Political and Economic Problems Russia 1994 (ZA2818)

Document Description

Citation

Title: Political and Economic Problems Russia 1994

Software used in Production: Nesstar Publisher

Study Description

Citation

Title: Political and Economic Problems Russia 1994

Identification Number: ZA2818

Authoring Entity: H.-D. Klingemann, Affiliation: Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung

Mnenie Poll Service, Moskau, Russland

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Study Scope

Topic Classification: Political Attitudes and Behavior

Abstract: Voting behavior, political system and economic reforms.

Topics:
Unemployment in the past year and length of unemployment; unemployment benefit; partial unemployment;

irregular salary; employer status; preferred money use; cover of the cost of living by basic salary; second job; queuing and amount of time; main sources of income; handling with money; renouncing from necessary things; living standard; economic situation of the socialist economy in 1989, of the current economic system and of the Russian´s economy in 1998 (scale); present economic situation of the family in comparison to that 5 years ago; expected economic situation within 5 years; responsibility for the economic problems of the country (scale); speed of economic reforms; most important tasks of the government this year; present fears; acceptance of the governmental system in the country; solution of political problems (scale); assessment of the communist regime, the current system and the political system to be expected in 1999; changes of the governmental system since Perestroika regarding liberty, free settling, political influence, personal liberty, interests in politics, fairness of government and religious freedom; preferred type of state for Russia (scale); trust in institutions; danger of the national safety by other countries; parliament dissolving and ban of parties; political participation; party preference; party affiliation; earlier membership in the communist party; voting in the Parliament Elections 1993 and party voted for; reasons for not voting; relationship between President and Parliament; voting in the Constitution project; new constitution ensures justice and unity; relationship between President and deputies; voting intention in the Presidential Elections; resignation of Yeltsin and Chernomirdin; repetition of the events of September/October 1993; preferred development of military production; national pride; destruction of nuclear weapons; in case of a war fight for the country; opinion about CIS; influence on the citizens´ financial situation; preferred relationship to the former Soviet Republics; Russia´s help for other CIS-states; opinion about the EU; think as an European citizen; Russia as a member of the EU; work in a western country; privatization of large companies (scale); use of the voucher; satisfaction with investment fund share; probability of the privatization of your place of work; effects of the privatization on job security, payment, influencing control and product quality; number of children; size of household; nationality; stay abroad; religiousness.

Universe: Research area: Russian Federation.

Methodology and Processing

Time Method: January 1994

Data Collector: Mnenie Poll Service, Moscow, Russia

Sampling Procedure: Random sample of the residential population aged 18 years and older.

Mode of Data Collection: Oral survey with standardized questionnaire

Sources Statement

Data Access

Availability Status: A

Access Authority:

Other Study Description Materials

Related Materials

Citation

Title: ZA2818_cdb.pdf (Codebook)

Holdings
Information: https://info1.za.gesis.org/dbksearch12/download.asp?id=2933

Citation

Title: ZA2818_q.pdf (Questionnaire)

Holdings
Information: https://info1.za.gesis.org/dbksearch12/download.asp?id=2934

Related Studies

Related Publications

Citation

Title: Related Publications

Gel'man, Vladimir; Golosov, Grigori V. (Hrsg.): Elections in Russia 1993-1996. Analyses, Documents and Data. Berlin: Ed. Sigma, 1999.

Other Reference Note(s)

Citation

Title: Further Remarks

Further election studies of the project "Founding Elections in Eastern Europe" (H.-D. Klingemann, Science Center Berlin -WZB-;

File Description

File : ZA2818.NSDstat

- Number of cases: 3535

- No. of variables per record: 190

- Type of File: NSDstat 200203

Variable Description

Variable Groups

- Archive ID variables V1-V3
- Questionnaire variables V4-V102
- Questionnaire variables V103-V174
- Demographics V175-V190

Archive ID variables V1-V3

Variables within Archive ID variables V1-V3

- v1: ZA STUDY-NUMBER
- v2: ID NUMBER
- v3: REGION

Questionnaire variables V4-V102

Variables within Questionnaire variables V4-V102

- v1: ZA STUDY-NUMBER
- v2: ID NUMBER
- v3: REGION
- v4: EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYMENT
- v5: LENGTH OF UNEMPLOYMENT
- v6: UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
- v7: PARTLY UNEMPLOYED
- v8: LENGTH OF PART-TIME JOB
- v9: UNREGULAR SALARY
- v10: EMPLOYER STATUS
- v11: HOW SPEND MONEY?
- v12: BASIC SALARY IS ENOUGH
- v13: SECOND JOB
- v14: MORE TH. 1 HOUR QUEUEING
- v15: TIME SPENT QUEUEING
- v16: MORE QUEUES LAST YEAR?

- v17: MOST IMPORT. FOR LIVING
- v18: SECOND IMPOR. FOR LIVING
- v19: HANDLING WITH MONEY
- v20: RENOUNCED: FOOD
- v21: RENOUNCED: HEATING
- v22: RENOUNCED: FUEL
- v23: RENOUNCED: CLOTHES
- v24: RENOUNCED: MEDIC.SERVICE
- v25: RENOUNCED: REPAIRING
- v26: RENOUNCED: ACQUISITION
- v27: RENOUNCED: THEATRE CINE.
- v28: RENOUNCED: NEWSPAPER
- v29: ENOUGH LIVING STANDARD
- v30: SOCIALIST ECONOMY 1989
- v31: SCALE MODERN ECONOMY
- v32: RUSSIA'S ECONOMY 1998
- v33: COMPARE ECON. SITUATION
- v34: ECONOMIC SITUATION NOW
- v35: ECO.SITUATION IN 5 YEARS
- v36: RESPONSIBLE: COMMUNISTS
- v37: RESPONSIBLE: REFORMERS
- v38: RESPONSIBLE: WORKERS
- v39: RESPONSIBLE: BUSINESSMEN
- v40: RESPONSIBLE: PRESIDENT
- v41: RESPONSIBLE: GOVERNMENT
- v42: RESPONSIBLE: E. GAYDAR
- v43: RESPONSIBLE: PARLIAMENT
- v44: RESPONSIBLE: PARTY ELITE
- v45: RESPON.: LOCAL AUTHORITY
- v46: RESPONSIBLE: MAFIA
- v47: RESPONSIBLE: JEWS
- v48: RESPON.:FOREIGN GOVERNM.
- v49: RESPONSIBLE: CAPITALISTS
- v50: RESPONSIBLE: OURSELVES
- v51: RESPON.: DISINTEGRATION
- v52: SPEED OF ECONOMIC REFORM
- v53: MAIN TASK: PRICE GROWTH
- v54: MAIN TASK: PENSIONS
- v55: MAIN TASK: BUDGET
- v56: MAIN TASK: EMPLOYMENT
- v57: MAIN TASK: CORRUPTION
- v58: MAIN TASK: ENVIRONMENT
- v59: MAIN TASK: CRIMINALITY
- v60: MAIN TASK: PUBLIC HEALTH
- v61: ANXIOUS ABOUT: 1.MENTION
- v62: ANXIOUS ABOUT: 2.MENTION
- v63: ANXIOUS ABOUT: 3.MENTION
- v64: TIME UNTIL ONE'S CONTENT
- v65: SCALE: POLITICAL ABILITY
- v66: SCALE: WHAT IS IMPORTANT
- v67: SCALE: BIGGEST THREAT
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- v69: SCALE: STATE'S PRIORITY
- v70: SCALE: HELP RUSSIANS
- v71: SCALE: COMMUNIST SYSTEM
- v72: SCALE: MODERN SYSTEM
- v73: SCALE: 1999 POL. SYSTEM
- v74: BETTER RIGHT TO SPEAK
- v75: JOIN ANY ORGANIZATION
- v76: FREE SETTLING
- v77: POLITICAL INFLUENCE
- v78: NO ILLEGAL ARREST
- v79: POLITICAL INTEREST
- v80: GOVERNMENT IS FAIR
- v81: RELIGIOUS FREEDOM
- v82: RESTORE COMMUNIST SYSTEM
- v83: MILITARY STATE

- v84: ONE-PERSON-GOVERNMENT
- v85: EXPERTS MAKE DECISIONS
- v86: RESTORE MONARCHY
- v87: CONFIDENCE: YELTSIN
- v88: CONFIDENCE: PARTIES
- v89: CONFIDENCE: COURTS
- v90: CONFIDENCE: MILITIA
- v91: CONFIDENCE: EXECUTIVE
- v92: CONFIDENCE: GOVERNMENT
- v93: CONFIDENCE: ARMY
- v94: CONFIDENCE: MASS MEDIA
- v95: CONFIDENCE: PARLIAMENT
- v96: CONFIDENCE: CHURCH
- v97: CONFID.: OLD TRADE UNION
- v98: CONFID.: NEW TRADE UNION
- v99: CONFIDENCE: PARTRIOTS
- v100: CONFIDENCE: PRIV. FIRMS
- v101: CONFID.: PEASANT'S ORGA.
- v102: CONFID.: FOREIG. EXPERTS

Questionnaire variables V103-V174

Variables within Questionnaire variables V103-V174

- v1: ZA STUDY-NUMBER
- v10: EMPLOYER STATUS
- v11: HOW SPEND MONEY?
- v12: BASIC SALARY IS ENOUGH
- v13: SECOND JOB
- v14: MORE TH. 1 HOUR QUEUEING
- v15: TIME SPENT QUEUEING
- v16: MORE QUEUES LAST YEAR?
- v17: MOST IMPORT. FOR LIVING
- v103: THREAT: JAPAN
- v104: THREAT: CHINA
- v105: THREAT: IRAN
- v106: THREAT: GERMANY
- v107: THREAT: USA
- v108: THREAT: POLAND
- v109: THREAT: BELARUS
- v110: THREAT: UKRAINE
- v111: SUSPEND PARLIAMENT
- v112: DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT
- v113: AGAINST PRICE INCREASE
- v114: PARTY PREFERENCE
- v115: CLOSENESS TO PARTY
- v116: MEMBER OF CPSU
- v117: VOTE IN DECEMBER 1993
- v118: PARTY VOTED FOR
- v119: WHY DID NOT VOTE
- v120: PRESIDENT OR PARLIAMENT?
- v121: VOTE FOR CONSTITUTION
- v122: CONSTIT. ENSURES JUSTICE
- v123: CONSTIT. ENSURES UNITY
- v124: TASK OF PRESIDENT
- v125: PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION 1
- v126: PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION 2
- v127: SHOULD YELTSIN RESIGN?
- v128: SHOULD CHERNOMY. RESIGN?
- v129: EVENTS OF SEP. OCT.1993
- v130: MILITARY PRODUCTION
- v131: PROUD OF BEING RUSSIAN
- v132: RUSSIA NUCLEAR FREE
- v133: FIGHT FOR COUNTRY

- v134: OPINION ABOUT CIS
- v135: INFLUENCE ON FINANCES
- v136: UNION: BELARUS
- v137: UNION: UKRAINE
- v138: UNION: MOLDAVIA
- v139: UNION: LATVIA
- v140: UNION: LITHUANIA
- v141: UNION: ESTONIA
- v142: UNION: UZBEKISTAN
- v143: UNION: TADZHIKISTAN
- v144: UNION: KIRGIZIA
- v145: UNION: KAZAKHSTAN
- v146: UNION: TURKMENISTAN
- v147: UNION: GEORGIA
- v148: UNION: AZERBAIJAN
- v149: UNION: ARMENIA
- v150: HELP OTHER CIS-STATES
- v151: OPINION ON EU
- v152: EUROPEAN CITIZEN
- v153: JOINING THE EU
- v154: WORK IN WESTERN COUNTRY
- v155: PRIVAT.: MORE PRODUCTIVE
- v156: PRIVAT.: FEW RICH PEOPLE
- v157: PRIVAT.: MATERIAL STAKE
- v158: PRIVAT.: UNEMPLOYMENT
- v159: PRIVAT.: MANAGERS PROFIT
- v160: PRIVAT.: MORE GOODS
- v161: PRIVAT.: INCREASE PRICES
- v162: PRIVAT.: FOR FOREIGNERS
- v163: PRIVAT.: STATE INFLUENCE
- v164: HANDLING WITH VOUCHERS
- v165: VOUCHER FOR SHARES
- v166: PRIVATISATION OF JOB
- v167: PRIVAT.: JOB SECURITY
- v168: PRIVAT.: INFLU. MANAGERS
- v169: PRIVAT.: HARDER WORK
- v170: PRIVAT.: BETTER PAY
- v171: PRIVAT.: UNDERSTANDING
- v172: PRIVAT.: BETTER QUALITY
- v173: PRIVAT.: MORE JOBS
- v174: PRIVAT.: MORE INFLUENCE

Demographics V175-V190

Variables within Demographics V175-V190

- v1: ZA STUDY-NUMBER
- v17: MOST IMPORT. FOR LIVING
- v18: SECOND IMPOR. FOR LIVING
- v19: HANDLING WITH MONEY
- v175: SEX
- v176: AGE 1
- v177: AGE 2
- v178: EMPLOYMENT SECTOR STATUS
- v179: DOES SPOUSE WORK?
- v180: EDUCATION 1
- v181: EDUCATION 2
- v182: LIVE IN APARTMENT
- v183: SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD
- v184: FAMILY MEMBERS EMPLOYED
- v185: CHILDREN LIVE IN FAMILY
- v186: FAMILY INCOME
- v187: NATIONALITY
- v188: HAVE YOU BEEN ABROAD?
- v189: RELIGIOUSNESS

- v190: SIZE OF COMMUNITY

Variables

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v1: ZA STUDY-NUMBER

Location: Question: ZA-Study Number

Width: 4

Range of Valid Data Values: 2818- 2818

Summary Statistics: Valid 3535 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v2: ID NUMBER

Location: Question: ID-Number

Width: 4

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3535

Summary Statistics: Valid 3535 ; Min. 1 ; Max. 3535

Variable Format: numeric

---

v3: REGION

Location: Question: Region

Width: 2

European part of Russian Federation: Northern Region
1 Archangelsk

European part of Russian Federation: North-West Region
3 Pskov
4 St. Petersburg (city only)

European part of Russian Federation: Central Region
5 Moscow
6 Kaluga
7 Ivanovo
8 Jaroslavl
9 Kostroma

European part of Russian Federation: Volga-Vjatskiy Region
10 Nijniy Novgorod
11 Vjatka (Kirovskaja oblast)

European part of Russian Federation: Central-Chernozemniy (Black Earth) Region
12 Voronej

13 Lipezk

European part of Russian Federation: Volga Region
14 Volgograd
15 Saratov
16 Kazan (Tatarstan)

European part of Russian Federation: Northern Caucasus
17 Rostov-on-Don
18 Krasnodar
19 Stavropol

Ural, Siberia and Far East part of Russian Federation: Ural Region
20 Ufa (Bashkortostan)
21 Cheljabinsk
22 Pjerm
23 Ijevsk (Udmurtia)

Ural, Siberia and Far East part of Russian Federation: West Siberian Region
24 Omsk
25 Kemerovo
26 Novosibirsk

Ural, Siberia and Far East part of Russian Federation: East Siberian Region
27 Chita
28 Krasnoyarsk

Ural, Siberia and Far East part of Russian Federation: Far-Eastern Region
29 Magadan
30 Juzhno-Sachalinsk

2 Petrozavosdk

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 30

Summary Statistics: Valid 3535 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v4: EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYMENT

Location: Question: Q.1
            Have you been unemployed temporarily or permanently over the past year?
Width: 1   < Code 2: Go to Q.2>

            1 Yes
            2 No
            9 NA

            Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

            Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

            Summary Statistics: Valid 3400 ;

            Variable Format: numeric

---

v5: LENGTH OF UNEMPLOYMENT

Location:
Width: 2

Question: Q.1a
How many weeks have you been unemployed over the past year?
< Code 0: Code 2 in Q.1>

0 Not applicable
1 One week
52 52 weeks
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 52

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 395 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v6: UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Location:
Width: 1

Question: Q.1b
Did you have governmental unemployment benefits/ social insurance?
< Code 0: Code 2 in Q.1>

0 Not applicable
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 405 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v7: PARTLY UNEMPLOYED

Location:
Width: 1

Question: Q.2
Have you been partly unemployed over the past year (i.e. you had a part-time work or you have been unemployed temporary and had no salary but all the same you were considered employed)?
< Code 2: Go to Q.3>

1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3199 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v8: LENGTH OF PART-TIME JOB

Location:

Width: 2

Question: Q.2a
How long did that unpaid or part-time job last?
< Code 0: Code 2, Q.2>

0 Not applicable
1 One week
52 52 weeks
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 52

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 403 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v9: UNREGULAR SALARY

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.2b
Have there been cases of your monthly salary being paid with delay or cut down?
< Code 0: Code 2, Q.2>

0 Not applicable
1 There have been delays in paying salary
2 I have been paid a part of my salary
3 I have not been paid at all
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 472 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v10: EMPLOYER STATUS

Location:

Width: 2

Question: Q.3
Your employer is..

1 State enterprise
2 State budgetary institution (including army, inner force, etc.)
3 Former state-owned, now private enterprise
4 New private enterprise
5 Cooperative

6 Foreign owned company
7 Self-employed
8 State collective farm
9 Privatized collective farm
10 Higher educational institution, research institution
11 School, vocational or technical school
12 Medical institution
13 Other employers
14 Not employed
98 Difficult to answer
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 14

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3504 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v11: HOW SPEND MONEY?

Location:
Width: 1

Question: Q.4
Let us suppose that you unexpectedly get a lot of money (e.g. you come into a fortune or you win in the lottery). What would you do then?

1 Stay in my present job
2 Try to find a better job
3 Start my own business or buy a piece of land for my own farm
4 Stop working
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2557 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v12: BASIC SALARY IS ENOUGH

Location:
Width: 1

Question: Q.5
Is your basic salary enough to cover your every day expenses?

1 Quite enough
2 Rather enough
3 Rather insufficient
4 Absolutely insufficient
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3138 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v13: SECOND JOB

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.6
Do you/ your family members have a second job as a source of additional income?

1 Yes
2 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3403 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v14: MORE TH. 1 HOUR QUEUEING

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.7
Do you/ your family members spend more than one hour per day in shop queues?

1 Yes
2 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3123 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v15: TIME SPENT QUEUEING

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.8
How much time does it take you to queue up in shops (every day; in average)?

1 15 minutes
2 30 minutes
3 45 minutes
4 1 hour
5 1 hour 15 minutes
6 1 hour 30 minutes

7 2 hours and more
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2786 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v16: MORE QUEUES LAST YEAR?

Location: Question: Q.9
             As compared with last year, how much time you/your family members spend on these purposes (queue up in
Width: 1   shops)..

             1 More
             2 Same
             3 Less
             8 Difficult to answer
             9 NA

             Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

             Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

             Summary Statistics: Valid 2732 ;

             Variable Format: numeric

---

v17: MOST IMPORT. FOR LIVING

Location: Question: Q.10a
             What is the main thing for you/ your family concerning your standard of living?
Width: 2
             1 Working at the farm
             2 Housekeeping
             3 What we get by our bonds
             4 What we get by the help of our friends or relatives
             5 Buying goods for hard currency
             6 Salary on second job
             7 Accidental earnings
             8 Basic job salary
             9 Pension, unemployment benefits
             10 Provision, services, job benefits
             98 Difficult to answer
             99 NA

             Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 10

             Range of Invalid Data Values: 98-

             Summary Statistics: Valid 3308 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v18: SECOND IMPOR. FOR LIVING

Location:

Width: 2

Question: Q.10b
Which of the following is for you second place?

1 Working at the farm
2 Housekeeping
3 What we get by our bonds
4 What we get by the help of our friends or relatives
5 Buying goods for hard currency
6 Salary on second job
7 Accidental earnings
8 Basic job salary
9 Pension, unemployment benefits
10 Provision, services, job benefits
98 Difficult to answer
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 10

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2981 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v19: HANDLING WITH MONEY

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.11
Could your family during the last year..

1 Put money aside
2 Hold out (without money accumulations and debts)
3 Lend money to somebody
4 Spend accumulated money and lend some money
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2963 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v20: RENOUNCED: FOOD

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.12_1-Q.12_9
Sometimes you have to renounce yourself from necessary things. How often during the last 12 months did you

renounce yourself from..

1. Food

1 Never
2 Sometimes
3 Very often
4 Fully refused
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3471 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v21: RENOUNCED: HEATING

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.12_1-Q.12_9
Somestimes you have to renounce yourself from necessary things. How often during the last 12 months did you
renounce yourself from..

2. Heating, electricity

1 Never
2 Sometimes
3 Very often
4 Fully refused
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3363 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v22: RENOUNCED: FUEL

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.12_1-Q.12_9
Somestimes you have to renounce yourself from necessary things. How often during the last 12 months did you
renounce yourself from..

3. Fuel for a car

1 Never
2 Sometimes
3 Very often
4 Fully refused
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1554 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v23: RENOUNCED: CLOTHES

Location:
Width: 1

Question: Q.12_1-Q.12_9
Sometimes you have to renounce yourself from necessary things. How often during the last 12 months did you renounce yourself from..

4. Very important clothes

1 Never
2 Sometimes
3 Very often
4 Fully refused
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3414 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v24: RENOUNCED: MEDIC.SERVICE

Location:
Width: 1

Question: Q.12_1-Q.12_9
Sometimes you have to renounce yourself from necessary things. How often during the last 12 months did you renounce yourself from..

5. Medical services

1 Never
2 Sometimes
3 Very often
4 Fully refused
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3191 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v25: RENOUNCED: REPAIRING

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.12_1-Q.12_9
Somestimes you have to renounce yourself from necessary things. How often during the last 12 months did you renounce yourself from..

6. Repairing

1 Never
2 Sometimes
3 Very often
4 Fully refused
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3118 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v26: RENOUNCED: ACQUISITION

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.12_1-Q.12_9
Somestimes you have to renounce yourself from necessary things. How often during the last 12 months did you renounce yourself from..

7. Necessary acquisitions

1 Never
2 Sometimes
3 Very often
4 Fully refused
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3284 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v27: RENOUNCED: THEATRE CINE.

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.12_1-Q.12_9
Somestimes you have to renounce yourself from necessary things. How often during the last 12 months did you renounce yourself from..

8. Attendance of theatres and cinemas

1 Never
2 Sometimes
3 Very often
4 Fully refused
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3087 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v28: RENOUNCED: NEWSPAPER

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.12_1-Q.12_9
Sometimes you have to renounce yourself from necessary things. How often during the last 12 months did you renounce yourself from..

9. Buying newspapers

1 Never
2 Sometimes
3 Very often
4 Fully refused
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3253 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v29: ENOUGH LIVING STANDARD

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.13
How soon will you reach your satisfactory standard of living ?

1 In 1-2 years
2 In 3-5 years
3 In 6-10 years
4 In more than 10 years
5 Never
6 Impossible to answer
7 I am already satisfied
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2814 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v30: SOCIALIST ECONOMY 1989

Location:

Width: 2

Question: Q.14a
Where would you place the 1989 socialist economy on this scale?

1 The best/ highest mark
6 Good enough
11 Neither good, nor bad
16 Bad enough
21 The worst/ lowest mark
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 21

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 3424 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v31: SCALE MODERN ECONOMY

Location:

Width: 2

Question: Q.14b
Where would you place our modern economic system?

1 The best/ highest mark
6 Good enough
11 Neither good, nor bad
16 Bad enough
21 The worst/ lowest mark
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 21

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 3432 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v32: RUSSIA'S ECONOMY 1998

Location:

Width: 2

Question: Q.14c
Where on that scale could be placed Russia's economic system of 1998?

1 The best/ highest mark
6 Good enough

11 Neither good, nor bad
16 Bad enough
21 The worst/ lowest mark
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 21

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 3178 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v33: COMPARE ECON. SITUATION

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.15
If you compare your family's modern economical situation with your economical situation five years ago, could you say that it was...

1 Much better
2 A little bit better
3 Same
4 A little bit worse
5 Much worse
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3328 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v34: ECONOMIC SITUATION NOW

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.16
The economic situation of your family now is..

1 Positive
2 Not bad
3 Not really happy
4 Very unfortunate
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3420 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v35: ECO.SITUATION IN 5 YEARS

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.17

How would you expect your family's economic situation in five years?

1 Much better
2 A little bit better
3 Same
4 A little bit worse
5 Much worse
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1870 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v36: RESPONSIBLE: COMMUNISTS

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_16

Who is to blame for your economic problems? And how much?

1. The Communists

1 A lot
2 Some
3 Little
4 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2843 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v37: RESPONSIBLE: REFORMERS

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_16

Who is to blame for your economic problems? And how much?

2. Those who introduced reforms

1 A lot
2 Some
3 Little
4 No

8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3071 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v38: RESPONSIBLE: WORKERS

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_16
              Who is to blame for your economic problems? And how much?
Width: 1
              3. The Workers

              1 A lot
              2 Some
              3 Little
              4 No
              8 Difficult to answer
              9 NA

              Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

              Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

              Summary Statistics: Valid 3141 ;

              Variable Format: numeric

---

v39: RESPONSIBLE: BUSINESSMEN

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_16
              Who is to blame for your economic problems? And how much?
Width: 1
              4. Businessmen

              1 A lot
              2 Some
              3 Little
              4 No
              8 Difficult to answer
              9 NA

              Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

              Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

              Summary Statistics: Valid 2894 ;

              Variable Format: numeric

---

v40: RESPONSIBLE: PRESIDENT

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_16
Who is to blame for your economic problems? And how much?

5. Russian President personally

1 A lot
2 Some
3 Little
4 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3079 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v41: RESPONSIBLE: GOVERNMENT

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_16
Who is to blame for your economic problems? And how much?

6. Russian government

1 A lot
2 Some
3 Little
4 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3104 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v42: RESPONSIBLE: E. GAYDAR

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_16
Who is to blame for your economic problems? And how much?

7. E. Gaydar

1 A lot
2 Some
3 Little

4 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2906 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v43: RESPONSIBLE: PARLIAMENT

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_16
                   Who is to blame for your economic problems? And how much?
Width: 1
                   8. Present Russian Parliament

                   1 A lot
                   2 Some
                   3 Little
                   4 No
                   8 Difficult to answer
                   9 NA

                   Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

                   Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

                   Summary Statistics: Valid 2581 ;

                   Variable Format: numeric

---

v44: RESPONSIBLE: PARTY ELITE

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_16
                   Who is to blame for your economic problems? And how much?
Width: 1
                   9. Former party nomenclatura

                   1 A lot
                   2 Some
                   3 Little
                   4 No
                   8 Difficult to answer
                   9 NA

                   Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

                   Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

                   Summary Statistics: Valid 2927 ;

                   Variable Format: numeric

v45: RESPON.: LOCAL AUTHORITY

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_16
Who is to blame for your economic problems? And how much?

10. Local authorities

1 A lot
2 Some
3 Little
4 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3046 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v46: RESPONSIBLE: MAFIA

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_16
Who is to blame for your economic problems? And how much?

11. Mafia

1 A lot
2 Some
3 Little
4 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2857 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v47: RESPONSIBLE: JEWS

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_16
Who is to blame for your economic problems? And how much?

12. The Jews

1 A lot
2 Some
3 Little

4 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2590 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v48: RESPON.:FOREIGN GOVERNM.

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_16

Width: 1

Who is to blame for your economic problems? And how much?

13. Foreign governments

1 A lot
2 Some
3 Little
4 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2449 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v49: RESPONSIBLE: CAPITALISTS

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_16

Width: 1

Who is to blame for your economic problems? And how much?

14. The Capitalists

1 A lot
2 Some
3 Little
4 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2411 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v50: RESPONSIBLE: OURSELVES

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_16
Who is to blame for your economic problems? And how much?

15. We, Russians, ourselves

1 A lot
2 Some
3 Little
4 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3046 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v51: RESPON.: DISINTEGRATION

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_16
Who is to blame for your economic problems? And how much?

16. Disintegration of the USSR

1 A lot
2 Some
3 Little
4 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v52: SPEED OF ECONOMIC REFORM

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.19
The way things are going, do you feel that our country's economic reform programme is going too fast, too slow or at about the right speed?

1 Too fast
2 Too slow
3 About the right speed
8 Difficult to answer

9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1948 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v53: MAIN TASK: PRICE GROWTH

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.20_1-Q.20_8
What do you think is the main task for the government this year? (Note: very important, important, not so important and not at all important.)

1. Struggle against price growth

1 Very important
2 Important
3 Not so important
4 Not at all important
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3512 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v54: MAIN TASK: PENSIONS

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.20_1-Q.20_8
What do you think is the main task for the government this year? (Note: very important, important, not so important and not at all important.)

2. Pension security

1 Very important
2 Important
3 Not so important
4 Not at all important
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3495 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v55: MAIN TASK: BUDGET

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.20_1-Q.20_8
What do you think is the main task for the government this year? (Note: very important, important, not so important and not at all important.)

3. Budget deficit decrease

1 Very important
2 Important
3 Not so important
4 Not at all important
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3437 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v56: MAIN TASK: EMPLOYMENT

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.20_1-Q.20_8
What do you think is the main task for the government this year? (Note: very important, important, not so important and not at all important.)

4. Rehabilitation of full employment

1 Very important
2 Important
3 Not so important
4 Not at all important
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3481 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v57: MAIN TASK: CORRUPTION

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.20_1-Q.20_8
What do you think is the main task for the government this year? (Note: very important, important, not so important and not at all important.)

5. Struggle against corruption

1 Very important
2 Important

3 Not so important
4 Not at all important
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3481 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v58: MAIN TASK: ENVIRONMENT

Location: Question: Q.20_1-Q.20_8

Width: 1   What do you think is the main task for the government this year? (Note: very important, important, not so important and not at all important.)

6. Defence of Environment

1 Very important
2 Important
3 Not so important
4 Not at all important
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3483 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v59: MAIN TASK: CRIMINALITY

Location: Question: Q.20_1-Q.20_8

Width: 1   What do you think is the main task for the government this year? (Note: very important, important, not so important and not at all important.)

7. Struggle with criminality

1 Very important
2 Important
3 Not so important
4 Not at all important
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3510 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v60: MAIN TASK: PUBLIC HEALTH

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.20_1-Q.20_8
What do you think is the main task for the government this year? (Note: very important, important, not so important and not at all important.)

8. Improvement of public health

1 Very important
2 Important
3 Not so important
4 Not at all important
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3479 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v61: ANXIOUS ABOUT: 1.MENTION

Location:

Width: 2

Question: Q.21_1-Q.21_3
What is the main thing which makes you anxious now? (Mark not more than three items.)

1. First mention

1 Prices rise
2 Low salaries
3 Governmental lack of ability in effectively solving society's key problems
4 Growing confrontation between various political groups
5 Possibility of civil war
6 Criminality growth
7 Decline of the ecological situation
8 The way other Republics are treating Russians
9 Russia's place in the world today
10 Russian federation disintegration possible
11 Low level of medical services
98 Difficult to answer
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 11

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3517 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v62: ANXIOUS ABOUT: 2.MENTION

Location:

Width: 2

Question: Q.21_1-Q.21_3
What is the main thing which makes you anxious now? (Mark not more than three items.)

2. Second mention

1 Prices rise
2 Low salaries
3 Governmental lack of ability in effectively solving society's key problems
4 Growing confrontation between various political groups
5 Possibility of civil war
6 Criminality growth
7 Decline of the ecological situation
8 The way other Republics are treating Russians
9 Russia's place in the world today
10 Russian federation disintegration possible
11 Low level of medical services
98 Difficult to answer
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 11

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3438 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v63: ANXIOUS ABOUT: 3.MENTION

Location:

Width: 2

Question: Q.21_1-Q.21_3
What is the main thing which makes you anxious now? (Mark not more than three items.)

3. Third mention

1 Prices rise
2 Low salaries
3 Governmental lack of ability in effectively solving society's key problems
4 Growing confrontation between various political groups
5 Possibility of civil war
6 Criminality growth
7 Decline of the ecological situation
8 The way other Republics are treating Russians
9 Russia's place in the world today
10 Russian federation disintegration possible
11 Low level of medical services
98 Difficult to answer
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 11

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3189 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v64: TIME UNTIL ONE'S CONTENT

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.22
How long do you think it will take until you are content with the country's governmental system?

1 1-2 years
2 3-5 years
3 6-10 years
4 More than 10 years
5 Never
6 Already content
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 6

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1216 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v65: SCALE: POLITICAL ABILITY

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.23_1-Q.23_6
Look at the questions Q.23_1 to Q.23_6. Each pair of questions is presented and valued separately. You will find a lot of opposites in these questions. What sentence do you like most in each pair?

1. It will take years until our political system will solve problems inherited from communists. - If our political system does not give good results soon we must find a new political system.

1 I absolutely agree with what is written first
2 I am basically in favor of what is written first
3 I am basically in favor of what is written second
4 I absolutely agree with what is written second
5 Both top and bottom variants
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3466 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v66: SCALE: WHAT IS IMPORTANT

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.23_1-Q.23_6
Look at the questions Q.23_1 to Q.23_6. Each pair of questions is presented and valued separately. You will find a lot of opposites in these questions. What sentence do you like most in each pair?

2. It is most important to save silence and order in our country. - It is most important to have personal liberty, the right to do everything one wants without state interference.

1 I absolutely agree with what is written first
2 I am basically in favor of what is written first

3 I am basically in favor of what is written second
4 I absolutely agree with what is written second
5 Both top and bottom variants
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3479 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v67: SCALE: BIGGEST THREAT

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.23_1-Q.23_6
Look at the questions Q.23_1 to Q.23_6. Each pair of questions is presented and valued separately. You will find a lot of opposites in these questions. What sentence do you like most in each pair?

3. Growing of prices is the biggest threat for our
family. - Unemployment is the biggest threat for our family.

1 I absolutely agree with what is written first
2 I am basically in favor of what is written first
3 I am basically in favor of what is written second
4 I absolutely agree with what is written second
5 Both top and bottom variants
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3467 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v68: SCALE: STATE DEVELOPMENT

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.23_1-Q.23_6
Look at the questions Q.23_1 to Q.23_6. Each pair of questions is presented and valued separately. You will find a lot of opposites in these questions. What sentence do you like most in each pair?

4. Our state must develop in West-European style. - Our state
must develop according to our traditions.

1 I absolutely agree with what is written first
2 I am basically in favor of what is written first
3 I am basically in favor of what is written second
4 I absolutely agree with what is written second
5 Both top and bottom variants
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3476 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v69: SCALE: STATE'S PRIORITY

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.23_1-Q.23_6
Look at the questions Q.23_1 to Q.23_6. Each pair of questions is presented and valued separately. You will find a lot of opposites in these questions. What sentence do you like most in each pair?

5. Our government should give priority in order to make Russia a world superpower. - Our government should solve our domestic problems first.

1 I absolutely agree with what is written first
2 I am basically in favor of what is written first
3 I am basically in favor of what is written second
4 I absolutely agree with what is written second
5 Both top and bottom variants
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3488 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v70: SCALE: HELP RUSSIANS

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.23_1-Q.23_6
Look at the questions Q.23_1 to Q.23_6. Each pair of questions is presented and valued separately. You will find a lot of opposites in these questions. What sentence do you like most in each pair?

6. If the position of Russians in other parts of the former
Soviet Union would be threatened, which of these actions do you think would be better: Government should use all means needed, economic and military, to protect the interest of Russians in the near abroad. - Government should concentrate its efforts on repatriating Russian-speakers from near abroad who want to come back to Russia.

1 I absolutely agree with what is written first
2 I am basically in favor of what is written first
3 I am basically in favor of what is written second
4 I absolutely agree with what is written second
5 Both top and bottom variants
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3462 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v71: SCALE: COMMUNIST SYSTEM

Location: Question: Q.24
This is a scale for political structure and governmental system. The highest mark is 1, the lowest mark is 21.
Width: 2   Where would you place the former communist regime?

    1 The best/ highest mark
    6 Good enough
    11 Neither good, nor bad
    16 Bad enough
    21 The worst/ lowest mark
    99 NA

    Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 21

    Range of Invalid Data Values: 99

    Summary Statistics: Valid 3397 ;

    Variable Format: numeric

---

v72: SCALE: MODERN SYSTEM

Location: Question: Q.25
Where would you place our modern system with its free elections multi-party system?
Width: 2

    1 The best/ highest mark
    6 Good enough
    11 Neither good, nor bad
    16 Bad enough
    21 The worst/ lowest mark
    99 NA

    Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 21

    Range of Invalid Data Values: 99

    Summary Statistics: Valid 3390 ;

    Variable Format: numeric

---

v73: SCALE: 1999 POL. SYSTEM

Location: Question: Q.25A
Where would you place our 1999 political system?
Width: 2

    1 The best/ highest mark
    6 Good enough
    11 Neither good, nor bad
    16 Bad enough
    21 The worst/ lowest mark
    99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 21

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 3057 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v74: BETTER RIGHT TO SPEAK

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.26_1-Q.26_8
Give answers to each question: concerning the differences between the system of government before perestroika
and our modern system, is it better now than during the communist period, or is it much the same or has it
become worse?

1. Everybody has a right to say what he/ she thinks.

1 Better
2 Same
3 Worse
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3213 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v75: JOIN ANY ORGANIZATION

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.26_1-Q.26_8
Give answers to each question: concerning the differences between the system of government before perestroika
and our modern system, is it better now than during the communist period, or is it much the same or has it
become worse?

2. One can join every organization he/ she likes.

1 Better
2 Same
3 Worse
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3059 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v76: FREE SETTLING

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.26_1-Q.26_8
Give answers to each question: concerning the differences between the system of government before perestroika and our modern system, is it better now than during the communist period, or is it much the same or has it become worse?

3. One can move and live everywhere.

1 Better
2 Same
3 Worse
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3060 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v77: POLITICAL INFLUENCE

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.26_1-Q.26_8
Give answers to each question: concerning the differences between the system of government before perestroika and our modern system, is it better now than during the communist period, or is it much the same or has it become worse?

4. People of my sort have an influence on government.

1 Better
2 Same
3 Worse
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2566 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v78: NO ILLEGAL ARREST

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.26_1-Q.26_8
Give answers to each question: concerning the differences between the system of government before perestroika and our modern system, is it better now than during the communist period, or is it much the same or has it become worse?

One must not be afraid of illegal arrest.

1 Better
2 Same
3 Worse
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2734 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v79: POLITICAL INTEREST

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.26_1-Q.26_8

Give answers to each question: concerning the differences between the system of government before perestroika and our modern system, is it better now than during the communist period, or is it much the same or has it become worse?

6. Everybody has a right to have an interest in politics or not.

1 Better
2 Same
3 Worse
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2968 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v80: GOVERNMENT IS FAIR

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.26_1-Q.26_8

Give answers to each question: concerning the differences between the system of government before perestroika and our modern system, is it better now than during the communist period, or is it much the same or has it become worse?

7. Government is equally fair to all people.

1 Better
2 Same
3 Worse
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2728 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v81: RELIGIOUS FREEDOM

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.26_1-Q.26_8
Give answers to each question: concerning the differences between the system of government before perestroika and our modern system, is it better now than during the communist period, or is it much the same or has it become worse?

8. Everybody has a right to choose his religion.

1 Better
2 Same
3 Worse
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3246 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v82: RESTORE COMMUNIST SYSTEM

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.27_1-Q.27_5
Our modern political system is not unique. People say that another political system would be better for us. What is your opinion? Here are some statements.

1. It would be better to restore the former
communist system.

1 Absolutely agree
2 Rather agree
3 Rather no
4 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2982 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v83: MILITARY STATE

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.27_1-Q.27_5
Our modern political system is not unique. People say that another political system would be better for us. What is your opinion? Here are some statements.

2. Army must rule the state.

1 Absolutely agree
2 Rather agree
3 Rather no
4 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3114 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v84: ONE-PERSON-GOVERNMENT

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.27_1-Q.27_5
Our modern political system is not unique. People say that another political system would be better for us. What is your opinion? Here are some statements.

3. We do not need neither parliament, nor elections, but
a strong person who can find decisions and who embodies them quickly.

1 Absolutely agree
2 Rather agree
3 Rather no
4 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2936 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v85: EXPERTS MAKE DECISIONS

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.27_1-Q.27_5
Our modern political system is not unique. People say that another political system would be better for us. What is your opinion? Here are some statements.

4. Experts, not parliament and government, must approve most

important economic decisions.

1 Absolutely agree
2 Rather agree
3 Rather no
4 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2538 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v86: RESTORE MONARCHY

Location: Question: Q.27_1-Q.27_5

Width: 1   Our modern political system is not unique. People say that another political system would be better for us. What is your opinion? Here are some statements.

5. Monarchy must be restored.

1 Absolutely agree
2 Rather agree
3 Rather no
4 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2778 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v87: CONFIDENCE: YELTSIN

Location: Question: Q.28_1-Q.28_16

Width: 1   There are various social institutions in Russia such as legislative and executive bodies, government, court, militia. Please value in a 7-mark-scale how strong is your own confidence in these social institutions. (1 means that you do not trust maximally, 7 means that you do trust maximally.)

1. President Yeltsin

1 I do not trust maximally
7 I do trust maximally
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3506 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v88: CONFIDENCE: PARTIES

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.28_1-Q.28_16
There are various social institutions in Russia such as legislative and executive bodies, government, court, militia. Please value in a 7-mark-scale how strong is your own confidence in these social institutions. (1 means that you do not trust maximally, 7 means that you do trust maximally.)

2. Parties

1 I do not trust maximally
7 I do trust maximally
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3464 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v89: CONFIDENCE: COURTS

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.28_1-Q.28_16
There are various social institutions in Russia such as legislative and executive bodies, government, court, militia. Please value in a 7-mark-scale how strong is your own confidence in these social institutions. (1 means that you do not trust maximally, 7 means that you do trust maximally.)

3. Courts

1 I do not trust maximally
7 I do trust maximally
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3480 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v90: CONFIDENCE: MILITIA

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.28_1-Q.28_16
There are various social institutions in Russia such as legislative and executive bodies, government, court, militia. Please value in a 7-mark-scale how strong is your own confidence in these social institutions. (1 means

that you do not trust maximally, 7 means that you do trust maximally.)

4. Militia

1 I do not trust maximally
7 I do trust maximally
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3487 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v91: CONFIDENCE: EXECUTIVE

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.28_1-Q.28_16
There are various social institutions in Russia such as legislative and executive bodies, government, court, militia. Please value in a 7-mark-scale how strong is your own confidence in these social institutions. (1 means that you do not trust maximally, 7 means that you do trust maximally.)

5. Executive Bodies

1 I do not trust maximally
7 I do trust maximally
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3474 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v92: CONFIDENCE: GOVERNMENT

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.28_1-Q.28_16
There are various social institutions in Russia such as legislative and executive bodies, government, court, militia. Please value in a 7-mark-scale how strong is your own confidence in these social institutions. (1 means that you do not trust maximally, 7 means that you do trust maximally.)

6. Government

1 I do not trust maximally
7 I do trust maximally
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3483 ;

v93: CONFIDENCE: ARMY

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.28_1-Q.28_16
There are various social institutions in Russia such as legislative and executive bodies, government, court, militia. Please value in a 7-mark-scale how strong is your own confidence in these social institutions. (1 means that you do not trust maximally, 7 means that you do trust maximally.)

7. Army

1 I do not trust maximally
7 I do trust maximally
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3497 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v94: CONFIDENCE: MASS MEDIA

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.28_1-Q.28_16
There are various social institutions in Russia such as legislative and executive bodies, government, court, militia. Please value in a 7-mark-scale how strong is your own confidence in these social institutions. (1 means that you do not trust maximally, 7 means that you do trust maximally.)

8. Mass Media

1 I do not trust maximally
7 I do trust maximally
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3495 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v95: CONFIDENCE: PARLIAMENT

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.28_1-Q.28_16
There are various social institutions in Russia such as legislative and executive bodies, government, court, militia. Please value in a 7-mark-scale how strong is your own confidence in these social institutions. (1 means that you do not trust maximally, 7 means that you do trust maximally.)

9. Parliament

1 I do not trust maximally
7 I do trust maximally
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3465 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v96: CONFIDENCE: CHURCH

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.28_1-Q.28_16
There are various social institutions in Russia such as legislative and executive bodies, government, court, militia. Please value in a 7-mark-scale how strong is your own confidence in these social institutions. (1 means that you do not trust maximally, 7 means that you do trust maximally.)

10. Church

1 I do not trust maximally
7 I do trust maximally
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3469 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v97: CONFID.: OLD TRADE UNION

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.28_1-Q.28_16
There are various social institutions in Russia such as legislative and executive bodies, government, court, militia. Please value in a 7-mark-scale how strong is your own confidence in these social institutions. (1 means that you do not trust maximally, 7 means that you do trust maximally.)

11. Old Trade Unions

1 I do not trust maximally
7 I do trust maximally
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3436 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v98: CONFID.: NEW TRADE UNION

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.28_1-Q.28_16
There are various social institutions in Russia such as legislative and executive bodies, government, court, militia. Please value in a 7-mark-scale how strong is your own confidence in these social institutions. (1 means that you do not trust maximally, 7 means that you do trust maximally.)

12. New Trade Unions

1 I do not trust maximally
7 I do trust maximally
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3394 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v99: CONFIDENCE: PARTRIOTS

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.28_1-Q.28_16
There are various social institutions in Russia such as legislative and executive bodies, government, court, militia. Please value in a 7-mark-scale how strong is your own confidence in these social institutions. (1 means that you do not trust maximally, 7 means that you do trust maximally.)

13. Patriotic groups

1 I do not trust maximally
7 I do trust maximally
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3389 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v100: CONFIDENCE: PRIV. FIRMS

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.28_1-Q.28_16
There are various social institutions in Russia such as legislative and executive bodies, government, court, militia. Please value in a 7-mark-scale how strong is your own confidence in these social institutions. (1 means that you do not trust maximally, 7 means that you do trust maximally.)

14. Private firms

1 I do not trust maximally
7 I do trust maximally
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3449 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v101: CONFID.: PEASANT'S ORGA.

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.28_1-Q.28_16
There are various social institutions in Russia such as legislative and executive bodies, government, court, militia. Please value in a 7-mark-scale how strong is your own confidence in these social institutions. (1 means that you do not trust maximally, 7 means that you do trust maximally.)

15. Peasant's organizations

1 I do not trust maximally
7 I do trust maximally
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3402 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v102: CONFID.: FOREIG. EXPERTS

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.28_1-Q.28_16
There are various social institutions in Russia such as legislative and executive bodies, government, court, militia. Please value in a 7-mark-scale how strong is your own confidence in these social institutions. (1 means that you do not trust maximally, 7 means that you do trust maximally.)

16. Foreign organizations and experts, consulting our government

1 I do not trust maximally
7 I do trust maximally
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3420 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v103: THREAT: JAPAN

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.29_1-Q.29_8
Which state could be a threat for our national security?

1. Japan

1 Yes
2 Probably
3 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2668 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v104: THREAT: CHINA

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.29_1-Q.29_8
Which state could be a threat for our national security?

2. China

1 Yes
2 Probably
3 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2631 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v105: THREAT: IRAN

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.29_1-Q.29_8
Which state could be a threat for our national security?

3. Iran

1 Yes
2 Probably
3 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2399 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v106: THREAT: GERMANY

Location: Question: Q.29_1-Q.29_8
                Which state could be a threat for our national security?
Width: 1
                4. Germany

                1 Yes
                2 Probably
                3 No
                8 Difficult to answer
                9 NA

                Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

                Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

                Summary Statistics: Valid 2630 ;

                Variable Format: numeric

---

v107: THREAT: USA

Location: Question: Q.29_1-Q.29_8
                Which state could be a threat for our national security?
Width: 1
                5. USA

                1 Yes
                2 Probably
                3 No
                8 Difficult to answer
                9 NA

                Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

                Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

                Summary Statistics: Valid 2703 ;

                Variable Format: numeric

---

v108: THREAT: POLAND

Location: Question: Q.29_1-Q.29_8
                Which state could be a threat for our national security?
Width: 1

6. Poland

1 Yes
2 Probably
3 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2718 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v109: THREAT: BELARUS

Location: Question: Q.29_1-Q.29_8
                Which state could be a threat for our national security?
Width: 1
                7. Belarus

1 Yes
2 Probably
3 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2928 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v110: THREAT: UKRAINE

Location: Question: Q.29_1-Q.29_8
                Which state could be a threat for our national security?
Width: 1
                8. Ukraine

1 Yes
2 Probably
3 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2861 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v111: SUSPEND PARLIAMENT

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.30
Some people say, that it would be better for government if parliamentary work would be suspended and the number of political parties would be reduced. Would that be possible in some years in Russia?

1 Surely yes
2 Yes
3 Not for sure
4 Absolutely impossible
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2196 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v112: DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.31
What would you think if parliament would be dissolved and parties would be banned?

1 I am in favor of that
2 I am partly in favor of that
3 I am partly against that
4 I am against that
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2122 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v113: AGAINST PRICE INCREASE

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.32
If there would be strikes and demonstrations against price increase, would you join them or not?

1 I would join
2 No
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2485 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v114: PARTY PREFERENCE

Location: Question: Q.33

Width: 2

Do you prefer any particular political party or movement or not?

1 Party of Russian Agrarians/ Lapshin-Davydov-Zaveriukha
2 Future of Russia - New names/ Lashevski-Sokolov-Mironov
3 "Russian Choice"/ Gaidar-Kovaliov-Pamfiova
4 Citizen' Union/ Volski-Bekh-Vladislaviev
5 Democratic Party of Russia (DPR)/ N.Travkin-Govorukhin-Bogomolov
6 "Dignity and Mercy"/ Frolov-Gubenko-Grishin
7 Women of Russia/ Fedulova-Lakhova-Gundareva
8 "Kedr"/ Lymar-Lebed-Botchin
9 Communist party of RF/ Ziuganov-Sevastianov-Iliukhin
10 Liberal-Democratic Party of Russia (LDPR)/ Vl. Zhirinovsky
11 Party for Unity and Consent of Russia/ PRES/ Shakhrai-Shokhin-Zatulin
12 Russian Movement for Democratic Reforms/ RDDR/ A. Sobchak
13 Bloc: Yavlinsky-Boldyrev-Lukin
14 Anarchists
15 Russian National Unit
16 Socialist Party of Workers
17 Monarchists
18 Front of National Salvation
19 No
97 Refused
98 DK
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 19

Range of Invalid Data Values: 97-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2815 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v115: CLOSENESS TO PARTY

Location: Question: Q.34

Width: 1

How close are you to that party?

1 Very close
2 A little bit
3 Not so close
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 781 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v116: MEMBER OF CPSU

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.35
Have you or your relatives been CPSU-members?

1 Yes, I was a member of the CPSU
2 Yes, one or some of my relatives were
3 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3461 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v117: VOTE IN DECEMBER 1993

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.36
Have you taken part in the elections for the new Russian parliament (December, 12th, 1993)?
< Code 2: Go to Q.38
Code 3: Go to Q.39
Code 9: Go to Q.39>

1 Yes
2 No
3 Do not remember
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3428 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v118: PARTY VOTED FOR

Location:

Width: 2

Question: Q.37
If you have taken part in the elections, which party, bloc, representatives did you vote for?
< Code 0: Code 3, 9, Q.36
Code 15: Code 2, Q.36>

0 Not applicable
1 Party of Russian Agrarians/ Lapshin-Davydov-Zaveriukha
2 Future of Russia - New names/ Lashevski-Sokolov-Mironov
3 "Russian Choice"/ Gaidar-Kovaliov-Pamfiova
4 Citizen' Union/ Volski-Bekh-Vladislaviev
5 Democratic Party of Russia (DPR)/ N.Travkin-Govorukhin-Bogomolov
6 "Dignity and Mercy"/ Frolov-Gubenko-Grishin
7 Women of Russia/ Fedulova-Lakhova-Gundareva
8 "Kedr"/ Lymar-Lebed-Botchin
9 Communist party of RF/ Ziuganov-Sevastianov-Iliukhin
10 Liberal-Democratic Party of Russia(LDPR)/ Vl. Zhirinovsky
11 Party for Unity and Consent of Russia/ PRES/ Shakhrai-Shokhin-Zatulin
12 Russian Movement for Democratic Reforms/ RDDR/ A. Sobchak
13 Bloc: Yavlinsky-Boldyrev-Lukin
14 Do not remember
15 Did not vote
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 15

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 3297 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v119: WHY DID NOT VOTE

Location:

Width: 2

Question: Q.38
Why have you not taken part in the elections?
< Code 0: Code 1, 3, 9, Q.36>

0 Not applicable
1 Did not understand what was happening
2 Do not believe in promises of politicians
3 No party in Russia whose programme corresponds to my convictions
4 Disapprove of course of modern Russian government
5 The party I prefer did not get into the election list
6 Busy with my own affairs; no time to vote
7 I did not know the date of the election
8 I did not feel like going to the election
98 Difficult to answer
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1074 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v120: PRESIDENT OR PARLIAMENT?

Location:

Question: Q.39
Who should have more power in the Russian Federation _ president or Congress/ Parliament, or should they

Width: 1

have equal rights?

1 President
2 Parliament
3 Equal rights
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2761 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v121: VOTE FOR CONSTITUTION

Location: Question: Q.40
              What was your vote in the Russian Constitution Project?
Width: 1
              1 For
              2 Against
              3 Voted, but do not remember how
              4 Did not vote
              9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3492 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v122: CONSTIT. ENSURES JUSTICE

Location: Question: Q.41
              What do you think, can the new Constitution ensure the possibility of constructing a state of justice in Russia?
Width: 1
              1 Yes
              2 No
              8 Difficult to answer
              9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1522 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v123: CONSTIT. ENSURES UNITY

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.42
Can the Russian Constitution ensure unity and territorial safety for Russia?

1 Yes
2 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1377 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v124: TASK OF PRESIDENT

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.43
If the President does not find "common language" with the deputies, what do you think he ought to do?

1 Dismiss the parliament
2 Resign
3 Look for a compromise
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2911 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v125: PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION 1

Location:

Width: 2

Question: Q.44
If a Presidential election would be held the next month and the following names would be on the ballot paper, who would you vote for?

1 Yeltsin
2 Gaidar
3 Zhirinovsky
4 Syuganov
5 Rutskoi
6 Chernomyrdin
7 Yavlinsky
8 Would not vote
98 Difficult to answer
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2190 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v126: PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION 2

Location: Question: Q.45
              If a Presidential election would be held the next month and the following names without President Yeltsin would
Width: 1   be on the ballot paper, who would you vote for?

1 Gaidar
2 Zhirinovsky
3 Syuganov
4 Rutskoi
5 Chernomyrdin
6 Yavlinsky
7 Would not vote
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2060 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v127: SHOULD YELTSIN RESIGN?

Location: Question: Q.46
              Should B. Yeltsin resign or should he continue working as the president of the Russian Federation?
Width: 1
1 Resign
2 Continue
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2570 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v128: SHOULD CHERNOMY. RESIGN?

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.47
Should V. Chernomyrdin resign or should he continue working as the Prime Minister of the Russian government?

1 Resign
2 Continue
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2112 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v129: EVENTS OF SEP. OCT.1993

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.48
What do you think, could the events of September-October 1993 repeat themselves if the Supreme Court would be liquidated by force?

1 Yes
2 No
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2428 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v130: MILITARY PRODUCTION

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.49
What do you think, should the military production in Russia be..

1 Settled on today level
2 Increased
3 Cut
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2599 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v131: PROUD OF BEING RUSSIAN

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.50
Are you proud of being Russian?

1 Yes, I am very proud
2 Yes, a little bit
3 Not anymore
4 No, not at all
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2819 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v132: RUSSIA NUCLEAR FREE

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.51
What is your attitute to the following proposal: "It is necessary to liquidate all nuclear weapons entirely in a unilateral way and to announce Russia as a nuclear free zone?"

1 Absolutely agree
2 Rather agree
3 Rather no
4 No
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2697 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v133: FIGHT FOR COUNTRY

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.52
We all hope that there will not be another war, but if it would come to that, would you be willing to fight for our country?

1 Yes, definitely
2 Probably
3 Probably not
4 Definitely not
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2832 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v134: OPINION ABOUT CIS

Location: Question: Q.53
              In December 1991 leaders of Russia, Belarus and Ukraine decided to liquidate the USSR and founded the CIS.
Width: 1   What do you think of that now?

              1 It was a right decision
              2 It was a wrong decision
              8 Difficult to answer
              9 NA

              Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

              Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

              Summary Statistics: Valid 2818 ;

              Variable Format: numeric

---

v135: INFLUENCE ON FINANCES

Location: Question: Q.54
              How did the disintegration of the USSR influence the Russian citizens' financial situation?
Width: 1
              1 It became better
              2 It became worse
              3 It did not change
              8 Difficult to answer
              9 NA

              Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

              Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

              Summary Statistics: Valid 3097 ;

              Variable Format: numeric

---

v136: UNION: BELARUS

Location: Question: Q.55_1-Q.55_14
              With which republic of the former USSR should Russia have a close union?
Width: 1
              1. Belarus

1 In union
2 Without union
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3250 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v137: UNION: UKRAINE

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.55_1-Q.55_14
With which republic of the former USSR should Russia have a close union?

2. Ukraine

1 In union
2 Without union
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3245 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v138: UNION: MOLDAVIA

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.55_1-Q.55_14
With which republic of the former USSR should Russia have a close union?

3. Moldavia

1 In union
2 Without union
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2765 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v139: UNION: LATVIA

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.55_1-Q.55_14
With which republic of the former USSR should Russia have a close union?

4. Latvia

1 In union
2 Without union
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2614 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v140: UNION: LITHUANIA

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.55_1-Q.55_14
With which republic of the former USSR should Russia have a close union?

5. Lithuania

1 In union
2 Without union
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2613 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v141: UNION: ESTONIA

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.55_1-Q.55_14
With which republic of the former USSR should Russia have a close union?

6. Estonia

1 In union
2 Without union
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2607 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v142: UNION: UZBEKISTAN

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.55_1-Q.55_14
With which republic of the former USSR should Russia have a close union?

7. Uzbekistan

1 In union
2 Without union
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2681 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v143: UNION: TADZHIKISTAN

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.55_1-Q.55_14
With which republic of the former USSR should Russia have a close union?

8. Tadzhikistan

1 In union
2 Without union
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2588 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v144: UNION: KIRGIZIA

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.55_1-Q.55_14
With which republic of the former USSR should Russia have a close union?

9. Kirgizia

1 In union
2 Without union
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2606 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v145: UNION: KAZAKHSTAN

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.55_1-Q.55_14
With which republic of the former USSR should Russia have a close union?

10. Kazakhstan

1 In union
2 Without union
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2943 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v146: UNION: TURKMENISTAN

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.55_1-Q.55_14
With which republic of the former USSR should Russia have a close union?

11. Turkmenistan

1 In union
2 Without union
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2578 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v147: UNION: GEORGIA

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.55_1-Q.55_14
With which republic of the former USSR should Russia have a close union?

12. Georgia

1 In union
2 Without union
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2662 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v148: UNION: AZERBAIJAN

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.55_1-Q.55_14
With which republic of the former USSR should Russia have a close union?

13. Azerbaijan

1 In union
2 Without union
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2633 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v149: UNION: ARMENIA

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.55_1-Q.55_14
With which republic of the former USSR should Russia have a close union?

14. Armenia

1 In union
2 Without union
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2613 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v150: HELP OTHER CIS-STATES

Location: Question: Q.56
                 How much help do you think Russia should give to other CIS-states?
Width: 1

                 1 As at the moment
                 2 More than today
                 3 Less than today
                 8 Difficult to answer
                 9 NA

                 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

                 Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

                 Summary Statistics: Valid 2349 ;

                 Variable Format: numeric

---

v151: OPINION ON EU

Location: Question: Q.57
                 What is your impression about targets and work of the European Union?
Width: 1

                 1 Good
                 2 Neutral
                 3 Bad
                 4 Do not know what it is
                 8 DK
                 9 NA

                 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

                 Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

                 Summary Statistics: Valid 3108 ;

                 Variable Format: numeric

---

v152: EUROPEAN CITIZEN

Location: Question: Q.58
                 Do you ever think of yourself not only as a citizen of Russia, but also as European? Does that happen..
Width: 1

                 1 Often

2 Sometimes
3 Never
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2985 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v153: JOINING THE EU

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.59
If our country would join the European Union as a full member in the future, would you feel..

1 Strongly in favor
2 Somewhat in favor
3 Somewhat opposed
4 Strongly opposed
8 DK (Not read out)
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2489 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v154: WORK IN WESTERN COUNTRY

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.60
Have you ever seriously considered going to work in a country in Western Europe?

1 Yes, I have considered
2 No, I have not considered
3 Have already worked there (Not read out)
8 DK (Not read out)
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3290 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v155: PRIVAT.: MORE PRODUCTIVE

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_9
There has been a lot done to encourage the privatization of major enterprises. Do you agree or not with the following statements: Privatization is likely to..

1. Make the economy more productive

1 Totally agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Totally disagree
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2542 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v156: PRIVAT.: FEW RICH PEOPLE

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_9
There has been a lot done to encourage the privatization of major enterprises. Do you agree or not with the following statements: Privatization is likely to..

2. Make a few people rich

1 Totally agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Totally disagree
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3110 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v157: PRIVAT.: MATERIAL STAKE

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_9
There has been a lot done to encourage the privatization of major enterprises. Do you agree or not with the following statements: Privatization is likely to..

3. Give everyone a material stake in state property

1 Totally agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Totally disagree

8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2681 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v158: PRIVAT.: UNEMPLOYMENT

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_9
There has been a lot done to encourage the privatization of major enterprises. Do you agree or not with the following statements: Privatization is likely to..

4. Increase unemployment

1 Totally agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Totally disagree
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2902 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v159: PRIVAT.: MANAGERS PROFIT

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_9
There has been a lot done to encourage the privatization of major enterprises. Do you agree or not with the following statements: Privatization is likely to..

5. Appear as a good thing for managers

1 Totally agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Totally disagree
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2729 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v160: PRIVAT.: MORE GOODS

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_9
There has been a lot done to encourage the privatization of major enterprises. Do you agree or not with the following statements: Privatization is likely to..

6. Support having more goods in the shops

1 Totally agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Totally disagree
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2577 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v161: PRIVAT.: INCREASE PRICES

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_9
There has been a lot done to encourage the privatization of major enterprises. Do you agree or not with the following statements: Privatization is likely to..

7. Increase prices

1 Totally agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Totally disagree

8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2786 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v162: PRIVAT.: FOR FOREIGNERS

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_9
There has been a lot done to encourage the privatization of major enterprises. Do you agree or not with the following statements: Privatization is likely to..

8. Make mainly foreigners benefit

1 Totally agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Totally disagree
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2207 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v163: PRIVAT.: STATE INFLUENCE

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_9
There has been a lot done to encourage the privatization of major enterprises. Do you agree or not with the following statements: Privatization is likely to..

9. Let the state still look after the enterprise
if it gets in real trouble

1 Totally agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Totally disagree
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1786 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v164: HANDLING WITH VOUCHERS

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.62
What did you do with your voucher?

1 Exchanged it for cash
2 Exchanged it for some goods
3 Exchanged it for shares in an enterprise where I work
4 Exchanged it for shares in investment fund
5 Exchanged it for shares in other enterprises
6 Kept it
7 Gave it to relatives
8 Never got a voucher
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3517 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v165: VOUCHER FOR SHARES

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.63
If you exchanged voucher for shares, are you satisfied with your investment?

1 Yes, definitely
2 Fairly satisfied
3 Not very satisfied
4 Very dissatisfied
5 I have no shares
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2190 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v166: PRIVATISATION OF JOB

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.64
How likely do you think is it that your place of work will be privatized?

1 Already privatized, never state-owned

2 Very likely
3 Some possibility
4 Little chance
5 No chance
6 Not employed
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 6

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 2843 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v167: PRIVAT.: JOB SECURITY

Location: Question: Q.65_1-Q.65_8
               If your firm has been or will become privatized, do you think it will..
Width: 1
               1. Make your job more secure or less secure?

               1 Makes job more secure
               2 Makes job less secure
               3 Makes no difference
               8 Difficult to answer
               9 NA

               Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

               Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

               Summary Statistics: Valid 1249 ;

               Variable Format: numeric

---

v168: PRIVAT.: INFLU. MANAGERS

Location: Question: Q.65_1-Q.65_8
               If your firm has been or will become privatized, do you think it will..
Width: 1
               2. Make it easier or more difficult to influence managers?

               1 Makes job more secure
               2 Makes job less secure
               3 Makes no difference
               8 Difficult to answer
               9 NA

               Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

               Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

               Summary Statistics: Valid 1168 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v169: PRIVAT.: HARDER WORK

Location: Question: Q.65_1-Q.65_8

Width: 1

If your firm has been or will become privatized, do you think it will..

3. Make your work harder or make your work easier?

1 Makes job more secure
2 Makes job less secure
3 Makes no difference
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1234 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v170: PRIVAT.: BETTER PAY

Location: Question: Q.65_1-Q.65_8

Width: 1

If your firm has been or will become privatized, do you think it will..

4. Lead to better pay or worse pay?

1 Makes job more secure
2 Makes job less secure
3 Makes no difference
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1095 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v171: PRIVAT.: UNDERSTANDING

Location: Question: Q.65_1-Q.65_8

Width: 1

If your firm has been or will become privatized, do you think it will..

5. Increase or decrease my understanding of the enterprise's
problems?

1 Makes job more secure
2 Makes job less secure
3 Makes no difference
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1117 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v172: PRIVAT.: BETTER QUALITY

Location: Question: Q.65_1-Q.65_8

Width: 1

If your firm has been or will become privatized, do you think it will..

6. Improve the quality of what you produce or make it worse?

1 Makes job more secure
2 Makes job less secure
3 Makes no difference
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1127 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v173: PRIVAT.: MORE JOBS

Location: Question: Q.65_1-Q.65_8

Width: 1

If your firm has been or will become privatized, do you think it will..

7. Reduce or increase the number of people who work there?

1 Makes job more secure
2 Makes job less secure
3 Makes no difference
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1219 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v174: PRIVAT.: MORE INFLUENCE

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.65_1-Q.65_8
If your firm has been or will become privatized, do you think it will..

8. Increase or decrease influence of workers on the
management of the enterprise?

1 Makes job more secure
2 Makes job less secure
3 Makes no difference
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1104 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v175: SEX

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.66
Sex

1 Female
2 Male

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Summary Statistics: Valid 3535 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v176: AGE 1

Location:

Width: 2

Question: Q.67
How old are you?

1 18 - 19 years
2 20 - 24 years
3 25 - 29 years
4 30 - 34 years
5 35 - 39 years
6 40 - 44 years
7 45 - 49 years
8 50 - 54 years
9 55 - 59 years
10 60 - 64 years
11 65 - 69 years
12 70 years and older

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 12

Summary Statistics: Valid 3535 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v177: AGE 2

Location: Question: Age of respondent, in 5 categories

Width: 1

1 19 and younger
2 20 - 34
3 35 - 49
4 50 - 64
5 65 and older

Derivation:
Built from V176

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Summary Statistics: Valid 3535 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v178: EMPLOYMENT SECTOR STATUS

Location: Question: Q.68
                  In which area are you employed?

Width: 2

1 Industry
2 Construction
3 Transport (driver)
4 Trade, services
5 State institutions, communication systems, financial services
6 Education, science, art
7 Medical services
8 Army (including Ministry of Internal Affairs and KGB)
9 Statesman, General Director/Manager (or deputy) of an organization/business or a sector (department, workshop, unit) etc.
10 New forms of employment (member of a cooperative, commercial business, self-employment, small business, joint ventue etc.)
11 Student
12 Pensioner
13 Housewife (including maternity leave)
14 Unemployed (including temporary unemployed)
15 Another
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 15

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 3480 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v179: DOES SPOUSE WORK?

Location: Question: Q.69
If you are married, does your spouse work?

Width: 1

1 Yes, he/ she does
2 No, he/ she does not
3 I am not married
4 I am divorced
5 I am widowed
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3358 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v180: EDUCATION 1

Location: Question: Q.70
What is your educational background?

Width: 1

1 Up to 6 years at school
2 Up to 9 years at school
3 High school (10-11 years at school)
4 Vocational college
5 Technical college
6 University (up to 3 years, without diploma)
7 University (University degree)
8 Post graduate degree

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Summary Statistics: Valid 3535 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v181: EDUCATION 2

Location: Question: Education of respondant, in 4 categories

Width: 1   V181

1 Elementary
2 Vocational
3 Secondary
4 University

Derivation:
Built from V180

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Summary Statistics: Valid 3535 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v182: LIVE IN APARTMENT

Location: Question: Q.71
Do you live in an apartment?

Width: 1

1 Municipal
2 Communal
3 Cooperative
4 Privatized
5 Halls of residence
6 Private house
7 Rented apartment
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3457 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v183: SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD

Location: Question: Q.72
How many members of your family including children live together?

Width: 1

1 1 person
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7 and more persons
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3439 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v184: FAMILY MEMBERS EMPLOYED

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.73
How many persons in your household are employed?

1 1 person
7 7 persons
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 2244 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v185: CHILDREN LIVE IN FAMILY

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.74
How many children up to 18 years live in your family?

1 1 child
2 2 children
3 3 children
4 4 and more children
5 No children
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3201 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v186: FAMILY INCOME

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.75
What is the average monthly income per family member? (all pure net-income, second-jobs, pensions, scholarships; compensations have to be divided through the number of all family members, including children)

1 Up to 25.000 roubles per person
2 Up to 50.000 roubles per person
3 Up to 75.000 roubles per person
4 Up to 100.000 roubles per person
5 Over 100.000 roubles per person
6 Over 250.000 roubles per person
7 Over 500.000 roubles per person
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3341 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v187: NATIONALITY

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.76
What is your nationality?

1 Russian
2 Ukrainian
3 Tartar
4 Other nationalities (Transcaucasian republics, Central Asia, Baltic republics, other republics of the FSU)
5 Jewish
6 Another
7 Refused
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 6

Range of Invalid Data Values: 7-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3439 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v188: HAVE YOU BEEN ABROAD?

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.77
Have you ever been abroad (outside the CIS states)?

1 Never
2 Once
3 Several times
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 3446 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v189: RELIGIOUSNESS

Location:

Width: 1

Question: Q.78
Do you consider yourself as religious?

1 Yes, I do
2 Not so much
3 No, I do not
8 Difficult to answer
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 3107 ;

Variable Format: numeric

---

v190: SIZE OF COMMUNITY

Location: Question: Q.79
              Where do you live (size of community)?
Width: 1
              1 In a rural area
              2 In a small town (up to 100.000 inhabitants)
              3 In a middle town (100.000-500.000 inhabitants)
              4 In a large city (over 500.000 inhabitants)
              5 Close to a city (up to 40 km away from town, up to 1 hour driving)
              6 In a capital city of a region, kral or republic
              9 NA

              Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 6

              Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

              Summary Statistics: Valid 3505 ;

              Variable Format: numeric