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Leibniz Institute
for the Social Sciences

QUESTIONNAIRES

2011|13

European *Values* Study 

EVS 1981 - Northern Ireland Field Questionnaire

Related to the integrated dataset

Archive-Study-No. ZA4450, doi:10.4232/1.4438

European Values Study

Data producer and data access

Principal investigators

Heald, Gordon - Gallup, Great Britain

Fieldwork organisation

Irish Marketing Surveys, Dublin, Ireland

Access to data and information on the EVS 1981-2008

Please click the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) to get the study description of the integrated dataset
<http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.4438>.

General information about the European Values Study can be found on the EVS website
<http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/>.

For access to data and documentation, please go to GESIS website
<http://www.gesis.org/en/services/daten-analysieren/survey-data/european-values-study>.

For further information about services provided by the GESIS Data Archive, please go to
<http://www.gesis.org/>.

European *Values* Study 

EUROPEAN VALUES STUDY

1981

Northern Ireland

only copy

J N. 5476

EURO VALUES SURVEY

MARCH, 1981

LEISURE

CARD ONE. COL. 1 / 1

Questionnaire Number

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(2) (3) (4) (5)

COUNTRY: Northern Ireland

0	(6)
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Q 111 Thinking of the way you spend your leisure time, what is more important to you - relaxing as much as possible or doing things, being active?

Sitting and relaxing as much as possible	1	(11)
Doing things, being active	2	
Both equally	3	
Don't know	V	

Q 112 And during your leisure time, do you prefer to be alone, to be with your family, to be with friends or to be in a lively place with many people?

Alone	1	(12)
With family	2	
With friends	3	
In a lively place	4	
All equally	5	
Don't know	V	

SHOW CARD "A"

Q 113 Which, if any, of the following do you belong to? CODE IN GRID BELOW

Q 114 And do you currently do any unpaid voluntary work for any of them? CODE IN GRID BELOW.

PUN-
CHER

	<u>Q. 113</u> (13)	<u>Q. 114</u> (14)
• Charities concerned with the welfare of people	1	1
• Churches or religious organisations	2	2
• Education or arts groups	3	3
• Trade Unions	4	4
• Political parties or groups	5	5
• Organisations concerned with human rights at home and abroad	6	6
• Conservation, environmentalist or animal welfare groups	7	7
• Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc)	8	8
• Consumer groups	9	9
• Professional associations	X	X
• None of these	V	V

Q. 115 Do you regularly read a daily newspaper?
That is, at least four out of every six issues?

YES	1	(15)
NO	2	

Q. 116 Could you estimate how many hours you spend in an average weekday, that is, from Monday to Friday, watching the T.V. Is it READ OUT

Less than 1 hour	1	(16)
Between 1 - 2 hours	2	
Between 2 - 3 hours	3	
Between 3 - 4 hours	4	
More than 4 hours	5	
Never watch T.V	6	

Q. 117 Do you dislike being with people whose ideas, beliefs or values are different from your own? Is that READ OUT, REVERSING ORDER

Very much	1	(17)
Quite a lot	2	
Not very much	3	
Not at all	4	
Don't know	V	

Q. 118 Do you ever feel very lonely? READ OUT, REVERSING ORDER

Yes, frequently	1	(18)
Yes, sometimes	2	
Seldom	3	
Never	4	
Don't know	V	

Q. 119 Do you think that people today are more willing or less willing to help each other than they used to be, say ten years ago?

More willing	1	(19)
Less willing	2	
Equally willing	3	
Don't know	V	

SHOW CARD "B"

Q. 120 On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours. CODE ALL MENTIONED

People with a criminal record	1	(20)
People of a different race	2	
Students	3	
Left-wing extremists	4	
Unmarried mothers	5	
Heavy drinkers	6	
Right-wing extremists	7	
People with large families	8	
Emotionally unstable people	9	
Members of minority religious sects or cults	X	
Immigrant/foreign workers	V	
None of these	R	

CONTINUE SHOWING CARD "C"

Q. 126 How much trust do you think older people have in the young in Northern Ireland today?
CODE IN GRID BELOW

<u>None at all</u>					<u>A great deal</u>					<u>Don't Know</u>	(26)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<u>V</u>	

CONTINUE SHOWING CARD "C"

Q. 127 Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over the way their lives turn out, and other people feel that what they themselves do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out? CODE IN GRID BELOW

<u>None at all</u>					<u>A great deal</u>					<u>Don't Know</u>	(27)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<u>V</u>	

Q. 128 Taking all things together, would you say you are READ OUT, REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS

Very happy	1	(28)
Quite happy	2	
Not very happy	3	
Not at all happy	4	
Don't know	<u>V</u>	

SHOW CARD "D"

Q. 129 All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help you with your answer. CODE IN GRID BELOW

<u>Dissatisfied</u>					<u>Satisfied</u>					<u>Don't Know</u>	(29)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<u>V</u>	

CONTINUE SHOWING CARD "D"

Q. 130 And where would you rate yourself as you were five years ago? CODE IN GRID BELOW

<u>Dissatisfied</u>					<u>Satisfied</u>					<u>Don't Know</u>	(30)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<u>V</u>	

CONTINUE SHOWING CARD "D"

Q. 131 And where do you expect you will be in five years time? CODE IN GRID BELOW

<u>Dissatisfied</u>					<u>Satisfied</u>					<u>Don't Know</u>	(31)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<u>V</u>	

CARD ONE

WORK SECTION

ASK ALL - SHOW CARD "E"

Q. 132 Here are some aspects of a job that some people have said are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job

CODE ALL MENTIONED

Good pay	1	(32)
Pleasant people to work with	2	
Not too much pressure	3	
Good job security	4	
Good chances for promotion	5	
A job respected by people in general	6	
Good hours	7	(33)
An opportunity to use initiative	8	
A useful job for society	9	
Generous holidays	1	
Meeting people	2	
A job where you feel you can achieve something	3	
A responsible job	4	
A job that is interesting	5	
A job that meets one's abilities	6	
None of these	7	

ASK ALL WORKING - OTHERS GO TO Q. 140

Q. 134 Do you really look forward to your work when the weekend is over, or do you regret that it's over?

Look forward to work	1	(34)
Regret the weekend is over	2	
Enjoy both the weekend and work	3	
Don't know	V	

Q. 135 How much pride, if any, do you take in the work that you do? READ OUT

A great deal	1	(35)
Some	2	
Little	3	
None	4	
Don't know	V	

Q. 136 Thinking of your job, do you often or occasionally feel that you are being taken advantage of, or exploited, or do you never have this feeling?

Often taken advantage of	1	(36)
Sometimes	2	
Never	3	
Don't know	V	

SHOW CARD "F"

Q. 137 How free are you to make decisions in your job? Please use this card to indicate how much decision-making freedom you feel you have? CODE IN GRID BELOW

<u>None at all</u>										<u>A great deal</u>		<u>Don't Know</u>	(37)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	V			

SHOW CARD "G"

Q. 138 I would like you to imagine for a moment that the government and employers agree to shorten the working week to 3 days - each of 8 hours, but continue to offer the same pay as for a full week Which, of these, if any, would you do? CODE ALL MENTIONS BELOW

• Work 3 days for your employer and then attempt to find extra work for the rest of the week to earn more money	1	(38)
• Use the spare time to study or improve yourself	2	
• Spend the time with family and friends	3	
• To avoid getting bored, find some additional work even if this doesn't bring in much extra cash	4	
• Use the spare time to do something for your local community, e.g. voluntary work, local politics, the church, etc.	5	
• Spend your time following your hobbies	6	
• Run your own little business in your own spare time	7	
• Spend the time relaxing, not doing anything special	8	
• None of these	9	
• Don't know	V	

SHOW CARD "H"

Q 139 Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job? CODE IN GRID BELOW.

<u>Dissatisfied</u>								<u>Satisfied</u>		<u>Don't Know</u>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	V	(39)

ASK ALL

SHOW CARD "H" AGAIN

Q 140 How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? CODE IN GRID BELOW.

<u>Dissatisfied</u>								<u>Satisfied</u>		<u>Don't Know</u>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	V	(40)

Q. 141 How do you think the financial position of your household will change over the next 12 months? READ OUT

Get a lot better	1	(41)
Get a little better	2	
Stay the same	3	
Get a little worse	4	
Get a lot worse	5	
Don't know	V	

Q. 142 I'd like to relate an incident to you and ask your opinion of it. There are two secretaries of the same age, doing practically the same job. One of the secretaries finds out that the other one earns £10 more a week than she does. She complains to her boss. He says, quite rightly, that the other secretary is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job.

In your opinion, is it fair or not that one secretary is paid more than the other?

Fair	1	(42)
Unfair	2	
Don't know	V	

SHOW CARD "I"

Q. 143 There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion? SINGLE CODE ONLY

The owners should run their business or appoint the managers	1	(43)
The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers	2	
The State should be the owner and appoint the managers	3	
The employees should own the business and should elect the managers	4	
Don't know	V	

SHOW CARD "J"

Q. 144 People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that people should, in principle, follow the instructions of their superiors related to their job, even when they do not fully agree with them.

Others say no one should be expected to follow their superior's instructions in a job without being convinced that the instructions are right, rather than as a matter of principle.

Which of these two opinions do you agree with?

Should follow instructions	1	(44)
Must be convinced first	2	
Depends	3	
Don't know	V	

MEANING AND PURPOSE OF LIFE

Now for some questions about life in general

Q 145	In the long run, do you think that scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>Will help</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Will harm</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Some of each</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td>V</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Will help	1	Will harm	2	Some of each	3	Don't know	V	(45)														
Will help	1																								
Will harm	2																								
Some of each	3																								
Don't know	V																								
Q 146	How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (READ OUT, REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>Often</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Sometimes</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Rarely</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Never</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td>V</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Often	1	Sometimes	2	Rarely	3	Never	4	Don't know	V	(46)												
Often	1																								
Sometimes	2																								
Rarely	3																								
Never	4																								
Don't know	V																								
Q. 147	How often, if at all, do you have the feeling that life is meaningless?	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>Often</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Sometimes</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Rarely</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Never</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td>V</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Often	1	Sometimes	2	Rarely	3	Never	4	Don't know	V	(47)												
Often	1																								
Sometimes	2																								
Rarely	3																								
Never	4																								
Don't know	V																								
Q. 148	Do you ever think about death? Would you say . . . READ OUT	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>Often</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Sometimes</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Rarely</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Never</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td>V</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Often	1	Sometimes	2	Rarely	3	Never	4	Don't know	V	(48)												
Often	1																								
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Don't know	V																								
Q. 149	Some say that there is good and evil in everyone. Others say that everyone is basically good. Which point of view do you agree with?	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>Good and evil in everyone</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Everyone is basically good</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td>V</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Good and evil in everyone	1	Everyone is basically good	2	Don't know	V	(49)																
Good and evil in everyone	1																								
Everyone is basically good	2																								
Don't know	V																								
Q 150	Does it ever happen that you regret having done something you felt was wrong? Is that . . . (READ OUT)	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>Often</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Sometimes</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Rarely</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Never</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td>V</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Often	1	Sometimes	2	Rarely	3	Never	4	Don't know	V	(50)												
Often	1																								
Sometimes	2																								
Rarely	3																								
Never	4																								
Don't know	V																								
Q. 151	Apart from your family, in your opinion, is there anything that you would consider worth sacrificing everything for, even risking your life if necessary?	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>NO, Nothing</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>YES (Write in and code)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>.)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>My country, nation</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>To save another's life</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Justice</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Freedom</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>Peace</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>Religious beliefs, God</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>Other</td><td>X</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	NO, Nothing	1	YES (Write in and code)	)		My country, nation	2	To save another's life	3	Justice	4	Freedom	5	Peace	6	Religious beliefs, God	7	Other	X	Don't know		(51)
NO, Nothing	1																								
YES (Write in and code)																									
.)																									
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Freedom	5																								
Peace	6																								
Religious beliefs, God	7																								
Other	X																								
Don't know																									

Q 152 Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

Yes	1	(52)
No	2	
Don't know	V	

SHOW CARD "K"

Q 153 How likely do you think it is that there will be another major war in which your country will be involved in the next five years? CODE IN GRID BELOW

<u>Not at all</u>										<u>Very</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	(53)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	V		

SHOW CARD "L"

Q 154 Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view? CODE IN GRID BELOW.

<u>Agree with Statement "A"</u>	1	(54)
There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.		
<u>Agree with Statement "B"</u>	2	
There can never be clear and absolute guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.		
<u>Disagree with both</u>	3	
Don't know	V	

SHOW CARD "M"

Q 155 These are statements one sometimes hears. With which would you tend to agree?

There is no <u>one</u> true religion, but there are basic truths and meanings to be found in all the great religions of the world	1	(55)
There is only one true religion	2	
None of the great religions has any truths to offer	3	
Don't know	V	

Q. 156 What is your religious denomination?

Roman Catholic	1	(56)
Church of Ireland (Protestant)	2	
Free church/non-conformist (incl. Methodist/Presbyterian, etc)	3	
Jew	4	
Muslim	5	
Hindu	6	
Buddhist	7	
Other (WRITE IN)		
.....	8	
None	9	

Q 157 Apart from weddings, funerals and baptisms, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

SINGLE CODE

More than once a week	1	(57)
Once a week	2	
Once a month	3	
Christmas/Easter day	4	
Other specific holy days	5	
Once a year	6	
Less often	7	
Never, practically never	V	

Q 158 Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are (READ OUT, REVERSING ORDER)

A religious person	1	(58)
Not a religious person	2	
A convinced atheist	3	
Don't know	V	

Q 159 Generally speaking, do you think that your church is giving, in your country, adequate answers to . . . (READ OUT, AND CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

	YES	NO	Don't Know
(a) The moral problems and needs of the individual	(59) 1	(60) 1	(61) 1
(b) The problems of family life	2	2	2
(c) Man's spiritual needs	3	3	3

Q 162 Do you think that religion in the future will be more important, less important, or equally important for people in this country?

More important	1	(62)
Less important	2	
Equally important	3	
Don't know	V	

Q. 163 Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? (READ OUT AND CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH).

	YES (63)	NO (64)	Don't Know (65)
God	1	1	1
Life after death	2	2	2
A soul	3	3	3
The devil	4	4	4
Hell	5	5	5
Heaven	6	6	6
Sin	7	7	7
Re-incarnation	8	8	8

SHOW CARD "N"

Q. 166 Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

there is a personal God	1	(66)
there is some sort of spirit or life force	2	
I don't really know what to think	3	
I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force	4	
Don't know	V	

SHOW CARD "O"

Q. 167 And how important is God in your life? Please use this card to indicate - 10 means very important, and 1 means not at all important? CODE IN GRID BELOW.

<u>Not at all</u>										<u>Very</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	V	(67)

Q. 168 Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion or not?

Yes	1	(68)
No	2	
Don't know	V	

Q. 169 Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation, or contemplation or something like that?

Yes	1	(69)
No	2	
Don't know	V	

PUNCH CARD TWO COL. 1/2
RE-PUNCH COLS 2 - 7 FROM
CARD ONE

SHOW CARD "P"

Q. 208 Here is a card on which are the Ten Commandments Please look at them and tell me for each one, whether it still applies fully today, whether it applies today to a limited extent, or no longer really applies today (a), for yourself, and (b), to most people? CODE IN GRID BELOW

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	APPLIES TO SELF					APPLIES TO MOST PEOPLE				
	App- lies fully	to a lim ext.	Does not apply	Don't Know		App- lies fully	to a lim ext.	Does not apply	Don't Know	
1 I am the Lord thy God, thou shalt have no other gods before me	1	2	3	V	(8)	1	2	3	V	(18)
2. Thou shalt not take the name of the Lord thy God in vain	1	2	3	V	(9)	1	2	3	V	(19)
3 Thou shalt keep the Sabbath holy	1	2	3	V	(10)	1	2	3	V	(20)
4. Thou shalt honour thy father and thy mother	1	2	3	V	(11)	1	2	3	V	(21)
5. Thou shalt not kill	1	2	3	V	(12)	1	2	3	V	(22)
6 Thou shalt not commit adultery	1	2	3	V	(13)	1	2	3	V	(23)
7. Thou shalt not steal	1	2	3	V	(14)	1	2	3	V	(24)
8. Thou shalt not bear false witness against thy neighbour	1	2	3	V	(15)	1	2	3	V	(25)
9. Thou shalt not covet thy neighbour's goods	1	2	3	V	(16)	1	2	3	V	(26)
10. Thou shalt not covet thy neighbour's wife	1	2	3	V	(17)	1	2	3	V	(27)

Q . 228

Did you ever have any of the following experiences? READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH IN GRID BELOW.

READ OUT		<u>No, Never</u>	<u>YES</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	
(a)	Felt as though you were in touch with someone when they were far away from you	1	2	V	(28)
(b)	Seen events that happened at a great distance as they were happening	1	2	V	(29)
(c)	Felt as though you were really in touch with someone who had died	1	2	V	(30)
* (d)	Felt as though you were close to a powerful, spiritual life force that seemed to lift you out of yourself	1	2	V	(31)

*ASK ALL SAYING "YES" TO (d) ABOVE - OTHERS GO TO Q. 233

Q . 232

Has the experience altered your outlook on life in any way? Would you say
READ OUT, REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATIVE CONTACTS

↑	Not at all	1	(32)
	Slightly	2	
	A fair amount	3	
	Quite a lot	4	
↓	A great deal	5	
	Don't know	V	

Q . 243	Are you currently <u>READ OUT</u> <u>AND SINGLE CODE ONLY</u>	<table border="1"> <tr><td>Married</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Living as married</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Divorced</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Separated</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Widowed</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>Single</td><td>6 - SKIP TO 245</td></tr> </table>	Married	1	Living as married	2	Divorced	3	Separated	4	Widowed	5	Single	6 - SKIP TO 245	(43)
Married	1														
Living as married	2														
Divorced	3														
Separated	4														
Widowed	5														
Single	6 - SKIP TO 245														

CONTINUE

Q . 244	Do (did) you and your partner share any of the following? <u>READ OUT</u> <u>AND CODE ALL MENTIONED</u>	<table border="1"> <tr><td>Attitudes towards religion</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Moral standards</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Social attitudes</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Political views</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Sexual attitudes</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>None of these</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td>V</td></tr> </table>	Attitudes towards religion	1	Moral standards	2	Social attitudes	3	Political views	4	Sexual attitudes	5	None of these	6	Don't know	V	(44)
Attitudes towards religion	1																
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Political views	4																
Sexual attitudes	5																
None of these	6																
Don't know	V																

ASK ALL

Q 245	And how about your parents? Do (did) you and your parents share any of the following? <u>READ OUT</u> <u>AND CODE ALL MENTIONED</u>	<table border="1"> <tr><td>Attitudes towards religion</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Moral standards</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Social attitudes</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Political views</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Sexual attitudes</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>None of these</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td>V</td></tr> </table>	Attitudes towards religion	1	Moral standards	2	Social attitudes	3	Political views	4	Sexual attitudes	5	None of these	6	Don't know	V	(45)
Attitudes towards religion	1																
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None of these	6																
Don't know	V																

Q 246	Do you tend to agree or disagree with this statement? <u>READ OUT</u> "Marriage is an outdated Institution" <u>CODE IN GRID OPPOSITE</u>	<table border="1"> <tr><td>Tend to agree</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Tend to disagree</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td>V</td></tr> </table>	Tend to agree	1	Tend to disagree	2	Don't know	V	(46)
Tend to agree	1								
Tend to disagree	2								
Don't know	V								

Q . 247	If someone said that individuals should have the chance to enjoy complete sexual freedom without being restricted would you tend to agree or disagree?	<table border="1"> <tr><td>Tend to agree</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Tend to disagree</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Neither/it depends</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td>V</td></tr> <tr><td>Not answered</td><td>R</td></tr> </table>	Tend to agree	1	Tend to disagree	2	Neither/it depends	3	Don't know	V	Not answered	R	(47)
Tend to agree	1												
Tend to disagree	2												
Neither/it depends	3												
Don't know	V												
Not answered	R												

SHOW CARD "S"

Q. 248 Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important, or not very important? CODE IN GRID BELOW.

PUN-
CHER

	Very Important (48)	Rather Important (50)	Not very Important (52)
Faithfulness	1	1	1
An adequate income	2	2	2
Being of the same social background	3	3	3
Mutual respect and appreciation	4	4	4
Shared religious beliefs	5	5	5
Good housing	6	6	6
Agreement on politics	7	7	7
Understanding and tolerance	8	8	8
Living apart from your in-laws	9	9	9
Happy sexual relationship	X	X	X
Sharing household chores	V	V	V
Children	(49)	(51)	(53)
Tastes and interests in common	1	1	1
	2	2	2

Q. 254 What do you think is the ideal size of family - husband, wife and how many children? WRITE IN, IN BOX OPPOSITE

..... Children	(54)
Don't know	V

Q. 255 Which of the following would you consider sufficient reasons for divorce? READ OUT, REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATIVE CONTACTS. CODE ALL MENTIONED.

When either partner is ill for a long time	1	(55)
When they are financially broke	2	
When either partner consistently drinks too much	3	
When either partner is violent	4	
When either partner is consistently unfaithful	5	
When the sexual relationship is not satisfactory	6	
When either partner has ceased to love the other	7	
When they can't get along with each other's relatives	8	
When they can't have children	9	
When their personalities don't match	X	
None of these	V	

Q 256 If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

Tend to agree	1	(56)
Tend to disagree	2	
Don't know	V	

Q 257 Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

Needs children	1	(57)
Not necessary	2	
Don't know	V	

Q 258 If someone says that sex cannot entirely be left to individual choice, there have to be moral rules to which everyone adheres. Would you tend to agree or disagree?

Tend to agree	1	(58)
Tend to disagree	2	
Neither	3	
Don't know	V	
Not answered	R	

SHOW CARD "T"

Q 259 Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with? CODE IN GRID BELOW

<u>Tend to agree with Statement "A"</u>		
A	Regardless of what the qualities and faults of ones parents are, one must always love and respect them	1 (59)
<u>Tend to agree with Statement "B"</u>		
B.	One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes	2
	Don't know	V

SHOW CARD "U"

Q 260 Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children?

Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being	1	(60)
Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children	2	
Neither	3	
Don't know	V	

Q. 261 If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent, but doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

Approve	1	(61)
Disapprove	2	
Depends	3	
Don't know	V	

SHOW CARD "V"

Q. 262 Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

CODE FIVE ONLY

	<u>Important</u>	
Good manners	1	(62)
Politeness and neatness	2	
Independence	3	
Hard work	4	
Honesty	5	
Feeling of responsibility	6	
Patience	7	
Imagination	8	
Tolerance and respect for other people	9	
Leadership	X	
Self-control	V	
Thrift, sparing money and things	1	
Determination; perseverance	2	
Religious faith	3	
Unselfishness	4	
Obedience	5	
Loyalty	6	

Q. 264 Have you had any children?
 IF YES, How many? WRITE IN

<input type="checkbox"/> YES	1	(64)
<input type="checkbox"/> NO	2	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px; margin-left: 50px;"></div>		(65)

CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL ISSUES

Now I would like to talk to you about something else

SHOW CARD "Y"

Q 266 Which of these statements comes nearest to describing your interest in politics?

I take an active interest in politics	1	(66)
I am interested in politics, but don't take any active part	2	
My interest in politics is not greater than other interests	3	
I am not interested in politics at all	4	

SHOW CARD "Z"

Q 267 Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you would do it, might do it, or would never, under any circumstances, do any of them? CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH IN GRID BELOW

	Have Done	Might Do	Would Never Do	Don't Know	
READ OUT					
Signing a petition	1	2	3	V	(67)
Joining in boycotts	1	2	3	V	(68)
Attending lawful demonstrations	1	2	3	V	(69)
Joining unofficial strikes	1	2	3	V	(70)
Occupying buildings or factories	1	2	3	V	(71)
Damaging things like breaking windows, removing road signs, etc.	1	2	3	V	(72)
Using personal violence, like fighting with other demonstrators or the police	1	2	3	V	(73)

SHOW CARD "AA"

Q . 274

Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion? CODE IN GRID BELOW

<u>Agree with Statement "A"</u>		1	(74)
A	I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to make up my mind for one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance		
<u>Agree with Statement "B"</u>		2	
B	Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to make up my mind for one of the two, I would consider equality more important, that is that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong		
Neither		3	
Don't know		V	

SHOW CARD "BB"

Q 275

In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking? CODE IN GRID BELOW

<u>Left</u>										<u>Right</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Not Answered</u>	(75)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	V	R		

SHOW CARD "CC"

Q . 276

On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis a vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action	1	(76)
Our society must be gradually improved by reforms	2	
Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces	3	
Don't know	V	

SHOW CARD "DD"

Q. 277

There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which of these you, yourself, consider the most important And which would be the next most important? CODE IN GRID BELOW

PUN-
CHER

	<u>Most Important</u> (77)	<u>Next most Important</u> (78)
Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
Giving the people more say in important Government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
Don't know	V	V

SHOW CARD "EE"

Q. 279

When a person is sentenced by a court of law, what should be the main aim of imprisonment? SINGLE CODE ONLY.

To re-educate the prisoner	1	(79)
To make those who have done wrong, pay for it	2	
To protect other citizens	3	
To act as a deterrent to others	4	
None/Don't know	V	

PUNCH CARD THREE COL. 1 / (3)
RE-PUNCH COLS 2 - 7 FROM CARD ONE

SHOW CARD "FF"

Q. 308

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing or don't you mind? CODE IN GRID BELOW.

	<u>Good</u>	<u>Bad</u>	<u>Don't Mind</u>	
Less emphasis on money and material possessions	1	2	3	(8)
Decrease in the importance of work in our lives	1	2	3	(9)
More emphasis on the development of new technology	1	2	3	(10)
Greater emphasis on the development of the individual	1	2	3	(11)
Greater respect for authority	1	2	3	(12)
More emphasis on family life	1	2	3	(13)
A simple and more natural lifestyle	1	2	3	(14)

SHOW CARD "GG" WITH JUSTIFICATION SCALE.

Q. 31' Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified or something in between, using this card. READ OUT STATEMENTS, REVERSING ORDER FOR ALTERNATIVE CONTACTS. CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT.

	<u>Never</u>										<u>Always</u>		<u>Don't Know</u>	
	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>V</u>	
CLAIMING state benefits which you are not entitled to	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(15)
Avoiding a fare on public transport	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(16)
Cheating on tax if you have the chance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(17)
Buying something you knew was stolen	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(18)
Taking and driving away a car belonging to some one else (joyriding)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(19)
Taking the drug marijuana or hashish	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(20)
Keeping money that you have found	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(21)
Lying in your own interest	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(22)
Married men/women having an affair	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(23)
Sex under the legal age of consent	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(24)
Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(25)
Homosexuality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(26)
Prostitution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(27)
Abortion	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(28)
Divorce	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(29)
Fighting with the police	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(30)
Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(31)
Suicide	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(32)
Failing to report damage you've done accidentally to a parked vehicle	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(33)
Threatening workers who refuse to join a strike	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(34)
Killing in self-defence	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(35)
Political assassination	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	10	V	(36)

CARD THREE

Q . 337(a) Do you consider yourself a total abstainer, occasional drinker, do you drink rather often or do you consider yourself as a regular drinker?

Regular drinker	1	(37)
Drink rather often	2	
Occasional drinker	3	
Total abstainer	4	
Not answered	5	

Q . 337(b) Generally speaking, do you yourself drink less alcoholic drinks than most people, the same or more alcoholic drinks than most people?

Less than most	6	↓
Same as others	7	
More than most	8	
Not answered	X	
Don't know	V	

Q . 338(a) How serious a problem do you think illegal drug taking is in Northern Ireland today?

Very serious	1	(38)
Quite serious	2	
Not very serious	3	
Not at all serious	4	
Don't know	5	

Q . 338(b) And how serious a problem do you think alcoholism is in Northern Ireland today?

Very serious	6	↓
Quite serious	7	
Not very serious	8	
Not at all serious	9	
Don't know	V	

SHOW CARD "HH"

Q . 339 Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

	Approve (39)	Disapprove (40)
Where the mother's health is at risk by the pregnancy	1	1
Where it is likely that the child would be born physically handicapped	2	2
Where the mother is not married	3	3
Where a married couple do not want to have more children	4	4
Don't know	V	V
Not answered	R	R

CARD THREE

Q . 341 When you, yourself, hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow-workers to share your views or not? If so, does this happen often, from time to time, or rarely?

Often	1	(41)
From time to time	2	
Rarely	3	
Never	4	
Don't know	V	

Q . 342 When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

Frequently	1	(42)
Occasionally	2	
Never	3	
Don't know	V	

Q . 343 Do you consider yourself to be close or not to any particular political party?

YES	1	(43)
NO	2 - SKIP TO Q. 346	

IF YES, ASK:

Q 344 To which party?

Official Unionist Party	1	(44)
Democratic Unionist Party	2	
NILP (N.I. Labour Party)	3	
UPNI (Unionist Party of N.I.)	4	
Alliance	5	
SDLP	6	
Other party (State & code)	7	
Don't know	V	
Not answered	R	

Q . 345 Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser?

Very close	1	(45)
Fairly close	2	
Merely a sympathiser	3	
Close to no particular party	4	
Don't know	V	

ASK ALL

SHOW CARD "II"

Q . 346 To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all? And the next?

	(A) (46)	(B) (47)
Locality or town where you live	1	1
Region or county where you live *	2	2
Your country as a whole	3	3
Europe	4	4
The world as a whole	5	5
Don't know	V	V

INTERVIEWER: Respondents saying "Ulster"/"Northern Ireland" to be coded at 2.

CARD THREE

Q. 348(a) How proud are you to be British?

Very proud	1	(48)
Quite proud	2	
Not very proud	3	
Not at all proud	4	
Don't know	5	
Refused/Not answered	R	

Q. 348(b) Terrorism is everyday news. In principle, most people are against it, but there is still room for differences of opinion. Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with?

<u>Tend to agree with "A"</u>	
"A" There may be certain circumstances where terrorism is justified	6
<u>Tend to agree with "B"</u>	
"B" Terrorism for whatever motive must always be condemned	7
Neither	8
Don't know	V

READ OUT STATEMENTS "A"

AND "B"

SHOW CARD "JJ"

Q. 349 Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH ITEM.

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>Quite a lot</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	
The Church	1	2	3	4	(49)
The Armed Forces	1	2	3	4	(50)
The Education System	1	2	3	4	(51)
The Legal System	1	2	3	4	(52)
The Press	1	2	3	4	(53)
Trade Unions	1	2	3	4	(54)
The Police	1	2	3	4	(55)
Government	1	2	3	4	(56)
Civil Service	1	2	3	4	(57)
Major companies	1	2	3	4	(58)

Q. 359 Do you tend to agree or disagree with the following statement? READ OUT

→ "The future is so uncertain that it is best to live from day to day?"

Tend to agree	1	(59)
Tend to disagree	2	
Don't know	V	

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

CAPD THREE

360(a) Do you live in a house or a flat/apartment?
 House 1
 Flat/Apartment 2
 Other (WRITE IN) 3

360(b) And do you or your family own your own home or do you rent it?
 Own, paid for, buying with mortgage 4
 Rent from Corporation/Council 5
 Rent privately 6
 Hostel, lodging, squatters, etc 7

361 And what age did you (will you) complete your full-time education?
 12 or under 1
 13 2
 14 3
 15 4
 16 5
 17 6
 18 7
 19 8
 20 9
 21 or over X

362 How many people are there in your household, including yourself and children? WRITE IN TOTAL
 How many 18 or over? 18+ [] 7
 IF ANY UNDER 18 16-17 [] 8
 That means under 18 11-15 [] 9
 WRITE IN NUMBER AND CODE FOR EACH RELEVANT AGE GROUP
 5-10 [] 0
 1-4 [] X
 Under 1 [] V

IF RESPONDENT UNMARRIED, ASK
 364. Do you live with your parents?
 YES 1
 NO 2

ASK ALL
 365. Are you, yourself, employed now IF YES How many hours a week? CODE AN ANSWER IN "CONTACT" COLUMN BELOW

	"CONTACT" (65)	CWE (66)
<u>Has Paid Job</u>		
Full-time (30 hours or more a week)	1	1
Part-time (less than 30 hours a week)	2	2
Self-employed	3	3
<u>No Paid Job</u>		
Unemployed	4	4
Retired, pensioned	5	5
Housewife, not otherwise employed	6	6
Student	7	7

367 In which profession or industry do/did you work? (WRITE IN BELOW)

368 What is/was your job title? (WRITE IN BELOW AND CODE IN "CONTACT" COLUMN)

JOB	CONTACT	CWE
Employers and managers of large establishments (over 500 employees)	(67) 1	(68) 1
Employers and managers of small establishments (under 500 employees)	2	2
Professional workers - lawyers, accountants, teachers, etc)	3	3
Middle level non-manual - office worker, etc)	4	4
Junior level non-manual - office worker	5	5
Foreman and supervisor - manual	6	6
Skilled manual workers	7	7
Semi-skilled manual workers	8	8
Unskilled manual workers	9	9
Farmers-employers, managers and own account	0	0
Agricultural workers	X	X
Member of armed forces	V	V

369 Are you the Chief Wage Earner?
 YES 1
 NO 2 - GO BACK AND ASK Q 365/367 FOR CHIEF WAGE EARNER AND RING CODES IN "CWE" COLUMN

ASK ALL EMPLOYED
 370 How many people work in your department or part of your organisation?

1	26-29	6
2	100-249	7
3-5	250-1000	8
6-9	More than 1000	9
10-25	Don't know	V

ASK ALL
 371(a) Do you (or your spouse) belong to a Trade Union?
 YES, Self 1
 YES, Spouse 2
 NO 3

371(b) SEX OF RESPONDENT
 MALE 4
 FEMALE, HOUSEWIFE 5
 FEMALE, NOT HOUSEWIFE 6

372 Can you tell me your date of birth, please? (WRITE IN BELOW)
 []

374 Would you say you live in a _____?

- Rural area or village 1
- Small or middle sized town 2
- Big town 3

375 ASSIGNMENT NUMBER (WRITE IN BELOW)

--	--	--	--

SHOW INCOME CARD

376 Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other income that comes in. Just give me the number of the group your household falls into, before tax and other deductions.

- Income group 1
- Income group 2
- Income group 3
- Income group 4
- Income group 5
- Income group 6
- Income group 7
- Income group 8
- Income group 9
- Income group X
- Income group V
- Don't know 0
- Refused R

NAME AND ADDRESS OF RESPONDENT (PLEASE PRINT)

MR/MRS/MISS

ADDRESS

TELEPHONE NUMBER

INTERVIEWERS: CODE BY OBSERVATION ONLY

377(u) ETHNIC GROUP

- Caucasian (White) 1
- Negro (Black) 2
- Asian (Brown) 3
- Oriental (Yellow) 4
- Arab 5
- Other non-white (SPECIFY) 6

377(b) SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS (CODE FROM OCCUPATION)

- AB -(Professional/Managerial, above-average lifestyle) 7
- CI -(Sales, Clerical and other non-manual) 8
- C2 -(Manual workers - skilled, i.e. served an apprenticeship) 9
- DE -(Semi-skilled, unskilled or unemployed) X

378(a) DURING THE INTERVIEW, THE RESPONDENT WAS

- Very self-assured 1
- Fairly self-assured 2
- A bit unsure of him/herself 3
- Fairly unsure 4

378(b) ON THE WHOLE, THE RESPONDENT LOOKED

- Quite cheerful 5
- Not so cheerful 6
- Impossible to say 7

I CERTIFY THAT THIS INTERVIEW HAS BEEN CARRIED OUT STRICTLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH YOUR INSTRUCTIONS

INTERVIEWER'S NAME _____

DATE _____

(74)

(75)

(76)

(77)

(78)