



gesis

Leibniz Institute
for the Social Sciences

QUESTIONNAIRES

2011|15

European *Values* Study



EVS 1981 - USA
Field Questionnaire

Related to the integrated dataset

Archive-Study-No. ZA4452, doi:10.4232/1.4438

European Values Study

Data producer and data access

Principal investigators

Harding, Steve - Nene College on Higher Education, USA

Rosenberg, Florence - Center for Applied Research in the Apostolate (CARA), USA

Sullivan, Edward - Center for Applied Research in the Apostolate (CARA), USA

Fieldwork organisation

The Gallup Organization, Princeton, NJ, USA

Access to data and information on the EVS 1981-2008

Please click the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) to get the study description of the integrated dataset
<http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.4438>.

General information about the European Values Study can be found on the EVS website
<http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/>.

For access to data and documentation, please go to GESIS website
<http://www.gesis.org/en/services/daten-analysieren/survey-data/european-values-study>.

For further information about services provided by the GESIS Data Archive, please go to
<http://www.gesis.org/>.



EUROPEAN VALUES STUDY

1981

USA

The Gallup Organization, Inc.

I-C

INTRODUCTION:

Hello, My name is _____. I am here representing The Gallup Organization. Your household has been selected as part of a world-wide study of attitudes and issues. Your cooperation is important, and all responses, will, of course, be completely confidential.

In order to know who to interview, I need to ask first of all:

- A) How many adults -- persons 18 years of age or older -- live in this household?

☐ One - INTERVIEW THIS PERSON - GO TO Q.111

☐ Two or more

- B) O.K., now I need to list all adults, starting with the oldest male.
(INTERVIEWER: LIST ALL ADULTS IN HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION TABLE, NEXT OLDEST MALE, ETC., NEXT OLDEST FEMALE, NEXT, ETC. UNTIL ALL ADULTS ARE LISTED.)

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION TABLE

Adults	Sex	Age	Person Number	Person Selected
_____	_____	_____	1	_____
_____	_____	_____	2	_____
_____	_____	_____	3	_____
_____	_____	_____	4	_____
_____	_____	_____	5	_____
_____	_____	_____	6	_____

INTERVIEWER: Are there any 18-24 old persons listed?

1 ☐ Yes - GO TO TABLE B

2 ☐ No - GO TO TABLE A

RESPONDENT SELECTION TABLES

TABLE A

Number of Adults Age 25+	Interview Person Number
1	1
2	1
3	1
4	2
5	2
6 or more	2

TABLE B

Number of Persons 18-24 Yrs. of Age	Interview 18-24 Yr. Old Who Is:
1	This Person
2	The Youngest
3	The Youngest
4 or more	The Oldest

FORM I

HUMAN VALUES STUDY
THE GALLUP ORGANIZATION
Princeton, N.J.

TIME STARTED: _____

TIME END: _____

LENGTH: _____

G08195

LEISURE

111. Thinking of the way you spend your leisure time, what is more important to you -- relaxing as much as possible or doing things, being active?

1[] Sitting and relaxing as much as possible

2[] Doing things, being active

3[] Both equally (VOLUNTEERED)

y[] Don't know

112. And during your leisure time do you prefer to be alone, to be with your family, to be with friends or to be in a lively place with many people?

1[] Alone

2[] With family

3[] With friends

4[] In a lively place

5[] All equally

y[] Don't know

113a. (SHOW CARD A) Which, if any, of the following do you belong to? (MARK IN COL. A BELOW)

	<u>Column A</u>	<u>Column B</u>
A) Charities concerned with the welfare of people	1[]	1[]
B) Churches or religious organizations	2[]	2[]
C) Education or arts groups	3[]	3[]
D) Labor Unions	4[]	4[]
E) Political parties or groups	5[]	5[]
F) Organizations concerned with human rights at home and abroad.	6[]	6[]
G) Conservation, environmentalist or animal welfare groups	7[]	7[]
H) Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs, etc.)	8[]	8[]
I) Consumer groups	9[]	9[]
J) Professional associations	0[]	0[]
K) None of these	X[]	X[]

113b. (RETAIN CARD A) And do you currently do any unpaid voluntary work for any of them? (MARK IN COL. B ABOVE)

NO QUESTION 114

115. Do you regularly read a daily newspaper? That is, at least four out of every six issues?

- 1[]Yes
- 2[]No

116. Could you estimate how many hours you spend on an average weekday, that is, from Monday to Friday watching TV? Is it (READ OUT)

- 1[]Less than one hour
- 2[]Between 1 and up to 2 hours
- 3[]Between 2 and up to 3 hours
- 4[]Between 3 and up to 4 hours
- 5[]More than 4 hours
- 6[]Never watch TV

117. Do you dislike being with people whose ideas, beliefs or values are different from your own? Is that (READ OUT) *Interviewer BEGIN TO READ AT "X" & continue in reverse order*

- 1[]Very much
- 2[]Quite a lot
- 3[]Not very much
- 4[]Not at all
- y[]DK

118. Do you ever feel very lonely? (READ OUT)

- 1[]Yes, frequently
- 2[]Yes, sometimes
- 3[]Seldom
- 4[]Never
- y[]DK

119. Do you think that people today are more willing or less willing to help each other than they used to be, say ten years ago?

- 1[]More willing
- 2[]Less willing
- 3[]Equally willing (VOLUNTEERED)
- y[]DK

120. (SHOW CARD B) On this list are various groups of people. Could you please call off the numbers of any that you would not like to have as neighbors. (MARK ALL MENTIONED)

- 1[] 1. People with a criminal record
- 2[] 2. People of a different race
- 3[] 3. Students
- 4[] 4. Left wing extremists
- 5[] 5. Unmarried mothers
- 6[] 6. Heavy drinkers
- 7[] 7. Right wing extremists
- 8[] 8. People with large families
- 9[] 9. Emotionally unstable people
- 0[] 10. Members of minority religious sects or cults
- X[] 11. Immigrant/foreign workers
- y[] None marked

121. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it was: (READ OUT)

- 1[] Very good
- 2[] Good
- 3[] Fair
- 4[] Poor
- 5[] Very poor
- y[] DK

122. We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel? (READ OUT) MARK ONE CODE FOR EACH STATEMENT)

- | | <u>YES</u> | <u>NO</u> |
|--|------------|-----------|
| A) Particularly excited or interested in something | 1[] | 2[] |
| B) So restless you couldn't sit long in a chair | 1[] | 2[] |
| C) Proud because someone had complimented you on something you had done. | 1[] | 2[] |
| D) Very lonely or remote from other people | 1[] | 2[] |
| E) Pleased about having accomplished something . . | 1[] | 2[] |
| F) Bored | 1[] | 2[] |
| G) On top of the world/feeling that life is wonderful. | 1[] | 2[] |
| H) Depressed or very unhappy. | 1[] | 2[] |
| I) That things were going your way. | 1[] | 2[] |
| J) Upset because somebody criticized you. | 1[] | 2[] |

NO QUESTION 123

124. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- 1[]Most can be trusted
- 2[]Can't be too careful
- 3[]DK

125. (SHOW CARD C) How much trust do you think young people have in older people in the U.S. today?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	y[]DK
NONE AT ALL					A GREAT DEAL					

126. (RETAIN CARD C) How much trust do you think older people have in the young in the U.S. today?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	y[]DK
NONE AT ALL					A GREAT DEAL					

127. (RETAIN CARD C) Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over the way their lives turn out, and other people feel that what they themselves do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	y[]DK
NONE AT ALL					A GREAT DEAL					

128. Taking all things together, would you say you are: (READ OUT)

- 1[]Very happy
- 2[]Quite happy
- 3[]Not very happy
- 4[]Not at all happy
- y[]DK

129. (SHOW CARD D) All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help you with your answer.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	y[]
DISSATISFIED					SATISFIED					

130. (RETAIN CARD D) And where would you rate yourself as you were five years ago?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	y[]
DISSATISFIED					SATISFIED					

131. (RETAIN CARD D) And where do you expect you will be in five years time?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	y[]
DISSATISFIED					SATISFIED					

WORK SECTION

132. (SHOW CARD E) Here are some aspects of a job that some people have said are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job. (MARK ALL MENTIONED)

- 1[] 1. Good Pay
- 2[] 2. Pleasant people to work with
- 3[] 3. Not too much pressure
- 4[] 4. Good job security
- 5[] 5. Good chances for promotion
- 6[] 6. A job respected by people in general
- 7[] 7. Good hours
- 8[] 8. An opportunity to use initiative
- 9[] 9. A useful job for society
- 0[] 10. Generous holidays
- X[] 11. Meeting people
- y[] 12. A job you feel you can achieve something

- 1[] 13. A responsible job
- 2[] 14. A job that is interesting
- 3[] 15. A job that meets one's abilities
- X[] None of these

133. Are you presently employed full-time, part-time or not employed?

- 1[] Full-time
- 2[] Part-time
- 3[] Not employed - SKIP TO Q.140

134. Do you really look forward to your work when the weekend is over, or do you regret that it's over?

- 1[] Look forward to work
- 2[] Regret the weekend is over
- 3[] Enjoy both the weekend and work (VOLUNTEERED)
- y[] DK

135. How much pride, if any, do you take in the work that you do? (READ OUT)

- 1[] A great deal
- 2[] Some
- 3[] Little
- 4[] None
- y[] DK

136. Thinking of your job, do you often or occasionally feel that you are being taken advantage of or exploited, or do you never have this feeling?

- 1[] Often taken advantage of
- 2[] Sometimes
- 3[] Never
- y[] Don't know

137. (SHOW CARD C) How free are you to make decisions in your job? Please use this card to indicate how much decision-making freedom you feel you have.

- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|--------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | y[] DK |
| NONE AT ALL | | | | | | | | | | A GREAT DEAL |

138. (SHOW CARD F) I should like you to imagine for a moment that the government and employers agree to shorten the working week to 3 days - each of 8 hours - but continue to offer the same pay as for a full week. Which of these, if any, would you do? (MARK ALL MENTIONED)

- 1[] Work 3 days for your employer and then attempt to find extra work for the rest of the week to earn more money.
- 2[] Use the spare time to study or improve yourself
- 3[] Spend the time with family and friends
- 4[] To avoid getting bored, find some additional work even if this doesn't bring in much extra cash
- 5[] Use the spare time to do something for your local community, e.g. voluntary work, local politics, the church, etc.
- 6[] Spend your time following your hobbies
- 7[] Run your own little business in your spare time
- 8[] Spend the time relaxing, not doing anything special
- X[] None of these
- y[] DK

139. (SHOW CARD D) Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 y[]DK
DISSATISFIED SATISFIED

ASK ALL:

140. (SHOW CARD D) How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 y[]DK
DISSATISFIED SATISFIED

141. How do you think the financial position of your household will change over the next 12 months? (READ OUT)

- 1[]Get a lot better
- 2[]Get a little better
- 3[]Stay the same
- 4[]Get a little worse
- 5[]Get a lot worse
- y[]DK

142. I'd like to relate an incident to you and ask your opinion of it. There are two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job.

One of the secretaries finds out that the other one earns \$20 a week more than she does. She complains to her boss. He says, quite rightly, that the other secretary is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

- 1[]Fair
- 2[]Unfair
- y[]DK

143. (SHOW CARD G) There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion? (MARK ONE ONLY)

- 1[]The owners should run their business or appoint the managers
- 2[]The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers
- 3[]The Government should be the owner and appoint the managers
- 4[]The employees should own the business and should elect the managers
- y[]DK

144. (SHOW CARD H) People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that people should, in principle, follow the instructions of their superiors related to their job, even when they do not fully agree with them.

Others say no one should be expected to follow their superior's instructions in a job without being convinced that the instructions are right, rather than as a matter of principle.

Which of these two opinions do you agree with?

1[] Should follow instructions

2[] Must be convinced first

3[] Depends (VOLUNTEERED)

y[] DK

MEANING AND PURPOSE OF LIFE SECTION

Now, for some questions about life in general:

145. In the long run, do you think that scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?

1[] Will help

2[] Will harm

3[] Some of each

y[] DK

146. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (READ OUT)

1[] Often

2[] Sometimes

3[] Rarely

4[] Never

y[] DK

147. How often, if at all, do you have the feeling that life is meaningless?

1[] Often

2[] Sometimes

3[] Rarely

4[] Never

y[] DK

148. Do you ever think about death? Would you say: (READ OUT)

- 1[]Often
- 2[]Sometimes
- 3[]Rarely
- 4[]Never
- y[]DK

149. Some say that there is good and evil in everyone. Others say that everyone is basically good. Which point of view do you agree with?

- 1[]Good and evil in everyone
- 2[]Everyone is basically good
- y[]DK

150 Does it ever happen that you regret having done something you felt was wrong?
Is that: (READ OUT)

- 1[]Often
- 2[]Sometimes
- 3[]Rarely
- 4[]Never
- y[]DK

151. Apart from your family, in your opinion, is there anything that you would consider worth sacrificing everything for, even risking your life if necessary?

1[]No, nothing

Yes (ASK: What?) (INTERVIEWER, WRITE IN AND CODE) DO NOT READ CATEGORIES.

- 2[]My country, nation
- 3[]To save another's life
- 4[]Justice
- 5[]Freedom
- 6[]Peace
- 7[]Religious beliefs, God
- X[]Other
- y[]DK

157. Apart from weddings, funerals and baptisms, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (MARK ONE ONLY)

- 1[] More than once a week
- 2[] Once a week
- 3[] Once a month
- 4[] Christmas/Easter day
- 5[] Other specific holy days
- 6[] Once a year
- 7[] Less often
- 8[] Never, practically never

158. Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are: (READ OUT)

- 1[] A religious person
- 2[] Not a religious person
- 3[] A convinced atheist
- y[] DK

158a. Of the people you associate with most frequently not including family or relatives, how many are the same religion as you? (READ OUT)

- 1[] More than half
- 2[] About one-half
- 3[] Less than one-half
- 4[] A few
- y[] DK

159. Generally speaking, do you think that your church is giving, in your country, adequate answers to: (READ OUT AND MARK ANSWER FOR EACH)

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>
A) The moral problems and needs of the individual	1[]	2[]	y[]
B) The problems of Family life	1[]	2[]	y[]
C) Man's spiritual needs	1[]	2[]	y[]

NO QUESTIONS 160-161

FORM I

162. Do you think that religion in the future will be more important, less important, or equally important for people in this country?

- 1[] More important
2[] Less important
3[] Equally important
y[] DK

163. Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? (READ OUT)

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>
God	1[]	2[]	y[]
Life After Death	1[]	2[]	y[]
A soul	1[]	2[]	y[]
The Devil	1[]	2[]	y[]
Hell	1[]	2[]	y[]
Heaven	1[]	2[]	y[]
Sin	1[]	2[]	y[]
Reincarnation	1[]	2[]	y[]

NO QUESTIONS 164, 165

166. (SHOW CARD L) Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

- 1[] There is a personal God
2[] There is some sort of spirit or life force
3[] I don't really know what to think
4[] I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force
y[] DK

167. (SHOW CARD I) And how important is God in your life? Please use this card to indicate -- 10 means very important, and 1 means not at all important.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	y[] DK
NOT AT ALL										VERY

168. Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion or not?

- 1[] Yes
2[] No
y[] DK

169. Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

- 1[] Yes
2[] No
y[] DK

NO QUESTIONS 170-207.

208a. (SHOW CARD M) Here is a card on which are the Ten Commandments. Please look at them and tell me, for each one, whether it still applies fully today, whether it applies today to a limited extent, or no longer really applies today (a) for yourself, and (b) to most people. First for yourself. .

	208a. SELF				208b. MOST PEOPLE			
	Applies Fully	Applies To a Limited Extent	Doesn't Apply	DK	Applies Fully	Applies To a Limited Extent	Doesn't Apply	
1. I am the Lord thy God, thou shalt have no other gods before me	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]
2. Thou shalt not take the name of the Lord thy God in vain	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]
3. Thou shalt keep the Sabbath holy	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]
4. Thou shalt honor thy mother and thy father	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]
5. Thou shalt not kill	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]
6. Thou shalt not commit adultery	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]
7. Thou shalt not steal	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]
8. Thou shalt not bear false witness against thy neighbor	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]
9. Thou shalt not covet thy neighbor's wife	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]
10. Thou shalt not covet thy neighbor's goods	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]

(RETAIN CARD M):

208b. And what about for most people, tell me whether it still applies fully today, whether it applies today to a limited extent or no longer applies today? (RECORD ABOVE UNDER Q.208b.)

NO QUESTIONS 209-227.

228. Did you ever have any of the following experiences? (READ OUT)

	<u>No, Never</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>
A) Felt as though you were in touch with someone when they were far away from you	1[]	2[]	y[]
B) Seen events that happened at a great distance as they were happening	1[]	2[]	y[]
C) Felt as though you were really in touch with someone who had died	1[]	2[]	y[]
D) Felt as though you were close to a powerful, spiritual life force that seemed to lift you out of yourself	1[]	2[]	y[]

NO QUESTIONS 229-231

ASK ALL SAYING "YES" at D ABOVE: OTHERS GO TO Q.232b

232a. Has the experience altered your outlook on life in any way? Would you say: (READ OUT)

1[] Not at all
2[] Slightly
3[] A fair amount
4[] Quite a lot
5[] A great deal
y[] DK

232b. Have you ever had a religious experience -- that is, a particularly powerful religious insight or awakening -- that changed the direction of your life, or not?

1[] Yes
2[] No - SKIP TO Q. 233
y[] DK

232c. Did this experience involve Jesus Christ, or not?

1[] Yes
2[] No
y[] Don't remember

FAMILY LIFE SECTION

I'd now like to ask a few questions about your childhood.

233. A) During the time you were growing up, would you say that your father and mother were very close to each other, quite close to each other, not very close or not at all close? (RECORD BELOW UNDER COL. A)
- B) How about you and your mother? During the time that you were growing up, were you very close to each other, quite close, not very close or not at all close? (RECORD BELOW UNDER COL. B)
- C) And you and your father? During the time that you were growing up, were you very close to each other, quite close, not very close or not at all close? (RECORD BELOW UNDER COL. C)

	<u>Col. A</u>	<u>Col. B.</u>	<u>Col. C.</u>
Very close	1[]	1[]	1[]
Quite close	2[]	2[]	2[]
Not very close	3[]	3[]	3[]
Not at all close	4[]	4[]	4[]
Don't know	y[]	y[]	y[]

NO QUESTIONS 234, 235

236. Some parents are quite strict with their children telling them clearly what they should do or should not do, what is right and wrong, while others do not think they can or should do so (are less strict). How strict were your parents?
- 1[] Very strict
- 2[] Quite strict
- 3[] Not very strict
- 4[] Not at all strict
- y[] Don't know

On another subject. . .

237. (SHOW CARD N) Please look at this card and tell me for each word, how often you feel this way at home?

	<u>Often</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Rarely</u>	<u>Never</u>
A) Relaxed	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]
B) Anxious	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]
C) Happy	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]
D) Aggressive	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]
E) Secure, safe and sound	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]

242. (SHOW CARD D) Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your home life?

245a. Are you currently: (READ OUT)

2[]Living as married

3[]Divorced -GO TO Q.244

4[]Separated ASK 0.243b.

5 [] Widowed

6[]Single - SKIP TO Q.245

1. [] Yes

2 [] No

1[]Attitudes towards religion

2[]Moral standards

3[]Social attitudes

4[]Political views

5[]Sexual attitudes

X[]None of these

y[]Don't know

245. And how about your parents? Do (did) you and your parents share any of the following
(READ OUT AND MARK ALL MENTIONED)

1[]Attitudes towards religion

2[]Moral standards

3[Social attitudes

4[]Political views

5[]Sexual attitudes

X[]None of these

y[]Don't know

246. Do you tend to agree or disagree with this statement? (READ OUT) "Marriage is an outdated institution."

- 1[] Tend to agree
- 2[] Tend to disagree
- y[] Don't know

247. If someone said that individuals should have the chance to enjoy complete sexual freedom without being restricted, would you tend to agree or disagree?

- 1[] Tend to agree
- 2[] Tend to disagree
- 3[] Neither/it depends (VOLUNTEERED)
- y[] Don't know
- x[] Not answered

248. (SHOW CARD 0) Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important.

	<u>Very Important</u>	<u>Rather Important</u>	<u>Not Very Important</u>
A) Faithfulness.	1[]	2[]	3[]
B) An adequate income.	1[]	2[]	3[]
C) Being of the same social background	1[]	2[]	3[]
D) Mutual respect and appreciation	1[]	2[]	3[]
E) Shared religious beliefs.	1[]	2[]	3[]
F) Good housing	1[]	2[]	3[]
G) Agreement on politics	1[]	2[]	3[]
H) Understanding and tolerance	1[]	2[]	3[]
I) Living apart from your in-laws.	1[]	2[]	3[]
J) Happy sexual relationship	1[]	2[]	3[]
K) Sharing household chores.	1[]	2[]	3[]
L) Children.	1[]	2[]	3[]
M) Tastes and interests in common	1[]	2[]	3[]

NO QUESTIONS 249-253

254. What do you think is the ideal size of family -- husband, wife and how many children?

_____ Children y[] DK

Interviewer please turn over and continue

255. Which of the following would you consider sufficient reasons for divorce? (READ OUT)

- 1[]When either partner is ill for a long time
- 2[]When they are financially broke
- 3[]When either partner consistently drinks too much
- 4[]When either partner is violent
- 5[]When either partner is consistently unfaithful
- 6[]When the sexual relationship is not satisfactory
- 7[]When either partner has ceased to love the other
- 8[]When they can't get along with each other's relatives
- 9[]When they can't have children
- 0[]When their personalities don't match
- X[]None of these

256. If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

- 1[]Tend to agree
- 2[]Tend to disagree
- y[]DK

257. Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

- 1[]Needs children
- 2[]Not necessary
- y[]DK

Next, I'd like to ask you a question of sexual morality. . .

258. If someone says that sexual activity cannot entirely be left to individual choice, there have to be moral rules to which everyone adheres, would you tend to agree or disagree?

- 1[]Agree
- 2[]Tend to disagree
- 3[]Neither (VOLUNTEERED)
- y[]Don't know
- x[]Not answered

259. (SHOW CARD P) Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with?
- A) Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love and respect them.
 - B) One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behavior and attitudes.
- 1[]Tend to agree with Statement A
2[]Tend to agree with Statement B
y[]DK
260. (SHOW CARD Q) Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children?
- 1[]Parents duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being.
 - 2[]Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children.
 - 3[]Neither (VOLUNTEERED)
- y[]DK
261. If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?
- 1[]Approve
 - 2[]Disapprove
 - 3[]Depends (VOLUNTEERED)
- y[]DK

262. (SHOW CARD R) Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. (MARK FIVE ONLY)

	<u>Important</u>
1. Good manners.	1[]
2. Politeness and neatness	2[]
3. Independence.	3[]
4. Hard work	4[]
5. Honesty	5[]
6. Feeling of Responsibility	6[]
7. Patience.	7[]
8. Imagination	8[]
9. Tolerance and respect for other people. .	9[]
10. Leadership	0[]
11. Self-control.	X[]
12. Thrift, sparing money and things.	y[]
13. Determination, perseverance	1[]
14. Religious faith	2[]
15. Unselfishness	3[]
16. Obedience	4[]
17. Loyalty	5[]

NO QUESTION 265

264. Have you had any children?

1[] Yes

2[] No

How many (write in) _____

CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL ISSUES SECTION

I'd now like to talk about something else.

NO QUESTION 265.

266. (SHOW CARD S) Which of these statements comes nearest to describing your interest in politics?

- 1[] I take an active interest in politics
- 2[] I am interested in politics but don't take any active part
- 3[] My interest in politics is not greater than other interests
- 4[] I'm not interested in politics at all

267. (SHOW CARD T) Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it, or would never, under any circumstances, do any of them. (MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

	Have Done	Might Do	Would Never Do	Don't Know
A) Signing a petition	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]
B) Joining in boycotts	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]
C) Attending lawful demonstrations	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]
D) Joining unofficial strikes	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]
E) Occupying buildings or factories	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]
F) Damaging things like breaking windows, removing road signs, etc.	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]
G) Using personal violence like fighting with other demonstrators or the police	1[]	2[]	3[]	y[]

NO QUESTIONS 268-273

274. (SHOW CARD U) Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion?

A) I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to make up my mind for one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance.

B) Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to make up my mind for one of the two, I would consider equality more important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong.

1[]Agree with A

2[]Agree with B

5[]Neither (VOLUNTEERED)

y[]DK

275. (SHOW CARD V) People who are conservative in their political views are referred to as being on the right and people who are liberal are referred to as being on the left. How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	-y[]DK
LEFT									RIGHT	

276. (SHOW CARD W) On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-a-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

1[]The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed
by revolutionary action

2[]Our society must be gradually improved by reforms

3[]Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces

y[]DK

NO QUESTIONS 277-278

279. (SHOW CARD X) When a person is sentenced by a court of law, what should be the main aim of imprisonment? (MARK ONE ONLY)

- A) To re-educate the prisoner
- B) To make those who have done wrong pay for it
- C) To protect other citizens
- D) To act as a deterrent to others

- 1[] Agree with A
- 2[] Agree with B
- 3[] Agree with C
- 4[] Agree with D
- y[] None/don't know

NO QUESTIONS 280-307

308. (SHOW CARD Y) Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing or don't you mind?

	<u>Good</u>	<u>Bad</u>	<u>Don't</u> ^{MINO} <u>know</u>
A) Less emphasis on money and material possessions.	1[]	2[]	y[]
B) Decrease in the importance of work in our lives	1[]	2[]	y[]
C) More emphasis on the development of technology	1[]	2[]	y[]
D) Greater emphasis on the development of the individual	1[]	2[]	y[]
E) Greater respect for authority	1[]	2[]	y[]
F) More emphasis on family life.	1[]	2[]	y[]
G) A simple and more natural lifestyle.	1[]	2[]	y[]
H) More emphasis on full equality for women.	1[]	2[]	y[]
I) Decreased governmental involvement with the poor.	1[]	2[]	y[]
J) Greater emphasis on the free enterprise system	1[]	2[]	y[]

NO QUESTIONS 309-314

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	y[]
NEVER									ALWAYS	

A) Claiming government benefits which you are not entitled to	_____
B) Avoiding a fare on public transport.	_____
C) Cheating on tax if you have the chance	_____
D) Buying something you knew was stolen	_____
E) Taking and driving away a car belonging to someone else (joyriding).	_____
F) Taking marijuana or hashish.	_____
G) Keeping money that you have found.	_____
H) Lying in your own interest	_____
I) Married men/women having an affair	_____
J) Sex under the legal age of consent	_____
K) Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties. .	_____
L) Homosexuality.	_____
M) Prostitution	_____
N) Abortion	_____
O) Divorce	_____
P) Fighting with the police	_____
Q) Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick). .	_____
R) Suicide.	_____
S) Failing to report damage you've done accidentally to a parked car	_____
T) Threatening workers who refuse to join a strike.	_____
U) Killing in self-defense.	_____
V) Political assassination.	_____

25.

337. a) Do you consider yourself as a total abstainer, occasional drinker, do you drink rather often or do you consider yourself as a regular drinker?

- 1[]Regular drinker
- 2[]Drink rather often
- 3[]Occasional drinker
- 4[]Total abstainer
- X[]Not answered

337. b) Generally speaking do you, yourself, drink less alcoholic drinks than most people, the same or more alcoholic drinks than most people?

- 1[]Less than most
- 2[]Same as others
- 3[]More than most
- X[]Not answered
- y[]DK

338 a) In the U.S. today, how serious a problem do you think drug abuse is -- very serious, quite serious, not very serious, not at all serious?

- 1[]Very serious
- 2[]Quite serious
- 3[]Not very serious
- 4[]Not at all serious
- y[]DK

338 b) In the U.S. today, how serious a problem do you think alcoholism is -- very serious, quite serious, not very serious, not at all serious?

- 1[]Very serious
- 2[]Quite serious
- 3[]Not very serious
- 4[]Not at all serious
- y[]DK

339. (SHOW CARD AA) Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

	APPROVE	DIS- APPROVE	DK	NO ANSW
A) Where the mother's health is at risk by the pregnancy.	1[]	2[]	[]	[]
B) Where it is likely that the child would be born physically handicapped.	1[]	2[]	[]	[]
C) Where the woman is not married	1[]	2[]	[]	[]
D) Where a married couple do not want to have any more children	1[]	2[]	[]	[]

NO Q.340

341. When you, yourself, hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow-workers to share your views or not? If so, does this happen often, from time to time or rarely?

- 1[] Often
- 2[] From time to time
- 3[] Rarely
- 4[] Never
- y[] DK

342. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

- 1[] Frequently
- 2[] Occasionally
- 3[] Never
- y[] DK

343. In politics, as of today, do you consider yourself a Republican, a Democrat or an Independent?

- 1[] Republican
 - 2[] Democrat
 - 3[] Independent
 - 4[] Other Party
- GO TO Q.344a.

IF INDEPENDENT OR OTHER PARTY, ASK:

344. Would you say you lean more to the Republican party or more to the Democratic party?

- 1[] Republican
- 2[] Democrat
- 3[] Other (SPECIFY) _____
- y[] DK

344a. Do you consider yourself to be close or not to any particular party?

1[]Yes

2[]No - SKIP TO Q.346

345. Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathizer?

1[]Very close

2[]Fairly close

3[]Merely a sympathizer

4[]Close to no particular party

y[]DK

346.a)(SHOW CARD 88) With which of these geographical groups do you most identify?

b)And the next?

	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>
1[]Locality or town where you live	1[]	1[]
2[]The State you live in	2[]	2[]
3[]The Region where you live (East, etc.)	3[]	3[]
4[]Your Country as a whole	4[]	4[]
5[]North America	5[]	5[]
6[]The World as a whole	6[]	6[]
y[]DK	y[]	y[]

NO QUESTION 347

348. a) How proud are you to be an American? (READ CATEGORIES)

1[]Very proud

2[]Quite proud

3[]Not very proud

4[]Not at all proud

y[]DK

348. b) Terrorism is everyday news. In principle, most people are against it, but there is still room for differences of opinion. Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with? (READ OUT)

A) There may be certain circumstances where terrorism is justified.

B) Terrorism for whatever motive must always be condemnend

1[]Tend to agree with A

2[]Tend to agree with B.

3[]Neither (VOLUNTEERED)

y[]DK

349. (SHOW CARD CC) Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? (MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH ITEM)

	<u>A Great Deal</u>	<u>Quite A Lot</u>	<u>Not Very Much</u>	<u>None At All</u>
A) The Churches or Organized Religion.	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]
B) The Armed Forces	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]
C) The Education System.	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]
D) The Legal System.	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]
E) The Press.	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]
F) Labor Unions	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]
G) The Police	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]
H) Congress	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]
I) Civil Service.	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]
J) Major companies.	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]

NO QUESTIONS 350-358

359. Do you tend to agree or tend to disagree with the following statement? (READ OUT)

"The future is so uncertain that it is best to live from day to day."

1[]Tend to agree
2[]Tend to disagree
y[]Don't know

360. (SHOW CARD DD) Have you ever had good reason that might have made you dislike any of the groups listed on this card or not -- just call off the number(s), please

1[]Political Extremists
2[]Whites
3[]Blacks
4[]Hispanics or Latins
5[]Catholics
6[]Jews
7[]Asians
X[]None of these

360a. Do you live in a house or an apartment?

- 1[] House
- 2[] Apartment
- 3[] Other (Write in) _____

360b. And do you or your family own your own home or do you rent it?

- 1[] Own
- 2[] Rent

360c. What was the last grade or class you COMPLETED in school?

- 1[] None, or grades 1-4
- 2[] Grades 5, 6, or 7
- 3[] Grade 8
- 4[] High School Incomplete, Grades 9-11
- 5[] High School Graduate; Grade 12
- 6[] Technical, trade or business
- 7[] College, University, incomplete
- 8[] College, University Graduate

360d. What part of your education was spent in Catholic or religious denominational schools? (READ)

- 1[] All
- 2[] Most
- 3[] About half and half
- 4[] Less than half
- 5[] Hardly any
- X[] None

361. And what age did you (will you) complete your full-time education?

- 1[] 12 or under
- 2[] 13
- 3[] 14
- 4[] 15
- 5[] 16
- 6[] 17
- 7[] 18
- 8[] 19
- 9[] 20
- X[] 21 or over

362a. How many people are there in your household, including yourself and children?

_____ TOTAL -

362b. How many 18 or over?

_____ 18+

IF UNDER 18:

363. That means . . . under 18. What are the ages of the children under 18? (RECORD NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN EACH CATEGORY)

_____ 16-17

_____ 11-15

_____ 5-10

_____ 1-4

_____ Under 1

IF RESPONDENT UNMARRIED, ASK:

364. Do you live with your parents?

1[] Yes

2[] No

ASK EVERYONE:

365. Are you, yourself, employed now?

1[] Yes - ASK 366

2[] No, -- ASK 366a.

IF "YES" IN Q. 365, ASK:

366. About how many hours a week (RECORD BELOW)

1[] Full-time (30 hours a week or more)

2[] Part-time (less than 30 hours a week)

3[] Self-employed

IF "NO" in Q. 365, ASK:

366a. Are you unemployed, retired, pensioned, a housewife or a student?

1[] Unemployed

2[] Retired; Pensioned

3[] Housewife not otherwise employed

4[] Student

367. (HAND RESPONDENT CARD 9-1) Please tell me which of the categories on this card most nearly describes the kind of work that you do. Just call off the letter, please. (INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNEMPLOYED AND NEITHER HOUSEWIFE NOR RETIRED, ASK WHAT TYPE OF WORK HE/SHE WOULD DO IF EMPLOYED.)

- | | |
|-------|---------------------|
| 1[]A | 1[]L |
| 2[]B | 2[]M |
| 3[]C | 3[]N |
| 4[]D | 4[]O |
| 5[]E | X[]Other (SPECIFY) |
| 6[]F | |
| 7[]G | y[]Can't say |
| 8[]H | |
| 9[]I | |
| 0[]J | |
| X[]K | |

ASK ALL EMPLOYED:

368. How many people work in your department or part of your organization?

- 1[]1
- 2[]2
- 3[]3-5
- 4[]6-9
- 5[]10-25
- 6[]26-99
- 7[]100-249
- 8[]250-1000
- 9[]More than 1000
- y[]DK

ASK EVERYONE:

369. Are you the chief wage earner?

- 1[]Yes - GO TO Q. 372
- 2[]No

IF "NO", ASK:

370. Is the chief wage earner now employed full-time, employed part-time, or not employed?

- 1[]Full-time
- 2[]Part-time
- 3[]Not employed

371. (HAND RESPONDENT CARD 9-1) Please tell me which of the categories on this card most nearly describes the kind of work the chief wage earner in your immediate family does. Just call off the letter, please. (INTERVIEWER: IF THE CHIEF WAGE EARNER IS UNEMPLOYED, ASK WHAT TYPE OF WORK HE/SHE WOULD DO IF EMPLOYED:)

1[]A	1[]L
2[]B	2[]M
3[]C	3[]N
4[]D	4[]O
5[]E	X[]Other (SPECIFY)
6[]F	
7[]G	
8[]H	y[]Can't say
9[]I	
0[]J	
X[]K	

ASK EVERYONE:

372. Are you, or is your husband/wife, a member of a labor union?

1[]Yes, respondent is
 2[]Yes, spouse is
 3[]Yes, both are
 y[]Neither are

373. (INTERVIEWER: CHECK SEX OF RESPONDENT)

1[]Male
 -2[]Female

374. And what is your age? (RECORD ACTUAL AGE)

<u>First</u> <u>Digit</u>	<u>Second</u> <u>Digit</u>
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
0	0

(ANY AGE IN EXCESS OF 99 IS TO BE CODED "99")

375. Would you say you live in a: (READ CATEGORIES)

- 1[] Rural area or village
- 2[] Small or medium-sized town
- 3[] Big town

376. (SHOW RESPONDENT CARD 9-2 AND ASK:) Would you please give me the letter of the group which best represents the total annual income before taxes of all the members of your immediate family living in your household?

- 1[] A *Under 2000*
- 2[] B *2 - 2.999*
- 3[] C *3 - 3.999*
- 4[] D *4 - 4.999*
- 5[] E *5 - 5.999*
- 6[] F *6 - 6.999*
- 7[] G *7 - 7.999*
- 8[] H *10 - 11.999*
- 9[] I *12 - 14.999*
- 10[] J *15 - 19.999*
- x[] K *20.000 and over*

377. This answer is :

- 1[] Respondent's answer
- 2[] Interviewer's estimate

ASK PERSONS WHOSE INCOME IS IN GROUP K - \$20,000 OR MORE:

378. (HAND RESPONDENT CARD 9-3) Now we are asking those whose income is in Group K the letter of the group listed on this card that best represents the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your immediate family living in your household?

- 1[] A *20 - 24.999*
- 2[] B *25 - 39.999*
- 3[] C *40 - 49.999*
- 4[] D *50 - 99.999*
- 5[] E *100.000 or more*
- x[] Not stated

CHECK WHETHER:

379. 1[] White man
 2[] White woman
 3[] Black man
 4[] Black woman
 5[] Other man (SPECIFY) _____
 6[] Other woman (SPECIFY) _____

379a. Are you an Hispanic?

- 1[] Yes
2[] No

ASK EVERYONE:

379 b. (HAND RESPONDENT CARD 9-4) From what nationality group or groups are you mainly descended?

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| 1[] A <i>Bk. Isles</i>
<i>Ireland</i> | 1[] K Asia |
| 2[] B <i>Puerto Rico</i> | 2[] L American Indian |
| 3[] C <i>Germany</i>
<i>Austria</i> | 3[] M Other |
| 4[] D Cuba | y[] DK (VOLUNTEERED or refused) |
| 5[] E Scandinavia | |
| 6[] F E. Europe | |
| 7[] G Spain Portugal | |
| 8[] H Other Europe (Fr. Italy Greece) | |
| 9[] I Latin America | |
| 0[] J Africa | |

INTERVIEWER: CHECK WHETHER:

380. During the interview the respondent was:

- 1[] Very self-assured
- 2[] Fairly self-assured
- 3[] A bit unsure of him/herself
- 4[] Fairly unsure

381. On the whole the respondent looked:

- 1[] Quite cheerful
- 2[] Not so cheerful
- 3[] Impossible to say

So that my office can check my work in this interview, if it wants to, may I have your name, address, and telephone number, please?

NAME: _____

ADDRESS: _____

CITY & STATE: _____ ZIP CODE _____

TELEPHONE: AREA CODE _____ PHONE NUMBER _____

TELEPHONE:

- 1[] Unlisted
- 2[] Refused telephone number
- 3[] No telephone

I hereby attest that this is a true and honest interview.

(INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE)

DATE _____

PLACE
BADGE
LABEL
HERE: