

**ZA-Archiv Nummer 3645**

## **Quality of Life Diagnosis in Romania 1996**

## 1996 DIAGNOSIS

1. Gender - (1/90,91,92,93,94,95)
  1. Male (1/90,91,92,93,94,95)
  2. Female (2/90,91,92,93,94,95)
2. Your current occupation (0/90,91; 3/92; 2/93,94,95)
  1. Farmer (0/90,91; 1/92,93,94,95)
  2. Worker (0/90,91; 2/92,93,94,95)
  3. Technician, foreman, civil servant (0/90,91; 3 + 4/92,93; 3/94,95)
  4. Higher education occupations (0/90,91; 5/92,93; 4/94,95)
  5. Other occupation (0/90,91; 7/92; 6/93; 5/94,95)
  6. Pupil, student (0/90,91,92; 7/93; 6/94,95)
  7. Pensioner (0/90,91; 8/92,93; 7/94,95)
  8. Housewife (0/90,91; 9/92,93; 8/94,95)
  9. Currently unemployed (0/90,91; 10/92,93; 9/94,95)
  10. Employer (0/90,91; 6/92; 0/93,94; 10/95)
3. Activity nature: (0/90,91,92; 3/93,94,95)
  1. Employee (0/90,91,92; 1/93,94,95)
  2. Self-employed (0/90,91,92; 2/93,94,95)
  3. Employer (0/90,91,92; 3/93,94,95)
4. Field of activity (4/90,91; 5/92; 4/93,94,95)
  1. Agriculture (1/90,91,92,93,94,95)
  2. Industry, civil engineering (2+5/90; 2/91,92,93,94,95)
  3. Transports, telecommunications (3/90,91,92,93,94,95)
  4. Commerce, tourism (4/90,91,92,93,94,95)
  5. Education, culture, research, design (6+7/90; 5/91,92,93,94,95)
  6. Health (8/90; 6/91,92,93,94,95)
  7. Other (9/90; 7/91,92,93,94,95)
5. School training (6/90; 7/91; 6/92; 5/93,94,95)
  1. No education (1/90,91,92,93,94,95)
  2. General school, incomplete (2/90,91,92,93,94,95)
  3. General school (7, 8, 10<sup>th</sup> grade) (3/90,91,92,93,94,95)
  4. Vocational school (4/90,91,92,93,94,95)
  5. High school (5/90,91,92,93,94,95)
  6. Post high school (6/90,91,92,93,94,95)
  7. Higher education (7/90,91,92,93,94,95)
  8. Other (8/90,91,92,93,94,95)
6. Nationality: (0/90; 8/91; 7/92; 6/93,94,95)
  1. Romanian (0/90; 1/91,92,93,94,95)
  2. Magyar (0/90; 2/91,92,93,94,95)
  3. Romanes (0/90; 2/91,92; 3/93,94,95)
  4. German (0/90; 2/91,92; 4/93,94,95)
  5. Other nationality, which one?.....(0/90; 2/91,92; 5/93,94,95)
7. Current residence (8/90; 9/91; 8/92; 7/93,94,95)
  1. Rural (1/90,91,92,93,94,95)
  2. Urban (3/90,91,92; 2/93,94,95)
8. What is your age? (9/90; 10/91; 9/92; 8/93,94,95)
  1. Below 20 years (0/90; 1/91,92,93,94,95)
  2. Between 21-30 years (0/90; 2/91,92,93,94,95)
  3. Between 31-40 years (0/90; 3/91,92,93,94,95)
  4. Between 41-50 years (0/90; 4/91,92,93,94,95)
  5. Between 51-60 years (0/90; 5/91,92,93,94,95)
  6. Between 61-70 years (0/90; 6/91,92,93,94,95)
  7. Over 71 years (0/90; 7/91,92,93,94,95)

9. Marital status: **(0/90; 11/91; 10/92; 9/93,94,95)**
1. Single **(0/90; 1/91,92,93,94,95)**
  2. Married **(0/90; 2/91,92,93,94,95)**
  3. Divorced **(0/90; 3/91,92,93,94,95)**
  4. Widower **(0/90; 4/91,92,93,94,95)**
  5. Other situation, which one?..... **(0/90; 5/91,92,93,94,95)**
10. Your spouse's current occupation **(11/90; 13/91; 12/92; 11/93; 10/94,95)**
1. Farmer **(3/90; 1/91,92,93,94,95)**
  2. Worker **(4/90; 2/91,92,93,94,95)**
  3. Technician, foreman, civil servant **(5/90; 3+4/91,92,93; 3/94,95)**
  4. Higher education occupations **(6/90; 5/91,92,93; 4/94,95)**
  5. Other occupation, which one? **(7/90,91,92; 6/93; 5/94,95)**
  6. Pupil, student **(0/90,91,92; 7/93; 6/94,95)**
  7. Pensioner **(0/90; 8/91,92,93; 7/94,95)**
  8. Housewife **(2/90; 9/91,92,93; 8/94,95)**
  9. Currently unemployed **(0/90; 10/91,92,93; 9/94,95)**
  10. Employer **(0/90; 6/91,92; 0/93,94; 10/95)**
  11. No spouse **(1/90; 12/91,92; 11/93; 10/94; 11/95)**
11. Your father's occupation.(if he no longer works, last occupation): **(0/90,91; 13/92; 12/93; 11/94,95)**
1. Farmer **(0/90,91; 1/92,93,94,95)**
  2. Worker **(0/90,91; 2/92,93,94,95)**
  3. Technician, foreman, civil servant **(0/90,91; 3+4/92,93; 3/94,95)**
  4. Higher education occupations **(0/90,91; 5/92,93; 4/94,95)**
  5. Other occupation, which one? **(0/90,91; 7/92; 6/93; 5/94,95)**
  6. Employer **(0/90,91; 6/92; 0/93,94; 6/95)**

Lots of conditions and circumstances occur in everybody's life. They can be better or less good. Here is a series of such aspects. Please characterise them as far as you are concerned, by encircling the appropriate figure. Chose one answer for each question.

	Very bad	Bad	So so	Good	Very good	N/A
12. Your health. <b>(12/90; 14/91,92; 13/93; 12/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	
13. Family relations <b>(0/90,91,92; 14/93; 13/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6
14. Your dwelling. <b>(20/90; 18/91; 17/92; 15/93; 14/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	
15. Natural environment quality <b>(21/90; 19/91; 18/92; 16/93; 15/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	
16. Working conditions <b>(22/90; 20/91,92; 17/93; 16/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6
17. Relations with your neighbours. <b>(25/90; 23/91; 21/92; 18/93; 17/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	
18. Your incomes. <b>(0/90; 24/91; 22/92; 19/93; 18/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	
19. Your locality endowment with commercial units <b>(0/90,91,92; 20/93; 19/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	
20. Your locality endowment with service provision units <b>(0/90,91,92; 21/93; 20/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	
21. Drinking water supply in the locality <b>(0/90,91,92,93; 21/94,95)</b>						
22. Medical assistance received <b>(32/90; 28/91; 26/92; 22/93,94,95)</b>						
23. Police Department activity in your locality. <b>(0/90,91,92; 23/93,94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	
24. Quality of education in your locality <b>(34/90; 30/91; 28/92; 24/93,94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	

25. Quality on information you receive by mass media (35/90; 31/91; 29/92; 25/93,94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	
26. Quality of public transportation in your locality (36/90; 32/91; 30/92; 26/93,94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	
27. Possibilities to spend your leisure time. (0/90; 33/91; 31/92; 27/93,94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	

28. How do you estimate society's concerns to help the needy: orphans, lonely old people, handicapped persons? (0/90,91; 32/92; 28/93,94,95)

1. Very poor (0/90,91; 1/92,93,94,95)
2. Poor (0/90,91; 2/92,93,94,95)
3. Satisfactory (0/90,91; 3/92,93,94,95)
4. Good (0/90,91; 4/92,93,94,95)
5. Very good (0/90,91; 5/92,93,94,95)

NOW PLEASE CHARACTERISE OTHER LIVING CONDITIONS:

	Very bad	Bad	So so	Good	Very good	N/A
29. The way the Town Hall administrates the locality (40/90; 36/91; 34/92; 29/93,94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	
30. The way our country is ruled (39/90; 38/91; 35/92; 30/93,94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	
31. The possibility to get remarked in your life (46/90; 39/91; 36/92; 31/93,94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	
32. The accessibility to education forms. (47/90; 40/91; 37/92; 32/93,94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	
33. The possibility to get a job according to your interests and capabilities (48/90; 41/91; 38/92; 33/93,94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	
34. Your safety at home and in the street (49/90; 42/91; 39/92; 34/93,94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	
35. The extent to which your rights are respected (50/90; 43/91; 40/92; 35/93,94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	
36. The extent to which you can influence making decisions in the unit where you work (51/90; 44/91; 41/92; 36/93,94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	6
37. The extent to which you can influence making decisions in the locality where you live (52/90; 45/91; 42/92; 37/93,94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	
38. The possibility to have something to say concerning the way our country is ruled (54/90; 47/91; 44/92; 38/93,94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	

39. If you were aggressed in the street or public areas, to what extent would you count on the other people's help? (0/90,91,92,93; 41/94,95)

1. Not at all (0/90,91,92,93; 1/94,95)
2. Little (0/90,91,92,93; 2/94,95)
3. Large (0/90,91,92,93; 3/94,95)

40. Considering the whole situation, how satisfied are you with your every day life? (0/90,91; 45/92; 39/93; 42/94,95)

1. Very dissatisfied (0/90,91; 1/92,93,94,95)
2. Dissatisfied (0/90,91; 2/92,93,94,95)
3. Neither dissatisfied, not satisfied (0/90,91; 3/92,93,94,95)
4. Satisfied (0/90,91; 4/92,93,94,95)
5. Very satisfied (0/90,91; 5/92,93,94,95)

41. Thinking of the future, how do you think would be the living standards in Romania in 10 years, compared to the current ones? **(0/90,91; 46/92; 40/93; 43/94,95)**

1. Much worse **(0/90,91; 1/92,93,94,95)**
2. Worse **(0/90,91; 2/92,93,94,95)**
3. Same as now **(0/90,91; 3/92,93,94,95)**
4. Better **(0/90,91; 4/92,93,94,95)**
5. Much better **(0/90,91; 5/92,93,94,95)**
6. I can't estimate **(0/90,91; 6/92,93,94,95)**

42. How do you think the current living standards are in Romania as compared to last year?  
**(0/90,91,96; 47/92; 41/93; 44/94,95)**

1. Much worse **(0/90,91,96; 1/92,93,94,95)**
2. Worse **(0/90,91,96; 2/92,93,94,95)**
3. Same as now **(0/90,91,96; 3/92,93,94,95)**
4. Better **(0/90,91,96; 4/92,93,94,95)**
5. Much better **(0/90,91,96; 5/92,93,94,95)**
6. I can't estimate **(0/90,91,96; 6/92,93,94,95)**

43 In order to increase your incomes, do you do anything supplementary?**(66/90; 57/91; 48/92; 42/93; 45/94,95)**

1. No, I don't **(1/90,91,92,93,94,95)**
2. I have a second job **(2/90,91,92,93,94,95)**
3. Casual activities **(0/90,91; 3/92,93,94,95)**
4. I let **(0/90,91; 4/92,93,94,95)**
5. Other profit-making activities **(0/90,91,92; 5/93,94,95)**

#### DO YOU PERFORM THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES?

	Yes	Seldom	Often
44. Watch TV shows <b>(77/90; 0/91; 49/92; 43/93; 46/94,95; 44/96)</b>	1	2	3
45. Reading (literature) <b>(73/90; 62/91; 50/92; 44/93; 47/94,95; 45/96)</b>	1	2	3
46. Reading newspapers, magazines <b>(0/90,91; 51/92; 45/93; 48/94,95 ;46/96)</b>	1	2	3
47. Go to cinema <b>(69/90; 60/91; 52/92; 46/93; 49/94,95; 47/96)</b>	1	2	3
48. Go to cultural events (theatre, concert) <b>(69/90; 60/91; 53/92; 47/93; 50/94,95; 48/96)</b>	1	2	3
49. Meetings, parties with friends, relatives <b>(70+71/90; 61/91; 54/92; 48/93; 51/94,95; 49/96)</b>	1	2	3
50. Sport <b>(74/90; 65/91; 55/92; 49/93; 52/94,95; 50/96)</b>	1	2	3
51. Go to church <b>(81/90; 68/91; 56/92; 50/93; 53/94,95; 51/96)</b>	1	2	3
52. Week-end trips <b>(80/90; 67/91; 57/92; 51/93; 54/94,95; 52/96)</b>	1	2	3
53. Political activity <b>(79/90; 64/91; 58/92; 52/93; 55/94,95; 53/96)</b>	1	2	3

#### HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU WITH:

	Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	So so	Satisfied	Very satisfied	N/A
54. Your profession <b>(88/90; 75/91; 59/92; 53/93; 56/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6
55. Your job <b>(89/90; 76/91; 60/92; 54/93; 57/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6
56. The way you spend your leisure time <b>(90/90; 77/91; 61/92; 55/93; 58/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	
57. The family life <b>(91/90; 78/91; 62/92; 56/93; 59/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6
58. The incomes you obtain <b>(92/90; 79/91; 63/92; 57/93; 60/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6
59. The political life in our country <b>(93/90; 80/91; 64/92; 58/93; 61/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	
60. The relations between people in society <b>(0/90,91; 65/92; 59/93; 62/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	
61. What you've achieved in your life so far <b>(95/90; 82/91; 66/92; 60/93; 63/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	

62. People's life includes better and less good moments. How do you characterise your condition in the past days: **(0/90,91; 67/92; 61/93; 64/94,95)**

1. Unhappy, even desperate **(0/90,91; 1/92,93,94,95)**
2. Quite big sorrows **(0/90,91; 2/92,93,94,95)**
3. I have this feeling that "something is wrong", I had some troubles **(0/90,91; 3/92,93,94,95)**
4. Generally I feel good, although I had small problems **(0/90,91; 4/92,93,94,95)**
5. I feel good, I don't have any problems **(0/90,91; 5/92,93,94,95)**
6. I'm fully happy, I have big pleasures **(0/90,91; 6/92,93,94,95)**

63. In any society, some people consider themselves rich, others consider themselves poor. On a scale ranging from 1 to 10, where would you place yourself? **(0/90,91,92,93; 65/94,95)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Poor									Rich

IN YOUR OPINION TO WHAT EXTENT THE FOLLOWING CONFLICTS ARE PRESENT IN OUR COUNTRY? **(0/90)**

	Very large	Large	Little	Very little	Not at all
64. Between the young and the old people <b>(0/90; 94/91; 70/92; 64/93; 66/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5
65. Between the employees and the management of the enterprises, the institutions <b>(0/90; 95/91; 71/92; 65/93; 67/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5
66. Between the poor and the rich <b>(0/90; 96/91; 72/92; 66/93; 68/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5
67. Between people having different political views <b>(0/90; 97/91; 73/92; 67/93; 69/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5
68. Between people having different religions <b>(0/90; 98/91; 74/92; 68/93; 70/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5
69. Between the Romanians and the inhabitants of other nationalities <b>(0/90; 99/91; 75/92; 69/93; 71/94,95)</b>	1	2	3	4	5

70. How do you estimate your family's total incomes, compared to the needs? (read all variants and then chose one). **(107/90; 100/91; 76/92; 70/93; 72/94,95)**

1. They won't even cover the basic living expenses **(1/90,91,92,93,94,95)**
2. They only cover the basic living expenses **(2/90,91, 92,93,94,95)**
3. They cover for a decent living, but we can't afford to buy expensive items **(0/90,91; 3/92,93,94,95)**
4. We manage to by expensive items, too, but with efforts **(3/90,91; 4/92,93,94,95)**
5. We manage to get all we need, without much efforts **(4/90,91; 5/92,93,94,95)**

71. How many persons with whom you manage the house does your household include? ..... persons) **(110/90; 103/91; 77/92; 71/93; 73/94,95)**

72. How many of them are children under 16 or pupils or students who do not work? ..... persons) **(0/90,91,92,93; 74/94,95)**

73. How many persons of hour household work? ..... persons) **(111/90; 104/91; 78/92; 72/93; 75/94,95)**

74. YOUR HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY EXPENSES (in ROL) (0/90,91,92; 73/93; 76/94,95)

	Sum (in ROL)	What additional sum would you have needed to cover the basic expenses?
1. Food (0/90,91,92; 1/93,94,95)		
2. Alcoholic beverages, cigarettes (0/90,91,92; 2/93,94,95)		
3. Clothes, footwear (0/90,91,92; 3/93,94,95)		
4. For your dwelling: rent, maintenance, repairs, subscriptions (0/90,91,92; 4/93,94,95)		
5. Transport (0/90,91,92; 5/93,94,95)		
6. Health care (0/90,91,92; 6/93,94,95)		
7. Culture, school, books, entertainment events (0/90,91,92; 7/93,94,95)		
8. Alimony / child support (0/90,91,92,93; 8/94,95)		
9. Other expenses (0/90,91,92; 8/93; 9/94,95)		
10. Total expenses (0/90,91,92; 9/93; 10/94,95)		

**NOTE: For 1993 “what additional sum would you have needed.....” is missing**

75. If we compare the expenses made in your household the last month with the incomes from that period, you can say that: (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)

1. After making such expenses you managed to save a certain amount (amount saved ROL.....) (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)
2. You dealt with such expenses using all incomes from that period, without appealing to other sources (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)
3. In order to deal with such expenses you appealed to large amounts of money previously saved (amount used from the previous savings ROL.....) (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)

76. In order to deal with the strictly necessary expenses in the last month, you had to borrow money: (amount borrowed ROL.....) (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)

77. PLEASE MENTION ALL YOUR HOUSEHOLD INCOMES.  
(108+109/90; 101+102/91; 79/92; 74/93; 77/94,95)

	You	Your spouse	Your children	Other members of the household
1. Salary and other incomes from the main job (108+109; 101+102/91; 1/92,93,94,95)				
2. Child benefit + child support (108+109; 101+102/91; 2/92,93,94,95)				
3. Unemployment benefit (0/90; 101+102/91; 3/92,93,94,95)				
4. Salary from the second job (108+109; 101+102/91; 4/92,93,94,95)				
5. Incomes from activities as enterpriser (108+109; 101+102/91; 5/92,93,94,95)				
6. Casual incomes (108+109; 101+102/91; 6/92,93,94,95)				
7. Pensions, social aids (108+109; 101+102/91; 7/92,93,94,95)				
8. Property incomes (108+109; 101+102/91; 8/92,93,94,95)				
9. Agricultural produce sale incomes (108+109; 101+102/91; 9/92,93,94,95)				
10. Scholarships (108+109; 101+102/91; 10/92,93,94,95)				
11. Other incomes (108+109; 101+102/91; 11/92,93,94,95)				

**NOTE: For 1990 and 1991, there were two distinct questions: one related to the questioned person's income (108 and 101) and the other related to the family's total incomes (109 and 102).**

78. In your family do you have certain amounts of money as backup funds (at home or at the bank) in order to deal with future expenses? (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)

1. Yes (0/90,91,92,93,94,95; 1/96)
2. No (0/90,91,92,93,94,95; 2/96)

79. What types of produce and quantities obtained from your family's farmland did you consume last month in your household? (including those received from relatives, friends)? (0/90,91; 80/92; 75/93; 78/94,95)

Produce	Quantity	M.U.
1. Cereals (0/90,91; 1/92,93,94,95)		
2. Vegetables (0/90,91; 2/92,93,94,95)		
3. Fruits (0/90,91; 3/92,93,94,95)		
4. Potatoes (0/90,91; 4/92,93,94,95)		
5. Wine (0/90,91; 5/92,93,94,95)		
6. Plum brandy (0/90,91; 6/92,93,94,95)		
7. Milk (including processed milk) (0/90,91; 7/92,93,94,95)		
8. Meat (0/90,91; 8/92,93,94,95)		
9. Eggs (0/90,91; 9/92,93,94,95)		
10. Other produce (0/90,91; 10/92,93,94,95)		

80. The agricultural produce (cereals, animal products) obtained in your household or received ensure your: (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)

1. Consumption for the whole year and you have sale availabilities (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)
2. Consumption for the whole year without being able to sell anything (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)
3. Consumption for a couple of months (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)
4. You don't have agricultural produce inventory (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)

81. Please tell us what is the ROL equivalent value of the repairs and goods produced in your household last month, thus avoiding to pay for them: (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)

ROL amount ..... (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)  
Repairs..... (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)  
Produced goods..... (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)

82. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING GOODS DO YOU HAVE? (109/91; 81/92; 76/93; 79/94,95)

	No	Yes
1. Fridge (128/90; 1/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
2. Gas cooker (0/90; 2/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
3. Freezer (129/90; 3/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
4. Washing machine (130/90; 4/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
5. Vacuum cleaner (131/90; 5/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
6. Typing machine (0/90; 6/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
7. Radio set (132/90; 7/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
8. TV set (133/90; 8/91,92,93, 94,95)	1	2
9. Telephone (139/90; 9/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
10 VCR (134/90; 10/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
11. Tape recorder, cassette recorder (135/90; 11/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
12. Bicycle (136/90; 12/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
13. PC (0/90; 13/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
14. Motorcycle (137/90; 14/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
15. Car (138/90; 15/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
16. Valuable art objects (0/90; 16/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2

**NOTE: For 1990 the general question is not numbered.**

83. How many rooms are in your dwelling, except the outbuildings? (125/90; 106/91; 82/92; 77/93; 80/94,95)

1. One room (1/90,91,92,93,94,95)
2. Two rooms (2/90,91,92,93,94,95)
3. Three rooms (3/90,91,92,93,94,95)
4. Four rooms (4/90,91,92,93,94,95)
5. Five rooms and more (5/90,91,92,93,94,95)



84. Does your dwelling have the appropriate outbuildings (kitchen, bathroom, closet) ?

(127/90; 108/91; 83/92; 78/93; 81/94,95)

1. No (1/90,91,92,93,94,95)
2. Partially (2/90,91,92,93,94,95)
3. Fully (3/90,91,92,93,94,95)

85. Do you have books in your bookcase? (140/90; 110/91; 84/92; 79/93; 82/94,95)

1. No (1/90,91,92,93,94,95)
2. Yes, up to 100 volumes (2/90,91,92,93,94,95)
3. Yes, between 101 and 500 volumes (3/90,91,92,93,94,95)
4. Yes, more than 500 volumes (4/90,91,92,93,94,95)

86. What (co)properties do you have (you and your family)? (111/91; 85/92; 80/93; 83/94,95)

	No	Yes
1. Owners of your family dwelling (house, apartment) (141/90; 1/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
2. Other real properties (rest home, rented buildings/dwellings) (142/90; 2/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
3. Productive units (workshops, factories, agricultural machines, farms) (145/90; 3+4/91; 3/92,93,94,95)	1	2
4. Shops (kiosks) (146/91; 4/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
5. Shareholder (of any kind) (0/90; 5/91,92,93,94,95)	1	2
6. Farmland (area.....ha) (143/90; 0/91; 6/92,93,94,95)	1	2
7. Peasant household (0/90,91,92; 7/93,94,95)	1	2

FOR THE FOLLOWING PERIOD, WHAT DO YOU FEAR MOST AS FAR AS YOU ARE CONCERNED:

	Much	Little	Not at all
87. Unemployment (147/90; 112/91; 86/92; 81/93; 84/94,95)	1	2	3
88. Social conflicts (149/90; 114/91; 87/92; 82/93; 85/94,95)	1	2	3
89. Lack of personal security due to criminality (150/90; 115/91; 88/92; 83/93; 86/94,95)	1	2	3
90. Price rise (151/90; 116/91; 89/92; 84/93; 87/94,95)	1	2	3
91. Taxes (0/90; 117/91; 90/92; 85/93; 88/94,95)	1	2	3

**NOTE: For 1990 and 1991 the answer scale is reversed.**

92. Considering the whole situation, how do you assess your living standards as compared to the last year ones?

(0/90; 118/91; 91/92; 86/93; 89/94,95)

1. Currently much worse (0/90; 5/91; 1/92,93,94,95)
2. Worse (0/90; 4/91; 2/92,93,94,95)
3. Same as last year (0/90; 3/91,92,93,94,95)
4. Better (0/90; 2/91; 4/92,93,94,95)
5. Much better (0/90; 1/91; 5/92,93,94,95)

93. After 1989, to what extent have the changes in our country advantaged or disadvantaged the following social groups and categories: (0/90,91,92,93; 91/94,95)

	Definitely advantaged	Rather advantaged	So so	Rather disadvantaged	Definitely disadvantaged	Don't know
1. The workers (0/90,91,92,93; 1/94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	6
2. The peasants (0/90,91,92,93; 2/94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	6
3. The intellectuals (0/90,91,92,93; 3/94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	6
4. The enterprisers (0/90,91,92,93; 4/94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	6
5. The managers and other managing staff in enterprises and institutions (0/90,91,92,93; 5/94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	6

6. The politicians (0/91,92,93,96;6/94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	6
7. The national minorities (0/90,91,92,93; 7/94,95)	1	2	3	4	5	6

94. Do you think you and your family have been advantaged or disadvantaged by the changes after 1989?  
(0/90,91,92,93,94,95)

1. Definitely advantaged (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)
2. Rather advantaged (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)
3. Neither advantaged, nor disadvantaged (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)
4. Rather disadvantaged (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)
5. Definitely disadvantaged (0/90,91,92,93,94,95)

95. How do you estimate the changes that took place in the Romanian society after 1989? (0/90,91,92,93; 92/94,95)

1. Definitely positive (0/90,91,92,93; 1/94,95)
2. Rather positive (0/90,91,92,93; 2/94,95)
3. Somewhere at the middle (0/90,91,92,93; 3/94,95)
4. Rather negative (0/90,91,92,93; 4/94,95)
5. Definitely negative (0/90,91,92,93; 5/94,95)

96. In your opinion, how should changes in our country be made? (0/90,91,92,93; 93/94,95)

1. Radically and quickly (0/90,91,92,93; 1/94,95)
2. Gradually (0/90,91,92,93; 2/94,95)
3. Don't know (0/90,91,92,93; 3/94,95)

97. REFERRING TO THE ETHNIC GROUPS, DO YOU CONSIDER THAT:(0/90,91,92,93)

Each ethnic group or minority can live according to its own traditions and customs

(0/90,91,92,93; 96/94; 95/95)

1. Definitely agree (0/90,91,92,93; 1/94,95)
2. Agree (0/90,91,92,93; 2/94,95)
3. Neither agree, nor disagree (0/90,91,92,93; 3/94,95)
4. Disagree (0/90,91,92,93; 4/94,95)
5. Definitely disagree (0/90,91,92,93; 5/94,95)
6. Don't know (0/90,91,92,93; 6/94,95)

**NOTE: For 1994 and 1995 the general question is not numbered.**

98. As a citizen of this country do you feel threatened by anything? (0/90,91,92,93,94; 98/95)

1. Definitely yes (0/90,91,92,93,94; 1/95)
2. Yes (0/90,91,92,93,94; 2/95)
3. I couldn't say (0/90,91,92,93,94; 3/95)
4. No (0/90,91,92,93,94; 4/95)
5. Definitely no (0/90,91,92,93,94; 5/95)

If yes, (codes 1,2) what do these threats consist of, regardless of their nature?

99. What do you think it should be done in order to improve the living standards in Romania?  
(0/90,91,92,93,94; 99/95)

100. If you wanted one wish to be fulfilled, what would that be?(0/90,91,92,93,94,95)