

Polish National Election Study 1997 (ZA4333)

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Series Name: Polish National Election Study (PGSW)

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Study Description

Citation

Title: Polish National Election Study 1997

Identification
Number: ZA4333

Authoring Entity: Markowski, Radoslaw (Institute of Political Studies Polish Academy of Sciences (ISP PAN))

Producer: Markowski, Radoslaw; Institute of Political Studies Polish Academy of Sciences (ISP PAN)

Institute of Political Studies Polish Academy of Science Team (ISP PAN)

Archiwum Danych Społecznych=Polish Social Data Archive - Instytutu Studiów Społecznych UW i
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Philosophy and Sociology of the Polish Academy of Sciences

Depositor: Marcin Zielinski

Date of Deposit:

Series Name: Polish National Election Study (PGSW)

Series
Information:

The PGSW (Polskie Generalne Studium Wyborcze) is aimed - among other objectives - at joining the international community of National Election Studies. The idea emerged and was widely discussed in Poland at the end of 1994, and was finally accepted by the Polish National Science Foundation (Komitet Bada Naukowych) in 1997 and 2001. The initiative was affiliated with the Institute of Political Studies of the Polish Academy of Sciences. The first wave of the project and its financial support was granted exclusively by the Polish National Science Foundation. The duration of the project was from 1997 to 1999 and covered the 1997 parliamentary election only. The objective of the initial phase of PGSW was to: conduct the survey, create readable data files and codebooks (both in Polish and English) and publish first results in a book-form. The second wave of the project and its financial support was granted by the Polish National Science Foundation, also supported by Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) and Warsaw School of Social Psychology (SWPS). The duration of the project was from 2001-2003 and covered the 2001 parliamentary election only. Substantial part of the PGSW questionnaire is reserved for the CSES module. The 1997 PGSW survey included its full-blown Module I version, and the 2001 PGSW survey - Module II version. The funding for 2000 survey came from a grant awarded to Dr. Krzysztof Jasiewicz, Professor of Sociology at Washington and Lee University in Lexington, Virginia, USA, and Research Associate at the ISP PAN by the National Council for Eurasian and East European Research, under the authority of a Title VIII grant from the U.S. Department of State.

Version: First ZA Edition January 2006.

Bibliographic
Citation:

Markowski, Radoslaw; Institute of Political Studies Polish Academy of Sciences (ISP PAN): Polish National Election Study 1997 [Computer file]. Conducted by CBOS (Warsaw). ZA 1st ed. Cologne, Germany: Zentralarchiv für Empirische Sozialforschung [producer and distributor], 2006. Warsaw , Poland: Polish Social Data Archive [producer and distributor], 2005.

Study Scope

Keywords:

attitudes , candidates , democracy , economic conditions , election campaigns , elections , European Union , government performance , labor (work) , NATO , political attitudes , political change , political interest , political participation , political parties , public opinion , voter attitudes , voting behavior

Abstract:

The Polish National Election Study (Polskie Generalne Studium Wyborcze) covers: 1) analysis of the social and political awareness of Poles, rendered with an intensified public opinion poll conducted among a big number of participants (questionnaire research); 2) Polish parliamentary elites analysis - both their socio-demographic, as well as - mainly - their attitudes and political views 3) party manifesto research, and 4) so called, political ecology - research of regional political and electoral differences. PGSW comprises among others a comparative part; so called CSES module (Comparative Study of Electoral Systems) covering about 50 political systems of the countries of all continents.

Date of
Collection:

-

Country: Poland

Unit of Analysis: Individuals

Universe: Adult persons (18+)

Kind of Data: Survey data

Methodology and Processing

Time Method: Cross section

Data Collector: Centrum Badania Opinii Społecznej=Public Opinion Research Center

Sampling Procedure: Sample size N=2003; based on three-level sampling procedure; 1-st -- (so-called) statistical regions (Central Statistical Office regionalization), 2-nd -- residence addresses, 3-rd -- (in case of more than single-person household) selection of the respondent from multi-member household.

Mode of Data Collection: In person, face-to face interviews

Sources Statement

Data Access

Location: Archiwum Danych Społecznych=Polish Social Data Archive - Instytutu Studiów Społecznych UW i Instytutu Filozofii i Socjologii PAN= Institute for Social Studies, Warsaw University and Institute of Philosophy and Sociology of the Polish Academy of Sciences

Location: Zentralarchiv für Empirische Sozialforschung=Central Archive for Empirical Social Research - Universität zu Köln=University of Cologne

Archive Where Study was Originally Stored: <http://www.ads.org.pl/index.php?tresc=start.html>

Citation Requirement: Publications based on ZA data collections should acknowledge those sources by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in footnotes or in the reference section of publications.

Conditions: Category A (data and documentation are released for academic research and teaching)

Disclaimer: The original collector of the data, ADS, ZA, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for uses of this collection or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Other Study Description Materials

Related Materials

Citation

Title: Related Materials

Citation

Title: Questionnaire (English)

Holdings
Information: <https://info1.za.gesis.org/dbksearch12/download.asp?id=11132>

File Description

File : ZA4333.NSDstat

- Number of cases: 2003
- No. of variables per record: 356
- Type of File: NSDstat 200203

Variable Description

Variable Groups

- Archive ID variables
- Protocol variables
- Questionnaire variables v2-v104
- Questionnaire variables v105-v195
- Questionnaire variables v200-v278, v344-v351
- Demographics
- Weight variable

Archive ID variables

Variables within Archive ID variables

- respid: NR.RESP.

Protocol variables

Variables within Protocol variables

- adref003: Q2 referendum on administrative reform
- priva033: Q15.6 privatization solve economic problems
- unpro034: Q15.7 unprofitable factories must be closed down
- ateis035: Q15.8 public functions only for believers
- fh329: hour of interview conclusion
- fmin320: minute of interview conclusion
- intrvsex: A3 interviewers sex
- monthday: ANEKS A3 DATA
- attitude: respondents attitude towards interview
- woj338: voyevodship
- adres339: address
- resp340: respondent
- h350: hour of interview beginning
- min551: minute of interview beginning
- ivrid: interviewers ID
- ivrgendr: interviewers gender
- month: date: month of the interview
- day: date: day of the interview

Questionnaire variables v2-v104

Variables within Questionnaire variables v2-v104

- respid: NR.RESP.
- locch002: Q1 changes in place of residence since 1989
- adref003: Q2 referendum on administrative reform
- concr004: Q3 debate on the concordat with the Vatican
- pt97_005: Q4 participation in parliam. election (Parliament, 1997)
- vt97_006: Q5 Candidate of which party did you vote (Sejm 1997)
- vtwhy007: Q6.1 why did you vote of this particular party: reason 1.
- vtwhy008: Q6.2 why did you vote of this particular party: reason 2.
- vtwhy009: Q6.3 why did you vote of this particular party: reason 3.
- motiv010: Q7 name of candidate or the party representation
- sn97_011: Q8.1 party supporting Senator 1.
- sn97_012: Q8.2 party supporting Senator 2.
- sn97_013: Q8.3 party supporting Senator 3.
- famvt014: Q9.A voting of the family members
- colvt015: Q9.B voting of the immediate collaborators
- prdvt016: Q9.C voting of the closest friends
- ngbvt017: Q9.D voting of the neighbors
- nvwhy018: Q10.1 why did you refrain from voting: reason 1.
- nvwhy019: Q10.2 why did you refrain from voting: reason 2.
- nvwhy020: Q10.3 why did you refrain from voting: reason 3.
- govco021: Q11.1 1. party favored of new governmental coalition
- govco022: Q11.2 2. party favored of new governmental coalition
- govco023: Q11.3 3. party favored of new governmental coalition
- govco024: Q11.4 4. party favored of new governmental coalition
- ecgov025: Q12 governmental policies impact on economy
- balce026: Q13 evaluate effects of Balcerowicz Plan
- ecfut027: Q14 economy condition in the next 12 months
- reach028: Q15.1 voters have a real choice
- lose0029: Q15.2 those we elect lose touch with the people
- jobev030: Q15.3 government must provide a job for everyone

- egal0031: Q15.4 income equality is bad for economy
- favec032: Q15.5 economic situation unfavorable for my family
- priva033: Q15.6 privatization solve economic problems
- unpro034: Q15.7 unprofitable factories must be closed down
- ateis035: Q15.8 public functions only for believers
- natha036: Q15.9 nationalism is harmful for our country
- noinf037: Q15.10 people like me have no influence on govern.
- getah038: Q15.11 people like me have a good chance of getting ahead
- onlyv039: Q15.12 parties are only interested in people's votes
- moral040: Q15.13 fight against crime at the human rights cost
- abrht041: Q15.14 abortion
- ptrot042: Q15.15 politician: good patriot or expert
- chinf043: Q15.16 Church has too much influence in our country
- nomre044: Q15.17 removed communists from influential positions
- demmt045: Q15.18 democracy is most important
- polst046: Q16 political situation in last 4 years
- fmreg047: Q17 comparison: former regime - the current one
- regim048: Q18 evaluation of political system
- lawsy049: Q19 legal equality: poor vs rich
- intpo050: Q20 interest in politics
- socwf051: Q21.A social welfare becoming people to irresponsible
- sexrl052: Q21.B man's and woman's role
- trdvl053: Q21.C respect for traditional Polish values
- sentc054: Q21.D tougher sentences for people disobeying law
- var1: Q22 Satisfaction with democratic process
- var2: Q23 Last election was conducted fairly
- var3: Q24 Are you close to any political party
- var13: Q25 Do you feel closer to one party
- var14: Q26 Which party do you feel closer to
- var4: Q27.1 Which party is that? - first mention
- var5: Q27.2 Which party is that? - second mention
- var6: Q27.3 Which party is that? - third mention
- var8: Q28.1 Block party closest to? - first mention
- var9: Q28.2 Block party closest to? - second mention
- var10: Q28.3 Block party closest to? - third mention
- var12: Q29 Which party do you feel closest to
- var15: Q30 Degree of closeness to this party
- var16: Q31 Political parties care what people think
- var17: Q32 Political parties are necessary
- var18: Q33 Recall candidates last election
- candrmb1: Q34.A answer: candidate 1.
- candrmb2: Q34.B answer: candidate 2.
- candrmb3: Q34.C answer: candidate 3.
- var30: Q35 Liking for political party - like SLD
- var32: Q35 Liking for political party - like PSL
- var34: Q35 Liking for political party - like UW
- var36: Q35 Liking for political party - like UP
- var38: Q35 Liking for political party - like AWS
- var40: Q35 Liking for political party - like ROP
- scrkpeir: Q35 Liking for political party - like KPEiR
- var41: Q36 Liking for political leader Cimoszewicz (SLD)
- var42: Q36 Liking for political leader Pawlak (PSL)
- var43: Q36 Liking for political leader Balcerowicz
- var44: Q36 Liking for political leader Bugaj (UP)
- var45: Q36 Liking for political leader Krzaklewski (AWS)
- var46: Q36 Liking for political leader Olszewski (ROP)
- ldrkpeir: Q36 Liking for political leader Ruminski (KPEiR)
- var47: Q37 State of the economy
- var48: Q38 Has the economy improved in last 12 mths
- var49: Q39 Economy how much better
- var50: Q40 Economy how much worse
- var51: Q41 Politicians know what people think
- var52: Q42 Contact with politician in past year
- var53: Q43 Who is in power can make difference
- var54: Q44 Who people vote for makes a difference
- var55: Q45 Do people express political opinion
- var56: Q46.1 Left/right placement - self

- var58: Q46.2.A Left/right placement - SLD
- var60: Q46.2.B Left/right placement - PSL
- var62: Q46.2.C Left/right placement - UW
- var64: Q46.2.D Left/right placement - UP
- var66: Q46.2.E Left/right placement - AWS
- var68: Q46.2.F Left/right placement - ROP
- lr_kpeir: Q46.2.G Left/right placement - KPEiR

Questionnaire variables v105-v195

Variables within Questionnaire variables v105-v195

- respid: NR.RESP.
- motiv010: Q7 name of candidate or the party representation
- sn97_011: Q8.1 party supporting Senator 1.
- sn97_012: Q8.2 party supporting Senator 2.
- sn97_013: Q8.3 party supporting Senator 3.
- famvt014: Q9.A voting of the family members
- colvt015: Q9.B voting of the immediate collaborators
- prdvt016: Q9.C voting of the closest friends
- ngbvt017: Q9.D voting of the neighbors
- nvwhy018: Q10.1 why did you refrain from voting: reason 1.
- nvwhy019: Q10.2 why did you refrain from voting: reason 2.
- evlpp095: Q47 how well parties accomplish functions
- evllw096: Q48 evaluation: Walesa as president
- evlak097: Q49 evaluation: Kwasniewski as president
- w_crm098: Q50.01 important or not: crime
- w_prv099: Q50.02 important or not: privatization
- w_rel100: Q50.03 important or not: role of Church
- w_nom101: Q50.04 important or not: communist nomenclature probl.
- w_une102: Q50.05 important or not: unemployment
- w_tax103: Q50.06 important or not: tax policy
- w_eu0104: Q50.07 important or not: joining NATO & EU
- w_soc105: Q50.08 important or not: state social respons.
- w_agr106: Q50.09 important or not: state subsidies to agriculture
- w_frc107: Q50.10 important or not: foreign capital in Poland
- w_abo108: Q50.11 important or not: abortion availability
- p_crm109: P51.A own position: crime
- p_prv110: P51.B own position: privatization
- p_rel111: P51.C own position: role of Church
- p_nom112: P51.D own position: communist nomenclature probl.
- p_une113: P51.E own position: unemployment
- p_tax114: P51.F own position: tax policy
- p_eu0115: P51.G own position: joining NATO & EU
- p_agr116: P51.I own position: state subsidies to agriculture
- p_soc117: P51.H own position: state social respons.
- p_frc118: P51.J own position: foreign capital in Poland
- p_abo119: P51.K own position: abortion availability
- s_prv120: P52.B SLD position: privatization
- s_rel121: P52.C SLD position: role of Church
- s_nom122: P52.D SLD position: communist nomenclature probl.
- s_tax123: P52.F SLD position: tax policy
- s_frc124: P52.J SLD position: foreign capital in Poland
- l_prv125: P53.B PSL position: privatization
- l_rel126: P53.C PSL position: role of Church
- l_nom127: P53.D PSL position: communist nomenclature probl.
- l_tax128: P53.F PSL position: tax policy
- l_frc129: P53.J PSL position: foreign capital in Poland
- u_prv130: P54.B UW position: privatization
- u_rel131: P54.C UW position: role of Church
- u_nom132: P54.D UW position: communist nomenclature probl.
- u_tax133: P54.F UW position: tax policy
- u_frc134: P54.J UW position: foreign capital in Poland
- x_prv135: P55.B UP position: privatization

- x_rel136: P55.C UP position: role of Church
- x_nom137: P55.D UP position: communist nomenclature probl.
- x_tax138: P55.F UP position: tax policy
- x_frc139: P55.J UP position: foreign capital in Poland
- a_prv140: P56.B AWS position: privatization
- a_rel141: P56.C AWS position: role of Church
- a_nom142: P56.D AWS position: communist nomenclature probl.
- a_tax143: P56.F AWS position: tax policy
- a_frc144: P56.J AWS position: foreign capital in Poland
- r_prv145: P57.B ROP position: privatization
- r_rel146: P57.C ROP position: role of Church
- r_nom147: P57.D ROP position: communist nomenclature probl.
- r_tax148: P57.F ROP position: tax policy
- r_frc149: P57.J ROP position: foreign capital in Poland
- mpm00150: P58 the most important goals for our country - 1. choice
- mpm00151: P59 the most important goals for our country - 2. choice
- nofol152: P60.A autonomy of government
- resfr153: P60.B in certain circumstances civic freedoms can be restric
- cvinf154: P60.C citizen's' influence over govern. decisions
- eqrgt155: P60.D equal rights for all citizens
- suspp156: P60.E restricting political rights in specific situations
- resde157: P60.F economic interests under democracy
- promi158: P60.G politicians make promises they know they can not fulfil
- carer159: P60.H career is most important thing for politician
- knowg160: P60.I not qualification but "knowing the right people"= care
- hhfin161: P61 financial situation of household
- hhbck162: P62 compare: current financial situat.- year before
- lifst163: P63 compare:current situation - since 1989/1990
- hhfut164: P64 compare:current situation - next year
- fingv165: P65 does household situation depend on governmental policies
- parnt166: P66 compare:your financial situat. - your parents
- welth167: P67.A WEALTH: place on the ladder
- influ168: P67.B INFLUENCE: place on the ladder
- prest169: P67.C PRESTIGE: place on the ladder
- prosp170: P67.D PROSPECTS: place on the ladder
- welth171: P68.A wealth
- influ172: P68.B influence
- prest173: P68.C prestige
- prosp174: P68.D prospects for the future
- hiddn175: P69.01 authority: really centers of poverty are hidden
- plott176: P69.02 authorit:exist powerful forces plotting against Polan
- obedc177: P69.03 authorit:children must be complete obedient for paren
- super178: P69.04 authorit:good supervisor should be tough and demandin
- twotp179: P69.05 authorit:division - strong and weak people
- exper180: P69.06 authorit:only experts and professionals
- nosen181: P69.07 anomie: hard to make sense of the world
- nosur182: P69.08 anomie: nothing is sure
- noblv183: P69.09 anomie: hard to believe any idea
- alien184: P69.10 alien: in political system
- mypol185: P69.11 alien: governmental policies exactly represent my pre
- noimp186: P69.12 alien:we are cogs in the political machinery
- satis187: P70.A depression vs satisfaction of life
- eager188: P70.B depression vs eager to work
- futur189: P70.C depression vs own future situation

Questionnaire variables v200-v278, v344-v351

Variables within Questionnaire variables v200-v278, v344-v351

- locch002: Q1 changes in place of residence since 1989
- adref003: Q2 referendum on administrative reform
- nvwhy020: Q10.3 why did you refrain from voting: reason 3.
- govco021: Q11.1 1. party favored of new governmental coalition
- govco022: Q11.2 2. party favored of new governmental coalition

- govco023: Q11.3 3. party favored of new governmental coalition
- govco024: Q11.4 4. party favored of new governmental coalition
- ecgov025: Q12 governmental policies impact on economy
- balce026: Q13 evaluate effects of Balcerowicz Plan
- ecfut027: Q14 economy condition in the next 12 months
- unpro034: Q15.7 unprofitable factories must be closed down
- ateis035: Q15.8 public functions only for believers
- rulaw190: P71.01 rule of law
- cvpar191: P71.02 citizens activity in the public domain
- repre192: P71.03 parliament representing voters
- minor193: P71.04 minority rights
- welfr194: P71.05 government taking care of citizens' welfare
- frass195: P71.06 freedom of speech and association
- frind196: P71.07 protection of individual liberties
- recrt197: P71.08 best qualified people for governmental service
- egedu198: P71.09 equal educational opportunities for all children
- chppp199: P71.10 opportunity of choosing between alternative party pro
- demim200: P72.1 1. the most important for democracy
- demim201: P72.2 2. the most important for democracy
- gvctr202: P73.A control governmental activities
- legis203: P73.B work on legislation
- repal204: P73.C represent the interests of all citizens
- shatt205: P73.D shape citizens political opinion
- repgr206: P73.E represent interests of specific social group
- golpt207: P73.F accomplish political goals of MP's party
- medtr208: P73.G mediating role between parliament and the people
- confi209: P73.H win political confidence for whole parliament
- fr_wl210: P74.A freedom vs security of citizens' welfare
- so_en211: P74.B human solidarity vs entrepreneurship
- pr_pm212: P74.C good president vs good parliament.
- ex_ss213: P74.D limiting public expenditures vs securing welfare
- tr_mo214: P74.E tradition vs modernization
- state215: P75.1 1. the most important for state
- state216: P75.2 2. the most important for state
- state217: P76 3. the most important for state
- rich0218: P77.A poor vs rich
- workr219: P77.B workers vs middle class
- farmr220: P77.C farmers vs urban population
- young221: P77.D young vs older generation
- beliv222: P77.E believers vs atheists
- self0223: P77.F self-employed vs public sector employees
- prl00224: P77.G positive evaluation vs critical of socialist Poland
- educa225: P77.H educated vs uneducated
- autho226: P77.I in authority position vs average citizens
- sign0227: P78.A protest: protest letter
- leaf0228: P78.B protest: leaflets, posters
- march229: P78.C protest: marches, demonstrations
- strike230: P78.D protest: all-national strikes
- hungr231: P78.E protest: hunger strike
- cross232: P79.A crosses in public offices
- relin233: P79.B religious instruction at schools
- oath0234: P79.C religious character of military oath
- prstv235: P79.D priests on public TV
- ethics236: P79.E church commenting on moral, civil issues
- legis237: P79.F church taking stands on parliamentary legislation
- refco238: P80 particip.:constitutional referendum
- refag239: P81 vote:constitutional referendum
- pt95_240: P82 particip.:president.95 I round
- vt95_241: P83 vote: president.95 I round
- pt95_242: P84 particip.:president.95 II round
- vt95_243: P85 vote: president.95 II round
- pt93_244: P86 particip.:parliam.93
- vt93_245: P87 vote: parliament 93
- pt91_246: P88 particip.:parliam.91
- vt91_247: P89 vote: parliament 91
- pt90_248: P90 particip.:president.90 I round
- vt90_249: P91 vote: president. 90 I round

- pt90_250: P92 particip.:president.90 II round
- vt90_251: P93 vote: president. 90 II round
- pt89_252: P94 particip.:parliament 89
- vt89_253: P95 vote:parliament 89
- speak254: P96.1 Sejm speaker (Zych)
- suprm255: P96.2 President of Supreme Court (Strzembosz)
- forgn256: P96.3 Minister of Foreign Affairs (Rosati)
- invit257: P97 what organization invited to join us (NATO)
- prgov258: P98.1 1. name of party from govern. coalition
- prgov259: P98.2 2. name of party from govern. coalition
- prgov260: P98.3 3. name of party from govern. coalition
- news0261: P99.1 watch TV News
- publi262: P99.2 watch TV political progr.
- daily263: P100 daily title
- weekl264: P101 title of weekly or journal
- tvele265: P102 watch election programmes
- tvppp266: P103.1 1. party in TV
- tvppp267: P103.2 2. party in TV
- tvppp268: P103.3 3. party in TV
- var19: Candidate id.: first mention
- var22: Candidate id.: second mention
- var25: Candidate id.: third mention
- var20: Candidate last elec.: 1st mention gender
- var21: Candidate last elec.: 1st mention pol. party
- var23: Candidate last elec.: 2nd mention gender
- var24: Candidate last elec.: 2nd mention pol. party
- var26: Candidate last elec.: 3rd mention gender
- var27: Candidate last elec.: 3rd mention pol. party

Demographics

Variables within Demographics

- locch002: Q1 changes in place of residence since 1989
- adref003: Q2 referendum on administrative reform
- ecfut027: Q14 economy condition in the next 12 months
- reach028: Q15.1 voters have a real choice
- lose0029: Q15.2 those we elect lose touch with the people
- jobev030: Q15.3 government must provide a job for everyone
- egal0031: Q15.4 income equality is bad for economy
- favec032: Q15.5 economic situation unfavorable for my family
- priva033: Q15.6 privatization solve economic problems
- ateis035: Q15.8 public functions only for believers
- age: M1 year of birth
- sex: M2 sex of respondent
- educ: M3 education of respondent
- ed_profi: M4 education profile
- ed_fathr: M5 father's education
- jobnumbr: M6 number of job
- empl: M7 employment status
- occup: M8-M11 main occupation of respondent
- insowner: M12 ownership status of the institution/firm
- owner: M13 owner or hired employee
- ownother: M13 nor owner nor hired
- numbempl: M14 number of people employed in company/farm
- sector: M15 industrial sector
- supervsn: M16 supervision of others'work
- su_suvsn: M17 subordinates has own subordinates
- numbsvsn: M18 number of all respondent's subordinates
- occspous: M19 occupation of spouse
- occfathr: M20 father's profession
- occup_89: M21 profession 1989
- insown89: M22 ownership status of company/enterprise/farm in 06.89
- owner89: M23 06.89: owner or hired employee

- ownalt89: M23 06.89: nor owner nor hired employ
- sector89: M24 06.89: industrial sector of company/enterprise
- svsn89: M25 06.89: supervision of others'work
- s_svs89: M26 06.89: subordinates had subordinates
- indincm3: M27 regular monthly income.
- indincm4: M28 farmers - average monthly income
- hhincome: M29 household income - monthly
- maritsta: M30 martial status
- hhnumber: M31 number of people in household
- hhover18: M32 number of adults live in flat/house
- hhundr18: M33 number of people aged 18 and below
- hhsqm: M34 sq. meters per household member
- dwellown: M35 ownership status of flat/house
- resid: M36 residence
- local: M37 connection with locality/are
- localage: M37.3 age-when resp. moved
- cpmemb: M38.1 membership of Communist Party
- zslmemb: M38.2 membership of ZSL
- sdmemb: M38.3 membership of SD
- partmemb: M39. current membership of political party
- whatpart: M39.2 name of the party
- tumemb81: M40 membership of trade union in 1980/81
- whattu81: M40.4 other trade union in 1980/81
- tumemb97: M41 current membership of trade union
- whattu97: M41.3 current: other trade union
- tuhhmemb: M42 Household member in a trade union
- devot: M43 attitude towards religion
- denom: M44 religious denomination
- whatdeno: M44.2 other denomination
- churchat: M45 attendance at religious service
- plregion: A1 region of residence
- eldistrc: A2 respondent's electoral district
- resid312: M36 residence

Weight variable

Variables within Weight variable

- adref003: Q2 referendum on administrative reform
- unpro034: Q15.7 unprofitable factories must be closed down
- waga: weight

Variables

respid: NR.RESP.

Location: Variable Text: Respondent ID: Number identifying the respondent.

Width: 4 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2004

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ; Min. 1 ; Max. 2004

Variable Format: numeric

locch002: Q1 changes in place of residence since 1989

Location: Question: Hello, I'm and I represent the Public Opinion Research Center. We conduct surveys regarding a variety of issues. Our interviewees are selected from the national household directory. The responses to the questions are confidential and will be used in a form of a collective track record only. In the case you have any problems with giving an answer to a question, for instance it will be difficult for you to choose any of the indicated answers, you will not know the answer, or for some reasons you would rather refrain from answering a particular question, please, tell me about it. 1. Would you say that during last seven years, since the 1989 transformation has started, visible changes have occurred in your place of residence?

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

adref003: Q2 referendum on administrative reform

Location: Question: 2. For several years, a debate on administrative reform has been going on in our country, on introducing powiaty and self-governing voivodships. If there were a referendum on this issue, would you be in favor or against introducing powiaty?

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

concr004: Q3 debate on the concordat with the Vatican

Location: Question: 3. Also, for several years there has been a debate on the Concordat with the Vatican, that has been signed by the government, but still not ratified by the parliament. Are you of the opinion that:

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

pt97_005: Q4 participation in parliam. election (Parliament, 1997)

Location: Question: 4. As it often happens during the parliamentary elections, many people - due to different considerations - did not participate in the elections of September 21, 1997. Please tell me, did you vote?

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

vt97_006: Q5 Candidate of which party did you vote (Sejm 1997)

Location: Question: 5. Candidate of which party or coalition did you vote for in the Sejm elections? Please show
CARD 1 and write down party or coalition number
Width: 2
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;
Variable Format: numeric

vtwhy007: Q6.1 why did you vote of this particular party: reason 1.

Location: Question: 6. Why did you vote for the candidate of this particular party? /1/ Reason 1 Please enumerate no
more than THREE reasons!
Width: 2
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;
Variable Format: numeric

vtwhy008: Q6.2 why did you vote of this particular party: reason 2.

Location: Question: 6 Why did you vote for the candidate of this particular party? /2/ Reason 2 Please enumerate no
more than THREE reasons!
Width: 2
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;
Variable Format: numeric

vtwhy009: Q6.3 why did you vote of this particular party: reason 3.

Location: Question: 6 Why did you vote for the candidate of this particular party? /3/ Reason 3 Please enumerate no
more than THREE reasons!
Width: 2
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;
Variable Format: numeric

motiv010: Q7 name of candidate or the party representation

Location: Question: 7. When indicating on your ballot-paper the name of this particular candidate was it - mainly -
because of his/her traits and personality or because of the party s/he represents?
Width: 1
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;
Variable Format: numeric

sn97_011: Q8.1 party supporting Senator 1.

Location: Question: 8. Simultaneously to the Sejm elections, Senate elections took place. Each of the Senate candidates
was supported by a particular electoral committee. Which parties or coalitions were supporting the candidates
Width: 2 for Senators you voted for? /1/ Senator 1 Please show CARD 1 and write down party or coalition numbers;
ATTENTION: In Warsaw and Katowice respondent was eligible to vote for up to three candidates to the
Senate; elsewhere -- only up to two.
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 1999 ;
Variable Format: numeric

sn97_012: Q8.2 party supporting Senator 2.

Location: Question: 8. Simultaneously to the Sejm elections, Senate elections took place. Each of the Senate candidates
was supported by a particular electoral committee. Which parties or coalitions were supporting the candidates
Width: 2 for Senators you voted for? /2/ Senator 2 Please show CARD 1 and write down party or coalition numbers;
ATTENTION: In Warsaw and Katowice respondent was eligible to vote for up to three candidates to the
Senate; elsewhere -- only up to two.
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;
Variable Format: numeric

sn97_013: Q8.3 party supporting Senator 3.

Location: Question: 8. Simultaneously to the Sejm elections, Senate elections took place. Each of the Senate candidates
was supported by a particular electoral committee. Which parties or coalitions were supporting the candidates
Width: 2 for Senators you voted for? /3/ Senator 3 Please show CARD 1 and write down party or coalition numbers;
ATTENTION: In Warsaw and Katowice respondent was eligible to vote for up to three candidates to the
Senate; elsewhere -- only up to two.
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

famvt014: Q9.A voting of the family members

Location: Question: 9. How did your closest social milieu -- family, collaborators, friends -- behave during the election.
Width: 1 Did they vote for the candidates of the same party(ies) you voted for or different ones? /A/ Family members
Show CARD 2!

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

colvt015: Q9.B voting of the immediate collaborators

Location: Question: 9. How did your closest social milieu -- family, collaborators, friends -- behave during the election.
Width: 1 Did they vote for the candidates of the same party(ies) you voted for or different ones? /B/ Immediate
collaborators Show CARD 2!

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

prdvt016: Q9.C voting of the closest friends

Location: Question: 9. How did your closest social milieu -- family, collaborators, friends -- behave during the election.
Width: 1 Did they vote for the candidates of the same party(ies) you voted for or different ones? /C/ Closest friends
Show CARD 2!

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

ngbvt017: Q9.D voting of the neighbors

Location: Question: 9. How did your closest social milieu -- family, collaborators, friends -- behave during the election.
Width: 1 Did they vote for the candidates of the same party(ies) you voted for or different ones? /D/ Neighbors Show
CARD 2!

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

nvwhy018: Q10.1 why did you refrain from voting: reason 1.

Location: Question: 10. Why did you refrain from voting? /1/ Reason 1 Question to be answered only by those indicating answer "2" in question 4).

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 11- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

nvwhy019: Q10.2 why did you refrain from voting: reason 2.

Location: Question: 10 Why did you refrain from voting? /2/ Reason 2 Question to be answered only by those indicating answer "2" in question 4)!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 11- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

nvwhy020: Q10.3 why did you refrain from voting: reason 3.

Location: Question: 10 Why did you refrain from voting? /3/ Reason 3 Question to be answered only by those indicating answer "2" in question 4)!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 11- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

govco021: Q11.1 1. party favored of new governmental coalition

Location: Question: 11. On this CARD you find parties and coalitions which constitute the new Sejm. Please indicate those which you would favor as part of the governmental coalition? /1/ 1st party mentioned Show CARD 3.

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1996 ;

Variable Format: numeric

govco022: Q11.2 2. party favored of new governmental coalition

Location: Question: 11. On this CARD you find parties and coalitions which constitute the new Sejm. Please indicate those which you would favor as part of the governmental coalition? /2/ 2nd party mentioned Show CARD 3.
Width: 1
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;
Variable Format: numeric

govco023: Q11.3 3. party favored of new governmental coalition

Location: Question: 11. On this CARD you find parties and coalitions which constitute the new Sejm. Please indicate those which you would favor as part of the governmental coalition? /3/ 3rd party mentioned Show CARD 3.
Width: 1
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;
Variable Format: numeric

govco024: Q11.4 4. party favored of new governmental coalition

Location: Question: 11. On this CARD you find parties and coalitions which constitute the new Sejm. Please indicate those which you would favor as part of the governmental coalition? /4/ 4th party mentioned Show CARD 3.
Width: 1
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;
Variable Format: numeric

ecgov025: Q12 governmental policies impact on economy

Location: Question: 12. Lets focus now on our economy. In your opinion, does, and if yes to what extent, the condition of our economy depend on decisions and policies implemented by the government?
Width: 1
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

balce026: Q13 evaluate effects of Balcerowicz Plan

Location: Question: 13. Looking back, how do you - retrospectively - evaluate the effects of the so-called 'Balcerowicz Plan'?

Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

ecfut027: Q14 economy condition in the next 12 months

Location: Question: 14. Do you think the condition of our economy in the next 12 months will:

Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

reach028: Q15.1 voters have a real choice

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /1/ In elections in Poland voters have a real choice. Show CARD 4!

Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

lose0029: Q15.2 those we elect lose touch with the people

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /2/ Generally speaking, those we elect to Parliament lose touch with the people pretty quickly. Show CARD 4!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

jobev030: Q15.3 government must provide a job for everyone

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /3/ It should be the government's responsibility to provide a job for everyone who wants one. Show CARD 4!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

egal0031: Q15.4 income equality is bad for economy

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /4/ It is harmful for the economy if government tries to reduce income differences between the rich and the poor. Show CARD 4!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

favec032: Q15.5 economic situation unfavorable for my family

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /5/ The present economic situation is very unfavorable for me and my family. Show CARD 4!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

priva033: Q15.6 privatization solve economic problems

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /6/ Turning the former state owned companies into private property is going to help very much in solving the economic

Width: 1 problems of our country. Show CARD 4!

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

unpro034: Q15.7 unprofitable factories must be closed down

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /7/
Width: 1 Unprofitable factories and mines should be closed down immediately, even if this leads to unemployment.
Show CARD 4!

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

ateis035: Q15.8 public functions only for believers

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /8/
Width: 1 Politicians who do not believe in God should not perform public functions. Show CARD 4!

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

natha036: Q15.9 nationalism is harmful for our country

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /9/
Width: 1 Nationalism is harmful to the development of our country. Show CARD 4!

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

noinf037: Q15.10 people like me have no influence on govern.

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /10/ People
Width: 1 like me have no say in what government does. Show CARD 4!

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

getah038: Q15.11 people like me have a good chance of getting ahead

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /11/ The way thing are in Poland, people like me and my family have a good chance of getting ahead in life. Show CARD 4!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

onlyv039: Q15.12 parties are only interested in people's votes

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /12/ Parties are only interested in people's votes, but not in their opinion. Show CARD 4!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

moral040: Q15.13 fight against crime at the human rights cost

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /13/ Politicians should care more about rising crime and deteriorating morals than about individual freedom and human rights. Show CARD 4!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

abrht041: Q15.14 abortion

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /14/ A woman should be allowed to have an abortion in the early weeks of pregnancy, if she decides so. Show CARD 4!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

ptrot042: Q15.15 politician: good patriot or expert

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /15/ In the case of a politician I prefer a good patriot to an expert. Show CARD 4!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1994 ;

Variable Format: numeric

chinf043: Q15.16 Church has too much influence in our country

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /16/ The Church has too much influence in our country. Show CARD 4!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

nomre044: Q15.17 removed communists from influential positions

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /17/ Formerly high-ranking communists should be removed from influential public positions. Show CARD 4!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

demmt045: Q15.18 democracy is most important

Location: Question: 15. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: /18/ In Poland the most important objective in the next few years is support for and consolidation of democracy. Show CARD 4!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

polst046: Q16 political situation in last 4 years

Location: Question: 16. How do you evaluate the political situation in Poland in the last four years (1993-97) as compared to the 1989-93 period?

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

fmreg047: Q17 comparison: former regime - the current one

Location: Question: 17. And now please compare the former regime - i.e. the one that existed before 1989 - with the current one. Would you say that the current is much better, slightly better, neither better nor worse, slightly worse, or much worse?

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

regim048: Q18 evaluation of political system

Location: Question: 18. Please choose among the following statements the one you agree with most:

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

lawsy049: Q19 legal equality: poor vs rich

Location: Question: 19. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

intpo050: Q20 interest in politics

Location: Question: 20. How would you assess your interest in politics? Is your interest in politics....

Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

socwf051: Q21.A social welfare becoming people to irresponsible

Location: Question: Now we would like to know your opinion about selected social issues. 21. Tell me to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: /A/ State social welfare schemes contribute to people becoming careless and irresponsible. Show CARD 5!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

sexrl052: Q21.B man's and woman's role

Location: Question: Now we would like to know your opinion about selected social issues. 21. Tell me to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: /B/ Man's role is to earn money, woman's -- to take care of the house and family. Show CARD 5!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

trdvl053: Q21.C respect for traditional Polish values

Location: Question: Now we would like to know your opinion about selected social issues. 21. Tell me to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: /C/ Contemporary Poles do not reveal proper respect for traditional Polish values. Show CARD 5!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

sentc054: Q21.D tougher sentences for people disobeying law

Location: Question: Now we would like to know your opinion about selected social issues. 21. Tell me to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: /D/ People disobeying law should be subjected to tougher sentences. Show CARD 5!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var1: Q22 Satisfaction with democratic process

Location: Question: 22. On the whole, are you satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Poland? (CSES Module starts.)

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var2: Q23 Last election was conducted fairly

Location: Question: 23. In some countries, people believe their elections are conducted fairly. In other countries, people believe that their elections are conducted unfairly. Thinking of the last election in Poland, where would you place it on this scale of one to five, where ONE means that the last election was conducted fairly and FIVE means that the last election was conducted unfairly? Show CARD 6 (1 - csqs)

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var3: Q24 Are you close to any political party

Location: Question: 24. Do you think of yourself as close to any particular Polish political party? IF CODE 1 "yes", GO TO --> q.27!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var13: Q25 Do you feel closer to one party

Location: Question: 25. Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others? IF CODE 2 "no", OR 7 "hard to say", GO TO --> q.31!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var14: Q26 Which party do you feel closer to

Location: Question: 26. Which party is that? GO TO --> q.30!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var4: Q27.1 Which party is that? - first mention

Location: Question: 27. Which party is that? /1/ 1-st party mentioned If the respondent mentions up to three parties, please write down all of them; if more than three: write down the three mentioned first! If - in question 27 - the respondent does not mention any party or only one, go to --> q.30; if - in question 27 - the respondent mentions more than one party/coalition, go to --> q.29; if - in question 27 - the respondent mentions only coalition bloc /SLD or AWS/, go to --> q.28!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var5: Q27.2 Which party is that? - second mention

Location: Question: 27. Which party is that? /2/ 2-nd party mentioned (if volunteered) If the respondent mentions up to three parties, please write down all of them; if more than three: write down the three mentioned first! If - in question 27 - the respondent does not mention any party or only one, go to --> q.30; if - in question 27 - the respondent mentions more than one party/coalition, go to --> q.29; if - in question 27 - the respondent mentions only coalition bloc /SLD or AWS/, go to --> q.28!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var6: Q27.3 Which party is that? - third mention

Location: Question: 27. Which party is that? /3/ 3-rd party mentioned (if volunteered) If the respondent mentions up to three parties, please write down all of them; if more than three: write down the three mentioned first! If - in question 27 - the respondent does not mention any party or only one, go to --> q.30; if - in question 27 - the respondent mentions more than one party/coalition, go to --> q.29; if - in question 27 - the respondent mentions only coalition bloc /SLD or AWS/, go to --> q.28!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var8: Q28.1 Block party closest to? - first mention

Location: Question: 28. Which of the parties comprising /name of the coalition bloc/ do you feel closest to? /1/ 1-st party mentioned Response only by those respondents who chose coalition bloc /SLD or AWS/in q.27 if the respondent mentions up to three parties, please write down all of them; if more than three: write down the three mentioned first! If - in question 28 - the respondent does not mention any party or only one, go to --> q.30; if - in question 28 - the respondent mentions more than one party/coalition, go to --> q.29!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 2- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var9: Q28.2 Block party closest to? - second mention

Location: Question: 28. Which of the parties comprising /name of the coalition bloc/ do you feel closest to? /2/ 2-nd party (if volunteered) Response only by those respondents who chose coalition bloc /SLD or AWS/in q.27 if the respondent mentions up to three parties, please write down all of them; if more than three: write down the three mentioned first! If - in question 28 - the respondent does not mention any party or only one, go to --> q.30; if - in question 28 - the respondent mentions more than one party/coalition, go to --> q.29!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 2- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var10: Q28.3 Block party closest to? - third mention

Location: Question: 28. Which of the parties comprising /name of the coalition bloc/ do you feel closest to? /3/ 3-rd party (if volunteered) Response only by those respondents who chose coalition bloc /SLD or AWS/in q.27 if the respondent mentions up to three parties, please write down all of them; if more than three: write down the three mentioned first! If - in question 28 - the respondent does not mention any party or only one, go to --> q. 30; if - in question 28 - the respondent mentions more than one party/coalition, go to --> q.29!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 2- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var12: Q29 Which party do you feel closest to

Location: Question: 29. Which of these parties you feel closest to?

Width: 2 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1992 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var15: Q30 Degree of closeness to this party

Location: Question: 30. Do you feel very close to this (party, coalition bloc name), somewhat close or not very close? Please repeat the party, coalition bloc, mentioned above. if did not mention any, we ask q. 30 emphasizing the word "party".

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var16: Q31 Political parties care what people think

Location: Question: 31. Some people say that political parties in Poland care what ordinary people think. Others say that political parties in Poland don't care what ordinary people think. Using the scale on this card, where ONE means that political parties care about what ordinary people think, and FIVE means that they don't care what ordinary people think, where would you place your opinion? Show CARD 7!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var17: Q32 Political parties are necessary

Location: Question: 32. Some people say that political parties are necessary to make political system work in Poland. Others think that political parties are not needed in Poland. Using the scale on this card, where ONE means that political parties are necessary to make our political system work, and FIVE means that political parties are not needed in Poland, where would you place your opinion? Show CARD 8!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var18: Q33 Recall candidates last election

Location: Question: 33. Do you happen to remember the name of any candidates who ran in your electoral district in the last parliamentary elections to Sejm? IF CODE 2 "no", OR 7 "hard to say", GO TO --> q.35!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

candrm1: Q34.A answer: candidate 1.

Location: Question: 34. What names do you remember? /A/ 1st candidate mentioned

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

candrm2: Q34.B answer: candidate 2.

Location: Question: 34. What names do you remember? /B/ 2nd candidate mentioned

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

candrm3: Q34.C answer: candidate 3.

Location: Question: 34. What names do you remember? /C/ 3rd candidate mentionend

Width: 2 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var30: Q35 Liking for political party - like SLD

Location: Question: 35. We'd like to know now what do you think about each of the enlisted parties and coalition blocs. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party, and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. /A/ Sojusz Lewicy Demokratyczne (SLD), [Democratic Left Alliance] Show CARD 9!

Width: 2 Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var32: Q35 Liking for political party - like PSL

Location: Question: 35. We'd like to know now what do you think about each of the enlisted parties and coalition blocs. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party, and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. /B/ Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe (PSL) [Polish Peasant Party] Show CARD 9!

Width: 2 Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var34: Q35 Liking for political party - like UW

Location: Question: 35. We'd like to know now what do you think about each of the enlisted parties and coalition blocs. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party, and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. /C/ Unia Wolnosci (UW) [Freedom Union] Show CARD 9!

Width: 2 Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var36: Q35 Liking for political party - like UP

Location: Question: 35. We'd like to know now what do you think about each of the enlisted parties and coalition blocs.
Width: 2 After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party, and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. /D/ Unia Pracy (UP) [Labour Union] Show CARD 9!

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var38: Q35 Liking for political party - like AWS

Location: Question: 35. We'd like to know now what do you think about each of the enlisted parties and coalition blocs.
Width: 2 After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party, and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. /E/ Akcja Wyborcza Solidarnosc (AWS) [Solidarity Election Action] Show CARD 9!

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var40: Q35 Liking for political party - like ROP

Location: Question: 35. We'd like to know now what do you think about each of the enlisted parties and coalition blocs.
Width: 2 After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party, and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. /F/ Ruch Odbudowy Polski (ROP) [Movement for the Reconstruction of Poland] Show CARD 9!

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

scrkpeir: Q35 Liking for political party - like KPEiR

Location: Question: 35. We'd like to know now what do you think about each of the enlisted parties and coalition blocs.
Width: 2 After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party, and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. /G/ Krajowa Partia Emerytów i Rencistów (KPEiR) [National Party of Retired and Pensioners] Show CARD 9!

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var41: Q36 Liking for political leader Cimoszewicz (SLD)

Location: Question: 36. And now, using the same scale, we'd like to ask you how much you like or dislike some political leaders. Again, if you haven't heard of some leader or you feel you don't know enough about him, just say so. /A/ Wlodzimierz Cimoszewicz Continue using CARD 9!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var42: Q36 Liking for political leader Pawlak (PSL)

Location: Question: 36. And now, using the same scale, we'd like to ask you how much you like or dislike some political leaders. Again, if you haven't heard of some leader or you feel you don't know enough about him, just say so. /B/ Waldemar Pawlak Continue using CARD 9!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var43: Q36 Liking for political leader Balcerowicz

Location: Question: 36. And now, using the same scale, we'd like to ask you how much you like or dislike some political leaders. Again, if you haven't heard of some leader or you feel you don't know enough about him, just say so. /C/ Leszek Balcerowicz Continue using CARD 9!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var44: Q36 Liking for political leader Bugaj (UP)

Location: Question: 36. And now, using the same scale, we'd like to ask you how much you like or dislike some political leaders. Again, if you haven't heard of some leader or you feel you don't know enough about him, just say so. /D/ Ryszard Bugaj Continue using CARD 9!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var45: Q36 Liking for political leader Krzaklewski (AWS)

Location: Question: 36. And now, using the same scale, we'd like to ask you how much you like or dislike some political leaders. Again, if you haven't heard of some leader or you feel you don't know enough about him, just say so. /E/ Marian Krzaklewski Continue using CARD 9!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var46: Q36 Liking for political leader Olszewski (ROP)

Location: Question: 36. And now, using the same scale, we'd like to ask you how much you like or dislike some political leaders. Again, if you haven't heard of some leader or you feel you don't know enough about him, just say so. /F/ Jan Olszewski Continue using CARD 9!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

ldrkpeir: Q36 Liking for political leader Ruminski (KPEiR)

Location: Question: 36. And now, using the same scale, we'd like to ask you how much you like or dislike some political leaders. Again, if you haven't heard of some leader or you feel you don't know enough about him, just say so. /G/ Zenon Ruminski Continue using CARD 9!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var47: Q37 State of the economy

Location: Question: 37. What do you think about the state of the economy these days in Poland. Would you say that the state of the economy is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad, very bad?

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var48: Q38 Has the economy improved in last 12 mths

Location: Question: 38. Would you say that over the last twelve months, the state of the economy in Poland has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse? IF CODE 3 "stayed the same" OR 7 "DK", GO TO --> q.41;

Width: 1

IF CODE 5 "gotten worse", GO TO --> q.40!

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var49: Q39 Economy how much better

Location: Question: 39. Would you say much better or somewhat better? Ask only those who answered (1) in q.38!

Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var50: Q40 Economy how much worse

Location: Question: 40. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse? Ask only those who answered (5) in q.38!

Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 4- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var51: Q41 Politicians know what people think

Location: Question: 41. Some say that MPs and senators know what ordinary people think. Others say that MPs and senators don't know what ordinary people think. Using the scale on this card, where ONE means that Mps and senators know what ordinary people think and FIVE means that MPs and senators don't know what ordinary people think, where would you place your opinion? Show CARD 10!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var52: Q42 Contact with politician in past year

Location: Question: 42. During the past twelve months, have you had any contact with an MP or senator in any way?

Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var53: Q43 Who is in power can make difference

Location: Question: 43. Some people say it makes a difference who is in power. Others say that it doesn't make a difference who is in power. Using the scale on this card, where ONE means that it makes a difference who is in power and FIVE means that it doesn't make a difference who is in power, where would you place your opinion? Show CARD 11!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var54: Q44 Who people vote for makes a difference

Location: Question: 44. Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a difference to the better. Using the scale on this card, where ONE means that voting will not make a difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a difference, where would you place your opinion? Show CARD 12!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var55: Q45 Do people express political opinion

Location: Question: 45. Do you think most people in Poland, when asked about their opinion on political issues, usually would say what they think about politics or do you think they would usually hide what they really think?

Width: 1

Show CARD 13!

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var56: Q46.1 Left/right placement - self

Location: Question: 46.1 In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right? Show CARD 14 - first respondent locates him/herself on the scale.

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var58: Q46.2.A Left/right placement - SLD

Location: Question: 46.2 In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. And where, using the same scale, would you place following political parties: /A/ Sojusz Lewicy Demokratyczne (SLD), [Democratic Left Alliance]
Width: 2 Show CARD 14 respondent simultaneously locates on the scale each of the parties.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var60: Q46.2.B Left/right placement - PSL

Location: Question: 46.2 In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. And where, using the same scale, would you place following political parties: /B/ Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe (PSL) [Polish Peasant Party] Show
Width: 2 CARD 14 respondent simultaneously locates on the scale each of the parties.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var62: Q46.2.C Left/right placement - UW

Location: Question: 46.2 In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. And where, using the same scale, would you place following political parties: /C/ Unia Wolnosci (UW) [Freedom Union] Show CARD 14 respondent
Width: 2 simultaneously locates on the scale each of the parties.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var64: Q46.2.D Left/right placement - UP

Location: Question: 46.2 In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. And where, using the same scale, would you place following political parties: /D/ Unia Pracy (UP) [Labour Union] Show CARD 14 respondent
Width: 2 simultaneously locates on the scale each of the parties.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var66: Q46.2.E Left/right placement - AWS

Location: Question: 46.2 In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. And where, using the same scale, would you place following political parties: /E/ Akcja Wyborcza Solidarnosc (AWS) [Solidarity Election Action]
Width: 2 Show CARD 14 respondent simultaneously locates on the scale each of the parties.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var68: Q46.2.F Left/right placement - ROP

Location: Question: 46.2 In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. And where, using the same scale, would you place following political parties: /F/ Ruch Odbudowy Polski (ROP) [Movement for the Reconstruction of Poland]
Width: 2 Show CARD 14 respondent simultaneously locates on the scale each of the parties.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

lr_kpeir: Q46.2.G Left/right placement - KPEiR

Location: Question: 46.2 In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. And where, using the same scale, would you place following political parties: /G/ Krajowa Partia Emerytów i Rencistów (KPEiR) [National Party of Retired and Pensioners]
Width: 2 Show CARD 14 respondent simultaneously locates on the scale each of the parties.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

evlpp095: Q47 how well parties accomplish functions

Location: Question: 47. In your opinion, how well do Polish political parties accomplish their public function?

Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

evllw096: Q48 evaluation:Walesa as president

Location: Question: 48. Looking from a several year retrospective, do you consider it a positive fact that in 1990-1995 Lech Walesa was the President of our country?
Width: 1
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;
Variable Format: numeric

evlak097: Q49 evaluation:Kwasniewski as president

Location: Question: 49. And now, evaluating the two-year presidency of Aleksander Kwasniewski, do you consider it positive that he became the Polish President in 1995?
Width: 1
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;
Variable Format: numeric

w_crm098: Q50.01 important or not:crime

Location: Question: 50. In all countries there exist unsolved problems and conflicting issues. What is the relative importance of solving each of the following issues as compared to the remaining ones? CARD 5: 0 -- indicates an issue to be definitely less important than the other issues; 5 -- indicates an issue to be equally important - just like any other; 10 -- indicates an issue of extreme importance as compared to other issues. /1/ crime Show CARD 5! Respondent should first read the whole list of issues and only then start evaluating each issues' importance in relation to the other ones. Respondent should be encouraged to use the whole -- 11-point -- scale, when evaluating.
Width: 2
Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99
Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;
Variable Format: numeric

w_prv099: Q50.02 important or not:privatization

Location: Question: 50. In all countries there exist unsolved problems and conflicting issues. What is the relative importance of solving each of the following issues as compared to the remaining ones? CARD 5: 0 -- indicates an issue to be definitely less important than the other issues; 5 -- indicates an issue to be equally important - just like any other; 10 -- indicates an issue of extreme importance as compared to other issues. /2/ privatization of state owned enterprises Show CARD 5! Respondent should first read the whole list of issues and only then start evaluating each issues' importance in relation to the other ones. Respondent should be encouraged to use the whole -- 11-point -- scale, when evaluating.
Width: 2
Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99
Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;
Variable Format: numeric

w_rel100: Q50.03 important or not:role of Church

Location: Question: 50. In all countries there exist unsolved problems and conflicting issues. What is the relative importance of solving each of the following issues as compared to the remaining ones? CARD 5: 0 --

Width: 2 indicates an issue to be definitely less important than the other issues; 5 -- indicates an issue to be equally important - just like any other; 10 -- indicates an issue of extreme importance as compared to other issues. /3/ role of the Church and religion in public life Show CARD 5! Respondent should first read the whole list of issues and only then start evaluating each issues' importance in relation to the other ones. Respondent should be encouraged to use the whole -- 11-point -- scale, when evaluating.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

w_nom101: Q50.04 important or not:communist nomenclatura probl.

Location: Question: 50. In all countries there exist unsolved problems and conflicting issues. What is the relative importance of solving each of the following issues as compared to the remaining ones? CARD 5: 0 --

Width: 2 indicates an issue to be definitely less important than the other issues; 5 -- indicates an issue to be equally important - just like any other; 10 -- indicates an issue of extreme importance as compared to other issues. /4/ former 'communist nomenclatura' problem Show CARD 5! Respondent should first read the whole list of issues and only then start evaluating each issues' importance in relation to the other ones. Respondent should be encouraged to use the whole -- 11-point -- scale, when evaluating.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

w_une102: Q50.05 important or not:unemployment

Location: Question: 50. In all countries there exist unsolved problems and conflicting issues. What is the relative importance of solving each of the following issues as compared to the remaining ones? CARD 5: 0 --

Width: 2 indicates an issue to be definitely less important than the other issues; 5 -- indicates an issue to be equally important - just like any other; 10 -- indicates an issue of extreme importance as compared to other issues. /5/ unemployment Show CARD 5! Respondent should first read the whole list of issues and only then start evaluating each issues' importance in relation to the other ones. Respondent should be encouraged to use the whole -- 11-point -- scale, when evaluating.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

w_tax103: Q50.06 important or not:tax policy

Location: Question: 50. In all countries there exist unsolved problems and conflicting issues. What is the relative importance of solving each of the following issues as compared to the remaining ones? CARD 5: 0 --

Width: 2 indicates an issue to be definitely less important than the other issues; 5 -- indicates an issue to be equally important - just like any other; 10 -- indicates an issue of extreme importance as compared to other issues. /6/

level of tax burdens (tax policy) Show CARD 5! Respondent should first read the whole list of issues and only then start evaluating each issues' importance in relation to the other ones. Respondent should be encouraged to use the whole -- 11-point -- scale, when evaluating.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

w_eu0104: Q50.07 important or not:joining NATO & EU

Location: Question: 50. In all countries there exist unsolved problems and conflicting issues. What is the relative importance of solving each of the following issues as compared to the remaining ones? CARD 5: 0 -- indicates an issue to be definitely less important than the other issues; 5 -- indicates an issue to be equally important - just like any other; 10 -- indicates an issue of extreme importance as compared to other issues. /7/ Poland joining NATO and EU Show CARD 5! Respondent should first read the whole list of issues and only then start evaluating each issues' importance in relation to the other ones. Respondent should be encouraged to use the whole -- 11-point -- scale, when evaluating.

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

w_soc105: Q50.08 important or not:state social respons.

Location: Question: 50. In all countries there exist unsolved problems and conflicting issues. What is the relative importance of solving each of the following issues as compared to the remaining ones? CARD 5: 0 -- indicates an issue to be definitely less important than the other issues; 5 -- indicates an issue to be equally important - just like any other; 10 -- indicates an issue of extreme importance as compared to other issues. /8/ scope of state's social safety responsibilities Show CARD 5! Respondent should first read the whole list of issues and only then start evaluating each issues' importance in relation to the other ones. Respondent should be encouraged to use the whole -- 11-point -- scale, when evaluating.

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

w_agr106: Q50.09 important or not:state subsidies to agriculture

Location: Question: 50. In all countries there exist unsolved problems and conflicting issues. What is the relative importance of solving each of the following issues as compared to the remaining ones? CARD 5: 0 -- indicates an issue to be definitely less important than the other issues; 5 -- indicates an issue to be equally important - just like any other; 10 -- indicates an issue of extreme importance as compared to other issues. /9/ state subsidies to agriculture Show CARD 5! Respondent should first read the whole list of issues and only then start evaluating each issues' importance in relation to the other ones. Respondent should be encouraged to use the whole -- 11-point -- scale, when evaluating.

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

w_frc107: Q50.10 important or not: foreign capital in Poland

Location: Question: 50. In all countries there exist unsolved problems and conflicting issues. What is the relative importance of solving each of the following issues as compared to the remaining ones? CARD 5: 0 -- indicates an issue to be definitely less important than the other issues; 5 -- indicates an issue to be equally important - just like any other; 10 -- indicates an issue of extreme importance as compared to other issues. /10/ inflow of foreign capital to Poland Show CARD 5! Respondent should first read the whole list of issues and only then start evaluating each issues' importance in relation to the other ones. Respondent should be encouraged to use the whole -- 11-point -- scale, when evaluating.

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

w_abo108: Q50.11 important or not: abortion availability

Location: Question: 50. In all countries there exist unsolved problems and conflicting issues. What is the relative importance of solving each of the following issues as compared to the remaining ones? CARD 5: 0 -- indicates an issue to be definitely less important than the other issues; 5 -- indicates an issue to be equally important - just like any other; 10 -- indicates an issue of extreme importance as compared to other issues. /11/ legal availability of abortion Show CARD 5! Respondent should first read the whole list of issues and only then start evaluating each issues' importance in relation to the other ones. Respondent should be encouraged to use the whole -- 11-point -- scale, when evaluating.

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

p_crm109: P51.A own position: crime

Location: Question: 51. A variety of solutions and policies aimed at solving the above mentioned issues are conceivable. On subsequent CARDS we present opposite solutions to each issue. Please read them carefully and tell me, where would you place your own opinions and stances. In doing so, please use the 11-point scale, where: 0 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) proposed on the left side of the CARD, 10 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) -- on the right side, 5 -- means that you favor solutions lying in between both opposite ones, and the remaining scale points indicate different levels of acceptance of each of those opposite statements. /A/ 0) Crime policies should be "tough" even if it restricts basic freedoms of average citizens. 10) Crime ought to be fought against, but the policies should not restrict basic freedoms of average citizens. Subsequently show CARDS 16 A through 16 K. At each point in time the respondent should have only one card. Please code answers according to the scale.

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

p_prv110: P51.B own position: privatization

Location: Question: P51. A variety of solutions and policies aimed at solving the above mentioned issues are conceivable. On subsequent CARDS we present opposite solutions to each issue. Please read them carefully and tell me, where would you place your own opinions and stances. In doing so, please use the 11-point scale, where: 0 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) proposed on the left side of the CARD, 10 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) -- on the right side, 5 -- means that you favor solutions lying in between both opposite ones, and the remaining scale points indicate different levels of acceptance of each of those opposite statements. /B/ 0) State owned enterprises should be privatized quickly; the inefficient ones should be liquidated. 10) Enterprises should remain state property and their modernization financed from the state budget. Subsequently show CARDS 16 A through 16 K At each point in time the respondent should have only one card. Please code answers according to the scale

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

p_rel111: P51.C own position: role of Church

Location: Question: P51. A variety of solutions and policies aimed at solving the above mentioned issues are conceivable. On subsequent CARDS we present opposite solutions to each issue. Please read them carefully and tell me, where would you place your own opinions and stances. In doing so, please use the 11-point scale, where: 0 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) proposed on the left side of the CARD, 10 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) -- on the right side, 5 -- means that you favor solutions lying in between both opposite ones, and the remaining scale points indicate different levels of acceptance of each of those opposite statements. /C/ 0) Church should be completely separated from the state and should not interfere with politics. 10) Church should exert influence over politics and state policies. Subsequently show CARDS 16 A through 16 K At each point in time the respondent should have only one card. Please code answers according to the scale.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

p_nom112: P51.D own position: communist nomenclature probl.

Location: Question: P51. A variety of solutions and policies aimed at solving the above mentioned issues are conceivable. On subsequent CARDS we present opposite solutions to each issue. Please read them carefully and tell me, where would you place your own opinions and stances. In doing so, please use the 11-point scale, where: 0 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) proposed on the left side of the CARD, 10 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) -- on the right side, 5 -- means that you favor solutions lying in between both opposite ones, and the remaining scale points indicate different levels of acceptance of each of those opposite statements. /D/ 0) Individuals occupying high positions under communism ('nomenclatura') should now be forbidden to perform responsible state functions. 10) These individuals ('nomenclatura') should have the same rights as all others in competing for public offices and state positions. Subsequently show CARDS 16 A through 16 K At each point in time the respondent should have only one card. Please code answers according to the scale.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

p_une113: P51.E own position: unemployment

Location: Question: P51. A variety of solutions and policies aimed at solving the above mentioned issues are conceivable. On subsequent CARDS we present opposite solutions to each issue. Please read them carefully and tell me, where would you place your own opinions and stances. In doing so, please use the 11-point scale, where: 0 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) proposed on the left side of the CARD, 10 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) -- on the right side, 5 -- means that you favor solutions lying in between both opposite ones, and the remaining scale points indicate different levels of acceptance of each of those opposite statements. /E/ 00) Fighting unemployment should be an absolute policy priority of the government, even if it leads to higher spending and inflation. 10) Many other - more important than unemployment - issues should be governmental priority, i.e balanced budget, fighting inflation, etc. Subsequently show CARDS 16 A through 16 K At each point in time the respondent should have only one card. Please code answers according to the scale.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

p_tax114: P51.F own position: tax policy

Location: Question: P51. A variety of solutions and policies aimed at solving the above mentioned issues are conceivable. On subsequent CARDS we present opposite solutions to each issue. Please read them carefully and tell me, where would you place your own opinions and stances. In doing so, please use the 11-point scale, where: 0 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) proposed on the left side of the CARD, 10 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) -- on the right side, 5 -- means that you favor solutions lying in between both opposite ones, and the remaining scale points indicate different levels of acceptance of each of those opposite statements. /F/ 00) The higher one's income the higher share of it should be taxed. 10) Everyone should be taxed the same percentage of his/her income, irrespectively of the income level. Subsequently show CARDS 16 A through 16 K At each point in time the respondent should have only one card. Please code answers according to the scale.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

p_eu0115: P51.G own position: joining NATO & EU

Location: Question: P51. A variety of solutions and policies aimed at solving the above mentioned issues are conceivable. On subsequent CARDS we present opposite solutions to each issue. Please read them carefully and tell me, where would you place your own opinions and stances. In doing so, please use the 11-point scale, where: 0 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) proposed on the left side of the CARD, 10 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) -- on the right side, 5 -- means that you favor solutions lying in between both opposite ones, and the remaining scale points indicate different levels of acceptance of each of those opposite statements. /G/ 00) Our foreign policy should pursue joining NATO and EU as soon as possible. 10) Polish foreign policy should not pursue joining NATO and EU, instead should protect our political and economic sovereignty. Subsequently show CARDS 16 A through 16 K At each point in time the respondent should have only one card. Please code answers according to the scale.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

p_agr116: P51.I own position: state subsidies to agriculture

Location: Question: P51. A variety of solutions and policies aimed at solving the above mentioned issues are conceivable. On subsequent CARDS we present opposite solutions to each issue. Please read them carefully and tell me, where would you place your own opinions and stances. In doing so, please use the 11-point scale, where: 0 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) proposed on the left side of the CARD, 10 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) -- on the right side, 5 -- means that you favor solutions lying in between both opposite ones, and the remaining scale points indicate different levels of acceptance of each of those opposite statements. /H/ 00) Agriculture should receive state subsidies, even if it leads to agricultural reform slowdown. 10) Agriculture should not receive state subsidies, even if it leads to farmers bankruptcies. Subsequently show CARDS 16 A through 16 K At each point in time the respondent should have only one card. Please code answers according to the scale.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

p_soc117: P51.H own position: state social respons.

Location: Question: P51. A variety of solutions and policies aimed at solving the above mentioned issues are conceivable. On subsequent CARDS we present opposite solutions to each issue. Please read them carefully and tell me, where would you place your own opinions and stances. In doing so, please use the 11-point scale, where: 0 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) proposed on the left side of the CARD, 10 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) -- on the right side, 5 -- means that you favor solutions lying in between both opposite ones, and the remaining scale points indicate different levels of acceptance of each of those opposite statements. /I/ 0) The state should grant its citizens widest possible social safety net, i.e. health care, social welfare, free education, etc. 10) Citizens should take care and responsibility of their health, self-help, children's education, etc. on their own. Subsequently show CARDS 16 A through 16 K At each point in time the respondent should have only one card. Please code answers according to the scale.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

p_frc118: P51.J own position: foreign capital in Poland

Location: Question: P51. A variety of solutions and policies aimed at solving the above mentioned issues are conceivable. On subsequent CARDS we present opposite solutions to each issue. Please read them carefully and tell me, where would you place your own opinions and stances. In doing so, please use the 11-point scale, where: 0 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) proposed on the left side of the CARD, 10 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) -- on the right side, 5 -- means that you favor solutions lying in between both opposite ones, and the remaining scale points indicate different levels of acceptance of each of those opposite statements. /J/ 0) It should not matter whether the capital is Polish or foreign, as long as it boosts investment, production and creates new employment opportunities. 10) Inflow of foreign capital should be deliberately limited as it makes Polish economy dependent upon aliens. Subsequently show CARDS 16 A through 16 K At each point in time the respondent should have only one card. Please code answers according to the scale.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

p_abo119: P51.K own position: abortion availability

Location: Question: P51. A variety of solutions and policies aimed at solving the above mentioned issues are conceivable. On subsequent CARDS we present opposite solutions to each issue. Please read them carefully and tell me, where would you place your own opinions and stances. In doing so, please use the 11-point scale, where: 0 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) proposed on the left side of the CARD, 10 -- means full acceptance of the statement (solution) -- on the right side, 5 -- means that you favor solutions lying in between both opposite ones, and the remaining scale points indicate different levels of acceptance of each of those opposite statements. /K/ 0) A woman - if she decides so - should have a free choice of abortion at any time. 10) A woman - irrespectively of her social situation and health condition - should have no right to abortion. Subsequently show CARDS 16 A through 16 K At each point in time the respondent should have only one card. Please code answers according to the scale.

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

s_prv120: P52.B SLD position: privatization

Location: Question: Let's now go back to some of the issues mentioned in the previous part, this time relating them to particular political parties. When answering, please use the "answer scale" used in the previous question. 52. Width: 2 In your opinion, does SLD's programmatic stance concerning the issue of PRIVATIZATION come closest to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /B/ PRIVATIZATION -- 0) State owned enterprises should be privatized quickly; the inefficient ones should be liquidated. -- 10) Enterprises should remain state property and their modernization financed from the state budget. Respondent uses CARDS 16 B, C, D, F, J (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

s_rel121: P52.C SLD position: role of Church

Location: Question: Let's now go back to some of the issues mentioned in the previous part, this time relating them to particular political parties. When answering, please use the "answer scale" used in the previous question. 52. Width: 2 In your opinion, does SLD's programmatic stance concerning the issue of the ROLE OF THE CHURCH come closest to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /C/ ROLE OF THE CHURCH -- 0) Church should be completely separated from the state and should not interfere with politics. -- 10) Church should exert influence over politics and state policies. Respondent uses CARDS 16 B, C, D, F, J (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

s_nom122: P52.D SLD position: communist nomenclature probl.

Location: Question: Let's now go back to some of the issues mentioned in the previous part, this time relating them to particular political parties. When answering, please use the "answer scale" used in the previous question. 52.

Width: 2 In your opinion, does SLD's programmatic stance concerning the issue of NOMENCLATURA come closest to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /D/ NOMENCLATURA -- 0) Individuals occupying high positions under communism ('nomenclatura') should now be forbidden to perform responsible state functions. -- 10) These individuals ('nomenclatura') should have the same rights as all others in competing for public offices and state positions. Respondent uses CARDS 16 B, C, D, F, J (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

s_tax123: P52.F SLD position: tax policy

Location: Question: Let's now go back to some of the issues mentioned in the previous part, this time relating them to particular political parties. When answering, please use the "answer scale" used in the previous question. 52.

Width: 2 In your opinion, does SLD's programmatic stance concerning the issue of TAXES come closest to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /F/ TAXES -- 00) The higher one's income the higher share of it should be taxed. -- 10) Everyone should be taxed the same percentage of his/her income, irrespectively of the income level. Respondent uses CARDS 16 B, C, D, F, J (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

s_frc124: P52.J SLD position: foreign capital in Poland

Location: Question: Let's now go back to some of the issues mentioned in the previous part, this time relating them to particular political parties. When answering, please use the "answer scale" used in the previous question. 52.

Width: 2 In your opinion, does SLD's programmatic stance concerning the issue of FOREIGN CAPITAL come closest to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /J/ FOREIGN CAPITAL -- 0) It should not matter whether the capital is Polish or foreign, as long as it boosts investment, production and creates new employment opportunities. -- 10) Inflow of foreign capital should be deliberately limited as it makes Polish economy dependent upon aliens. Respondent uses CARDS 16 B, C, D, F, J (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

I_prv125: P53.B PSL position: privatization

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of PSL, concerning the same (as above) issues. 53.
Width: 2 Lets start - just as we did previously - with the issue of PRIVATIZATION. In your opinion, is PSL's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /B/ PRIVATIZATION -- 0) State owned enterprises should be privatized quickly; the inefficient ones should be liquidated. -- 10) Enterprises should remain state property and their modernization financed from the state budget. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

I_rel126: P53.C PSL position: role of Church

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of PSL, concerning the same (as above) issues. 53. In
Width: 2 your opinion, is PSL's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /C/ ROLE OF THE CHURCH -- 0) Church should be completely separated from the state and should not interfere with politics. -- 10) Church should exert influence over politics and state policies. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

I_nom127: P53.D PSL position: communist nomenclature probl.

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of PSL, concerning the same (as above) issues. Lets
Width: 2 start - just as we did previously - with the issue of PRIVATIZATION. 53. In your opinion, is PSL's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /D/ COMMUNIST NOMENCLATURA -- 0) Individuals occupying high positions under communism ('nomenclatura') should now be forbidden to perform responsible state functions. -- 10) These individuals ('nomenclatura') should have the same rights as all others in competing for public offices and state positions. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

l_tax128: P53.F PSL position: tax policy

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of PSL, concerning the same (as above) issues. Lets start - just as we did previously - with the issue of PRIVATIZATION. 53. In your opinion, is PSL's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /F/ TAXES -- 00) The higher one's income the higher share of it should be taxed. -- 10) Everyone should be taxed the same percentage of his/her income, irrespectively of the income level. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

l_frc129: P53.J PSL position: foreign capital in Poland

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of PSL, concerning the same (as above) issues. Lets start - just as we did previously - with the issue of PRIVATIZATION. 53. In your opinion, is PSL's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /J/ FOREIGN CAPITAL -- 0) It should not matter whether the capital is Polish or foreign, as long as it boosts investment, production and creates new employment opportunities. -- 10) Inflow of foreign capital should be deliberately limited as it makes Polish economy dependent upon aliens. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

u_prv130: P54.B UW position: privatization

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Unia Wolnosci, concerning the same (as above) issues. 54. Lets start - just as we did previously - with the issue of PRIVATIZATION. In your opinion, is UW's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /B/ PRIVATIZATION -- 0) State owned enterprises should be privatized quickly; the inefficient ones should be liquidated. -- 10) Enterprises should remain state property and their modernization financed from the state budget. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

u_rel131: P54.C UW position: role of Church

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Unia Wolnosci, concerning the same (as above) issues. 54. In your opinion, is UW's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /C/ ROLE OF THE CHURCH -- 0) Church should be completely separated from the state and should not interfere with politics. -- 10) Church should exert influence over politics and state policies. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

u_nom132: P54.D UW position: communist nomenclature probl.

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Unia Wolnosci, concerning the same (as above) issues. 54. In your opinion, is UW's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /D/ COMMUNIST NOMENCLATURA -- 0) Individuals occupying high positions under communism ('nomenclatura') should now be forbidden to perform responsible state functions. -- 10) These individuals ('nomenclatura') should have the same rights as all others in competing for public offices and state positions. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

u_tax133: P54.F UW position: tax policy

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Unia Wolnosci, concerning the same (as above) issues. 54. In your opinion, is UW's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /F/ TAXES -- 00) The higher one's income the higher share of it should be taxed. -- 10) Everyone should be taxed the same percentage of his/her income, irrespectively of the income level. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

u_frc134: P54.J UW position: foreign capital in Poland

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Unia Wolnosci, concerning the same (as above) issues. 54. In your opinion, is UW's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /J/ FOREIGN CAPITAL -- 0) It should not matter whether the capital is Polish or foreign, as long as it boosts investment, production and creates new employment opportunities. -- 10) Inflow of foreign capital should be deliberately limited as it makes Polish economy dependent upon aliens. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

x_prv135: P55.B UP position: privatization

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Unia Pracy, concerning the same (as above) issues. 55. Lets start - just as we did previously - with the issue of PRIVATIZATION. In your opinion, is UP's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /B/ PRIVATIZATION -- 0) State owned enterprises should be privatized quickly; the inefficient ones should be liquidated. -- 10) Enterprises should remain state property and their modernization financed from the state budget. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

x_rel136: P55.C UP position: role of Church

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Unia Pracy, concerning the same (as above) issues. 55. In your opinion, is UP's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /C/ ROLE OF THE CHURCH -- 0) Church should be completely separated from the state and should not interfere with politics. -- 10) Church should exert influence over politics and state policies. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

x_nom137: P55.D UP position: communist nomenclature probl.

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Unia Pracy, concerning the same (as above) issues.
Width: 2 55. In your opinion, is UP's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /D/ COMMUNIST NOMENCLATURA -- 0) Individuals occupying high positions under communism ('nomenclatura') should now be forbidden to perform responsible state functions. -- 10) These individuals ('nomenclatura') should have the same rights as all others in competing for public offices and state positions. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

x_tax138: P55.F UP position: tax policy

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Unia Pracy, concerning the same (as above) issues.
Width: 2 55. In your opinion, is UP's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /F/ TAXES -- 00) The higher one's income the higher share of it should be taxed. -- 10) Everyone should be taxed the same percentage of his/her income, irrespectively of the income level. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

x_frc139: P55.J UP position: foreign capital in Poland

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Unia Pracy, concerning the same (as above) issues.
Width: 2 55. In your opinion, is UP's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /J/ FOREIGN CAPITAL -- 0) It should not matter whether the capital is Polish or foreign, as long as it boosts investment, production and creates new employment opportunities. -- 10) Inflow of foreign capital should be deliberately limited as it makes Polish economy dependent upon aliens. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

a_prv140: P56.B AWS position: privatization

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Akcja Wyborcza 'Solidarnosc' concerning the same (as above) issues. 56. Lets start - just as we did before - with the issue of PRIVATIZATION. In your
Width: 2 opinion, is AWS's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /B/ PRIVATIZATION -- 0) State owned enterprises should be privatized quickly; the inefficient ones should be liquidated. -- 10) Enterprises should remain state property and their modernization financed from the state budget. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

a_rel141: P56.C AWS position: role of Church

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Akcja Wyborcza 'Solidarnosc' concerning the same (as above) issues. 56. In your opinion, is AWS's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it
Width: 2 located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /C/ ROLE OF THE CHURCH -- 0) Church should be completely separated from the state and should not interfere with politics. -- 10) Church should exert influence over politics and state policies. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

a_nom142: P56.D AWS position: communist nomenclature probl.

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Akcja Wyborcza 'Solidarnosc' concerning the same (as above) issues. 56. In your opinion, is AWS's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it
Width: 2 located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /D/ COMMUNIST NOMENCLATURA -- 0) Individuals occupying high positions under communism ('nomenclatura') should now be forbidden to perform responsible state functions. -- 10) These individuals ('nomenclatura') should have the same rights as all others in competing for public offices and state positions. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

a_tax143: P56.F AWS position: tax policy

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Akcja Wyborcza 'Solidarnosc' concerning the same (as above) issues. 56. In your opinion, is AWS's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /F/ TAXES -- 00) The higher one's income the higher share of it should be taxed. -- 10) Everyone should be taxed the same percentage of his/her income, irrespective of the income level. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

a_frc144: P56.J AWS position: foreign capital in Poland

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Akcja Wyborcza 'Solidarnosc' concerning the same (as above) issues. 56. In your opinion, is AWS's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /J/ FOREIGN CAPITAL -- 0) It should not matter whether the capital is Polish or foreign, as long as it boosts investment, production and creates new employment opportunities. -- 10) Inflow of foreign capital should be deliberately limited as it makes Polish economy dependent upon aliens. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

r_prv145: P57.B ROP position: privatization

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Ruch Odbudowy Polski concerning the same (as above) issues. 57. Lets start - just as we did previously - with the issue of PRIVATIZATION. In your opinion, is ROP's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /B/ PRIVATIZATION -- 0) State owned enterprises should be privatized quickly; the inefficient ones should be liquidated. -- 10) Enterprises should remain state property and their modernization financed from the state budget. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

r_rel146: P57.C ROP position: role of Church

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Ruch Odbudowy Polski concerning the same (as above) issues. 57. In your opinion, is ROP's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /C/ ROLE OF THE CHURCH -- 0) Church should be completely separated from the state and should not interfere with politics. -- 10) Church should exert influence over politics and state policies. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

r_nom147: P57.D ROP position: communist nomenclature probl.

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Ruch Odbudowy Polski concerning the same (as above) issues. 57. In your opinion, is ROP's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /D/ COMMUNIST NOMENCLATURA -- 0) Individuals occupying high positions under communism ('nomenclatura') should now be forbidden to perform responsible state functions. -- 10) These individuals ('nomenclatura') should have the same rights as all others in competing for public offices and state positions. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

r_tax148: P57.F ROP position: tax policy

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Ruch Odbudowy Polski concerning the same (as above) issues. 57. In your opinion, is ROP's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /F/ TAXES -- 00) The higher one's income the higher share of it should be taxed. -- 10) Everyone should be taxed the same percentage of his/her income, irrespectively of the income level. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

r_frc149: P57.J ROP position: foreign capital in Poland

Location: Question: Now let's talk about programmatic stances of Ruch Odbudowy Polski concerning the same (as above) issues. 57. In your opinion, is ROP's position closer to the one expressed at point 0 or 10, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly? /J/ FOREIGN CAPITAL -- 0) It should not matter whether the capital is Polish or foreign, as long as it boosts investment, production and creates new employment opportunities. -- 10) Inflow of foreign capital should be deliberately limited as it makes Polish economy dependent upon aliens. Continue using the five CARDS used in question 52! (1) the answer concerning PRIVATIZATION please code in box "B" (2) code-boxes B, C, D, F, J correspond respectively to the same issues as in question 51 (3) after coding the answer to issue (B) - PRIVATIZATION, please continue asking the same question in relation to the remaining issues: (C) - ROLE OF THE CHURCH, (D) - NOMENCLATURA, (F) - TAXES, and (J) - FOREIGN CAPITAL

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 99

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

mpm00150: P58 the most important goals for our country - 1. choice

Location: Question: 58. Lately there's been a lot of talk about goals which our country should pursue in the next few years. On the CARD you see some of these goals, considered by many to be the most important (priority ones). Please tell me, which one would you consider the most important? Please name only ONE. Show CARD 17! IF CODE 7 "DK", GO TO q.60!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

mpm00151: P59 the most important goals for our country - 2. choice

Location: Question: 59. And which of these goals seem to you to be second in importance? Show CARD 17!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

nofol152: P60.A autonomy of government

Location: Question: 60. We would also like to know your opinion on some important political issues. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: /A/ Government ought not always follow voters' will. Show CARD 18!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

resfr153: P60.B in certain circumstances civic freedoms can be restric

Location: Question: 60. We would also like to know your opinion on some important political issues. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: /B/ In certain circumstances civic freedoms can be restricted. Show CARD 18!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

cvinf154: P60.C citizen's' influence over govern. decisions

Location: Question: 60. We would also like to know your opinion on some important political issues. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: /C/ Citizens should enjoy widest possible influence over governmental decision-making. Show CARD 18!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

eqrgt155: P60.D equal rights for all citizens

Location: Question: 60. We would also like to know your opinion on some important political issues. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: /D/ All citizens should have equal rights. Show CARD 18!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

suspp156: P60.E restricting political rights in specific situations

Location: Question: 60. We would also like to know your opinion on some important political issues. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: /E/ In specific situations suspension of political parties', trade unions' and associations' activities is admissible. Show CARD 18!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

resde157: P60.F economic interests under democracy

Location: Question: 60. We would also like to know your opinion on some important political issues. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: /F/ Democracy may be justifiably restrained for the sake of economic interests. Show CARD 18!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

promi158: P60.G politicians make promises they know they can not fulfil

Location: Question: 60. We would also like to know your opinion on some important political issues. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: /G/ Most politicians make promises they know they can't fulfil. Show CARD 18!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

carer159: P60.H career is most important thing for politician

Location: Question: 60. We would also like to know your opinion on some important political issues. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: /H/ Politicians are mainly preoccupied with their careers, less with problems our country faces. Show CARD 18!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

knowg160: P60.I not qualification but "knowing the right people"= care

Location: Question: 60. We would also like to know your opinion on some important political issues. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: /I/ 'Knowing the right people' is more important for winning parliamentary seat than candidate's qualifications. Show CARD 18!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

hhfin161: P61 financial situation of household

Location: Question: 61. How do you, generally, evaluate the financial situation of your household? In your opinion, is it:

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

hhbck162: P62 compare: current financial situat.- year before

Location: Question: 62. And if you compare the current financial situation of your household with the situation a year before, would you say that:

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

lifst163: P63 compare:current situation - since 1989/1990

Location: Question: 63. Would you say that your life in general has improved or worsened since the transformation started, i.e. since 1989/90:

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

hhfut164: P64 compare:current situation - next year

Location: Question: 64. And do you think the financial situation of your household, in a year from now, compared to the current one, will:

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

fingv165: P65 does household situation depend on governmental policies

Location: Question: 65. To what extent - in your opinion - does the financial situation of your household depend upon governmental policies of the recent period?

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

parnt166: P66 compare:your financial situat. - your parents

Location: Question: 66. Now please try to compare the financial situation of your parents when they were at your age with yours. Would you say you are doing better, the same or doing worse?

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

welth167: P67.A WEALTH: place on the ladder

Location: Question: 67. In contemporary Poland part of society is considered to occupy a high social position, the other part -- low. Think of your position, and please indicate where you would place yourself on the below presented four "ladders", bearing in mind that the lowest rung indicates lowest social position, the highest rung -- highest. /A/ Wealth Show CARD 19!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

influ168: P67.B INFLUENCE: place on the ladder

Location: Question: 67. In contemporary Poland part of society is considered to occupy a high social position, the other part -- low. Think of your position, and please indicate where you would place yourself on the below presented four "ladders", bearing in mind that the lowest rung indicates lowest social position, the highest rung -- highest. /B/ Influence Show CARD 19!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1998 ;

Variable Format: numeric

prest169: P67.C PRESTIGE: place on the ladder

Location: Question: 67. In contemporary Poland part of society is considered to occupy a high social position, the other part -- low. Think of your position, and please indicate where you would place yourself on the below presented four "ladders", bearing in mind that the lowest rung indicates lowest social position, the highest rung -- highest. /C/ Prestige Show CARD 19!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

prosp170: P67.D PROSPECTS: place on the ladder

Location: Question: 67. In contemporary Poland part of society is considered to occupy a high social position, the other part -- low. Think of your position, and please indicate where you would place yourself on the below presented four "ladders", bearing in mind that the lowest rung indicates lowest social position, the highest rung -- highest. /D/ Prospects (for the future) Show CARD 19!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

welth171: P68.A wealth

Location: Question: 68. Please think again about the four dimensions evaluated in the previous question and tell me whether you may say that in the last 8 years (since 1989) substantial changes occurred in your life in these domains, and were they for better or worse? /A/ your wealth Show CARD 20!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

influ172: P68.B influence

Location: Question: 68. Please think again about the four dimensions evaluated in the previous question and tell me whether you may say that in the last 8 years (since 1989) substantial changes occurred in your life in these domains, and were they for better or worse? /B/ your influence over your immediate milieu Show CARD 20!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

prest173: P68.C prestige

Location: Question: 68. Please think again about the four dimensions evaluated in the previous question and tell me whether you may say that in the last 8 years (since 1989) substantial changes occurred in your life in these domains, and were they for better or worse? /C/ prestige you enjoy Show CARD 20!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

prosp174: P68.D prospects for the future

Location: Question: 68. Please think again about the four dimensions evaluated in the previous question and tell me whether you may say that in the last 8 years (since 1989) substantial changes occurred in your life in these domains, and were they for better or worse? /D/ prospects for the future Show CARD 20!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

hiddn175: P69.01 authority: really centers of poverty are hidden

Location: Question: 69. Now I will read you several opinions about the world, politics and society. Please let me know if you agree with them or not. /1/ It's not the government that runs the country, those who really influence politics are hidden being and are unknown to us. Show CARD 21!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

plott176: P69.02 authorit:exist powerful forces plotting against Polan

Location: Question: 69. Now I will read you several opinions about the world, politics and society. Please let me know if you agree with them or not. /2/ Those who claim there exist powerful forces plotting against Poland seem to be right. Show CARD 21!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

obedc177: P69.03 authorit:children must be complete obedient for paren

Location: Question: 69. Now I will read you several opinions about the world, politics and society. Please let me know if you agree with them or not. /3/ The most important thing one should teach children is complete obedience to their parents. Show CARD 21!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

super178: P69.04 authorit:good supervisor should be tough and demandin

Location: Question: 69. Now I will read you several opinions about the world, politics and society. Please let me know if you agree with them or not. /4/ A good supervisor, in order to gain prestige and respect, should be tough and demanding towards his/her subordinates. Show CARD 21!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

twotp179: P69.05 authorit:division - strong and weak people

Location: Question: 69. Now I will read you several opinions about the world, politics and society. Please let me know if you agree with them or not. /5/ If one thinks awhile, a conclusion seems obvious -- there are only two types of people: strong and weak. Show CARD 21!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

exper180: P69.06 authorit:only experts and professionals

Location: Question: 69. Now I will read you several opinions about the world, politics and society. Please let me know if you agree with them or not. /6/ In this complicated world the only way to make sense of the surrounding reality is to rely on experts and professionals. Show CARD 21!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

nosen181: P69.07 anomie: hard to make sense of the world

Location: Question: 69. Now I will read you several opinions about the world, politics and society. Please let me know if you agree with them or not. /7/ It is getting harder to make sense of the surrounding world. Show CARD 21!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

nosur182: P69.08 anomie: nothing is sure

Location: Question: 69. Now I will read you several opinions about the world, politics and society. Please let me know if you agree with them or not. /8/ The one thing that is sure nowadays is that nothing is sure. Show CARD 21!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

noblv183: P69.09 anomie: hard to believe any idea

Location: Question: 69. Now I will read you several opinions about the world, politics and society. Please let me know if you agree with them or not. /9/ With co-existence of so many various ideas, theories and world-views one has difficult time believing anything in particular. Show CARD 21!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

alien184: P69.10 alien: in political system

Location: Question: 69. Now I will read you several opinions about the world, politics and society. Please let me know if you agree with them or not. /10/ The current socio-political system makes me feel more and more alien and estranged. Show CARD 21!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

mypol185: P69.11 alien: governmental policies exactly represent my pre

Location: Question: 69. Now I will read you several opinions about the world, politics and society. Please let me know if you agree with them or not. /11/ Frequently I have the impression that current governmental policies exactly represent my preferences. Show CARD 21!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

noimp186: P69.12 alien:we are cogs in the political machinery

Location: Question: 69. Now I will read you several opinions about the world, politics and society. Please let me know if you agree with them or not. /12/ All of us are just cogs in the political machinery. Show CARD 21!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

satis187: P70.A depression vs satisfaction of life

Location: Question: 70. Now I will present you several descriptions concerning feelings and behavior. In each group -- A, B and C -- one finds four statements. Please choose among those four only one, which best represents your own feelings and opinions during last month /A/ Please choose one statement: Show CARD 22!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

eager188: P70.B depression vs eager to work

Location: Question: 70. Now I will present you several descriptions concerning feelings and behavior. In each group -- A, B and C -- one finds four statements. Please choose among those four only one, which best represents your own feelings and opinions during last month /B/ Please choose one statement: Show CARD 22!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

futur189: P70.C depression vs own future situation

Location: Question: 70. Now I will present you several descriptions concerning feelings and behavior. In each group -- A, B and C -- one finds four statements. Please choose among those four only one, which best represents your own feelings and opinions during last month /C/ Please choose one statement: Show CARD 22!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

rulaw190: P71.01 rule of law

Location: Question: 71. Democracy has many features. Which of the following traits of the democratic system do you consider to be more and which less important? /01/ Rule of law Show CARD 22!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

cvpar191: P71.02 citizens activity in the public domain

Location: Question: 71. Democracy has many features. Which of the following traits of the democratic system do you consider to be more and which less important? /2/ Citizens' activity in the public domain Show CARD 22!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

repre192: P71.03 parliament representing voters

Location: Question: 71. Democracy has many features. Which of the following traits of the democratic system do you consider to be more and which less important? /3/ Parliament representing voters' will Show CARD 22!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

minor193: P71.04 minority rights

Location: Question: 71. Democracy has many features. Which of the following traits of the democratic system do you consider to be more and which less important? /4/ Minority rights Show CARD 22!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

welfr194: P71.05 government taking care of citizens'welfare

Location: Question: 71. Democracy has many features. Which of the following traits of the democratic system do you consider to be more and which less important? /5/ Government taking care of citizens' welfare Show CARD 22!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

frass195: P71.06 freedom of speech and association

Location: Question: 71. Democracy has many features. Which of the following traits of the democratic system do you consider to be more and which less important? /6/ Freedom of speech and association Show CARD 22!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

frind196: P71.07 protection of individual liberties

Location: Question: 71. Democracy has many features. Which of the following traits of the democratic system do you consider to be more and which less important? /7/ Protection of individual liberties Show CARD 22!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

recrt197: P71.08 best qualified people for governmental service

Location: Question: 71. Democracy has many features. Which of the following traits of the democratic system do you consider to be more and which less important? /8/ Recruitment of best qualified people for governmental service Show CARD 22!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

eqedu198: P71.09 equal educational opportunities for all children

Location: Question: 71. Democracy has many features. Which of the following traits of the democratic system do you consider to be more and which less important? /9/ Equal educational opportunities for children from all families Show CARD 22!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

chppp199: P71.10 opportunity of choosing between alternative party pro

Location: Question: 71. Democracy has many features. Which of the following traits of the democratic system do you consider to be more and which less important? /10/ Opportunity of choosing between alternative political party programmes Show CARD 22!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1998 ;

Variable Format: numeric

demim200: P72.1 1. the most important for democracy

Location: Question: 72. Now, please choose among the traits of democracy listed above, two you consider the most important. /1/ most important (1st mention)

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

demim201: P72.2 2. the most important for democracy

Location: Question: 72. Now, please choose among the traits of democracy listed above, two you consider the most important. /2/ most important (2nd mention)

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

gvctr202: P73.A control governmental activities

Location: Question: 73. MPs define their parliamentary tasks and roles in a variety of ways. Please, using this scale, let me know to what extent you agree with the following statements. Is it a task of an MP to.... /A/ control governmental policies and activities. Show CARD 24; Answering respondent uses the 7-point scale.

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

legis203: P73.B work on legislation

Location: Question: 73. MPs define their parliamentary tasks and roles in a variety of ways. Please, using this scale, let me know to what extent you agree with the following statements. Is it a task of an MP to.... /B/ work on
Width: 2 legislation. Show CARD 24; Answering respondent uses the 7-point scale.

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1999 ;

Variable Format: numeric

repal204: P73.C represent the interests of all citizens

Location: Question: 73. MPs define their parliamentary tasks and roles in a variety of ways. Please, using this scale, let me know to what extent you agree with the following statements. Is it a task of an MP to.... /C/ represent the
Width: 2 interests of all citizens in the parliament. Show CARD 24; Answering respondent uses the 7-point scale.

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1999 ;

Variable Format: numeric

shatt205: P73.D shape citizens political opinion

Location: Question: 73. MPs define their parliamentary tasks and roles in a variety of ways. Please, using this scale, let me know to what extent you agree with the following statements. Is it a task of an MP to.... /D/ shape citizens
Width: 2 political opinions. Show CARD 24; Answering respondent uses the 7-point scale.

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1999 ;

Variable Format: numeric

repgr206: P73.E represent interests of specific social group

Location: Question: 73. MPs define their parliamentary tasks and roles in a variety of ways. Please, using this scale, let me know to what extent you agree with the following statements. Is it a task of an MP to.... /E/ represent
Width: 2 interests of specific social and professional groups in the parliament. Show CARD 24; Answering respondent uses the 7-point scale.

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

golpt207: P73.F accomplish political goals of MP's party

Location: Question: 73. MPs define their parliamentary tasks and roles in a variety of ways. Please, using this scale, let me know to what extent you agree with the following statements. Is it a task of an MP to.... /F/ accomplish the political goals of the MP's party. Show CARD 24; Answering respondent uses the 7-point scale.

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1998 ;

Variable Format: numeric

medtr208: P73.G mediating role between parliament and the people

Location: Question: 73. MPs define their parliamentary tasks and roles in a variety of ways. Please, using this scale, let me know to what extent you agree with the following statements. Is it a task of an MP to.... /G/ perform mediating role - between parliament and the people. Show CARD 24; Answering respondent uses the 7-point scale.

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1998 ;

Variable Format: numeric

confi209: P73.H win political confidence for whole parliament

Location: Question: 73. MPs define their parliamentary tasks and roles in a variety of ways. Please, using this scale, let me know to what extent you agree with the following statements. Is it a task of an MP to.... /H/ win political confidence for the parliament as a whole. Show CARD 24; Answering respondent uses the 7-point scale.

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1998 ;

Variable Format: numeric

fr_wl210: P74.A freedom vs security of citizens' welfare

Location: Question: 74. On the CARD you will find pairs of various traits of a state. Please indicate which of the two traits (in each pair) do you consider more important for efficient functioning of the Polish state today? In case you find both traits almost equally important, nevertheless, please indicate the one that seems more important. /A/ 11) State guaranteeing its citizens' political freedoms OR 21) State preoccupied mainly with securing citizens' welfare Show CARD 25!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 11- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

so_en211: P74.B human solidarity vs entrepreneurship

Location: Question: 74. On the CARD you will find pairs of various traits of a state. Please indicate which of the two traits (in each pair) do you consider more important for efficient functioning of the Polish state today? In case you find both traits almost equally important, nevertheless, please indicate the one that seems more important.
Width: 2 /B/ 21) State that creates bases for human solidarity OR 22) State that creates favorable conditions for peoples' entrepreneurship Show CARD 25!

Range of Valid Data Values: 21- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

pr_pm212: P74.C good president vs good parliament.

Location: Question: 74. On the CARD you will find pairs of various traits of a state. Please indicate which of the two traits (in each pair) do you consider more important for efficient functioning of the Polish state today? In case you find both traits almost equally important, nevertheless, please indicate the one that seems more important.
Width: 2 /C/ 31) State run by a good president and efficient civil servants OR 32) State with a parliament capable of passing prudent legislation Show CARD 25!

Range of Valid Data Values: 31- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

ex_ss213: P74.D limiting public expenditures vs securing welfare

Location: Question: 74. On the CARD you will find pairs of various traits of a state. Please indicate which of the two traits (in each pair) do you consider more important for efficient functioning of the Polish state today? In case you find both traits almost equally important, nevertheless, please indicate the one that seems more important.
Width: 2 /D/ 41) State that is predominantly concerned with limiting public expenditures OR 42) State that cares mainly for securing everybody equal access to health services and education Show CARD 25!

Range of Valid Data Values: 41- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

tr_mo214: P74.E tradition vs modernization

Location: Question: 74. On the CARD you will find pairs of various traits of a state. Please indicate which of the two traits (in each pair) do you consider more important for efficient functioning of the Polish state today? In case you find both traits almost equally important, nevertheless, please indicate the one that seems more important. /E/ 51) State that preserves and develops traditional values OR 52) State that enhances social progress and modernity Show CARD 25!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 51- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

state215: P75.1 1. the most important for state

Location: Question: 75. Please choose among state's traits listed on this CARD, the two that seem most important to you. Please choose those two traits from two different pairs. /1/ most important (1st mention) Please write down trait numbers.

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 11- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

state216: P75.2 2. the most important for state

Location: Question: 75. Please choose among state's traits listed on this CARD, the two that seem most important to you. Please choose those two traits from two different pairs. /2/ most important (2nd mention) Please write down trait numbers.

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 11- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

state217: P76 3. the most important for state

Location: Question: 76. Now, please choose from the remaining pairs, one trait that you consider most important. Please write down trait number.

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 11- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1977 ;

Variable Format: numeric

rich0218: P77.A poor vs rich

Location: Question: 77. Is there, and if yes, how strong, a conflict between the following social groups in Poland: /A/
between the poor and the rich Show CARD 26!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

workr219: P77.B workers vs middle class

Location: Question: 77. Is there, and if yes, how strong, a conflict between the following social groups in Poland: /B/
between the working and the middle classes Show CARD 26!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

farmr220: P77.C farmers vs urban population

Location: Question: 77. Is there, and if yes, how strong, a conflict between the following social groups in Poland: /C/
between the farmers and the urban population Show CARD 26!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

young221: P77.D young vs older generation

Location: Question: 77. Is there, and if yes, how strong, a conflict between the following social groups in Poland: /D/
between the young and the older generation Show CARD 26!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

beliv222: P77.E believers vs atheists

Location: Question: 77. Is there, and if yes, how strong, a conflict between the following social groups in Poland: /E/
between the believers and atheists Show CARD 26!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

self0223: P77.F self-employed vs public sector employees

Location: Question: 77. Is there, and if yes, how strong, a conflict between the following social groups in Poland: /F/
between self-employed/entrepreneurs and the public sector employees Show CARD 26!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

prl00224: P77.G positive evaluation vs critical of socialist Poland

Location: Question: 77. Is there, and if yes, how strong, a conflict between the following social groups in Poland: /G/
between those positively evaluating the socialist Poland and those critical of it Show CARD 26!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1999 ;

Variable Format: numeric

educa225: P77.H educated vs uneducated

Location: Question: 77. Is there, and if yes, how strong, a conflict between the following social groups in Poland: /H/
between educated and uneducated people Show CARD 26!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

autho226: P77.I in authority position vs average citizens

Location: Question: 77. Is there, and if yes, how strong, a conflict between the following social groups in Poland: /I/ between those in authority positions and average citizens Show CARD 26!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

sign0227: P78.A protest: protest letter

Location: Question: 78. In case of strong disagreement with governmental policies, would you join any of the following activities: /A/ signing a protest letter against these policies

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

leaf0228: P78.B protest: leaflets, posters

Location: Question: 78. In case of strong disagreement with governmental policies, would you join any of the following activities: /B/ distributing of leaflets and posters

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1999 ;

Variable Format: numeric

march229: P78.C protest: marches, demonstrations

Location: Question: 78. In case of strong disagreement with governmental policies, would you join any of the following activities: /C/ participation in protest marches and demonstrations

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

strike230: P78.D protest: all-national strikes

Location: Question: 78. In case of strong disagreement with governmental policies, would you join any of the following activities: /D/ participation in all-national [general] strikes

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1999 ;

Variable Format: numeric

hungr231: P78.E protest: hunger strike

Location: Question: 78. In case of strong disagreement with governmental policies, would you join any of the following activities: /E/ participation in a hunger strike

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

cross232: P79.A crosses in public offices

Location: Question: 79. There's a lot of talk in Poland about the role of religion in public life. Please tell me, do you feel displeased or not with the following situations and phenomena: /A/ crosses on the walls of public buildings, i.e. schools, public offices

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

relin233: P79.B religious instruction at schools

Location: Question: 79. There's a lot of talk in Poland about the role of religion in public life. Please tell me, do you feel displeased or not with the following situations and phenomena: /B/ religious instruction at schools

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

oath0234: P79.C religious character of military oath

Location: Question: 79. There's a lot of talk in Poland about the role of religion in public life. Please tell me, do you feel displeased or not with the following situations and phenomena: /C/ religious character of the military oath

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

prstv235: P79.D priests on public TV

Location: Question: 79. There's a lot of talk in Poland about the role of religion in public life. Please tell me, do you feel displeased or not with the following situations and phenomena: /D/ priests appearing on public television

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

ethcs236: P79.E church commenting on moral, civil issues

Location: Question: 79. There's a lot of talk in Poland about the role of religion in public life. Please tell me, do you feel displeased or not with the following situations and phenomena: /E/ church commenting on moral and civil issues

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

legis237: P79.F church taking stands on parliamentary legislation

Location: Question: 79. There's a lot of talk in Poland about the role of religion in public life. Please tell me, do you feel displeased or not with the following situations and phenomena: /F/ church taking official stands on legislation passed by the parliament

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

refco238: P80 particip.:constitutional referendum

Location: Question: 80. May this year constitutional referendum took place. Did you participate in it? IF CODE 2 "no"
Width: 1 OR CODE 7 "don't remember" OR CODE 8 "refusal", GO TO --> q.82! IF CODE 3 "At that time I was less
than 18 years old", GO TO --> q.96!

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

refag239: P81 vote:constitutional referendum

Location: Question: 81. Did you vote for or against the draft constitution?

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

pt95_240: P82 particip.:president.95 I round

Location: Question: 82. Did you participate in the first round of the presidential election of November 5, 1995? IF
Width: 1 CODE 2 "no" OR CODE 7 "don't remember" OR CODE 8 "refusal", GO TO --> q.84! IF CODE 3 "At that
time I was less than 18 years old", GO TO --> q.96!

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

vt95_241: P83 vote: president.95 I round

Location: Question: 83. Which of the candidates competing in the first round did you vote for? Show CARD 27!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

pt95_242: P84 particip.:president.95 II round

Location: Question: 84. Did you participate in the second round of the presidential election of 19 November 1995? IF CODE 2 "no" OR CODE 7 "don't remember" OR CODE 8 "refusal", GO TO --> q.86!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

vt95_243: P85 vote: president.95 II round

Location: Question: 85. Whom did you vote for in the second round?

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

pt93_244: P86 particip.:parliam.93

Location: Question: 87. Did you participate in the parliamentary election of September 1993? IF CODE 2 "no" OR CODE 7 "don't remember" OR CODE 8 "refusal", GO TO --> q.88! IF CODE 3 "At that time I was less than 18 years old", GO TO --> q.96!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

vt93_245: P87 vote: parliament 93

Location: Question: 87. Which party list did you vote for then? Show CARD 28! Code down party or coalition number; if respondent says: "DK", code -- '97'!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

pt91_246: P88 particip.:parliam.91

Location: Question: 88. Did you participate in the parliamentary elections of October 1991 IF CODE 2 "no" OR CODE 7 "don't remember" OR CODE 8 "refusal", GO TO --> q.90! IF CODE 3 "At that time I was less than 18 years old", GO TO --> q.96!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

vt91_247: P89 vote: parliament 91

Location: Question: 89. Which party list did you vote for then? Show CARD 29! Code down party or coalition number; if respondent says: "DK", code -- '97'!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

pt90_248: P90 particip.:president.90 I round

Location: Question: 90. Did you participate in the first round of the presidential election of 1990? IF CODE 2 "no" OR CODE 7 "don't remember" OR CODE 8 "refusal", GO TO --> q.92! IF CODE 3 "At that time I was less than 18 years old", GO TO --> q.96!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

vt90_249: P91 vote: president. 90 I round

Location: Question: 91. Which of the then candidates for presidency did you vote for? Show CARD 30!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

pt90_250: P92 particip.:president.90 II round

Location: Question: 92. Did you participate in the second round of the presidential elections of 1990? IF CODE 2 "no" OR CODE 7 "don't remember" OR CODE 8 "refusal", GO TO --> q.94!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

vt90_251: P93 vote: president. 90 II round

Location: Question: 93. Which of the two candidates competing in the second round of the 1990 presidential election did you vote for?

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

pt89_252: P94 particip.:parliament 89

Location: Question: 94. Did you participate in the parliamentary elections of June 1989? IF CODE 2 "no" OR CODE 3 "At that time I was less than 18 years old" OR CODE7 "don't remember" OR CODE 8 "refusal", GO TO --> q.96!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

vt89_253: P95 vote:parliament 89

Location: Question: 95. Whom did you vote for then: "Solidarity" or the governmental (communist) candidates?

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

speak254: P96.1 Sejm speaker (Zych)

Location: Question: Now we would like to ask you a few questions about Polish political life. Of course, many people are not interested in politics. Thus, it is natural that many will decline from answering these sort of questions.

Width: 1 96. Please name persons occupying the following positions: /1/ Sejm's speaker: Please write down first and family names.

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1993 ;

Variable Format: numeric

suprm255: P96.2 President of Supreme Court (Strzembosz)

Location: Question: Now we would like to ask you a few questions about Polish political life. Of course, many people are not interested in politics. Thus, it is natural that many will decline from answering these sort of questions.

Width: 1 96. Please name persons occupying the following positions: /2/ President of the Supreme Court

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1947 ;

Variable Format: numeric

forgn256: P96.3 Minister of Foreign Affairs (Rosati)

Location: Question: Now we would like to ask you a few questions about Polish political life. Of course, many people are not interested in politics. Thus, it is natural that many will decline from answering these sort of questions.

Width: 1 96. Please name persons occupying the following positions: /3/ Minister of Foreign Affairs

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1973 ;

Variable Format: numeric

invit257: P97 what organization invited to join us (NATO)

Location: Question: 97. July this year Poland was invited to join an important international organization. What organization is it?
Width: 1
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 1914 ;
Variable Format: numeric

prgov258: P98.1 1. name of party from govern. coalition

Location: Question: 98. Please name political parties that formed the governmental coalition in 1993-97 period: /1/.....
Width: 2
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 1998 ;
Variable Format: numeric

prgov259: P98.2 2. name of party from govern. coalition

Location: Question: 98. Please name political parties that formed the governmental coalition in 1993-97 period: /2/.....
Width: 2
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;
Variable Format: numeric

prgov260: P98.3 3. name of party from govern. coalition

Location: Question: 98. Please name political parties that formed the governmental coalition in 1993-97 period: /3/.....
Width: 2
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;
Variable Format: numeric

news0261: P99.1 watch TV News

Location: Question: 99. Do you, and if yes, how often, watch TV: /A/ TV News (Wiadomosci, Panorama)
Width: 1
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

publi262: P99.2 watch TV political progr.

Location: Question: 99. Do you, and if yes, how often, watch TV: /B/ TV political programmes, debates on salient public issues (i.e. Sprawa dla Reportera, Politycne Graffiti, Linia Specjalna etc)

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

daily263: P100 daily title

Location: Question: 100. Please name one daily title you read most frequently:

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

weekl264: P101 title of weekly or journal

Location: Question: 101. Please name one title of a weekly or journal you read most frequently:

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;

Variable Format: numeric

tvele265: P102 watch election programmes

Location: Question: 102. Recently our TV was broadcasting election programmes produced by particular electoral committees. Did you see them? IF CODE 1 "yes, all of them" OR CODE 4 "no", GO TO --> M.1!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

tvppp266: P103.1 1. party in TV

Location: Question: 103. Which parties' election programmes did you watch? /1/..... Please write down up to three (in order of naming) parties. If respondent remembers the name of a politician, but does not the party he/she represented, write down the name!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

tvppp267: P103.2 2. party in TV

Location: Question: 103 Which parties' election programmes did you watch? /2/..... Please write down up to three (in order of naming) parties. If respondent remembers the name of a politician, but does not the party he/she represented, write down the name!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

tvppp268: P103.3 3. party in TV

Location: Question: 103. Which parties' election programmes did you watch? /3/..... Please write down up to three (in order of naming) parties. If respondent remembers the name of a politician, but does not the party he/she represented, write down the name!

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

age: M1 year of birth

Location: Question: M1. Your year of birth:

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 998

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

sex: M2 sex of respondent

Location: Question: M2. Sex:
Width: 2 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;
Variable Format: numeric

educ: M3 education of respondent

Location: Question: M3. Your educational attainment: IF CODE 1 to 4, up to "secondary uncompleted", GO TO --> M.5!
Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;
Variable Format: numeric

ed_profi: M4 education profile

Location: Question: M4. Which of the listed below domains best describes your educational profile?
Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;
Variable Format: numeric

ed_fathr: M5 father's education

Location: Question: M5. What is (was) your father's education?
Width: 2 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;
Variable Format: numeric

jobnumbr: M6 number of job

Location: Question: M6. Do you currently:
Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;
Variable Format: numeric

empl: M7 employment status

Location: Question: M7 Are you currently:
Width: 2 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;
Variable Format: numeric

occup: M8-M11 main occupation of respondent

Location: Question: M8. Where are (were) you currently (last time) employed? What is the name of this profession/
Width: 2 job? M9. What do (did) you do in this work? What are (were) your main duties and responsibilities?.....
M10. What is (was) the name/title of your position/job function? M11. What institution do (did) you work
for? Please indicate the name of this institution:..... If the respondent is currently not in the labor force, ask
about last employment/occupation. Please consequently use present or past tense. If the respondent never was
in the labor force, move to M 19. In case of farmers go to M12.

Variable Text: M8-M11 open questions, summed up in this variable, coded according to a special coding
scheme.

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;
Variable Format: numeric

insowner: M12 ownership status of the institution/firm

Location: Question: M12. What is (was) the ownership status of the institution/firm you work(ed) for?
Width: 2 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 1989 ;
Variable Format: numeric

owner: M13 owner or hired employee

Location: Question: M13. Are you (were you) the owner of this company (enterprise, farm) or hired employee?
Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 1998 ;
Variable Format: numeric

ownother: M13 nor owner nor hired

Location: Question: M13.B Are you (were you) the owner of this company (enterprise, farm) or hired employee? -- nor
Width: 2 owner nor hired employee.
Variable Text: This variable is not further documented.
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 1997 ;
Variable Format: numeric

numbempl: M14 number of people employed in company/farm

Location: Question: M14. How many people happened to be employed in this company (enterprise, farm), save
Width: 6 yourself? If the enterprise consisted of many independent units, please name the number of people employed
in the unit/section you (used to) work? Write down the number of people:
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 999999
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 1975 ;
Variable Format: numeric

sector: M15 industrial sector

Location: Question: M15. What is (was) the profile of the company/enterprise you work(ed) for? What does (did) it
Width: 2 produce, create? In case of individual (private) farmers ask about the specializational profile and its size (in
ha).
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 1992 ;
Variable Format: numeric

supervsn: M16 supervision of others'work

Location: Question: M16. Does (did) your professional duties include supervision of others' work or commissioning/ordering work to others? IF CODE 2 "no", GO TO --> M.19!

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

su_suvsn: M17 subordinates has own subordinates

Location: Question: M17. Does (did) any of your subordinates has his/her own subordinates?

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

numbsvsn: M18 number of all respondent's subordinates

Location: Question: M18. How many individuals could be considered your subordinates, taking into account all levels below your own?

Width: 4

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9999

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

occpous: M19 occupation of spouse

Location: Question: M19. What does (did) your spouse do in his/her work? What are (were) is the name of his/her profession or speciality? If the spouse of the respondent lately is out of labor force, ask about her/his last job. If the spouse never was in the labor force, write : "non-working".

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1980 ;

Variable Format: numeric

occfathr: M20 father's profession

Location: Question: M20. What did your father (custodian) do in his work when you were aged 14? Please name his profession or job speciality? If the father or custodian of the respondent did not work at the time, ask about

Width: 2 his last job. if the father never was in the labor force, write : "non-working".

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1990 ;

Variable Format: numeric

occup_89: M21 profession 1989

Location: Question: M21. We are interested as well in the changes in your professional situation that occurred in the last years. Please recall now June 1989. What type of work were you performing then? Please name your

Width: 2 1989 profession or job speciality: IF CODE 94 "irrelevant, nothing has changed" OR CODE 99 "irrelevant, in 1989 did not work", GO TO --> M.27!

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

insown89: M22 ownership status of company/enterprise/farm in 06.89

Location: Question: M22. What was the ownership status of the company/enterprise/farm you worked for then?

Width: 2 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

owner89: M23 06.89: owner or hired employee

Location: Question: M23. Were you the owner of this company (enterprise, farm) or hired employee?

Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

ownalt89: M23 06.89: nor owner nor hired employ

Location: Question: M23.B Were you the owner of this company (enterprise, farm) or hired employee? -- nor owner nor hired employee.

Width: 2

Variable Text: This variable is not further documented.

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

sector89: M24 06.89: industrial sector of company/enterprise

Location: Question: M24. What was the profile of the company/enterprise you worked for? What did it produce, create?
Width: 2 In case of individual (private) farmer ask about the specializational profile of the farm and its size (in ha).

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1990 ;

Variable Format: numeric

svsn89: M25 06.89: supervision of others'work

Location: Question: M25. Did your professional duties include supervision of others' work or commissioning/ordering
Width: 1 work to others? IF CODE 2 "no", GO TO --> M29!

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

s_svs89: M26 06.89: subordinates had subordinates

Location: Question: M26. Did any of your subordinates had his/her own subordinates?

Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

indincm3: M27 regular monthly income.

Location: Question: M27. What was your income last month, including your main job/employment wages as well as
Width: 4 additional job incomes? [in new Polish zloty] Question answered only by respondents receiving regular salaries in their workplaces or pensioners and retirees as well as regular welfare benefits (i.e. unemployment) respondents running their own (private) companies and self-employed.

Range of Valid Data Values: 24- 9999

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1958 ;

Variable Format: numeric

indincm4: M28 farmers - average monthly income

Location: Question: M28. What was your average monthly income last year? [in new Polish zloty] Question answered only by respondents who own or lease farms.

Width: 4

Range of Valid Data Values: 20- 9999

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1962 ;

Variable Format: numeric

hhincome: M29 household income - monthly

Location: Question: M29. What is the average monthly income of your household? [in new Polish zloty]

Width: 4

Range of Valid Data Values: 50- 9999

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1990 ;

Variable Format: numeric

maritsta: M30 martial status

Location: Question: M30. What is your marital status?

Width: 1

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

hhnumber: M31 number of people in household

Location: Question: M31. How many members, including yourself, your household is comprised of ? Write down the number and code it next; code as follows: 1 person = 01, 2 persons =02...etc.

Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 17

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

hhover18: M32 number of adults live in flat/house

Location: Question: M32. How many adults, that is individuals over 18, live permanently in this flat/house? We mean adults that live here, independently of whether they run one household or not. Please include yourself as well.
Width: 2 Please write down the number and code it next; code as follows: 1 person = 01, 2 persons =02...etc.

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 17

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

hhundr18: M33 number of people aged 18 and below

Location: Question: M33. How many members of your household are aged 18 and below? Please write down the number and code it next; code as follows: 1 person = 01, 2 persons =02...etc
Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 0- 11

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

hhsqm: M34 sq. meters per household member

Location: Question: M34. Please assess the ratio of sq. meters per household member in your household?
Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 98

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1997 ;

Variable Format: numeric

dwelown: M35 ownership status of flat/house

Location: Question: M35. Do you live in:
Width: 2

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

resid: M36 residence

Location: Question: M36. Is the locality you live in permanently a:
Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;
Variable Format: numeric

local: M37 connection with locality/are

Location: Question: M37. For how long does your family live in this locality/area? Please code the number of years in
the box.
Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;
Variable Format: numeric

localage: M37.3 age-when resp. moved

Location: Question: M37. For how long does your family live in this locality/area. I moved here when I was... Please
code the number of years in the box.
Width: 2 Variable Text: Specification of question M37. code 3 "respondent moved here".
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;
Variable Format: numeric

cpmemb: M38.1 membership of Communist Party

Location: Question: M38. Did you ever happen to be a member of: /1/ PZPR
Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;
Variable Format: numeric

zslmemb: M38.2 membership of ZSL

Location: Question: M38. Did you ever happen to be a member of: /2/ ZSL

Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

sdmemb: M38.3 membership of SD

Location: Question: M38. Did you ever happen to be a member of: /3/ SD

Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

partmemb: M39. current membership of political party

Location: Question: M39. Are you currently a member of any political party, political club or political association?

Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

whatpart: M39.2 name of the party

Location: Question: M39. Are you currently a member of any political party, political club or political association? --
Name it please:

Width: 2

Variable Text: Specification of question M39, code 1 "yes".

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;

Variable Format: numeric

tumemb81: M40 membership of trade union in 1980/81

Location: Question: M40. Did you happen to be a member of a trade union in 1980-81?
Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;
Variable Format: numeric

whattu81: M40.4 other trade union in 1980/81

Location: Question: M40. Did you happen to be a member of a trade union in 1980-81? -- Other trade unions, please name:
Width: 2 Variable Text: Specification of question M40, code 4 "yes, other trade unions".
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2000 ;
Variable Format: numeric

tumemb97: M41 current membership of trade union

Location: Question: M41.0 Are you currently a member of a trade union?
Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;
Variable Format: numeric

whattu97: M41.3 current: other trade union

Location: Question: M41.0 Are you currently a member of a trade union? -- Other trade unions, please name:
Width: 2 Variable Text: Specification of question M41, code 3 "yes, other trade unions".
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 1999 ;
Variable Format: numeric

tuhhmemb: M42 Household member in a trade union

Location: Question: M42. Is anybody from your household a member of a trade union?
Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 1994 ;
Variable Format: numeric

devot: M43 attitude towards religion

Location: Question: M43. How would you describe your attitude towards religion? Are you a:
Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 8
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;
Variable Format: numeric

denom: M44 religious denomination

Location: Question: M44. Are you:
Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 4
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;
Variable Format: numeric

whatdeno: M44.2 other denomination

Location: Question: M44. Are you: -- other than Roman-Catholic denomination, name what:
Width: 1 Variable Text: Specification of question M44, code 2 "other than Roman-Catholic denomination".
Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2001 ;
Variable Format: numeric

churchat: M45 attendance at religious service

Location: Question: M45. How frequently do you attend church?
Width: 2 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 98

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

fhh329: hour of interview conclusion

Location: Question: Please indicate the time of interview conclusion: [hour]

Width: 2 Variable Text: Question is part of the interviewer annex.

Range of Valid Data Values: 6- 23

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

fmin320: minute of interview conclusion

Location: Question: Please indicate the time of interview conclusion: [minute]

Width: 2 Variable Text: Question is part of the interviewer annex.

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 59

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1760 ;

Variable Format: numeric

plregion: A1 region of residence

Location: Question: Please code the region respondent lives in:

Width: 1 Variable Text: Question is part of the interviewer annex.

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 6

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

eldistr: A2 respondent's electoral district

Location: Question: Please write down the electoral district. The electoral districts are the same as voievodships, except
Width: 2 for: Warsaw voievodship (2 districts): 1. Warsaw-city, 2. Warsaw-voievodship; Katowice voievodship (3 districts): 15. Sosnowiec, 16. Katowice, 17.Gliwice

Variable Text: Question is part of the interviewer annex.

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 52

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

intrvsex: A3 interviewers sex

Location: Question: Interviewers sex:

Width: 1 Variable Text: Question is part of the interviewer annex.

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

monthday: ANEKS A3 DATA

Location: Question: Exact data of the interview (day, month) Please code as follows: in the first two boxes -- month (i.e. 05), in the next two boxes -- day (i.e. 01).

Width: 4 Variable Text: Question is part of the interviewer annex.

Range of Valid Data Values: 929- 1007

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

attitude: respondents attitude towards interview

Location: Question: Respondents attitude towards the interview:

Width: 1 Variable Text: Question is part of the interviewer annex.

Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 5

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;

Variable Format: numeric

voj338: voyevodship

Location: Question: Region
Width: 2 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 49
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;
Variable Format: numeric

adres339: address

Location: Variable Text: Not documented.
Width: 3 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 728
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ; Min. 1 ; Max. 728
Variable Format: numeric

resp340: respondent

Location: Variable Text: Not documented.
Width: 1 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 7
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2002 ;
Variable Format: numeric

h350: hour of interview beginning

Location: Question: Please indicate the initiation time of the interview: [hour....]
Width: 2 Range of Valid Data Values: 6- 21
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0
Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;
Variable Format: numeric

min551: minute of interview beginning

Location: Question: Please indicate the initiation time of the interview: [minute....]
Width: 2 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 59
Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1638 ;

Variable Format: numeric

waga: weight

Location: Variable Text: Weight (Not documented.)

Width: 8 Range of Valid Data Values: 0.234024817282793- 5.67466416551376

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ; Min. 0.234 ; Max. 5.675

Variable Format: numeric

var19: Candidate id.: first mention

Location: Variable Text: Not documented.

Width: 8 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 999

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var22: Candidate id.: second mention

Location: Variable Text: Not documented.

Width: 8 Range of Valid Data Values: 2- 999

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var25: Candidate id.: third mention

Location: Variable Text: Not documented.

Width: 8 Range of Valid Data Values: 2- 999

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var20: Candidate last elec.: 1st mention gender

Location: Variable Text: Not documented.

Width: 8 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var21: Candidate last elec.: 1st mention pol. party

Location: Variable Text: Not documented.

Width: 8 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var23: Candidate last elec.: 2nd mention gender

Location: Variable Text: Not documented.

Width: 8 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var24: Candidate last elec.: 2nd mention pol. party

Location: Variable Text: Not documented.

Width: 8 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var26: Candidate last elec.: 3rd mention gender

Location: Variable Text: Not documented.

Width: 8 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 9

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

var27: Candidate last elec.: 3rd mention pol. party

Location: Variable Text: Not documented.

Width: 8 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 99

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

ivrid: interviewers ID

Location: Variable Text: Interviewers ID

Width: 8 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 311

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ; Min. 1 ; Max. 311

Variable Format: numeric

ivrgendr: interviewers gender

Location: Variable Text: Interviewers gender

Width: 8 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 2

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 1971 ;

Variable Format: numeric

resid312: M36 residence

Location: Variable Text: Recoded M36. Is the locality you live in permanently a:

Width: 8 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 6

Range of Invalid Data Values: 0

Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;

Variable Format: numeric

month: date: month of the interview

Location: Variable Text: Month of interview
Width: 8 Range of Valid Data Values: 9- 10
Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;
Variable Format: numeric

day: date: day of the interview

Location: Variable Text: Day of the interview
Width: 8 Range of Valid Data Values: 1- 30
Summary Statistics: Valid 2003 ;
Variable Format: numeric