<u>D</u>	<u>SD</u>	<u>CC</u>
143. ANG AGWAT NG MGA KITA DITO SA PILIPINAS AY MASYADONG MALAKI. (Differences in income in the Philippines are too large)	1	2	3	4	5	8
144. KATUNGKULAN NG PAMAHALAAN NA PALIITIN ANG AGWAT SA KITA NG MGA TAONG MAY MATATAAS NA KITA AT YUNG MAY MABABABANG KITA. (It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes)	1	2	3	4	5	8

145. SA PALAGAY NINYO, ANG PORSYENTO PO BA NG KITA NA IBINABAYAD BILANG BUWIS O INCOME TAX NG MGA TAONG MAY MATATAAS NA KITA AY DAPAT MAS MALAKI, PAREHO LANG, O MAS MALIIT KAYSA SA MGA TAONG MAY MABABANG KITA? [SHOWCARD]

Do you think people with high incomes should pay a larger share of their income in taxes than those with low incomes, the same share, or a smaller share?

MAS MALAKING PORSYENTO .....	1
(Much Larger share)	
MALAKING PORSYENTO .....	2
(Larger share)	
KAPAREHONG PORSYENTO .....	3
(The same share)	
MALIIT NA PORSYENTO .....	4
(Smaller share)	
MAS MALIIT NA PORSYENTO .....	5
(Much smaller share)	
HINDI MAKAPILI.....	8
(Can't choose)	

DUMAKO NAMAN PO TAYO SA PAGKAKAIBA-IBA NG MGA BANSA. PAKISABI LANG PO KUNG GAANO KAYO SUMASANG-AYON O HINDI SUMASANG-AYON SA BAWA'T PANGUNGUSAP NA ITO. MAAARI NINYONG IBIGAY ANG INYONG SAGOT SA PAMAMAGITAN NG RATING BOARD NA ITO. (TALAGANG SUMASANG-AYON, SUMASANG-AYON, MAAARING SUMASANG-AYON/MA-AARING HINDI, HINDI SUMASANG-AYON O TALAGANG HINDI SUMASANG-AYON.

Let's now talk about international differences. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each statement. You may give your answer with the help of this rating board. (Strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree)

Qs. 146-147.

(RATING BOARD 2)

	<u>SA</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>NA/ND</u>	<u>D</u>	<u>SD</u>	<u>CC</u>
146. ANG KASALUKUYANG PAGKAKAIBANG PANG-EKONOMIYA SA PAGITAN NG MGA MAYAYAMAN AT MAHIHIRAP NA BANSA AY NAPAKALAKI (Present economic differences between rich and poor countries are too large)	1	2	3	4	5	8
147. ANG MGA TAONG NASA MAYAYAMANG BANSA AY DAPAT MAGDAGDAG NG KONTRIBUSYON SA BUWIS UPANG MAKATULONG SA MGA TAONG NASA MAHIHIRAP NA BANSA (People in wealthy countries should make an additional tax contribution to help people in poor countries)	1	2	3	4	5	8

**ISSP99: SOCIAL INEQUALITY III (cont'd)**

MAKATARUNGAN PO BA O HINDI –TAMA O MALI- NA ANG MGA TAONG MAY MALAKING KITA AY...(TALAGANG MAKATARUNGAN/TALAGANG TAMA, MEDYO MAKATARUNGAN/TAMA, MAAARING MAKATARUNGAN/MAAARING HINDI, MAGKAHALONG PAKIRAMDAM, MEDYO HINDI MAKATARUNGAN/MALI, TALAGANG HINDI MAKATARUNGAN/TALAGANG MALI, HINDI MAKAPILI.

Is it just or unjust –right or wrong –that people with higher incomes can...(very just/definitely right, somewhat just/right, neither just nor unjust/mixed feelings, somewhat unjust/wrong, very unjust/definitely wrong, can't choose)

(RATING BOARD 3)		Qs.148-149.					
		VJ/ DR	SJ/R	NJ/NU MF	SU/ W	VU/ DW	CC
148.	MAKABILI NG MAS MAGANDANG PANGANGALAGA SA KALUSUGAN KAYSA SA MGA TAONG MAY MABABANG KITA (Buy better health care than people with lower incomes)	1	2	3	4	5	8
149.	MABIGYAN NG MAS MAGANDANG EDUKASYON PARA SA KANILANG MGA ANAK KAYSA SA MGA TAONG MAY MABABANG KITA (Buy better education for their children than people with lower incomes)	1	2	3	4	5	8

SA LAHAT NG MGA BANSA, MAY MGA PAGKAKAIBA AT HINDI PAGKAKAUNAWAAN NA NAMAMAGITAN SA IBA'T-IBANG GRUPO NG LIPUNAN. SA INYONG PALAGAY, GAANO KATINDI ANG HINDI PAGKAKAUNAWAAN NA NAMAMAGITAN SA MGA SUMUSUNOD DITO SA ATING BANSA? (TALAGANG MATINDI ANG HINDI PAG-UUNAWAAN, MATINDI ANG HINDI PAG-UUNAWAAN, HINDI MATINDI ANG HINDI PAG-UUNAWAAN, O WALANG HINDI PAG-UUNAWAAN?)

In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in the Philippines, how much conflict is there between ... (Very strong conflicts, strong conflicts, not very strong conflicts, or no conflicts)

(RATING BOARD 4)		Qs.150-154.				
		VSC	SC	NVSC	NC	CC
150.	ANG MGA MAHIHIRAP AT MGA MAYAYAMAN (Poor people and rich people)	1	2	3	4	8
151.	ANG MGA MANGGAGAWA AT ANG MGA NASA KATAMTAMANG URI NG PAMUMUHAY (The working class and the middle class)	1	2	3	4	8
152.	ANG MGA NAMAMAHALA O MANAGEMENT AT MGA MANGGAGAWA (Management and workers)	1	2	3	4	8
153.	MGA KABATAAN AT MGA MATATANDA (Young people and older people)	1	2	3	4	8
154.	MGA TAONG NASA ITAAS NA ANTAS NG LIPUNAN AT MGA TAONG NASA IBABA (People at the top of society and people at the bottom)	1	2	3	4	8

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155. SA ATING LIPUNAN, MAY MGA TAO NA SADYANG NASA ITAAS AT MAY MGA TAO NAMANG SADYANG NASA IBABA. MAYROON AKO RITONG MGA ANTAS NA MULA SA ITAAS PATUNGO SA IBABA. SA ALING ANTAS NINYO ILALAGAY ANG SARILI NINYO DITO? [SHOWCARD]

In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself in this scale?

TOP	1
	2
	3
	4
	5
	6
	7
	8
	9
BOTTOM	10

Can't choose 99

156. AT SAMPUNG (10) TAON ANG NAKARAAAAN, SA ALING ANTAS NINYO ILALAGAY ANG INYONG SARILI NOON? (SHOWCARD)

And ten years ago, where did you fit in then?

TOP	1
	2
	3
	4
	5
	6
	7
	8
	9
BOTTOM	10

Can't choose 99

157. PAKIISIP PO ANG INYONG TRABAHO SA KASALUKUYAN O YUNG PINAKAHULING TRABAHO NINYO KUNG KAYO AY HINDI NAG-TATRABAHO SA KASALUKUYAN. KUNG IKUKUMPARA NINYO ITO SA TRABAHO NG INYONG AMA NOONG KAYO AY 16 NA TAONG GULANG, MASASABI BA NINYO NA ANG ANTAS NG INYONG TRABAHO SA KASALUKUYAN O SA NAKARAAAN NINYONG TRABAHO AY... [SHOWCARD]

Please think of your present job or your last one if you don't have one now. If you compare this job with the job your father had when you were 16 years old, would you say that the level or status of your job is...

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| TALAGANG MAS MATAAS KAYSA SA AKING AMA.....   | 1 |
| (Much higher than my father's)                |   |
| MAS MATAAS KAYSA SA AKING AMA .....           | 2 |
| (Higher than my father's)                     |   |
| PAREHO LANG SA AKING AMA .....                | 3 |
| (About equal as my father's)                  |   |
| MAS MABABA KAYSA SA AKING AMA .....           | 4 |
| (Lower than my father's)                      |   |
| TALAGANG MAS MABABA KAYSA SA AKING AMA.....   | 5 |
| (Much lower than my father's)                 |   |
| HINDI PA NAKAPAGTRABAHO KAHIT NA KAILAN ..... | 6 |
| (I never had a job)                           |   |
| HINDI NAKILALA ANG AMA/HINDI NAKAPAGTRABAHO   |   |
| ANG AMA KAHIT NA KAILAN .....                 | 7 |
| (Never knew father/father never had a job)    |   |

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SA PAGDEDESISYON KUNG MAGKANO ANG DAPAT MAGING KITA NG TAO, SA INYONG PALAGAY, GAANO KAIMPORTANTE ANG BAWA'T ISA SA MGA SUMUSUNOD. MASASABI BA NINYO NA ITO AY LUBHANG KAILANGAN, TALAGANG IMPORTANTE, MEDYO IMPORTANTE, HINDI GAANONG IMPORTANTE O TALAGANG HINDI IMPORTANTE. MAAARI NINYONG GAMITIN ANG RATING BOARD NA ITO SA INYONG PAGSAGOT.

In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion? Would you say that it is essential, very important, fairly important, not very important, or not important at all? You may indicate your answer with the use of this rating board.

		Qs. 158-164.					
(RATING BOARD 1)		<u>E</u>	<u>VI</u>	<u>FI</u>	<u>NVI</u>	<u>NIA</u>	<u>CC</u>
158.	ANG LAKI O DAMI NG RESPONSABILIDAD NA KASAMA/ KAAKIBAT SA TRABAHO (The amount of responsibility that goes with the job)	1	2	3	4	5	8
159.	ANG DAMI NG TAON NA GINUGOL SA PAG-AARAL AT PAGSASANAY (The number of years spent in education and training)	1	2	3	4	5	8
160.	KUNG ANG TRABAHO AY NANGANGAILANGAN NG PAMAMAHALA SA IBANG TAUHAN (Whether the job requires supervising others)	1	2	3	4	5	8
161.	KUNG ANO ANG KAILANGAN PARA MASUPOORTAHAN ANG PAMILYA (What is needed to support a family)	1	2	3	4	5	8
162.	KUNG ANG ISANG EMPLEYADO AY MAY MGA ANAK NA SINUSUPOORTAHAN (Whether the person has children to support)	1	2	3	4	5	8
163.	KUNG GAANO KAHUSAY ANG PAGGANAP NG ISANG TAO SA KANYANG TRABAHO (How well the person does the job)	1	2	3	4	5	8
164.	KUNG GAANO KASIGASIG ANG ISANG TAO SA KANYANG TRABAHO (How hard the person works at the job)	1	2	3	4	5	8

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165. SA INYONG PALAGAY, NARARAPAT LANG BA ANG SWELDO NINYO? HINDI PO NAMIN TINATANONG KUNG MAGKANO ANG SWELDO NIYO, HINDI RIN NAMIN TINATANONG ANG NAIS NIYONG SWELDO - KUNDI YUNG PAKIRAMDAM NINYONG NARARAPAT SA INYO, NA ISINASALANG-ALANG ANG INYONG GALING AT SIKAP. NARARAPAT BA ANG INYONG SWELDO? KUNG HINDI KAYO MAGTATRABAHO NGAYON, ISIPIN PO NINYO YUNG HULING NAGING TRABAHO NINYO.

Is your pay just? We are not asking about what you do earn, nor what you would like to earn-but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. Is your pay just? If you are not working now, please tell us about your last job.

TALAGANG KULANG KAYSA NARARAPAT .....	1
(Much less than is just)	
MEDYO KULANG KAYSA NARARAPAT .....	2
(A little less than is just)	
HALOS NARARAPAT PARA SA AKIN .....	3
(About just for me)	
MEDYO SOBRA KAYSA NARARAPAT .....	4
(A little more than is just)	
TALAGANG SOBRA KAYSA NARARAPAT .....	5
(Much more than is just)	
HINDI MAKIPILI .....	8
(Can't choose)	
HINDI KAILANMAN NAGKAROON NG TRABAHO .....	9
(Never had a job)	

ANG LIMANG DRAWING/DIAGRAM NA ITO AY NAGPAPAKITA NG IBA'T-IBANG KLASSE NG LIPUNAN. PAKIBASA PO ANG PAGLALARAWAN SA BAWA'T KLASSE AT SABIHIN PO NINYO KUNG ALIN ANG SA PALAGAY NINYO ANG PINAKA-MAHUSAY NA NAGLALARAWAN SA PILIPINAS NGAYON.

These five diagrams show different types of society. Please read the descriptions and look at the diagrams and decide which you think best describes the Philippines today.

166. [SHOWCARD]  
UNA SA LAHAT, ANONG KLASSE NG LIPUNAN MAYROON ANG PILIPINAS SA KASALUKUYAN – ALING DRAWING/ DIAGRAM/LARAWAN ANG PINAKAMALAPIT DITO? (SHOWCARD)  
(First, what type of society is the Philippines today – which diagram comes closest?)
- |                                  |   |   |
|----------------------------------|---|---|
| TYPE                             | A | 1 |
|                                  | B | 2 |
|                                  | C | 3 |
|                                  | D | 4 |
|                                  | E | 5 |
| HINDI MAKAPILI<br>(Can't choose) |   | 8 |
167. ANO, SA PALAGAY NINYO, ANG DAPAT MAGING KLASSE NG LIPUNAN MAYROON ANG PILIPINAS? ALIN PO ANG PIPILIIN NINYO PARA SA PILIPINAS? [SHOWCARD]  
(What do you think the Philippines ought to be like --- which would you prefer?)
- |                                  |   |   |
|----------------------------------|---|---|
| TYPE                             | A | 1 |
|                                  | B | 2 |
|                                  | C | 3 |
|                                  | D | 4 |
|                                  | E | 5 |
| HINDI MAKAPILI<br>(Can't choose) |   | 8 |

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PAKITINGNAN PO MULI ANG DIAGRAM NA INYONG PINILI KANINA [ANSWER IN Q166]--- ANG DIAGRAM NA SA INYONG TINGIN AY PINAKAMALAPIT NA NAGLALARAWAN SA PILIPINAS SA KASALUKUYAN.

Please look at the diagram you think best describes the Philippines today, the one you chose first....

[NOTE TO FI: REFER TO DIAGRAM SELECTED IN Q166 (TYPE OF RP SOCIETY TODAY) WHEN ASKING Qs 168-170.]

168. SAAN PO NINYO ILALAGAY ANG INYONG SARILI AT INYONG PAMILYA SA DIAGRAM NA ITO -- SA ITAAS, SA BANDANG GITNA, O MALAPIT SA IBABA?

Where would you say you and your family actually are – at the top, somewhere in the middle, or toward the bottom?

IKAW AT ANG INYONG PAMILYA [SHOWCARD]  
(You and your family)

TOP	1
	2
	3
	4
	5
	6
BOTTOM	7
Can't choose	8

169. DI-BIHASANG MANGGAGAWA SA PABRIKA [SHOWCARD]  
(An unskilled laborer)

TOP	1
	2
	3
	4
	5
	6
BOTTOM	7
Can't choose	8

170. CHAIRMAN NG MALAKING LOKAL NA KUMpanyA. [SHOWCARD]  
(Chairman of a large national corporation)

TOP	1
	2
	3
	4
	5
	6
BOTTOM	7
Can't choose	8

171. NOONG IKA'Y 16 TAONG GULANG, ANO ANG PINAGKAKAABALAHAN NG INYONG AMA, ANO ANG KANYANG TRABAHO?  
(ILARAWAN NANG HUSTO SA PAMAMAGITAN NG DALAWA O HIGIT PANG SALITA)  
When you were 16 years old, what kind of work did your father do; what was his occupation?  
(Describe fully, using two words or more)

172. SA TRABAHONG IYON, MAY PINAMUMUNUAN BA ANG INYONG AMA NA MAY TUWIRANG PANANAGUTAN SA KANYA?  
In that job, did your father supervise anyone who was directly responsible to him?

WALANG PINAMUNUAN ..... 1  
(No, did not supervise)  
MERON, NAMUNO SA 1 HANGGANG 9 NA TAO ..... 2  
(Yes, supervised 1 to 9 people)  
MERON, NAMUNO SA 10 O HIGIT PA ..... 3  
(Yes, supervised 10 or more)

173. NAGTRABAHO BA ANG INYONG AMA SA PRIBADONG KUMpanyA, O ANO?  
Did your father work for a private company, or what?

Self-employed; in partnership; conducting own business or farm ..... 1  
Working for a private company or business ..... 2  
Working for a government owned firm or for a non-profit organization ..... 3  
Federal, State, or Local government employee ..... 4  
Other (please specify) ..... ( )



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174. ANO PO ANG PINAKAMATAAS NA ANTAS NG EDUKASYON ANG NAABOT NG INYONG AMA?  
How much education did your father have?

None..... 1  
Only a few years of primary school ..... 2  
Finished primary school ..... 3  
Some schooling beyond that (including trade qualifications) ..... 4  
Some secondary school (12 years)..... 5  
Some education beyond year 12, but no university degree ..... 6  
Completed university (Bachelor's, Master's, or Doctoral degree) ..... 7

175. ANO PO ANG PINAKAMATAAS NA ANTAS NG EDUKASYON ANG NAABOT NG INYONG INA?  
How much education did your mother have?

None..... 1  
Only a few years of primary school ..... 2  
Finished primary school ..... 3  
Some schooling beyond that (including trade qualifications) ..... 4  
Some secondary school (12 years)..... 5  
Some education beyond year 12, but no university degree ..... 6  
Completed university (Bachelor's, Master's, or Doctoral degree) ..... 7

176. MGA ILAN KAYA ANG LIBRO SA INYONG PAMILYA NOONG IKAW AY 16 TAONG GULANG?  
About how many books were there around your family's house when you were 16 years old?

None..... 1  
1 or 2 ..... 2  
Around 10..... 3  
Around 20..... 4  
Around 50..... 5  
Around 100..... 6  
Around 200..... 7  
Around 500..... 8  
1,000 or more..... 9

MARAMING SALAMAT!

THANK YOU VERY MUCH!