

Public Opinion in Serbia 1993 (ZA2907)

Document Description

Citation

Title: Public Opinion in Serbia 1993

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Study Description

Citation

Title: Public Opinion in Serbia 1993

Identification
Number: ZA2907

Authoring
Entity: H.-D. Klingemann, Affiliation: Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung

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Producer:

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Study Scope

Topic
Classification: Political Attitudes and Behavior

Abstract: Behavior at the polls, questions on the political system, the conflict in Bosnia and Herzegovina and media.
Topics:

Region; nationality; religiousness; direction of development of society; interest in politics; trust in institutions; stand on leading politicians of the country; politicians with the greatest trust; stand on the countries Bulgaria, Greece, Germany, Romania, Russia, USA, Turkey and on ethnic groups in current and former Yugoslavia; preferred ethnic composition of a country; danger of war and potential aggressors; necessity of international intervention in the conflict over Bosnia and Herzegovina; fulfillment of the UN conditions; Vance-Owen-Plan; ruling territorial claims; support of the struggle of the Serbs; assumed length of the conflict in Bosna and Herzegovina; objectivity of foreign media reporting; preferred solution of the conflict and extent of efforts of the EU, UN, USA and Russia; expected support for Serbs on the entire territory of former Yugoslavia by the Serbian government; stand to the UN sanctions imposed; assessment of the current economic situation, that of a year ago and a year in the future; influence of UN sanctions on the financial situation of one's own household; election participation and decision at the last election and in the next election; reasons for voting decision; parties rejected in principle; assessment of the next elections as honest; most reliable sources of information regarding the elections; influence of media on voting decision; party preference; receiving foreign radio stations; interest in the radio station "Radio Free Europe", preferred reception times and broadcast contents; technical equipment for radio reception; importance of domestic and foreign radio stations; support of the policies of president Milosovic; stand on dissolution of parliament by the president; political protest against Milosovic; preferred solution of the Kosovo problem; ideas about territory claims, self-supervision, anarchy, strong leaders and about influence of the USA; solidarity with place of residence, occupation, nationality, religion and state; party inclination; assumed election winner and reasons for this; expectations in re-election of the government; reasons for the repeated election victories of the Socialists; fulfillment of the election promises of the Socialists since the last election; stand on the conflict between Socialists and radicals; parties one can vote for.

Universe: Research area: Serbia

Methodology and Processing

Time Method: 1993

Data Collector: L. Bacevic, Center for Political Studies and Public Opinion Research, Institute of Social Sciences, University of Belgrad, Yugoslavia-Serbia

Sampling Procedure: Quota sample of persons 18 years old and older from the residential population

Mode of Data Collection: Face-to-face interview with standardized questionnaire

Sources Statement

Data Access

Availability Status: A

Access Authority:

Other Study Description Materials

Related Materials

Citation

Title: ZA2907_cdb.pdf (Codebook)

Holdings Information: <https://info1.za.gesis.org/dbksearch12/download.asp?id=3070>

Citation

Title: ZA2907_q.pdf (Questionnaire)

Holdings Information: <https://info1.za.gesis.org/dbksearch12/download.asp?id=3071>

Related Studies

Related Publications

Citation

Title: Related Publications

Goati, Vladimir (ed.): Elections to the Federal and Republican Parliaments of Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro) 1990-1996. Analyses, Documents and Data. Berlin: Ed. Sigma, 1998.

Other Reference Note(s)

Citation

Title: Further Remarks

Further election studies of the project "Founding Elections in Eastern Europe" (H.-D. Klingemann, Science Center Berlin, WZB; supported by the Fritz Thyssen Foundation) are archived under Study Nos.: 2465-2469, 2485-2488, 2560-2562, 2811-2819, 2901-2912, 3053-3057, 3175-3176 and 3631-3633. Comparable election studies from Eastern Europe are archived under ZA Study Nos.: 3123-3126, 3215-3218, 3527-3530, 3631-3633, 3888-3893.

File Description

File : ZA2907.NSDstat

- Number of cases: 1510
- No. of variables per record: 169
- Type of File: NSDstat 200203

Variable Description

Variable Groups

- Archive ID variables V1-V3
- Demographics V4-V16
- Questionnaire variables V17-V103
- Questionnaire variables V104-169

Archive ID variables V1-V3

Variables within Archive ID variables V1-V3

- v1: ZA STUDY-NUMBER
- v2: ID-NUMBER
- v3: POINT NUMBER

Demographics V4-V16

Variables within Demographics V4-V16

- v1: ZA STUDY-NUMBER
- v4: SETTLEMENT TYPE
- v5: REGION
- v6: CONSTITUENCY
- v7: AREA
- v8: REPUBLIC PROVINCE
- v9: PLACE OF RESID.POPUL.
- v10: SEX
- v11: AGE
- v12: EDUCATION
- v13: OCCUPATION
- v14: NATIONALITY
- v15: RELIGION
- v16: RELIGION AFFILIATION

Questionnaire variables V17-V103

Variables within Questionnaire variables V17-V103

- v1: ZA STUDY-NUMBER
- v2: ID-NUMBER
- v3: POINT NUMBER
- v4: SETTLEMENT TYPE
- v5: REGION
- v6: CONSTITUENCY
- v7: AREA
- v8: REPUBLIC PROVINCE
- v9: PLACE OF RESID.POPUL.
- v10: SEX
- v17: COUNTRY-DIRECTION
- v18: INTEREST IN POLITICS
- v19: FEDERAL PARLIAMENT
- v20: FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
- v21: PARLIAMENT OF SERBIA
- v22: GOVERNMENT OF SERBIA
- v23: YUGOSLAV ARMY
- v24: EUROPEAN COMMUNITY
- v25: UNITED NATIONS
- v26: NATO
- v27: OPINION: MILOSEVIC
- v28: OPINION: DRASKOVIC
- v29: OPINION: MUCUNOVIV
- v30: OPINION: DJINDJIC
- v31: OPINION: KOSTUNICA
- v32: OPINION: SESELJ
- v33: OPINION:RAZNATOVIC-ARKAN
- v34: OPINION: PANIC
- v35: OPINION: KARADZIC
- v36: OPINION: IZETBEGOVIC
- v37: OPINION: CLINTON
- v38: OPINION: YELTSIN
- v39: OPINION: MITTERAND
- v40: OPINION: KOHL
- v41: POLITICIANS: TRUST
- v42: OPINION: BULGARIA
- v43: OPINION: GREECE
- v44: OPINION: GERMANY
- v45: OPINION: ROMANIA
- v46: OPINION: RUSSIA
- v47: OPINION: USA
- v48: OPINION: TURKEY
- v49: COMPARING: YUGOSLAVIA
- v50: OPINION: MONTENEGRIANS
- v51: OPINION: SERBS
- v52: OPINION: CROATS
- v53: OPINION: MACEDONIANS
- v54: OPINION: MUSLIMS
- v55: OPINION: SLOVENES
- v56: OPINION: ALBANIANS
- v57: OPINION: HUNGARIANS
- v58: NATIONALITY STUCTURE
- v59: DANGER OF ATTACK
- v60: AGGRESSOR
- v61: INTERNATIONAL MEDIATION
- v62: UN REQUIREMENTS
- v63: SERBIAN TERRITORY
- v64: SERBS STOPPING CONVOYS
- v65: RELATIVES:JOIN THE FIGHT
- v66: CONFLICT DURATION
- v67: FOREIGN MEDIA

- v68: RESPON. FOR CONVICTION
- v69: ENDING OF WAR
- v70: OPIN.:ENDING WAR EC
- v71: OPIN.:ENDING WAR UN
- v72: OPIN.:ENDING WAR US
- v73: OPIN.:ENDING WAR RUSSIA
- v74: RIGHTS OF SERBS
- v75: LIFTING OF SANCTIONS
- v76: SANCTIONS: HOW LONG
- v77: FINANCIAL SITUATION
- v78: FINANC.SIT. BEFORE
- v79: FINANC.SIT. AFTER
- v80: SANCT.INFL. NOW
- v81: SANCT:INFL. LATER
- v82: ELECTIONS 1992: VOTE
- v83: FORTHCOMING ELEC.: VOTE
- v84: PARTY VOTE: WHY?
- v85: PARTY VOTE: WHY NOT?
- v86: RESERVE PARTY
- v87: PARTY:WOULDN'T VOTE FOR
- v88: PARTY NEVER VOTE: WHY?
- v89: FAIR ELECTION
- v90: INFORMATION SOURCES
- v91: INFLUENCE OF MEDIA
- v92: OPENNESS OF MEDIA
- v93: SOURCES OF INFORM:TRUST
- v94: FORCED CHOICE
- v95: VOICE OF AMERICA
- v96: BBC, RADIO LONDON
- v97: DEUTSCHE WELLE
- v98: RADIO FREE EUROPE
- v99: RFE: TIME 1
- v100: RFE: TIME 2
- v101: RFE: TIME 3
- v102: RFE: TIME 4
- v103: RFE: TIME 5

Questionnaire variables V104-169

Variables within Questionnaire variables V104-169

- v1: ZA STUDY-NUMBER
- v10: SEX
- v11: AGE
- v12: EDUCATION
- v13: OCCUPATION
- v14: NATIONALITY
- v15: RELIGION
- v16: RELIGION AFFILIATION
- v104: NEWS, YUGOSLAVIA
- v105: COMMENT.POLIT.YUGOSLAV.
- v106: COMMENT.ECON.YUGOSLAVIA
- v107: CULT.HIST.YUGOSLAVIA
- v108: NEWS BOSN.HERZEGOVINA
- v109: COMMENT.BOSN.HERZEGOV.
- v110: NEWS FORMER YUGOSLAVIA
- v111: COMMENT.FORMER YUGOSL.
- v112: NEWS EUROPE
- v113: COMMENT. EUROPE
- v114: NEWS WORLD
- v115: COMMENT. WORLD
- v116: MUSIC
- v117: SPORT
- v118: OTHER
- v119: FREQUENCIES: MW AM

- v120: FREQUENCIES: USW FM
- v121: FREQUENCIES: LONGWAVE
- v122: FREQUENCIES: SHORTWAVE
- v123: NEWS: DOMESTIC TV
- v124: NEWS: DOMESTIC RADIO
- v125: NEWS: DOMESTIC PRESS
- v126: NEWS: FOREIGN TV
- v127: NEWS: FOREIGN RADIO
- v128: NEWS: FOREIGN PRESS
- v129: ENTERTAIN: DOMESTIC TV
- v130: ENTERTAIN:DOMESTIC RADIO
- v131: ENTERTAIN:DOMESTIC PRESS
- v132: ENTERTAIN: FOREIGN TV
- v133: ENTERTAIN: FOREIGN RADIO
- v134: ENTERTAIN: FOREIGN PRESS
- v135: POLITICS OF MILOSEVIC
- v136: OPINION:PARL.DISMISSAL
- v137: DEMONSTRATION AGAINST SM
- v138: KOSOVO PROBLEM
- v139: COMPLETE CONTROL
- v140: TERRITORIES BELONG TO US
- v141: READY TO FIGHT
- v142: LEADERS
- v143: SERBIA ONLY FOR SERBS
- v144: YOUNG PEOPLE: FUTURE
- v145: USA INFLUENCE
- v146: 1ST IMPORTANT BELONGING
- v147: 2ND IMPORTANT BELONGING
- v148: PARTY: FEEL CLOSE
- v149: WINNER OF ELECTION
- v150: WHY WINNER
- v151: EXPECTATIONS
- v152: SUCCESSES OF SPS
- v153: SPS PROMISES
- v154: SPS PROMISES-WHY
- v155: PARTY: INTERESTS
- v156: SPS-SRP CONFLICT
- v157: EVER VOTE: SPS
- v158: EVER VOTE: SRP
- v159: EVER VOTE: SRM
- v160: EVER VOTE: DPS
- v161: EVER VOTE: DP
- v162: EVER VOTE: FPS
- v163: EVER VOTE: DCVH
- v164: EVER VOTE: CAS
- v165: EVER VOTE: LCMY
- v166: EVER VOTE: PSU
- v167: EVER VOTE: DC
- v168: EVER VOTE: SDP
- v169: EVER VOTE: SPR

Variables

v1: ZA STUDY-NUMBER

Location: Question: ZA Study number

Width: 4

Range of Valid Data Values: 2907- 2907

Summary Statistics: Valid 1510 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v2: ID-NUMBER

Location: Question: ID number

Width: 4

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 1510

Summary Statistics: Valid 1510 ; Min. 1 ; Max. 1510

Variable Format: numeric

v3: POINT NUMBER

Location: Question: Q.1
Point

Width: 3

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 151

Summary Statistics: Valid 1510 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v4: SETTLEMENT TYPE

Location: Question: Q.2
Settlement type

Width: 1

1 Village
2 Town

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Summary Statistics: Valid 1510 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v5: REGION

Location: Question: Q.3
Region

Width: 2

1 Belgrade
2 Zajecar

- 3 Leskovac
- 4 Kraljevo
- 5 Nis
- 6 Valjevo
- 7 Pozarevac
- 8 Uzice
- 9 Kragujevac
- 10 Srem
- 11 Banat
- 12 Backa

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 12

Summary Statistics: Valid 1510 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v6: CONSTITUENCY

Location: Question: Q.4
Constituency

Width: 1

- 1 Belgrade
- 2 Zrenjanin
- 3 Kragujevac
- 4 Leskovac
- 5 Nis
- 6 Novi Sad
- 8 Smederevo
- 9 Uzice

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1510 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v7: AREA

Location: Question: Q.5
Area

Width: 1

- 1 Belgrade
- 2 Central Serbia
- 3 Vojvodina

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Summary Statistics: Valid 1510 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v8: REPUBLIC PROVINCE

Location: Question: Q.6
Republic/ Province
Width: 1
1 Belgrade and Central Serbia
2 Vojvodina

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Summary Statistics: Valid 1510 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v9: PLACE OF RESID.POPUL.

Location: Question: Q.7
Place of residence population
Width: 1
1 Belgrade
2 More than 100.000
3 20.000 - 99.999
4 5.000 - 19.999
5 1.000 - 4.999
6 Less than 999

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 6

Summary Statistics: Valid 1510 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v10: SEX

Location: Question: Q.8
Sex
Width: 1
1 Male
2 Female
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1491 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v11: AGE

Location: Question: Q.9
How old are you?

Width: 1

- 1 Less than 29
- 2 30-39
- 3 40-49
- 4 50-59
- 5 60 and over
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1503 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v12: EDUCATION

Location: Question: Q.10
What is the highest level of school you have completed?

Width: 1

- 1 No school or incomplete primary
- 2 Completed primary (8 grades)
- 3 Completed vocational training school
- 4 Completed high school
- 5 Completed college, university or academy
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1492 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v13: OCCUPATION

Location: Question: Q.11
What is your occupation?

Width: 2

- 1 Farmer or housewife in a farmer's household
- 2 Unskilled or half-skilled worker
- 3 Skilled or highly-skilled worker
- 4 Clerk or a technician with high school
- 5 Private entrepreneur
- 6 Clerk or expert with college or university degree
- 7 Pupil or student
- 8 Housewife
- 9 Retired

10 Other
11 Unemployed
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 11

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 1502 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v14: NATIONALITY

Location: Question: Q.12
What is your nationality?

Width: 1

1 Serb
2 Montenegrin
3 Muslim
4 Yugoslav
5 Albanian
6 Hungarian
7 Other
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1505 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v15: RELIGION

Location: Question: Q.13
Would you say for yourself that you are a religious person?

Width: 1

1 I am religious
2 I am not religious
3 Against religion at all
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1021 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v16: RELIGION AFFILIATION

Location: Question: Q.14
Do you feel affiliated to any religion?

Width: 1

- 1 Orthodox
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Islam
- 4 Other
- 5 Atheist
- 6 None

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 6

Summary Statistics: Valid 1510 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v17: COUNTRY-DIRECTION

Location: Question: Q.15
In general, do you consider things in our country are going in the right or in the wrong direction?

Width: 1

- 1 Right direction
- 2 Wrong direction
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1202 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v18: INTEREST IN POLITICS

Location: Question: Q.16
Generally speaking, are you interested in politics? If yes, would you say that you are:

Width: 1

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Not very interested
- 4 Not at all interested
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1471 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v19: FEDERAL PARLIAMENT

Location: Question: Q.17_1-Q.17_8
Width: 1 Now I would like to ask you about some institutions and organizations in our country and abroad. For each institution you have a definite opinion on, please tell me whether you have much, some, little or no confidence.

1. Federal Parliament

- 1 Much
- 2 Some
- 3 Little
- 4 No
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1361 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v20: FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Location: Question: Q.17_1-Q.17_8
Width: 1 Now I would like to ask you about some institutions and organizations in our country and abroad. For each institution you have a definite opinion on, please tell me whether you have much, some, little or no confidence.

2. Federal Government

- 1 Much
- 2 Some
- 3 Little
- 4 No
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1361 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v21: PARLIAMENT OF SERBIA

Location: Question: Q.17_1-Q.17_8
Width: 1 Now I would like to ask you about some institutions and organizations in our country and abroad. For each

institution you have a definite opinion on, please tell me whether you have much, some, little or no confidence.

3. Parliament of Serbia

- 1 Much
- 2 Some
- 3 Little
- 4 No
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1382 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v22: GOVERNMENT OF SERBIA

Location: Question: Q.17_1-Q.17_8
Width: 1 Now I would like to ask you about some institutions and organizations in our country and abroad. For each institution you have a definite opinion on, please tell me whether you have much, some, little or no confidence.

4. Government of Serbia

- 1 Much
- 2 Some
- 3 Little
- 4 No
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1399 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v23: YUGOSLAV ARMY

Location: Question: Q.17_1-Q.17_8
Width: 1 Now I would like to ask you about some institutions and organizations in our country and abroad. For each institution you have a definite opinion on, please tell me whether you have much, some, little or no confidence.

5. Yugoslav Army

- 1 Much
- 2 Some
- 3 Little
- 4 No
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1413 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v24: EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

Location: Question: Q.17_1-Q.17_8
Width: 1 Now I would like to ask you about some institutions and organizations in our country and abroad. For each institution you have a definite opinion on, please tell me whether you have much, some, little or no confidence.

6. European Community

- 1 Much
- 2 Some
- 3 Little
- 4 No
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1347 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v25: UNITED NATIONS

Location: Question: Q.17_1-Q.17_8
Width: 1 Now I would like to ask you about some institutions and organizations in our country and abroad. For each institution you have a definite opinion on, please tell me whether you have much, some, little or no confidence.

7. United Nations

- 1 Much
- 2 Some
- 3 Little
- 4 No
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1355 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v26: NATO

Location: Question: Q.17_1-Q.17_8
Width: 1 Now I would like to ask you about some institutions and organizations in our country and abroad. For each institution you have a definite opinion on, please tell me whether you have much, some, little or no confidence.

8. NATO

- 1 Much
- 2 Some
- 3 Little
- 4 No
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1308 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v27: OPINION: MILOSEVIC

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_14
Width: 1 We are interested as well in your opinions on known politicians. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each of the following names whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

1. Slobodan Milosevic

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1408 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v28: OPINION: DRASKOVIC

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_14
Width: 1 We are interested as well in your opinions on known politicians. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each of the following names whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

2. Vuk Draskovic

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1371 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v29: OPINION: MUCUNOVIV

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_14
Width: 1 We are interested as well in your opinions on known politicians. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each of the following names whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

3. Dragoljub Micunovic

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1234 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v30: OPINION: DJINDJIC

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_14
Width: 1 We are interested as well in your opinions on known politicians. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each of the following names whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

4. Zoran Djindjic

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1247 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v31: OPINION: KOSTUNICA

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_14
Width: 1 We are interested as well in your opinions on known politicians. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each of the following names whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

5. Vojislav Kostunica

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1202 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v32: OPINION: SESELJ

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_14
Width: 1 We are interested as well in your opinions on known politicians. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each of the following names whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

6. Vojislav Seselj

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1364 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v33: OPINION:RAZNATOVIC-ARKAN

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_14
Width: 1 We are interested as well in your opinions on known politicians. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each of the following names whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

7. Zeljko Rznatovic-Arkan

1 Very favorable
2 Mostly favorable
3 Mostly unfavorable
4 Very unfavorable
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1293 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v34: OPINION: PANIC

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_14
Width: 1 We are interested as well in your opinions on known politicians. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each of the following names whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

8. Milan Panic

1 Very favorable
2 Mostly favorable
3 Mostly unfavorable
4 Very unfavorable
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1279 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v35: OPINION: KARADZIC

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_14
Width: 1 We are interested as well in your opinions on known politicians. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each of the following names whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

9. Radovan Karadzic

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1347 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v36: OPINION: IZETBEGOVIC

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_14
Width: 1 We are interested as well in your opinions on known politicians. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each of the following names whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

10. Alija Izetbegovic

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1346 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v37: OPINION: CLINTON

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_14
Width: 1 We are interested as well in your opinions on known politicians. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each of the following names whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

11. Bill Clinton

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1212 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v38: OPINION: YELTSIN

Location:

Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_14

Width: 1

We are interested as well in your opinions on known politicians. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each of the following names whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

12. Boris Yeltsin

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1201 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v39: OPINION: MITTERAND

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_14
Width: 1 We are interested as well in your opinions on known politicians. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each of the following names whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

13. Francois Mitterand

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1147 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v40: OPINION: KOHL

Location: Question: Q.18_1-Q.18_14
Width: 1 We are interested as well in your opinions on known politicians. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each of the following names whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

14. Helmut Kohl

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1207 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v41: POLITICIANS: TRUST

Location: Question: Q.19
Width: 2 Whom of politicians in Yugoslavia do you personally trust the most?

- 1 Slobodan Milosevic
- 2 Vuk Draskovic
- 3 Dragoljub Micunovic
- 4 Zoran Djindjic
- 5 Vojislav Kostunica

6 Vojislav Seselj
7 Z. Raznjatovic-Arkan
8 Milan Panic
9 Radovan Karadzic
10 Dobrica Cosic
11 Milomir Babic
12 Mirko Jovic
13 Cedomir Mirkovic
14 Dragan Veselinov
15 Nenad Canak
16 Andras Agoston
17 Ibrahim Rugova
18 Sulejamm Ugljanin
19 Vesna Pesic
20 Other
21 None
98 DK
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 21

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1217 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v42: OPINION: BULGARIA

Location: Question: Q.20_1-Q.20_7

Width: 1

We are interested in your opinions on some countries. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each I read out whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

1. Bulgaria

1 Very favorable
2 Mostly favorable
3 Mostly unfavorable
4 Very unfavorable
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1195 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v43: OPINION: GREECE

Location: Question: Q.20_1-Q.20_7

Width: 1

We are interested in your opinions on some countries. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each I read out whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

2. Greece

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1408 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v44: OPINION: GERMANY

Location: Question: Q.20_1-Q.20_7

Width: 1

We are interested in your opinions on some countries. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each I read out whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

3. Germany

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1356 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v45: OPINION: ROMANIA

Location: Question: Q.20_1-Q.20_7

Width: 1

We are interested in your opinions on some countries. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each I read out whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

4. Romania

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1301 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v46: OPINION: RUSSIA

Location: Question: Q.20_1-Q.20_7

Width: 1 We are interested in your opinions on some countries. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each I read out whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

5. Russia

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1350 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v47: OPINION: USA

Location: Question: Q.20_1-Q.20_7

Width: 1 We are interested in your opinions on some countries. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each I read out whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

6. USA

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1323 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v48: OPINION: TURKEY

Location: Question: Q.20_1-Q.20_7
Width: 1 We are interested in your opinions on some countries. If you have a definite opinion, please tell me for each I read out whether it is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

7. Turkey

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1294 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v49: COMPARING: YUGOSLAVIA

Location: Question: Q.21
Width: 1 Comparing Yugoslavia with other countries, would you say it is...

- 1 The best country in the world
- 2 Better than many other countries
- 3 Neither better nor worse than other countries
- 4 Worse than many other countries
- 5 The worst country in the world
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1420 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v50: OPINION: MONTENEGRIANS

Location: Question: Q.22_1-Q.22_8
Width: 1 Now I would like to ask you about members of nations living on the territory of present and former Yugoslavia. Please tell me whether your opinion on each of them is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

1. Montenegrans

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK

9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1440 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v51: OPINION: SERBS

Location: Question: Q.22_1-Q.22_8
Width: 1 Now I would like to ask you about members of nations living on the territory of present and former Yugoslavia. Please tell me whether your opinion on each of them is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

2. Serbs

1 Very favorable
2 Mostly favorable
3 Mostly unfavorable
4 Very unfavorable
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1464 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v52: OPINION: CROATS

Location: Question: Q.22_1-Q.22_8
Width: 1 Now I would like to ask you about members of nations living on the territory of present and former Yugoslavia. Please tell me whether your opinion on each of them is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

3. Croats

1 Very favorable
2 Mostly favorable
3 Mostly unfavorable
4 Very unfavorable
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1404 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v53: OPINION: MACEDONIANS

Location: Question: Q.22_1-Q.22_8
Width: 1 Now I would like to ask you about members of nations living on the territory of present and former Yugoslavia. Please tell me whether your opinion on each of them is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

4. Macedonians

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1343 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v54: OPINION: MUSLIMS

Location: Question: Q.22_1-Q.22_8
Width: 1 Now I would like to ask you about members of nations living on the territory of present and former Yugoslavia. Please tell me whether your opinion on each of them is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

5. Muslims

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1382 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v55: OPINION: SLOVENES

Location: Question: Q.22_1-Q.22_8
Width: 1 Now I would like to ask you about members of nations living on the territory of present and former Yugoslavia. Please tell me whether your opinion on each of them is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

6. Slovenes

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1340 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v56: OPINION: ALBANIANS

Location: Question: Q.22_1-Q.22_8
Width: 1 Now I would like to ask you about members of nations living on the territory of present and former Yugoslavia. Please tell me whether your opinion on each of them is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

7. Albanians

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1389 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v57: OPINION: HUNGARIANS

Location: Question: Q.22_1-Q.22_8
Width: 1 Now I would like to ask you about members of nations living on the territory of present and former Yugoslavia. Please tell me whether your opinion on each of them is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

8. Hungarians

- 1 Very favorable

2 Mostly favorable
3 Mostly unfavorable
4 Very unfavorable
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1328 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v58: NATIONALITY STUCTURE

Location: Question: Q.23
Width: 1 Some people think that it is better for a country if it is composed of a single nationality group, others think that different nationalities can live together in harmony in the same country, while there are opinions in between these two. Where would you place your own opinion on this scale?

1 Single nationality group is the best.
4 Different nationalities can live in harmony.
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1396 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v59: DANGER OF ATTACK

Location: Question: Q.24
Width: 1 Do you consider a real danger that Yugoslavia is attacked in the course of the following year or two? In your estimation, how much is this likely to happen?

1 Very likely
2 Somewhat likely
3 Somewhat unlikely
4 Very unlikely
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1180 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v60: AGGRESSOR

Location: Question: Q.25
Where does (might) this danger (might) come from the most?

Width: 2

- 1 Albania
- 2 Bosnia and Herzegovina
- 3 Bulgaria
- 4 Croatia
- 5 Hungary
- 6 Germany
- 7 United States
- 8 Turkey
- 9 European Community
- 10 West European Union
- 11 NATO
- 12 UN
- 13 Nowhere
- 99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 13

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 1489 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v61: INTERNATIONAL MEDIATION

Location: Question: Q.26
Some people think that international mediation is necessary in order to stop armed conflicts in Bosnia and Herzegovina. Some others hold that this conflict is exclusively a Yugoslavian matter and other countries should not be involved. Which one of these two opinions is closer to yours?

Width: 1

- 1 International mediation is necessary
- 2 International mediation should not be accepted
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1207 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v62: UN REQUIREMENTS

Location: Question: Q.27
In your opinion, should Yugoslavia or should it not meet the requirements posed by the UN aiming at ending the armed conflicts in Bosnia and Herzegovina?

Width: 1

- 1 Yes, it should
- 2 No, it should not
- 3 Yugoslavia has already met them
- 4 Yugoslavia is not responsible for conflicts
- 8 DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8

Summary Statistics: Valid 1274 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v63: SERBIAN TERRITORY

Location: Question: Q.28
Width: 1 Some people think that Serbs in Bosnia and Herzegovina should keep all the territories they control at the moment, some hold that they should leave a part, but not all those proposed by the Vance-Owen's Plan, while there are opinions that they should keep only the territories envisaged by the Plan. What should the Serbs do in your opinion?

- 1 Keep all the territories they control
- 2 Leave a part, but not all those proposed by the Plan
- 3 Keep only those territories envisaged by the Plan
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1197 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v64: SERBS STOPPING CONVOYS

Location: Question: Q.29
Width: 1 As you probably know, Serbs in Bosnia and Herzegovina occasionally stop the UN convoys bringing aid to Muslims. What do you think about this?

- 1 Serbs are right, since the UN helps Muslims who are fighting against Serbs
- 2 Serbs have a right to control the content of convoys, but not to prevent them from trespassing their territories
- 3 This type of behavior of Serbs is unjustified
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1364 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v65: RELATIVES:JOIN THE FIGHT

Location: Question: Q.30
Width: 1 If some of your close relatives had to go to join the fight for the rights of Serbs out of Yugoslavia (in Croatia, Bosnia and Herzegovina), how would you react to this - would you oppose it or understand it as a patriotic duty?

1 I would oppose it
2 I would understand it as a patriotic duty
8 DK

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2
Range of Invalid Data Values: 8
Summary Statistics: Valid 1187 ;
Variable Format: numeric

v66: CONFLICT DURATION

Location: Question: Q.31
Width: 1 Can you estimate how long the armed conflicts in Bosnia and Herzegovina still will last?

1 Another 3 months
2 Another 6 months
3 Another year
4 Two years
5 Longer
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5
Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-
Summary Statistics: Valid 608 ;
Variable Format: numeric

v67: FOREIGN MEDIA

Location: Question: Q.32
Width: 1 Some people think that foreign media are biased in presenting developments in Bosnia and Herzegovina. Others hold that they are objective, while there are opinions in between these two. Where would you place your opinion on this scale?

1 Objective
4 Biased
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1240 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v68: RESPONS. FOR CONVICTION

Location: Question: Q.33

Width: 2 Who, in your opinion, should bear the greatest responsibility for the conviction that Serbia is to be blamed the most for the war in Bosnia and Herzegovina?

- 1 Foreign media (unobjective journalists, misunderstanding of situation, one-sidedness, superficiality, prejudices)
- 2 Croatian, Muslim and similar propaganda (more successful in "media war")
- 3 Omissions, mistakes, inactivity and similar of Yugoslav sources
- 4 SPS, S. Milosevic, our government and similar
- 5 Opposition parties and politicians
- 6 Foreign countries and politicians, international organizations
- 7 Serbs from BIH, Serbs
- 8 Other
- 98 DK
- 99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98-

Summary Statistics: Valid 986 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v69: ENDING OF WAR

Location: Question: Q.34

Width: 1 There are various proposals how to stop the war in Bosnia and Herzegovina. Which one of the following is the best in your opinion?

- 1 UN should send their troops and intervene military
- 2 Only diplomats should intervene - enable the negotiations, organize meeting of conflicting parties, etc.
- 3 UN should continue its previous actions
- 4 "Blue helmets"; should withdraw, international interference is undesirable
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1266 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v70: OPIN.:ENDING WAR EC

Location: Question: Q.35_1-Q.35_4
Width: 1 International organizations and foreign countries are trying to stop the conflicts in former Yugoslavia. For each of the following please tell me: are they, in your opinion, doing too little for this aim, are they doing their best or you consider that they should not be involved at all?

1. European Community

- 1 Doing too little
- 2 Doing their best
- 3 Should not be involved
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1307 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v71: OPIN.:ENDING WAR UN

Location: Question: Q.35_1-Q.35_4
Width: 1 International organizations and foreign countries are trying to stop the conflicts in former Yugoslavia. For each of the following please tell me: are they, in your opinion, doing too little for this aim, are they doing their best or you consider that they should not be involved at all?

2. United Nations

- 1 Doing too little
- 2 Doing their best
- 3 Should not be involved
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1296 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v72: OPIN.:ENDING WAR US

Location: Question: Q.35_1-Q.35_4
Width: 1 International organizations and foreign countries are trying to stop the conflicts in former Yugoslavia. For each of the following please tell me: are they, in your opinion, doing too little for this aim, are they doing their best or you consider that they should not be involved at all?

3. United States

- 1 Doing too little
- 2 Doing their best
- 3 Should not be involved
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1312 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v73: OPIN.:ENDING WAR RUSSIA

Location: Question: Q.35_1-Q.35_4
Width: 1 International organizations and foreign countries are trying to stop the conflicts in former Yugoslavia. For each of the following please tell me: are they, in your opinion, doing too little for this aim, are they doing their best or you consider that they should not be involved at all?

4. Russia

- 1 Doing too little
- 2 Doing their best
- 3 Should not be involved
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1290 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v74: RIGHTS OF SERBS

Location: Question: Q.36
Width: 1 Some people think that our government should pay great attention to ensuring the protection of the rights of Serbs living in former Yugoslavia. Others hold that we have too many problems within present Yugoslavia to be able to take care of Serbs living out of it, while there are opinions in between these two. Where would you place your opinion on this scale?

- 1 Pay great attention to ensuring the rights of Serbs.
- 4 We have too many problems to be able to take care of Serbs out of Yugoslavia.
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1332 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v75: LIFTING OF SANCTIONS

Location: Question: Q.37
Width: 1 Some people think that Yugoslavia should do everything in order that UN sanctions will be canceled. Others think that we should not submit to the pressure, but should stick to a "survival strategy", which includes sacrifices, as long as the UN themselves lift up the sanctions. Which one of these two opinions is closer to your own?

1 To do everything for sanctions to be canceled
2 We should not submit to the pressure
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2
Range of Invalid Data Values: 9
Summary Statistics: Valid 1508 ;
Variable Format: numeric

v76: SANCTIONS: HOW LONG

Location: Question: Q.38
Width: 1 In your opinion, how long can Yugoslavia bear the sanctions?

1 Another few months
2 Until the end of 1993
3 Longer
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3
Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-
Summary Statistics: Valid 937 ;
Variable Format: numeric

v77: FINANCIAL SITUATION

Location: Question: Q.39
Width: 1 How do you estimate the present economic situation in Serbia? Would you say it is...

1 Very good
2 Fairly good
3 Fairly bad
4 Very bad
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1484 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v78: FINANC.SIT. BEFORE

Location: Question: Q.40
Width: 1 Comparing the present economic situation in Serbia with the Situation a year ago, would you say that it is today...

- 1 Much better
- 2 A little better
- 3 The same
- 4 A little worse
- 5 A lot worse
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1493 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v79: FINANC.SIT. AFTER

Location: Question: Q.41
Width: 1 What do you expect the economic situation in Serbia to be in a year? Comparing it with the present, will it be....

- 1 Much better
- 2 A little better
- 3 The same
- 4 A little worse
- 5 A lot worse
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1149 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v80: SANCT.INFL. NOW

Location: Question: Q.42
Have the UN sanctions influenced the financial situation of your household? To what degree?
Width: 1
1 A great deal
2 Somewhat
3 Little
4 Not at all
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1487 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v81: SANCT:INFL. LATER

Location: Question: Q.43
What do you expect during next year? Will the sanctions influence your household's financial situation?
Width: 1
1 A great deal
2 Somewhat
3 Little
4 Not at all
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1364 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v82: ELECTIONS 1992: VOTE

Location: Question: Q.44
Did you vote in the December elections 1992? What party did you vote for in the elections for the Republic Assembly?
Width: 2
1 Socialist party of Serbia
2 Serbian Radical Party
3 DEPOS
4 Democratic Party
5 Democratic Community of Vojvodina Hungarians
6 Serbian Opposition
7 Farmer's Party of Serbia
8 Serbian Peoples Renewal
9 League of Communists - Movement for Yugoslavia
10 People's Democratic Party and Serbian Democratic Party
11 Other parties (Write down the name)
12 Does not remember

13 Did not vote
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 13

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 1506 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v83: FORTHCOMING ELEC.: VOTE

Location: Question: Q.45
Width: 2 Will you vote in the forthcoming elections? What party will you vote for?
< Code 12: Go to Q.46_2
Code 13: Go to Q.46_2
Code 98: Go to Q.46_2
Code 99: Go to Q.46_2>

1 Socialist party of Serbia
2 Serbian Radical Party
3 DEPOS
4 Democratic Party
5 Democratic Party of Serbia
6 Farmer's Party of Serbia
7 Serbian Peoples Renewal
8 Party of Serbian Unity
9 Democratic Community of Vojvodina Hungarians
10 League of Communists - Movement for Yugoslavia
11 Other parties (Write down the name)
12 Will vote, undecided for party
13 Will not vote
98 DK
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 13

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1254 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v84: PARTY VOTE: WHY?

Location: Question: Q.46_1-Q.46_2
Width: 2 Can you tell me why you have decided this way or why you have not yet decided?
1. Why (Code 0: Code 12, 13, 98 or 99 in Q.45)

0 Not applicable
1 The best program (state, economic, national), attitudes
2 Previous activities, achievements, successes, reliability
3 Reputation of party leader and other prominent members of the party, their characteristics
4 The best election platform and campaign
5 Influence of media, support by the media

6 Loyalty, habit, (family) tradition, influence of the family or some authority
7 Giving chance to a new (another) party, good prospects
8 Other
98 DK
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 610 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v85: PARTY VOTE: WHY NOT?

Location: Question: Q.46_1-Q.46_2
Can you tell me why you have decided this way or why you have not yet decided?

Width: 2

2. Why not (yet) (Code 0: a party indicated in Q.45)

0 Not applicable
1 The best program (state, economic, national), attitudes
2 Previous activities, achievements, successes, reliability
3 Reputation of party leader and other prominent members of the party, their characteristics
4 The best election platform and campaign
5 Influence of media, support by the media
6 Loyalty, habit, (family) tradition, influence of the family or some authority
7 Giving chance to a new (another) party, good prospects
8 Other
98 DK
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 699 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v86: RESERVE PARTY

Location: Question: Q.47
Is there, however, another party that you feel close to and you perhaps might vote for? Which one?

Width: 2

1 Socialist Party of Serbia
2 Serbian Radical Party
3 DEPOS
4 Democratic party
5 Democratic party of Serbia
6 Farmer's Party of Serbia
7 Serbian Peoples Renewal
8 Party of Serbian Unity
9 Democratic Community of Vojvodina Hungarians
10 League of Communists - Movement for Yugoslavia
11 Other parties

12 No
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 12

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1480 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v87: PARTY:WOULDN'T VOTE FOR

Location: Question: Q.48
Is there any party that you would never vote for?
Width: 2 < Code 12: Go to Q.50
Code 99: Go to Q.50>

1 Socialist Party of Serbia
2 Serbian Radical Party
3 DEPOS
4 Democratic party
5 Democratic party of Serbia
6 Farmer's Party of Serbia
7 Serbian Peoples Renewal
8 Party of Serbian Unity
9 Democratic Community of Vojvodina Hungarians
10 League of Communists - Movement for Yugoslavia
11 Other parties
12 No
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 12

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1479 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v88: PARTY NEVER VOTE: WHY?

Location: Question: Q.49
Why?
Width: 2 < Code 0: Code 12 or 99 in Q.48>

0 Not applicable
1 Bad (state, national, economical) program
2 Lost credibility in the previous activities, bad results, bad consequences
3 Incompetency, inconsistency, formalism, promises without grounds
4 Party leader and other prominent party members
5 Bad election platform and campaign
6 Influence of the media, critics in the media
7 Traditionally against the party, influence of the family, some authority
8 Other
98 DK
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1087 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v89: FAIR ELECTION

Location:

Question: Q.50

Width: 1

In your opinion, will the December elections be free and fair or not will it be not?

- 1 They will be free and fair
- 2 They will not be free and fair
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1017 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v90: INFORMATION SOURCES

Location:

Question: Q.51

Width: 1

What of the following information sources do you rely on most for information on December elections?

- 1 Daily press
- 2 Weekly and other periodical press
- 3 Domestic radio station
- 4 Foreign radio stations
- 5 Television
- 6 Relatives, friends, colleagues
- 7 Other sources
- 8 Not informed about elections
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1503 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v91: INFLUENCE OF MEDIA

Location: Question: Q.52
Do the media influence your decision who to vote for in the December elections? To what degree?
Width: 1

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Somewhat
- 3 Little
- 4 Not at all
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4
Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-
Summary Statistics: Valid 1408 ;
Variable Format: numeric

v92: OPENNESS OF MEDIA

Location: Question: Q.53
In your opinion, are the media in the ongoing election campaign providing equal access to all parties or not?
Width: 1

- 1 Yes, they are
- 2 No, they are not
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2
Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-
Summary Statistics: Valid 1112 ;
Variable Format: numeric

v93: SOURCES OF INFORM:TRUST

Location: Question: Q.54
Which one from the sources of information about important events and problems in our country and abroad do you trust the most? Please single out one particular source - a daily newspaper, a radio or television station or some other source.
Width: 2

- 1 Politika
- 2 Borba
- 3 Vecernje novosti
- 4 Other domestic papers
- 5 Other foreign papers
- 6 Radio Belgrade
- 7 Radio Novi Sad
- 8 Studio B
- 9 Radio Politika
- 10 Radio B 92
- 11 Other domestic stations
- 12 Foreign radio stations
- 13 Television Belgrade

- 14 Television Novi Sad
- 15 NTV Studio B
- 16 Television Politika
- 17 Local TV programs
- 18 Foreign television centers
- 19 NIN
- 20 Duga
- 21 Vreme
- 22 Pogledi
- 23 Srpska rec
- 24 Other domestic periodicals
- 25 Foreign periodicals
- 26 Personal contacts
- 27 Other
- 28 None
- 99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 28

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 1443 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v94: FORCED CHOICE

Location: Question: Q.55

Width: 2 If only large parties, like the following, were taking part in the December elections, which one would you vote for? Please try to choose among them, even if you are still undecided.

- 1 Socialist Party of Serbia
- 2 Serbian Radical Party
- 3 DEPOS
- 4 Democratic party
- 5 Democratic party of Serbia
- 6 Farmer's Party of Serbia
- 7 Democratic Community of Vojvodina Hungarians
- 8 Party of Serbian Unity
- 9 League of Communists - Movement for Yugoslavia
- 99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 1184 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v95: VOICE OF AMERICA

Location: Question: Q.56_1-Q.56_3

Width: 1 Have you listened to the programs for Yugoslavia of the following radio stations during last year? If yes, how often?

- 1. Voice of America

- 1 Almost every day
- 2 At least once a week
- 3 At least once a month
- 4 Several times a year
- 5 Does not listen
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1503 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v96: BBC, RADIO LONDON

Location: Question: Q.56_1-Q.56_3
Width: 1 Have you listened to the programs for Yugoslavia of the following radio stations during last year? If yes, how often?

2. BBC, Radio London

- 1 Almost every day
- 2 At least once a week
- 3 At least once a month
- 4 Several times a year
- 5 Does not listen
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1491 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v97: DEUTSCHE WELLE

Location: Question: Q.56_1-Q.56_3
Width: 1 Have you listened to the programs for Yugoslavia of the following radio stations during last year? If yes, how often?

3. Deutsche Welle

- 1 Almost every day
- 2 At least once a week
- 3 At least once a month
- 4 Several times a year
- 5 Does not listen
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1494 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v98: RADIO FREE EUROPE

Location: Question: Q57

Width: 1

Radio Free Europe is a radio station from Munich that broadcasts news and information for Eastern European countries. Its programs first of all bring domestic news, commentaries and analyses of developments in the country for which the program is intended and news and commentaries that cannot be found in that country's media. This radio station is going soon to start broadcasting in Serbian language. Domestic journalists will inform on domestic, local and regional developments. Commentaries, analyses and other information on our culture and history will be broadcasted. Would you personally be interested to listen to this kind of program? < Code 2: Go to Q.60
Code 8: Go to Q.60
Code 9: Go to Q.60>

1 Yes

2 No

8 DK

9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1051 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v99: RFE: TIME 1

Location: Question: Q.58_1-Q.58_5

Width: 2

What are the time periods during a day that you would prefer for listening to this program? Please choose desirable time of program's beginning.

1. Time 1

Notes:

Because of missing value labels in the original data the item was ignored.

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 49

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 465 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v100: RFE: TIME 2

Location: Question: Q.58_1-Q.58_5
Width: 2 What are the time periods during a day that you would prefer for listening to this program? Please choose desirable time of program's beginning.

2. Time 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 47

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 343 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v101: RFE: TIME 3

Location: Question: Q.58_1-Q.58_5
Width: 2 What are the time periods during a day that you would prefer for listening to this program? Please choose desirable time of program's beginning.

3. Time 3

Range of Valid Data Values: 2- 49

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 253 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v102: RFE: TIME 4

Location: Question: Q.58_1-Q.58_5
Width: 2 What are the time periods during a day that you would prefer for listening to this program? Please choose desirable time of program's beginning.

4. Time 4

Range of Valid Data Values: 2- 49

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 189 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v103: RFE: TIME 5

Location: Question: Q.58_1-Q.58_5
Width: 2 What are the time periods during a day that you would prefer for listening to this program? Please choose desirable time of program's beginning.

5. Time 5

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 49

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 165 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v104: NEWS, YUGOSLAVIA

Location: Question: Q.59_1-Q.59_15
Width: 1 Here are topics that this radio would broadcast. Please tell me which ones you are interested to hear about on the Radio Free Europe.
< Code 0: Code 2, 8 or 9 in Q.57>

1. News about developments in our country

0 Not applicable
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 487 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v105: COMMENT.POLIT.YUGOSLAV.

Location: Question: Q.59_1-Q.59_15
Width: 1 Here are topics that this radio would broadcast. Please tell me which ones you are interested to hear about on the Radio Free Europe.
< Code 0: Code 2, 8 or 9 in Q.57>

2. Commentaries and analyses of political developments in our country

0 Not applicable
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 487 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v106: COMMENT.ECON.YUGOSLAVIA

Location: Question: Q.59_1-Q.59_15
Width: 1 Here are topics that this radio would broadcast. Please tell me which ones you are interested to hear about on the Radio Free Europe.
< Code 0: Code 2, 8 or 9 in Q.57>

3. Commentaries and analyses of economic situation

0 Not applicable
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2
Range of Invalid Data Values: 9- 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 485 ;
Variable Format: numeric

v107: CULT.HIST.YUGOSLAVIA

Location: Question: Q.59_1-Q.59_15
Width: 1 Here are topics that this radio would broadcast. Please tell me which ones you are interested to hear about on the Radio Free Europe.
< Code 0: Code 2, 8 or 9 in Q.57>

4. Information about our culture and history

0 Not applicable
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2
Range of Invalid Data Values: 9- 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 487 ;
Variable Format: numeric

v108: NEWS BOSN.HERZEGOVINA

Location: Question: Q.59_1-Q.59_15
Width: 1 Here are topics that this radio would broadcast. Please tell me which ones you are interested to hear about on the Radio Free Europe.
< Code 0: Code 2, 8 or 9 in Q.57>

5. News on developments in Bosnia and Herzegovina

0 Not applicable

1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 486 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v109: COMMENT.BOSN.HERZEGOV.

Location: Question: Q.59_1-Q.59_15
Width: 1 Here are topics that this radio would broadcast. Please tell me which ones you are interested to hear about on the Radio Free Europe.
< Code 0: Code 2, 8 or 9 in Q.57>

6. Commentaries and analyses of developments in Bosnia and Herzegovina

0 Not applicable
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 485 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v110: NEWS FORMER YUGOSLAVIA

Location: Question: Q.59_1-Q.59_15
Width: 1 Here are topics that this radio would broadcast. Please tell me which ones you are interested to hear about on the Radio Free Europe.
< Code 0: Code 2, 8 or 9 in Q.57>

7. News about developments in other parts of former Yugoslavia

0 Not applicable
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2
Range of Invalid Data Values: 9- 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 484 ;
Variable Format: numeric

v111: COMMENT.FORMER YUGOSL.

Location: Question: Q.59_1-Q.59_15
Width: 1 Here are topics that this radio would broadcast. Please tell me which ones you are interested to hear about on the Radio Free Europe.
< Code 0: Code 2, 8 or 9 in Q.57>

8. Commentaries and analyses of the situation in other parts of former Yugoslavia

0 Not applicable
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2
Range of Invalid Data Values: 9- 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 485 ;
Variable Format: numeric

v112: NEWS EUROPE

Location: Question: Q.59_1-Q.59_15
Width: 1 Here are topics that this radio would broadcast. Please tell me which ones you are interested to hear about on the Radio Free Europe.
< Code 0: Code 2, 8 or 9 in Q.57>

9. News about developments in other parts of Europe

0 Not applicable
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 486 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v113: COMMENT. EUROPE

Location: Question: Q.59_1-Q.59_15
Width: 1 Here are topics that this radio would broadcast. Please tell me which ones you are interested to hear about on the Radio Free Europe.
< Code 0: Code 2, 8 or 9 in Q.57>

10. Commentaries and analyses of the situation in other parts of Europe

0 Not applicable
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 484 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v114: NEWS WORLD

Location: Question: Q.59_1-Q.59_15
Width: 1 Here are topics that this radio would broadcast. Please tell me which ones you are interested to hear about on the Radio Free Europe.
< Code 0: Code 2, 8 or 9 in Q.57>

11. World news

0 Not applicable
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 484 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v115: COMMENT. WORLD

Location: Question: Q.59_1-Q.59_15
Width: 1 Here are topics that this radio would broadcast. Please tell me which ones you are interested to hear about on the Radio Free Europe.
< Code 0: Code 2, 8 or 9 in Q.57>

12. Commentaries and analyses of world situation

0 Not applicable
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2
Range of Invalid Data Values: 9- 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 484 ;
Variable Format: numeric

v116: MUSIC

Location: Question: Q.59_1-Q.59_15
Width: 1 Here are topics that this radio would broadcast. Please tell me which ones you are interested to hear about on the Radio Free Europe.
< Code 0: Code 2, 8 or 9 in Q.57>

13. Music programs

0 Not applicable
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2
Range of Invalid Data Values: 9- 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 484 ;
Variable Format: numeric

v117: SPORT

Location: Question: Q.59_1-Q.59_15
Width: 1 Here are topics that this radio would broadcast. Please tell me which ones you are interested to hear about on the Radio Free Europe.
< Code 0: Code 2, 8 or 9 in Q.57>

14. News and information on sports

0 Not applicable

1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 470 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v118: OTHER

Location: Question: Q.59_1-Q.59_15
Width: 1 Here are topics that this radio would broadcast. Please tell me which ones you are interested to hear about on the Radio Free Europe.
< Code 0: Code 2, 8 or 9 in Q.57>

15. Other

0 Not applicable
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 493 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v119: FREQUENCIES: MW AM

Location: Question: Q.60_1-Q.60_4
Width: 1 What are the frequencies that you can use to listen to radio programs?

1. Mediumwave (MW/AM)

1 Yes
2 No
3 Does not listen, has no radio set
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1194 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v120: FREQUENCIES: USW FM

Location: Question: Q.60_1-Q.60_4
What are the frequencies that you can use to listen to radio programs?
Width: 1

2. Ultrashort (USW/FM)

1 Yes
2 No
3 Does not listen, has no radio set
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3
Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-
Summary Statistics: Valid 1113 ;
Variable Format: numeric

v121: FREQUENCIES: LONGWAVE

Location: Question: Q.60_1-Q.60_4
What are the frequencies that you can use to listen to radio programs?
Width: 1

3. Longwave

1 Yes
2 No
3 Does not listen, has no radio set
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3
Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-
Summary Statistics: Valid 1001 ;
Variable Format: numeric

v122: FREQUENCIES: SHORTWAVE

Location: Question: Q.60_1-Q.60_4
What are the frequencies that you can use to listen to radio programs?
Width: 1

4. Shortwave (SW)

1 Yes
2 No
3 Does not listen, has no radio set
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1004 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v123: NEWS: DOMESTIC TV

Location: Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_12
Which of the following media are important to you as...

Width: 1

1. News, domestic TV

1 Yes

2 No

9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1454 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v124: NEWS: DOMESTIC RADIO

Location: Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_12
Which of the following media are important to you as...

Width: 1

2. News, domestic radio

1 Yes

2 No

9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1411 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v125: NEWS: DOMESTIC PRESS

Location: Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_12
Which of the following media are important to you as...

Width: 1

3. News, domestic press

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1394 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v126: NEWS: FOREIGN TV

Location: Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_12
Which of the following media are important to you as...

Width: 1

4. News, foreign TV

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1355 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v127: NEWS: FOREIGN RADIO

Location: Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_12
Which of the following media are important to you as...

Width: 1

5. News, foreign radio

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1337 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v128: NEWS: FOREIGN PRESS

Location: Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_12
Which of the following media are important to you as...
Width: 1
6. News, foreign press
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1329 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v129: ENTERTAIN: DOMESTIC TV

Location: Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_12
Which of the following media are important to you as...
Width: 1
7. Entertainment source, domestic TV
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1424 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v130: ENTERTAIN:DOMESTIC RADIO

Location: Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_12
Which of the following media are important to you as...
Width: 1
8. Entertainment
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1393 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v131: ENTERTAIN:DOMESTIC PRESS

Location: Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_12
Which of the following media are important to you as...

Width: 1

9. Entertainment source, domestic press

1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1343 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v132: ENTERTAIN: FOREIGN TV

Location: Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_12
Which of the following media are important to you as...

Width: 1

10. Entertainment source, foreign TV

1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1362 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v133: ENTERTAIN: FOREIGN RADIO

Location: Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_12
Which of the following media are important to you as...

Width: 1

11. Entertainment source, foreign radio

1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1333 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v134: ENTERTAIN: FOREIGN PRESS

Location: Question: Q.61_1-Q.61_12
Which of the following media are important to you as...

Width: 1

12. Entertainment source, foreign press

1 Yes

2 No

9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1314 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v135: POLITICS OF MILOSEVIC

Location: Question: Q.62
Do you personally support or oppose the politics advocated by President Slobodan Milosevic?

Width: 1

1 I support

2 I oppose

8 DK

9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1112 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v136: OPINION:PARL.DISMISSAL

Location: Question: Q.63
What do you think about a decision of President Milosevic to dismiss the Parliament? Would you say that you...

Width: 1

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree somewhat

3 Disagree somewhat

4 Disagree strongly

8 DK

9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1278 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v137: DEMONSTRATION AGAINST SM

Location: Question: Q.64
Width: 1 Some people talk about organizing demonstrations against President Milosevic? How likely do you take part in these demonstrations?

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Somewhat likely
- 3 Somewhat unlikely
- 4 Very unlikely
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1415 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v138: KOSOVO PROBLEM

Location: Question: Q.65
Width: 1 There are different opinions on possible solutions for the province of Kosovo and Metohia. Please, among the following, single out the one which, in your opinion, is the best.

- 1 The Provinces should keep its present status.
- 2 The Province should be given the status it had according to the 1974 Constitution.
- 3 Its position in Yugoslavia should be the same as the position of provinces in Croatia.
- 4 The Province should be a republic within Yugoslavia.
- 5 The Province should be divided between Yugoslavia and Albania.
- 6 The Province should become an independent state.
- 7 Other
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1352 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v139: COMPLETE CONTROL

Location: Question: Q.66_1-Q.66_7
Width: 1 Now I am going to read you some statements. For each of them, please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly.

1. Our country must have a complete control over its destiny and must be independent from external influences.

1 Agree strongly
2 Agree somewhat
3 Disagree somewhat
4 Disagree strongly
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4
Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-
Summary Statistics: Valid 1436 ;
Variable Format: numeric

v140: TERRITORIES BELONG TO US

Location: Question: Q.66_1-Q.66_7
Width: 1 Now I am going to read you some statements. For each of them, please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly.

2. There are territories in the neighboring countries that in fact belong to us.

1 Agree strongly
2 Agree somewhat
3 Disagree somewhat
4 Disagree strongly
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4
Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-
Summary Statistics: Valid 1156 ;
Variable Format: numeric

v141: READY TO FIGHT

Location: Question: Q.66_1-Q.66_7
Width: 1 Now I am going to read you some statements. For each of them, please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly.

3. We should be ready to fight for our country without asking whether it has right or not.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Disagree somewhat
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1360 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v142: LEADERS

Location: Question: Q.66_1-Q.66_7
Width: 1 Now I am going to read you some statements. For each of them, please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly.

4. We should be thankful to our leaders for telling us what to do and how to go about it.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Disagree somewhat
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1328 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v143: SERBIA ONLY FOR SERBS

Location: Question: Q.66_1-Q.66_7
Width: 1 Now I am going to read you some statements. For each of them, please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly.

5. Serbia is only for Serbs.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Disagree somewhat
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1420 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v144: YOUNG PEOPLE: FUTURE

Location: Question: Q.66_1-Q.66_7

Width: 1

Now I am going to read you some statements. For each of them, please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly.

6. Young people today can hope to get much from the future.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Disagree somewhat
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1388 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v145: USA INFLUENCE

Location: Question: Q.66_1-Q.66_7

Width: 1

Now I am going to read you some statements. For each of them, please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly.

7. USA has too much influence over the destiny of our country.

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Disagree somewhat
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1317 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v146: 1ST IMPORTANT BELONGING

Location: Question: Q.67_1-Q.67_2
Now please tell me which one of the following types of belonging is the most important one for you personally.
Width: 1 And which is the next one?

1. First rank

1 Political party of group I belong
2 Place and religion where I live
3 Occupation that I practice
4 My nationality
5 My religion
6 My country
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 6

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1411 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v147: 2ND IMPORTANT BELONGING

Location: Question: Q.67_1-Q.67_2
Now please tell me which one of the following types of belonging is the most important one for you personally.
Width: 1 And which is the next one?

2. Second rank

1 Political party of group I belong
2 Place and religion where I live
3 Occupation that I practice
4 My nationality
5 My religion
6 My country
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 6

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1267 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v148: PARTY: FEEL CLOSE

Location: Question: Q.68
Is there any party that you feel closer to than to others? Which one?

Width: 1
1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Notes:
Because of missing value labels in the original data the item was ignored.

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1510 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v149: WINNER OF ELECTION

Location: Question: Q.69
Width: 1 In your opinion, which party (movement, coalition) will get the largest number of votes in the forthcoming elections?

1 Yes
2 No
9 NA

Notes:
Because of missing value labels in the original data the item was ignored.

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1510 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v150: WHY WINNER

Location: Question: Q.70
Width: 2 Why do you think that this particular party (movement, coalition) has the greatest chances to win?

1 The best program, best for people
2 Leader of the party, the most competent people
3 Successes, achievements, popularity
4 Control over media, propaganda
5 Uninformed and manipulated voters, inertia, fear from changes
6 Good organization, achieved positions, heritage, power
7 Mistakes and weaknesses of other parties
8 Election fraud
9 Other
99 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 856 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v151: EXPECTATIONS

Location: Question: Q.71
If the Socialist Party of Serbia remains in power after the next election, what do you personally expect?

Width: 1

- 1 Changes for the better
- 2 The same state, neutral statements
- 3 Changes for the worse
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1379 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v152: SUCCESSES OF SPS

Location: Question: Q.72
In regard to difficulties in the country and constant worsening of the situation from 1989 onward, how do you explain previous election victories of the Socialist Party of Serbia?

Width: 1

- 1 Yet, the best party, the best program, success in regard to unfavorable objective conditions
- 2 Party leader, the most competent people
- 3 Control over media, propaganda
- 4 Uninformed and manipulated voters, fear from changes, inertia
- 5 Good organization, achieved positions, heritage, power
- 6 Mistakes and weaknesses of the opposition
- 7 Election fraud
- 8 Other
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1364 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v153: SPS PROMISES

Location: Question: Q.73
In your opinion, has the Socialist Party of Serbia fulfilled the promises it gave during the last December elections? To what extent?

Width: 1

< Code 8: Go to Q.75
Code 9: Go to Q.75>

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Partly
- 3 Not at all
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1356 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v154: SPS PROMISES-WHY

Location: Question: Q.74
What is the basis for this evaluation?
Width: 2 < Code 0: Code 8 in Q.73>

- 0 Not applicable
- 1 Preservation of independence, foreign affairs policy, national interests, protection of Serbs out of Yugoslavia, peace, consent
- 2 Social-economic measures (organized supply, help to the most needing ones, price control, agriculture, import etc.)
- 3 Working under unfavorable objective conditions (war, sanctions, crisis)
- 4 Isolation, war, sanctions, state issue, Serbs out of Yugoslavia
- 5 Economic collapse (unemployment, inflation, poverty, supply, hunger etc.), life insecurity
- 6 Crimes, profiteers, insecurity, absence of the state of law
- 7 Moral disintegration, degradation
- 8 DK
- 8 Other

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98- 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1181 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v155: PARTY: INTERESTS

Location: Question: Q.75
Which one from the existing parties does represent your interests the best?
Width: 1

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 NA

Notes:
Because of missing value labels in the original data the item was ignored.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 1

Range of Invalid Data Values: 98

Summary Statistics: Valid 1510 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v156: SPS-SRP CONFLICT

Location: Question: Q.76
Width: 1 What do you think about the conflict between Socialists and Radicalists? Which one from the following opinions is closest to yours?

- 1 The conflict could have been expected, the coalition was unnatural from the very start.
- 2 Socialists are right.
- 3 Radicals are right.
- 4 Neither of them is right.
- 5 Both are right, they should make an agreement and compromise.
- 6 Other
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 6

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1196 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v157: EVER VOTE: SPS

Location: Question: Q.77_1-Q.77_13
Width: 1 Please tell me, could you ever (regardless of your previous and present vote) vote for the following parties (movements, coalitions).

1. Socialist Party of Serbia

- 1 Definitely no
- 2 Probably no
- 3 Probably yes
- 4 Definitely yes
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1283 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v158: EVER VOTE: SRP

Location: Question: Q.77_1-Q.77_13
Width: 1 Please tell me, could you ever (regardless of your previous and present vote) vote for the following parties (movements, coalitions).

2. Serbian radical Party

- 1 Definitely no
- 2 Probably no
- 3 Probably yes
- 4 Definitely yes
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1232 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v159: EVER VOTE: SRM

Location: Question: Q.77_1-Q.77_13
Width: 1 Please tell me, could you ever (regardless of your previous and present vote) vote for the following parties (movements, coalitions).

3. Serbian Renewal Movement

- 1 Definitely no
- 2 Probably no
- 3 Probably yes
- 4 Definitely yes
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1261 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v160: EVER VOTE: DPS

Location: Question: Q.77_1-Q.77_13
Width: 1 Please tell me, could you ever (regardless of your previous and present vote) vote for the following parties (movements, coalitions).

4. Democratic Party of Serbia

- 1 Definitely no
- 2 Probably no
- 3 Probably yes
- 4 Definitely yes

8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1081 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v161: EVER VOTE: DP

Location: Question: Q.77_1-Q.77_13
Width: 1 Please tell me, could you ever (regardless of your previous and present vote) vote for the following parties (movements, coalitions).

5. Democratic Party

1 Definitely no
2 Probably no
3 Probably yes
4 Definitely yes
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1091 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v162: EVER VOTE: FPS

Location: Question: Q.77_1-Q.77_13
Width: 1 Please tell me, could you ever (regardless of your previous and present vote) vote for the following parties (movements, coalitions).

6. Farmers Party of Serbia

- 1 Definitely no
- 2 Probably no
- 3 Probably yes
- 4 Definitely yes
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1043 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v163: EVER VOTE: DCVH

Location: Question: Q.77_1-Q.77_13
Width: 1 Please tell me, could you ever (regardless of your previous and present vote) vote for the following parties (movements, coalitions).

7. Democratic Community of Vojvodina Hungarians

- 1 Definitely no
- 2 Probably no
- 3 Probably yes
- 4 Definitely yes
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1275 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v164: EVER VOTE: CAS

Location: Question: Q.77_1-Q.77_13
Width: 1 Please tell me, could you ever (regardless of your previous and present vote) vote for the following parties (movements, coalitions).

8. Civil Alliance of Serbia

- 1 Definitely no
- 2 Probably no
- 3 Probably yes
- 4 Definitely yes

8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1022 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v165: EVER VOTE: LCMY

Location: Question: Q.77_1-Q.77_13
Width: 1 Please tell me, could you ever (regardless of your previous and present vote) vote for the following parties (movements, coalitions).

9. League of Communists - Movement for Yugoslavia

1 Definitely no
2 Probably no
3 Probably yes
4 Definitely yes
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1214 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v166: EVER VOTE: PSU

Location: Question: Q.77_1-Q.77_13
Width: 1 Please tell me, could you ever (regardless of your previous and present vote) vote for the following parties (movements, coalitions).

10. Party of Serbian Unity

- 1 Definitely no
- 2 Probably no
- 3 Probably yes
- 4 Definitely yes
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1196 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v167: EVER VOTE: DC

Location: Question: Q.77_1-Q.77_13
Width: 1 Please tell me, could you ever (regardless of your previous and present vote) vote for the following parties (movements, coalitions).

11. Democratic Coalition (United opposition)

- 1 Definitely no
- 2 Probably no
- 3 Probably yes
- 4 Definitely yes
- 8 DK
- 9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1106 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v168: EVER VOTE: SDP

Location: Question: Q.77_1-Q.77_13
Width: 1 Please tell me, could you ever (regardless of your previous and present vote) vote for the following parties (movements, coalitions).

12. Socialdemocratic Party

- 1 Definitely no
- 2 Probably no
- 3 Probably yes
- 4 Definitely yes

8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 976 ;

Variable Format: numeric

v169: EVER VOTE: SPR

Location: Question: Q.77_1-Q.77_13
Width: 1 Please tell me, could you ever (regardless of your previous and present vote) vote for the following parties (movements, coalitions).

13. Serbian Peoples Renewal

1 Definitely no
2 Probably no
3 Probably yes
4 Definitely yes
8 DK
9 NA

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Range of Invalid Data Values: 8-

Summary Statistics: Valid 1125 ;

Variable Format: numeric