

# Parties and Elections – Presidential Elections in Macedonia April 2004 ( ZA4322 )

## Document Description

### Citation

Title: Parties and Elections – Presidential Elections in Macedonia April 2004

Software used in  
Production: Nesstar Publisher

## Study Description

### Citation

Title: Parties and Elections – Presidential Elections in Macedonia April 2004

Identification  
Number: ZA4322

Authoring Entity: G. Ivanov, Affiliation: Faculty of Law -Iustinianus Primus-, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University, Skopje, Macedonia

Producer:

Software used in  
Production: Nesstar Publisher

Distributor: Zentralarchiv für Empirische Sozialforschung an der Universität zu Köln

## Study Scope

Topic  
Classification: Political Attitudes and Behavior

Attitudes towards elections and voting preferences.

Abstract: Topics:  
Parliamentary elections; voting in the first round of the Presidential elections; voting in the second round of the Presidential elections; second round candidates.

Demography:

Gender; age; education; occupation; ethnic belonging; place of living; region.

Universe: Research Area: Macedonia

### **Methodology and Processing**

Time Method: April 2004

Data Collector: Institute for Democracy, Solidarity and Civil Society (IDSCS), Skopje, Macedonia

Sampling Procedure: Stratified random sample of the population 18+, representative to 2002 census

Mode of Data Collection: Telephone interview with standardized questionnaire

### **Sources Statement**

### **Data Access**

Availability Status: A

Access Authority:

### **Other Study Description Materials**

### **Related Materials**

### **Citation**

Title: ZA4322\_q.pdf (Questionnaire)

Holdings Information: <https://info1.za.gesis.org/dbksearch12/download.asp?id=11116>

### **Related Studies**

### **Related Publications**

## Other Reference Note(s)

### Citation

Title: Further Remarks

The election studies from Macedonia are archived under ZA-Study-Nos.: 4305 - 4329.

Further election studies of the project 'Founding Elections in Eastern Europe' (H.-D. Klingemann, Science Center Berlin -WZB-; supported by the Fritz Thyssen Foundation) are archived under ZA-Study-Nos.: 2465 - 2469, 2485 - 2488, 2560 - 2562, 2811 - 2819, 2901- 2912, 3175 - 3176 and 3631 - 3633.

Comparable election studies from Eastern Europe are archived under ZA-Study-Nos.: 1944 - 1945, 3123- 3126, 3215 - 3218, 3527 - 3530, 3631 - 3633, 3888 - 3893, 4053 - 4054, 4064 - 4065, 4305- 4329 and 4333 - 4335.

### File Description

**File : ZA4322.NSDstat**

- Number of cases: 1055
- No. of variables per record: 13
- Type of File: NSDstat 200203

### Variable Description

#### Variable Groups

- Archive ID Variables
- Questionnaire Variables
- Demographics

#### Archive ID Variables

Variables within Archive ID Variables

- zanr: ZA Study Number
- id: Identification Number

#### Questionnaire Variables

Variables within Questionnaire Variables

- q1: Vote intention: Parliamentary elections
- q2: Voted: Presidential elections (1st round)

- q3: Will vote: Presidential elections (2nd round)
- q4: Vote intention: Presidential elections (2nd round)

## Demographics

### Variables within Demographics

- zanr: ZA Study Number
- gender: Gender
- age: Age
- educat: Education
- occup: Occupation
- ethnic: Ethnic belonging
- place: Place of living
- region: Region

## Variables

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### zanr: ZA Study Number

Location: Question: ZA Study Number

Width: 4

Notes:  
Appointed by the data set producer.

Range of Valid Data Values: 4322- 4322

Summary Statistics: Valid 1055 ;

Variable Format: numeric

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### id: Identification Number

Location: Question: Identification Number

Width: 4

Notes:  
The number identifying the respondent (appointed by the data set producer).

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 1055

Summary Statistics: Valid 1055 ; Min. 1 ; Max. 1055

Variable Format: numeric

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### q1: Vote intention: Parliamentary elections

Location: Question: Q1

Width: 8

If parliamentary elections were held next week, which party would you vote for?  
&lt; DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS&gt;

- 1 Social-Democratic Union of Macedonia
- 2 VMRO-DPMNE
- 3 Liberal Democratic Party
- 4 Liberal Party
- 5 Democratic Union for Integration
- 6 Democratic Party of Albanians
- 7 Party for Democratic Prosperity
- 8 Socialist Party
- 9 Democratic Alternative
- 10 Democratic Alliance
- 11 other
- 12 none
- 99 DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 12

Range of Invalid Data Values: 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 649 ;

Variable Format: numeric

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**q2: Voted: Presidential elections (1st round)**

Location:

Question: Q2

Did you vote in the first round of the presidential elections?

Width: 8

- 1 yes
- 2 no
- 9 DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1042 ;

Variable Format: numeric

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**q3: Will vote: Presidential elections (2nd round)**

Location:

Question: Q3

Will you vote in the second round of the presidential elections?

Width: 8

- 1 yes
- 2 no
- 3 undecided
- 9 DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 3

Range of Invalid Data Values: 9

Summary Statistics: Valid 1047 ;

Variable Format: numeric

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**q4: Vote intention: Presidential elections (2nd round)**

Location: Question: Q4  
For whom would you vote in the upcoming second round of the presidential election?  
Width: 8

1 Branko Crvenkovski  
2 Sashko Kedev  
3 undecided  
4 will not vote  
9 DK/NA (DO NOT READ OUT)

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4  
Range of Invalid Data Values: 9  
Summary Statistics: Valid 782 ;  
Variable Format: numeric

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**gender: Gender**

Location: Question: GENDER  
Width: 8

Gender

1 male  
2 female

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2  
Summary Statistics: Valid 1055 ;  
Variable Format: numeric

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**age: Age**

Location: Question: AGE  
Width: 8

Age

1 up to 29  
2 from 30 to 39  
3 from 40 to 49  
4 from 50 to 59  
5 over 60

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5  
Summary Statistics: Valid 1055 ;  
Variable Format: numeric

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**educat: Education**

Location: Question: EDUCAT

Width: 8 Education

- 1 unfinished primary
- 2 primary
- 3 secondary
- 4 vocational
- 5 college

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Summary Statistics: Valid 1055 ;

Variable Format: numeric

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**occup: Occupation**

Location: Question: OCCUP

Width: 8 Occupation

- 1 student
- 2 low-skilled worker
- 3 public administration
- 4 agriculture
- 5 private sector - self-employed
- 6 private business with employees
- 7 retired, working occasionally
- 8 retired
- 9 house chores
- 10 unemployed
- 11 other
- 12 high-skilled worker

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 12

Summary Statistics: Valid 1055 ;

Variable Format: numeric

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**ethnic: Ethnic belonging**

Location: Question: ETHNIC

Width: 8 Ethnic belonging

- 1 Macedonian
- 2 Albanian
- 3 Turkish
- 4 Serbian
- 5 Roma
- 6 Vlach

7 Bosnian  
8 other

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Summary Statistics: Valid 1055 ;

Variable Format: numeric

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**place: Place of living**

Location: Question: PLACE

Width: 8 Place of living

1 village (All rural areas, including ones around Skopje)

2 smaller town (Demir Hisar, Krushevo, Struga, Kichevo, Resen, Kavadarci, Negotino, Gevgelija, Kratovo, Kriva Palanka, Sveti Nikole, Kochani, Vinica, Berovo, Pehchevo, Radovish and Valandovo)

3 bigger town (Bitola, Prilep, Ohrid, Tetovo, Gostivar, Veles, Kumanovo, Shtip and Strumica)

4 Skopje

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4

Summary Statistics: Valid 1055 ;

Variable Format: numeric

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**region: Region**

Location: Question: REGION

Width: 8 Region

1 Skopje

2 Pelagonia

3 Ohrid

4 Polog

5 Povardarie

6 Kumanovo

7 Bregalnica

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Summary Statistics: Valid 1055 ;

Variable Format: numeric