



The European *Values* Study:
A Third Wave

*Source book of the
1999/2000 European
Values Study Surveys*

Loek Halman

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A THIRD WAVE**

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surveys

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Loek Halman

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In memory of Ruud de Moor whose inspiration and wisdom helped launch the European Values Study. To him, for his continued support and encouragement over many years, with gratitude, we dedicate this book.

Acknowledgments

This source book presents a whole range of opinions, attitudes, and beliefs of a representative sample of the people who currently live in Europe. It is based on surveys conducted within the framework of the European Values Study (EVS). The European Values Study is a large scale, collaborative, longitudinal survey research project that aims at investigating fundamental value patterns among European people. The data presented in this book are from the third wave of research conducted in 32 countries in Western, Central, and Eastern Europe in 1999/2000.

It goes without saying that we are grateful to all who have been involved in the project and hope that our collaboration will continue in the years to come.

Although the tables in this book were prepared at Tilburg University, they could not have been produced without the collaboration of all the participants in the project. Therefore, the principal investigators can and ought to be considered co-authors of this publication. The members of the Board of the EVS Foundation, Pieter Drenth (Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, The Netherlands), Jan Kerkhofs, Roger Dillemans (both from Catholic University Leuven, Belgium), and Chris Geppart (Tilburg University, The Netherlands) have, of course, also contributed substantially to the success of the project.

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offering hard ware facilities to secretarial and managerial assistance.

A project as encompassing as this one is very expensive and university budgets are not sufficient to pay the costs of large-scale surveys. That the original pioneering work, the preparing, and conducting of the surveys could have been undertaken at all depended on the imagination, encouragement, and generosity of many concerned and enlightened sponsors. We have been lucky that national social science research councils as well as many charitable trusts and foundations, companies, church organizations, and private individuals, worked to make our enterprise a success. It would be impossible to mention all organizations, enterprises, and individuals who have contributed to the project, not only because they are too numerous, but also because some of them explicitly stated that they preferred to stay anonymous. Therefore we can only in a very general way express our greatest appreciation for their help in enabling us to conduct the survey for the third time in Europe.¹

We hope this source book will be a useful tool to all who are interested in the value patterns of those living in contemporary Europe.

Tilburg, April 2001
Loek Halman

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Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction	1
Tables	5
The European Values Study: project design	295
EVS 1999/2000 questionnaire	299
EVS Methodology	335
Publications based on the 1999/2000 EVS surveys	387

Introduction

The data on opinions, beliefs, and attitudes presented in this source book are based on the most recent surveys in 32 countries in Western, Central, and Eastern Europe, conducted within the framework of the European Values Study (EVS). EVS is a well-established network of social and political scientists. Its main purpose is to empirically uncover basic values, attitudes, and preferences of the European population and to explore the similarities, differences, and changes in these orientations.

Values are prime guidelines in people's life. People are guided not only by their passions and self-interest, but also by values, norms, and belief systems. Values are deeply rooted dispositions, orientations, or motives guiding people to act or behave in a certain way. They are believed to be more complex, more basic, and more enduring than attitudes, opinions, and preferences.

Values can be measured in various ways. They are traceable by analyzing documents, such as laws or literature, by observing actual behavior, or by asking people questions. All these approaches have their advantages and disadvantages. As the aim of the EVS project is to discover the variety of values in a great number of national populations and to assess whether these values constitute patterns or systems, the most adequate approach is the survey method. Because values are seen as underlying a range of expressed opinions or behavioral indicators, these opinions and behavioral indicators reveal the underlying structure of values in a given population.

This source book reveals the opinions, attitudes and behavioral intentions reflecting the underlying values. The fundamental, underlying value orientations will be further explored and examined in forthcoming studies.

The European Values Study project was designed to empirically explore the patterns and changes in cross-national differences and similarities in basic social values in Europe. A important goal was to examine whether the emerging concept of one common European cultural identity has an empirical basis.

European countries have a great deal in common. This

appears, among other things, in the sharing of a set of values that distinguishes the European culture not only from other great cultures such as the Chinese or the Islamic ones, but even from that of North America. However, if there is unity in Europe, it is unity in diversity. Many people value this diversity highly, not only with regard to languages but also with respect to longstanding religious and ideological traditions, regional subcultures, and political and educational systems. Deciphering that which is common in the collective conscience of the men and women of Europe and identifying those aspects which are shared to a lesser extent or not at all could make an important contribution not only to a better mutual understanding but also to the resolution of conflict and the keeping of peace. The dramatic events in Yugoslavia have provided us with a sad illustration of what can happen when hidden forces within the collective conscience of peoples explode into hatred and violence.

An additional and highly important reason for surveying values in Europe was the knowledge that diverging or even contrasting values in the various European countries could hamper the further unification of Europe.

The EVS project, launched for the first time at the end of the seventies, addressed, among other things, the following questions:

1. Do Europeans share a homogenous and enduring set of values?
2. Are values changing in Europe and, if so, in what directions?
3. What are the implications for European unity?

The intention of EVS is to explore basic values and it does not focus so much on testing particular hypotheses. The project does not aim at rejecting or confirming specific theoretical ideas. The main purpose of the project is to attain a better insight into fundamental human values and value differences, similarities, and changes within Europe.

To achieve this, surveys were carried out using uniformly structured questionnaires, enabling generalizations and comparisons. The first wave of surveys was conducted in 1981 in ten West European countries. Researchers from other countries

later on joined the project, resulting in a 26-nation study project: the largest social science research project ever carried out. In order to monitor changes in values, a second wave of surveys was organized in 1990 in all European countries, including Switzerland and Austria and countries in Central and Eastern Europe, as well as in the US and Canada. A third wave of surveys was conducted in 1999/2000. The data presented in this source book are from the most recent wave of surveys in 32 countries in Western, Central, and Eastern Europe.

EVS provides unique data from national representative samples from almost all European societies, including Russia. It gives insight into and allows comparison of the preferences and orientations of the populations of societies covering a wide range of economic, social, political, and cultural variation. This source book presents the responses of no less than 39.797 respondents to more than 300 questions.

The project provides standardized cross-national measures of people's perspectives and views in a broad range of important areas of life, e.g., religion, morality, family, marriage, gender roles, politics, democracy, economics, work, ecology and solidarity. Included in this book are figures from Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, the Republic of Ireland, Italy, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Latvia, Malta, Northern Ireland, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Spain, Sweden, Slovakia, Slovenia, Ukraine.

The European Values Study is unprecedented in scope, covering basic values in all the major life spheres, and provides a wealth of unique information to all who are interested in Europe. The data uncovers sometimes deep and long-lasting differences in basic beliefs, attitudes, and opinions, illustrating that, although Europeans certainly share common values, Europe remains a conglomerate of cultures which refuse to be leveled down by the blind laws of economic and monetary policy.

The previous waves of the European Values Study have excited demand from governmental, church, academic, and other institutions for access to the results. The data presented in this source book will be of interest to (European) policy makers,

political and religious leaders, and major companies. In view of the processes of economic, political, and cultural transnationalization and globalization, marketing leaders, labor unions, and employers can also benefit from an in-depth study of basic European values.

The main purpose of this source book is to make the EVS data sets more accessible to current and potential users. The data will be made available to the widest possible audience, not only through this book, but also via modern communication means: internet and cd-rom. In 2003, the data set will be made available to a broader audience when the data is deposited at the Zentralarchiv in Cologne.

More information on EVS can be obtained from the internet (www.europeanvalues.nl) and the secretariat (evs@uvt.nl). We will be grateful if any apparent errors are called to our attention.

Tables

The 1999/2000 EVS survey includes questions on major life spheres, such as work and leisure time, religion, politics, economics, primary relations, sexuality, education, and morality. Question formulations and response categories vary widely in the EVS survey. Some questions have a limited number of response categories (e.g., yes-no); others provide a large number of response categories, such as scales with scale points ranging from 1 to 5, or 1 to 10, etc. When the number of categories is limited to 5, the percentages of people in each category are displayed for each country; when scales are used with more than 5 categories, country means and standard deviations have been calculated and are displayed in the tables.

We have also included the number of valid cases in each country. An overview of the number of cases in each country as well as the period of fieldwork (start and end date of fieldwork) is displayed in Table 1. The data from Turkey were not yet collected at the time this source book was prepared and produced. Turkish data will be included in a subsequent volume which will contain an overview of the 1981-1990-1999 values surveys.

The tables in this book provide a quick overview of the main differences and similarities between European countries. Scanning down a column enables one to compare the percentages of people in each country who agree with a particular answer. The tables are numbered according to the question number in the original (English) questionnaire, which is included at the end of this book.

The sequence in which the countries are presented is determined more or less by chance and has nothing to do with any preference whatsoever. To a large extent, it is based on the sequence of countries used in the 1981 and 1990 data files and partly also on a regional division, e.g., East-West, North-South.

Table 1. Overview of countries included in the 1999/2000 EVS survey, period of fieldwork, and number of respondents

Country	Start	End	N
Austria (AT)	06-08-99	19-10-99	1485
Belgium (BE)	01-03-99	15-06-99	1912
Belarus (BY)	16-03-00	19-04-00	1000
Bulgaria (BG)	14-06-99	12-07-99	1000
Croatia (HR)	31-03-99	30-04-99	1008
Czech Republic (CZ)	21-03-99	05-05-99	1908
Denmark (DK)	26-04-99	11-11-99	1017
Estonia (EE)	13-10-99	22-10-99	1005
Finland (FI)	05-09-00	06-10-00	1038
France (FR)	23-03-99	10-04-99	1615
Germany (DE)	15-10-99	08-12-99	2036
Great Britain (UK)	18-10-99	08-11-99	1000
Greece (GR)	23-06-99	23-06-99	1142
Hungary (HU)	25-11-99	15-12-99	1000
Iceland (IS)	03-06-99	30-12-99	967
Ireland (IR)	01-10-99	01-02-00	1012
Italy (IT)	29-03-99	05-05-99	2000
Latvia (LV)	19-03-99	31-03-99	1012
Lithuania (LT)	05-11-99	14-12-99	1018
Luxembourg (LU)	19-07-99	27-10-00	1017
Malta (MT)	03-99	05-99	1002
Northern Ireland (NI)	07-07-99	01-11-99	1000
Netherlands (NL)	01-03-99	01-08-99	1004
Poland (PL)	18-02-99	04-03-99	1095
Portugal (PT)	14-10-99	23-12-99	1000
Romania (RO)	05-07-99	28-07-99	1138
Russia (RU)	30-04-99	12-06-99	2500
Slovakia (SK)	15-06-99	15-07-99	1331
Slovenia (SL)	01-10-99	31-10-99	1006
Spain (ES)	16-03-99	16-04-99	1200
Sweden (SE)	15-11-99	10-01-00	1015
Ukraine (UA)	01-12-99	13-12-99	1195

1_A Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life: work

	very	quite	not	not at all	N
France	69.1	25.7	2.7	2.5	1611
Great Britain	41.6	37.0	10.4	11.0	907
Germany	44.8	37.9	11.4	5.9	2017
Austria	65.9	26.9	5.1	2.0	1385
Italy	61.7	33.3	3.7	1.3	1985
Spain	63.0	31.6	3.6	1.8	1197
Portugal	57.9	37.2	3.3	1.6	998
Greece	56.8	30.4	9.8	3.1	1139
Malta	75.9	19.6	3.0	1.5	994
Belgium	64.7	28.1	4.1	3.1	1886
Netherlands	47.5	39.0	8.2	5.3	992
Luxembourg	52.6	39.7	5.0	2.6	1192
Denmark	39.5	45.5	9.2	5.7	1009
Sweden	54.4	36.7	5.7	3.3	1008
Finland	51.9	37.3	6.9	3.9	1027
Iceland	54.4	42.2	2.4	.9	961
Ireland	51.1	33.6	9.9	5.4	1003
Northern Ireland	42.2	32.2	12.6	12.9	967
Estonia	51.3	37.5	7.1	4.1	1000
Latvia	69.7	24.2	4.0	2.0	998
Lithuania	54.2	33.9	9.3	2.6	994
Poland	78.0	18.1	2.0	1.8	1087
Czech Republic	53.0	40.6	5.3	1.1	1899
Slovakia	61.4	31.7	4.8	2.0	1320
Hungary	56.8	31.9	7.8	3.5	998
Romania	70.6	24.3	3.8	1.3	1141
Bulgaria	61.5	27.7	8.5	2.3	979
Slovenia	61.7	34.1	3.5	.7	1005
Croatia	47.2	49.0	3.4	.4	996
Belarus	48.6	35.3	10.6	5.5	983
Ukraine	62.1	21.6	9.1	7.2	1161
Russia	58.6	25.9	10.1	5.5	2465
Total	57.6	32.5	6.4	3.5	39303

1_B Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life: family

	very	quite	not	not at all	N
France	87.6	10.6	1.4	.4	1613
Great Britain	89.1	9.7	1.0	.2	984
Germany	80.9	16.0	2.8	.3	2023
Austria	89.1	9.3	1.2	.4	1390
Italy	90.0	8.6	.8	.6	1995
Spain	85.7	13.2	1.0	.1	1199
Portugal	84.3	14.4	1.3		997
Greece	86.4	12.7	.4	.4	1139
Malta	95.6	3.8	.5	.1	1001
Belgium	88.0	9.6	2.1	.4	1894
Netherlands	80.6	12.1	5.1	2.2	986
Luxembourg	87.9	10.4	1.3	.3	1209
Denmark	87.1	11.2	1.3	.5	1022
Sweden	89.4	8.5	1.9	.2	1013
Finland	80.0	16.2	2.9	.9	1033
Iceland	94.2	5.3	.5		968
Ireland	91.5	7.4	.6	.5	1004
Northern Ireland	90.5	8.0	1.1	.4	997
Estonia	68.0	28.1	3.7	.2	998
Latvia	72.2	22.6	4.2	.9	989
Lithuania	65.6	30.4	3.5	.5	1005
Poland	91.8	7.8	.4	.1	1091
Czech Republic	84.7	13.6	1.5	.2	1901
Slovakia	87.5	10.5	1.6	.5	1325
Hungary	88.7	9.1	1.4	.8	999
Romania	85.1	12.7	1.6	.6	1138
Bulgaria	82.8	14.6	2.0	.6	994
Slovenia	82.2	15.0	2.0	.8	1002
Croatia	79.2	19.6	1.1	.1	997
Belarus	78.5	18.4	1.8	1.3	990
Ukraine	82.2	14.5	2.5	.8	1196
Russia	76.0	19.7	3.7	.6	2467
Total	84.4	13.2	1.9	.5	39563

1_C Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life: friends & acquaintances

	very	quite	not	not at all	N
France	49.9	44.5	5.2	.4	1614
Great Britain	58.2	38.4	3.0	.4	986
Germany	48.0	46.5	5.0	.5	2018
Austria	43.7	46.7	9.0	.6	1388
Italy	35.6	54.2	9.2	1.1	1985
Spain	39.4	47.2	11.9	1.5	1194
Portugal	30.5	57.4	11.7	.4	994
Greece	33.2	52.3	13.5	1.0	1137
Malta	31.8	44.0	21.6	2.6	1000
Belgium	47.5	41.6	9.7	1.2	1902
Netherlands	59.4	36.9	3.5	.2	1003
Luxembourg	46.6	45.7	6.5	1.2	1207
Denmark	55.0	39.2	4.9	1.0	1019
Sweden	70.7	26.9	2.2	.2	1014
Finland	51.3	43.9	4.3	.5	1036
Iceland	47.7	46.3	5.7	.3	968
Ireland	61.2	36.1	2.3	.4	1003
Northern Ireland	65.4	32.8	1.8		995
Estonia	26.2	54.8	18.3	.7	999
Latvia	24.7	48.1	23.7	3.5	1008
Lithuania	17.0	67.5	14.9	.6	1003
Poland	27.4	58.6	12.9	1.1	1088
Czech Republic	26.6	59.7	13.3	.4	1896
Slovakia	33.8	53.9	11.5	.8	1325
Hungary	33.8	48.5	15.7	2.0	998
Romania	26.2	47.3	23.4	3.1	1128
Bulgaria	37.3	48.2	13.6	.9	987
Slovenia	41.8	46.5	11.5	.3	1001
Croatia	38.2	58.9	2.8	.1	995
Belarus	27.0	52.3	17.5	3.2	989
Ukraine	39.1	48.3	10.9	1.8	1188
Russia	27.5	53.7	16.2	2.7	2488
Total	40.1	48.2	10.6	1.1	39557

1_D Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life: leisure time

	very	quite	not	not at all	N
France	37.0	51.1	10.7	1.2	1615
Great Britain	51.2	41.3	6.5	1.0	984
Germany	32.0	51.2	15.1	1.7	2028
Austria	39.2	47.0	13.0	.8	1388
Italy	29.4	51.8	16.6	2.1	1983
Spain	31.5	49.4	16.0	3.0	1192
Portugal	20.2	63.5	15.5	.8	987
Greece	35.6	41.3	17.9	5.2	1137
Malta	48.9	41.5	8.2	1.4	993
Belgium	39.0	47.2	12.1	1.7	1903
Netherlands	53.2	40.8	4.9	1.1	1001
Luxembourg	37.5	51.9	9.7	.9	1200
Denmark	44.6	44.3	9.2	1.8	1008
Sweden	54.2	39.7	5.7	.4	1010
Finland	39.1	50.9	9.6	.4	1033
Iceland	33.8	53.7	10.8	1.7	962
Ireland	40.6	46.3	10.8	2.3	1005
Northern Ireland	45.9	40.8	12.3	1.0	995
Estonia	18.9	53.7	25.4	1.9	987
Latvia	16.7	46.3	30.4	6.6	976
Lithuania	15.5	62.5	20.6	1.4	993
Poland	24.8	57.4	15.4	2.5	1074
Czech Republic	21.0	58.1	19.3	1.6	1893
Slovakia	32.1	48.0	16.2	3.8	1318
Hungary	31.4	48.3	16.8	3.5	992
Romania	23.5	44.9	27.6	4.0	1117
Bulgaria	22.8	44.7	28.4	4.1	971
Slovenia	32.5	47.2	17.9	2.4	1000
Croatia	25.9	63.2	10.4	.5	983
Belarus	25.3	42.3	24.7	7.7	970
Ukraine	25.0	42.9	25.5	6.5	1148
Russia	19.8	49.5	25.1	5.6	2445
Total	32.2	49.1	16.1	2.6	39291

1_E Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life: politics

	very	quite	not	not at all	N
France	8.3	27.1	35.1	29.5	1598
Great Britain	5.3	29.0	36.5	29.3	987
Germany	9.4	30.1	41.1	19.5	2014
Austria	9.8	31.6	43.1	15.5	1392
Italy	8.0	25.8	42.3	23.9	1978
Spain	4.4	14.9	39.1	41.6	1184
Portugal	4.6	22.5	36.9	36.0	987
Greece	8.8	26.1	37.5	27.6	1135
Malta	13.4	25.1	39.1	22.4	998
Belgium	9.6	23.5	33.7	33.2	1895
Netherlands	9.8	47.9	35.8	6.6	1002
Luxembourg	7.6	33.6	37.1	21.7	1195
Denmark	8.1	33.5	44.6	13.9	1018
Sweden	11.5	43.5	37.3	7.8	1012
Finland	3.7	16.1	54.7	25.5	1031
Iceland	6.7	29.3	46.1	17.9	963
Ireland	6.0	26.1	42.3	25.6	991
Northern Ireland	8.3	27.2	44.8	19.7	988
Estonia	2.4	18.2	54.2	25.2	983
Latvia	5.8	17.8	46.2	30.3	1001
Lithuania	4.6	36.1	47.8	11.5	968
Poland	6.9	23.6	45.9	23.6	1080
Czech Republic	6.5	24.9	49.0	19.6	1887
Slovakia	5.1	24.2	42.1	28.7	1311
Hungary	5.2	13.0	41.8	39.9	998
Romania	5.1	20.1	33.5	41.3	1128
Bulgaria	7.7	23.5	47.5	21.2	956
Slovenia	2.5	12.0	44.8	40.7	1000
Croatia	4.4	27.2	49.3	19.2	976
Belarus	5.8	23.7	44.3	26.2	978
Ukraine	11.2	27.0	38.0	23.8	1146
Russia	8.0	30.2	40.7	21.0	2456
Total	7.2	26.3	41.9	24.6	39236

1_F Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life: religion

	very	quite	not	not at all	N
France	10.9	26.0	33.1	30.0	1603
Great Britain	12.6	24.8	33.0	29.7	977
Germany	9.1	25.9	34.1	30.9	2006
Austria	20.2	33.6	29.5	16.7	1387
Italy	33.0	39.1	20.1	7.8	1978
Spain	14.9	27.1	30.4	27.5	1191
Portugal	27.3	48.2	16.9	7.7	990
Greece	48.7	31.0	12.2	8.1	1135
Malta	67.2	24.0	6.9	1.9	996
Belgium	20.8	26.8	27.0	25.4	1888
Netherlands	17.6	22.2	35.0	25.2	1002
Luxembourg	15.5	29.6	30.6	24.4	1195
Denmark	7.9	19.2	43.3	29.6	1013
Sweden	10.7	24.3	42.5	22.4	1007
Finland	13.8	31.3	36.9	18.0	1028
Iceland	19.1	36.2	30.7	14.0	967
Ireland	32.3	38.4	20.5	8.8	993
Northern Ireland	27.7	31.3	26.5	14.5	991
Estonia	5.5	16.4	41.8	36.3	967
Latvia	10.7	23.6	39.4	26.2	999
Lithuania	14.3	45.3	33.0	7.5	959
Poland	44.7	39.2	12.7	3.4	1086
Czech Republic	7.3	12.4	34.0	46.4	1881
Slovakia	27.2	30.2	22.9	19.6	1303
Hungary	19.8	22.5	30.7	27.1	997
Romania	51.3	27.8	15.2	5.7	1138
Bulgaria	16.5	30.8	29.9	22.8	959
Slovenia	12.3	24.3	37.7	25.7	1002
Croatia	24.4	53.2	17.2	5.2	976
Belarus	12.2	33.5	32.0	22.3	951
Ukraine	21.6	32.6	28.8	17.0	1139
Russia	12.1	32.6	35.0	20.3	2407
Total	20.9	29.8	28.9	20.5	39111

2 When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

	frequently	occasionally	never	N
France	11.7	53.1	35.2	1608
Great Britain	9.7	38.8	51.5	971
Germany	22.9	61.0	16.1	2014
Austria	19.8	54.4	25.8	1389
Italy	12.9	54.7	32.4	1990
Spain	6.6	46.2	47.1	1188
Portugal	11.5	39.4	49.0	997
Greece	17.2	56.5	26.3	1127
Malta	9.5	53.6	36.9	1000
Belgium	14.6	49.5	35.9	1906
Netherlands	16.1	64.3	19.6	1003
Luxembourg	17.0	52.0	31.0	1197
Denmark	24.9	55.2	19.9	1021
Sweden	19.4	60.6	20.0	1010
Finland	7.5	66.2	26.3	1033
Iceland	13.7	64.6	21.7	964
Ireland	12.5	47.1	40.4	1006
Northern Ireland	14.4	51.9	33.6	989
Estonia	14.7	67.4	17.9	978
Latvia	19.3	58.0	22.6	994
Lithuania	19.6	65.6	14.8	993
Poland	20.5	55.9	23.6	1084
Czech Republic	21.4	65.9	12.7	1906
Slovakia	20.1	66.4	13.5	1315
Hungary	10.1	43.8	46.1	989
Romania	10.8	51.5	37.7	1118
Bulgaria	15.5	58.4	26.2	971
Slovenia	7.8	64.4	27.8	1003
Croatia	19.4	63.7	17.0	997
Belarus	18.1	61.8	20.1	982
Ukraine	19.6	58.3	22.1	1171
Russia	20.0	54.9	25.1	2458
Total	16.0	56.4	27.6	39373

3_A I would give a part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution

	strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree	N
France	13.5	32.7	26.1	27.7	1572
Great Britain	7.9	40.9	38.8	12.3	899
Germany	4.5	28.8	31.1	35.6	1960
Austria	8.0	40.6	29.7	21.6	1342
Italy	10.8	54.0	28.0	7.2	1892
Spain	11.2	46.6	30.8	11.4	1130
Portugal	5.4	51.6	32.4	10.6	918
Greece	29.5	46.9	17.3	6.3	1128
Malta	8.7	51.6	32.2	7.5	987
Belgium	17.8	41.6	22.4	18.3	1852
Netherlands	16.3	57.1	20.9	5.7	997
Luxembourg	20.4	43.5	24.0	12.1	1157
Denmark	29.8	49.0	15.2	5.9	979
Sweden	23.6	55.3	11.2	10.0	1004
Finland	9.3	43.9	34.5	12.2	990
Iceland	10.1	53.4	30.9	5.6	950
Ireland	9.1	45.5	34.3	11.1	974
Northern Ireland	4.4	41.2	40.8	13.6	896
Estonia	6.5	41.3	40.0	12.1	919
Latvia	14.8	55.7	22.7	6.8	941
Lithuania	3.3	23.2	56.3	17.1	898
Poland	14.3	48.5	26.2	11.1	1036
Czech Republic	16.9	60.7	18.5	4.0	1826
Slovakia	15.6	41.0	25.6	17.8	1271
Hungary	12.5	39.0	20.9	27.6	971
Romania	16.1	36.1	31.9	15.9	973
Bulgaria	17.5	40.0	25.5	17.0	915
Slovenia	15.2	66.9	14.7	3.3	969
Croatia	29.2	53.2	15.9	1.6	972
Belarus	20.3	37.4	25.7	16.6	922
Ukraine	21.9	40.5	33.2	4.4	1102
Russia	14.1	49.4	29.5	7.1	2279
Total	14.2	45.5	27.4	13.0	37622

3_B I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money is used to prevent environmental pollution

	strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree	N
France	9.0	27.6	28.1	35.4	1575
Great Britain	6.4	43.5	37.4	12.7	906
Germany	3.9	25.1	31.8	39.2	1964
Austria	5.3	33.4	35.4	26.0	1340
Italy	6.5	37.1	42.9	13.5	1922
Spain	7.8	39.9	39.1	13.2	1130
Portugal	4.1	38.6	42.7	14.7	912
Greece	16.5	45.3	26.7	11.5	1124
Malta	4.9	43.0	43.2	8.9	988
Belgium	12.2	33.6	29.7	24.5	1867
Netherlands	10.9	43.3	36.9	8.8	996
Luxembourg	16.8	39.3	29.0	14.9	1164
Denmark	22.1	43.0	24.2	10.6	986
Sweden	28.2	49.2	13.4	9.2	1009
Finland	8.0	42.4	36.4	13.2	992
Iceland	6.8	50.4	35.8	7.1	948
Ireland	5.7	33.1	46.6	14.6	981
Northern Ireland	2.7	41.2	39.6	16.5	917
Estonia	3.6	29.8	51.9	14.7	922
Latvia	7.6	37.7	42.7	12.0	918
Lithuania	2.0	18.0	59.9	20.0	892
Poland	10.0	41.1	32.6	16.3	1027
Czech Republic	9.9	55.3	28.8	5.9	1831
Slovakia	9.2	30.4	37.7	22.7	1267
Hungary	7.7	25.8	32.8	33.7	963
Romania	12.5	33.9	32.8	20.8	967
Bulgaria	10.0	34.6	35.7	19.6	911
Slovenia	8.3	53.2	30.9	7.7	965
Croatia	14.3	43.2	34.8	7.7	959
Belarus	13.9	32.5	33.3	20.3	915
Ukraine	13.5	36.0	44.2	6.3	1066
Russia	8.5	45.4	37.9	8.2	2236
Total	9.5	38.3	35.6	16.6	37558

3_C The Government has to reduce environmental pollution but it should not cost me any money

	strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree	N
France	61.5	22.6	12.6	3.3	1591
Great Britain	31.5	45.5	21.2	1.9	915
Germany	30.0	37.6	24.0	8.4	1951
Austria	30.3	33.0	28.1	8.7	1344
Italy	42.7	38.4	17.0	1.9	1930
Spain	42.9	42.2	12.8	2.1	1152
Portugal	31.2	44.0	21.5	3.3	949
Greece	38.8	40.2	18.1	3.0	1118
Malta	26.8	39.0	31.3	2.9	985
Belgium	39.3	26.2	28.1	6.4	1864
Netherlands	7.5	17.4	63.4	11.7	996
Luxembourg	32.9	28.1	30.2	8.8	1135
Denmark	11.1	18.9	52.0	17.9	982
Sweden	11.5	31.3	38.0	19.1	998
Finland	19.1	44.6	30.9	5.4	975
Iceland	6.2	26.2	58.8	8.8	933
Ireland	31.3	38.2	26.8	3.7	974
Northern Ireland	27.1	43.9	25.9	3.1	927
Estonia	45.8	41.9	11.0	1.4	948
Latvia	39.0	47.9	12.0	1.2	936
Lithuania	46.2	42.6	9.3	1.8	921
Poland	38.8	33.6	22.8	4.9	1025
Czech Republic	18.5	36.7	41.3	3.5	1818
Slovakia	42.2	36.6	17.1	4.1	1260
Hungary	56.5	29.3	9.9	4.3	974
Romania	44.3	31.9	16.9	6.9	982
Bulgaria	44.0	38.7	15.3	2.0	929
Slovenia	22.4	40.8	32.2	4.7	957
Croatia	40.0	37.9	18.3	3.8	952
Belarus	47.7	27.6	18.2	6.6	929
Ukraine	41.2	39.5	17.7	1.6	1094
Russia	42.0	37.7	18.3	2.0	2307
Total	34.7	35.4	24.8	5.2	37751

4 Taking all things together, would you say you are:

	very happy	quite happy	not very happy	not at all happy	N
France	31.4	59.8	7.6	1.2	1605
Germany	19.6	65.7	13.2	1.6	2000
Austria	35.8	54.7	8.5	1.0	1384
Italy	18.4	61.8	16.5	3.3	1975
Spain	19.6	68.4	10.6	1.4	1172
Portugal	18.1	65.8	14.7	1.5	996
Greece	19.4	48.6	28.4	3.5	1104
Malta	30.7	56.0	11.0	2.3	1002
Belgium	41.0	51.0	5.8	2.2	1896
Netherlands	46.0	49.3	4.2	.6	1001
Luxembourg	35.7	58.6	5.0	.7	1202
Denmark	45.1	49.6	4.9	.4	1017
Sweden	36.7	56.9	4.8	1.6	1011
Finland	24.2	65.9	8.4	1.5	1032
Iceland	46.7	50.6	2.3	.4	965
Ireland	42.4	53.9	3.1	.6	1006
Northern Ireland	46.8	49.5	2.3	1.4	986
Estonia	6.8	60.5	29.0	3.7	963
Latvia	6.8	51.2	37.7	4.3	986
Lithuania	4.8	71.7	20.6	2.8	809
Poland	17.6	60.9	17.8	3.6	1077
Czech Republic	11.0	75.1	12.6	1.4	1899
Slovakia	8.1	62.2	24.8	4.8	1300
Hungary	16.8	54.3	22.2	6.7	991
Romania	3.6	43.7	40.7	12.0	1127
Bulgaria	8.0	37.6	41.8	12.7	977
Slovenia	15.6	62.4	19.5	2.5	979
Croatia	13.9	68.2	16.0	1.8	992
Belarus	5.4	63.1	26.4	5.1	903
Ukraine	6.0	42.1	41.9	10.0	1155
Russia	6.1	43.4	40.8	9.7	2432
Total	21.9	56.9	17.7	3.5	37945

5_A Which, if any, do you belong to?(a) Which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for? (b) :
 Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people

	a	N	b	N
France	5.6	1615	4.1	1615
Great Britain	6.7	994	13.5	994
Germany	3.9	2036	1.9	2036
Austria	6.6	1392	2.3	1387
Italy	6.4	2000	5.1	2000
Spain	3.7	1200	2.6	1200
Portugal	2.0	1000	.8	1000
Greece	10.2	1141	7.5	1143
Malta	2.5	1002	5.0	1002
Belgium	11.4	1912	5.9	1912
Netherlands	21.6	1003	9.1	1003
Luxembourg	14.2	1211	6.9	1211
Denmark	6.6	1016	4.0	1013
Sweden	20.8	1013	9.2	1014
Finland	10.4	1038	7.2	1038
Iceland	17.4	968	8.7	968
Ireland	5.9	1008	3.8	1008
Northern Ireland	4.2	1000	2.8	1000
Estonia	3.4	1005	2.6	1005
Latvia	1.5	1013	1.8	1013
Lithuania	.7	1018	.6	1018
Poland	3.0	1095	2.2	1095
Czech Republic	6.5	1902	3.4	1908
Slovakia	6.6	1327	6.1	1327
Hungary	1.9	1000	2.5	1000
Romania	1.7	1146	1.0	1146
Bulgaria	1.3	1000	1.5	1000
Slovenia	5.4	1006	4.9	1006
Croatia	1.8	1003	1.0	1003
Belarus	1.3	1000	2.5	1000
Ukraine	1.9	1207	.6	1207
Russia	1.4	2500	.5	2500
Total	6.1	39771	3.9	39772

5_B Which, if any, do you belong to?(a) Which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for? (b) :
Religious or church organisations

	a	N	b	N
France	4.3	1615	3.2	1615
Great Britain	4.9	994	6.3	994
Germany	13.5	2036	5.6	2036
Austria	25.6	1392	7.1	1387
Italy	10.3	2000	6.7	2000
Spain	5.8	1200	3.7	1200
Portugal	5.6	1000	2.6	1000
Greece	11.8	1143	9.3	1142
Malta	14.9	1002	13.1	1002
Belgium	12.2	1912	6.1	1912
Netherlands	35.1	1003	11.9	1003
Luxembourg	9.5	1211	6.1	1211
Denmark	12.0	1016	3.4	1012
Sweden	71.5	1013	23.5	1014
Finland	47.0	1038	7.8	1038
Iceland	71.1	968	4.6	968
Ireland	16.2	1008	7.7	1000
Northern Ireland	23.6	1000	9.5	1000
Estonia	7.3	1005	2.8	1005
Latvia	5.3	1013	3.8	1013
Lithuania	5.4	1018	4.2	1018
Poland	5.7	1095	3.7	1095
Czech Republic	6.6	1903	2.8	1908
Slovakia	16.7	1327	13.1	1327
Hungary	12.1	1000	5.4	1000
Romania	4.4	1146	3.6	1146
Bulgaria	2.0	1000	1.8	1000
Slovenia	6.7	1006	4.5	1006
Croatia	12.2	1003	5.8	1003
Belarus	2.1	1000	4.1	1000
Ukraine	4.3	1207	2.2	1207
Russia	2.3	2500	.5	2500
Total	14.0	39773	5.8	39762

5_C Which, if any, do you belong to? (a) Which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for? (b) :
Education, arts, music or cultural activities

	a	N	b	N
France	7.8	1615	4.8	1615
Great Britain	9.7	994	2.8	994
Germany	7.9	2036	2.8	2036
Austria	13.5	1392	6.8	1387
Italy	9.9	2000	6.1	2000
Spain	7.3	1200	3.0	1200
Portugal	3.1	1000	2.3	1000
Greece	11.2	1135	8.4	1143
Malta	4.9	1002	3.8	1002
Belgium	18.9	1912	9.3	1912
Netherlands	46.2	1003	16.8	1003
Luxembourg	17.0	1211	8.3	1211
Denmark	16.7	1016	5.4	1010
Sweden	26.4	1011	11.3	1014
Finland	14.3	1038	4.8	1038
Iceland	15.5	968	5.9	968
Ireland	10.1	1007	4.5	1000
Northern Ireland	7.7	1000	2.1	1000
Estonia	7.6	1005	5.5	1005
Latvia	3.7	1013	4.4	1013
Lithuania	2.0	1018	1.6	1018
Poland	2.2	1095	1.7	1095
Czech Republic	10.3	1903	5.8	1908
Slovakia	6.9	1327	5.6	1327
Hungary	3.4	1000	3.0	1000
Romania	2.6	1146	1.7	1146
Bulgaria	3.7	1000	2.4	1000
Slovenia	9.2	1006	6.7	1006
Croatia	7.8	1003	4.1	1003
Belarus	2.4	1000	2.0	1000
Ukraine	3.2	1207	1.7	1207
Russia	1.3	2500	.4	2500
Total	9.6	39763	4.8	39761

5_D Which, if any, do you belong to? (a) Which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for? (b) :
Trade unions

	a	N	b	N
France	4.0	1615	1.4	1615
Great Britain	8.2	994	2.2	994
Germany	7.2	2036	.4	2036
Austria	20.0	1392	2.0	1387
Italy	6.2	2000	2.2	2000
Spain	3.5	1200	1.0	1200
Portugal	1.7	1000	.3	1000
Greece	6.5	1143	3.9	1135
Malta	9.2	1002	2.0	1002
Belgium	15.7	1912	2.2	1912
Netherlands	23.4	1003	2.2	1003
Luxembourg	12.0	1211	2.9	1211
Denmark	54.7	1016	3.9	1000
Sweden	64.0	1013	10.3	1014
Finland	32.3	1038	4.1	1038
Iceland	59.7	968	3.1	968
Ireland	10.0	1008	1.7	1000
Northern Ireland	6.5	1000	1.3	1000
Estonia	4.7	1005	.5	1005
Latvia	11.3	1013	2.3	1013
Lithuania	1.9	1018	1.3	1018
Poland	10.3	1095	2.3	1095
Czech Republic	10.5	1902	2.9	1908
Slovakia	15.9	1327	5.7	1327
Hungary	7.0	1000	1.3	1000
Romania	9.2	1146	5.8	1146
Bulgaria	6.1	1000	3.1	1000
Slovenia	16.9	1006	3.3	1006
Croatia	11.8	1003	4.2	1003
Belarus	39.0	1000	5.3	1000
Ukraine	20.6	1207	3.8	1207
Russia	23.6	2500	3.6	2500
Total	16.7	39773	2.8	39743

5_E Which, if any, do you belong to? (a) Which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for? (b) :
Political parties or groups

	a	N	b	N
France	2.0	1615	.7	1615
Great Britain	2.5	994	1.4	994
Germany	2.8	2036	.9	2036
Austria	11.6	1392	3.2	1387
Italy	4.1	2000	2.3	2000
Spain	2.0	1200	1.3	1200
Portugal	.9	1000	.5	1000
Greece	4.9	1143	3.2	1143
Malta	6.2	1002	4.5	1002
Belgium	7.0	1912	2.9	1912
Netherlands	9.5	1003	2.6	1003
Luxembourg	6.0	1211	2.7	1211
Denmark	6.7	1015	2.7	1015
Sweden	10.6	1013	4.3	1014
Finland	6.6	1038	2.7	1038
Iceland	19.0	968	3.4	968
Ireland	4.4	1008	1.7	1000
Northern Ireland	2.4	1000	.9	1000
Estonia	1.6	1005	1.4	1005
Latvia	1.9	1013	.9	1013
Lithuania	1.3	1018	1.3	1018
Poland	.7	1095	.5	1095
Czech Republic	3.6	1902	2.1	1908
Slovakia	6.6	1327	4.8	1327
Hungary	1.6	1000	1.1	1000
Romania	2.3	1146	1.8	1146
Bulgaria	3.7	1000	2.8	1000
Slovenia	3.0	1006	1.3	1006
Croatia	5.0	1003	2.0	1003
Belarus	.6	1000	.8	1000
Ukraine	2.2	1207	1.3	1207
Russia	.7	2500	.3	2500
Total	4.3	39772	1.9	39766

5_F Which, if any, do you belong to? (a) Which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for? (b) :
Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality

	a	N	b	N
France	2.3	1615	1.5	1615
Great Britain	3.8	994	1.6	994
Germany	.7	2036	.4	2036
Austria	2.7	1392	1.1	1387
Italy	2.4	2000	1.8	2000
Spain	2.2	1200	1.9	1200
Portugal	1.0	1000	.6	1000
Greece	2.8	1142	6.5	1143
Malta	2.8	1002	3.9	1002
Belgium	5.0	1912	2.7	1912
Netherlands	7.4	1003	3.9	1003
Luxembourg	5.5	1211	2.9	1211
Denmark	6.2	1016	3.1	1013
Sweden	9.5	1014	5.5	1014
Finland	2.6	1038	1.6	1038
Iceland	2.5	968	.7	968
Ireland	5.6	1008	3.6	1000
Northern Ireland	3.3	1000	1.1	1000
Estonia	1.9	1005	1.8	1005
Latvia	.7	1013	1.7	1013
Lithuania	.6	1018	.6	1018
Poland	1.7	1095	1.3	1095
Czech Republic	3.2	1902	2.0	1908
Slovakia	8.1	1327	6.7	1327
Hungary	1.0	1000	1.3	1000
Romania	.9	1146	.6	1146
Bulgaria	1.1	1000	.8	1000
Slovenia	9.2	1006	5.8	1006
Croatia	1.3	1003	.7	1003
Belarus	.1	1000	.9	1000
Ukraine	1.8	1207	1.0	1207
Russia	.8	2500	.6	2500
Total	3.0	39773	2.0	39764

5_G Which, if any, do you belong to? (a) Which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for? (b) :
Third world development or human rights

	a	N	b	N
France	1.4	1615	.7	1615
Great Britain	2.6	994	4.3	994
Germany	.6	2036	.2	2036
Austria	3.4	1392	.8	1387
Italy	2.9	2000	1.9	2000
Spain	2.4	1200	1.3	1200
Portugal	.8	1000	.6	1000
Greece	1.8	1143	3.2	1142
Malta	.3	1002	1.6	1002
Belgium	9.8	1912	5.0	1912
Netherlands	24.6	1003	3.9	1003
Luxembourg	11.1	1211	5.1	1211
Denmark	4.1	1016	1.2	1013
Sweden	15.0	1013	4.4	1014
Finland	5.9	1038	3.2	1038
Iceland	7.5	968	1.3	968
Ireland	2.4	1008	1.8	1000
Northern Ireland	2.3	1000	1.1	1000
Estonia	.1	1005	.2	1005
Latvia	.6	1013	.3	1013
Lithuania	.2	1018	.1	1018
Poland	.4	1095	.1	1095
Czech Republic	.7	1902	.4	1908
Slovakia	.2	1327	.2	1327
Hungary	.3	1000	.2	1000
Romania	.6	1146	.4	1146
Bulgaria	.4	1000	.2	1000
Slovenia	.8	1006	.4	1006
Croatia	.5	1003	.4	1003
Belarus	.5	1000	.7	1000
Ukraine	.7	1207	.2	1207
Russia	.1	2500	.0	2500
Total	3.1	39772	1.3	39763

5_H Which, if any, do you belong to? (a) Which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for? (b) :
 Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights

	a	N	b	N
France	2.2	1615	.9	1615
Great Britain	1.5	994	7.8	994
Germany	2.7	2036	1.0	2036
Austria	9.1	1392	2.1	1387
Italy	3.8	2000	1.8	2000
Spain	2.5	1200	1.0	1200
Portugal	.5	1000	.4	1000
Greece	5.8	1143	5.4	1143
Malta	2.0	1002	1.9	1002
Belgium	10.4	1912	3.3	1912
Netherlands	44.3	1003	2.5	1003
Luxembourg	10.7	1211	4.3	1211
Denmark	13.2	1016	2.3	1012
Sweden	11.3	1014	3.8	1014
Finland	4.4	1038	1.9	1038
Iceland	4.6	968	1.3	968
Ireland	2.8	1008	.9	1000
Northern Ireland	1.2	1000	.6	1000
Estonia	1.7	1005	1.1	1005
Latvia	.7	1013	.5	1013
Lithuania	.7	1018	.4	1018
Poland	1.3	1095	.5	1095
Czech Republic	6.6	1904	3.2	1908
Slovakia	2.6	1327	2.0	1327
Hungary	1.7	1000	1.8	1000
Romania	1.0	1146	.6	1146
Bulgaria	1.3	1000	1.2	1000
Slovenia	3.3	1006	2.9	1006
Croatia	3.0	1003	2.1	1003
Belarus	.9	1000	2.2	1000
Ukraine	.6	1207	.2	1207
Russia	.7	2500	.4	2500
Total	4.8	39775	1.9	39763

5_I Which, if any, do you belong to? (a) Which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for? (b) :
Professional associations

	a	N	b	N
France	3.1	1615	1.3	1615
Great Britain	1.6	994	7.8	994
Germany	4.4	2036	.6	2036
Austria	7.3	1392	1.5	1387
Italy	7.1	2000	3.2	2000
Spain	2.6	1200	.9	1200
Portugal	1.1	1000	.6	1000
Greece	7.7	1143	3.7	1143
Malta	3.0	1002	1.7	1002
Belgium	8.3	1912	2.9	1912
Netherlands	18.5	1003	3.7	1003
Luxembourg	6.1	1211	1.4	1211
Denmark	11.1	1016	3.8	1013
Sweden	14.5	1008	4.2	1014
Finland	5.6	1038	2.0	1038
Iceland	19.0	968	3.0	968
Ireland	7.7	1008	3.1	1000
Northern Ireland	4.2	1000	.5	1000
Estonia	3.6	1005	1.5	1005
Latvia	1.4	1013	.5	1013
Lithuania	.5	1018	.2	1018
Poland	4.4	1095	1.3	1095
Czech Republic	5.8	1902	2.4	1908
Slovakia	4.9	1327	2.9	1327
Hungary	3.7	1000	1.9	1000
Romania	1.9	1146	1.0	1146
Bulgaria	2.5	1000	1.6	1000
Slovenia	6.7	1006	2.7	1006
Croatia	3.6	1003	2.3	1003
Belarus	.5	1000	.6	1000
Ukraine	2.0	1207	.6	1207
Russia	.9	2500	.3	2500
Total	5.3	39768	1.9	39764

5_J Which, if any, do you belong to? (a) Which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for? (b) :
Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)

	a	N	b	N
France	2.0	1615	1.5	1615
Great Britain	5.7	994	15.3	994
Germany	1.9	2036	1.6	2036
Austria	3.4	1392	2.2	1387
Italy	4.2	2000	3.0	1999
Spain	2.6	1200	1.7	1200
Portugal	1.2	1000	.9	1000
Greece	2.5	1142	2.6	1143
Malta	2.2	1002	3.1	1002
Belgium	7.5	1912	4.3	1912
Netherlands	7.3	1003	4.2	1003
Luxembourg	8.6	1211	5.7	1211
Denmark	6.7	1015	5.1	1015
Sweden	6.9	1013	5.0	1014
Finland	6.7	1038	4.5	1038
Iceland	6.9	968	3.4	968
Ireland	7.1	1007	4.7	1000
Northern Ireland	5.9	1000	3.2	1000
Estonia	2.2	1005	1.9	1005
Latvia	.7	1013	.7	1013
Lithuania	1.6	1018	1.1	1018
Poland	1.6	1095	.7	1095
Czech Republic	7.0	1902	5.7	1908
Slovakia	6.6	1327	5.6	1327
Hungary	.8	1000	1.1	1000
Romania	.7	1146	.5	1146
Bulgaria	1.3	1000	1.4	1000
Slovenia	4.5	1006	3.5	1006
Croatia	3.3	1003	1.9	1003
Belarus	.6	1000	.9	1000
Ukraine	1.3	1207	.9	1207
Russia	.7	2500	.3	2500
Total	3.8	39770	2.9	39765

5_K Which, if any, do you belong to? (a) Which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for? (b) :
Sports or recreation

	a	N	b	N
France	16.4	1615	8.7	1615
Great Britain	3.0	994	3.9	994
Germany	28.0	2036	6.7	2036
Austria	22.7	1392	8.7	1387
Italy	11.5	2000	6.3	2000
Spain	8.5	1200	3.5	1200
Portugal	8.6	1000	4.3	1000
Greece	9.6	1143	5.3	1143
Malta	8.9	1002	5.5	1002
Belgium	23.8	1912	8.1	1912
Netherlands	50.3	1003	16.2	1003
Luxembourg	25.1	1211	8.8	1211
Denmark	33.3	1016	14.4	1007
Sweden	37.0	1014	17.6	1014
Finland	23.7	1038	12.0	1038
Iceland	34.1	968	11.4	968
Ireland	27.6	1008	13.5	1000
Northern Ireland	14.1	1000	4.0	1000
Estonia	8.8	1005	3.4	1005
Latvia	6.6	1013	6.2	1013
Lithuania	3.3	1018	2.3	1018
Poland	3.1	1095	2.2	1095
Czech Republic	22.8	1903	10.5	1908
Slovakia	17.6	1327	13.4	1327
Hungary	3.8	1000	2.6	1000
Romania	2.1	1146	1.2	1146
Bulgaria	4.5	1000	3.7	1000
Slovenia	16.9	1006	8.4	1006
Croatia	14.1	1003	7.0	1003
Belarus	1.8	1000	1.2	1000
Ukraine	1.9	1207	.7	1207
Russia	4.0	2500	1.3	2500
Total	15.6	39774	6.6	39758

5_L Which, if any, do you belong to? (a) Which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for? (b) :
Women`s groups

	a	N	b	N
France	.4	1615	.1	1615
Great Britain	1.7	994	1.3	994
Germany	3.6	2036	1.6	2036
Austria	4.2	1392	2.5	1387
Italy	.4	2000	.4	1999
Spain	2.3	1200	.9	1200
Portugal		1000	.1	1000
Greece	2.2	1143	2.4	1142
Malta	1.3	1002	1.7	1002
Belgium	8.7	1912	3.1	1912
Netherlands	4.0	1003	2.1	1003
Luxembourg	5.7	1211	2.3	1211
Denmark	2.2	1016	.8	1015
Sweden	3.5	1013	2.2	1014
Finland	4.0	1038	2.0	1038
Iceland	5.8	968	2.3	968
Ireland	4.4	1008	2.6	1000
Northern Ireland	4.0	1000	1.1	1000
Estonia	2.3	1005	1.4	1005
Latvia	.3	1013	.3	1013
Lithuania	.3	1018	.2	1018
Poland	1.2	1095	.5	1095
Czech Republic	2.5	1902	1.1	1908
Slovakia	6.9	1327	4.7	1327
Hungary	.3	1000	.2	1000
Romania	.4	1146	.3	1146
Bulgaria	1.0	1000	.8	1000
Slovenia	1.9	1006	1.3	1006
Croatia	1.5	1003	1.4	1003
Belarus	.4	1000	.5	1000
Ukraine	.7	1207	.3	1207
Russia	.5	2500	.3	2500
Total	2.5	39772	1.3	39764

5_M Which, if any, do you belong to? (a) Which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for? (b) :
Peace movements

	a	N	b	N
France	.5	1615	.3	1615
Great Britain	.6	994	4.2	994
Germany	.2	2036	.0	2036
Austria	.9	1392	.1	1387
Italy	1.4	2000	.9	1999
Spain	1.6	1200	.7	1200
Portugal	.6	1000	.1	1000
Greece	2.9	1142	4.7	1135
Malta	.2	1002	.5	1002
Belgium	2.3	1912	1.3	1912
Netherlands	3.4	1003	.6	1003
Luxembourg	2.3	1211	1.4	1211
Denmark	.8	1016	.4	1014
Sweden	1.5	1014	.4	1014
Finland	1.3	1038	.9	1038
Iceland	1.1	968	.1	968
Ireland	1.7	1008	.8	1000
Northern Ireland	2.3	1000	1.2	1000
Estonia	.2	1005	.4	1005
Latvia	.2	1013	.1	1013
Lithuania	.2	1018	.1	1018
Poland	.5	1095		1095
Czech Republic	1.3	1902	.2	1908
Slovakia	.3	1327	.2	1327
Hungary	.3	1000	.4	1000
Romania	.1	1146		1146
Bulgaria	.7	1000	.4	1000
Slovenia	.8	1006	.6	1006
Croatia	1.0	1003	.8	1003
Belarus	.1	1000	.6	1000
Ukraine	.1	1207		1207
Russia	.1	2500	.0	2500
Total	1.0	39773	.7	39756

5_N Which, if any, do you belong to? (a) Which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for? (b) :
Voluntary organisations concerned with health

	a	N	b	N
France	2.5	1615	1.5	1615
Great Britain	3.0	994	10.0	994
Germany	2.5	2036	1.3	2036
Austria	8.5	1392	2.6	1387
Italy	4.7	2000	2.9	2000
Spain	2.7	1200	1.4	1200
Portugal	2.2	1000	1.0	1000
Greece	3.6	1143	4.8	1143
Malta	1.0	1002	1.7	1002
Belgium	5.0	1912	4.2	1912
Netherlands	9.6	1003	7.2	1003
Luxembourg	7.4	1211	2.9	1211
Denmark	4.0	1016	1.0	1012
Sweden	6.7	1013	2.8	1014
Finland	9.2	1038	4.1	1038
Iceland	3.0	968	1.9	968
Ireland	4.1	1008	2.8	1000
Northern Ireland	4.3	1000	3.4	1000
Estonia	.7	1005	.7	1005
Latvia	.9	1013	.5	1013
Lithuania	2.0	1018	.5	1018
Poland	1.5	1095	.6	1095
Czech Republic	5.9	1903	3.1	1908
Slovakia	4.4	1327	3.7	1327
Hungary	2.0	1000	1.2	1000
Romania	1.0	1146	.6	1146
Bulgaria	1.0	1000	.6	1000
Slovenia	2.9	1006	2.1	1006
Croatia	3.3	1003	2.3	1003
Belarus	.7	1000	1.7	1000
Ukraine	1.4	1207	.6	1207
Russia	.7	2500	.3	2500
Total	3.5	39774	2.3	39763

5_O Which, if any, do you belong to? (a) Which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for? (b) : Other groups

	a	N	b	N
France	6.9	1615	6.1	1615
Great Britain	5.0	994	*	*
Germany	3.9	2036	2.4	2036
Austria	9.2	1392	4.1	1387
Italy	2.6	2000	1.6	2000
Spain	3.7	1200	2.4	1200
Portugal	3.2	1000	2.5	1000
Greece	6.8	1143	3.2	1142
Malta	3.3	1002	1.9	1002
Belgium	10.6	1912	7.4	1912
Netherlands	9.7	1003	6.8	1003
Luxembourg	4.2	1211	1.9	1211
Denmark	14.5	1016	6.6	1008
Sweden	25.0	1010	10.4	1014
Finland	11.8	1038	5.6	1038
Iceland	2.8	968	1.7	968
Ireland	5.4	1008	4.2	1000
Northern Ireland	6.9	1000	4.4	1000
Estonia	4.6	1005	3.0	1005
Latvia	5.0	1013	4.7	1013
Lithuania	2.2	1018	2.1	1018
Poland	2.7	1094	2.1	1095
Czech Republic	8.7	1902	4.4	1908
Slovakia	7.8	1327	6.1	1327
Hungary	2.6	1000	1.8	1000
Romania	2.1	1146	1.5	1146
Bulgaria	1.8	1000	1.5	1000
Slovenia	9.9	1006	5.9	1006
Croatia	3.7	1003	2.8	1003
Belarus	.8	1000	1.2	1000
Ukraine	2.0	1207	1.0	1207
Russia	1.2	2500	.8	2500
Total	5.8	39769	3.5	38764

6_A I'm going to ask how often you do certain things.
Spend time with friends

	every week	once twice a month	few times a year	not at all	N
France	58.5	28.0	11.0	2.5	1612
Great Britain	74.2	18.5	5.2	2.1	991
Germany	49.3	36.7	12.3	1.7	2029
Austria	57.2	30.8	9.9	2.0	1398
Italy	61.9	20.2	13.3	4.6	1989
Spain	67.5	18.5	10.1	3.9	1192
Portugal	63.6	14.5	16.3	5.6	999
Greece	62.1	23.6	11.3	3.1	1137
Malta	41.8	18.4	21.5	18.2	944
Belgium	50.2	30.9	14.1	4.9	1892
Netherlands	66.7	25.5	6.5	1.3	1001
Luxembourg	62.5	25.0	9.8	2.7	1204
Denmark	60.1	30.6	7.5	1.8	1016
Sweden	66.5	28.2	5.0	.3	1014
Finland	60.3	27.7	11.0	1.0	1031
Iceland	62.3	27.2	10.1	.5	965
Ireland	72.1	21.1	5.3	1.6	1006
Northern Ireland	67.7	25.1	5.8	1.4	998
Estonia	41.7	35.6	20.0	2.6	1000
Latvia	38.5	33.2	21.7	6.6	1004
Lithuania	36.7	35.0	22.7	5.6	955
Poland	36.5	30.7	22.9	9.9	1083
Czech Republic	46.7	34.1	15.3	3.9	1881
Slovakia	45.4	34.3	17.4	2.9	1322
Hungary	37.0	29.1	22.0	11.9	996
Romania	35.7	24.8	24.4	15.0	1080
Bulgaria	57.9	24.8	12.8	4.6	987
Slovenia	57.7	25.7	14.0	2.6	1004
Croatia	71.5	20.6	5.9	1.9	980
Belarus	52.7	27.9	13.9	5.5	976
Ukraine	43.5	28.1	23.4	5.0	1171
Russia	36.8	29.3	24.9	8.9	2451
Total	53.7	27.5	14.3	4.6	39307

6_B I'm going to ask how often you do certain things.
Spend time with colleagues

	every week	once twice a month	few times a year	not at all	N
France	12.5	18.7	24.0	44.7	1315
Great Britain	18.6	24.2	26.8	30.3	768
Germany	11.3	27.0	39.9	21.8	1562
Austria	12.1	23.9	26.4	37.5	1351
Italy	16.8	21.9	26.4	35.0	1582
Spain	27.0	18.7	18.8	35.4	892
Portugal	35.4	17.8	16.5	30.2	836
Greece	24.1	23.3	21.6	30.9	938
Malta	11.1	11.3	25.9	51.8	711
Belgium	12.9	22.5	33.4	31.2	1100
Netherlands	14.7	29.2	38.3	17.7	824
Luxembourg	15.8	24.7	18.7	40.8	1115
Denmark	14.2	22.8	40.0	23.0	823
Sweden	17.8	35.9	37.0	9.3	685
Finland	23.3	23.8	33.8	19.1	947
Iceland	15.0	24.6	44.7	15.7	873
Ireland	25.0	27.5	20.4	27.0	832
Northern Ireland	14.2	21.1	24.1	40.6	834
Estonia	13.6	28.1	46.5	11.9	723
Latvia	15.0	21.3	24.6	39.0	938
Lithuania	10.3	17.5	27.9	44.3	759
Poland	15.9	13.8	21.6	48.7	1069
Czech Republic	15.4	25.1	33.3	26.2	1765
Slovakia	15.7	22.2	32.4	29.7	1308
Hungary	13.6	17.3	20.5	48.5	984
Romania	28.1	23.0	22.4	26.5	501
Bulgaria	33.6	23.9	16.1	26.5	733
Slovenia	24.4	25.6	28.2	21.9	887
Croatia	29.3	29.3	15.0	26.3	706
Belarus	31.6	24.6	23.7	20.0	869
Ukraine	21.4	22.4	25.3	30.8	1012
Russia	16.1	21.0	26.2	36.7	2084
Total	18.1	22.8	27.8	31.3	32326

6_C I'm going to ask how often you do certain things.
Spend time in church, mosque or synagogue

	every week	once twice a month	few times a year	not at all	N
France	5.1	3.5	9.4	81.9	1498
Great Britain	15.4	4.5	8.8	71.4	832
Germany	12.1	17.7	25.1	45.1	1609
Austria	11.5	14.4	22.9	51.2	1381
Italy	14.7	9.7	20.3	55.3	1861
Spain	16.6	10.4	19.1	54.0	1043
Portugal	28.9	16.9	27.1	27.2	939
Greece	14.7	18.8	19.2	47.4	1006
Malta	51.8	9.0	11.9	27.2	947
Belgium	12.6	10.7	14.1	62.6	1382
Netherlands	13.5	7.0	10.0	69.6	831
Luxembourg	10.2	9.1	14.4	66.3	1160
Denmark	3.3	5.4	36.0	55.3	995
Sweden	12.5	8.3	10.1	69.1	713
Finland	12.0	11.5	21.8	54.8	951
Iceland	6.2	4.3	15.8	73.7	925
Ireland	33.5	10.0	12.7	43.8	928
Northern Ireland	27.8	11.1	14.7	46.4	958
Estonia	14.2	10.3	26.3	49.1	232
Latvia	27.9	19.2	26.0	26.9	104
Lithuania	8.4	6.2	8.8	76.6	715
Poland	34.2	14.8	13.7	37.3	1077
Czech Republic	6.9	4.8	9.8	78.4	1516
Slovakia	20.9	10.2	11.8	57.1	1310
Hungary	8.8	6.7	15.0	69.4	985
Romania	13.2	17.0	22.5	47.3	934
Bulgaria	6.8	6.1	17.7	69.4	543
Slovenia	13.1	10.4	21.8	54.7	950
Croatia	28.1	21.5	20.9	29.6	680
Belarus	23.7	8.7	16.9	50.7	744
Ukraine	9.9	6.4	22.1	61.6	1008
Russia	3.1	5.3	18.9	72.6	1958
Total	15.1	10.0	17.4	57.5	32715

6_D I'm going to ask how often you do certain things.
Spend time in clubs and voluntary associations

	every week	once twice a month	few times a year	not at all	N
France	20.6	12.9	12.8	53.7	1552
Great Britain	23.3	15.7	16.0	45.0	905
Germany	27.6	29.9	17.1	25.5	1519
Austria	22.1	19.9	18.3	39.8	1377
Italy	16.8	14.4	13.4	55.4	1800
Spain	17.0	11.6	14.7	56.7	1012
Portugal	17.8	10.6	16.2	55.4	820
Greece	7.6	13.6	17.6	61.3	926
Malta	33.3	13.3	9.4	44.1	631
Belgium	26.7	23.2	14.8	35.3	1395
Netherlands	40.7	16.1	11.4	31.8	971
Luxembourg	28.3	19.5	10.3	41.9	1181
Denmark	40.5	18.0	14.2	27.3	951
Sweden	26.9	19.1	15.5	38.5	761
Finland	18.4	17.9	20.1	43.7	963
Iceland	17.3	18.4	29.1	35.2	930
Ireland	29.4	20.2	15.7	34.7	922
Northern Ireland	19.5	14.6	11.6	54.2	876
Estonia	12.8	21.1	21.3	44.8	703
Latvia	10.4	8.1	11.7	69.9	781
Lithuania	5.9	9.1	16.2	68.9	717
Poland	4.4	5.8	8.7	81.2	1073
Czech Republic	15.5	14.8	20.9	48.7	1719
Slovakia	14.7	16.9	22.2	46.3	1299
Hungary	4.1	5.8	6.0	84.2	988
Romania	4.4	6.5	6.6	82.6	619
Bulgaria	11.3	12.6	7.1	69.0	521
Slovenia	18.9	14.8	17.9	48.5	941
Croatia	23.0	18.6	12.8	45.6	609
Belarus	8.1	10.1	12.6	69.3	644
Ukraine	6.8	7.0	14.1	72.1	1004
Russia	6.9	5.9	10.9	76.3	1885
Total	18.3	14.8	14.9	52.0	32997

7_A,B On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

	Criminal record	N	Different race	N
France	21.2	1615	8.9	1615
Great Britain	48.1	994	8.6	994
Germany	25.0	1820	4.8	1820
Austria	26.9	1400	6.7	1400
Italy	47.4	2000	15.6	2000
Spain	31.8	1200	10.3	1200
Portugal	43.9	1000	7.6	1000
Greece	68.1	1141	24.4	1141
Malta	80	1002	19	1002
Belgium	27.7	1912	14.3	1912
Netherlands	33	1003	5.5	1003
Luxembourg	29.5	1211	6.3	1211
Denmark	30.6	1019	7.4	1018
Sweden	33.0	1014	2.5	1014
Finland	39.4	1038	12.3	1038
Iceland	25.7	965	3.1	967
Ireland	55.6	1004	12.1	1007
Northern Ireland	47.5	1000	11.2	1000
Estonia	69.0	1005	15.1	1005
Latvia	56.8	1013	4.8	1013
Lithuania	66.0	1018	9.7	1018
Poland	67.9	1095	17.3	1095
Czech Republic	63.9	1908	9.9	1908
Slovakia	81.5	1327	17	1327
Hungary	88.5	1000	52.0	1000
Romania	68.9	1146	24.2	1146
Bulgaria	74.8	1000	28.1	1000
Slovenia	40.5	1006	12	1006
Croatia	73.4	1001	17.3	1001
Belarus	72.4	1000	16.5	1000
Ukraine	72.1	1207	10.5	1207
Russia	57.6	2500	8.1	2500
Total	50.9	39564	12.8	39567

7_C,D On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

	Left wing extremists	N	Heavy drinkers	N
France	25.3	1615	46.9	1615
Great Britain	27.3	994	51.1	994
Germany	49.5	1820	56.3	1820
Austria	49.6	1400	52.8	1400
Italy	28.2	2000	40.4	2000
Spain	24.7	1200	35.4	1200
Portugal	10.5	1000	38.2	1000
Greece	28.9	1141	47.5	1141
Malta	37.2	1002	74.4	1002
Belgium	35.5	1912	43.0	1912
Netherlands	48.9	1003	56.6	1003
Luxembourg	41.8	1211	32.0	1211
Denmark	9.2	1019	36.1	1019
Sweden	23.1	1014	33.2	1014
Finland	13.3	1038	51.0	1038
Iceland	24.6	967	61.9	967
Ireland	33.5	1007	36.3	1007
Northern Ireland	35.5	1000	51.2	1000
Estonia	30.4	1005	84.1	1005
Latvia	25.9	1013	74.8	1013
Lithuania	34.5	1018	82.1	1018
Poland	17.6	1095	77.6	1095
Czech Republic	30.9	1908	75.5	1908
Slovakia	18.8	1327	80.3	1327
Hungary	65.3	1000	91.3	1000
Romania	35.1	1146	76.6	1146
Bulgaria	54	1000	75.6	1000
Slovenia	36	1006	69.3	1006
Croatia	34.4	1001	61.4	1001
Belarus	42.1	1000	83.2	1000
Ukraine	35.5	1207	78.7	1207
Russia	23.2	2500	73.2	2500
Total	32.1	39569	59.9	39568

7_E,F On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

	Right wing extremists	N	Large families	N
France	43.1	1615	9.5	1615
Great Britain	30.1	994	14.3	994
Germany	76.7	1820	5.9	1820
Austria	59.6	1400	4.3	1400
Italy	30.0	2000	13.9	2000
Spain	29.2	1200	5.8	1200
Portugal	12.0	1000	5	1000
Greece	29.5	1141	11.4	1141
Malta	39.9	1002	15.6	1002
Belgium	48.0	1912	8.5	1912
Netherlands	68.0	1003	6.7	1003
Luxembourg	56.9	1211	8.2	1211
Denmark	20.4	1019	4.4	1019
Sweden	47.8	1014	4.0	1014
Finland	17.8	1038	7.5	1038
Iceland	29.3	967	2.6	967
Ireland	32.3	1007	9.2	1007
Northern Ireland	34.3	1000	14.4	1000
Estonia	23.5	1005	14.1	1005
Latvia	21.4	1013	4.5	1013
Lithuania	32	1018	11.5	1018
Poland	15.3	1095	11.0	1095
Czech Republic	28.9	1908	8.6	1908
Slovakia	17.4	1327	10.0	1327
Hungary	68.0	1000	21.3	1000
Romania	34	1146	14.0	1146
Bulgaria	52.8	1000	12.1	1000
Slovenia	37.0	1006	9.1	1005
Croatia	34.2	1001	13.4	1000
Belarus	39.6	1000	10.4	1000
Ukraine	36.1	1207	9.2	1207
Russia	21.6	2500	6.3	2500
Total	36.8	39568	9.4	39566

7_G,H On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

	Emotionally unstable people	N	Muslims	N
France	22.4	1615	16	1615
Great Britain	39.3	994	13.6	994
Germany	21.8	1820	11	1820
Austria	18.4	1400	15.4	1400
Italy	38.0	2000	17.2	2000
Spain	19.7	1200	10.8	1200
Portugal	27.5	1000	7.9	1000
Greece	57.2	1141	31.1	1141
Malta	29.8	1002	28.0	1002
Belgium	21.5	1912	20.1	1912
Netherlands	25.8	1003	11.8	1003
Luxembourg	19.1	1211	14.2	1211
Denmark	14.1	1019	16.3	1019
Sweden	16.6	1014	9.1	1014
Finland	29.4	1038	19.3	1038
Iceland	31.0	964	11.6	966
Ireland	24.9	1006	13.6	1007
Northern Ireland	34.7	1000	15.5	1000
Estonia	53.7	1005	22.2	1005
Latvia	34.6	1013	14.5	1013
Lithuania	61	1018	33.1	1018
Poland	58.4	1095	23.8	1095
Czech Republic	18.8	1908	15.2	1908
Slovakia	21.9	1327	24.5	1327
Hungary	62.8	1000	60.3	1000
Romania	52.8	1146	31.4	1146
Bulgaria	44.1	1000	21.2	1000
Slovenia	30.4	1006	22.6	1006
Croatia	40.1	1001	23.8	1001
Belarus	59.5	1000	26.6	1000
Ukraine	62.6	1207	24.0	1207
Russia	54	2500	13.8	2500
Total	35.4	38565	19.7	38567

7_I,J On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

	Immigrants + foreign workers	N	People who have AIDS	N
France	12	1615	8.5	1615
Great Britain	15.5	994	24.9	994
Germany	8.6	1820	11.0	1820
Austria	12.2	1400	17.4	1400
Italy	16.5	2000	31.1	2000
Spain	9.3	1200	21.0	1200
Portugal	2.5	1000	27.0	1000
Greece	19.4	1141	37.4	1141
Malta	15.7	1002	38.6	1002
Belgium	16.1	1912	12.1	1912
Netherlands	5.3	1003	7.8	1003
Luxembourg	8.4	1211	12.2	1211
Denmark	10.6	1019	5.8	1019
Sweden	2.8	1014	6.7	1014
Finland	13.0	1038	20.9	1038
Iceland	3.0	967	7.0	967
Ireland	12.3	1007	22.8	1006
Northern Ireland	18.0	1000	30.7	1000
Estonia	20.9	1005	42.2	1005
Latvia	9.8	1013	29.0	1013
Lithuania	23.6	1018	55.1	1018
Poland	23.6	1095	43.7	1095
Czech Republic	19.4	1908	20.6	1908
Slovakia	22.9	1327	44.7	1327
Hungary	62	1000	77.8	1000
Romania	21.1	1146	47.1	1146
Bulgaria	24.6	1000	52.2	1000
Slovenia	16	1006	33.2	1006
Croatia	19.3	1001	46.4	1001
Belarus	17.1	1000	57.5	1000
Ukraine	14.9	1207	59.3	1207
Russia	11.0	2500	52.2	2500
Total	15.9	38568	30.9	38568

7_K,L On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

	Drug addicts	N	Homo-sexuals	N
France	47.8	1615	15.6	1615
Great Britain	71.8	994	24.3	994
Germany	58.6	1820	13.1	1820
Austria	52.7	1400	25.4	1400
Italy	54.6	2000	28.7	2000
Spain	52.5	1200	16.4	1200
Portugal	48.1	1000	25.2	1000
Greece	50.9	1141	41.8	1141
Malta	71.9	1002	40.0	1002
Belgium	51.3	1912	17.9	1912
Netherlands	73.0	1003	6.4	1003
Luxembourg	43.2	1211	18.6	1211
Denmark	59.7	1019	8.0	1019
Sweden	60.4	1014	6.1	1014
Finland	75.3	1038	21.3	1038
Iceland	76.1	967	7.9	967
Ireland	66.1	1006	26.9	1007
Northern Ireland	78.1	1000	35.2	1000
Estonia	89.9	1005	46.2	1005
Latvia	74.7	1013	45.5	1013
Lithuania	86.2	1018	67.6	1018
Poland	68.8	1095	55.3	1095
Czech Republic	73.3	1908	19.7	1908
Slovakia	79.3	1327	44.0	1327
Hungary	91.5	1000	84.4	1000
Romania	73.6	1146	65.2	1146
Bulgaria	71.7	1000	53.9	1000
Slovenia	65.3	1006	44.3	1006
Croatia	66.6	1001	46.4	1001
Belarus	86.7	1000	63.3	1000
Ukraine	88.2	1207	65.7	1207
Russia	84.0	2500	57.9	2500
Total	68.2	38568	35.1	38569

7_M,N On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

	Jews	N	Gypsies	N
France	5.8	1615	39.8	1615
Great Britain	6.1	994	36.9	994
Germany	5.2	1820	32.4	1820
Austria	8.3	1400	24.9	1400
Italy	12.9	2000	55.6	2000
Spain	9.2	1200	28.0	1200
Portugal	10.8	1000	36.5	1000
Greece	29.4	1141	43.5	1139
Malta	21.0	1002	30.2	1002
Belgium	11.2	1912	33.5	1912
Netherlands	1.9	1003	19.7	1003
Luxembourg	8.3	1211	25.2	1211
Denmark	2.5	1019	15.3	1019
Sweden	2.1	1014	19.9	1014
Finland	8.6	1038	44.3	1038
Iceland	4.1	967	9.3	967
Ireland	10.9	1007	24.8	1007
Northern Ireland	11.7	1000	58.3	1000
Estonia	11.1	1005	49.8	1005
Latvia	5.2	1013	27.2	1013
Lithuania	23.0	1018	63.3	1018
Poland	25.1	1095	38.7	1095
Czech Republic	4.4	1908	39.9	1908
Slovakia	9.9	1327	77.2	1327
Hungary	44.4	1000	68.6	1000
Romania	23.2	1146	51.5	1146
Bulgaria	18.1	1000	53.7	1000
Slovenia	16.8	1006	36.6	1006
Croatia	15.8	1001	32.7	1001
Belarus	14.8	1000	51.1	1000
Ukraine	10.4	1207	52.7	1207
Russia	11.4	2500	45.6	2500
Total	12.1	38568	40.2	38567

8 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

	most people can be trusted	cannot be too careful	N
France	22.2	77.8	1557
Great Britain	29.8	70.2	954
Germany	34.8	65.2	1935
Austria	33.9	66.1	1293
Italy	32.6	67.4	1946
Spain	38.5	61.5	1131
Greece	19.1	80.9	1064
Malta	20.7	79.3	988
Belgium	29.3	70.7	1826
Netherlands	59.7	40.3	997
Luxembourg	25.9	74.1	1160
Denmark	66.5	33.5	986
Sweden	66.3	33.7	974
Finland	58.0	42.0	1016
Iceland	41.1	58.9	925
Ireland	35.2	64.8	994
Northern Ireland	39.5	60.5	967
Estonia	22.9	77.1	954
Latvia	17.1	82.9	987
Lithuania	24.9	75.1	957
Poland	18.9	81.1	1061
Czech Republic	23.9	76.1	1869
Slovakia	15.7	84.3	1288
Hungary	21.8	78.2	980
Romania	10.1	89.9	1115
Bulgaria	26.9	73.1	924
Slovenia	21.7	78.3	982
Croatia	20.5	79.5	969
Belarus	41.9	58.1	908
Ukraine	27.2	72.8	1156
Russia	23.7	76.3	2416
Total	30.5	69.5	37279

9 Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
None at all A great deal

	Mean	Std. Dev.	N
France	6.45	2.17	1594
Great Britain	7.22	1.94	984
Germany	7.36	1.74	2000
Austria	7.51	2.02	1384
Italy	6.32	2.31	1925
Spain	6.84	1.93	1143
Greece	6.91	2.07	1135
Malta	7.42	1.95	1001
Belgium	6.57	2.21	1887
Netherlands	6.75	1.72	1001
Luxembourg	7.02	2.17	1183
Denmark	7.34	1.90	1007
Sweden	7.41	1.84	1008
Finland	7.44	1.79	1025
Iceland	7.60	1.48	956
Ireland	7.35	2.12	999
Northern Ireland	7.47	2.05	980
Estonia	6.02	2.13	964
Latvia	5.81	2.30	960
Lithuania	6.26	2.34	953
Poland	6.21	2.32	1049
Czech Republic	6.86	2.00	1888
Slovakia	6.28	2.26	1295
Hungary	6.15	2.42	980
Romania	6.72	2.72	1034
Bulgaria	6.21	2.58	936
Slovenia	7.17	2.15	993
Croatia	7.04	2.14	987
Belarus	5.61	2.33	932
Ukraine	5.44	2.60	1097
Russia	5.59	2.56	2422
Total	6.69	2.25	37702

10 All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Dissatisfied Satisfied

	Mean	Std. Dev.	N
France	6.93	2.03	1605
Great Britain	7.40	1.94	985
Germany	7.61	1.79	2020
Austria	8.02	1.91	1392
Italy	7.17	2.11	1982
Spain	7.09	2.01	1174
Portugal	6.98	1.96	995
Greece	6.22	2.46	1137
Malta	8.21	1.62	1001
Belgium	7.44	2.13	1897
Netherlands	7.88	1.35	1003
Luxembourg	7.87	1.85	1204
Denmark	8.24	1.82	1015
Sweden	7.65	1.85	1011
Finland	7.87	1.68	1033
Iceland	8.05	1.59	966
Ireland	8.15	1.82	1007
Northern Ireland	8.07	1.70	991
Estonia	5.90	2.19	991
Latvia	5.27	2.39	1010
Lithuania	5.09	2.63	987
Poland	6.37	2.48	1085
Czech Republic	7.06	1.95	1899
Slovakia	6.03	2.22	1314
Hungary	5.69	2.44	995
Romania	5.23	2.77	1119
Bulgaria	5.34	2.69	979
Slovenia	7.23	2.15	1004
Croatia	6.68	2.30	997
Belarus	4.81	2.21	966
Ukraine	4.56	2.60	1166
Russia	4.74	2.56	2481
Total	6.76	2.43	39410

11 Why are there people in this country who live in need? Here are four possible reasons. Which one reason do you consider to be most important?

	unlucky	laziness or lack of willpower	injustice in society	part modern progress	none of these	N
France	14.4	11.4	44.3	26.9	2.9	1602
Great Britain	16.4	24.6	30.5	24.4	4.1	946
Germany	11.7	28.4	36.9	19.6	3.5	1928
Austria	13.8	32.4	21.7	25.0	7.1	1365
Italy	19.5	23.0	37.7	15.6	4.2	1965
Spain	19.8	19.6	48.4	10.4	1.9	1127
Portugal	23.3	41.9	21.6	11.6	1.6	977
Greece	14.3	29.8	18.2	34.4	3.3	1134
Malta	12.4	50.6	23.7	11.7	1.6	994
Belgium	26.8	16.0	35.3	20.0	1.9	1863
Netherlands	32.8	14.3	25.8	17.5	9.7	995
Luxembourg	32.3	22.5	23.3	18.2	3.7	1176
Denmark	19.3	17.2	17.0	33.9	12.7	960
Sweden	10.2	7.1	49.5	33.1	.0	939
Finland	14.8	23.0	23.8	35.3	3.1	1000
Iceland	20.8	22.3	29.5	24.2	3.3	919
Ireland	23.2	20.6	33.0	19.3	3.9	984
Northern Ireland	16.7	29.0	27.6	24.0	2.6	908
Estonia	10.8	15.4	41.7	29.7	2.4	989
Latvia	11.7	29.1	32.4	23.9	2.9	986
Lithuania	14.2	10.1	50.0	24.5	1.2	965
Poland	5.8	22.6	50.4	19.4	1.8	1074
Czech Republic	15.6	43.0	18.7	17.6	5.1	1827
Slovakia	11.1	31.4	37.2	11.3	8.9	1278
Hungary	13.0	27.6	37.7	18.8	2.9	954
Romania	11.3	30.0	43.3	13.1	2.3	1102
Bulgaria	10.5	15.0	49.8	18.7	6.0	952
Slovenia	10.4	33.2	35.4	17.3	3.7	992
Croatia	4.3	11.4	68.9	13.9	1.5	983
Belarus	8.0	21.3	45.9	19.3	5.5	961
Ukraine	13.1	17.0	26.0	40.8	3.0	1158
Russia	10.3	22.9	22.2	43.5	1.1	2431
Total	15.5	24.1	33.9	22.8	3.7	38436

12 And which reason do you consider to be the second most important?

	unlucky	laziness or lack of willpower	injustice in society	part modern progress	none of these	N
France	21.0	16.6	26.2	32.7	3.5	1532
Great Britain	20.0	20.4	29.5	23.4	6.7	878
Germany	22.1	20.7	28.4	23.3	5.4	1874
Austria	16.4	26.2	29.5	19.6	8.3	1277
Italy	22.1	22.4	27.5	21.8	6.1	1880
Spain	25.0	19.8	27.9	24.5	2.8	1053
Portugal	31.2	21.7	24.2	17.5	5.3	958
Greece	18.4	19.0	35.9	24.0	2.8	1076
Malta	17.7	22.1	32.7	24.1	3.4	970
Belgium	28.1	19.3	26.8	23.5	2.2	1784
Netherlands	31.9	17.3	26.1	18.6	6.0	976
Luxembourg	25.6	24.0	26.5	20.5	3.5	1129
Denmark	22.8	15.8	17.6	24.1	19.6	891
Sweden	21.6	12.8	28.9	36.6	.0	888
Finland	23.2	20.2	23.7	27.7	5.2	950
Iceland	28.1	23.9	23.9	20.9	3.3	884
Ireland	25.1	19.5	22.6	29.1	3.7	938
Northern Ireland	19.3	17.8	25.5	31.9	5.4	830
Estonia	23.6	21.2	27.9	22.9	4.3	955
Latvia	19.0	23.7	24.8	25.6	6.9	939
Lithuania	21.1	13.4	26.3	37.2	2.0	896
Poland	20.6	21.4	24.6	31.6	1.8	1030
Czech Republic	27.3	26.5	16.9	22.9	6.4	1768
Slovakia	18.0	24.5	27.4	16.2	14.0	1234
Hungary	24.3	22.3	28.0	23.1	2.4	889
Romania	17.9	28.4	29.1	19.3	5.3	1033
Bulgaria	21.3	22.5	21.6	26.7	7.9	857
Slovenia	13.5	24.4	28.1	27.3	6.6	945
Croatia	13.3	28.7	19.5	30.0	8.5	938
Belarus	17.7	20.1	25.2	30.5	6.5	930
Ukraine	19.2	20.0	26.8	30.6	3.3	1084
Russia	18.9	25.7	24.5	27.6	3.3	2287
Total	21.8	21.6	26.0	25.2	5.3	36555

13_A,B Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	good pay	N	pleasant people	N
France	68.2	1615	65.0	1615
Great Britain	81.2	994	72.5	994
Germany	75.2	2007	65.3	1987
Austria	66.2	1400	67.7	1400
Italy	84.7	2000	72.0	2000
Spain	83.4	1200	66.3	1200
Portugal	80.2	1000	66.7	1000
Greece	85.9	1141	72.6	1141
Malta	89.0	1002	83.2	1002
Belgium	69.7	1912	71.2	1912
Netherlands	73.1	1003	89.7	1003
Luxembourg	65.6	1211	74.1	1211
Denmark	53.9	1018	77.9	1018
Sweden	58.2	1014	84.2	1014
Finland	64.5	1038	74.1	1038
Iceland	86.3	968	82.9	968
Ireland	88.8	1012	76.8	1012
Northern Ireland	88.8	1000	71.1	1000
Estonia	88.5	1005	71.0	1005
Latvia	75.4	1013	32.1	1013
Lithuania	92.6	1018	59.6	1018
Poland	93.0	1095	74.4	1095
Czech Republic	73.9	1905	63.9	1904
Slovakia	91.0	1327	51.1	1327
Hungary	89.7	1000	85.0	1000
Romania	90.7	1146	75.3	1146
Bulgaria	90.9	1000	64.2	1000
Slovenia	87.2	1006	90.0	1004
Croatia	84.9	1002	76.8	1002
Belarus	88.0	1000	69.1	1000
Ukraine	88.5	1207	65.9	1207
Russia	89.8	2500	55.1	2500
Total	80.5	39759	69.7	39735

13_C,D Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	not too much pressure	N	good job security	N
France	11.5	1615	46.3	1615
Great Britain	28.3	994	65.1	994
Germany	23.7	1902	79.3	2016
Austria	17.8	1400	75.4	1400
Italy	60.3	2000	76.1	2000
Spain	39.0	1200	74.7	1200
Portugal	24.4	1000	64.4	1000
Greece	53.4	1141	68.4	1141
Malta	67.6	1002	71.7	1002
Belgium	27.8	1912	44.9	1912
Netherlands	33.4	1003	28.7	1003
Luxembourg	35.8	1211	59.1	1211
Denmark	13.9	1018	50.2	1018
Sweden	35.0	1014	51.0	1014
Finland	30.9	1038	68.1	1038
Iceland	32.4	968	58.4	968
Ireland	43.6	1012	67.9	1010
Northern Ireland	40.1	1000	76.4	1000
Estonia	24.1	1005	50.8	1005
Latvia	8.4	1013	38.0	1013
Lithuania	34.2	1018	74.7	1018
Poland	63.1	1095	79.6	1095
Czech Republic	35.6	1899	52.2	1902
Slovakia	18.5	1327	71.9	1327
Hungary	56.8	1000	88.7	1000
Romania	33.6	1146	86.8	1146
Bulgaria	39.8	1000	80.7	1000
Slovenia	71.3	1006	88.4	1006
Croatia	61.4	1002	78.3	1002
Belarus	20.4	1000	29.6	1000
Ukraine	29.3	1207	72.2	1207
Russia	17.3	2500	69.1	2500
Total	34.3	39648	65.3	39763

13_E,F Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	good chances for promotion	N	a job respected by people in general	N
France	30.2	1615	25.9	1615
Great Britain	35.5	994	25.0	994
Germany	37.4	1932	43.0	1938
Austria	36.2	1400	35.9	1400
Italy	47.7	2000	61.4	1999
Spain	43.8	1200	33.5	1200
Portugal	32.0	1000	49.6	1000
Greece	59.8	1141	74.2	1141
Malta	60.9	1002	74.0	1002
Belgium	30.6	1912	43.1	1912
Netherlands	30.8	1003	49.4	1003
Luxembourg	35.2	1211	37.1	1211
Denmark	17.2	1018	10.9	1018
Sweden	30.1	1014	28.8	1014
Finland	19.6	1038	29.7	1038
Iceland	43.8	968	51.1	968
Ireland	51.1	1012	43.9	1012
Northern Ireland	48.8	1000	43.5	1000
Estonia	26.8	1005	31.5	1005
Latvia	20.1	1013	32.9	1013
Lithuania	37.3	1018	21.2	1018
Poland	49.7	1095	66.6	1095
Czech Republic	24.3	1901	35.2	1902
Slovakia	24.6	1327	21.9	1327
Hungary	67.4	1000	83.5	1000
Romania	61.3	1146	68.8	1146
Bulgaria	44.5	1000	51.7	1000
Slovenia	73.6	1002	75.0	1006
Croatia	60.5	1002	49.8	1002
Belarus	25.6	1000	30.1	1000
Ukraine	38.9	1207	52.6	1207
Russia	29.3	2500	46.6	2500
Total	38.8	39676	44.4	39687

13_G,H Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	good hours	N	an opportunity to use initiative	N
France	36.1	1615	42.8	1615
Great Britain	55.0	994	39.2	994
Germany	38.7	1933	52.6	1931
Austria	42.6	1400	48.5	1400
Italy	64.1	2000	64.5	1999
Spain	60.7	1200	35.0	1200
Portugal	43.9	1000	35.4	1000
Greece	54.2	1141	45.3	1141
Malta	79.2	1002	68.9	1002
Belgium	41.7	1912	47.9	1912
Netherlands	38.4	1003	62.1	1003
Luxembourg	52.1	1211	48.8	1211
Denmark	32.1	1018	49.7	1018
Sweden	44.5	1014	51.9	1014
Finland	48.3	1038	48.2	1038
Iceland	60.3	968	63.1	968
Ireland	62.7	1012	58.8	1011
Northern Ireland	70.4	1000	51.5	1000
Estonia	56.4	1005	34.7	1005
Latvia	18.7	1013	14.1	1013
Lithuania	53.8	1018	31.7	1018
Poland	50.0	1095	56.2	1095
Czech Republic	30.9	1901	29.7	1905
Slovakia	43.4	1327	31.0	1327
Hungary	79.1	1000	61.4	1000
Romania	58.9	1146	59.0	1146
Bulgaria	62.0	1000	50.1	1000
Slovenia	40.6	1006	78.4	1006
Croatia	64.4	1002	59.2	1002
Belarus	54.2	1000	25.1	1000
Ukraine	49.6	1207	42.3	1207
Russia	39.8	2500	30.6	2500
Total	49.5	39680	46.7	39681

13_I,J Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	a useful job for society	N	generous holidays	N
France	30.3	1615	19.8	1615
Great Britain	27.4	994	39.3	994
Germany	33.4	1925	23.9	1904
Austria	35.6	1400	20.4	1400
Italy	65.5	2000	34.7	1999
Spain	43.8	1200	34.2	1200
Portugal	51.5	1000	37.3	1000
Greece	57.2	1141	26.2	1140
Malta	72.5	1002	35.2	1002
Belgium	40.4	1912	30.9	1912
Netherlands	39.0	1003	27.7	1003
Luxembourg	43.8	1211	36.7	1211
Denmark	25.9	1018	16.2	1018
Sweden	24.9	1014	19.5	1014
Finland	30.5	1038	20.8	1038
Iceland	46.6	968	17.6	968
Ireland	41.0	1012	44.2	1012
Northern Ireland	40.3	1000	55.6	1000
Estonia	26.9	1005	20.4	1005
Latvia	29.3	1013	9.9	1013
Lithuania	28.8	1018	29.9	1018
Poland	48.0	1095	30.5	1095
Czech Republic	32.4	1903	16.9	1900
Slovakia	24.0	1327	18.6	1327
Hungary	73.9	1000	53.8	1000
Romania	65.2	1146	40.7	1146
Bulgaria	57.0	1000	34.1	1000
Slovenia	73.1	1004	45.8	1006
Croatia	57.4	1002	48.2	1002
Belarus	25.9	1000	36.1	1000
Ukraine	31.1	1207	42.8	1207
Russia	22.2	2500	28.9	2500
Total	41.1	39673	30.4	39649

13_K,L Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	meeting people	N	a job in which you can achieve something	N
France	43.5	1615	50.3	1615
Great Britain	42.3	994	57.9	994
Germany	52.2	1938	51.7	1958
Austria	46.8	1400	56.5	1400
Italy	65.7	2000	75.4	2000
Spain	37.9	1200	47.7	1200
Portugal	35.9	1000	48.1	1000
Greece	48.7	1141	49.1	1141
Malta	59.1	1002	68.9	1002
Belgium	51.0	1912	47.0	1912
Netherlands	60.0	1003	39.4	1003
Luxembourg	47.5	1211	54.9	1211
Denmark	46.1	1018	55.2	1018
Sweden	45.8	1014	72.3	1014
Finland	40.6	1038	56.2	1038
Iceland	53.8	968	80.6	968
Ireland	52.1	1012	71.2	1012
Northern Ireland	58.6	1000	66.7	1000
Estonia	44.1	1005	44.6	1005
Latvia	42.7	1013	32.3	1013
Lithuania	40.5	1018	42.1	1018
Poland	52.0	1094	66.5	1095
Czech Republic	34.0	1901	38.1	1902
Slovakia	23.4	1327	36.2	1327
Hungary	69.4	1000	77.2	1000
Romania	55.1	1146	73.8	1146
Bulgaria	56.4	1000	64.6	1000
Slovenia	69.4	1005	90.3	1006
Croatia	61.6	1002	67.0	1002
Belarus	36.5	1000	31.2	1000
Ukraine	41.7	1207	50.9	1207
Russia	34.1	2500	38.5	2500
Total	47.7	39684	55.1	39707

13_M,N Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	a responsible job	N	an interesting job	N
France	48.9	1615	65.6	1615
Great Britain	36.7	994	67.9	994
Germany	55.0	1941	70.1	1978
Austria	48.9	1400	57.3	1400
Italy	52.7	2000	75.5	2000
Spain	36.0	1200	53.2	1200
Portugal	42.3	1000	45.0	1000
Greece	46.9	1141	56.1	1141
Malta	59.8	1002	84.9	1002
Belgium	44.4	1912	57.2	1912
Netherlands	41.3	1003	54.8	1003
Luxembourg	55.0	1211	64.0	1211
Denmark	47.5	1018	65.0	1018
Sweden	54.6	1014	69.9	1014
Finland	40.4	1038	76.0	1038
Iceland	38.6	968	76.1	968
Ireland	53.6	1012	71.7	1012
Northern Ireland	49.1	1000	75.1	1000
Estonia	17.3	1005	65.4	1005
Latvia	14.9	1013	48.0	1013
Lithuania	18.3	1018	63.4	1018
Poland	53.2	1095	74.3	1095
Czech Republic	29.0	1903	56.7	1904
Slovakia	21.4	1327	49.4	1327
Hungary	77.8	1000	76.8	1000
Romania	56.6	1146	66.2	1146
Bulgaria	40.4	1000	63.5	1000
Slovenia	72.8	1006	91.6	1006
Croatia	46.0	1002	78.0	1002
Belarus	14.2	1000	58.2	1000
Ukraine	35.0	1207	70.3	1207
Russia	26.2	2500	69.0	2500
Total	42.6	39692	65.9	39728

13_0 Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important.
Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think
are important in a job?

	A job that meets one's abilities	N
France	50.0	1615
Great Britain	38.6	994
Germany	54.4	1964
Austria	59.2	1400
Italy	75.4	2000
Spain	55.3	1200
Portugal	46.5	1000
Greece	59.7	1141
Malta	92.5	1002
Belgium	56.1	1912
Netherlands	66.7	1003
Luxembourg	57.0	1211
Denmark	54.3	1018
Sweden	41.1	1014
Finland	54.2	1038
Iceland	65.3	968
Ireland	60.4	1012
Northern Ireland	60.6	1000
Estonia	54.7	1005
Latvia	41.6	1013
Lithuania	51.9	1018
Poland	66.0	1095
Czech Republic	56.1	1904
Slovakia	55.4	1327
Hungary	86.3	1000
Romania	79.3	1146
Bulgaria	78.4	1000
Slovenia	86.4	1006
Croatia	74.4	1002
Belarus	39.1	1000
Ukraine	61.1	1207
Russia	54.0	2500
Total	60.0	39715

13_P Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important.
Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think
are important in a job?

	Good physical working conditions	N
Great Britain	46.1	994
Austria	44.5	1400
Italy	67.5	2000
Spain	52.3	1200
Belgium	40.7	1912
Netherlands	41.4	1003
Luxembourg	59.8	1211
Iceland	77.0	968
Lithuania	49.1	1018
Czech Republic	57.7	1903
Bulgaria	72.8	1000
Croatia	77.1	1002
Belarus	54.1	1000
Total	56.4	16612

13_Q Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important.
Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think
are important in a job?

	To have time off at the weekends	N
Great Britain	44.2	994
Austria	38.9	1400
Italy	52.8	2000
Spain	51.6	1200
Luxembourg	43.8	1211
Iceland	47.9	968
Lithuania	52.3	1018
Croatia	67.5	1002
Belarus	36.6	1000
Total	48.4	10794

14 Are you yourself employed or not?

	employed	not employed	N
France	48.0	52.0	1615
Great Britain	53.3	46.7	980
Germany	51.5	48.5	2023
Austria	58.9	41.1	1400
Italy	55.9	44.1	1995
Spain	42.8	57.3	1200
Portugal	51.4	48.6	1000
Greece	60.3	39.7	1141
Malta	47.7	52.3	1002
Belgium	45.2	54.8	1912
Netherlands	65.1	34.9	1003
Luxembourg	50.8	49.2	1211
Denmark	63.0	37.0	1019
Sweden	65.7	34.3	1014
Finland	51.0	49.0	1035
Iceland	81.0	19.0	968
Ireland	59.3	40.7	1011
Northern Ireland	54.1	45.9	1000
Estonia	60.7	39.3	1005
Latvia	47.0	53.0	1002
Lithuania	46.4	53.6	1018
Poland	48.7	51.3	1094
Czech Republic	58.3	41.7	1893
Slovakia	58.1	41.9	1327
Hungary	43.3	56.7	999
Romania	38.9	61.1	1146
Bulgaria	41.6	58.4	1000
Slovenia	56.5	43.5	1006
Croatia	52.4	47.6	1001
Belarus	64.9	35.1	1000
Ukraine	51.4	48.6	1207
Russia	55.4	44.6	2500
Total	53.8	46.2	1615

15 Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Dissatisfied Satisfied

	Mean	Std.Dev.	N
France	7.09	1.89	769
Great Britain	7.29	1.86	494
Germany	7.71	1.59	1018
Austria	7.72	2.03	814
Italy	7.34	2.03	1109
Spain	7.29	1.93	509
Portugal	7.63	1.97	506
Greece	6.48	2.45	663
Malta	8.44	1.65	478
Belgium	7.58	1.83	857
Netherlands	7.52	1.40	653
Luxembourg	7.56	1.85	607
Denmark	8.06	1.79	640
Sweden	7.33	1.88	664
Finland	7.69	1.56	527
Iceland	7.87	1.59	780
Ireland	7.80	1.96	596
Northern Ireland	7.56	2.18	530
Estonia	6.69	2.26	595
Latvia	6.73	2.35	477
Lithuania	6.85	2.45	460
Poland	6.61	2.35	533
Czech Republic	7.29	2.11	1103
Slovakia	6.70	1.97	760
Hungary	6.83	2.35	431
Romania	6.69	2.55	437
Bulgaria	7.18	2.45	411
Slovenia	7.22	2.02	555
Croatia	6.90	2.28	523
Belarus	5.47	2.24	637
Ukraine	5.91	2.65	608
Russia	6.19	2.64	1365
Total	7.16	2.18	21107

16 How free are you to make decisions in your job? Please use this card to indicate how much decision-making freedom you feel you have.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
None at all A great deal

	Mean	Std. Dev.	N
France	6.36	2.56	771
Great Britain	6.66	2.26	494
Germany	6.58	2.00	1020
Austria	7.06	2.10	813
Italy	6.63	2.55	1108
Spain	6.61	2.70	510
Portugal	6.79	2.36	503
Greece	6.68	2.61	661
Malta	7.15	2.64	478
Belgium	6.99	2.42	856
Netherlands	7.55	1.82	653
Luxembourg	6.43	2.46	601
Denmark	7.79	2.17	636
Sweden	7.65	2.04	663
Finland	7.28	2.20	521
Iceland	7.65	2.09	780
Ireland	6.95	2.57	597
Northern Ireland	6.59	2.75	531
Estonia	5.88	2.56	591
Latvia	5.39	3.02	472
Lithuania	4.89	3.31	459
Poland	5.88	2.90	531
Czech Republic	6.27	2.63	1095
Slovakia	5.64	2.54	756
Hungary	5.27	2.93	382
Romania	6.27	2.96	430
Bulgaria	5.85	3.09	407
Slovenia	6.33	2.58	556
Croatia	5.78	2.87	521
Belarus	5.09	2.67	629
Ukraine	5.48	2.94	594
Russia	5.55	2.87	1358
Total	6.43	2.66	20976

17_A Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	50.8	26.8	11.3	6.4	4.7	1611
Great Britain	17.0	36.5	16.0	25.9	4.7	989
Germany	32.3	50.2	8.3	7.7	1.5	2018
Austria	44.3	44.8	.0	8.6	2.4	1383
Italy	30.0	43.3	16.4	9.0	1.3	1956
Spain	29.2	47.6	13.7	8.4	1.2	1183
Portugal	36.9	52.8	7.0	3.2	.1	983
Greece	40.5	31.3	18.1	6.1	4.1	1138
Malta	10.7	38.8	14.2	34.5	1.8	988
Belgium	28.8	27.2	17.2	16.6	10.2	1894
Netherlands	9.6	28.8	14.0	41.2	6.5	1003
Luxembourg	38.3	31.1	10.9	12.7	7.1	1189
Denmark	34.9	38.3	10.1	13.6	3.1	1012
Sweden	16.1	33.8	20.8	23.8	5.5	1009
Finland	18.0	41.1	17.9	19.4	3.6	1027
Iceland	8.5	27.1	22.8	33.6	8.0	958
Ireland	23.7	36.7	9.0	28.5	2.2	1005
Northern Ireland	14.4	43.4	13.9	24.7	3.6	975
Estonia	35.5	44.4	10.8	7.0	2.3	988
Latvia	30.3	54.8	9.0	5.2	.7	1003
Lithuania	25.6	45.8	22.6	5.5	.5	947
Poland	46.4	45.3	5.2	2.4	.6	1082
Czech Republic	36.5	43.0	12.1	7.7	.7	1892
Slovakia	34.3	32.9	15.7	12.1	5.0	1294
Hungary	43.4	38.8	11.9	4.6	1.3	968
Romania	30.9	47.9	15.4	4.0	1.8	1037
Bulgaria	46.4	40.6	8.0	4.3	.6	958
Slovenia	30.5	41.3	14.5	12.4	1.3	996
Croatia	22.9	38.4	14.9	20.8	3.2	983
Belarus	36.5	38.2	9.2	14.2	1.9	945
Ukraine	36.2	44.2	10.5	8.3	.8	1158
Russia	33.8	46.7	10.9	7.5	1.0	2396
Total	31.3	40.2	12.7	12.9	2.9	38966

17_B Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
It is humiliating to receive money without having to work for it.

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	23.7	20.4	19.5	15.1	21.3	1605
Great Britain	8.8	29.7	22.1	31.3	8.1	982
Germany	13.0	25.2	23.3	24.9	13.6	1975
Austria	20.7	29.3	.0	33.5	16.5	1332
Italy	30.5	36.8	18.2	11.8	2.7	1958
Spain	11.0	27.3	31.7	23.5	6.5	1144
Portugal	11.6	45.1	21.6	18.6	3.2	980
Greece	31.0	35.2	17.5	11.4	4.8	1135
Malta	18.8	45.6	13.2	20.9	1.6	996
Belgium	22.8	19.5	19.5	19.0	19.2	1880
Netherlands	6.2	20.5	17.1	45.0	11.1	998
Luxembourg	28.6	26.7	17.6	16.9	10.2	1172
Denmark	13.5	23.9	14.6	34.1	14.0	1001
Sweden	11.4	28.4	21.2	31.5	7.5	999
Finland	13.0	30.0	19.5	31.9	5.5	1029
Iceland	9.7	31.8	22.0	30.6	5.9	955
Ireland	13.3	33.6	16.2	33.0	3.9	993
Northern Ireland	7.0	29.1	20.1	36.2	7.5	968
Estonia	17.9	34.9	23.2	17.4	6.6	968
Latvia	18.4	44.1	16.0	19.9	1.6	965
Lithuania	21.8	48.0	19.8	9.1	1.3	954
Poland	26.4	37.2	18.0	14.6	3.8	1056
Czech Republic	15.7	31.1	23.4	25.8	4.0	1883
Slovakia	24.5	29.1	22.8	15.7	7.8	1289
Hungary	23.4	27.8	25.8	17.8	5.2	971
Romania	31.8	33.2	18.4	9.0	7.7	1110
Bulgaria	35.2	36.6	17.0	9.5	1.7	967
Slovenia	23.8	29.3	20.3	21.6	5.0	989
Croatia	27.6	37.7	16.9	15.6	2.2	989
Belarus	24.7	29.2	17.2	21.0	7.9	924
Ukraine	21.5	41.8	17.3	18.0	1.4	1147
Russia	19.0	45.0	16.6	16.9	2.5	2399
Total	19.9	32.4	19.0	21.4	7.4	38714

17_C Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
 People who don't work turn lazy

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	27.3	27.2	18.3	14.1	13.2	1609
Great Britain	8.5	34.8	22.0	27.5	7.2	983
Germany	16.3	33.7	21.1	22.3	6.6	1980
Austria	36.2	39.3	.0	18.2	6.4	1338
Italy	31.2	44.5	13.8	9.1	1.4	1958
Spain	18.7	41.2	22.4	14.6	3.2	1154
Portugal	23.4	46.5	16.8	12.0	1.3	988
Greece	34.5	32.2	14.1	12.6	6.6	1131
Malta	24.1	49.2	11.1	14.5	1.1	995
Belgium	21.9	27.6	17.7	17.5	15.3	1883
Netherlands	6.3	27.2	19.5	38.1	8.9	1003
Luxembourg	29.7	31.1	14.1	15.7	9.4	1169
Denmark	28.3	36.9	11.3	16.8	6.6	996
Sweden	8.6	28.0	20.8	30.5	12.1	1002
Finland	15.0	40.3	16.9	23.8	4.0	1028
Iceland	2.9	14.4	18.9	49.1	14.7	952
Ireland	13.7	43.1	13.5	26.1	3.7	994
Northern Ireland	9.0	38.9	15.8	30.4	6.0	984
Estonia	23.7	40.8	15.4	17.8	2.3	976
Latvia	25.6	49.2	9.9	14.0	1.3	993
Lithuania	16.0	38.5	22.2	19.3	4.1	960
Poland	34.8	43.2	10.7	9.1	2.2	1070
Czech Republic	29.5	49.5	9.8	9.2	1.9	1895
Slovakia	47.4	31.5	10.7	7.7	2.8	1300
Hungary	40.5	33.2	12.6	9.1	4.5	976
Romania	36.6	43.7	12.7	4.5	2.5	1115
Bulgaria	28.9	38.7	18.1	12.3	2.0	978
Slovenia	41.5	44.3	8.1	5.3	.9	1003
Croatia	24.7	40.8	13.6	17.6	3.2	990
Belarus	35.5	30.7	8.6	17.8	7.4	961
Ukraine	25.4	41.0	13.1	19.4	1.1	1171
Russia	27.6	45.9	10.5	13.7	2.3	2441
Total	25.3	38.0	14.4	17.1	5.3	38975

17_D Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Work is a duty towards society

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	27.3	28.9	19.3	11.8	12.7	1611
Great Britain	7.6	41.6	27.5	19.2	4.0	970
Germany	17.2	46.6	18.2	12.2	5.9	2000
Austria	40.1	42.1	.0	13.9	3.9	1372
Italy	23.9	43.5	18.9	11.8	1.8	1942
Spain	13.9	46.7	24.0	11.2	4.2	1148
Portugal	33.9	52.2	9.4	4.0	.5	994
Greece	26.7	37.1	15.9	16.2	4.2	1128
Malta	28.1	59.8	7.7	4.3	.1	998
Belgium	28.1	34.2	16.3	12.5	8.9	1890
Netherlands	10.7	48.1	18.1	20.6	2.5	1002
Luxembourg	34.1	34.6	14.2	11.8	5.3	1173
Denmark	22.3	47.5	16.6	10.2	3.4	1005
Sweden	13.4	44.9	21.6	16.1	4.0	1006
Finland	16.0	45.5	18.6	16.8	3.1	1030
Iceland	11.1	47.3	18.8	19.3	3.4	961
Ireland	12.4	47.8	18.2	20.6	1.0	985
Northern Ireland	4.7	45.8	21.4	24.7	3.4	958
Estonia	16.5	43.4	20.4	14.7	5.0	969
Latvia	17.7	49.4	14.8	16.5	1.5	975
Lithuania	8.9	36.1	31.7	20.4	2.8	950
Poland	29.8	43.3	13.8	11.3	1.8	1069
Czech Republic	18.9	44.0	19.5	14.7	2.9	1889
Slovakia	28.5	34.6	18.9	12.1	5.9	1297
Hungary	30.1	39.5	16.5	10.1	3.7	980
Romania	33.1	46.1	14.5	4.2	2.2	1068
Bulgaria	30.3	45.1	13.3	9.2	2.1	963
Slovenia	28.9	47.3	14.0	7.6	2.1	999
Croatia	16.7	44.0	19.1	17.4	2.8	981
Belarus	31.9	31.3	13.7	15.8	7.4	951
Ukraine	19.1	33.6	19.6	25.2	2.5	1153
Russia	14.0	41.5	19.7	21.7	3.1	2423
Total	21.9	42.5	17.4	14.4	3.9	38838

17_E Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
 People shouldn't have to work if they don't want to

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagre e	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	12.9	20.3	20.7	20.5	25.6	1590
Great Britain	3.2	15.8	21.7	39.0	20.3	980
Germany	5.3	14.7	18.4	33.6	27.9	1975
Austria	3.2	9.4	.0	32.6	54.8	1352
Italy	4.8	19.5	21.1	44.3	10.3	1934
Spain	4.2	18.0	26.8	39.1	11.9	1144
Portugal	2.8	13.4	20.9	47.0	15.8	984
Greece	3.4	23.4	13.5	44.8	14.8	1132
Malta	5.2	41.3	16.1	33.1	4.2	994
Belgium	10.5	19.5	20.2	23.5	26.2	1877
Netherlands	2.1	17.8	14.7	48.2	17.3	1001
Luxembourg	10.9	19.0	13.3	29.3	27.5	1163
Denmark	2.3	7.1	11.0	48.1	31.6	1003
Sweden	2.0	9.6	13.0	49.0	26.4	1004
Finland	5.5	21.0	23.1	39.7	10.8	1023
Iceland	3.6	37.9	25.0	27.0	6.5	952
Ireland	3.5	24.7	14.1	47.8	10.0	981
Northern Ireland	2.3	22.0	17.4	46.2	12.1	953
Estonia	5.8	27.5	19.6	38.1	9.0	954
Latvia	3.0	30.9	15.9	45.3	4.9	958
Lithuania	7.9	30.5	22.1	34.2	5.3	936
Poland	19.3	47.2	13.9	16.4	3.1	1054
Czech Republic	5.3	26.4	17.5	39.4	11.3	1878
Slovakia	7.4	14.3	15.0	30.6	32.8	1282
Hungary	7.9	17.7	15.9	31.0	27.5	975
Romania	17.0	38.4	20.1	15.1	9.4	1062
Bulgaria	8.4	24.9	26.9	31.0	8.8	942
Slovenia	5.1	11.4	14.3	47.2	21.9	991
Croatia	4.4	19.7	19.7	40.3	16.0	977
Belarus	22.9	30.6	12.0	22.5	11.9	947
Ukraine	8.2	30.2	14.8	42.3	4.4	1128
Russia	6.0	29.5	15.4	39.4	9.7	2374
Total	6.8	22.7	17.3	36.1	17.2	38501

17_F Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
 Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	14.4	19.7	18.7	24.1	23.1	1612
Great Britain	4.1	22.4	20.5	42.9	10.2	987
Germany	13.0	34.2	28.4	20.1	4.3	1999
Austria	19.4	39.5	.0	32.1	9.0	1357
Italy	17.7	31.8	18.5	26.3	5.8	1964
Spain	14.0	36.8	23.9	19.8	5.4	1175
Portugal	8.8	37.4	21.9	28.3	3.6	977
Greece	26.1	28.5	15.6	20.4	9.3	1126
Malta	11.9	34.0	17.7	32.9	3.4	996
Belgium	14.6	19.7	19.4	26.9	19.4	1894
Netherlands	4.4	18.1	11.4	52.4	13.7	1003
Luxembourg	18.6	21.8	17.8	26.3	15.5	1181
Denmark	15.5	33.8	17.8	25.8	7.1	997
Sweden	7.3	21.4	19.2	39.2	12.8	1008
Finland	9.0	29.9	20.9	33.9	6.3	1023
Iceland	5.3	28.3	16.1	44.5	5.7	960
Ireland	6.5	28.6	18.4	41.0	5.4	992
Northern Ireland	5.5	25.1	21.9	40.5	7.0	977
Estonia	12.9	34.6	20.8	26.5	5.2	950
Latvia	13.3	36.7	17.3	29.2	3.6	981
Lithuania	15.5	39.7	22.6	19.6	2.6	950
Poland	25.3	36.8	16.0	20.6	1.3	1069
Czech Republic	12.6	43.1	22.4	19.1	2.9	1873
Slovakia	27.3	33.8	19.1	14.2	5.6	1294
Hungary	38.8	38.8	14.2	6.4	1.8	985
Romania	37.2	42.8	13.4	4.6	2.0	1104
Bulgaria	24.8	28.0	37.6	7.8	1.8	962
Slovenia	19.0	36.6	18.7	21.3	4.4	996
Croatia	14.8	32.5	17.7	29.3	5.7	995
Belarus	13.2	22.3	15.0	34.6	15.0	956
Ukraine	19.0	28.1	22.0	28.5	2.4	1147
Russia	16.2	34.1	23.0	23.2	3.5	2430
Total	15.9	31.3	19.3	26.2	7.3	38922

18 Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns [£ 30] * a week more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

	fair	unfair	N
France	76.7	23.3	1540
Great Britain	73.0	27.0	916
Germany	86.9	13.1	1952
Austria	88.9	11.1	1335
Italy	77.6	22.4	1906
Spain	70.1	29.9	1077
Portugal	73.1	26.9	955
Greece	85.8	14.2	1082
Malta	77.1	22.9	985
Belgium	71.3	28.7	1842
Netherlands	74.8	25.2	987
Luxembourg	82.6	17.4	1158
Denmark	82.0	18.0	962
Sweden	74.4	25.6	958
Finland	75.9	24.1	1000
Iceland	86.3	13.7	947
Ireland	64.6	35.4	943
Northern Ireland	70.6	29.4	921
Estonia	84.5	15.5	920
Latvia	80.9	19.1	918
Lithuania	82.0	18.0	894
Poland	88.0	12.0	1060
Czech Republic	96.4	3.6	1889
Slovakia	91.3	8.7	1258
Hungary	83.3	16.7	955
Romania	89.4	10.6	1092
Bulgaria	89.4	10.6	888
Slovenia	89.1	10.9	978
Croatia	91.1	8.9	967
Belarus	85.2	14.8	940
Ukraine	91.8	8.2	1154
Russia	93.3	6.7	2364
Total	82.8	17.2	37744

* [your own currency]

19 People have different ideas about following instruction at work. Some say that one should follow instructions of one's superiors even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. Which of these two opinions do you agree with?

	follow instructions	be convinced	depends	N
France	33.6	40.2	26.2	1598
Great Britain	44.4	32.7	23.0	975
Germany	36.3	28.0	35.7	2010
Austria	25.3	39.8	34.9	1375
Italy	26.9	33.1	40.0	1954
Spain	36.9	40.5	22.6	1141
Portugal	42.4	44.1	13.6	995
Greece	38.5	30.7	30.7	1103
Malta	29.5	50.4	20.1	994
Belgium	30.4	44.5	25.1	1888
Netherlands	27.3	30.9	41.7	1003
Luxembourg	33.0	32.2	34.8	1188
Denmark	35.7	26.4	37.9	988
Sweden	38.0	33.2	28.8	1004
Finland	30.4	59.3	10.3	1023
Iceland	42.3	32.6	25.1	963
Ireland	37.1	37.8	25.1	995
Northern Ireland	47.9	36.0	16.1	978
Estonia	21.1	30.6	48.3	976
Latvia	26.7	46.4	26.9	997
Lithuania	19.3	46.5	34.2	913
Poland	25.5	49.6	24.9	1070
Czech Republic	30.5	34.1	35.4	1888
Slovakia	33.6	31.6	34.8	1305
Hungary	43.0	33.9	23.1	975
Romania	34.6	29.0	36.4	1100
Bulgaria	35.8	45.5	18.7	953
Slovenia	18.7	47.8	33.5	990
Croatia	22.8	55.4	21.9	993
Belarus	16.3	37.7	46.0	934
Ukraine	37.2	42.3	20.5	1173
Russia	40.5	46.6	12.9	2434
Total	32.7	38.8	28.4	38873

20_A Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
 When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to ...
 (your nationality) people over immigrants.

	agree	disagree	neither	N
France	54.0	36.0	9.9	1572
Great Britain	58.1	32.1	9.8	960
Germany	58.6	30.0	11.4	1961
Austria	72.1	18.2	9.7	1385
Italy	61.4	20.3	18.4	1959
Spain	65.0	19.6	15.3	1161
Portugal	63.4	22.7	13.9	979
Greece	85.0	7.5	7.5	1132
Malta	93.8	4.3	1.9	1001
Belgium	51.2	43.0	5.8	1863
Netherlands	27.3	62.9	9.8	997
Luxembourg	47.9	41.9	10.2	1168
Denmark	34.3	54.3	11.4	989
Sweden	11.3	77.9	10.8	1001
Finland	65.3	27.5	7.2	1017
Iceland	69.7	26.2	4.1	951
Ireland	72.8	21.4	5.8	995
Northern Ireland	74.7	19.2	6.1	965
Estonia	47.4	43.9	8.7	954
Latvia	74.4	18.3	7.3	977
Lithuania	94.2	3.6	2.2	997
Poland	90.6	3.7	5.7	1090
Czech Republic	84.0	8.9	7.1	1886
Slovakia	88.1	5.1	6.7	1304
Hungary	89.9	6.5	3.6	983
Romania	74.3	14.6	11.1	1090
Bulgaria	88.1	5.8	6.0	959
Slovenia	75.8	12.2	11.9	989
Croatia	88.1	8.2	3.7	982
Belarus	85.1	9.7	5.2	962
Ukraine	69.9	23.6	6.5	1125
Russia	73.1	20.8	6.1	2344
Total	68.1	23.5	8.4	38698

20_B Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women.

	agree	disagree	neither	N
France	21.8	68.3	9.9	1598
Great Britain	22.9	63.7	13.5	943
Germany	26.8	56.5	16.7	1964
Austria	26.7	54.4	18.9	1363
Italy	27.0	56.8	16.2	1965
Spain	21.7	62.5	15.8	1149
Portugal	29.5	59.1	11.5	995
Greece	34.8	60.4	4.8	1120
Malta	48.8	42.7	8.4	995
Belgium	25.4	69.5	5.1	1879
Netherlands	14.1	81.9	4.0	1000
Luxembourg	26.2	64.1	9.7	1181
Denmark	6.2	89.4	4.4	1003
Sweden	2.4	93.4	4.3	1011
Finland	9.9	83.1	7.0	1026
Iceland	3.5	94.3	2.2	960
Ireland	15.3	77.2	7.5	982
Northern Ireland	16.0	75.8	8.2	958
Estonia	13.6	75.5	11.0	957
Latvia	19.8	69.5	10.7	980
Lithuania	24.4	63.3	12.3	964
Poland	34.9	47.8	17.2	1068
Czech Republic	18.4	65.9	15.7	1888
Slovakia	24.1	54.4	21.5	1278
Hungary	24.7	66.7	8.6	976
Romania	37.9	47.4	14.7	1087
Bulgaria	38.9	45.1	15.9	949
Slovenia	17.8	67.8	14.4	993
Croatia	20.9	72.6	6.6	988
Belarus	24.8	63.8	11.4	947
Ukraine	30.8	60.0	9.2	1131
Russia	36.4	52.4	11.2	2398
Total	24.0	64.6	11.3	38697

20_C Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to local people over people from other parts of the country

	agree	disagree	neither	N
Italy	41.1	38.9	20.0	1958
Spain	50.5	32.9	16.6	1154
Luxembourg	71.2	21.0	7.7	1165
Poland	69.5	17.0	13.5	1062
Bulgaria	76.1	13.8	10.1	960
Slovenia	55.2	26.5	18.2	992
Croatia	75.3	17.9	6.8	979
Belarus	60.4	26.4	13.2	936
Ukraine	68.8	24.1	7.1	1117
Russia	69.4	22.0	8.6	2349
Total	62.6	25.0	12.4	12673

20a How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purposes of life?

	often	sometimes	rarely	never	N
Great Britain	24.4	36.4	22.3	16.9	977
Germany	22.0	45.8	24.4	7.8	2026
Austria	33.7	48.0	13.8	4.4	1397
Italy	50.3	36.7	8.8	4.2	1986
Luxembourg	35.9	39.9	18.4	5.8	1188
Denmark	36.5	40.5	18.8	4.2	1013
Sweden	36.7	37.8	22.1	3.5	1012
Finland	42.2	44.3	11.4	2.1	1036
Estonia	39.9	37.4	17.4	5.3	987
Lithuania	39.6	40.8	16.0	3.7	1001
Bulgaria	45.6	31.9	18.0	4.5	983
Croatia	40.3	40.5	15.2	4.0	995
Belarus	35.8	43.1	15.7	5.5	987
Ukraine	50.8	36.1	10.4	2.7	1188
Russia	48.6	31.2	14.6	5.6	2464
Total	39.3	39.1	16.3	5.4	19241

21 Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view? A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances; B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

	A	B	disagree with both	N
France	25.4	66.8	7.8	1567
Great Britain	41.5	53.8	4.7	911
Germany	34.8	58.7	6.5	1994
Austria	20.3	73.3	6.4	1335
Italy	36.4	50.5	13.2	1922
Spain	34.2	58.5	7.3	1055
Portugal	39.0	57.3	3.7	913
Greece	22.7	70.3	7.0	1127
Malta	48.7	48.3	3.0	984
Belgium	30.7	63.1	6.2	1858
Netherlands	26.9	69.0	4.1	1000
Luxembourg	23.2	69.0	7.7	1136
Denmark	10.4	85.3	4.3	995
Sweden	15.8	81.1	3.1	998
Finland	29.3	66.1	4.6	1012
Iceland	9.0	88.2	2.8	944
Ireland	38.8	51.9	9.2	972
Northern Ireland	46.9	48.1	5.0	938
Estonia	30.0	61.9	8.1	961
Latvia	41.0	54.1	4.8	970
Lithuania	34.9	59.6	5.5	928
Poland	50.8	45.6	3.6	1014
Czech Republic	23.5	70.2	6.3	1852
Slovakia	36.4	54.2	9.4	1264
Hungary	15.4	75.5	9.1	939
Romania	39.5	54.8	5.7	1017
Bulgaria	33.2	59.9	6.8	903
Slovenia	21.9	65.1	13.0	961
Croatia	32.2	63.4	4.5	966
Belarus	24.8	69.9	5.3	874
Ukraine	42.9	54.1	3.1	1133
Russia	38.7	57.9	3.5	2318
Total	31.4	62.4	6.3	37760

22 Do you belong to a religious denomination?

	yes	no	N
France	57.5	42.5	1615
Germany	76.6	23.4	2030
Austria	88.1	11.9	1383
Italy	82.2	17.8	1999
Spain	82.0	18.0	1200
Portugal	89.0	11.0	1000
Greece	97.2	2.8	1140
Malta	98.7	1.3	1002
Belgium	64.2	35.8	1912
Netherlands	46.0	54.0	1002
Luxembourg	72.2	27.8	1206
Denmark	90.0	10.0	1021
Sweden	75.8	24.2	1014
Finland	88.0	12.0	1032
Iceland	95.7	4.3	966
Ireland	90.7	9.3	1012
Northern Ireland	86.1	13.9	998
Estonia	24.9	75.1	1005
Latvia	59.3	40.7	1011
Lithuania	81.3	18.7	1018
Poland	95.7	4.3	1095
Czech Republic	33.6	66.4	1900
Slovakia	76.8	23.2	1327
Hungary	57.1	42.9	997
Romania	97.6	2.4	1146
Bulgaria	70.0	30.0	1000
Slovenia	70.0	30.0	1005
Croatia	86.8	13.2	1001
Belarus	52.2	47.8	1000
Ukraine	56.4	43.6	1200
Russia	50.5	49.5	2500
Total	72.2	27.8	38736

23 Which one?

	Roman Catholic	Protestant	Evan.	Orthodox	Other	N
France	91.8	2.4	0.8	1.9	3.1	925
Great Britain	15.4	60.3	1.7	.1	22.5	818
Germany	41.8	50.6	2.6	.5	4.5	1541
Austria	91.5		6.4	1.0	1.2	1207
Italy	99.3	.4	.1	.1	.2	1635
Spain	98.6	1.1			.3	981
Portugal	96.6	.6			2.8	883
Greece	.9			98.6	.5	1107
Malta	99.0	.9	.1			989
Belgium	86.3	1.7	3.1	.6	8.3	1212
Netherlands	51.3	21.0	16.9		10.8	461
Denmark	.9	96.8	.4		1.9	910
Sweden	2.0	92.3	.7	.5	4.6	769
Finland	.1	94.9	1.5	1.3	2.1	908
Iceland	95.1	.4	4.4			922
Ireland	95.9	1.6	.7		1.9	916
Northern Ireland	47.6	17.7	31.7	1.1	1.9	845
Estonia	1.6	53.8		41.0	3.6	249
Latvia	33.2	28.6	7.4	28.3	2.5	597
Lithuania	92.5	2.9		3.5	1.1	822
Poland	98.4	.4	.7	.3	.3	1047
Czech Republic	84.3	10.8	2.2	.2	2.5	630
Slovakia	83.3	14.6	.3	1.1	.7	1019
Hungary	69.4	26.3	3.2	.5	.5	563
Romania	7.7	2.1	1.4	87.7	1.1	1107
Bulgaria	.3	.9	.1	83.0	15.7	696
Slovenia	94.9	.4	.9	2.3	1.6	701
Croatia	97.8		.5	.1	1.6	867
Ukraine	1.7	3.9	1.3	77.3	15.8	641
Russia	.5	.6		91.7	7.2	1255
Total	58.1	15.2	2.7	17.2	6.8	27224

24a Were you ever a member of a religious denomination?

	yes	no	N
France	20.3	79.7	1615
Germany	10.9	89.1	2015
Austria	13.8	86.2	1139
Italy	13.5	86.5	1739
Spain	11.1	88.9	1200
Portugal	4.4	95.6	1000
Greece	91.8	8.2	1138
Malta	76.9	23.1	13
Belgium	24.3	75.7	1912
Netherlands	35.8	64.2	1002
Luxembourg	58.0	42.0	334
Denmark	76.2	23.8	101
Sweden	17.2	82.8	1014
Finland	86.0	14.0	400
Iceland	98.3	1.7	967
Ireland	66.3	33.7	95
Northern Ireland	68.0	32.0	149
Estonia	6.5	93.5	1005
Latvia	11.2	88.8	996
Lithuania	6.1	93.9	1018
Poland	60.9	39.1	47
Czech Republic	13.0	87.0	1866
Slovakia	26.0	74.0	308
Hungary	20.7	79.3	410
Romania	35.7	64.3	28
Bulgaria	3.9	96.1	1000
Slovenia	9.2	90.8	1006
Croatia	2.1	97.9	1000
Belarus	1.8	98.2	1000
Ukraine	4.2	95.8	1194
Russia	2.3	97.7	2500
Total	20.1	79.9	29210

24b Which one?

	Roman Catholic	Protestant	Evan.	Orthodox	Other	N
France	89.9	6.7	0.9	1.8	0.6	326
Great Britain	18.7	46.9	3.2	.2	31.0	525
Germany	27.4	69.8	2.8			215
Austria	78.9	15.5	1.4		2.1	142
Italy	95.0	1.8	.9	.5	1.8	222
Spain	98.3				1.7	120
Portugal	95.1				4.9	41
Greece	0.1			98.1	1.8	1023
Malta	100.0					10
Belgium	92.0	2.0	1.1	.4	4.4	450
Netherlands	46.0	33.4	15.6		5.0	359
Denmark	4.0	69.3	1.3		25.3	75
Sweden	5.2	67.8	1.1	2.3	23.6	174
Finland		98.5	.3	1.2		335
Iceland	95.4	.5	4.1			951
Ireland	96.8				3.2	62
Northern Ireland	27.8	30.0	38.9	1.1	2.2	90
Estonia	1.6	79.7		12.5	6.3	64
Latvia	11.9	18.3	10.1	56.0	3.7	109
Lithuania	43.4	11.3		32.1	13.2	53
Poland	100.0					28
Czech Republic	73.4	23.6	1.3		1.7	233
Slovakia	77.6	22.4				76
Hungary	71.1	25.3	3.6			84
Romania	10.0		20.0	70.0		10
Bulgaria			2.8	94.4	2.8	36
Slovenia	95.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	92
Croatia	75.0			5.0	20.0	20
Ukraine	4.4	6.7	2.2	80.0	6.7	45
Russia	1.8	5.5		83.6	9.1	55
Total	50.4	19.5	3.2	20.5	6.4	6025

25 Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

	more than once a month	special occasions	never	N
France	11.9	27.8	60.4	1607
Great Britain	18.9	25.3	55.8	983
Germany	30.1	41.2	28.8	2023
Austria	42.5	40.5	17.0	1395
Italy	53.6	32.5	13.9	1983
Spain	36.0	32.5	31.5	1190
Portugal	51.3	33.5	15.2	998
Greece	43.2	53.9	2.8	1131
Malta	87.2	8.9	3.9	1002
Belgium	28.0	25.3	46.6	1886
Netherlands	25.7	28.1	46.1	1002
Luxembourg	31.8	35.5	32.7	1179
Denmark	11.9	45.4	42.7	1017
Sweden	9.3	90.5	.2	1014
Finland	14.1	59.8	26.2	1033
Iceland	12.0	55.6	32.3	965
Ireland	67.4	22.8	9.7	1008
Northern Ireland	63.4	16.9	19.8	991
Estonia	11.1	51.1	37.8	988
Latvia	15.1	50.4	34.6	981
Lithuania	31.5	52.5	16.0	999
Poland	78.2	16.6	5.2	1091
Czech Republic	11.7	30.8	57.5	1886
Slovakia	49.8	27.1	23.1	1323
Hungary	17.5	39.8	42.7	995
Romania	46.4	46.1	7.5	1136
Bulgaria	20.2	52.4	27.4	995
Slovenia	30.7	39.1	30.1	989
Croatia	50.2	37.9	11.9	996
Belarus	14.5	57.7	27.8	990
Ukraine	16.9	52.7	30.5	1192
Russia	9.2	40.7	50.1	2478
Total	31.6	38.8	29.5	39446

26 Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often did you attend religious services when you were 12 years old?

	more than once a month	special occasions	never	N
France	63.4	12.2	24.4	1603
Great Britain	58.7	13.4	27.9	946
Germany	54.8	26.4	18.9	1930
Austria	79.6	15.9	4.5	1378
Italy	90.6	6.6	2.8	1965
Spain	70.8	17.1	12.1	1149
Portugal	76.7	13.0	10.3	981
Greece	79.9	18.6	1.5	1113
Malta	98.0	1.4	.6	1002
Belgium	77.6	9.0	13.5	1871
Netherlands	60.9	14.7	24.4	1001
Luxembourg	84.0	6.4	9.6	1148
Denmark	23.8	35.2	41.0	1009
Sweden*				
Finland	17.6	64.4	18.0	1005
Iceland	31.2	47.4	21.4	945
Ireland	97.5	1.6	.9	1010
Northern Ireland	92.0	2.7	5.3	990
Estonia	8.6	36.2	55.3	957
Latvia	19.7	27.9	52.4	956
Lithuania	49.0	37.2	13.7	975
Poland	97.3	1.6	1.1	1079
Czech Republic	36.5	20.7	42.8	1888
Slovakia	71.2	14.9	13.9	1306
Hungary	56.1	18.1	25.8	984
Romania	61.0	30.4	8.6	1094
Bulgaria	23.7	36.4	39.9	929
Slovenia	74.1	6.7	19.2	989
Croatia	75.3	12.1	12.6	983
Belarus	10.9	39.8	49.3	935
Ukraine	8.1	34.7	57.3	1131
Russia	5.6	19.0	75.4	2351
Total	56.5	19.8	23.8	37603

* Not asked in Sweden

27 Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events? (% yes)

	birth	marriage	death	N
France	60.9	65.6	72.9	1558
Great Britain	58.9	68.6	78.5	930
Germany	63.9	68.1	73.4	1976
Austria	81.3	76.4	85.1	1351
Italy	89.0	84.9	89.4	1933
Spain	77.8	75.3	80.1	1157
Portugal	90.3	88.7	92.3	980
Greece	69.1	89.6	92.5	1096
Malta	96.5	96.2	97.1	996
Belgium	67.4	68.4	72.2	1866
Netherlands	41.6	45.8	56.6	997
Luxembourg	70.3	65.8	76.5	1170
Denmark	65.3	63.0	79.9	1003
Sweden	59.8	62.4	77.6	990
Finland	84.3	82.6	89.9	1020
Iceland	74.4	67.1	91.1	943
Ireland	90.8	92.0	95.6	995
Northern Ireland	81.3	89.9	92.9	968
Estonia	63.7	65.0	75.6	838
Latvia	64.8	77.7	88.0	815
Lithuania	93.2	88.8	95.4	921
Poland	96.2	94.7	96.1	1086
Czech Republic	41.7	40.3	50.4	1748
Slovakia	82.5	80.3	84.6	1242
Hungary	75.4	75.3	82.1	975
Romania	97.6	98.3	97.9	1130
Bulgaria	78.0	83.1	88.7	844
Slovenia	72.8	70.2	77.3	967
Croatia	89.4	94.0	94.3	958
Belarus	83.5	61.1	88.0	899
Ukraine	85.6	68.5	85.1	1085
Russia	75.0	53.6	78.8	2236
Total	74.9	73.6	82.3	37673

28 Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are ...

	a religious person	not a religious person	a convinced atheist	N
France	46.6	38.5	14.9	1538
Great Britain	41.6	53.4	5.0	892
Germany	55.8	36.4	7.8	1904
Austria	79.5	18.7	1.8	1321
Italy	85.8	11.6	2.6	1938
Spain	59.0	34.6	6.5	1145
Portugal	88.0	8.9	3.1	970
Greece	82.8	15.5	1.7	1112
Malta	75.3	24.5	.2	1000
Belgium	64.7	26.7	8.7	1845
Netherlands	63.7	30.4	5.9	988
Luxembourg	63.2	28.9	8.0	1120
Denmark	76.5	18.1	5.4	945
Sweden	38.9	54.4	6.7	967
Finland	66.6	30.5	2.9	961
Iceland	73.9	22.6	3.5	948
Ireland	74.0	24.2	1.8	971
Northern Ireland	62.3	34.7	2.9	956
Estonia	41.7	51.6	6.6	860
Latvia	76.9	20.3	2.8	930
Lithuania	84.5	14.1	1.5	896
Poland	94.4	4.4	1.2	1066
Czech Republic	43.2	48.5	8.3	1786
Slovakia	81.5	14.2	4.3	1249
Hungary	59.0	35.5	5.5	976
Romania	84.8	14.4	.8	1093
Bulgaria	51.7	42.1	6.2	903
Slovenia	70.2	21.3	8.5	926
Croatia	83.7	12.2	4.0	940
Belarus	27.5	63.1	9.3	933
Ukraine	75.3	21.9	2.8	1078
Russia	65.7	29.4	4.9	2288
Total	66.7	28.2	5.1	37444

29_A Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...
The moral problems and needs of the individual

	yes	no	N
France	35.7	64.3	1497
Great Britain	32.6	67.4	778
Germany	48.3	51.7	1902
Austria	37.5	62.5	1231
Italy	61.8	38.2	1785
Spain	39.9	60.1	999
Portugal	56.7	43.3	912
Greece	50.9	49.1	1074
Malta	66.6	33.4	935
Belgium	36.3	63.7	1661
Netherlands	34.8	65.2	839
Luxembourg	33.2	66.8	1022
Denmark	20.0	80.0	817
Sweden	26.3	73.7	776
Finland	43.6	56.4	852
Iceland	40.4	59.6	772
Ireland	30.1	69.9	901
Northern Ireland	49.1	50.9	856
Estonia	45.2	54.8	690
Latvia	58.2	41.8	699
Lithuania	82.4	17.6	648
Poland	64.5	35.5	915
Czech Republic	35.3	64.7	1545
Slovakia	68.4	31.6	1072
Hungary	46.2	53.8	835
Romania	80.7	19.3	1012
Bulgaria	43.8	56.2	770
Slovenia	44.9	55.1	842
Croatia	56.5	43.5	857
Belarus	55.7	44.3	774
Ukraine	79.8	20.2	941
Russia	70.5	29.5	1949
Total	49.5	50.5	33160

29_B Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...
Problems of family life

	yes	no	N
France	27.8	72.2	1512
Great Britain	30.0	70.0	776
Germany	39.0	61.0	1898
Austria	29.0	71.0	1265
Italy	47.7	52.3	1798
Spain	35.1	64.9	1005
Portugal	46.0	54.0	921
Greece	44.2	55.8	1027
Malta	75.0	25.0	960
Belgium	32.8	67.2	1685
Netherlands	30.1	69.9	803
Luxembourg	24.2	75.8	1053
Denmark	15.0	85.0	852
Sweden	18.4	81.6	790
Finland	41.8	58.2	856
Iceland	45.0	55.0	755
Ireland	27.2	72.8	920
Northern Ireland	47.7	52.3	860
Estonia	30.4	69.6	694
Latvia	47.9	52.1	760
Lithuania	81.0	19.0	670
Poland	63.9	36.1	943
Czech Republic	30.4	69.6	1535
Slovakia	63.9	36.1	1099
Hungary	40.5	59.5	820
Romania	78.5	21.5	1032
Bulgaria	29.3	70.7	790
Slovenia	42.8	57.2	853
Croatia	56.5	43.5	849
Belarus	36.1	63.9	779
Ukraine	63.3	36.7	888
Russia	55.0	45.0	1928
Total	42.7	57.3	33376

29_C Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...
People`s spiritual needs

	yes	no	N
France	55.4	44.6	1482
Great Britain	58.1	41.9	798
Germany	55.5	44.5	1916
Austria	60.3	39.7	1237
Italy	72.4	27.6	1812
Spain	58.1	41.9	994
Portugal	72.5	27.5	902
Greece	71.7	28.3	1043
Malta	85.5	14.5	956
Belgium	53.8	46.2	1642
Netherlands	47.4	52.6	777
Luxembourg	45.7	54.3	999
Denmark	51.1	48.9	807
Sweden	56.5	43.5	783
Finland	68.4	31.6	897
Iceland	53.7	46.3	767
Ireland	63.8	36.2	909
Northern Ireland	76.7	23.3	878
Estonia	72.9	27.1	750
Latvia	81.0	19.0	798
Lithuania	87.0	13.0	652
Poland	82.8	17.2	973
Czech Republic	68.7	31.3	1548
Slovakia	83.3	16.7	1138
Hungary	67.1	32.9	846
Romania	88.9	11.1	1006
Bulgaria	54.7	45.3	781
Slovenia	70.3	29.7	860
Croatia	86.0	14.0	907
Belarus	70.1	29.9	798
Ukraine	82.1	17.9	922
Russia	74.4	25.6	1926
Total	67.6	32.4	33503

29_D Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...
Social problems facing our country today

	yes	no	N
France	21.2	78.8	1510
Great Britain	27.0	73.0	770
Germany	31.6	68.4	1850
Austria	30.0	70.0	1226
Italy	43.5	56.5	1759
Spain	28.9	71.1	974
Portugal	36.4	63.6	888
Greece	42.9	57.1	1016
Malta	57.0	43.0	923
Belgium	27.4	72.6	1655
Netherlands	35.6	64.4	818
Luxembourg	24.3	75.7	1020
Denmark	11.5	88.5	847
Sweden	17.2	82.8	798
Finland	30.8	69.2	866
Iceland	28.0	72.0	786
Ireland	26.7	73.3	901
Northern Ireland	36.2	63.8	845
Estonia	14.1	85.9	693
Latvia	26.3	73.7	727
Lithuania	61.4	38.6	502
Poland	39.2	60.8	860
Czech Republic	15.5	84.5	1526
Slovakia	30.0	70.0	973
Hungary	25.0	75.0	819
Romania	52.2	47.8	934
Bulgaria	14.8	85.2	772
Slovenia	33.8	66.2	843
Croatia	41.1	58.9	854
Belarus	22.9	77.1	739
Ukraine	30.3	69.7	804
Russia	25.0	75.0	1769
Total	30.5	69.5	32265

30_A Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?
God

	yes	no	N
France	61.5	38.5	1472
Great Britain	71.8	28.2	839
Germany	67.8	32.2	1859
Austria	86.8	13.2	1334
Italy	93.5	6.5	1880
Spain	86.7	13.3	1122
Portugal	96.4	3.6	964
Greece	93.8	6.2	1101
Malta	99.5	.5	999
Belgium	71.4	28.6	1776
Netherlands	61.1	38.9	980
Luxembourg	73.2	26.8	1125
Denmark	68.9	31.1	921
Sweden	53.4	46.6	884
Finland	82.5	17.5	928
Iceland	84.4	15.6	882
Ireland	95.5	4.5	989
Northern Ireland	93.2	6.8	946
Estonia	51.4	48.6	801
Latvia	79.5	20.5	893
Lithuania	86.5	13.5	822
Poland	97.3	2.7	1082
Czech Republic	38.9	61.1	1624
Slovakia	82.8	17.2	1216
Hungary	68.1	31.9	952
Romania	96.3	3.7	1090
Bulgaria	66.2	33.8	875
Slovenia	65.2	34.8	959
Croatia	91.6	8.4	976
Belarus	82.9	17.1	871
Ukraine	80.3	19.7	1039
Russia	70.3	29.7	2108
Total	77.4	22.6	36310

30_B Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?
Life after death

	yes	no	N
France	44.7	55.3	1390
Great Britain	58.3	41.7	737
Germany	38.8	61.2	1789
Austria	59.0	41.0	1194
Italy	72.8	27.2	1686
Spain	49.9	50.1	961
Portugal	47.3	52.7	780
Greece	59.2	40.8	955
Malta	86.4	13.6	910
Belgium	45.6	54.4	1657
Netherlands	50.1	49.9	917
Luxembourg	54.2	45.8	1036
Denmark	38.3	61.7	857
Sweden	46.0	54.0	859
Finland	56.7	43.3	831
Iceland	78.2	21.8	841
Ireland	79.2	20.8	873
Northern Ireland	75.1	24.9	798
Estonia	36.2	63.8	724
Latvia	45.3	54.7	704
Lithuania	79.0	21.0	685
Poland	80.4	19.6	956
Czech Republic	35.9	64.1	1566
Slovakia	68.4	31.6	1104
Hungary	32.8	67.2	905
Romania	67.8	32.2	867
Bulgaria	35.8	64.2	772
Slovenia	32.1	67.9	923
Croatia	67.7	32.3	881
Belarus	40.9	59.1	760
Ukraine	39.8	60.2	872
Russia	36.6	63.4	1775
Total	53.3	46.7	32565

30_C Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?
Hell

	yes	no	N
France	19.6	80.4	1460
Great Britain	35.3	64.7	789
Germany	20.1	79.9	1865
Austria	18.3	81.7	1258
Italy	49.0	51.0	1703
Spain	32.9	67.1	989
Portugal	37.8	62.2	825
Greece	52.6	47.4	983
Malta	81.2	18.8	939
Belgium	19.3	80.7	1738
Netherlands	13.8	86.2	960
Luxembourg	21.6	78.4	1067
Denmark	9.5	90.5	939
Sweden	9.4	90.6	945
Finland	31.4	68.6	842
Iceland	17.5	82.5	897
Ireland	53.3	46.7	873
Northern Ireland	73.9	26.1	840
Estonia	16.3	83.7	766
Latvia	28.4	71.6	754
Lithuania	68.1	31.9	590
Poland	65.6	34.4	945
Czech Republic	13.1	86.9	1647
Slovakia	46.1	53.9	1061
Hungary	20.1	79.9	919
Romania	71.4	28.6	911
Bulgaria	30.0	70.0	754
Slovenia	20.3	79.7	930
Croatia	55.2	44.8	868
Belarus	35.1	64.9	756
Ukraine	38.1	61.9	859
Russia	35.7	64.3	1762
Total	33.9	66.1	33430

30_D Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?
Heaven

	yes	no	N
France	31.2	68.8	1448
Great Britain	55.8	44.2	804
Germany	30.9	69.1	1870
Austria	41.5	58.5	1276
Italy	58.7	41.3	1717
Spain	50.8	49.2	990
Portugal	60.0	40.0	841
Greece	59.1	40.9	1015
Malta	88.2	11.8	948
Belgium	33.5	66.5	1739
Netherlands	37.4	62.6	940
Luxembourg	32.7	67.3	1063
Denmark	18.4	81.6	907
Sweden	31.2	68.8	907
Finland	61.2	38.8	855
Iceland	58.7	41.3	858
Ireland	85.3	14.7	907
Northern Ireland	86.6	13.4	894
Estonia	19.1	80.9	769
Latvia	33.3	66.7	750
Lithuania	70.6	29.4	604
Poland	79.8	20.2	956
Czech Republic	20.6	79.4	1630
Slovakia	55.1	44.9	1074
Hungary	29.2	70.8	924
Romania	75.1	24.9	917
Bulgaria	32.6	67.4	754
Slovenia	27.6	72.4	929
Croatia	61.3	38.7	878
Belarus	36.5	63.5	756
Ukraine	40.3	59.7	854
Russia	36.1	63.9	1750
Total	46.3	53.7	33523

30_E Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?
Sin

	yes	no	N
France	39.8	60.2	1510
Great Britain	66.9	33.1	839
Germany	41.3	58.7	1893
Austria	61.3	38.7	1296
Italy	73.2	26.8	1834
Spain	51.2	48.8	1041
Portugal	71.2	28.8	911
Greece	83.3	16.7	1078
Malta	93.0	7.0	967
Belgium	44.1	55.9	1765
Netherlands	39.7	60.3	954
Luxembourg	47.2	52.8	1083
Denmark	20.6	79.4	911
Sweden	25.7	74.3	899
Finland	67.1	32.9	890
Iceland	64.3	35.7	879
Ireland	85.7	14.3	927
Northern Ireland	90.4	9.6	935
Estonia	52.4	47.6	803
Latvia	73.6	26.4	828
Lithuania	90.5	9.5	798
Poland	90.3	9.7	1036
Czech Republic	58.7	41.3	1709
Slovakia	75.7	24.3	1179
Hungary	45.4	54.6	931
Romania	90.6	9.4	1056
Bulgaria	52.6	47.4	793
Slovenia	43.2	56.8	946
Croatia	75.2	24.8	908
Belarus	59.0	41.0	817
Ukraine	74.1	25.9	992
Russia	68.1	31.9	2047
Total	62.1	37.9	35455

30_F Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?
Telepathy

	yes	no	N
France	39.5	60.5	1430
Great Britain	45.2	54.8	756
Germany	28.5	71.5	1760
Austria	48.3	51.7	1200
Italy	37.4	62.6	1717
Spain	26.7	73.3	939
Portugal	34.7	65.3	717
Greece	49.5	50.5	1003
Malta	33.8	66.2	913
Belgium	37.2	62.8	1718
Netherlands	50.4	49.6	975
Luxembourg	38.4	61.6	1058
Denmark	35.7	64.3	879
Sweden	48.3	51.7	911
Finland	45.7	54.3	877
Iceland	61.1	38.9	857
Ireland	41.6	58.4	786
Northern Ireland	38.1	61.9	749
Estonia	54.9	45.1	791
Latvia	52.3	47.7	801
Lithuania	79.4	20.6	528
Poland	39.5	60.5	931
Czech Republic	73.0	27.0	1586
Slovakia	52.6	47.4	857
Hungary	46.0	54.0	930
Romania	66.5	33.5	756
Bulgaria	44.9	55.1	731
Slovenia	27.4	72.6	912
Croatia	43.1	56.9	859
Belarus	31.6	68.4	727
Ukraine	56.8	43.2	851
Russia	58.8	41.2	1763
Total	45.4	54.6	32266

31 Do you believe in re-incarnation, that is, that we are born into this world again?

	yes	no	N
France	28.8	71.2	1408
Germany	19.2	80.8	1812
Austria	22.8	77.2	1177
Italy	17.8	82.2	1717
Spain	20.1	79.9	969
Portugal	29.4	70.6	831
Greece	23.2	76.8	917
Malta	12.0	88.0	935
Belgium	18.2	81.8	1764
Netherlands	20.9	79.1	959
Luxembourg	24.0	76.0	1046
Denmark	17.3	82.7	909
Sweden	22.0	78.0	891
Finland	18.4	81.6	865
Iceland	41.1	58.9	820
Ireland	23.0	77.0	850
Northern Ireland	16.7	83.3	830
Estonia	37.0	63.0	755
Latvia	33.4	66.6	739
Lithuania	44.0	56.0	621
Poland	24.6	75.4	885
Czech Republic	23.1	76.9	1562
Slovakia	19.7	80.3	1015
Hungary	19.8	80.2	907
Romania	28.0	72.0	676
Bulgaria	30.1	69.9	753
Slovenia	16.7	83.3	920
Croatia	23.8	76.2	814
Belarus	32.5	67.5	802
Ukraine	28.4	71.6	890
Russia	32.2	67.8	1894
Total	24.1	75.9	31937

31a Which is the most important for you?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 To stick to a particular faith to explore teachings of different religious traditions

	Mean	Std. Dev.	N
France	4.34	3.10	1344
Austria	2.80	2.64	1286
Italy	3.72	2.88	1823
Belgium	4.93	3.29	1731
Luxembourg	5.01	3.15	1025
Finland	4.44	3.06	931
Lithuania	2.76	2.69	844
Croatia	3.42	2.99	959
Total	3.99	3.10	9944

31b Do you believe in angels?

	yes	no	N
Germany	29.2	70.8	1857
Austria	38.8	61.2	1244
Italy	69.8	30.2	1783
Finland	57.8	42.2	912
Iceland	48.2	51.8	841
Lithuania	61.9	38.1	653
Croatia	70.0	30.0	860
Belarus	56.7	43.3	831
Total	52.1	47.9	8981

32 Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

	personal God	spirit or life force	dont know what to think	no spirit God or life force	N
France	21.9	32.1	25.9	20.1	1536
Great Britain	31.0	40.1	18.7	10.2	910
Germany	35.1	31.9	11.1	22.0	1961
Austria	31.5	52.1	9.0	7.4	1364
Italy	70.7	19.5	7.0	2.8	1977
Spain	49.1	28.2	15.4	7.3	1133
Portugal	78.8	15.2	3.6	2.5	980
Greece	70.6	17.6	7.8	4.0	1126
Malta	78.7	18.0	2.7	.6	995
Belgium	29.9	35.6	18.1	16.5	1839
Netherlands	23.5	49.1	15.1	12.4	1001
Luxembourg	33.1	34.5	17.4	14.9	1126
Denmark	24.9	38.1	18.7	18.3	968
Sweden	15.7	52.4	15.9	13.3	1014
Finland	49.9	32.0	10.7	7.4	1014
Iceland	51.3	33.1	11.1	4.4	951
Ireland	63.8	25.2	7.7	3.3	999
Northern Ireland	61.4	25.8	10.1	2.8	974
Estonia	15.9	49.3	20.5	14.2	955
Latvia	7.9	66.9	15.2	10.0	968
Lithuania	50.7	26.4	16.8	6.0	962
Poland	82.7	10.1	5.4	1.7	1086
Czech Republic	6.5	50.2	21.0	22.3	1840
Slovakia	35.2	40.7	13.7	10.3	1274
Hungary	44.7	15.2	18.6	21.4	971
Romania	37.3	45.6	15.3	1.8	1088
Bulgaria	35.8	39.0	13.2	12.0	941
Slovenia	24.1	51.3	13.0	11.7	952
Croatia	38.1	50.6	7.4	3.9	969
Belarus	63.6	8.8	22.7	4.9	927
Ukraine	41.6	25.2	22.4	10.9	1114
Russia	32.1	18.4	31.5	18.0	2344
Total	40.7	33.2	15.1	10.9	38258

33 And how important is God in your life? Please use this card to indicate - 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

	Mean	Std.Dev.	N
France	4.4	3.03	1580
Great Britain	4.92	3.18	960
Germany	5.04	3.06	1988
Austria	6.61	2.95	1385
Italy	7.43	2.64	1951
Spain	5.97	2.98	1176
Portugal	7.88	2.32	988
Greece	7.93	2.63	1135
Malta	9.19	1.54	1002
Belgium	5.36	3.28	1880
Netherlands	5.02	3.12	999
Luxembourg	5.42	3.11	1179
Denmark	4.02	2.78	1001
Sweden	4.1	2.97	995
Finland	5.96	2.99	989
Iceland	6.24	2.74	952
Ireland	7.41	2.64	1009
Northern Ireland	7.07	2.77	995
Estonia	4.23	2.81	960
Latvia	5.65	2.96	968
Lithuania	6.74	3.11	928
Poland	8.39	2.24	1078
Czech Republic	3.63	3.06	1846
Slovakia	6.63	3.25	1273
Hungary	5.36	3.40	983
Romania	8.63	2.17	1124
Bulgaria	5.15	3.16	965
Slovenia	5.02	3.20	980
Croatia	7.20	2.79	986
Belarus	5.97	2.98	905
Ukraine	6.17	3.19	1108
Russia	5.25	3.21	2393
Total	5.98	3.24	38661

34 Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion or not?

	yes	no	N
France	34.7	65.3	1526
Great Britain	37.4	62.6	878
Germany	49.9	50.1	1823
Austria	62.0	38.0	1304
Italy	71.5	28.5	1894
Spain	54.4	45.6	1080
Portugal	79.6	20.4	966
Greece	83.6	16.4	1073
Malta	93.1	6.9	967
Belgium	49.3	50.7	1811
Netherlands	44.5	55.5	984
Luxembourg	48.8	51.2	1106
Denmark	32.6	67.4	955
Sweden	33.2	66.8	894
Finland	59.0	41.0	901
Iceland	74.7	25.3	910
Ireland	75.1	24.9	945
Northern Ireland	68.8	31.2	907
Estonia	35.9	64.1	811
Latvia	63.3	36.7	836
Lithuania	72.3	27.7	791
Poland	82.0	18.0	1000
Czech Republic	25.7	74.3	1788
Slovakia	63.8	36.2	1136
Hungary	49.4	50.6	953
Romania	86.6	13.4	1056
Bulgaria	44.8	55.2	869
Slovenia	48.1	51.9	921
Croatia	82.0	18.0	905
Belarus	54.4	45.6	768
Ukraine	64.9	35.1	965
Russia	56.9	43.1	2045
Total	57.8	42.2	35766

35 Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

	yes	no	N
France	41.0	59.0	1587
Great Britain	49.8	50.2	935
Germany	54.3	45.7	1941
Austria	68.9	31.1	1358
Italy	78.9	21.1	1947
Spain	63.7	36.3	1146
Portugal	72.6	27.4	990
Greece	64.8	35.2	1097
Malta	91.6	8.4	997
Belgium	62.4	37.6	1868
Netherlands	70.5	29.5	1002
Luxembourg	58.2	41.8	1166
Denmark	51.1	48.9	1008
Sweden	44.0	56.0	1003
Finland	74.9	25.1	995
Iceland	53.8	46.2	959
Ireland	82.2	17.8	1003
Northern Ireland	72.6	27.4	976
Estonia	50.8	49.2	943
Latvia	64.7	35.3	966
Lithuania	61.5	38.5	906
Poland	87.1	12.9	1066
Czech Republic	37.3	62.7	1855
Slovakia	66.4	33.6	1297
Hungary	60.9	39.1	991
Romania	93.5	6.5	1129
Bulgaria	33.7	66.3	956
Slovenia	46.3	53.7	984
Croatia	74.0	26.0	980
Belarus	71.1	28.9	951
Ukraine	49.4	50.6	1139
Russia	33.2	66.8	2417
Total	60.6	39.4	38558

36 How often do you pray to God outside of religious services?
Would you say

	at least once a week	at least once a month	less often	never	N
France	19.6	5.8	19.6	55.0	1580
Great Britain	28.8	4.7	18.1	48.4	928
Germany	35.8	8.0	19.7	36.5	1938
Austria	43.6	9.5	26.7	20.2	1369
Italy	62.1	5.8	19.2	12.9	1970
Spain	41.3	8.3	23.9	26.5	1143
Portugal	62.2	4.5	16.2	17.1	990
Greece	63.9	5.2	20.1	10.9	1122
Malta	87.2	2.0	8.0	2.8	997
Belgium	35.6	5.8	19.3	39.3	1875
Netherlands	33.9	4.5	13.6	48.0	1001
Luxembourg	32.3	7.3	26.6	33.8	1168
Denmark	20.4	4.0	23.8	51.8	992
Sweden*					
Finland	40.5	8.6	30.2	20.7	994
Iceland	41.7	7.5	31.9	18.8	955
Ireland	69.0	8.3	13.5	9.3	1003
Northern Ireland	62.5	6.9	14.1	16.5	941
Estonia	18.2	5.0	20.0	56.7	933
Latvia	34.2	10.2	20.8	34.8	961
Lithuania	40.1	8.8	17.3	33.8	937
Poland	78.0	7.0	10.5	4.4	1067
Czech Republic	17.5	3.8	16.4	62.2	1876
Slovakia	54.5	5.4	18.6	21.5	1303
Hungary	38.1	6.6	18.7	36.6	987
Romania	75.8	5.1	12.6	6.5	1129
Bulgaria	26.0	8.0	18.8	47.2	970
Croatia	59.1	8.4	14.4	18.1	979
Belarus	31.4	13.2	25.3	30.0	952
Ukraine	41.4	8.7	11.2	38.7	1135
Russia	26.3	6.4	11.8	55.6	2422
Total	42.7	6.7	18.5	32.1	36619

* Not asked in Sweden

36a Do you believe in supernatural forces, which may be expressed in terms like a Life Force, a Mighty Power, God, a Spirit, a Universal Law, a Cosmic Conscience or a Source of all creation?

	Yes, absolutely	Yes, somewhat	No, not so much	No, not at all	N
Austria	40.4	33.8	13.2	12.6	1335
Belgium	32.9	29.5	14.5	23.1	1864
Netherlands	33.6	34.0	16.6	15.8	998
Estonia	24.8	38.2	21.2	15.8	957
Lithuania	35.2	41.8	12.4	10.6	913
Ukraine	40.4	37.4	11.9	10.3	1108
Russia	23.8	41.6	16.7	17.9	2386
Total	32.0	36.6	15.2	16.2	9561

37 Do you have a lucky charm such as a mascot or a talisman?

	yes	no	N
France	17.0	83.0	1609
Great Britain	14.4	85.6	970
Germany	26.6	73.4	2030
Austria	25.9	74.1	1364
Italy	15.5	84.5	1982
Spain	11.0	89.0	1191
Portugal	14.5	85.5	991
Greece	36.0	64.0	1119
Malta	9.4	90.6	1001
Belgium	13.9	86.1	1903
Netherlands	11.2	88.8	1002
Luxembourg	22.3	77.7	1196
Denmark	15.5	84.5	1014
Sweden	16.2	83.8	1008
Finland	10.7	89.3	1028
Iceland	13.4	86.6	962
Ireland	12.5	87.5	1007
Northern Ireland	12.7	87.3	991
Estonia	20.8	79.2	975
Latvia	20.0	80.0	991
Lithuania	15.4	84.6	970
Poland	12.8	87.2	1088
Czech Republic	35.0	65.0	1891
Slovakia	24.1	75.9	1308
Hungary	16.0	84.0	996
Romania	18.8	81.2	1099
Bulgaria	18.3	81.7	981
Slovenia	19.0	81.0	997
Croatia	35.6	64.4	996
Belarus	16.6	83.4	975
Ukraine	18.5	81.5	1177
Russia	20.4	79.6	2466
Total	19.0	81.0	39278

38 Do you believe that a lucky charm such as a mascot or a talisman can protect or help you?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Definitely not Definitely yes

	Mean	Std. Dev.	N
France	2.52	2.46	1561
Great Britain	2.63	2.32	918
Germany	3.38	2.92	1945
Austria	3.57	3.07	1337
Italy	2.18	2.24	1964
Spain	2.48	2.25	1150
Portugal	2.97	2.73	915
Greece	4.72	3.36	1116
Malta	1.69	1.82	1002
Belgium	2.39	2.52	1871
Netherlands	2.62	2.28	992
Luxembourg	3.02	2.78	1155
Denmark	2.43	2.44	1001
Sweden	2.43	2.36	1000
Finland	2.24	2.11	996
Iceland	3.33	2.76	931
Ireland	2.90	2.67	969
Northern Ireland	2.42	2.31	936
Estonia	3.87	2.77	911
Latvia	4.63	3.16	861
Lithuania	3.70	2.91	798
Poland	6.93	2.98	135
Czech Republic	3.34	2.73	1849
Slovakia	3.39	2.90	1214
Hungary	2.30	2.51	981
Romania	7.14	3.42	930
Bulgaria	2.18	2.73	997
Slovenia	3.01	2.77	911
Croatia	4.10	3.25	952
Belarus	3.69	2.82	886
Ukraine	3.28	2.92	1047
Russia	3.58	2.99	2303
Total	3.14	2.88	36535

38a How often do you consult your horoscope to know about your future?

	every day	at least once a week	at least once a month	less often	never	N
France	11.6	20.0	10.4	18.1	40.0	1609
Germany	5.8	15.4	11.6	26.8	40.4	2031
Austria	13.6	19.1	10.0	22.2	35.2	1384
Italy	9.4	12.5	8.9	24.0	45.3	1986
Greece	7.6	9.0	9.2	11.5	62.6	1084
Finland	3.1	22.0	13.7	31.3	29.9	1035
Iceland	11.1	17.8	12.6	20.1	38.4	964
Estonia	12.4	26.4	12.8	22.7	25.7	977
Lithuania	9.7	28.8	13.3	15.9	32.4	994
Czech Republic	6.4	24.8	15.8	32.8	20.2	1902
Bulgaria	16.2	21.2	10.2	17.5	34.9	956
Croatia	4.4	12.3	12.9	35.7	34.7	998
Belarus	.8	22.3	12.6	25.3	39.0	980
Ukraine	2.7	31.6	14.1	18.7	32.8	1182
Russia	4.3	24.2	16.0	19.7	35.8	2466
Total	7.7	20.3	12.4	23.1	36.5	20547

38b How often do you take this into account in your daily life?

	always	most of the time	some times	not	never	N
France	1.1	3.6	17.1	19.0	59.1	963
Germany	.1	3.0	12.9	13.6	70.4	2026
Austria	1.3	1.7	0.5	8	81.4	1384
Italy	1.4	2.1	8.2	18.3	70.0	1981
Greece	.3	3.5	9.4	14.2	72.7	1124
Finland	.2	1.6	6.6	14.5	77.1	1037
Iceland	.6	1.0	4.1	9.1	85.1	962
Estonia	2.8	3.9	16.6	24.5	52.2	979
Lithuania	2.3	7.2	19.8	20.1	50.5	979
Czech Republic	.3	1.5	12.0	21.2	65.0	1888
Croatia	.9	3.5	16.9	26.1	52.6	1000
Ukraine	1.8	6.3	22.2	15.7	54.0	1174
Russia	2.2	6.2	18.8	15.7	57.3	2464
Total	1.2	3.5	13.3	16.7	65.4	17961

39_A How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:
Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagre e	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	4.0	5.3	12.7	13.2	64.8	1573
Great Britain	3.4	7.1	18.2	40.7	30.6	958
Germany	3.3	11.8	18.0	32.3	34.6	1931
Austria	4.8	9.3	17.3	29.7	38.9	1341
Italy	4.6	10.5	20.7	48.9	15.3	1933
Spain	2.4	7.1	23.1	43.6	23.8	1082
Portugal	2.8	12.3	18.5	47.5	18.9	932
Greece	28.7	22.6	17.3	23.4	8.0	1120
Malta	11.1	30.7	16.5	36.4	5.3	985
Belgium	4.9	4.0	10.6	16.6	63.9	1861
Netherlands	.5	1.2	4.1	40.9	53.3	999
Luxembourg	5.5	7.7	19.7	23.5	43.6	1123
Denmark	1.3	2.4	4.7	31.3	60.3	992
Sweden	1.7	2.4	11.5	36.9	47.5	1009
Finland	3.7	9.9	21.3	43.1	22.0	980
Iceland	2.6	6.8	11.4	47.5	31.6	953
Ireland	3.8	10.5	15.3	55.3	15.0	971
Northern Ireland	3.4	11.0	17.2	50.3	18.1	945
Estonia	3.7	10.7	26.5	42.3	16.8	942
Latvia	5.8	16.4	18.6	54.7	4.6	938
Lithuania	7.9	16.3	25.2	39.7	10.9	937
Poland	7.0	9.6	19.1	44.3	20.0	1038
Czech Republic	2.5	3.6	13.7	57.9	22.3	1846
Slovakia	9.0	13.2	25.2	25.2	27.3	1276
Hungary	5.9	7.7	20.7	28.3	37.4	933
Romania	25.2	26.8	24.9	15.4	7.7	1046
Bulgaria	9.5	14.8	23.3	36.6	15.8	853
Slovenia	2.5	8.3	15.3	44.3	29.7	977
Croatia	7.8	17.0	15.1	47.1	13.0	933
Belarus	7.5	18.2	19.0	33.9	21.4	891
Ukraine	13.4	19.4	21.6	42.2	3.3	1055
Russia	7.1	14.3	20.9	47.9	9.8	2278
Total	6.3	11.1	17.6	37.8	27.1	37632

39_B How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:
 Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	68.7	17.5	5.4	3.8	4.5	1589
Great Britain	25.4	44.2	15.8	10.3	4.3	950
Germany	37.0	37.8	14.9	7.4	2.9	1958
Austria	52.1	32.4	8.5	5.2	1.8	1368
Italy	30.2	48.5	12.8	7.1	1.3	1946
Spain	30.6	40.3	19.2	8.4	1.5	1100
Portugal	32.2	48.2	10.8	7.3	1.6	947
Greece	36.7	39.6	12.5	8.2	2.9	1130
Malta	33.4	56.4	5.5	4.1	.6	997
Belgium	60.8	19.2	9.0	6.2	4.8	1882
Netherlands	29.3	36.9	11.1	20.1	2.6	999
Luxembourg	51.7	30.6	8.3	5.7	3.8	1151
Denmark	61.2	23.4	4.1	6.2	5.0	1011
Sweden	34.2	33.8	10.2	14.4	7.3	1008
Finland	30.7	36.9	15.0	15.1	2.2	997
Iceland	29.3	52.0	6.7	9.1	2.9	958
Ireland	26.3	52.3	7.5	12.2	1.7	989
Northern Ireland	23.2	52.4	11.8	11.2	1.4	966
Estonia	35.8	48.5	9.8	5.0	.8	955
Latvia	21.6	62.3	7.3	8.3	.4	948
Lithuania	34.0	46.7	12.4	5.3	1.7	969
Poland	53.9	31.8	5.6	6.2	2.5	1080
Czech Republic	31.4	49.1	9.2	8.0	2.3	1855
Slovakia	49.0	25.2	10.9	8.5	6.3	1294
Hungary	43.7	32.8	12.7	8.0	2.7	934
Romania	40.0	37.9	11.7	7.6	2.7	1047
Bulgaria	40.2	43.0	8.8	6.4	1.6	857
Slovenia	37.8	39.9	10.4	8.4	3.6	981
Croatia	40.5	45.6	6.3	6.2	1.4	970
Belarus	48.5	33.7	8.7	6.0	3.1	910
Ukraine	24.3	58.4	9.1	7.9	.4	1077
Russia	24.4	57.7	9.6	7.6	.7	2274
Total	38.5	40.7	10.1	8.0	2.6	38098

30_C How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:
 It would be better for...(your country) if more people with strong
 religious beliefs held public office

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	4.8	8.5	19.2	15.8	51.8	1567
Great Britain	4.6	13.7	27.8	35.7	18.3	915
Germany	6.0	20.2	26.3	25.0	22.4	1925
Austria	7.5	17.5	26.1	24.6	24.3	1342
Italy	6.3	15.8	28.5	38.3	11.1	1926
Spain	3.5	12.9	34.8	32.1	16.8	1070
Portugal	4.3	20.6	28.0	34.4	12.7	923
Greece	22.8	26.8	26.8	17.7	6.0	1120
Malta	16.8	47.7	15.3	18.2	2.0	988
Belgium	7.3	10.3	17.3	20.0	45.0	1862
Netherlands	2.8	9.8	14.3	51.1	22.0	1000
Luxembourg	6.9	15.2	25.3	21.8	30.9	1109
Denmark	2.1	3.5	6.3	34.3	53.8	982
Sweden	2.1	6.7	21.4	38.3	31.6	1002
Finland	5.0	13.0	24.0	40.8	17.2	976
Iceland	2.9	11.5	26.8	45.2	13.7	942
Ireland	5.2	17.6	17.5	50.6	9.2	967
Northern Ireland	4.2	16.7	20.1	46.5	12.5	946
Estonia	4.7	21.0	32.2	32.6	9.6	902
Latvia	11.2	32.6	23.1	30.5	2.6	911
Lithuania	11.3	29.9	32.4	20.5	5.9	931
Poland	8.7	21.2	25.5	32.2	12.5	1026
Czech Republic	1.9	7.0	19.5	54.1	17.5	1826
Slovakia	15.2	22.1	27.4	19.5	15.7	1254
Hungary	8.2	17.2	24.5	26.5	23.6	916
Romania	27.9	36.8	22.6	8.8	3.8	1040
Bulgaria	9.5	19.0	29.8	31.3	10.4	835
Slovenia	3.3	9.0	17.1	41.6	29.0	971
Croatia	16.3	29.2	22.5	24.4	7.5	937
Belarus	11.4	23.7	29.1	24.4	11.4	841
Ukraine	21.2	34.5	22.0	20.8	1.5	1027
Russia	13.1	33.5	28.0	21.5	3.8	2239
Total	8.6	19.2	23.8	30.1	18.2	37216

30_D How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:
 Religious leaders should not influence government decisions

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	63.4	18.1	9.0	4.3	5.1	1589
Great Britain	20.3	44.9	19.1	12.1	3.6	933
Germany	32.5	38.7	16.0	11.1	1.8	1961
Austria	48.6	30.9	9.3	8.3	2.9	1355
Italy	24.0	43.8	19.1	11.6	1.5	1936
Spain	31.7	41.5	19.3	6.2	1.3	1089
Portugal	28.8	50.6	13.7	6.0	.9	940
Greece	27.7	30.6	22.2	16.5	3.0	1121
Malta	23.8	54.4	11.9	8.9	1.0	991
Belgium	57.5	16.9	10.8	8.4	6.4	1871
Netherlands	21.7	36.9	14.2	23.4	3.9	1001
Luxembourg	47.8	29.0	10.8	7.9	4.4	1134
Denmark	59.6	25.8	5.9	6.2	2.5	1000
Sweden	24.4	27.4	20.3	21.1	6.7	994
Finland	24.8	32.9	21.7	17.3	3.2	995
Iceland	22.0	48.2	15.0	12.2	2.6	952
Ireland	21.9	51.0	10.9	14.5	1.7	986
Northern Ireland	20.0	45.6	19.1	13.5	1.8	955
Estonia	28.8	45.9	17.5	6.4	1.5	928
Latvia	17.4	55.7	11.8	14.7	.3	923
Lithuania	30.1	45.7	15.4	8.3	.5	954
Poland	48.9	32.0	9.7	6.4	3.0	1050
Czech Republic	29.0	45.0	13.4	9.6	3.0	1841
Slovakia	41.1	29.5	14.7	10.6	4.2	1267
Hungary	36.3	33.3	16.0	8.9	5.4	919
Romania	38.6	38.9	12.7	7.7	2.1	1040
Bulgaria	38.5	40.9	11.3	7.1	2.2	858
Slovenia	34.5	38.8	13.0	9.8	3.9	977
Croatia	32.6	46.8	10.4	8.0	2.1	950
Belarus	36.6	36.4	14.0	9.9	3.1	885
Ukraine	20.5	51.9	15.9	11.5	.3	1026
Russia	18.6	49.3	17.4	13.9	.9	2242
Total	33.5	38.7	14.5	10.6	2.8	37664

30_E How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:
 If a nurse was asked to help perform a legal abortion, she
 should be allowed to refuse on religious grounds

	strongly agree	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	strongly disagree	N
Great Britain	25.8	42.1	17.6	10.5	3.9	921
Germany	23.3	37.0	16.4	14.3	9.1	1863
Austria	28.9	26.0	12.5	16.6	15.9	1292
Italy	24.8	37.2	14.4	19.4	4.2	1884
Luxembourg	27.8	17.2	10.9	18.7	25.4	1093
Finland	25.7	35.0	12.9	19.4	7.0	984
Ireland	35.6	51.4	7.0	5.1	.9	958
Northern Ireland	30.7	49.0	11.2	7.2	2.0	904
Lithuania	19.3	45.5	19.7	11.3	4.2	858
Slovakia	32.0	22.1	16.3	15.0	14.6	1175
Croatia	16.4	30.0	10.4	30.4	12.7	913
Belarus	14.6	19.1	14.6	29.0	22.8	817
Total	25.6	34.1	13.8	16.4	10.0	13662

39a In my opinion, some time should be set aside for prayer, meditation or contemplation in all schools

	strongly agree	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	strongly disagree	N
Germany	10.6	33.0	23.3	18.5	14.7	1902
Austria	22.4	42.5	17.3	10.7	7.0	1338
Italy	25.8	40.5	22.4	8.5	2.8	1965
Lithuania	11.6	29.4	25.8	20.8	12.4	914
Czech Republic	2.8	19.3	29.1	33.6	15.1	1826
Bulgaria	16.1	26.5	20.4	20.6	16.4	823
Belarus	9.7	22.3	17.6	27.2	23.2	891
Total	14.3	31.4	22.9	19.4	12.0	9659

39b Should books and films that attack religions be prohibited by law or should they be allowed?

	definitely banned	probably banned	probably allowed	definitely allowed	cannot choose	N
Germany	13.7	23.0	22.6	24.6	16.2	1857
Austria	9.7	23.5	28.2	22.8	15.7	1336
Lithuania	13.9	18.0	26.9	15.4	25.8	901
Belarus	14.3	20.1	18.3	15.8	31.4	894
Ukraine	20.8	34.2	30.1	14.9		958
Russia	16.3	31.8	36.1	15.8		1942
Total	14.6	25.7	27.8	18.9	13.0	7889

39c Do you think that the church(es) have an influence on national politics or not?

	yes absolutely	yes think so	no don't think so	no absolutely not	N
Germany	22.3	49.7	21.6	6.4	1880
Austria	15.9	44.9	30.2	8.9	1311
Luxembourg	35.7	34.5	23.5	6.2	1011
Finland	12.6	49.1	34.8	3.4	988
Iceland	3.9	33.1	49.3	13.7	905
Lithuania	15.7	43.5	31.1	9.7	811
Czech Republic	7.0	48.6	39.5	4.9	1754
Romania	15.8	37.7	28.9	17.5	906
Croatia	14.6	55.3	26.0	4.0	916
Belarus	12.1	29.1	38.1	20.7	803
Ukraine	6.3	34.1	48.7	10.9	1044
Russia	4.8	36.0	49.0	10.1	2153
Total	13.4	42.0	35.5	9.1	14483

40_A Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

Faithfulness

	very	rather	not	N
France	80.2	17.0	2.8	1609
Great Britain	89.6	9.5	.9	988
Germany	84.5	14.7	.8	2028
Austria	86.3	12.9	.7	1399
Italy	84.1	14.1	1.9	1991
Spain	79.5	19.2	1.3	1188
Portugal	74.3	24.7	1.0	998
Greece	89.3	8.5	2.2	1137
Malta	97.1	2.4	.5	1000
Belgium	87.9	10.6	1.5	1899
Netherlands	87.3	10.9	1.8	1002
Luxembourg	87.5	11.0	1.5	1192
Denmark	84.3	14.0	1.7	1011
Sweden	88.4	10.1	1.5	1010
Finland	81.6	15.9	2.5	1031
Iceland	96.0	3.8	.2	966
Ireland	95.4	4.4	.2	1001
Northern Ireland	93.8	6.0	.2	991
Estonia	61.5	35.9	2.6	996
Latvia	78.3	20.6	1.1	1004
Lithuania	64.5	33.1	2.4	994
Poland	86.9	13.0	.1	1092
Czech Republic	73.3	25.3	1.4	1905
Slovakia	80.8	17.3	1.9	1313
Hungary	85.2	13.4	1.3	983
Romania	82.7	16.8	.5	1137
Bulgaria	73.6	22.1	4.2	990
Slovenia	81.0	18.1	.9	1003
Croatia	72.6	26.3	1.1	1001
Belarus	69.5	27.7	2.7	995
Ukraine	79.3	18.5	2.2	1194
Russia	71.7	24.7	3.5	2472
Total	81.8	16.6	1.6	39520

40_B Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

An adequate income

	very	rather	not	N
France	35.8	48.1	16.0	1610
Great Britain	34.5	51.5	14.1	981
Germany	26.4	54.4	19.2	2025
Austria	27.8	53.6	18.6	1389
Italy	29.3	53.5	17.2	1986
Spain	33.7	50.3	16.0	1185
Portugal	35.7	57.0	7.3	995
Greece	70.3	25.6	4.1	1135
Malta	39.7	47.7	12.6	1000
Belgium	38.9	48.3	12.8	1901
Netherlands	24.5	53.0	22.4	1003
Luxembourg	25.6	49.3	25.1	1193
Denmark	4.9	36.0	59.1	1007
Sweden	18.8	67.0	14.2	1013
Finland	16.7	58.0	25.3	1030
Iceland	31.2	58.5	10.4	966
Ireland	45.3	43.4	11.2	1006
Northern Ireland	34.2	50.6	15.2	988
Estonia	28.7	59.3	12.0	998
Latvia	36.3	53.9	9.8	998
Lithuania	42.4	53.6	4.0	1001
Poland	45.1	47.5	7.5	1087
Czech Republic	36.0	53.0	11.0	1898
Slovakia	47.1	44.4	8.5	1320
Hungary	58.2	35.0	6.8	982
Romania	54.4	42.6	3.0	1129
Bulgaria	51.4	41.6	7.0	985
Slovenia	30.3	50.6	19.1	1004
Croatia	19.9	64.1	15.9	993
Belarus	38.1	48.1	13.7	991
Ukraine	65.9	30.4	3.7	1196
Russia	53.7	41.2	5.2	2487
Total	37.3	48.9	13.8	39484

40_C Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

Being of the same social background

	very	rather	not	N
France	16.1	33.6	50.3	1600
Great Britain	18.0	38.4	43.6	971
Germany	14.2	39.5	46.3	2023
Austria	12.9	36.0	51.0	1375
Italy	12.5	25.8	61.7	1964
Spain	17.2	39.9	42.9	1168
Portugal	13.8	42.8	43.4	974
Greece	32.0	30.5	37.5	1128
Malta	51.6	36.0	12.4	997
Belgium	20.9	36.7	42.4	1887
Netherlands	15.3	45.2	39.4	1000
Luxembourg	14.9	36.0	49.0	1179
Denmark	6.3	32.6	61.1	999
Sweden	7.5	40.4	52.2	1007
Finland	9.2	45.5	45.2	1021
Iceland	6.8	43.2	50.1	959
Ireland	26.8	32.5	40.8	986
Northern Ireland	22.7	40.6	36.7	977
Estonia	8.4	36.3	55.3	967
Latvia	14.9	39.1	46.1	975
Lithuania	11.9	47.0	41.1	943
Poland	17.4	40.8	41.8	1058
Czech Republic	6.9	27.1	66.0	1880
Slovakia	15.6	33.8	50.6	1307
Hungary	14.7	32.4	52.8	971
Romania	28.4	42.1	29.4	1090
Bulgaria	29.9	36.5	33.6	896
Slovenia	14.7	35.4	49.9	1000
Croatia	5.5	26.7	67.9	990
Belarus	11.0	31.9	57.1	962
Ukraine	15.5	32.3	52.2	1163
Russia	9.6	22.6	67.8	2415
Total	15.9	35.3	48.9	38830

40_D Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

Mutual respect and appreciation

	very	rather	not	N
France	89.3	9.1	1.7	1611
Great Britain	80.5	17.1	2.4	985
Germany	80.6	18.1	1.3	2028
Austria	89.0	10.6	.4	1394
Italy	90.2	9.0	.8	1986
Spain	79.0	20.0	.9	1188
Portugal	66.2	30.5	3.4	985
Greece	92.3	5.9	1.8	1139
Malta	96.9	3.0	.1	1000
Belgium	90.8	8.6	.6	1904
Netherlands	94.5	5.3	.2	1002
Luxembourg	84.0	13.4	2.6	1200
Denmark	84.7	15.0	.3	1012
Sweden	93.9	5.7	.4	1011
Finland	85.7	13.5	.8	1033
Iceland	96.5	3.4	.1	966
Ireland	87.1	11.7	1.2	1000
Northern Ireland	83.9	15.6	.5	991
Estonia	71.1	28.2	.7	1000
Latvia	75.4	23.7	.9	997
Lithuania	52.5	46.9	.6	993
Poland	87.5	12.2	.3	1090
Czech Republic	87.5	11.9	.6	1898
Slovakia	81.2	18.0	.8	1319
Hungary	86.9	12.4	.7	985
Romania	76.4	22.5	1.2	1125
Bulgaria	80.7	17.7	1.5	986
Slovenia	89.2	10.2	.6	1005
Croatia	76.5	23.3	.2	1002
Belarus	76.2	22.4	1.4	994
Ukraine	84.3	14.9	.8	1198
Russia	68.1	31.0	.9	2487
Total	83.1	16.0	1.0	39515

40_E Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?
 Shared religious beliefs

	very	rather	not	N
France	13.0	21.8	65.2	1582
Great Britain	13.7	28.2	58.1	956
Germany	14.9	29.1	56.0	2004
Austria	19.1	33.6	47.3	1387
Italy	23.4	32.9	43.7	1959
Spain	20.6	31.2	48.2	1164
Portugal	19.7	45.0	35.3	977
Greece	47.2	24.5	28.3	1135
Malta	57.0	28.5	14.5	999
Belgium	19.4	26.6	54.0	1885
Netherlands	11.5	22.3	66.2	1001
Luxembourg	15.0	27.6	57.3	1184
Denmark	12.7	30.8	56.5	975
Sweden	12.8	38.5	48.6	989
Finland	15.3	39.4	45.3	1021
Iceland	10.1	41.1	48.8	957
Ireland	26.3	25.4	48.3	989
Northern Ireland	32.8	29.8	37.4	981
Estonia	11.0	31.6	57.4	934
Latvia	11.1	30.8	58.0	953
Lithuania	15.7	43.3	41.0	938
Poland	39.6	40.0	20.4	1076
Czech Republic	8.4	22.8	68.7	1858
Slovakia	25.7	26.2	48.1	1296
Hungary	15.2	21.3	63.4	978
Romania	40.9	32.7	26.4	1127
Bulgaria	26.5	27.2	46.3	913
Slovenia	20.3	33.5	46.2	988
Croatia	26.2	40.9	32.9	984
Belarus	14.0	22.0	64.0	964
Ukraine	24.1	26.5	49.4	1152
Russia	11.7	24.1	64.3	2374
Total	20.4	29.9	49.6	38679

40_F Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

Good housing

	very	rather	not	N
France	36.0	53.6	10.4	1610
Great Britain	38.6	46.8	14.6	981
Germany	25.9	63.4	10.8	2025
Austria	33.2	59.1	7.7	1396
Italy	20.2	52.9	26.9	1977
Spain	30.8	54.4	14.8	1185
Portugal	34.6	56.8	8.6	996
Greece	67.5	28.1	4.4	1139
Malta	38.4	49.1	12.4	999
Belgium	39.8	49.5	10.7	1902
Netherlands	26.5	59.6	13.9	1003
Luxembourg	28.4	57.3	14.3	1181
Denmark	18.4	59.5	22.1	1008
Sweden	28.9	62.5	8.6	1014
Finland	17.9	58.8	23.3	1029
Iceland	25.5	61.4	13.1	964
Ireland	46.8	41.6	11.6	1000
Northern Ireland	36.0	47.6	16.4	988
Estonia	25.8	61.9	12.3	995
Latvia	29.6	58.0	12.4	998
Lithuania	27.0	64.0	9.0	990
Poland	52.3	42.8	4.9	1087
Czech Republic	40.5	52.5	7.0	1902
Slovakia	48.6	46.3	5.2	1320
Hungary	60.0	35.1	5.0	984
Romania	50.9	44.7	4.4	1128
Bulgaria	44.9	43.9	11.2	984
Slovenia	30.3	57.5	12.2	1001
Croatia	17.4	67.4	15.2	991
Belarus	47.7	43.0	9.3	990
Ukraine	61.9	33.3	4.8	1201
Russia	44.7	48.6	6.7	2491
Total	36.8	51.9	11.3	39458

40_G Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

Agreement on politics

	very	rather	not	N
France	7.6	22.1	70.2	1596
Great Britain	6.5	19.2	74.3	964
Germany	10.1	36.9	53.0	2000
Austria	5.6	27.2	67.2	1372
Italy	7.2	20.6	72.2	1948
Spain	10.3	25.1	64.6	1158
Portugal	9.1	28.8	62.1	972
Greece	22.9	28.2	48.9	1128
Malta	24.6	35.6	39.8	996
Belgium	6.6	16.7	76.7	1869
Netherlands	4.2	25.6	70.2	1000
Luxembourg	7.5	18.1	74.4	1178
Denmark	1.7	13.8	84.5	999
Sweden	5.9	26.5	67.6	1009
Finland	4.2	19.3	76.5	1012
Iceland	2.0	12.8	85.3	964
Ireland	7.0	9.4	83.6	977
Northern Ireland	12.4	28.6	58.9	964
Estonia	4.9	23.7	71.4	948
Latvia	6.5	29.6	63.8	948
Lithuania	7.5	35.0	57.5	900
Poland	13.1	33.7	53.1	1043
Czech Republic	5.7	26.4	67.9	1882
Slovakia	8.5	25.4	66.1	1278
Hungary	7.4	22.1	70.5	974
Romania	15.4	25.0	59.6	1088
Bulgaria	15.1	23.7	61.1	911
Slovenia	6.2	19.3	74.5	985
Croatia	3.5	16.0	80.5	980
Belarus	5.3	13.9	80.9	952
Ukraine	9.5	19.7	70.9	1150
Russia	2.9	11.9	85.2	2378
Total	8.1	23.0	68.9	38522

40_H Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

Understanding and tolerance

	very	rather	not	N
France	79.2	19.6	1.2	1613
Great Britain	81.0	16.6	2.4	984
Germany	81.2	17.7	1.1	2028
Austria	84.0	15.5	.5	1396
Italy	81.4	16.8	1.8	1985
Spain	76.2	22.6	1.3	1187
Portugal	59.0	35.9	5.2	990
Greece	91.0	7.5	1.5	1139
Malta	94.2	5.1	.7	999
Belgium	83.0	16.1	.9	1902
Netherlands	87.4	12.3	.3	1003
Luxembourg	80.3	18.3	1.4	1191
Denmark	79.3	20.3	.4	1016
Sweden	87.2	12.0	.8	1012
Finland	69.0	30.3	.8	1028
Iceland	87.6	12.1	.3	966
Ireland	85.6	12.7	1.7	996
Northern Ireland	82.4	16.8	.8	992
Estonia	60.6	38.2	1.2	1001
Latvia	66.4	33.0	.6	999
Lithuania	42.2	56.7	1.1	994
Poland	77.5	22.2	.3	1084
Czech Republic	85.5	13.9	.5	1903
Slovakia	78.9	20.2	.9	1319
Hungary	80.4	18.4	1.2	979
Romania	72.5	26.0	1.5	1119
Bulgaria	74.7	23.5	1.8	985
Slovenia	82.9	16.4	.7	1005
Croatia	69.9	29.7	.4	1000
Belarus	73.6	25.3	1.1	989
Ukraine	81.2	16.5	2.3	1193
Russia	61.8	36.6	1.6	2483
Total	77.5	21.3	1.2	39479

40_I Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

Living apart from your in-laws

	very	rather	not	N
France	69.1	21.4	9.5	1602
Great Britain	50.5	28.7	20.8	931
Germany	31.2	38.8	30.1	1995
Austria	43.6	33.4	23.1	1318
Italy	47.0	28.9	24.1	1951
Spain	32.5	40.6	26.9	1154
Portugal	31.2	48.2	20.6	969
Greece	51.5	27.5	21.1	1126
Malta	56.6	30.2	13.2	991
Belgium	62.0	20.2	17.7	1879
Netherlands	57.4	18.3	24.4	996
Luxembourg	54.3	32.9	12.8	1174
Denmark	55.1	22.7	22.3	966
Sweden	41.7	30.8	27.6	999
Finland	24.4	36.3	39.3	1006
Iceland	39.5	28.8	31.7	939
Ireland	44.7	27.9	27.4	985
Northern Ireland	46.6	30.2	23.2	955
Estonia	38.8	41.4	19.8	971
Latvia	32.4	41.2	26.5	967
Lithuania	34.3	51.8	14.0	966
Poland	61.1	30.9	8.0	1060
Czech Republic	39.7	42.9	17.4	1895
Slovakia	18.3	31.6	50.1	1285
Hungary	49.0	30.1	20.9	966
Romania	38.3	35.8	25.8	1122
Bulgaria	57.6	33.8	8.7	980
Slovenia	29.9	37.8	32.3	989
Croatia	28.9	46.8	24.3	979
Belarus	45.5	37.3	17.3	979
Ukraine	51.9	30.6	17.5	1178
Russia	36.5	41.3	22.1	2434
Total	43.9	33.7	22.4	38707

40_J Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage? Happy sexual relationship

	very	rather	not	N
France	72.7	25.2	2.1	1606
Great Britain	64.5	31.2	4.4	982
Germany	47.7	46.9	5.4	2012
Austria	63.5	35.0	1.5	1384
Italy	67.3	29.2	3.5	1957
Spain	59.5	36.4	4.1	1174
Portugal	40.6	53.9	5.6	971
Greece	82.4	12.5	5.1	1122
Malta	81.7	16.8	1.5	991
Belgium	68.3	28.8	2.9	1891
Netherlands	50.3	45.4	4.3	1003
Luxembourg	60.8	33.9	5.3	1179
Denmark	56.2	41.4	2.4	1004
Sweden	59.9	38.1	2.0	1006
Finland	51.8	45.0	3.2	1024
Iceland	71.0	27.4	1.6	966
Ireland	72.0	24.5	3.4	995
Northern Ireland	66.7	29.0	4.3	970
Estonia	51.9	42.7	5.4	978
Latvia	53.2	41.2	5.6	961
Lithuania	36.6	59.3	4.1	953
Poland	66.2	31.9	1.9	1075
Czech Republic	55.6	40.6	3.7	1896
Slovakia	58.5	35.8	5.6	1293
Hungary	70.0	26.4	3.6	964
Romania	49.4	44.9	5.7	1079
Bulgaria	61.3	33.6	5.1	938
Slovenia	64.0	33.7	2.3	996
Croatia	41.9	53.3	4.9	989
Belarus	54.2	39.3	6.5	939
Ukraine	66.9	27.6	5.5	1128
Russia	50.1	43.9	6.0	2364
Total	59.9	36.1	4.0	38789

40_K Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?
Sharing household chores

	very	rather	not	N
France	40.0	41.5	18.5	1611
Great Britain	50.2	37.6	12.2	975
Germany	20.4	53.8	25.8	2024
Austria	29.5	47.6	22.8	1376
Italy	28.9	45.4	25.8	1979
Spain	36.1	43.1	20.8	1180
Portugal	23.4	66.7	9.9	989
Greece	47.1	37.4	15.5	1135
Malta	54.8	33.4	11.8	997
Belgium	41.9	41.6	16.5	1889
Netherlands	32.9	51.2	15.9	1000
Luxembourg	36.6	45.5	18.0	1191
Denmark	40.6	48.6	10.8	1009
Sweden	52.1	41.2	6.7	1010
Finland	28.6	53.4	18.0	1022
Iceland	44.5	45.2	10.3	964
Ireland	53.7	33.2	13.1	997
Northern Ireland	46.7	40.0	13.4	986
Estonia	17.7	51.3	31.0	978
Latvia	26.2	53.7	20.2	982
Lithuania	25.8	68.1	6.1	981
Poland	54.5	42.6	2.9	1080
Czech Republic	24.0	59.6	16.4	1895
Slovakia	30.7	50.0	19.3	1307
Hungary	41.1	47.2	11.8	983
Romania	43.1	51.5	5.4	1125
Bulgaria	34.5	44.0	21.5	975
Slovenia	35.8	46.1	18.2	1001
Croatia	22.1	59.7	18.2	994
Belarus	44.6	46.7	8.8	992
Ukraine	45.0	42.9	12.2	1191
Russia	27.9	51.5	20.6	2472
Total	35.8	47.8	16.4	39290

40_L Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

Children

	very	rather	not	N
France	62.6	27.2	10.2	1601
Great Britain	48.2	34.8	17.1	955
Germany	48.1	39.5	12.4	1995
Austria	60.2	29.2	10.5	1378
Italy	58.2	31.5	10.3	1958
Spain	65.5	28.2	6.3	1188
Portugal	43.2	51.1	5.7	991
Greece	79.5	14.2	6.3	1136
Malta	70.4	24.5	5.1	981
Belgium	58.4	29.9	11.6	1883
Netherlands	47.8	28.1	24.1	1000
Luxembourg	43.1	37.8	19.1	1167
Denmark	36.0	32.8	31.2	984
Sweden	58.9	29.4	11.7	999
Finland	54.8	31.3	13.9	1022
Iceland	50.6	34.5	15.0	963
Ireland	59.2	25.0	15.8	985
Northern Ireland	55.3	28.6	16.1	966
Estonia	63.9	31.7	4.4	976
Latvia	73.1	23.8	3.0	994
Lithuania	50.9	45.7	3.4	990
Poland	73.3	24.0	2.7	1084
Czech Republic	77.5	18.8	3.7	1899
Slovakia	69.8	25.2	5.1	1303
Hungary	82.7	15.4	1.9	980
Romania	70.4	27.4	2.2	1133
Bulgaria	78.5	18.9	2.6	993
Slovenia	71.2	24.4	4.5	1002
Croatia	62.2	33.6	4.1	993
Belarus	76.4	21.5	2.1	994
Ukraine	84.3	13.1	2.6	1192
Russia	74.1	22.9	3.0	2468
Total	63.1	28.1	8.8	39152

40_M Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife

	very	rather	not	N
France	76.7	21.6	1.7	1611
Great Britain	84.5	13.9	1.6	984
Germany	60.4	36.4	3.1	2021
Austria	75.1	24.2	.6	1396
Italy	80.6	18.2	1.2	1991
Spain	63.2	32.3	4.5	1179
Portugal	55.7	39.5	4.7	992
Greece	92.5	7.2	.4	1140
Malta	95.5	4.5		1000
Belgium	83.1	16.2	.7	1900
Netherlands	87.1	11.7	1.2	1003
Luxembourg	73.1	24.9	2.1	1199
Denmark	76.4	22.1	1.5	1012
Sweden	81.7	17.4	.9	1006
Finland	64.4	33.6	1.9	1029
Iceland	89.1	10.6	.3	966
Ireland	89.6	10.1	.3	1000
Northern Ireland	82.2	17.3	.5	991
Estonia	50.6	44.3	5.2	982
Latvia	42.0	50.9	7.1	985
Lithuania	33.4	63.4	3.2	966
Poland	74.1	25.2	.6	1085
Czech Republic	73.1	25.0	2.0	1897
Slovakia	65.8	30.7	3.5	1305
Hungary	78.4	20.8	.8	984
Romania	66.2	32.8	1.0	1122
Bulgaria	57.8	37.9	4.3	973
Slovenia	80.0	19.2	.8	1006
Croatia	60.4	38.7	.9	1001
Belarus	53.0	41.0	6.0	984
Ukraine	63.8	33.1	3.1	1189
Russia	42.9	51.4	5.7	2466
Total	69.9	27.8	2.3	39365

40_N Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

Spending as much time together as possible

	very	rather	not	N
France	54.0	37.3	8.7	1612
Great Britain	52.6	38.7	8.7	974
Germany	39.3	52.5	8.2	2022
Austria	49.0	42.6	8.4	1391
Italy	50.6	39.9	9.5	1982
Spain	46.4	44.8	8.8	1190
Portugal	33.5	58.5	8.0	987
Greece	69.5	23.5	7.0	1131
Malta	87.3	12.2	.5	999
Belgium	50.9	39.0	10.1	1897
Netherlands	29.5	53.7	16.8	1000
Luxembourg	47.9	43.9	8.2	1194
Denmark	39.1	49.2	11.7	1007
Sweden	37.4	52.1	10.5	1008
Finland	38.4	49.2	12.4	1026
Iceland	47.7	45.6	6.6	964
Ireland	57.8	34.3	7.9	999
Northern Ireland	55.7	36.9	7.5	991
Estonia	26.9	52.3	20.9	983
Latvia	35.8	51.0	13.2	992
Lithuania	21.5	60.5	18.0	967
Poland	60.8	36.4	2.8	1079
Czech Republic	32.8	52.5	14.7	1894
Slovakia	43.2	41.6	15.3	1304
Hungary	58.4	35.8	5.8	980
Romania	57.6	39.8	2.6	1120
Bulgaria	40.6	44.6	14.7	969
Slovenia	52.3	41.8	5.9	1004
Croatia	44.0	48.2	7.8	1000
Belarus	35.8	44.0	20.1	988
Ukraine	46.7	38.2	15.1	1177
Russia	29.5	53.6	16.9	2461
Total	45.5	43.9	10.6	39293

40_O Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

Talking a lot about mutual interests

	very	rather	not	N
France	49.3	42.3	8.3	1606
Great Britain	47.7	44.9	7.4	980
Germany	48.6	45.9	5.4	2022
Austria	52.9	43.7	3.4	1391
Italy	63.5	33.6	3.0	1985
Spain	49.8	41.4	8.7	1178
Portugal	46.6	49.6	3.7	991
Greece	68.9	28.6	2.6	1137
Malta	82.8	15.4	1.8	996
Belgium	50.7	40.9	8.4	1896
Netherlands	33.0	57.4	9.6	1003
Luxembourg	53.6	41.4	5.0	1187
Denmark	37.9	54.7	7.4	1010
Sweden	43.0	53.0	4.1	1010
Finland	40.8	51.9	7.3	1026
Iceland	32.6	58.9	8.5	964
Ireland	50.1	42.0	7.9	995
Northern Ireland	53.8	39.5	6.7	978
Estonia	20.8	56.7	22.5	973
Latvia	31.0	57.5	11.5	986
Lithuania	20.1	68.9	11.0	960
Poland	53.7	43.1	3.2	1076
Czech Republic	27.6	59.0	13.4	1888
Slovakia	44.3	44.5	11.1	1302
Hungary	53.5	39.7	6.8	981
Romania	56.4	42.2	1.4	1112
Bulgaria	44.9	43.2	11.9	954
Slovenia	59.6	37.2	3.2	1002
Croatia	46.1	51.0	2.9	995
Belarus	34.4	51.4	14.2	983
Ukraine	49.5	42.6	7.9	1182
Russia	28.8	58.5	12.7	2445
Total	46.0	46.3	7.7	39192

40_P Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

Same ethnic background

	very	rather	not	N
Great Britain	15.6	27.6	56.7	959
Italy	11.4	19.6	69.0	1952
Spain	15.5	26.4	58.1	1139
Portugal	11.1	32.8	56.0	943
Greece	36.4	21.9	41.7	1115
Malta	37.1	37.0	25.8	975
Netherlands	9.9	26.7	63.4	993
Luxembourg	6.8	15.5	77.7	1180
Denmark	11.9	23.9	64.2	947
Iceland	6.7	32.9	60.4	952
Ireland	22.9	26.5	50.6	959
Northern Ireland	21.1	29.0	49.9	941
Estonia	10.5	21.4	68.1	958
Latvia	13.2	18.9	67.8	967
Lithuania	9.2	34.6	56.2	936
Czech Republic	9.2	24.9	65.8	1874
Slovakia	12.6	22.2	65.2	1277
Romania	27.3	33.1	39.6	1100
Bulgaria	33.8	30.9	35.3	944
Slovenia	18.9	22.8	58.3	995
Croatia	21.3	34.9	43.8	988
Belarus	8.8	20.0	71.3	967
Ukraine	9.4	14.4	76.2	1166
Russia	6.4	14.5	79.1	2433
Total	15.2	24.5	60.2	27659

41 If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

	tend to agree	tend to disagree	N
France	86.0	14.0	1577
Great Britain	66.8	33.2	910
Germany	90.1	9.9	1997
Austria	87.8	12.2	1392
Italy	92.4	7.6	1948
Spain	88.6	11.4	1138
Portugal	73.4	26.6	969
Greece	96.8	3.2	1109
Malta	93.1	6.9	991
Belgium	83.0	17.0	1872
Netherlands	64.3	35.7	991
Luxembourg	85.4	14.6	1158
Denmark	66.9	33.1	970
Sweden	60.1	39.9	951
Finland	60.4	39.6	993
Iceland	70.9	29.1	936
Ireland	66.3	33.7	970
Northern Ireland	69.7	30.3	944
Estonia	95.7	4.3	973
Latvia	93.1	6.9	989
Lithuania	79.6	20.4	934
Poland	96.9	3.1	1088
Czech Republic	86.1	13.9	1871
Slovakia	95.3	4.7	1308
Hungary	95.5	4.5	991
Romania	94.7	5.3	1119
Bulgaria	97.2	2.8	992
Slovenia	88.0	12.0	994
Croatia	84.4	15.6	973
Belarus	94.5	5.5	976
Ukraine	97.1	2.9	1182
Russia	94.9	5.1	2450
Total	85.4	14.6	38657

42 Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

	needs children	not necessary	N
France	67.1	32.9	1525
Great Britain	20.8	79.2	863
Germany	54.0	46.0	1864
Austria	33.9	66.1	1227
Italy	56.4	43.6	1881
Spain	48.2	51.8	1089
Portugal	68.0	32.0	929
Greece	79.5	20.5	1043
Malta	44.4	55.6	994
Belgium	38.7	61.3	1820
Netherlands	7.1	92.9	996
Luxembourg	37.8	62.2	1073
Denmark	79.6	20.4	877
Sweden	24.8	75.2	960
Finland	12.2	87.8	1001
Iceland	35.2	64.8	889
Ireland	15.3	84.7	902
Northern Ireland	18.3	81.7	895
Estonia	74.9	25.1	895
Latvia	90.6	9.4	950
Lithuania	68.4	31.6	847
Poland	69.6	30.4	1021
Czech Republic	44.1	55.9	1803
Slovakia	45.5	54.5	1243
Hungary	94.1	5.9	959
Romania	83.2	16.8	1086
Bulgaria	75.7	24.3	927
Slovenia	38.0	62.0	966
Croatia	55.5	44.5	954
Belarus	76.6	23.4	950
Ukraine	85.6	14.4	1148
Russia	83.4	16.6	2349
Total	54.8	45.2	36925

43 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
Marriage is an outdated institution

	agree	disagree	N
France	36.3	63.7	1524
Great Britain	25.9	74.1	920
Germany	18.5	81.5	1923
Austria	20.1	79.9	1375
Italy	17.0	83.0	1843
Spain	17.5	82.5	1097
Portugal	25.5	74.5	972
Greece	13.1	86.9	1109
Malta	6.5	93.5	982
Belgium	30.8	69.2	1850
Netherlands	24.5	75.5	983
Luxembourg	32.8	67.2	1088
Denmark	15.0	85.0	948
Sweden	20.4	79.6	948
Finland	18.0	82.0	969
Iceland	8.3	91.7	941
Ireland	22.7	77.3	959
Northern Ireland	22.9	77.1	932
Estonia	15.8	84.2	897
Latvia	16.4	83.6	956
Lithuania	20.5	79.5	903
Poland	9.3	90.7	1048
Czech Republic	11.4	88.6	1800
Slovakia	11.5	88.5	1220
Hungary	17.2	82.8	950
Romania	12.5	87.5	1049
Bulgaria	17.9	82.1	888
Slovenia	27.4	72.6	935
Croatia	10.4	89.6	955
Belarus	17.0	83.0	926
Ukraine	18.0	82.0	1133
Russia	21.7	78.3	2340
Total	19.2	80.8	37364

44 If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent, but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

	approve	disapprove	depends	N
France	49.5	27.5	23.0	1583
Great Britain	30.8	38.3	30.9	965
Germany	30.6	29.7	39.7	1981
Austria	38.2	25.7	36.1	1360
Italy	27.6	40.4	32.0	1954
Spain	65.6	17.9	16.6	1154
Portugal	36.6	50.2	13.2	969
Greece	28.4	56.3	15.3	1132
Malta	15.3	71.1	13.6	993
Belgium	49.6	37.6	12.7	1860
Netherlands	48.7	29.0	22.3	994
Luxembourg	45.8	33.7	20.5	1175
Denmark	52.3	36.5	11.1	988
Sweden	31.7	39.8	28.5	972
Finland	53.6	26.4	20.0	996
Iceland	81.9	11.0	7.2	949
Ireland	33.2	35.2	31.6	975
Northern Ireland	31.2	38.8	30.0	959
Estonia	28.7	21.4	49.9	962
Latvia	55.4	24.7	19.9	985
Lithuania	61.1	15.3	23.6	937
Poland	41.8	22.1	36.2	1033
Czech Republic	39.3	31.1	29.6	1893
Slovakia	23.3	34.2	42.5	1274
Hungary	38.4	35.6	26.1	975
Romania	48.7	29.8	21.5	1087
Bulgaria	46.5	35.3	18.2	962
Slovenia	55.8	19.8	24.4	979
Croatia	66.5	16.3	17.2	994
Belarus	60.6	23.6	15.8	962
Ukraine	40.1	36.7	23.2	1158
Russia	53.6	25.8	20.6	2408
Total	43.6	31.8	24.6	38568

45_A How would you feel about the following statements?
A man has to have children in order to be fulfilled

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	24.5	28.5	21.5	13.8	11.7	1599
Great Britain	1.7	9.7	16.3	60.1	12.2	950
Germany	11.4	27.5	19.7	26.1	15.3	1957
Austria	6.9	19.3	21.0	32.8	19.9	1356
Italy	12.1	32.5	31.2	22.2	2.0	1956
Spain	10.3	25.5	27.9	30.0	6.3	1140
Portugal	10.4	39.4	21.8	25.0	3.5	945
Greece	26.4	27.3	26.7	18.9	.8	1129
Malta	3.8	30.2	14.9	48.7	2.4	988
Belgium	11.6	18.7	18.1	22.5	29.1	1857
Netherlands	1.5	3.8	6.4	49.8	38.5	1003
Luxembourg	9.6	20.3	22.0	28.3	19.8	1152
Denmark	28.3	36.2	18.4	14.8	2.2	950
Finland	7.8	19.9	22.7	41.8	7.9	1016
Iceland	6.4	22.6	23.7	41.5	5.8	939
Ireland	3.6	11.6	15.3	63.9	5.5	964
Northern Ireland	2.0	14.1	11.7	61.6	10.6	958
Estonia	32.3	34.5	18.4	13.8	1.0	970
Latvia	48.7	40.9	6.4	3.8	.2	998
Lithuania	13.0	34.6	25.1	25.0	2.3	931
Poland	25.0	29.2	18.1	24.3	3.4	1047
Czech Republic	24.4	35.7	20.1	18.8	1.1	1885
Slovakia	13.2	25.8	28.0	22.2	10.8	1254
Hungary	43.1	32.9	15.4	7.1	1.5	973
Romania	32.2	42.4	16.2	7.1	2.1	1090
Bulgaria	27.0	27.4	21.6	20.9	3.1	949
Slovenia	8.3	29.1	30.4	26.8	5.4	977
Croatia	33.2	38.7	15.1	11.0	2.0	992
Belarus	38.1	38.7	11.6	8.3	3.4	954
Ukraine	33.6	39.8	13.7	12.5	.4	1147
Russia	31.1	39.7	13.3	14.7	1.1	2391
Total	18.9	28.7	19.4	25.2	7.9	37417

45_B How would you feel about the following statements?

A marriage or a long-term stable relationship is necessary to be happy

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	35.8	29.6	16.0	10.7	8.0	1610
Great Britain	8.4	28.5	15.9	38.2	8.9	974
Germany	20.9	42.3	15.7	15.9	5.2	1985
Austria	21.0	33.8	16.4	19.2	9.5	1374
Italy	20.1	42.9	21.8	14.3	1.0	1964
Spain	16.2	37.6	23.6	18.2	4.3	1152
Portugal	19.2	50.9	16.2	12.1	1.6	989
Greece	54.9	34.1	7.7	3.2	.2	1134
Malta	14.1	50.9	10.6	23.1	1.4	993
Belgium	29.9	29.0	11.7	15.7	13.8	1888
Netherlands	4.2	15.7	11.3	51.5	17.3	1001
Luxembourg	29.7	29.8	14.5	16.7	9.4	1187
Denmark	15.1	20.4	13.1	39.1	12.3	993
Sweden	11.7	29.9	28.7	24.1	5.7	1001
Finland	8.7	27.2	17.4	38.6	8.2	1016
Iceland	8.1	27.4	20.6	39.3	4.6	950
Ireland	9.2	27.9	14.4	44.7	3.8	992
Northern Ireland	6.0	27.8	13.9	46.6	5.7	965
Estonia	30.9	44.5	14.9	8.7	.9	972
Latvia	37.4	44.0	10.8	7.3	.4	999
Lithuania	17.9	52.7	16.9	11.1	1.4	951
Poland	32.9	39.0	12.0	14.3	1.8	1068
Czech Republic	21.1	48.2	18.2	11.8	.6	1872
Slovakia	36.0	41.3	12.9	6.9	2.9	1289
Hungary	55.0	34.9	6.6	2.2	1.3	986
Romania	38.6	45.5	11.0	4.0	.9	1117
Bulgaria	44.1	36.8	12.1	6.4	.6	973
Slovenia	30.0	52.2	11.0	5.5	1.3	999
Croatia	22.6	41.3	16.9	16.9	2.3	983
Belarus	34.6	38.2	11.0	11.9	4.3	939
Ukraine	31.8	46.0	12.2	9.6	.4	1135
Russia	28.0	45.9	12.9	12.5	.7	2418
Total	25.1	37.9	14.8	17.7	4.4	38871

46_A A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work

	agree strongly	agree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	51.1	26.2	14.5	8.2	1591
Great Britain	17.3	55.7	23.3	3.7	944
Germany	26.2	41.0	24.8	8.0	1962
Austria *					
Italy	15.7	48.4	31.4	4.4	1921
Spain	25.9	50.9	19.0	4.2	1159
Portugal	16.3	50.9	29.9	2.9	982
Greece	30.4	35.5	30.5	3.5	1128
Malta	10.8	49.1	36.4	3.7	994
Belgium	51.1	27.7	12.8	8.4	1889
Netherlands	33.7	48.1	16.2	2.0	994
Luxembourg	46.9	28.9	17.1	7.0	1178
Denmark	54.0	32.4	11.8	1.8	1003
Sweden	52.5	31.6	11.9	4.1	1010
Finland	55.8	38.9	5.1	.3	1023
Iceland	30.0	55.9	12.5	1.6	957
Ireland *					
Northern Ireland*					
Estonia	21.7	48.9	26.3	3.0	958
Latvia	27.3	48.3	23.2	1.2	967
Lithuania	20.5	56.0	22.4	1.2	952
Poland	17.1	37.0	38.9	6.9	1069
Czech Republic	30.4	50.3	17.6	1.6	1877
Slovakia	47.7	33.4	15.8	3.1	1297
Hungary	36.9	40.9	20.0	2.3	962
Romania	39.0	44.0	12.1	4.9	1091
Bulgaria	39.2	40.1	17.7	3.0	941
Slovenia	33.6	48.9	15.0	2.5	982
Croatia	27.8	47.0	20.6	4.6	985
Belarus	52.5	29.4	14.6	3.5	968
Ukraine	38.0	45.3	15.5	1.2	1160
Russia	31.0	52.2	15.4	1.3	2403
Total	33.9	42.7	19.7	3.8	31892

46_B A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works

	agree strongly	agree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	21.9	34.3	26.1	17.6	1562
Great Britain	9.5	36.7	44.1	9.6	901
Germany	23.0	43.3	26.8	6.9	1930
Austria*					
Italy	19.6	61.8	17.5	1.1	1909
Spain	7.6	38.2	45.0	9.3	1112
Portugal	14.7	57.5	24.7	3.1	975
Greece	28.1	55.9	15.3	.7	1109
Malta	32.3	55.5	11.0	1.2	999
Belgium	20.8	31.4	26.8	21.0	1874
Netherlands	8.0	36.8	43.2	12.0	974
Luxembourg	27.6	40.2	23.0	9.2	1156
Denmark	3.4	14.6	52.9	29.1	978
Sweden	7.2	30.7	33.9	28.2	977
Finland	7.2	33.6	49.1	10.0	988
Iceland	3.3	29.8	52.9	14.0	919
Ireland*					
Northern Ireland*					
Estonia	16.4	48.6	31.9	3.1	949
Latvia	14.2	61.1	23.3	1.5	946
Lithuania	15.4	55.8	26.0	2.7	926
Poland	22.9	53.8	21.1	2.2	1046
Czech Republic	9.2	38.1	49.8	3.0	1855
Slovakia	18.3	44.8	29.5	7.4	1273
Hungary	25.1	38.0	30.0	7.0	957
Romania	13.0	34.1	36.3	16.7	1069
Bulgaria	16.5	44.1	34.7	4.6	903
Slovenia	10.0	36.5	44.2	9.3	978
Croatia	12.9	44.2	38.2	4.7	978
Belarus	24.2	36.3	31.8	7.8	948
Ukraine	24.6	48.4	25.8	1.2	1145
Russia	19.4	54.0	25.0	1.6	2369
Total	17	43.2	31.6	8.3	31253

46_C A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children

	agree strongly	agree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	24.5	40.6	24.5	10.3	1499
Great Britain	7.6	36.7	44.4	11.3	869
Germany	11.8	32.2	36.8	19.2	1863
Austria*					
Italy	17.0	50.5	29.2	3.3	1795
Spain	11.5	35.2	40.4	12.9	1060
Portugal	10.1	42.4	37.6	9.9	943
Greece	26.3	53.3	18.2	2.2	1107
Malta	10.3	59.9	27.9	1.9	985
Belgium	22.1	33.7	29.0	15.2	1806
Netherlands	5.3	29.2	50.6	14.9	975
Luxembourg	18.8	36.6	29.1	15.4	1067
Denmark	3.0	15.5	54.3	27.2	911
Sweden	9.1	31.3	32.4	27.2	935
Finland	9.6	40.0	41.5	8.9	918
Iceland	6.4	55.5	28.7	9.3	856
Ireland*					
Northern Ireland*					
Estonia	16.8	50.7	30.6	1.9	905
Latvia	16.7	50.2	31.6	1.5	890
Lithuania	14.1	79.7	6.0	.2	918
Poland	23.8	50.4	23.3	2.4	1015
Czech Republic	12.0	60.1	26.6	1.2	1780
Slovakia	18.1	43.0	32.1	6.9	1210
Hungary	30.9	39.3	25.7	4.2	935
Romania	34.1	50.9	10.9	4.2	1058
Bulgaria	26.8	48.9	22.1	2.2	877
Slovenia	19.2	45.5	27.6	7.6	956
Croatia	12.6	45.6	35.8	6.0	941
Belarus	31.0	37.2	24.9	6.9	924
Ukraine	27.6	52.7	18.6	1.2	1103
Russia	24.7	61.1	13.1	1.2	2333
Total	17.8	45.6	28.6	8.0	33434

46_D Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay

	agree strongly	agree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	27.1	35.3	25.1	12.5	1477
Great Britain	12.6	48.6	29.8	9.0	857
Germany	10.9	31.5	40.1	17.5	1870
Austria*					
Italy	12.6	42.3	37.4	7.7	1835
Spain	14.6	39.0	34.2	12.2	1053
Portugal	9.1	41.6	38.4	10.9	963
Greece	21.9	41.0	29.7	7.3	1116
Malta	27.6	59.6	11.6	1.2	990
Belgium	29.0	34.0	24.3	12.7	1767
Netherlands	9.1	44.1	37.9	9.0	927
Luxembourg	29.8	34.7	22.9	12.7	1088
Denmark	13.8	40.5	36.0	9.8	880
Sweden	17.0	33.6	35.3	14.1	914
Finland	30.3	50.6	16.7	2.4	960
Iceland	11.6	52.9	30.3	5.2	845
Ireland*					
Northern Ireland*					
Estonia	15.4	43.6	36.4	4.6	913
Latvia	6.7	33.3	55.9	4.1	848
Lithuania	16.3	62.3	19.9	1.5	936
Poland	17.9	42.6	34.9	4.6	1000
Czech Republic	15.6	60.7	22.1	1.5	1829
Slovakia	31.5	39.3	23.1	6.1	1256
Hungary	22.8	38.3	32.7	6.2	931
Romania	14.3	34.0	34.8	16.9	1015
Bulgaria	15.8	33.5	39.2	11.4	823
Slovenia	15.7	38.4	36.0	9.9	939
Croatia	13.8	34.0	40.5	11.7	949
Belarus	32.7	31.1	25.6	10.6	954
Ukraine	20.7	37.2	39.1	3.0	1098
Russia	15.2	48.4	31.0	5.4	2273
Total	18.5	41.8	31.3	8.4	33308

46_E Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person

	agree strongly	agree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	51.0	32.6	10.0	6.4	1584
Great Britain	10.2	54.6	29.4	5.8	900
Germany	35.0	46.4	15.8	2.8	1953
Austria*					
Italy	23.0	54.0	20.3	2.7	1905
Spain	25.5	55.5	16.6	2.3	1108
Portugal	28.1	50.8	17.5	3.6	972
Greece	37.8	40.3	18.0	3.9	1116
Malta	6.6	37.7	46.2	9.5	987
Belgium	41.9	34.3	14.6	9.2	1859
Netherlands	13.2	47.1	35.2	4.5	990
Luxembourg	50.8	33.0	11.6	4.6	1150
Denmark	36.8	47.7	13.5	2.0	961
Sweden	40.9	42.7	11.7	4.7	974
Finland	17.3	45.9	33.3	3.6	968
Iceland	4.6	41.2	44.7	9.5	897
Ireland*					
Northern Ireland*					
Estonia	21.4	57.3	19.7	1.6	933
Latvia	24.8	60.4	13.2	1.6	944
Lithuania	16.6	60.1	20.7	2.5	873
Poland	24.7	51.3	22.8	1.2	1021
Czech Republic	14.5	61.3	22.9	1.3	1816
Slovakia	30.5	44.1	21.2	4.2	1219
Hungary	34.3	37.9	25.0	2.8	953
Romania	36.1	45.4	13.8	4.7	993
Bulgaria	37.4	41.7	17.9	3.0	899
Slovenia	29.0	50.4	18.2	2.4	978
Croatia	24.0	53.2	20.4	2.4	956
Belarus	25.9	32.0	33.4	8.7	898
Ukraine	23.6	49.4	24.9	2.1	1060
Russia	20.2	49.9	27.1	2.8	2250
Total	27.7	46.8	21.5	4.0	34118

46_F Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income

	agree strongly	agree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	44.7	36.6	13.6	5.1	1569
Great Britain	15.4	55.1	26.2	3.3	930
Germany	20.6	53.2	22.3	3.9	1926
Austria*					
Italy	24.9	55.9	16.8	2.3	1924
Spain	25.6	57.7	14.5	2.2	1107
Portugal	32.6	55.6	9.5	2.3	980
Greece	42.1	37.2	15.6	5.0	1132
Malta	13.4	59.6	23.8	3.3	981
Belgium	42.7	31.4	17.2	8.7	1864
Netherlands	7.8	27.1	56.6	8.4	995
Luxembourg	25.8	28.6	32.5	13.2	1137
Denmark	24.9	43.1	28.0	4.0	969
Sweden	57.0	32.2	8.1	2.7	1002
Finland	20.5	50.9	27.3	1.3	1001
Iceland	9.1	54.6	31.8	4.5	914
Ireland*					
Northern Ireland*					
Estonia	30.4	52.0	16.2	1.4	956
Latvia	32.7	55.9	10.2	1.2	975
Lithuania	20.1	69.4	9.7	.7	948
Poland	40.9	46.2	12.4	.5	1051
Czech Republic	45.4	47.4	6.8	.5	1889
Slovakia	49.0	39.6	9.2	2.2	1286
Hungary	48.6	40.9	9.8	.7	973
Romania	43.7	41.5	12.3	2.5	1101
Bulgaria	43.3	48.5	7.4	.8	966
Slovenia	44.7	46.2	7.9	1.1	999
Croatia	38.0	57.1	4.7	.2	996
Belarus	47.2	38.2	12.4	2.2	974
Ukraine	33.0	52.8	13.6	.6	1136
Russia	26.5	56.2	14.6	2.6	2386
Total	33	47.2	16.6	3.2	35067

46_G In general, fathers are as well suited to look after their children as mothers

	agree strongly	agree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	42.1	37.7	15.4	4.8	1596
Great Britain	13.4	57.8	23.2	5.6	948
Germany	19.3	54.4	22.4	3.9	1952
Austria*					
Italy	16.1	52.4	27.6	3.9	1920
Spain	21.6	52.6	21.6	4.3	1155
Portugal	13.8	54.5	23.4	8.3	956
Greece	16.8	44.9	30.6	7.7	1108
Malta	7.5	55.0	33.5	4.0	989
Belgium	41.5	36.6	16.5	5.4	1864
Netherlands	22.6	54.2	21.6	1.5	981
Luxembourg	40.4	37.6	17.7	4.3	1151
Denmark	41.3	43.1	14.1	1.6	996
Sweden	59.7	32.2	6.6	1.6	1007
Finland	35.6	50.6	12.9	.9	1023
Iceland	23.6	60.9	12.7	2.7	950
Ireland*					
Northern Ireland*					
Estonia	16.7	52.4	28.2	2.7	924
Latvia	20.4	52.1	25.6	2.0	943
Lithuania	14.9	67.7	16.5	.9	939
Poland	31.6	54.2	13.3	.9	1061
Czech Republic	12.4	54.6	31.2	1.8	1818
Slovakia	28.6	38.1	28.4	4.9	1278
Hungary	24.7	46.2	25.7	3.4	962
Romania	18.8	37.8	30.7	12.7	1096
Bulgaria	20.0	41.1	32.5	6.4	929
Slovenia	30.8	54.1	13.8	1.4	995
Croatia	19.2	51.5	24.8	4.5	969
Belarus	47.8	36.4	14.0	1.8	978
Ukraine	31.8	50.0	17.6	.5	1163
Russia	28.1	53.7	15.8	2.4	2382
Total	26.3	48.7	21.3	3.7	35091

46_H Men are less able to handle emotions in relationship than women

	agree strongly	agree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	22.2	34.4	25.5	17.9	1523
Great Britain	11.5	47.3	32.8	8.3	911
Germany	8.3	39.5	41.4	10.9	1925
Austria*					
Italy	10.9	41.8	40.5	6.9	1896
Spain	8.7	36.5	43.6	11.1	1070
Portugal	8.2	55.0	30.2	6.5	901
Greece	12.9	44.1	32.0	11.0	1080
Malta	5.2	47.3	43.4	4.2	948
Belgium	19.2	37.5	25.3	18.0	1789
Netherlands	9.6	52.4	33.7	4.3	972
Luxembourg	22.7	35.0	29.4	12.9	1087
Denmark	13.7	47.3	31.3	7.7	943
Sweden	15.6	49.5	18.5	16.3	978
Finland	11.3	47.3	34.3	7.0	980
Iceland	8.4	58.4	27.2	6.0	897
Ireland*					
Northern Ireland*					
Estonia	9.7	43.3	39.8	7.3	855
Latvia	10.9	60.6	26.5	2.1	911
Lithuania	8.3	40.4	42.9	8.4	869
Poland	13.9	40.2	41.9	4.0	923
Czech Republic	4.8	39.5	49.7	6.0	1752
Slovakia	16.7	44.9	28.1	10.2	1162
Hungary	17.6	43.9	32.5	6.0	924
Romania	25.1	39.4	25.1	10.4	929
Bulgaria	18.2	40.3	33.5	7.9	844
Slovenia	15.9	43.8	33.1	7.2	925
Croatia	8.0	35.5	47.2	9.2	923
Belarus	28.8	35.1	27.4	8.7	927
Ukraine	13.5	31.5	47.6	7.4	1063
Russia	11.3	36.4	43.0	9.3	2253
Total	13.3	42.2	35.4	9.2	33160

*46_A A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work

*	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
Austria	33.4	42.1	10.1	11.8	2.6	1497
Ireland	5.6	29.1	15.3	45.1	4.9	991
Northern Ireland	6.8	27.7	12.4	46.0	7.2	969

*46_B A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works

*	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
Austria	33.4	42.1	10.1	11.8	2.6	1507
Ireland	5.6	29.1	15.3	45.1	4.9	984
Northern Ireland	6.8	27.7	12.4	46.0	7.2	962

*46_C A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children

*	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
Austria	13.1	29.0	21.5	27.9	8.4	1432
Ireland	6.8	28.3	19.2	40.4	5.2	958
Northern Ireland	4.0	31.1	19.4	39.5	6.0	932

*46_D Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay

*	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
Austria	19.6	27.6	15.9	27.8	9.1	1437
Ireland	14.7	42.8	15.2	24.4	2.9	947
Northern Ireland	10.1	41.9	18.1	26.9	3.0	930

*46_E Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person

*	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
Austria	32.2	43.2	12.3	10.1	2.3	1471
Ireland	13.5	42.6	17.0	25.5	1.5	968
Northern Ireland	10.1	51.1	15.5	21.5	1.8	897

*46_F Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income

*	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
Austria	28.5	40.6	16.9	12.2	1.8	1479
Ireland	18.2	45.9	17.7	17.7	.4	992
Northern Ireland	16.3	53.1	17.6	12.1	.9	977

*46_G In general, fathers are as well suited to look after their children as mothers

*	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
Austria	25.7	42.4	9.0	20.5	2.4	1485
Ireland	16.5	51.7	9.3	21.2	1.2	986
Northern Ireland	11.9	54.4	11.8	20.0	1.9	970

*46_H Men are less able to handle emotions in relationship than women

*	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
Austria	10.9	36.2	16.4	28.5	8.0	1454
Ireland	8.7	42.7	14.6	29.5	4.5	956
Northern Ireland	5.7	43.2	18.9	29.5	2.7	930

- 47 Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with?
- A Regardless of what the qualities and faults are of ones parents, one must always love and respect them
- B One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes

	A	B	N
France	74.7	25.3	1547
Great Britain	65.1	34.9	892
Germany	53.2	46.8	1901
Austria	65.0	35.0	1239
Italy	79.4	20.6	1929
Spain	79.2	20.8	1132
Portugal	82.6	17.4	972
Greece	76.5	23.5	1113
Malta	91.6	8.4	998
Belgium	67.2	32.8	1841
Netherlands	32.7	67.3	994
Luxembourg	58.8	41.2	1133
Denmark	38.8	61.2	918
Sweden	43.9	56.1	959
Finland	63.2	36.8	976
Iceland	60.7	39.3	944
Ireland	70.9	29.1	948
Northern Ireland	78.1	21.9	936
Estonia	71.9	28.1	921
Latvia	77.1	22.9	950
Lithuania	82.7	17.3	960
Poland	86.5	13.5	1062
Czech Republic	73.8	26.2	1823
Slovakia	73.6	26.4	1255
Hungary	82.7	17.3	976
Romania	83.6	16.4	1109
Bulgaria	81.9	18.1	972
Slovenia	78.2	21.8	955
Croatia	63.2	36.8	951
Belarus	70.9	29.1	960
Ukraine	85.7	14.3	1157
Russia	84.2	15.8	2423
Total	71.7	28.3	37849

- 48 Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents, responsibilities to their children?
- A Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being
 - B Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children
 - C Neither

	A	B	C	N
France	75.1	16.1	8.8	1606
Great Britain	75.8	16.7	7.4	914
Germany	58.5	35.1	6.4	1987
Austria	70.6	29.4		1297
Italy	71.5	10.0	18.5	1979
Spain	81.1	9.7	9.2	1168
Portugal	79.7	14.6	5.6	992
Greece	69.5	20.4	10.1	1120
Malta	91.6	5.2	3.2	999
Belgium	77.6	17.2	5.3	1880
Netherlands	62.8	10.1	27.1	997
Luxembourg	67.7	18.4	13.9	1179
Denmark	60.1	32.0	7.9	994
Sweden	67.3	22.3	10.5	993
Finland	69.7	22.5	7.8	1014
Iceland	63.8	28.4	7.8	934
Ireland	76.3	12.6	11.2	986
Northern Ireland	80.6	9.9	9.5	977
Estonia	58.4	22.0	19.6	946
Latvia	75.8	15.3	8.9	996
Lithuania	39.2	51.1	9.6	933
Poland	71.8	14.7	13.5	1068
Czech Republic	59.5	25.2	15.2	1883
Slovakia	60.2	18.1	21.6	1290
Hungary	65.3	26.0	8.6	983
Romania	88.7	11.3		1107
Bulgaria	74.7	14.0	11.3	979
Slovenia	73.8	12.2	14.1	995
Croatia	87.3	5.7	7.0	987
Belarus	48.6	43.0	8.5	970
Ukraine	62.5	25.7	11.8	1171
Russia	56.0	33.8	10.1	2405
Total	68.8	20.8	10.4	38728

49_A,B Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five? (Code five only)

	Good manners	N	Independence	N
France	68.4	1615	29.2	1615
Great Britain	91.5	994	52.9	994
Germany	63.1	2036	70.0	2036
Austria	77.8	1400	70.5	1400
Italy	74.5	1999	41.0	1999
Spain	85.8	1200	33.6	1200
Portugal	76.5	1000	22.4	1000
Greece	78.4	1141	46.3	1141
Malta	81.5	1000	30.1	996
Belgium	74.9	1912	41.0	1912
Netherlands	80.0	1003	52.4	1003
Luxembourg	83.2	1211	48.6	1211
Denmark	72.2	1020	80.4	1020
Sweden	70.3	1014	68.7	1014
Finland	89.6	1038	57.5	1038
Iceland	74.0	967	76.1	967
Ireland	87.5	1012	50.6	1012
Northern Ireland	88.5	1000	50.5	1000
Estonia	77.7	1005	21.7	1005
Latvia	71.6	1013	50.8	1013
Lithuania	32.9	1018	75.4	1018
Poland	57.2	1095	22.1	1095
Czech Republic	86.7	1908	68.9	1907
Slovakia	72.6	1327	61.3	1327
Hungary	70.5	1000	70.0	1000
Romania	76.3	1146	28.4	1146
Bulgaria	69.0	1000	41.9	1000
Slovenia	77.5	1004	70.3	1003
Croatia	95.2	1003	86.3	1003
Belarus	60.0	1000	31.5	1000
Ukraine	55.3	1207	31.6	1207
Russia	58.1	2500	30.8	2500
Total	73.6	39787	49.8	39781

49_C,D Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five? (Code five only)

	Hard work	N	Responsibility	N
France	50.2	1615	73.4	1615
Great Britain	38.7	994	56.1	994
Germany	22.4	2036	83.4	2036
Austria	9.9	1400	86.1	1400
Italy	35.9	1999	81.2	1999
Spain	20.9	1200	84.6	1200
Portugal	68.7	1000	60.0	1000
Greece	35.5	1141	73.9	1141
Malta	42.8	999	76.4	999
Belgium	43.0	1912	80.0	1912
Netherlands	14.3	1003	86.0	1003
Luxembourg	57.6	1211	78.3	1211
Denmark	2.1	1020	80.8	1020
Sweden	3.8	1014	86.9	1014
Finland	11.9	1038	86.0	1038
Iceland	44.2	967	80.8	967
Ireland	37.0	1011	53.2	1011
Northern Ireland	40.6	1000	53.4	1000
Estonia	81.8	1005	78.3	1005
Latvia	84.9	1013	74.1	1013
Lithuania	84.9	1018	75.0	1018
Poland	85.3	1095	72.7	1095
Czech Republic	73.2	1908	65.6	1904
Slovakia	75.2	1327	66.8	1327
Hungary	69.8	1000	72.4	1000
Romania	78.1	1146	59.2	1146
Bulgaria	85.6	1000	75.1	1000
Slovenia	29.2	1004	76.0	1004
Croatia	93.1	1003	93.6	1003
Belarus	91.2	1000	76.4	1000
Ukraine	88.1	1207	74.5	1207
Russia	90.3	2500	75.6	2500
Total	53.1	39785	75.2	39781

49E,F Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five? (Code five only)

	Imagination	N	Tolerance & respect	N
France	18.3	1615	85.0	1615
Great Britain	38.1	994	83.0	994
Germany	29.3	2036	72.6	2036
Austria	23.8	1400	71.4	1400
Italy	12.4	1999	74.7	1999
Spain	32.8	1200	82.1	1200
Portugal	15.2	1000	65.3	1000
Greece	14.9	1141	55.9	1141
Malta	6.5	995	61.0	998
Belgium	25.6	1912	83.5	1912
Netherlands	31.4	1003	90.4	1003
Luxembourg	24.9	1211	78.0	1211
Denmark	36.8	1020	87.0	1020
Sweden	40.4	1014	92.5	1014
Finland	28.0	1038	82.6	1038
Iceland	18.2	967	84.1	967
Ireland	25.7	1011	75.0	1011
Northern Ireland	31.1	1000	74.6	1000
Estonia	10.7	1005	70.9	1005
Latvia	7.1	1013	69.5	1013
Lithuania	4.8	1018	56.5	1018
Poland	12.9	1095	79.6	1095
Czech Republic	6.9	1897	62.9	1901
Slovakia	2.7	1327	57.0	1327
Hungary	10.4	1000	64.7	1000
Romania	12.9	1146	55.6	1146
Bulgaria	19.2	1000	58.9	1000
Slovenia	12.4	1003	70.1	1004
Croatia	73.2	1003	93.8	1003
Belarus	10.2	1000	71.8	1000
Ukraine	10.7	1207	65.0	1207
Russia	7.0	2500	66.9	2500
Total	19.6	39769	72.9	39777

49_G,H Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five? (Code five only)

	Thrift & saving money	N	Determination perseverance	N
France	37.5	1615	38.3	1615
Great Britain	32.8	994	40.2	994
Germany	36.8	2036	46.4	2036
Austria	47.6	1400	35.6	1400
Italy	34.6	1999	34.0	1999
Spain	32.8	1200	26.9	1200
Portugal	35.6	1000	24.3	1000
Greece	37.1	1141	46.5	1141
Malta	54.0	998	16.4	995
Belgium	43.9	1912	44.8	1912
Netherlands	23.0	1003	34.8	1003
Luxembourg	48.4	1211	39.1	1211
Denmark	9.6	1020	31.9	1020
Sweden	30.5	1014	29.2	1014
Finland	22.5	1038	50.1	1038
Iceland	20.5	967	29.1	967
Ireland	21.4	1011	28.1	1011
Northern Ireland	25.7	1000	33.6	1000
Estonia	44.4	1005	49.4	1005
Latvia	45.1	1013	36.1	1013
Lithuania	41.6	1018	34.5	1018
Poland	38.1	1095	34.6	1095
Czech Republic	31.6	1904	28.6	1896
Slovakia	38.6	1327	25.0	1327
Hungary	40.9	1000	28.3	1000
Romania	29.3	1146	17.8	1146
Bulgaria	38.9	1000	55.6	1000
Slovenia	35.4	1003	53.9	1003
Croatia	83.7	1003	92.2	1003
Belarus	46.0	1000	49.2	1000
Ukraine	50.1	1207	45.9	1207
Russia	51.2	2500	40.3	2500
Total	38.3	39779	38.1	39768

49_I,J Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five? (Code five only)

	Religious faith	N	Unselfishness	N
France	7.8	1615	40.3	1615
Great Britain	18.1	994	59.7	994
Germany	13.4	2036	7.1	2036
Austria	20.4	1400	5.4	1400
Italy	31.3	1999	41.3	1999
Spain	19.7	1200	3.4	1200
Portugal	24.4	1000	40.0	1000
Greece	54.6	1141	22.2	1141
Malta	56.8	1000	45.7	996
Belgium	16.4	1912	35.3	1912
Netherlands	9.9	1003	26.7	1003
Luxembourg	17.4	1211	25.7	1211
Denmark	8.1	1020	55.7	1020
Sweden	4.8	1014	32.7	1014
Finland	15.7	1038	20.7	1038
Iceland	10.4	967	34.5	967
Ireland	38.2	1012	49.3	1011
Northern Ireland	39.8	1000	50.1	1000
Estonia	6.0	1005	16.4	1005
Latvia	11.9	1013	11.5	1013
Lithuania	21.8	1018	28.0	1018
Poland	42.6	1095	12.1	1095
Czech Republic	6.5	1897	36.8	1900
Slovakia	33.1	1327	18.6	1327
Hungary	18.8	1000	21.1	1000
Romania	56.3	1146	6.5	1146
Bulgaria	15.0	1000	14.3	1000
Slovenia	18.0	1003	37.6	1003
Croatia	79.6	1003	89.9	1003
Belarus	12.1	1000	16.9	1000
Ukraine	18.0	1207	15.3	1207
Russia	8.6	2500	20.5	2500
Total	22.4	39775	28.6	39773

49_K Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five? (Code five only)

	Obedience	N
France	35.5	1615
Great Britain	48.8	994
Germany	11.8	2036
Austria	16.7	1400
Italy	27.7	1999
Spain	48.4	1200
Portugal	38.7	1000
Greece	16.8	1141
Malta	41.0	997
Belgium	41.9	1912
Netherlands	26.8	1003
Luxembourg	26.1	1211
Denmark	14.3	1020
Sweden	12.7	1014
Finland	30.2	1038
Iceland	17.4	967
Ireland	47.4	1011
Northern Ireland	57.3	1000
Estonia	28.4	1005
Latvia	20.4	1013
Lithuania	19.4	1018
Poland	32.3	1095
Czech Republic	17.2	1897
Slovakia	26.4	1327
Hungary	32.9	1000
Romania	18.0	1146
Bulgaria	15.8	1000
Slovenia	25.1	1004
Croatia	83.3	1003
Belarus	33.7	1000
Ukraine	35.1	1207
Russia	33.6	2500
Total	30.0	39772

50_A Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

Where the women is married?

	approve	disapprove	N
France	68.9	31.1	1347
Great Britain	50.8	49.2	743
Germany	55.0	45.0	1772
Austria	44.8	55.2	1181
Italy	38.8	61.2	1729
Spain	43.8	56.2	996
Portugal	43.6	56.4	899
Greece	57.2	42.8	1060
Malta	.9	99.1	992
Belgium	51.4	48.6	1625
Netherlands	63.6	36.4	895
Luxembourg	39.1	60.9	1079
Denmark	81.4	18.6	921
Sweden	89.7	10.3	954
Finland	59.1	40.9	957
Iceland	59.7	40.3	876
Ireland	17.8	82.2	871
Northern Ireland	23.5	76.5	862
Estonia	48.8	51.2	717
Latvia	53.2	46.8	801
Lithuania	57.1	42.9	779
Poland	29.8	70.2	907
Czech Republic	65.7	34.3	1651
Slovakia	44.6	55.4	1095
Hungary	65.0	35.0	892
Romania	58.9	41.1	1058
Bulgaria	67.8	32.2	816
Slovenia	69.4	30.6	900
Croatia	65.5	34.5	879
Belarus	58.2	41.8	846
Ukraine	50.9	49.1	871
Russia	60.7	39.3	1941
Total	52.9	47.1	33911

50_B Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?
 Where a married couple does not want to have any more children?

	approve	disapprove	N
France	62.5	37.5	1404
Great Britain	47.5	52.5	771
Germany	55.2	44.8	1791
Austria	44.1	55.9	1213
Italy	31.0	69.0	1764
Spain	42.4	57.6	1011
Portugal	39.4	60.6	909
Greece	51.0	49.0	1086
Malta	1.3	98.7	990
Belgium	41.4	58.6	1690
Netherlands	48.1	51.9	939
Luxembourg	36.1	63.9	1104
Denmark	72.5	27.5	922
Sweden	85.1	14.9	950
Finland	52.3	47.7	980
Iceland	50.4	49.6	892
Ireland	15.2	84.8	911
Northern Ireland	17.9	82.1	877
Estonia	71.1	28.9	812
Latvia	64.0	36.0	865
Lithuania	62.7	37.3	839
Poland	36.5	63.5	925
Czech Republic	76.7	23.3	1732
Slovakia	52.2	47.8	1136
Hungary	75.5	24.5	925
Romania	57.0	43.0	1062
Bulgaria	81.2	18.8	863
Slovenia	75.2	24.8	917
Croatia	59.6	40.4	894
Belarus	68.2	31.8	880
Ukraine	62.2	37.8	982
Russia	74.8	25.2	2134
Total	53.8	46.2	35172

51a How interested would you say you are in politics

	very	somewhat	not very	not at all	N
France	9.2	27.3	30.9	32.7	1611
Great Britain	7.6	29.8	27.3	35.3	980
Germany	18.7	41.8	28.6	10.8	2028
Austria	20.8	46.2	23.4	9.6	1391
Italy	6.6	25.7	41.8	25.9	1979
Spain	4.8	22.0	31.3	41.9	1192
Portugal	5.9	23.5	31.6	39.0	996
Greece	11.9	29.1	39.7	19.3	1126
Belgium	10.4	29.4	30.6	29.6	1886
Netherlands	16.3	51.6	25.3	6.8	1003
Luxembourg	11.6	35.4	31.2	21.8	1172
Denmark	16.9	43.6	30.3	9.3	1014
Finland	5.0	23.0	49.5	22.5	1036
Iceland	14.1	35.9	35.6	14.3	963
Ireland	9.0	34.4	31.8	24.9	1009
Northern Ireland	9.3	30.6	36.3	23.8	994
Lithuania	6.0	39.9	44.1	10.1	1000
Poland	6.2	35.6	32.8	25.3	1089
Czech Republic	20.1	49.7	21.5	8.8	1897
Bulgaria	9.8	39.3	31.8	19.1	992
Slovenia	5.1	37.0	33.4	24.5	1005
Belarus	8.0	38.5	37.2	16.3	985
Ukraine	11.1	31.0	42.3	15.5	1194
Russia	10.6	28.5	42.6	18.4	2493
Total	11.1	34.4	33.7	20.8	31037

51_A I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.
Signing a petition

	have done	might do	would never do	N
France	68.3	22.4	9.2	1593
Great Britain	79.4	15.1	5.5	979
Germany	50.6	35.2	14.2	1933
Austria	56.7	23.9	19.4	1380
Italy	54.6	30.4	15.0	1917
Spain	28.6	38.7	32.7	1028
Portugal	22.6	39.0	38.5	961
Greece	33.7	44.2	22.1	1119
Malta	33.1	35.6	31.3	989
Belgium	71.4	18.1	10.4	1887
Netherlands	61.3	28.0	10.7	1001
Luxembourg	53.2	32.3	14.5	1143
Denmark	56.8	27.1	16.1	995
Sweden	87.4	10.2	2.5	1012
Finland	49.5	36.8	13.7	981
Iceland	53.0	37.2	9.8	958
Ireland	59.5	25.7	14.7	990
Northern Ireland	60.4	20.9	18.7	967
Estonia	20.7	32.6	46.7	910
Latvia	19.1	32.8	48.1	938
Lithuania	27.3	38.7	34.0	826
Poland	22.6	28.5	49.0	1082
Czech Republic	58.7	26.7	14.6	1834
Slovakia	59.3	22.5	18.1	1274
Hungary	14.7	32.3	53.0	958
Romania	10.7	35.9	53.4	961
Bulgaria	11.2	37.2	51.6	822
Slovenia	32.4	43.5	24.0	953
Croatia	37.4	57.7	4.8	975
Belarus	8.8	27.9	63.3	935
Ukraine	14.2	35.3	50.5	1083
Russia	11.6	31.7	56.6	2338
Total	43.1	30.7	26.2	37723

51_B I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.
Joining in boycotts

	have done	might do	would never do	N
France	13.2	43.0	43.8	1480
Great Britain	16.7	44.3	39.0	964
Germany	10.2	41.9	47.9	1875
Austria	9.8	34.1	56.2	1348
Italy	10.3	43.6	46.0	1870
Spain	5.6	25.1	69.3	999
Portugal	4.6	33.2	62.2	952
Greece	3.8	18.4	77.9	1093
Malta	10.6	28.2	61.3	973
Belgium	12.0	32.5	55.5	1808
Netherlands	23.4	38.8	37.8	1001
Luxembourg	8.9	39.5	51.5	1110
Denmark	24.9	36.8	38.3	981
Sweden	33.0	54.8	12.2	998
Finland	14.5	53.5	32.0	972
Iceland	17.8	59.3	22.9	953
Ireland	9.0	35.9	55.1	965
Northern Ireland	13.7	26.1	60.3	952
Estonia	2.9	27.0	70.1	893
Latvia	4.0	26.7	69.4	934
Lithuania	4.6	37.4	58.0	783
Poland	4.2	23.9	72.0	1081
Czech Republic	9.2	30.2	60.6	1725
Slovakia	4.3	28.9	66.8	1099
Hungary	2.8	18.5	78.8	942
Romania	1.9	16.7	81.4	900
Bulgaria	3.6	27.1	69.3	797
Slovenia	8.2	54.1	37.7	940
Croatia	8.0	61.0	31.0	933
Belarus	4.1	20.8	75.1	943
Ukraine	5.0	24.9	70.1	1073
Russia	2.6	22.3	75.1	2326
Total	9.5	34.5	56.0	36666

51_C I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.
Attending lawful demonstrations

	have done	might do	would never do	N
France	39.7	33.9	26.4	1567
Great Britain	13.4	38.6	48.0	960
Germany	27.0	41.6	31.4	1908
Austria	16.7	35.9	47.5	1374
Italy	34.8	39.4	25.9	1895
Spain	26.9	33.2	39.9	1074
Portugal	14.9	39.0	46.2	955
Greece	38.7	37.3	24.0	1111
Malta	25.5	21.8	52.7	986
Belgium	39.6	30.4	30.0	1861
Netherlands	34.1	35.2	30.7	1003
Luxembourg	28.3	42.7	29.0	1143
Denmark	29.3	39.3	31.4	992
Sweden	35.2	52.8	12.0	999
Finland	14.6	43.8	41.6	974
Iceland	20.7	59.4	20.0	957
Ireland	20.9	45.5	33.6	980
Northern Ireland	21.9	30.2	47.8	949
Estonia	11.1	31.0	57.9	907
Latvia	25.1	36.9	38.0	957
Lithuania	11.5	48.3	40.2	847
Poland	10.0	31.3	58.7	1088
Czech Republic	27.8	41.6	30.6	1794
Slovakia	14.3	43.3	42.4	1211
Hungary	4.5	29.4	66.1	958
Romania	14.8	41.4	43.8	1039
Bulgaria	14.8	38.2	47.0	850
Slovenia	9.8	58.1	32.1	947
Croatia	7.7	68.2	24.1	955
Belarus	16.3	29.5	54.2	953
Ukraine	18.9	34.0	47.1	1106
Russia	23.3	32.7	43.9	2406
Total	23.1	38.9	38.0	37706

51_D I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.
Joining unofficial strikes

	have done	might do	would never do	N
France	12.6	31.9	55.5	1511
Great Britain	9.7	28.4	61.9	940
Germany	1.9	16.4	81.7	1895
Austria	2.2	17.7	80.2	1346
Italy	5.4	15.6	79.0	1861
Spain	8.7	23.2	68.1	1038
Portugal	3.0	20.5	76.4	955
Greece	6.8	23.1	70.1	1081
Malta	4.6	15.9	79.6	965
Belgium	8.9	20.4	70.7	1808
Netherlands	4.6	28.7	66.7	1002
Luxembourg	6.5	22.9	70.6	1115
Denmark	22.2	30.8	47.0	981
Sweden	4.6	47.5	47.9	978
Finland	2.5	25.0	72.5	963
Iceland	3.4	29.6	67.1	947
Ireland	6.3	31.0	62.7	959
Northern Ireland	9.5	20.2	70.2	944
Estonia	1.3	11.9	86.8	901
Latvia	1.1	14.5	84.5	927
Lithuania	2.2	24.2	73.6	777
Poland	4.7	15.9	79.4	1084
Czech Republic	10.2	28.8	61.0	1701
Slovakia	2.3	21.0	76.7	1080
Hungary	.8	9.6	89.6	949
Romania	1.2	8.2	90.6	1031
Bulgaria	4.9	20.7	74.4	821
Slovenia	3.6	32.7	63.6	932
Croatia	3.2	43.0	53.7	897
Belarus	1.1	15.7	83.2	943
Ukraine	2.7	16.2	81.1	1063
Russia	1.6	16.2	82.2	2327
Total	5.2	22.2	72.5	36722

51_E I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.
Occupying buildings or factories

	have done	might do	would never do	N
France	9.0	35.3	55.7	1502
Great Britain	2.2	16.0	81.8	948
Germany	.7	13.8	85.4	1914
Austria	.7	9.6	89.7	1351
Italy	8.0	17.6	74.4	1856
Spain	3.1	18.8	78.1	1035
Portugal	1.2	22.0	76.8	948
Greece	18.8	16.2	65.1	1108
Malta	1.2	12.9	85.8	966
Belgium	6.0	28.3	65.7	1803
Netherlands	5.5	24.1	70.5	1002
Luxembourg	1.6	18.5	79.9	1091
Denmark	2.8	12.1	85.1	993
Sweden	2.6	19.0	78.4	984
Finland	.1	15.0	84.9	968
Iceland	.7	12.2	87.1	950
Ireland	2.3	16.0	81.8	971
Northern Ireland	2.4	10.3	87.3	943
Estonia	.1	4.9	95.0	932
Latvia	.3	4.0	95.7	958
Lithuania	1.4	12.1	86.5	767
Poland	2.9	15.8	81.4	1085
Czech Republic	1.0	10.1	88.8	1716
Slovakia	.9	14.6	84.5	1088
Hungary	.5	4.3	95.2	951
Romania	.5	5.5	94.0	1028
Bulgaria	3.1	14.1	82.8	815
Slovenia	1.6	23.9	74.5	929
Croatia	1.2	19.2	79.6	898
Belarus	.6	4.1	95.3	951
Ukraine	.9	5.1	93.9	1089
Russia	.7	8.4	90.9	2307
Total	2.8	14.8	82.3	36845

52 Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion?

A I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance

B Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider equality more important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong

	A	B	neither	N
France	50.0	43.0	7.0	1576
Great Britain	59.6	31.8	8.6	897
Germany	61.6	29.4	9.0	1930
Austria	56.3	35.5	8.1	1326
Italy	39.7	49.3	11.0	1903
Spain	49.1	39.7	11.2	1043
Portugal	49.3	46.4	4.3	913
Greece	47.1	52.1	.8	1058
Malta	57.3	38.4	4.3	974
Belgium	46.3	48.8	5.0	1869
Netherlands	56.0	40.3	3.7	1001
Luxembourg	49.4	40.5	10.1	1144
Denmark	69.4	26.5	4.1	944
Sweden	61.6	34.7	3.6	990
Finland	53.1	44.4	2.5	985
Iceland	45.6	52.5	1.9	945
Ireland	48.5	45.1	6.4	949
Northern Ireland	47.4	47.0	5.6	930
Estonia	54.6	35.3	10.1	937
Latvia	52.1	47.9	.0	939
Lithuania	57.9	32.4	9.7	859
Poland	54.6	39.6	5.8	1002
Czech Republic	58.6	34.6	6.8	1856
Slovakia	63.5	24.8	11.8	1200
Hungary	44.7	47.9	7.4	932
Romania	60.3	39.7		1051
Bulgaria	60.1	35.1	4.8	909
Slovenia	46.4	45.3	8.3	944
Croatia	44.6	50.1	5.3	948
Belarus	61.6	29.4	9.0	874
Ukraine	53.1	41.0	5.9	1058
Russia	46.9	47.5	5.5	2274

Total	52.9	40.7	6.4	37158
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53 In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and the 'the right'. How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Left Right

	Mean	Std. Dev.	N
France	4.86	2.18	1333
Great Britain	5.08	1.65	807
Germany	5.34	1.77	1696
Austria	5.42	1.63	1132
Italy	5.36	2.20	1571
Spain	4.79	2.05	913
Portugal	5.27	2.24	770
Greece	5.46	2.48	1001
Malta	5.80	1.79	974
Belgium	5.20	1.88	1562
Netherlands	5.09	1.72	962
Luxembourg	5.37	1.81	901
Denmark	5.51	2.01	925
Sweden	5.34	2.08	971
Finland	5.77	2.13	911
Iceland	5.78	2.18	876
Ireland	5.62	1.66	833
Northern Ireland	5.64	1.87	789
Estonia	5.93	1.72	688
Latvia	5.83	1.92	678
Lithuania	5.41	2.23	633
Poland	5.35	2.30	854
Czech Republic	5.96	2.30	1758
Slovakia	5.14	2.02	1116
Hungary	5.10	1.73	771
Romania	5.83	2.25	635
Bulgaria	5.85	2.48	673
Slovenia	4.99	1.82	725
Croatia	5.08	1.76	797
Belarus	5.68	1.98	515
Ukraine	5.48	2.39	755
Russia	4.92	2.14	1601
Total	5.39	2.06	31126

54_A Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves The state should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

	Mean	Std. Dev.	N
France	4.02	2.53	1584
Great Britain	4.43	2.39	976
Germany	4.23	2.48	1997
Austria	3.97	2.57	1376
Italy	5.63	2.67	1944
Spain	5.65	2.40	1131
Portugal	4.84	2.80	975
Greece	5.93	2.69	1129
Malta	5.12	2.76	1002
Belgium	4.99	2.73	1887
Netherlands	4.65	2.08	995
Luxembourg	4.33	2.43	1150
Denmark	4.39	2.15	992
Sweden	4.24	2.23	1002
Finland	4.57	2.50	1022
Iceland	4.58	2.64	957
Ireland	4.61	2.57	981
Northern Ireland	4.57	2.47	972
Estonia	6.08	2.42	963
Latvia	6.68	2.67	998
Lithuania	5.38	2.85	991
Poland	5.75	2.60	1079
Czech Republic	4.90	2.58	1884
Slovakia	6.37	2.62	1270
Hungary	6.13	2.86	954
Romania	4.82	3.23	1097
Bulgaria	5.23	2.87	970
Slovenia	6.54	2.65	996
Croatia	5.21	3.12	996
Belarus	5.64	2.96	984
Ukraine	6.07	3.02	1181
Russia	5.70	2.90	2467
Total	5.15	2.76	38904

54_B Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

People who are unemployed should have to take any job available or lose

People who are unemployed should have the right to refuse a job they do not want

their unemployment benefits

	Mean	Std. Dev.	N
France	4.53	2.96	1590
Great Britain	4.92	2.58	975
Germany	4.09	2.63	1990
Austria	3.87	2.63	1370
Italy	3.41	2.43	1935
Spain	4.44	2.43	1133
Portugal	4.64	2.66	978
Greece	5.12	2.84	1129
Malta	5.30	2.66	1002
Belgium	4.95	2.83	1884
Netherlands	5.22	2.26	1000
Luxembourg	3.88	2.57	1178
Denmark	4.87	2.74	989
Sweden	3.95	2.38	1005
Finland	5.07	2.66	1017
Iceland	4.69	2.81	952
Ireland	5.60	2.71	975
Northern Ireland	5.16	2.50	972
Estonia	6.40	2.55	953
Latvia	5.64	3.01	960
Lithuania	5.39	3.30	963
Poland	4.39	2.98	1070
Czech Republic	4.69	2.71	1874
Slovakia	4.65	2.75	1271
Hungary	4.29	2.92	948
Romania	4.99	3.41	1051
Bulgaria	5.17	3.20	946
Slovenia	3.60	2.68	990
Croatia	4.91	3.25	995
Belarus	5.84	3.11	954
Ukraine	6.28	3.19	1161
Russia	6.11	3.02	2428
Total	4.84	2.90	38639

54_D Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 The state should give more The state should control
 freedom to firms firms more effectively

	Mean	Std. Dev.	N
France	4.90	2.86	1565
Great Britain	4.77	2.21	924
Germany	4.62	2.59	1934
Austria	4.06	2.54	1336
Italy	4.91	2.78	1886
Spain	5.41	2.38	1056
Portugal	5.59	2.71	881
Greece	6.13	2.91	1094
Malta	4.99	2.72	994
Belgium	5.58	2.82	1852
Netherlands	5.49	2.04	983
Luxembourg	6.48	2.50	1096
Denmark	4.42	2.41	936
Sweden	3.91	2.11	986
Finland	4.66	2.33	962
Iceland	3.37	2.12	942
Ireland	5.00	2.48	938
Northern Ireland	4.50	2.17	860
Estonia	6.11	2.70	932
Latvia	7.36	2.67	963
Lithuania	4.60	2.97	871
Poland	6.64	3.01	1047
Czech Republic	6.03	2.69	1860
Slovakia	7.13	2.58	1244
Hungary	6.66	2.77	918
Romania	6.19	3.46	1052
Bulgaria	5.38	3.24	894
Slovenia	5.54	3.12	946
Croatia	5.03	3.33	973
Belarus	4.80	3.03	907
Ukraine	5.42	3.27	1119
Russia	6.08	3.01	2345
Total	5.39	2.88	37295

54_E Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Incomes should be made more equal effort There should be greater incentives for individual

	Mean	Std. Dev.	N
France	4.83	2.99	1598
Great Britain	5.61	2.49	971
Austria	4.63	2.58	1357
Italy	6.02	2.73	1922
Belgium	5.49	2.92	1878
Netherlands	6.09	2.05	1000
Luxembourg	6.75	2.64	1168
Finland	4.56	2.61	1015
Iceland	5.66	2.85	957
Ireland	6.05	2.78	983
Northern Ireland	5.69	2.67	957
Estonia	6.88	2.40	950
Lithuania	4.81	3.11	941
Poland	6.09	3.13	1079
Czech Republic	5.48	2.77	1874
Romania	3.69	3.04	1055
Bulgaria	6.12	3.05	951
Slovenia	4.05	2.69	985
Croatia	4.43	2.96	991
Belarus	5.27	2.95	959
Ukraine	7.35	3.00	1170
Russia	7.15	2.97	2440
Total	5.66	2.98	27201

54_F Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Private ownership of business and industry should be increased Government ownership of business and industry should be increased

	Mean	Std. Dev.	N
France	4.03	2.23	1498
Great Britain	4.72	2.18	907
Germany	4.05	2.14	1836
Austria	3.41	2.08	1301
Italy	4.11	2.21	1801
Portugal	4.72	2.42	845
Netherlands	4.42	1.88	968
Finland	4.22	2.14	956
Iceland	3.67	2.12	923
Ireland	4.18	2.28	929
Northern Ireland	4.50	2.21	849
Estonia	5.74	2.44	902
Lithuania	4.94	2.85	840
Poland	5.78	2.80	1017
Czech Republic	4.71	2.51	1851
Romania	4.38	3.23	1032
Croatia	4.12	2.98	985
Belarus	5.24	2.69	859
Ukraine	5.60	2.99	1036
Russia	6.11	2.77	2196
Total	4.64	2.59	23530

54_H Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Each individual should be responsible for arranging his or her own housing The state should be responsible for everyone's housing

	Mean	Std. Dev.	N
Great Britain	4.65	2.23	953
Austria	3.65	2.32	1372
Finland	5.05	2.57	1018
Estonia	6.24	2.59	960
Lithuania	6.10	2.82	985
Czech Republic	5.77	2.53	1886
Romania	4.34	3.16	1105
Bulgaria	4.24	2.76	961
Belarus	7.04	2.76	982
Ukraine	7.12	2.81	1169
Russia	7.16	2.59	2439
Total	5.72	2.92	13830

54_I Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 One should be cautious about making major changes in life You will never achieve much unless you act boldly

	Mean	Std. Dev.	N
Austria	5.9	2.6	1352
Italy	5.41	2.54	1940
Luxembourg	4.13	2.4	1138
Finland	5.59	2.37	1020
Iceland	6.78	2.23	959
Estonia	6.47	2.27	946
Lithuania	4.88	3.09	953
Romania	4.96	3.37	1070
Belarus	6.28	2.48	848
Ukraine	5.84	3.07	1129
Russia	5.38	2.92	2352
Total	5.55	2.79	13707

54a On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-à-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion. (Code one only)

- A The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action
- B Our society must be gradually improved by reform
- C Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces

	A	B	C	N
Austria	2.0	81.3	16.7	1298
Italy	4.1	86.8	9.1	1907
Lithuania	22.8	67.3	9.9	817
Czech Republic	6.3	74.9	18.9	1787
Slovenia	7.2	81.6	11.2	917
Belarus	5.3	87.1	7.5	824
Ukraine	9.7	86.5	3.7	1025
Russia	14.6	79.9	5.5	2145
Total	8.6	80.8	10.5	10720

55 There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. If you had to choose, which of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only)

	maintain order in nation	more say important government decisions	fighting rising prices	protect freedom of speech	N
France	43.1	23.5	19.0	14.4	1594
Great Britain *					
Germany	42.2	32.4	15.9	9.5	1999
Austria	36.0	32.9	6.8	24.3	1382
Italy	32.1	39.1	11.9	16.9	1952
Spain	41.6	26.3	14.8	17.3	1122
Portugal	33.0	25.6	32.2	9.2	968
Greece	41.2	34.1	17.1	7.6	1101
Malta	32.9	19.7	39.1	8.4	1001
Belgium	36.7	27.9	15.3	20.1	1868
Netherlands	41.0	17.5	6.7	34.8	996
Luxembourg	45.2	29.7	11.2	13.8	1148
Denmark	58.5	16.7	2.7	22.1	996
Sweden	44.8	31.8	3.4	20.1	1006
Finland	52.2	24.2	12.8	10.8	1019
Iceland	56.6	25.3	8.7	9.4	954
Ireland	37.2	36.0	18.5	8.4	989
Northern Ireland	40.5	28.3	20.6	10.6	965
Estonia	57.2	20.8	20.2	1.8	978
Latvia	53.7	24.3	17.7	4.4	997
Lithuania	24.1	33.3	38.7	3.9	970
Poland	40.4	27.8	27.3	4.4	1068
Czech Republic	55.7	26.4	10.1	7.9	1878
Slovakia	48.1	18.4	29.8	3.7	1285
Hungary	52.5	17.1	28.5	1.9	963
Romania	49.2	15.4	27.3	8.1	1098
Bulgaria	75.9	5.4	12.7	5.9	960
Slovenia	41.8	36.4	12.2	9.7	982
Croatia	27.7	44.9	16.4	11.1	983
Belarus	56.1	13.1	25.4	5.3	976
Ukraine	54.6	21.8	21.8	1.9	1157
Russia	56.4	18.7	23.6	1.3	2458
Total	45.3	26	18	10.7	37813

*	maintain order in nation	more say important government decisions	fighting rising prices	protect freedom of speech	improve standard of living	N
Great Britain	21.7	16.6	13.0	10.5	37.5	967

56 And which would be the next most important?

	maintain order in nation	more say important government decisions	fighting rising prices	protect freedom of speech	N
France	18.8	20.7	29.1	31.4	1573
Great Britain *					
Germany	23.2	23.0	29.7	24.1	1962
Austria	22.9	24.6	12.3	40.2	1348
Italy	19.9	25.3	22.5	32.3	1891
Spain	22.5	24.8	24.6	28.1	1076
Portugal	27.7	22.4	33.0	16.9	951
Greece	25.7	29.9	24.1	20.4	1070
Malta	31.7	24.0	24.2	20.1	1000
Belgium	23.1	21.5	21.8	33.6	1832
Netherlands	29.6	21.9	13.5	35.0	993
Luxembourg	20.8	24.6	26.4	28.2	1072
Denmark	23.2	26.3	9.5	41.1	940
Sweden	27.0	33.1	8.7	31.1	984
Finland	24.9	22.0	25.4	27.7	990
Iceland	24.7	28.2	21.2	25.9	950
Ireland	20.7	24.1	29.4	25.9	977
Northern Ireland	21.2	25.2	25.7	27.9	939
Estonia	24.3	27.5	37.1	11.1	954
Latvia	26.0	27.3	32.8	13.9	978
Lithuania	26.8	26.4	34.3	12.5	940
Poland	28.9	25.2	32.5	13.4	1057
Czech Republic	23.1	30.4	26.8	19.7	1841
Slovakia	32.7	23.8	31.3	12.2	1254
Hungary	26.3	24.8	40.6	8.3	943
Romania	25.8	21.1	36.3	16.8	1064
Bulgaria	15.6	21.1	41.6	21.6	909
Slovenia	25.8	27.3	21.2	25.8	955
Croatia	20.0	25.3	27.7	27.0	953
Belarus	25.2	25.8	37.4	11.6	946
Ukraine	26.5	24.3	39.7	9.6	1110
Russia	27.6	24.0	43.1	5.3	2391
Total	24.5	24.9	28.1	22.6	36845

*	maintain order in nation	more say important government decisions	fighting rising prices	protect freedom of speech	improve standard of living	N
Great Britain	15.2	17.4	18.1	16.6	31.1	958

56a Of course we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

	yes	no	N
France	57.8	42.2	1347
Germany	46.7	53.3	1531
Austria	55.0	45.0	1151
Italy	60.1	39.9	1723
Luxembourg	53.8	46.2	922
Finland	87.5	12.5	970
Lithuania	72.1	27.9	646
Romania	84.3	15.7	970
Slovenia	84.8	15.2	895
Croatia	84.5	15.5	828
Belarus	84.4	15.6	848
Ukraine	73.7	26.3	904
Russia	77.0	23.0	2133
Total	69.1	30.9	14869

57_A Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Less emphasis on money and material possessions

	good	bad	don` t mind	N
France	70.9	12.4	16.7	1578
Great Britain	65.7	6.7	27.6	956
Germany	53.4	29.3	17.3	1956
Austria	50.1	29.9	20.1	1341
Italy	70.6	9.3	20.0	1938
Spain	80.6	9.0	10.4	1158
Portugal	57.2	28.6	14.2	955
Greece	73.7	15.5	10.8	1128
Malta	81.8	14.6	3.6	1000
Belgium	69.4	10.1	20.5	1855
Netherlands	59.0	9.5	31.5	999
Luxembourg	70.8	17.3	11.9	1153
Denmark	70.0	14.4	15.6	943
Sweden	67.3	12.3	20.4	977
Finland	66.2	18.3	15.6	996
Iceland	61.5	18.9	19.7	921
Ireland	69.0	10.2	20.9	991
Northern Ireland	71.6	6.8	21.6	960
Estonia	54.1	31.7	14.2	893
Latvia	31.8	58.3	9.9	866
Lithuania	45.6	43.5	10.9	864
Poland	60.1	20.4	19.5	991
Czech Republic	48.7	37.5	13.8	1775
Slovakia	61.4	31.3	7.3	1185
Hungary	45.1	44.2	10.7	925
Romania	65.5	27.4	7.2	987
Bulgaria	57.6	30.8	11.6	825
Slovenia	62.8	25.8	11.3	952
Croatia	78.7	8.7	12.6	940
Belarus	47.5	36.7	15.8	894
Ukraine	44.3	45.3	10.5	992
Russia	45.4	42.0	12.6	2112
Total	61.1	23.5	15.4	37007

57_B Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Decrease in importance of work in our lives

	good	bad	don` t mind	N
France	65.4	17.7	16.9	1572
Great Britain	53.4	19.5	27.1	956
Germany	40.1	43.7	16.1	1945
Austria	30.4	54.9	14.8	1355
Italy	24.6	61.4	14.0	1935
Spain	41.5	41.9	16.6	1124
Portugal	20.1	70.1	9.8	984
Greece	29.0	59.9	11.1	1116
Malta	31.1	67.3	1.6	1001
Belgium	50.2	29.9	20.0	1834
Netherlands	37.4	38.2	24.5	986
Luxembourg	47.1	40.2	12.7	1152
Denmark	33.5	58.4	8.1	926
Sweden	50.6	33.3	16.1	957
Finland	24.6	65.4	10.0	1001
Iceland	43.3	46.3	10.4	931
Ireland	37.7	45.6	16.8	990
Northern Ireland	41.7	37.9	20.4	952
Estonia	13.4	78.7	8.0	943
Latvia	9.4	86.8	3.8	921
Lithuania	13.0	78.1	8.9	887
Poland	16.2	73.8	10.0	1042
Czech Republic	10.3	84.8	4.9	1840
Slovakia	8.1	88.5	3.4	1258
Hungary	19.9	64.0	16.1	939
Romania	19.0	76.2	4.8	1025
Bulgaria	36.2	54.1	9.6	881
Slovenia	19.7	73.5	6.8	965
Croatia	33.7	53.5	12.8	935
Belarus	19.7	69.4	10.9	928
Ukraine	21.4	70.7	7.8	1035
Russia	15.5	74.1	10.4	2289
Total	30.1	57.7	12.2	37604

57_C Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

More emphasis on the development of technology

	good	bad	don` t mind	N
France	58.3	17.7	23.9	1554
Great Britain	69.9	6.2	23.9	950
Germany	63.0	13.0	24.0	1933
Austria	57.3	19.3	23.4	1294
Italy	64.5	13.6	21.9	1905
Spain	54.8	19.4	25.8	1060
Portugal	71.0	10.3	18.6	928
Greece	62.5	20.5	17.0	1122
Malta	87.8	5.8	6.4	998
Belgium	57.1	19.8	23.0	1821
Netherlands	48.4	25.5	26.1	991
Luxembourg	65.3	18.7	16.0	1146
Denmark	61.9	26.7	11.4	898
Sweden	35.3	30.5	34.2	931
Finland	54.9	24.7	20.4	981
Iceland	84.5	6.6	8.9	924
Ireland	69.2	9.8	21.0	972
Northern Ireland	61.7	10.7	27.6	952
Estonia	75.3	7.8	16.9	911
Latvia	86.9	4.0	9.1	925
Lithuania	78.9	5.1	16.0	905
Poland	79.5	6.8	13.7	1023
Czech Republic	75.7	9.1	15.2	1813
Slovakia	78.6	8.3	13.0	1212
Hungary	58.9	21.0	20.2	926
Romania	85.3	6.1	8.6	965
Bulgaria	83.8	5.0	11.2	803
Slovenia	79.0	10.5	10.5	962
Croatia	78.9	10.8	10.3	939
Belarus	81.6	3.7	14.6	915
Ukraine	89.5	3.2	7.3	1124
Russia	88.2	3.4	8.4	2383
Total	70.1	12.6	17.3	37168

57_D Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Greater emphasis on the development of the individual

	good	bad	don` t mind	N
France	86.7	2.2	11.1	1597
Great Britain	74.8	4.2	21.0	953
Germany	89.2	2.1	8.7	1993
Austria	88.8	2.8	8.3	1353
Italy	92.4	1.3	6.3	1964
Spain	86.0	5.1	8.9	1142
Portugal	78.6	7.1	14.4	933
Greece	90.5	2.0	7.5	1120
Malta	96.4	1.4	2.2	1001
Belgium	87.4	4.3	8.3	1850
Netherlands	83.6	4.7	11.7	994
Luxembourg	77.9	8.8	13.3	1118
Denmark	93.3	2.7	4.0	974
Sweden	89.6	3.1	7.2	985
Finland	89.7	4.0	6.3	999
Iceland	95.9	.8	3.3	950
Ireland	91.5	1.8	6.7	989
Northern Ireland	83.4	1.8	14.8	957
Estonia	83.4	4.8	11.8	935
Latvia	90.1	3.4	6.5	938
Lithuania	86.9	2.4	10.7	907
Poland	87.3	3.3	9.4	998
Czech Republic	87.6	4.8	7.6	1816
Slovakia	86.4	6.0	7.6	1234
Hungary	70.6	7.3	22.0	898
Romania	90.1	2.3	7.5	982
Bulgaria	91.8	2.0	6.2	845
Slovenia	-	-	-	-
Croatia	77.8	10.2	77.8	922
Belarus	87.3	1.5	87.3	918
Ukraine	94.3	1.2	94.3	1123
Russia	92.3	1.6	92.3	2388
Total	87.6	3.4	87.6	36776

57_E Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Greater respect for authority

	good	bad	don` t mind	N
France	68.7	9.9	21.4	1555
Great Britain	70.8	7.1	22.1	959
Germany	45.5	34.3	20.2	1958
Austria	39.0	38.3	22.7	1330
Italy	51.3	9.4	39.3	1904
Spain	56.9	13.9	29.2	1099
Portugal	77.7	4.9	17.4	975
Greece	25.6	16.8	57.6	1119
Malta	92.4	2.8	4.8	1001
Belgium	63.0	12.2	24.8	1830
Netherlands	67.4	11.9	20.7	996
Luxembourg	52.7	23.6	23.7	1111
Denmark	38.2	37.5	24.3	911
Sweden	22.2	56.4	21.4	943
Finland	39.4	38.4	22.2	982
Iceland	46.9	14.4	38.7	909
Ireland	75.9	6.7	17.4	985
Northern Ireland	76.6	5.9	17.6	956
Estonia	43.9	11.1	45.0	867
Latvia	48.9	16.2	34.8	850
Lithuania	44.0	13.6	42.5	848
Poland	54.6	7.3	38.2	977
Czech Republic	52.3	22.7	25.0	1746
Slovakia	68.1	10.9	21.0	1181
Hungary	68.7	16.1	15.2	929
Romania	84.5	5.2	10.3	1011
Bulgaria	68.8	6.8	24.4	868
Slovenia	43.3	21.1	35.6	941
Croatia	50.0	24.6	25.4	934
Belarus	72.4	5.0	22.6	921
Ukraine	63.8	6.4	29.8	967
Russia	56.3	7.4	36.3	2179
Total	56.8	16.4	26.8	36741

57_F Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?
 More emphasis on family life

	good	bad	don` t mind	N
France	91.2	.7	8.1	1600
Great Britain	89.7	1.4	8.9	979
Germany	90.2	2.6	7.3	1997
Austria	92.2	1.6	6.2	1375
Italy	92.3	1.2	6.5	1971
Spain	88.0	3.3	8.8	1164
Portugal	91.1	4.6	4.3	979
Greece	92.4	.4	7.2	1132
Malta	99.4	.5	.1	1001
Belgium	90.2	1.4	8.4	1870
Netherlands	68.9	8.3	22.9	993
Luxembourg	88.2	2.9	8.9	1170
Denmark	95.3	.9	3.8	993
Sweden	78.1	4.7	17.2	980
Finland	94.9	.7	4.4	1024
Iceland	96.4	.7	2.8	957
Ireland	94.7	.4	4.9	1004
Northern Ireland	90.7	1.1	8.2	981
Estonia	89.0	1.8	9.3	960
Latvia	92.1	1.7	6.2	947
Lithuania	96.7	1.4	2.0	960
Poland	94.8	1.3	3.9	1069
Czech Republic	93.0	2.4	4.6	1853
Slovakia	94.8	2.6	2.6	1284
Hungary	91.9	1.7	6.4	954
Romania	95.5	.8	3.8	1063
Bulgaria	95.1	.7	4.2	935
Slovenia	95.6	1.3	3.1	992
Croatia	91.5	1.4	7.1	975
Belarus	91.5	1.2	7.3	962
Ukraine	90.6	1.6	7.8	1151
Russia	93.5	.8	5.7	2428
Total	91.6	1.8	6.6	38704

57_G Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

A simple and more natural lifestyle

	good	bad	don` t mind	N
France	93.5	.9	5.6	1598
Great Britain	74.9	4.3	20.8	949
Germany	70.8	12.2	17.0	1966
Austria	81.5	5.8	12.6	1369
Italy	89.0	.9	10.2	1964
Spain	89.8	3.8	6.4	1166
Portugal	81.0	4.4	14.6	976
Greece	93.5	1.7	4.8	1129
Malta	96.1	2.4	1.5	1001
Belgium	86.6	2.5	11.0	1868
Netherlands	67.9	11.0	21.1	998
Luxembourg	85.2	5.9	8.9	1144
Denmark	81.1	3.6	15.3	937
Sweden	83.7	3.1	13.2	975
Finland	79.7	5.0	15.3	1000
Iceland	77.9	4.6	17.6	923
Ireland	82.4	1.9	15.7	996
Northern Ireland	75.1	4.7	20.2	970
Estonia	86.2	4.1	9.8	933
Latvia	81.5	6.8	11.8	917
Lithuania	90.1	3.9	6.0	935
Poland	85.9	2.9	11.2	1018
Czech Republic	82.1	7.0	10.9	1792
Slovakia	88.0	6.6	5.4	1227
Hungary	83.7	3.6	12.6	935
Romania	84.0	5.2	10.8	997
Bulgaria	79.3	7.5	13.2	841
Slovenia	91.6	3.6	4.9	985
Croatia	96.9	.3	2.8	977
Belarus	79.6	6.9	13.5	904
Ukraine	64.4	15.7	19.9	903
Russia	58.8	18.7	22.5	1996
Total	82.2	5.6	12.1	37290

57_H Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

More power to local authorities

	good	bad	don` t mind	N
France	52.3	14.9	32.8	1505
Great Britain	37.7	30.6	31.8	903
Germany	46.0	24.4	29.6	1839
Austria	38.3	34.3	27.4	1254
Italy	42.1	17.0	40.9	1829
Spain	40.4	27.7	31.9	1058
Portugal	57.3	11.4	31.4	923
Greece	54.0	6.6	39.4	1104
Malta	68.0	17.3	14.8	1002
Belgium	34.7	30.9	34.4	1763
Netherlands	25.7	51.6	22.7	987
Luxembourg	37.9	32.3	29.8	1056
Denmark	43.9	37.1	19.0	870
Sweden	35.1	42.4	22.5	925
Finland	46.3	29.2	24.6	960
Iceland	49.2	17.3	33.5	851
Ireland	47.1	24.6	28.3	935
Northern Ireland	48.2	20.1	31.7	856
Estonia	51.9	15.7	32.4	851
Latvia	41.8	31.7	26.5	846
Lithuania	50.0	9.5	40.5	814
Poland	54.7	13.7	31.7	935
Czech Republic	70.0	11.9	18.1	1742
Slovakia	73.8	6.2	20.0	1074
Hungary	24.6	51.3	24.1	924
Romania	70.6	14.8	14.6	967
Bulgaria	51.2	13.4	35.5	765
Slovenia	41.6	27.5	30.9	931
Croatia	44.8	33.1	22.1	886
Belarus	32.3	24.3	43.4	841
Ukraine	57.0	15.7	27.4	906
Russia	53.9	15.3	30.8	2080
Total	47.9	23.0	29.1	35186

57a In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?

	will help mankind	will harm mankind	some of each	N
Great Britain	40.0	18.5	41.5	902
Germany	51.2	9.0	39.8	1973
Austria	35.3	16.3	48.4	1339
Italy	30.7	8.6	60.7	1951
Sweden	44.4	15.1	40.6	968
Iceland	66.3	8.7	25.0	935
Ireland	40.8	17.5	41.7	951
Northern Ireland	37.7	17.1	45.2	931
Lithuania	62.0	6.5	31.5	877
Slovenia	34.5	10.8	54.7	974
Croatia	33.9	14.0	52.1	981
Belarus	55.7	13.4	31.0	882
Total	43.4	12.4	44.1	13665

58_A Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

The church

	a great deal	quite a lot	not very much	none at all	N
France	11.4	34.3	24.6	29.7	1562
Great Britain	9.7	24.7	45.9	19.7	942
Germany	9.1	30.4	38.6	21.9	1919
Austria	10.6	28.3	45.3	15.8	1383
Italy	27.0	40.1	25.9	7.0	1975
Spain	15.5	26.3	35.0	23.2	1183
Portugal	35.1	44.8	14.7	5.4	986
Greece	28.7	35.7	22.9	12.7	1121
Malta	49.6	33.8	12.8	3.8	998
Belgium	12.7	30.2	32.3	24.7	1871
Netherlands	6.9	22.7	50.3	20.1	994
Luxembourg	15.7	32.1	30.4	21.8	1162
Denmark	9.0	50.2	34.4	6.5	949
Sweden	7.5	37.9	43.5	11.1	989
Finland	12.9	45.2	33.2	8.6	1020
Iceland	13.4	51.1	29.6	5.8	962
Ireland	20.7	31.5	38.5	9.3	1003
Northern Ireland	31.3	32.3	27.4	8.9	985
Estonia	10.2	33.8	38.7	17.3	870
Latvia	25.8	40.8	21.2	12.2	943
Lithuania	16.8	54.2	27.1	1.9	888
Poland	33.3	36.0	23.3	7.4	1076
Czech Republic	4.6	14.9	41.4	39.0	1875
Slovakia	30.2	38.6	17.8	13.4	1247
Hungary	17.8	29.7	27.8	24.6	986
Romania	47.9	34.8	14.6	2.7	1134
Bulgaria	12.9	22.5	36.8	27.7	945
Slovenia	11.7	23.7	37.8	26.8	989
Croatia	19.3	42.3	30.8	7.6	972
Belarus	22.0	48.5	19.0	10.5	905
Ukraine	28.7	37.0	21.5	12.9	1127
Russia	23.1	37.9	22.9	16.2	2314
Total	19.3	34.5	30.2	15.9	38276

57_B Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

The armed forces

	a great deal	quite a lot	not very much	none at all	N
France	15.5	47.5	21.0	16.0	1564
Great Britain	27.8	55.8	13.8	2.7	972
Germany	5.7	49.4	37.8	7.1	1921
Austria	6.2	33.1	48.9	11.8	1357
Italy	11.1	40.5	38.0	10.4	1948
Spain	7.9	35.7	36.9	19.6	1156
Portugal	16.2	54.7	23.5	5.7	938
Greece	29.5	44.5	16.7	9.3	1132
Malta	18.1	54.7	21.2	5.9	979
Belgium	5.9	33.9	38.6	21.7	1847
Netherlands	3.0	36.1	50.5	10.3	987
Luxembourg	11.0	43.1	29.5	16.4	1126
Denmark	7.7	53.7	34.1	4.6	965
Sweden	4.3	40.0	47.3	8.4	991
Finland	26.5	57.8	13.6	2.1	1022
Iceland	5.5	34.6	40.4	19.4	937
Ireland	16.8	42.0	33.7	7.4	970
Northern Ireland	17.6	38.6	29.0	14.8	953
Estonia	3.8	30.9	51.3	14.0	921
Latvia	9.2	38.6	36.5	15.7	920
Lithuania	2.1	48.0	46.8	3.1	866
Poland	19.5	47.9	27.4	5.2	1045
Czech Republic	2.5	22.7	62.0	12.8	1863
Slovakia	14.3	62.7	18.1	4.8	1241
Hungary	5.2	40.8	39.7	14.3	970
Romania	36.3	46.3	14.7	2.7	1113
Bulgaria	12.2	45.6	34.6	7.6	927
Slovenia	8.5	33.1	43.8	14.7	982
Croatia	11.4	50.9	30.8	7.0	977
Belarus	20.4	49.4	23.2	7.0	927
Ukraine	21.1	47.7	23.7	7.5	1136
Russia	22.8	44.0	24.8	8.3	2411
Total	13.2	43.3	33.3	10.2	38065

57_C Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?
The education system

	a great deal	quite a lot	not very much	none at all	N
France	13.2	55.2	24.8	6.8	1596
Great Britain	12.8	53.5	29.3	4.4	973
Germany	8.2	64.4	24.9	2.5	1989
Austria	29.3	56.9	12.9	.9	1388
Italy	13.8	39.4	39.4	7.4	1966
Spain	14.5	53.1	28.3	4.1	1158
Portugal	13.4	46.4	32.6	7.5	956
Greece	5.7	31.3	43.8	19.2	1137
Malta	28.2	56.6	13.7	1.5	989
Belgium	17.3	60.6	18.0	4.0	1886
Netherlands	10.9	62.2	24.5	2.4	994
Luxembourg	15.0	52.8	26.1	6.1	1141
Denmark	9.8	65.2	23.6	1.4	994
Sweden	10.4	57.4	30.1	2.1	1002
Finland	26.8	62.0	10.6	.6	1028
Iceland	19.4	63.0	17.0	.7	961
Ireland	33.5	52.9	12.3	1.3	1002
Northern Ireland	27.6	55.1	15.7	1.5	975
Estonia	12.8	61.1	22.4	3.7	944
Latvia	19.8	53.9	21.6	4.6	968
Lithuania	1.6	65.0	32.3	1.1	881
Poland	32.7	48.5	17.4	1.3	1066
Czech Republic	11.9	42.7	43.2	2.2	1878
Slovakia	13.3	63.0	20.6	3.1	1252
Hungary	9.3	55.0	28.6	7.0	953
Romania	30.5	48.9	17.7	2.9	1113
Bulgaria	13.4	44.1	35.6	6.9	912
Slovenia	26.9	53.4	17.7	2.0	995
Croatia	11.1	47.3	36.7	5.0	986
Belarus	24.8	59.2	13.1	3.0	948
Ukraine	23.2	48.5	21.4	6.9	1148
Russia	23.7	47.6	22.9	5.9	2397
Total	17.5	53.5	24.8	4.2	38575

57_D Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?
The press

	a great deal	quite a lot	not very much	none at all	N
France	2.4	33.2	41.3	23.0	1601
Great Britain	1.2	14.6	48.7	35.5	981
Germany	4.1	31.9	49.4	14.6	1982
Austria	4.9	27.0	56.2	11.9	1364
Italy	5.2	30.1	51.4	13.4	1954
Spain	5.8	35.6	44.9	13.8	1161
Portugal	11.4	54.3	28.0	6.4	960
Greece	5.1	26.3	46.2	22.4	1138
Malta	3.7	32.8	43.9	19.6	995
Belgium	3.6	34.7	42.8	18.9	1892
Netherlands	6.2	49.2	41.3	3.3	996
Luxembourg	6.3	39.7	41.0	12.9	1137
Denmark	2.1	30.8	56.1	11.1	995
Sweden	4.1	41.7	48.3	5.9	1002
Finland	2.8	33.5	54.1	9.6	1028
Iceland	1.8	37.5	52.4	8.4	957
Ireland	7.8	27.0	52.6	12.7	988
Northern Ireland	1.7	16.8	51.4	30.2	967
Estonia	3.6	38.4	46.6	11.5	978
Latvia	4.6	40.2	44.7	10.5	995
Lithuania	6.1	70.7	21.7	1.5	957
Poland	10.0	36.8	44.1	9.1	1041
Czech Republic	3.9	33.7	53.1	9.3	1883
Slovakia	3.6	45.4	40.5	10.4	1263
Hungary	2.5	28.2	45.9	23.3	980
Romania	8.9	29.6	48.1	13.4	1076
Bulgaria	4.0	22.2	53.5	20.3	865
Slovenia	14.1	47.0	33.2	5.6	999
Croatia	2.0	13.5	59.8	24.7	987
Belarus	5.4	35.2	44.0	15.4	947
Ukraine	7.6	38.9	37.9	15.6	1154
Russia	4.7	25.3	43.3	26.7	2447
Total	4.9	33.9	46.0	15.2	38670

57_E Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?
Trade unions

	a great deal	quite a lot	not very much	none at all	N
France	4.1	30.6	40.6	24.6	1550
Great Britain	2.7	25.4	48.6	23.4	902
Germany	5.1	32.7	50.9	11.3	1863
Austria	4.5	26.8	50.0	18.6	1326
Italy	4.3	24.4	47.3	24.0	1927
Spain	4.8	22.6	49.8	22.8	1108
Portugal	6.7	40.3	38.9	14.1	877
Greece	2.7	9.4	52.0	35.9	1094
Malta	8.4	40.8	36.4	14.5	954
Belgium	4.6	33.2	40.6	21.5	1821
Netherlands	4.5	54.1	34.9	6.5	963
Luxembourg	8.9	43.3	36.5	11.2	1085
Denmark	5.7	42.3	43.7	8.4	953
Sweden	3.8	38.7	48.4	9.1	984
Finland	5.8	47.7	39.2	7.2	999
Iceland	6.6	42.4	44.7	6.2	952
Ireland	9.7	36.6	42.6	11.0	954
Northern Ireland	6.1	31.5	42.5	19.9	852
Estonia	3.4	29.0	47.4	20.1	814
Latvia	5.3	26.9	41.3	26.6	797
Lithuania	1.0	39.0	53.8	6.1	672
Poland	6.1	27.9	47.0	19.0	956
Czech Republic	2.6	19.4	51.4	26.6	1821
Slovakia	4.6	38.7	39.8	16.8	1083
Hungary	1.9	21.8	42.1	34.2	916
Romania	5.7	21.4	52.5	20.4	1011
Bulgaria	2.7	12.7	46.3	38.4	786
Slovenia	6.9	24.4	47.2	21.5	915
Croatia	2.8	23.0	56.7	17.5	943
Belarus	3.4	24.5	49.7	22.4	910
Ukraine	7.1	30.6	38.7	23.7	1078
Russia	5.9	24.6	36.5	33.0	2224
Total	4.9	30.3	44.8	20.0	36089

57_F Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

The police

	a great deal	quite a lot	not very much	none at all	N
France	13.1	53.1	23.2	10.6	1597
Great Britain	17.6	52.0	23.9	6.5	981
Germany	11.7	61.9	23.1	3.4	2008
Austria	21.3	54.4	20.6	3.8	1377
Italy	14.2	53.0	27.9	4.8	1968
Spain	10.1	44.8	34.1	10.9	1173
Portugal	14.4	51.1	25.6	8.8	976
Greece	6.3	31.1	39.9	22.6	1136
Malta	17.6	49.5	24.8	8.0	999
Belgium	7.1	48.3	33.8	10.8	1891
Netherlands	8.0	55.6	33.3	3.1	993
Luxembourg	15.4	57.0	20.9	6.7	1167
Denmark	26.5	64.4	8.1	1.0	1011
Sweden	13.3	62.3	22.0	2.5	1010
Finland	30.4	59.7	8.8	1.1	1032
Iceland	21.5	61.5	15.5	1.5	961
Ireland	33.8	49.8	12.5	3.9	1004
Northern Ireland	18.9	44.1	23.7	13.3	975
Estonia	3.8	30.4	51.4	14.3	970
Latvia	6.3	33.6	40.9	19.2	983
Lithuania	.8	25.5	61.2	12.5	955
Poland	16.9	38.1	34.1	10.8	1064
Czech Republic	4.1	28.9	56.4	10.6	1879
Slovakia	4.5	40.0	40.7	14.8	1265
Hungary	5.0	40.4	39.8	14.9	988
Romania	10.2	35.2	38.6	16.0	1113
Bulgaria	7.7	39.0	40.3	13.0	953
Slovenia	9.3	40.8	41.0	8.8	995
Croatia	5.6	40.7	42.6	11.0	992
Belarus	6.5	33.8	41.2	18.5	956
Ukraine	6.2	26.3	35.8	31.7	1163
Russia	7.0	22.0	36.4	34.6	2442
Total	11.9	44.3	32.1	11.6	38976

57_G Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?
Parliament

	a great deal	quite a lot	not very much	none at all	N
France	2.9	37.7	36.0	23.4	1544
Great Britain	4.3	31.2	49.3	15.2	955
Germany	4.1	31.6	49.0	15.3	1949
Austria	7.1	33.6	49.9	9.4	1343
Italy	4.9	29.2	49.1	16.8	1944
Spain	9.4	37.0	41.9	11.6	1118
Portugal	5.2	44.0	37.5	13.4	889
Greece	3.0	26.0	41.3	29.8	1130
Malta	8.1	44.2	33.4	14.3	993
Belgium	4.0	35.1	40.3	20.6	1823
Netherlands	4.6	50.7	39.9	4.7	990
Luxembourg	9.8	52.9	28.9	8.4	1086
Denmark	5.2	43.4	44.7	6.7	986
Sweden	5.5	45.6	42.6	6.2	993
Finland	5.4	38.3	46.9	9.4	1022
Iceland	15.2	56.4	25.6	2.8	957
Ireland	7.5	23.6	50.2	18.6	983
Northern Ireland	5.9	34.5	40.6	19.1	922
Estonia	2.9	24.1	54.2	18.8	931
Latvia	3.6	23.9	45.2	27.3	968
Lithuania	.3	10.3	61.6	27.7	949
Poland	7.9	24.9	45.3	21.9	1004
Czech Republic	1.7	10.5	56.1	31.7	1864
Slovakia	2.8	40.0	38.6	18.6	1197
Hungary	4.1	29.9	44.0	22.1	960
Romania	3.7	15.5	41.2	39.6	1088
Bulgaria	5.7	21.7	46.4	26.2	915
Slovenia	5.1	20.2	52.9	21.8	966
Croatia	3.3	17.4	54.0	25.4	978
Belarus	6.3	31.2	39.7	22.8	873
Ukraine	4.4	22.5	39.8	33.3	1110
Russia	3.0	16.4	38.7	41.9	2298
Total	5.0	30.6	44.0	20.5	37728

57_H Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Civil service

	a great deal	quite a lot	not very much	none at all	N
France	4.3	41.6	36.6	17.5	1574
Great Britain	3.7	42.2	44.2	9.9	903
Germany	2.1	36.6	50.8	10.4	1954
Austria	5.1	37.3	51.0	6.6	1323
Italy	3.6	29.6	51.6	15.2	1944
Spain	6.7	33.8	45.5	14.0	1141
Portugal	3.3	50.3	36.9	9.5	917
Greece	1.1	19.1	42.4	37.3	1136
Malta	7.1	42.1	35.4	15.4	996
Belgium	3.5	42.6	39.1	14.8	1855
Netherlands	1.6	35.9	55.6	6.9	978
Luxembourg	8.0	51.5	33.2	7.3	1097
Denmark	3.7	51.2	40.8	4.3	978
Sweden	2.7	46.1	45.7	5.5	941
Finland	3.4	37.5	50.9	8.2	1009
Iceland	5.4	50.5	40.6	3.5	944
Ireland	13.1	46.2	33.0	7.7	973
Northern Ireland	9.0	43.5	36.1	11.4	904
Estonia	2.6	37.8	49.5	10.1	911
Latvia	4.5	44.7	38.6	12.3	962
Lithuania	.2	20.4	57.9	21.5	917
Poland	6.0	26.6	50.7	16.8	1008
Czech Republic	2.1	19.7	64.4	13.8	1869
Slovakia	2.2	36.5	46.9	14.4	1225
Hungary	4.4	45.2	38.2	12.2	953
Romania	4.5	22.8	47.5	25.1	1046
Bulgaria	2.9	21.0	51.0	25.2	833
Slovenia	4.4	20.9	54.5	20.2	965
Croatia	3.0	28.3	56.4	12.3	975
Belarus	4.3	18.7	45.1	31.9	915
Ukraine	4.9	34.0	41.4	19.6	1079
Russia	4.4	33.4	40.7	21.5	2253
Total	4.2	35.5	45.7	14.6	37476

57_I Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?
The social security system

	a great deal	quite a lot	not very much	none at all	N
France	13.5	53.4	23.7	9.4	1588
Great Britain	5.1	31.3	48.5	15.2	942
Germany	2.5	41.8	45.8	9.9	1958
Austria	16.9	49.8	29.5	3.8	1375
Italy	6.3	27.8	47.1	18.8	1945
Spain	12.8	49.9	30.3	6.9	1170
Portugal	5.3	45.3	36.2	13.2	957
Greece	2.0	22.7	44.2	31.1	1127
Malta	20.0	56.8	19.4	3.8	996
Belgium	13.8	55.6	24.0	6.6	1862
Netherlands	9.1	55.3	32.4	3.2	995
Luxembourg	17.7	60.9	17.5	3.8	1146
Denmark	8.9	58.2	30.2	2.8	980
Sweden	4.0	46.9	44.4	4.8	956
Finland	8.9	61.7	25.4	4.0	1028
Iceland	9.4	40.1	43.3	7.2	921
Ireland	12.0	43.8	38.4	5.8	989
Northern Ireland	9.0	45.1	34.5	11.5	923
Estonia	6.0	44.7	41.1	8.2	925
Latvia	11.4	46.0	32.2	10.4	960
Lithuania	1.3	30.9	53.7	14.0	899
Poland	8.9	30.0	43.3	17.7	975
Czech Republic	4.4	29.0	56.9	9.7	1868
Slovakia	2.3	34.3	47.3	16.0	1206
Hungary	3.4	38.9	36.7	21.0	942
Romania	6.0	24.5	45.3	24.2	1008
Bulgaria	4.0	21.5	46.8	27.7	868
Slovenia	11.5	35.2	45.5	7.8	963
Croatia	3.7	24.2	52.0	20.1	975
Belarus	12.6	43.2	29.5	14.7	862
Ukraine	7.0	37.1	37.2	18.7	1106
Russia	8.4	36.9	34.6	20.1	2337
Total	8.4	41.3	38.0	12.3	37751

57_J Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?
The European Union

	a great deal	quite a lot	not very much	none at all	N
France	6.5	42.0	34.7	16.9	1515
Great Britain	4.8	21.6	42.4	31.3	838
Germany	4.4	32.7	49.0	13.8	1852
Austria	6.1	31.4	42.3	20.3	1338
Italy	15.7	53.0	25.6	5.8	1886
Spain	8.0	42.4	38.3	11.3	1064
Portugal	7.4	61.1	23.7	7.9	866
Greece	1.8	23.0	40.6	34.6	1114
Malta	19.3	36.5	19.0	25.2	864
Belgium	8.2	42.0	34.4	15.5	1765
Netherlands	2.5	30.9	53.6	13.1	970
Luxembourg	12.6	45.2	30.0	12.2	1103
Denmark	2.1	24.6	49.6	23.6	943
Sweden	3.1	25.7	47.2	24.0	958
Finland	1.6	22.9	54.5	21.0	997
Iceland	3.4	41.6	42.4	12.6	832
Ireland	12.2	48.0	31.6	8.3	921
Northern Ireland	5.7	34.1	35.8	24.4	742
Estonia	3.4	27.9	47.2	21.5	792
Latvia	4.3	30.6	40.2	25.0	769
Lithuania	1.2	29.4	56.3	13.1	681
Poland	9.4	33.7	37.9	19.0	896
Czech Republic	7.6	35.0	39.2	18.2	1754
Slovakia	9.6	45.0	26.6	18.9	1066
Hungary	9.0	49.7	27.4	13.9	864
Romania	8.5	30.6	37.1	23.8	930
Bulgaria	11.0	32.5	39.1	17.4	728
Slovenia	7.4	29.5	46.7	16.5	923
Croatia	6.1	35.0	44.6	14.3	920
Belarus	6.5	40.5	46.0	7.0	630
Ukraine	8.6	36.8	31.7	22.9	766
Russia	3.0	22.7	34.1	40.2	1679
Total	7.0	35.9	38.5	18.5	33969

57_K Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?
NATO

	a great deal	quite a lot	not very much	none at all	N
Great Britain	13.5	45.4	28.4	12.7	822
Germany	5.5	45.7	36.2	12.6	1866
Austria	5.2	22.7	41.4	30.7	1284
Italy	11.2	44.5	31.6	12.7	1876
Spain	5.6	25.0	42.5	26.8	1030
Portugal	11.7	56.0	23.2	9.2	842
Greece	.5	8.3	20.2	71.0	1127
Malta	15.3	37.0	23.0	24.7	854
Belgium	6.7	39.8	35.3	18.2	1727
Netherlands	4.8	45.6	41.4	8.1	982
Luxembourg	16.2	46.1	27.3	10.3	1211
Denmark	8.9	50.3	31.2	9.5	932
Sweden	4.2	37.1	39.8	18.9	890
Iceland	5.2	41.9	40.4	12.5	849
Estonia	6.4	30.3	37.9	25.3	792
Latvia	5.9	29.9	34.1	30.2	769
Lithuania	2.4	33.4	48.8	15.4	668
Poland	13.6	43.2	29.9	13.3	883
Czech Republic	10.6	33.2	34.5	21.8	1770
Slovakia	7.9	27.7	30.0	34.4	1050
Romania	9.7	25.2	33.1	32.0	947
Slovenia	7.1	29.8	43.2	20.0	921
Croatia	10.4	41.0	35.6	13.0	923
Belarus	3.7	17.5	38.9	39.9	702
Ukraine	5.8	26.0	32.1	36.0	790
Russia	1.1	7.0	19.2	72.8	2052
Total	7.4	33.6	33.0	25.5	28561

57_L Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?
United Nations Organization

	a great deal	quite a lot	not very much	none at all	N
France	9.2	44.7	29.9	16.2	1497
Great Britain	12.6	47.6	31.2	8.6	817
Germany	6.7	45.4	37.8	10.1	1851
Austria	7.8	33.9	43.6	14.8	1273
Italy	18.2	49.7	24.9	7.2	1880
Spain	6.6	35.6	39.7	18.2	1018
Portugal	13.6	57.7	19.6	9.1	856
Greece	1.4	15.7	33.5	49.4	1106
Malta	19.0	44.1	18.8	18.1	860
Belgium	7.2	39.2	36.8	16.9	1744
Netherlands	5.8	49.2	39.1	5.8	976
Luxembourg	17.0	48.0	26.4	8.6	1081
Denmark	9.2	55.0	29.7	6.1	927
Sweden	14.2	59.5	21.9	4.4	969
Finland	5.1	39.1	45.3	10.5	994
Iceland	14.4	58.0	22.9	4.7	916
Ireland	15.7	46.9	29.0	8.4	914
Northern Ireland	9.4	43.3	29.3	18.0	778
Estonia	5.1	38.4	40.5	16.0	769
Latvia	7.5	40.4	32.7	19.5	750
Lithuania	1.9	45.2	42.0	10.9	631
Poland	14.7	43.4	32.2	9.8	892
Czech Republic	10.7	37.6	38.1	13.6	1745
Slovakia	9.1	43.1	27.5	20.4	1045
Hungary	8.4	50.5	29.4	11.7	855
Romania	10.9	33.4	32.3	23.4	927
Bulgaria	10.4	30.0	39.8	19.9	733
Slovenia	10.1	38.8	39.2	11.9	923
Croatia	6.7	34.2	42.5	16.6	922
Belarus	7.6	45.6	31.5	15.3	708
Ukraine	13.7	41.6	24.5	20.2	793
Russia	3.8	23.1	32.6	40.6	1886
Total	9.7	41.8	32.8	15.7	34036

57_M Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?
Health care system

	a great deal	quite a lot	not very much	none at all	N
France	18.2	59.2	17.7	4.9	1595
Great Britain	15.1	43.6	32.8	8.5	974
Germany	4.8	48.2	40.4	6.6	1993
Austria	28.1	58.2	12.5	1.2	1384
Italy	8.1	28.6	45.5	17.8	1970
Spain	13.7	51.9	28.1	6.3	1174
Portugal	7.2	36.8	37.2	18.8	983
Greece	2.1	24.7	46.3	26.9	1126
Malta	34.2	52.7	11.7	1.4	1000
Belgium	21.2	61.4	14.2	3.2	1882
Netherlands	16.5	58.6	23.0	1.9	999
Luxembourg	19.6	58.3	18.4	3.6	1150
Denmark	11.2	58.4	27.7	2.7	1003
Sweden	15.8	60.5	21.7	2.0	1010
Finland	19.5	64.9	13.8	1.8	1031
Iceland	30.2	54.8	13.8	1.3	960
Ireland	16.7	40.8	35.4	7.2	1000
Northern Ireland	20.2	47.7	25.8	6.4	982
Estonia	8.8	53.0	33.0	5.2	962
Latvia	13.0	54.0	25.3	7.7	989
Lithuania	.7	36.2	53.3	9.8	900
Poland	19.5	37.1	33.6	9.9	1052
Czech Republic	8.6	34.3	50.4	6.6	1870
Slovakia	5.8	45.3	39.4	9.4	1288
Hungary	5.3	38.6	39.5	16.6	969
Romania	15.9	43.0	32.3	8.8	1095
Bulgaria	10.1	24.0	43.5	22.4	917
Slovenia	18.2	50.2	26.9	4.6	992
Croatia	5.1	33.9	47.6	13.3	993
Belarus	14.3	52.9	25.7	7.0	952
Ukraine	7.7	40.0	33.7	18.6	1153
Russia	13.0	43.2	30.7	13.0	2460
Total	13.8	46.5	31.0	8.7	38808

57_N Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

The justice system

	a great deal	quite a lot	not very much	none at all	N
France	5.3	40.5	34.7	19.5	1588
Great Britain	9.9	39.2	36.5	14.3	969
Germany	10.0	51.5	32.7	5.9	1981
Austria	15.8	53.2	26.9	4.1	1332
Italy	6.0	25.5	49.4	19.1	1946
Spain	10.2	32.1	42.8	15.0	1162
Portugal	4.8	35.8	37.9	21.5	944
Greece	7.5	39.0	34.3	19.3	1128
Malta	9.9	35.1	34.4	20.7	983
Belgium	5.6	30.8	40.1	23.6	1884
Netherlands	5.0	43.2	43.6	8.1	983
Luxembourg	10.0	48.7	32.0	9.4	1112
Denmark	16.2	62.2	19.2	2.3	980
Sweden	7.8	53.2	34.2	4.8	994
Finland	11.1	54.7	30.2	3.9	1023
Iceland	18.2	55.4	22.5	3.9	944
Ireland	14.6	39.9	36.9	8.6	992
Northern Ireland	8.0	39.9	37.4	14.6	949
Estonia	4.6	27.7	50.6	17.1	931
Latvia	8.0	39.2	37.8	15.0	937
Lithuania	.1	19.2	58.3	22.4	892
Poland	12.1	29.8	40.4	17.6	1029
Czech Republic	5.9	17.4	57.2	19.5	1857
Slovakia	3.1	32.5	45.4	19.1	1211
Hungary	6.9	38.4	38.6	16.1	967
Romania	10.7	29.4	39.1	20.8	1078
Bulgaria	8.9	18.9	44.8	27.4	866
Slovenia	10.5	33.2	42.2	14.1	980
Croatia	3.6	27.0	50.4	19.1	985
Belarus	9.1	37.4	41.7	11.8	915
Ukraine	5.1	27.2	39.1	28.6	1132
Russia	6.8	29.4	35.5	28.3	2411
Total	8.3	36.5	39.1	16.1	38085

57_O Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?
Major companies

	a great deal	quite a lot	not very much	none at all	N
France	4.6	43.0	36.3	16.0	1532
Great Britain	3.8	36.3	46.9	13.0	863
Germany	3.6	32.6	49.0	14.8	1878
Austria	5.8	35.4	48.4	10.4	1280
Italy	6.4	43.2	38.8	11.6	1879
Spain	5.4	29.2	45.2	20.2	1097
Portugal	4.9	47.9	35.5	11.7	860
Greece	1.9	17.7	38.0	42.4	1061
Luxembourg	4.2	35.8	43.4	16.6	1081
Finland	3.7	38.9	48.1	9.2	998
Iceland	3.2	38.5	47.5	10.8	909
Lithuania	.0	17.1	63.3	19.6	608
Czech Republic	2.7	16.9	63.6	16.8	1793
Croatia	2.0	21.9	53.9	22.2	938
Belarus	10.4	48.2	33.2	8.3	820
Ukraine	3.3	18.1	39.1	39.5	886
Russia	2.4	18.2	32.4	47.0	2029
Total	4.0	31.4	44.5	20.1	20512

58a_A Do you agree or disagree with the following statements on international cooperation? [Belgium]* cannot solve its environmental problems by itself, but needs to collaborate with international organizations on environment protection.

	agree strongly	agree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
Italy	31.7	55.7	11.6	1.0	1880
Belgium	56.6	29.4	8.4	5.6	1835
Netherlands	38.1	49.9	10.9	1.1	993
Denmark	66.5	23.2	8.0	2.3	1000
Sweden	45.8	42.9	10.4	.9	940
Lithuania	28.2	54.4	14.7	2.7	857
Poland	40.1	46.1	11.8	2.0	1013
Belarus	51.8	35.4	9.6	3.1	892
Ukraine	37.4	42.1	19.5	1.0	1106
Russia	24.0	41.0	29.6	5.3	2262
Total	40.5	42.0	14.7	2.9	12779

* [your own country]

58a_B Do you agree or disagree with the following statements on international cooperation? [Belgium]* cannot solve its problem of criminality by itself, but needs to collaborate with international police organisations.

	agree strongly	agree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
Italy	29.6	54.4	15.1	.9	1900
Belgium	64.8	24.7	6.3	4.2	1877
Netherlands	27.6	56.1	14.6	1.7	987
Denmark	51.1	32.2	13.3	3.4	982
Sweden	32.2	52.0	14.0	1.8	939
Lithuania	22.0	49.8	23.6	4.6	891
Poland	37.7	45.3	15.3	1.7	1028
Belarus	27.7	37.6	27.9	6.8	881
Ukraine	26.6	38.6	32.0	2.8	1102
Russia	17.2	35.0	40.1	7.7	2278
Total	33.9	41.3	20.9	3.8	12865

* [your own country]

58a_C Do you agree or disagree with the following statements on international cooperation? [Belgium]* cannot solve its problems of unemployment by itself, but needs to collaborate with international organisations on economic development.

	agree strongly	agree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
Italy	27.3	55.4	16.1	1.2	1889
Belgium	48.4	30.7	13.4	7.6	1840
Netherlands	7.6	39.1	48.6	4.7	982
Denmark	22.3	27.9	42.6	7.2	940
Sweden	13.7	54.9	31.4	.0	919
Lithuania	22.2	49.8	22.5	5.4	884
Poland	28.5	42.6	26.2	2.7	981
Belarus	29.0	40.0	23.3	7.8	873
Ukraine	24.4	33.9	38.6	3.1	1084
Russia	11.2	27.3	49.0	12.5	2240
Total	24.2	39.2	30.8	5.8	12632

* [your own country]

59 On the whole are you very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in our country?

	very satisfied	rather satisfied	not very satisfied	not all that satisfied	N
France	4.4	45.0	39.3	11.3	1489
Great Britain	5.5	48.2	35.0	11.3	824
Germany	10.0	65.4	19.7	4.9	1967
Austria	7.8	69.2	20.2	2.8	1340
Italy	1.6	34.3	52.7	11.4	1926
Spain	6.6	53.9	33.3	6.2	1129
Portugal	10.1	66.5	20.2	3.2	944
Greece	7.5	42.1	36.3	14.1	1095
Malta	16.6	61.4	18.1	3.9	959
Belgium	2.3	45.2	35.4	17.1	1816
Netherlands	6.1	67.8	23.8	2.2	993
Luxembourg	12.0	71.4	14.5	2.2	1059
Denmark	12.3	54.7	30.0	3.0	949
Sweden	2.9	57.0	34.4	5.7	954
Finland	4.0	52.6	39.2	4.3	980
Iceland	4.2	60.9	30.4	4.5	885
Ireland	9.9	53.6	30.0	6.4	936
Northern Ireland	2.6	26.0	51.9	19.5	879
Estonia	2.0	33.8	51.8	12.3	898
Latvia	1.3	29.0	59.5	10.3	946
Lithuania	1.6	23.9	52.5	22.0	867
Poland	2.0	43.2	41.6	13.1	982
Czech Republic	.7	36.5	49.7	13.0	1875
Slovakia	.8	22.6	52.9	23.7	1265
Hungary	1.9	31.0	55.2	11.9	960
Romania	1.7	19.2	52.2	26.9	1076
Bulgaria	2.9	24.5	49.8	22.7	937
Slovenia	.9	44.1	44.4	10.6	965
Croatia	1.7	16.2	55.7	26.4	981
Belarus	5.8	27.1	39.2	27.8	770
Ukraine	1.4	14.2	48.5	35.8	1088
Russia	.4	6.7	42.9	50.0	2269
Total	4.5	41.5	39.3	14.7	37001

60 People have different views about the system for governing this country. Here is a scale for rating how well things are going: 1 means very bad; 10 means very good

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	4.70	1.80	1560
Great Britain	5.21	1.77	942
Germany	6.04	2.04	1998
Austria	5.84	1.87	1359
Italy	4.26	1.89	1955
Spain	5.49	1.81	1123
Portugal	5.86	1.86	933
Greece	4.62	2.11	1128
Malta	6.83	2.13	1002
Belgium	4.81	1.94	1862
Netherlands	6.28	1.43	1003
Luxembourg	6.34	1.80	1078
Denmark	5.13	2.02	995
Sweden	5.20	1.94	1002
Finland	5.82	1.82	1007
Iceland	6.05	1.72	953
Ireland	5.69	2.09	999
Northern Ireland	5.36	2.06	945
Estonia	4.68	1.72	957
Latvia	4.37	1.73	950
Lithuania	3.18	2.11	928
Poland	4.04	1.89	1052
Czech Republic	4.30	1.79	1879
Slovakia	3.81	1.86	1284
Hungary	4.00	1.87	961
Romania	3.66	2.30	1087
Bulgaria	4.65	2.26	908
Slovenia	4.39	1.91	974
Croatia	3.37	1.95	990
Belarus	4.38	2.32	904
Ukraine	3.39	1.95	1118
Russia	2.59	1.69	2402
Total	4.75	2.19	38238

61 Where on this scale would you put the political system as it was.....

[in former communist countries: under communist regime]

[in countries where recently a change of regime xx has taken place: under xx regime;]

[in countries where no regime change has taken place: ten years ago]? 1 means very bad and 10 means very good

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	5.16	1.76	1448
Great Britain	5.10	2.06	895
Germany	5.95	2.26	1842
Austria	6.25	1.89	1207
Italy	4.47	2.26	1851
Spain	5.22	1.85	1050
Portugal	5.01	1.94	896
Greece	5.35	2.26	1069
Malta	6.31	2.04	984
Belgium	5.18	1.94	1656
Netherlands	6.15	1.37	892
Luxembourg	6.37	1.77	831
Denmark	5.55	2.10	881
Sweden	5.82	1.84	849
Finland	5.67	1.90	921
Iceland	5.35	1.63	790
Ireland	5.07	2.26	900
Northern Ireland	4.84	2.34	875
Estonia	4.37	2.39	868
Latvia	4.28	2.43	917
Lithuania	5.36	2.92	898
Poland	4.42	2.66	998
Czech Republic	3.59	2.41	1846
Slovakia	5.26	2.53	1246
Hungary	5.48	2.26	909
Romania	4.56	3.06	1059
Bulgaria	4.79	2.99	891
Slovenia	4.70	2.34	947
Croatia	3.83	2.18	947
Belarus	5.37	2.69	821
Ukraine	4.98	2.84	1085
Russia	5.75	2.65	2343
Total	5.16	2.40	35611

62_A I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country.
Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

	very good	fairly good	fairly bad	very bad	N
France	13.3	21.8	23.4	41.5	1496
Great Britain	7.5	17.4	26.2	49.0	845
Germany	4.9	11.2	18.0	65.9	1931
Austria	3.0	12.7	22.9	61.4	1321
Italy	4.4	11.2	28.2	56.2	1901
Spain	3.9	19.2	39.2	37.7	969
Portugal	4.6	31.0	45.9	18.5	777
Greece	3.8	6.8	19.2	70.2	1118
Malta	6.5	12.4	19.9	61.2	974
Belgium	9.4	22.2	23.8	44.6	1784
Netherlands	5.5	21.9	37.6	35.1	987
Luxembourg	16.3	28.6	22.3	32.8	1011
Denmark	5.1	8.8	25.6	60.5	962
Sweden	4.2	17.3	28.3	50.2	982
Finland	6.1	20.5	41.7	31.8	973
Iceland	2.0	8.9	32.1	57.0	951
Ireland	9.8	16.8	25.5	47.9	950
Northern Ireland	4.8	14.4	22.7	58.1	819
Estonia	3.6	14.7	46.4	35.3	906
Latvia	17.6	40.3	29.1	13.1	877
Lithuania	20.7	35.1	30.5	13.7	797
Poland	7.3	14.8	42.1	35.8	984
Czech Republic	2.8	13.9	34.4	48.9	1773
Slovakia	5.9	13.8	39.8	40.5	1211
Hungary	7.9	13.6	32.1	46.4	898
Romania	33.6	33.0	18.7	14.6	972
Bulgaria	17.1	30.5	28.0	24.5	719
Slovenia	7.7	16.2	31.0	45.1	964
Croatia	2.0	8.6	40.0	49.4	961
Belarus	15.4	24.7	36.8	23.1	835
Ukraine	24.6	34.9	28.9	11.6	957
Russia	14.9	34.0	36.0	15.2	2066
Total	8.9	19.3	30.0	41.8	35672

62_B I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

	very good	fairly good	fairly bad	very bad	N
France	14.3	36.7	26.0	22.9	1450
Great Britain	14.2	32.8	27.9	25.1	866
Germany	15.7	40.3	21.3	22.7	1804
Austria	13.7	46.9	29.4	10.0	1279
Italy	11.9	39.1	32.2	16.8	1808
Spain	12.5	42.6	29.7	15.2	889
Portugal	10.5	36.9	43.8	8.8	764
Greece	3.8	13.2	21.3	61.6	1097
Malta	9.2	24.3	30.8	35.7	973
Belgium	15.7	41.8	26.6	15.8	1741
Netherlands	4.3	33.7	47.1	14.9	974
Luxembourg	12.9	33.3	30.2	23.6	1008
Denmark	7.4	22.2	35.8	34.6	933
Sweden	7.2	34.2	38.1	20.5	964
Finland	10.2	48.2	30.3	11.2	970
Iceland	6.7	35.4	40.0	17.9	931
Ireland	7.9	30.3	31.4	30.4	917
Northern Ireland	8.5	29.4	24.8	37.2	833
Estonia	9.4	47.3	31.3	12.0	821
Latvia	12.1	48.5	31.7	7.7	815
Lithuania	11.6	45.4	33.8	9.2	740
Poland	26.6	61.2	9.8	2.4	958
Czech Republic	14.3	48.9	27.0	9.8	1771
Slovakia	37.1	48.4	12.2	2.2	1252
Hungary	36.6	48.6	10.1	4.7	895
Romania	39.4	45.3	11.7	3.5	999
Bulgaria	29.7	52.7	13.5	4.1	728
Slovenia	26.4	55.0	14.0	4.6	943
Croatia	31.4	55.4	11.4	1.7	920
Belarus	20.3	58.8	16.0	4.9	801
Ukraine	9.8	40.5	35.6	14.2	818
Russia	9.9	41.8	37.4	10.9	1736
Total	15.5	41.1	27.0	16.4	34398

62_C I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country.
Having the army rule the country

	very good	fairly good	fairly bad	very bad	N
France	1.3	2.8	13.9	82.1	1563
Great Britain	1.3	5.7	14.4	78.5	908
Germany	.2	1.4	13.3	85.1	1956
Austria	.3	1.5	12.3	85.9	1357
Italy	.8	3.6	22.3	73.3	1921
Spain	1.7	6.1	29.1	63.2	1015
Portugal	.6	8.7	46.2	44.4	824
Greece	5.2	6.7	9.7	78.4	1118
Malta	1.7	2.3	14.5	81.4	980
Belgium	.9	3.4	14.0	81.6	1832
Netherlands	.2	.8	16.1	82.9	999
Luxembourg	2.5	4.3	21.5	71.7	1061
Denmark	.3	.5	7.0	92.2	997
Sweden	.4	6.3	30.3	62.9	978
Finland	1.2	4.7	24.0	70.0	994
Iceland	.2	.3	8.2	91.3	957
Ireland	.9	3.7	15.2	80.1	950
Northern Ireland	.2	1.7	16.4	81.7	891
Estonia	.6	2.7	25.9	70.8	931
Latvia	.3	5.1	18.3	76.2	921
Lithuania	.5	3.4	40.0	56.1	813
Poland	1.7	15.4	42.1	40.9	969
Czech Republic	.3	1.9	17.1	80.8	1831
Slovakia	.7	6.7	40.6	52.0	1226
Hungary	.8	2.4	23.3	73.6	915
Romania	10.6	17.3	29.4	42.6	931
Bulgaria	4.1	8.0	36.0	51.8	747
Slovenia	1.0	3.6	18.5	76.9	969
Croatia	.6	3.5	32.1	63.7	968
Belarus	5.2	14.6	42.0	38.3	851
Ukraine	3.4	9.7	38.9	48.1	950
Russia	3.3	15.9	47.8	33.0	2089
Total	1.6	5.4	23.8	69.2	36413

62_D I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country.
Having a democratic political system

	very good	fairly good	fairly bad	very bad	N
France	53.2	36.3	6.5	4.1	1480
Great Britain	47.3	40.4	7.7	4.6	847
Germany	56.8	38.1	4.1	1.0	1948
Austria	64.5	31.7	3.0	.8	1348
Italy	57.3	39.3	2.5	.9	1910
Spain	50.2	44.2	4.3	1.4	1026
Portugal	41.8	48.7	8.6	.9	895
Greece	77.7	18.1	2.9	1.3	1131
Malta	59.5	34.1	4.0	2.4	965
Belgium	53.4	37.3	6.6	2.7	1785
Netherlands	48.8	47.5	3.0	.6	991
Luxembourg	52.6	39.3	6.0	2.1	1043
Denmark	75.9	22.1	1.4	.6	982
Sweden	71.4	25.9	2.6	.0	991
Finland	40.4	47.0	10.9	1.7	982
Iceland	70.0	27.9	1.7	.4	954
Ireland	49.4	41.4	5.3	3.9	958
Northern Ireland	49.4	42.6	5.6	2.4	870
Estonia	16.0	70.7	11.2	2.1	812
Latvia	17.5	70.7	9.2	2.5	868
Lithuania	25.7	60.4	11.2	2.7	747
Poland	23.3	60.5	13.1	3.2	950
Czech Republic	44.9	47.7	6.0	1.5	1831
Slovakia	32.2	52.0	10.9	5.0	1184
Hungary	35.7	51.4	9.7	3.2	899
Romania	39.2	49.5	7.4	3.9	965
Bulgaria	45.2	41.2	10.4	3.2	778
Slovenia	41.5	48.0	7.9	2.6	931
Croatia	54.9	43.1	1.8	.2	962
Belarus	34.8	53.6	9.7	1.8	761
Ukraine	21.7	62.8	11.0	4.5	911
Russia	8.0	55.0	28.8	8.2	1884
Total	46.3	43.8	7.5	2.4	35589

63_A I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	N
France	61.7	31.8	5.2	1.3	1501
Great Britain	47.3	30.6	5.3	16.8	944
Germany	61.2	35.5	2.8	.5	1957
Austria	60.4	36.8	2.4	.4	1355
Italy	43.7	50.6	4.8	.9	1898
Spain	41.7	52.1	5.1	1.2	1089
Portugal	40.5	52.3	6.3	.9	919
Greece	61.9	34.1	3.8	.3	1131
Malta	46.7	47.2	5.8	.3	951
Belgium	58.2	33.9	6.2	1.7	1802
Netherlands	47.9	48.2	3.5	.3	987
Luxembourg	63.9	31.7	2.9	1.4	1053
Denmark	71.8	26.8	1.1	.3	983
Sweden	50.5	43.7	5.1	.7	996
Finland	36.8	53.9	8.8	.5	982
Iceland	52.8	44.7	2.3	.2	940
Ireland	37.7	54.4	6.6	1.3	925
Northern Ireland	45.6	47.8	5.5	1.1	873
Estonia	19.9	70.6	8.8	.7	834
Latvia	22.3	66.6	10.2	.9	886
Lithuania	23.4	64.7	9.4	2.5	748
Poland	24.0	65.7	9.1	1.2	954
Czech Republic	39.9	52.7	6.8	.6	1825
Slovakia	31.9	52.4	12.7	3.0	1209
Hungary	26.3	54.9	15.6	3.1	863
Romania	33.9	44.3	14.9	6.9	973
Bulgaria	43.3	40.3	12.8	3.6	804
Slovenia	25.4	64.8	8.7	1.2	942
Croatia	43.5	52.1	4.3	.1	949
Belarus	33.5	53.2	11.3	2.0	755
Ukraine	23.7	58.7	15.5	2.1	937
Russia	12.0	51.1	31.3	5.6	1893
Total	42.8	47.2	8.1	1.9	35854

63_B I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

In democracy, the economic system runs badly

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	N
France	12.0	37.9	37.0	13.1	1401
Great Britain	5.0	23.7	39.4	31.8	893
Germany	1.8	10.1	53.4	34.7	1826
Austria	1.0	11.7	59.2	28.1	1200
Italy	4.1	29.0	59.6	7.3	1734
Spain	4.7	22.8	63.4	9.1	942
Portugal	5.5	33.9	54.1	6.5	767
Greece	9.0	47.2	41.7	2.0	1083
Malta	1.5	10.3	75.2	12.9	909
Belgium	7.8	26.5	44.1	21.6	1692
Netherlands	.3	7.4	75.4	16.9	954
Luxembourg	3.8	16.9	47.4	31.9	957
Denmark	1.6	13.5	62.0	22.9	887
Sweden	1.0	9.1	69.2	20.8	944
Finland	2.0	18.1	70.1	9.8	914
Iceland	1.5	10.9	67.1	20.6	875
Ireland	1.2	18.6	70.3	9.9	846
Northern Ireland	1.3	19.7	64.1	15.0	716
Estonia	3.5	27.8	63.8	4.9	751
Latvia	4.1	43.8	49.3	2.8	820
Lithuania	8.2	31.6	53.5	6.8	662
Poland	8.5	38.2	47.2	6.0	912
Czech Republic	3.9	32.9	57.5	5.7	1749
Slovakia	11.5	36.7	41.5	10.2	1135
Hungary	8.4	31.1	47.0	13.5	836
Romania	17.6	38.3	31.3	12.7	981
Bulgaria	10.1	29.9	46.5	13.5	776
Slovenia	8.4	38.5	46.6	6.4	903
Croatia	4.0	22.5	58.4	15.2	904
Belarus	5.5	26.0	54.1	14.3	704
Ukraine	6.1	30.2	57.4	6.2	929
Russia	10.2	44.4	41.2	4.2	2037
Total	5.6	26.8	53.6	13.9	33637

63_C I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

Democracies are indecisive and have too much squabbling

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	N
France	26.3	47.4	18.8	7.5	1458
Great Britain	10.9	34.0	28.9	26.3	910
Germany	4.3	29.5	40.5	25.7	1866
Austria	4.6	35.7	45.1	14.6	1249
Italy	8.6	43.9	42.7	4.8	1847
Spain	4.7	38.7	46.7	9.9	967
Portugal	9.4	50.8	38.2	1.6	814
Greece	6.7	50.8	34.8	7.7	1092
Malta	1.4	18.1	69.2	11.2	910
Belgium	21.7	40.1	27.5	10.7	1740
Netherlands	4.3	37.1	52.8	5.7	975
Luxembourg	10.8	42.0	31.6	15.5	998
Denmark	6.1	37.1	42.2	14.6	948
Sweden	5.2	42.6	44.6	7.6	974
Finland	5.5	41.9	47.1	5.6	934
Iceland	1.1	17.4	58.9	22.5	901
Ireland	3.9	35.8	51.1	9.2	880
Northern Ireland	2.5	30.5	54.5	12.5	767
Estonia	6.9	38.6	48.0	6.5	814
Latvia	9.6	60.5	27.8	2.1	850
Lithuania	14.2	48.3	33.0	4.5	732
Poland	22.9	56.7	17.6	2.9	997
Czech Republic	6.5	44.7	43.9	4.9	1767
Slovakia	15.2	40.0	36.7	8.1	1155
Hungary	17.1	45.3	29.8	7.8	846
Romania	27.6	45.1	19.6	7.7	1004
Bulgaria	10.0	32.4	44.4	13.1	747
Slovenia	16.9	52.1	27.6	3.3	944
Croatia	3.2	20.1	58.8	17.9	897
Belarus	8.1	31.8	46.3	13.8	702
Ukraine	12.9	41.4	40.1	5.6	947
Russia	21.9	50.3	24.9	2.9	2166
Total	11.0	40.5	38.7	9.8	34798

63_D I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

Democracies aren't good at maintaining order

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	N
France	18.5	37.0	30.4	14.1	1458
Great Britain	6.7	26.8	37.8	28.7	919
Germany	1.9	13.6	46.4	38.0	1855
Austria	1.9	11.1	46.0	41.1	1226
Italy	2.7	17.3	64.4	15.6	1833
Spain	3.8	11.7	61.8	22.6	1017
Portugal	6.0	34.9	55.0	4.1	863
Greece	10.3	39.6	41.2	8.9	1107
Malta	1.4	11.3	69.7	17.7	946
Belgium	10.8	28.2	39.2	21.8	1759
Netherlands	2.3	19.7	69.3	8.8	970
Luxembourg	4.6	16.6	44.2	34.6	982
Denmark	2.6	13.9	57.6	25.9	937
Sweden	1.9	13.1	60.6	24.5	964
Finland	2.7	16.2	66.6	14.5	926
Iceland	.9	9.9	61.7	27.5	917
Ireland	2.0	20.7	65.6	11.7	898
Northern Ireland	2.8	22.2	60.3	14.7	761
Estonia	3.9	26.6	61.2	8.2	788
Latvia	4.8	38.9	50.8	5.4	848
Lithuania	8.5	41.6	44.5	5.3	693
Poland	21.0	47.0	28.1	4.0	959
Czech Republic	7.3	47.0	41.5	4.2	1802
Slovakia	12.1	30.1	40.5	17.3	1171
Hungary	9.2	30.2	46.7	13.9	828
Romania	16.1	35.1	30.9	17.9	970
Bulgaria	9.4	25.6	48.6	16.4	768
Slovenia	9.3	36.6	44.5	9.6	921
Croatia	2.2	12.4	63.1	22.3	905
Belarus	9.9	31.2	43.6	15.3	747
Ukraine	9.4	40.6	43.9	6.1	922
Russia	16.5	49.0	31.0	3.5	2053
Total	7.3	27.3	48.6	16.7	34714

64 How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays (in our country)? Do you feel there is (read out):

	a lot of respect	some respect	not much respect	no respect	N
France	8.1	51.7	31.8	8.4	1585
Great Britain	16.1	50.3	29.1	4.5	952
Germany	19.1	59.5	18.8	2.7	1961
Austria	15.0	61.0	22.9	1.0	1337
Italy	8.4	53.8	34.2	3.6	1976
Spain	17.2	47.0	30.2	5.7	1154
Portugal	10.7	51.4	31.6	6.3	985
Greece	10.0	45.1	44.9	.0	1098
Malta	13.8	61.5	22.0	2.7	991
Belgium	12.1	50.6	30.1	7.2	1871
Netherlands	33.6	45.4	18.9	2.1	999
Luxembourg	30.0	60.5	8.2	1.3	1169
Denmark	45.5	42.2	11.6	.7	1000
Sweden	13.6	61.7	22.5	2.1	998
Finland	35.1	53.1	11.1	.8	1029
Iceland	31.2	54.9	13.5	.4	947
Ireland	25.3	51.0	20.3	3.5	998
Northern Ireland	15.7	54.6	21.6	8.0	948
Estonia	9.2	45.3	36.1	9.5	948
Latvia	5.2	47.2	39.2	8.4	986
Lithuania	.4	22.5	44.6	32.5	966
Poland	11.6	45.0	31.3	12.2	1052
Czech Republic	8.2	56.2	28.8	6.7	1882
Slovakia	12.6	46.3	30.3	10.7	1239
Hungary	7.4	49.7	32.0	10.8	958
Romania	3.8	19.9	56.9	19.5	1032
Bulgaria	4.0	30.2	45.8	20.0	924
Slovenia	1.7	39.2	52.3	6.8	987
Croatia	7.1	49.4	34.2	9.2	987
Belarus	3.5	33.0	46.3	17.2	922
Ukraine	1.4	21.4	46.2	31.1	1146
Russia	.7	15.6	43.8	39.8	2369
Total	13.0	46.1	31.0	9.8	38396

64a In politics, different parties often hold different views. Which do you think is better?

A A party leader should stand firm for what he or she believes, even if others disagree

B A party leader should be prepared to cooperate with other groups, even if it means compromising some important beliefs

	A	B	N
Spain	26.3	73.7	988
Ireland	34.2	65.8	940
Northern Ireland	32.9	67.1	918
Lithuania	17.5	82.5	707
Czech Republic	14.1	85.9	1804
Slovenia	10.5	89.5	922
Belarus	44.8	55.2	799
Ukraine	35.3	64.7	1000
Russia	33.6	66.4	2078
Total	27.3	72.7	10156

64b If you had to choose, which would you say is the most important responsibility of government?

A To maintain order in society

B To respect freedom of the individual

	A	B	N
Spain	46.6	53.4	1026
Iceland	57.9	42.1	872
Lithuania	65.5	34.5	862
Czech Republic	82.1	17.9	1777
Slovenia	62.8	37.2	945
Belarus	66.5	33.5	929
Ukraine	49.6	50.4	1086
Russia	52.1	47.9	2217
Total	60.9	39.1	9714

65_A Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Never Always
 Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	3.39	2.57	1562
Great Britain	1.99	1.80	988
Germany	1.91	1.58	2015
Austria	2.17	1.92	1373
Italy	1.88	1.60	1957
Spain	2.67	2.38	1145
Portugal	2.03	1.59	960
Greece	3.64	2.66	1120
Malta	1.36	1.11	1002
Belgium	2.57	2.25	1876
Netherlands	1.51	1.20	1002
Luxembourg	2.86	2.36	1152
Denmark	1.38	1.16	1014
Sweden	2.08	1.67	1001
Finland	2.30	1.92	1024
Iceland	1.75	1.48	958
Ireland	1.90	1.68	994
Northern Ireland	2.14	2.06	960
Estonia	3.19	2.34	953
Latvia	2.12	1.97	986
Lithuania	2.55	2.33	965
Poland	2.36	2.00	1047
Czech Republic	1.87	1.56	1883
Slovakia	2.91	2.25	1302
Hungary	1.70	1.52	976
Romania	1.82	1.73	1078
Bulgaria	1.86	1.73	965
Slovenia	2.82	2.45	991
Croatia	1.62	1.49	998
Belarus	3.48	2.62	893
Ukraine	2.83	2.45	1123
Russia	2.30	2.10	2371
Total	2.28	2.06	38633

65_B Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
 Cheating on tax if you have the chance

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	3.06	2.65	1576
Great Britain	2.42	2.13	986
Germany	2.36	2.06	2010
Austria	2.19	1.98	1377
Italy	2.39	2.18	1967
Spain	2.35	1.99	1163
Portugal	2.45	2.16	963
Greece	2.88	2.31	1120
Malta	1.53	1.43	1002
Belgium	3.64	2.86	1888
Netherlands	2.67	2.18	1001
Luxembourg	3.38	2.77	1168
Denmark	2.00	1.80	1017
Sweden	2.41	2.01	1008
Finland	2.46	2.26	1026
Iceland	2.23	1.95	961
Ireland	2.35	2.11	994
Northern Ireland	2.40	2.19	950
Estonia	3.15	2.49	974
Latvia	2.36	2.27	989
Lithuania	3.77	3.06	968
Poland	2.23	2.14	1066
Czech Republic	2.07	1.77	1885
Slovakia	2.15	1.96	1303
Hungary	2.12	2.04	975
Romania	2.79	2.76	1080
Bulgaria	2.01	1.92	948
Slovenia	2.34	2.23	999
Croatia	2.74	2.62	994
Belarus	4.22	2.86	913
Ukraine	3.45	2.78	1119
Russia	3.09	2.62	2382
Total	2.63	2.38	38771

65_C Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
 Taking and driving away a car belonging to someone else (joyriding)

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	1.38	1.24	1595
Great Britain	1.21	.82	992
Germany	1.24	.90	2029
Austria	1.16	.73	1385
Italy	1.46	1.20	1975
Spain	1.64	1.32	1173
Portugal	1.62	1.62	994
Greece	1.39	1.34	1117
Malta	1.11	.51	1002
Belgium	1.20	.90	1902
Netherlands	1.34	.91	1002
Luxembourg	1.63	1.57	1194
Denmark	1.06	.51	1016
Sweden	1.29	.99	1010
Finland	1.31	.85	1035
Iceland	1.66	1.42	960
Ireland	1.11	.69	997
Northern Ireland	1.17	.80	988
Estonia	1.44	1.26	997
Latvia	1.17	.75	1008
Lithuania	1.11	.58	1014
Poland	1.20	.89	1089
Czech Republic	1.94	1.79	1891
Slovakia	2.90	2.41	1308
Hungary	1.14	.64	980
Romania	1.15	.72	1127
Bulgaria	1.27	1.06	978
Slovenia	1.68	1.75	1001
Croatia	1.22	.99	996
Belarus	1.87	1.70	975
Ukraine	1.40	1.18	1192
Russia	1.35	1.12	2486
Total	1.41	1.25	39409

65_D Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Taking the drug marijuana or hashish

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	2.15	2.14	1585
Great Britain	3.10	2.72	979
Germany	1.91	1.71	2017
Austria	1.80	1.86	1386
Italy	2.03	2.05	1966
Spain	2.16	2.11	1173
Portugal	2.02	1.96	976
Greece	2.04	2.21	1117
Malta	1.10	.67	1002
Belgium	1.72	1.81	1891
Netherlands	3.06	2.50	1002
Luxembourg	2.20	2.20	1186
Denmark	2.59	2.55	996
Sweden	1.77	1.63	1006
Finland	1.65	1.65	1033
Iceland	1.89	1.79	957
Ireland	1.99	1.94	995
Northern Ireland	2.30	2.41	979
Estonia	1.53	1.42	990
Latvia	1.19	.86	1009
Lithuania	1.31	1.02	994
Poland	1.48	1.47	1083
Czech Republic	1.65	1.58	1894
Slovakia	2.50	2.17	1282
Hungary	1.26	1.01	976
Romania	1.13	.70	1113
Bulgaria	1.47	1.33	937
Slovenia	2.30	2.44	995
Croatia	1.49	1.49	998
Belarus	1.64	1.56	974
Ukraine	1.32	1.12	1182
Russia	1.29	1.00	2440
Total	1.83	1.85	39112

65_E Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Lying in your own interest

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	3.71	2.64	1587
Great Britain	3.01	2.26	981
Germany	3.32	2.22	2011
Austria	3.12	2.36	1373
Italy	2.41	1.87	1963
Spain	2.93	2.13	1162
Portugal	2.45	2.24	989
Greece	2.58	2.31	1116
Malta	1.62	1.37	1002
Belgium	3.62	2.42	1895
Netherlands	3.14	2.00	1003
Luxembourg	3.15	2.47	1183
Denmark	1.98	1.57	1010
Sweden	2.56	1.86	1007
Finland	2.71	2.05	1026
Iceland	1.75	1.42	961
Ireland	2.32	1.86	991
Northern Ireland	2.50	2.12	974
Estonia	3.00	2.13	980
Latvia	2.16	1.83	1004
Lithuania	3.38	2.45	992
Poland	2.10	1.81	1086
Czech Republic	2.85	2.03	1883
Slovakia	3.22	2.39	1306
Hungary	2.53	2.00	973
Romania	2.83	2.50	1120
Bulgaria	1.63	1.59	976
Slovenia	2.54	2.29	1000
Croatia	2.54	2.25	994
Belarus	4.33	2.63	957
Ukraine	3.17	2.54	1172
Russia	3.49	2.44	2429
Total	2.85	2.26	39106

65_F Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
 Married men/women having a affair

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	3.52	2.55	1541
Great Britain	2.31	1.90	983
Germany	2.85	2.21	1989
Austria	2.44	1.99	1351
Italy	2.75	2.27	1939
Spain	2.48	2.15	1141
Portugal	2.47	2.26	980
Greece	2.12	2.01	1114
Malta	1.11	.55	1002
Belgium	2.72	2.27	1872
Netherlands	2.69	2.07	1000
Luxembourg	2.48	2.23	1163
Denmark	2.10	2.03	989
Sweden	2.38	1.93	1001
Finland	2.36	2.07	1015
Iceland	1.47	1.15	960
Ireland	1.84	1.63	985
Northern Ireland	1.79	1.67	972
Estonia	3.33	2.42	939
Latvia	3.04	2.50	970
Lithuania	2.34	2.08	981
Poland	1.94	1.72	1064
Czech Republic	2.81	2.08	1878
Slovakia	3.19	2.46	1286
Hungary	2.10	1.94	956
Romania	1.98	1.98	1099
Bulgaria	3.37	2.58	939
Slovenia	3.47	2.86	988
Croatia	2.45	2.21	988
Belarus	3.30	2.53	968
Ukraine	2.49	2.17	1160
Russia	2.65	2.14	2415
Total	2.56	2.21	38628

65_G Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
 Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	2.08	1.99	1579
Great Britain	1.77	1.46	981
Germany	1.80	1.51	1994
Austria	1.60	1.26	1384
Italy	1.50	1.30	1975
Spain	1.68	1.38	1164
Portugal	1.77	1.72	983
Greece	1.66	1.60	1116
Malta	1.10	.55	1002
Belgium	2.00	1.89	1891
Netherlands	1.58	1.24	1002
Luxembourg	1.79	1.63	1169
Denmark	1.15	.68	1015
Sweden	1.83	1.68	1012
Finland	1.43	1.17	1034
Iceland	1.27	.92	960
Ireland	1.42	1.20	992
Northern Ireland	1.59	1.42	976
Estonia	1.91	1.74	976
Latvia	1.68	1.52	1002
Lithuania	2.08	2.00	989
Poland	1.53	1.27	1083
Czech Republic	2.27	1.89	1887
Slovakia	2.94	2.35	1305
Hungary	2.67	2.37	964
Romania	1.52	1.40	1091
Bulgaria	1.69	1.68	961
Slovenia	1.78	1.74	998
Croatia	1.71	1.68	994
Belarus	3.09	2.34	955
Ukraine	2.05	1.86	1169
Russia	1.84	1.70	2460
Total	1.82	1.69	39063

65_H Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Homosexuality

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	5.27	3.16	1504
Great Britain	4.89	3.12	974
Germany	5.69	3.27	1937
Austria	5.36	3.52	1350
Italy	4.83	3.25	1909
Spain	5.51	3.33	1113
Portugal	3.19	2.56	933
Greece	3.39	2.91	1090
Malta	2.55	2.36	1002
Belgium	5.22	3.37	1858
Netherlands	7.80	2.85	999
Luxembourg	5.90	3.33	1146
Denmark	6.59	3.60	964
Sweden	7.65	3.07	977
Finland	4.94	3.43	991
Iceland	7.19	3.17	908
Ireland	4.40	3.25	932
Northern Ireland	4.03	3.24	908
Estonia	2.98	2.81	876
Latvia	1.90	2.00	949
Lithuania	1.88	1.98	924
Poland	2.90	2.88	1027
Czech Republic	5.47	3.56	1827
Slovakia	4.91	3.22	1181
Hungary	1.45	1.53	939
Romania	1.91	2.14	1052
Bulgaria	2.60	2.48	881
Slovenia	4.62	3.68	968
Croatia	2.72	2.78	983
Belarus	2.91	2.89	899
Ukraine	2.35	2.46	1103
Russia	2.20	2.23	2181
Total	4.30	3.44	37282

65_1 Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Abortion

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	5.64	2.82	1538
Great Britain	4.54	2.87	974
Germany	4.61	3.13	1954
Austria	4.67	3.08	1354
Italy	4.04	2.75	1935
Spain	4.34	3.13	1133
Portugal	3.81	2.81	946
Greece	4.18	2.98	1113
Malta	1.31	1.08	1002
Belgium	4.45	2.95	1877
Netherlands	5.40	2.92	997
Luxembourg	5.20	2.96	1176
Denmark	6.84	3.24	991
Sweden	7.38	2.72	992
Finland	5.42	2.84	1006
Iceland	5.33	2.71	950
Ireland	2.90	2.49	981
Northern Ireland	3.08	2.59	922
Estonia	4.53	2.68	894
Latvia	3.77	2.74	964
Lithuania	3.87	2.68	937
Poland	3.62	2.96	1039
Czech Republic	5.51	2.87	1860
Slovakia	4.49	2.98	1243
Hungary	3.92	2.77	942
Romania	3.91	3.04	1095
Bulgaria	4.94	2.89	931
Slovenia	6.19	3.35	982
Croatia	3.96	3.01	985
Belarus	5.18	2.86	956
Ukraine	3.83	2.63	1110
Russia	4.78	2.54	2311
Total	4.58	3.03	38089

65_J Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Divorce

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	6.32	2.59	1562
Great Britain	5.57	2.68	980
Germany	5.86	3.03	1963
Austria	5.88	3.02	1354
Italy	5.14	2.80	1946
Spain	6.10	3.03	1145
Portugal	5.46	2.95	979
Greece	5.42	2.79	1115
Malta	2.56	2.30	1002
Belgium	5.64	2.76	1875
Netherlands	6.54	2.60	999
Luxembourg	6.12	2.78	1177
Denmark	7.32	2.93	994
Sweden	7.80	2.42	1003
Finland	6.64	2.42	1015
Iceland	6.55	2.40	952
Ireland	4.80	2.92	969
Northern Ireland	4.78	2.98	948
Estonia	5.38	2.61	925
Latvia	4.51	2.78	968
Lithuania	4.65	2.59	968
Poland	4.62	2.95	1051
Czech Republic	5.90	2.58	1858
Slovakia	5.33	2.83	1267
Hungary	4.50	2.85	957
Romania	4.32	3.04	1112
Bulgaria	5.01	2.80	952
Slovenia	6.58	3.11	987
Croatia	4.64	2.97	990
Belarus	6.10	2.69	975
Ukraine	4.47	2.62	1124
Russia	5.19	2.38	2396
Total	5.51	2.91	38509

65_K Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurable sick)

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	6.16	2.88	1528
Great Britain	4.99	2.97	966
Germany	4.34	3.03	1888
Austria	4.37	3.16	1316
Italy	3.86	3.00	1898
Spain	4.73	3.18	1094
Portugal	3.50	2.78	883
Greece	3.49	2.90	1110
Malta	2.18	2.24	1002
Belgium	5.83	2.85	1873
Netherlands	6.65	2.65	996
Luxembourg	5.63	3.22	1145
Denmark	6.61	3.11	949
Sweden	6.07	2.84	975
Finland	5.40	3.10	984
Iceland	5.33	2.94	927
Ireland	3.31	2.83	936
Northern Ireland	3.93	3.08	910
Estonia	5.16	3.24	860
Latvia	5.24	3.53	892
Lithuania	5.38	3.36	867
Poland	3.37	3.03	1001
Czech Republic	5.50	3.14	1802
Slovakia	4.96	3.20	1200
Hungary	3.83	3.23	916
Romania	3.29	3.20	918
Bulgaria	3.75	3.10	838
Slovenia	5.37	3.50	950
Croatia	4.07	3.20	977
Belarus	5.38	3.14	904
Ukraine	5.20	3.53	1033
Russia	5.60	3.43	2179
Total	4.82	3.26	36718

65_L Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Suicide

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	4.34	2.79	1495
Great Britain	3.16	2.43	960
Germany	2.61	2.36	1910
Austria	3.24	2.82	1313
Italy	2.28	2.14	1928
Spain	2.77	2.70	1111
Portugal	2.20	2.03	926
Greece	2.26	2.36	1111
Malta	1.18	.83	1002
Belgium	3.27	2.70	1862
Netherlands	4.34	2.93	977
Luxembourg	3.74	2.88	1136
Denmark	3.07	2.83	938
Sweden	4.12	2.96	937
Finland	3.04	2.52	990
Iceland	2.08	1.86	930
Ireland	2.07	1.94	941
Northern Ireland	2.09	2.03	905
Estonia	2.27	2.10	917
Latvia	1.75	1.73	979
Lithuania	1.68	1.53	968
Poland	2.43	2.41	1035
Czech Republic	2.90	2.54	1855
Slovakia	3.53	2.76	1210
Hungary	1.56	1.47	958
Romania	1.40	1.36	1105
Bulgaria	2.02	2.06	907
Slovenia	3.54	3.06	959
Croatia	1.64	1.72	994
Belarus	2.73	2.36	951
Ukraine	1.91	1.96	1134
Russia	2.12	2.05	2360
Total	2.63	2.47	37704

65_M Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
 Throwing away litter in a public place

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	1.62	1.44	1601
Great Britain	2.61	2.07	984
Germany	2.22	1.68	2025
Austria	2.12	1.77	1381
Italy	1.58	1.25	1984
Spain	1.86	1.48	1184
Portugal	1.83	1.57	986
Greece	1.88	1.80	1118
Malta	1.09	.49	1002
Belgium	1.48	1.22	1903
Netherlands	1.70	1.24	1003
Luxembourg	1.77	1.61	1187
Denmark	1.43	1.11	1016
Sweden	2.72	2.16	1010
Finland	2.27	1.79	1031
Iceland	2.07	1.76	962
Ireland	1.81	1.60	997
Northern Ireland	2.70	2.34	981
Estonia	1.99	1.64	991
Latvia	1.33	.98	1013
Lithuania	1.99	1.64	996
Poland	1.79	1.56	1081
Czech Republic	1.78	1.56	1892
Slovakia	3.02	2.41	1303
Hungary	1.72	1.33	978
Romania	1.31	.98	1135
Bulgaria	1.82	1.92	986
Slovenia	1.94	1.93	1002
Croatia	1.24	.86	997
Belarus	2.69	2.15	987
Ukraine	1.95	1.70	1187
Russia	1.54	1.20	2483
Total	1.88	1.66	39385

65_N Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
 Driving under the influence of alcohol

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	1.88	1.58	1597
Great Britain	1.51	1.44	988
Germany	1.45	1.11	2024
Austria	1.50	1.13	1388
Italy	1.43	1.15	1984
Spain	1.52	1.14	1187
Portugal	1.83	1.65	990
Greece	1.49	1.21	1118
Malta	1.11	.62	1002
Belgium	1.64	1.36	1903
Netherlands	1.44	1.03	1003
Luxembourg	2.25	1.88	1190
Denmark	1.15	.78	1018
Sweden	1.35	1.07	1010
Finland	1.35	.98	1034
Iceland	1.38	.99	962
Ireland	1.40	1.14	997
Northern Ireland	1.32	1.07	990
Estonia	1.59	1.36	999
Latvia	1.42	1.01	1010
Lithuania	1.52	1.19	1003
Poland	1.20	.76	1089
Czech Republic	1.50	1.10	1896
Slovakia	2.13	1.75	1310
Hungary	1.16	.58	978
Romania	1.28	1.00	1131
Bulgaria	1.48	1.31	975
Slovenia	2.04	1.94	1003
Croatia	1.52	1.29	996
Belarus	2.19	1.85	985
Ukraine	1.60	1.34	1190
Russia	1.49	1.18	2487
Total	1.54	1.29	39435

65_O Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Paying cash for services to avoid taxes

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	4.18	2.92	1564
Great Britain	3.53	2.55	971
Germany	2.89	2.26	1960
Austria	3.24	2.57	1361
Italy	2.50	2.16	1961
Spain	3.35	2.63	1109
Portugal	2.25	1.96	957
Greece	3.46	3.19	1102
Malta	2.06	2.20	1002
Belgium	4.29	2.95	1850
Netherlands	4.20	2.37	991
Luxembourg	4.03	2.82	1155
Denmark	4.31	2.73	1008
Sweden	3.78	2.50	1006
Finland	3.48	2.50	1025
Iceland	2.70	2.11	957
Ireland	2.89	2.36	982
Northern Ireland	3.11	2.73	931
Estonia	3.25	2.55	911
Latvia	3.07	2.57	985
Lithuania	4.35	3.02	871
Poland	2.84	2.28	972
Czech Republic	2.42	1.85	1863
Slovakia	3.68	2.47	1278
Hungary	2.62	2.32	944
Romania	2.81	2.53	1012
Bulgaria	1.74	1.70	919
Slovenia	3.28	2.72	993
Croatia	2.95	2.68	991
Belarus	3.96	2.69	853
Ukraine	3.54	2.85	1028
Russia	3.25	2.61	2218
Total	3.25	2.61	37731

65_P Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Having casual sex

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	3.91	2.86	1535
Great Britain	3.44	2.61	980
Germany	3.15	2.50	1951
Austria	3.05	2.63	1348
Italy	3.07	2.58	1946
Spain	3.92	2.89	1127
Portugal	2.76	2.38	956
Greece	3.60	2.80	1107
Malta	1.13	.68	1002
Belgium	2.86	2.49	1865
Netherlands	3.70	2.99	994
Luxembourg	3.50	2.90	1142
Denmark	3.69	3.27	983
Sweden	4.80	3.28	988
Finland	3.75	2.89	1009
Iceland	4.97	2.90	939
Ireland	2.71	2.41	968
Northern Ireland	3.18	2.84	926
Estonia	3.09	2.45	933
Latvia	2.36	2.08	960
Lithuania	2.41	2.12	947
Poland	2.35	2.24	1031
Czech Republic	2.91	2.29	1863
Slovakia	3.24	2.54	1273
Hungary	2.74	2.58	949
Romania	2.00	2.09	1092
Bulgaria	2.77	2.43	929
Slovenia	4.08	3.15	986
Croatia	2.76	2.68	986
Belarus	3.89	2.70	948
Ukraine	2.77	2.33	1122
Russia	2.84	2.25	2338
Total	3.15	2.67	38125

65_Q Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Smoking in public buildings

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	3.38	2.63	1585
Great Britain	4.02	2.78	980
Germany	4.05	2.79	1972
Austria	4.56	3.03	1343
Italy	3.46	2.65	1964
Spain	3.74	2.56	1167
Portugal	3.34	2.37	974
Greece	4.00	3.11	1116
Malta	1.25	.93	1002
Belgium	2.92	2.43	1892
Netherlands	3.81	2.60	1003
Luxembourg	5.11	3.24	1172
Denmark	4.71	3.14	992
Sweden	3.18	2.47	1011
Finland	3.10	2.41	1029
Iceland	3.14	2.58	956
Ireland	3.33	2.57	985
Northern Ireland	3.93	2.90	952
Estonia	3.60	2.60	968
Latvia	2.64	2.24	994
Lithuania	4.10	2.84	963
Poland	3.33	2.60	1048
Czech Republic	3.47	2.57	1879
Slovakia	3.53	2.64	1299
Hungary	2.85	2.44	955
Romania	2.84	2.66	1084
Bulgaria	3.56	2.65	914
Slovenia	3.57	3.01	991
Croatia	3.29	2.94	993
Belarus	4.44	2.82	971
Ukraine	3.15	2.38	1150
Russia	3.07	2.38	2433
Total	3.51	2.73	38738

65_R Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Speeding over the limit in built-up places

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	2.84	2.21	1597
Great Britain	2.30	1.97	988
Germany	1.99	1.48	2021
Austria	1.91	1.50	1379
Italy	2.61	2.06	1971
Spain	1.93	1.50	1177
Portugal	2.38	1.87	984
Greece	2.19	2.16	1118
Malta	1.13	.63	1002
Belgium	2.39	2.07	1896
Netherlands	1.80	1.32	1003
Luxembourg	2.89	2.26	1190
Denmark	2.17	1.83	1011
Sweden	2.72	2.00	1008
Finland	2.82	2.08	1034
Iceland	2.99	2.15	962
Ireland	1.85	1.61	997
Northern Ireland	2.02	1.60	980
Estonia	2.19	1.82	987
Latvia	1.95	1.73	1002
Lithuania	2.27	1.82	994
Poland	2.41	2.19	1081
Czech Republic	2.26	1.79	1885
Slovakia	3.40	2.45	1299
Hungary	1.98	1.83	970
Romania	2.09	2.07	1119
Bulgaria	1.94	1.82	949
Slovenia	2.93	2.56	1003
Croatia	1.65	1.50	999
Belarus	4.10	2.61	978
Ukraine	2.29	1.98	1170
Russia	2.08	1.74	2463
Total	2.33	1.98	39219

65_S Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
 Avoiding a fare on public transport

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
France	2.71	2.41	1595
Great Britain	2.68	2.15	973
Germany	2.13	1.69	2020
Austria	2.30	1.94	1386
Italy	2.17	1.94	1979
Greece	2.89	2.49	1118
Belgium	2.39	2.20	1900
Netherlands	2.72	2.14	1003
Luxembourg	2.62	2.23	1185
Denmark	1.77	1.59	1015
Finland	2.36	2.02	1032
Lithuania	3.19	2.40	986
Czech Republic	3.06	2.53	1879
Croatia	3.28	2.94	990
Belarus	4.56	2.86	968
Ukraine	3.99	2.81	1147
Russia	3.63	2.56	2427
Total	2.82	2.39	23603

65_T Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Sex under the legal age of consent

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Great Britain	1.96	1.76	979
Germany	2.64	2.58	1975
Austria	2.40	2.41	1357
Greece	4.57	3.38	1104
Luxembourg	1.37	1.33	1189
Finland	3.31	2.75	1013
Ireland	1.45	1.33	985
Northern Ireland	1.73	1.71	966
Lithuania	1.87	1.82	981
Czech Republic	1.56	1.35	1874
Slovenia	5.78	3.38	980
Croatia	2.31	2.43	985
Belarus	2.07	2.00	970
Ukraine	2.74	2.45	1106
Russia	2.66	2.34	2361
Total	2.53	2.52	18826

65_U Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Prostitution

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Great Britain	3.42	2.63	975
Germany	4.19	3.09	1944
Austria	4.06	3.13	1347
Italy	2.40	2.06	1945
Spain	3.25	2.55	1121
Greece	2.37	2.21	1117
Luxembourg	3.39	2.87	1170
Finland	3.20	2.74	1015
Iceland	2.83	2.38	951
Ireland	2.54	2.18	963
Northern Ireland	2.10	2.06	959
Lithuania	2.35	2.31	989
Czech Republic	2.83	2.23	1868
Romania	2.18	2.40	1083
Slovenia	3.31	2.95	982
Croatia	1.68	1.81	992
Belarus	2.97	2.58	968
Ukraine	2.05	1.91	1162
Russia	2.30	2.07	2410
Total	2.84	2.55	23961

65_V Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
 Political assassinations

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Great Britain	1.99	1.91	980
Germany	1.49	1.49	1994
Austria	1.42	1.37	1367
Greece	1.93	2.01	1107
Luxembourg	1.89	1.92	1160
Finland	1.44	1.24	1019
Lithuania	1.27	.98	978
Czech Republic	1.45	1.24	1867
Croatia	1.69	1.83	992
Belarus	2.28	2.15	927
Ukraine	1.44	1.31	1160
Russia	1.66	1.57	2387
Total	1.63	1.61	15939

65_W Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
 Scientific experiments on human embryos

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Great Britain	2.35	2.14	953
Germany	1.52	1.36	1983
Austria	1.54	1.44	1365
Italy	1.95	1.86	1926
Spain	1.74	1.54	1111
Greece	1.38	1.24	1115
Belgium	2.07	1.98	1871
Netherlands	2.50	2.16	984
Luxembourg	1.77	1.75	1163
Finland	2.47	2.26	996
Iceland	2.18	2.05	937
Ireland	1.92	1.79	940
Northern Ireland	2.00	1.95	894
Lithuania*	6.13	3.25	845
Slovenia	1.86	1.90	971
Croatia	1.49	1.53	989
Belarus	2.12	1.97	880
Total	2.08	2.09	19924

* Statement: Make woman pregnant artificially

65_X Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.
Genetic manipulation of food stuffs

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Great Britain	2.30	1.97	940
Germany	2.21	1.89	1964
Austria	1.86	1.75	1366
Italy	2.31	2.12	1908
Spain	2.05	1.81	1109
Greece	2.32	2.22	1105
Belgium	2.42	2.18	1848
Netherlands	3.07	2.34	973
Luxembourg	2.07	1.88	1156
Finland	2.60	2.08	947
Iceland	2.90	2.33	900
Northern Ireland	2.11	1.98	846
Lithuania	3.34	2.56	561
Slovenia	2.83	2.73	967
Croatia	1.87	2.03	984
Belarus	3.81	2.89	820
Total	2.42	2.20	18394

66_A According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Claiming state benefits to which they are not entitled

	Almost all	Many	Some	Almost none	N
France	6	31.7	55.7	6.7	1544
Great Britain	2.2	59.5	37.3	0.9	953
Germany	2.1	47.0	50.0	0.8	2001
Austria	4.0	55.4	39.6	1	1370
Italy	15.6	60.1	23.6	0.8	1953
Spain	2.9	17.5	59.3	20.3	985
Portugal	8.6	48.8	34.7	8	935
Greece	13.1	44.4	37.0	5.5	1113
Malta	2.8	76.6	19.8	0.8	979
Belgium	3.7	29.6	58.7	8	1781
Netherlands	.8	5.2	86.0	8	991
Luxembourg*					
Denmark	.2	30.5	56.0	13.4	972
Sweden	1.1	31.8	53.1	14	987
Finland	2.0	35.7	57.9	4.4	1013
Iceland	.4	44.0	44.1	11.5	905
Ireland	3.7	49.5	44.8	2.1	973
Northern Ireland	8.2	51.7	38.5	1.5	921
Estonia	2.5	37.6	44.3	15.6	845
Latvia	1.0	26.4	36.1	36.5	828
Lithuania	1.7	28.3	55.4	14.6	879
Poland	4.8	58.6	35.2	1.4	1025
Czech Republic	2.3	41.8	52.7	3.3	1842
Slovakia	4.6	54.6	34.9	6	1155
Hungary	70.5	25.2	3.5	0.8	861
Romania	13.6	72.1	13.4	0.8	1034
Bulgaria	3.5	44.6	44.9	7	876
Croatia	4.7	43.5	45.4	6.4	912
Belarus	2.1	28.7	41.9	27.4	774
Ukraine	1.8	45.5	46.3	6.4	1066
Russia	2.5	38.1	50.4	8.9	2118
Total	6.1	42.7	44	7.2	34592

★	Almost all	Most	A certain number	Some	Almost none	N
Luxembourg	2.1	15.4	48.0	24.4	10.1	1027

66_B According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Cheating on tax if they have the chance

	Almost all	Many	Some	Almost none	N
France	7.7	32.0	54.1	6.2	1556
Great Britain	7.0	57.0	35.8	.3	948
Germany	12.0	52.5	32.2	3.3	1983
Austria	7.4	55.2	36.0	1.4	1362
Italy	21.9	62.0	15.2	.9	1970
Spain	7.4	25.0	53.2	14.4	1015
Portugal	14.5	56.6	25.4	3.5	944
Greece	29.3	57.5	12.8	.4	1125
Malta	7.9	82.5	9.1	.6	992
Belgium	18.2	47.5	30.3	4.0	1843
Netherlands	9.6	37.4	50.4	2.6	994
Luxembourg*					
Denmark	7.0	42.6	46.2	4.2	991
Sweden	7.5	44.8	45.2	2.6	1001
Finland	6.5	45.3	45.5	2.7	1023
Iceland	8.7	71.5	15.4	4.4	931
Ireland	12.5	50.9	35.3	1.3	985
Northern Ireland	10.4	47.2	41.0	1.3	890
Estonia	9.5	54.1	28.7	7.8	896
Latvia	6.8	45.2	28.4	19.6	878
Lithuania	7.9	49.2	36.0	6.9	909
Poland	9.9	59.3	30.4	.4	1032
Czech Republic	12.6	53.3	33.4	.7	1862
Slovakia	12.2	54.8	28.6	4.5	1182
Hungary	78.4	19.0	2.1	.6	828
Romania	12.3	67.8	19.0	.9	1010
Bulgaria	8.3	51.7	35.8	4.2	839
Croatia	9.8	48.5	38.9	2.7	925
Belarus	14.6	47.8	26.9	10.7	824
Ukraine	9.4	58.5	30.6	1.6	1090
Russia	12.0	56.2	30.4	1.4	2315
Total	13.2	51.5	31.7	3.5	35143

★	Almost all	Most	A certain number	Some	Almost none	N
Luxembourg	8.4	28.1	38.9	16.1	8.4	1063

66_C According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Paying cash for services to avoid taxes

	Almost all	Many	Some	Almost none	N
France	5.8	33.1	53.0	8.0	1525
Great Britain	6.9	59.3	33.1	.6	936
Germany	10.5	47.4	37.5	4.6	1971
Austria	17.7	61.8	20.0	.4	1375
Italy	16.1	57.7	25.5	.7	1947
Spain	7.2	26.7	51.2	15.0	975
Portugal	12.9	54.6	28.5	3.9	919
Greece	13.1	48.0	33.1	5.8	1074
Malta	4.9	74.8	19.2	1.0	990
Belgium	12.5	45.2	36.8	5.5	1762
Netherlands	9.6	34.2	53.4	2.7	986
Luxembourg*					
Denmark	15.6	60.6	22.8	1	1004
Sweden	6.3	50.0	41.3	2.4	1004
Finland	8.2	56.2	33.5	2.1	1018
Iceland	8.9	71.8	15.8	3.5	932
Ireland	11.5	48.1	37.4	2.9	970
Northern Ireland	8.5	41.5	46.3	3.8	850
Estonia	6.7	49.2	34.5	9.6	825
Latvia	5.1	47.9	30.2	16.8	862
Lithuania	6.3	46.5	40.5	6.6	851
Poland	3.7	47.4	46.7	2.2	897
Czech Republic	6.1	46.7	45.9	1.3	1830
Slovakia	8.0	57.5	32.2	2.3	1219
Hungary	76.2	20.3	2.5	1.0	828
Romania	12.0	67.5	19.5	1.0	931
Bulgaria	4.9	38.0	49.9	7.2	569
Croatia	6.2	41.3	46.1	6.4	907
Belarus	8.7	44.8	28.3	18.3	728
Ukraine	7.5	52.7	36.9	2.8	988
Russia	9.4	53.1	35.9	1.6	2120
Total	11.1	49.9	34.8	4.2	33795

★	Almost all	Most	A certain number	Some	Almost none	N
Luxembourg	6.1	27.1	41.0	19.1	6.7	1048

66_D According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Taking the drug marijuana or hashish

	Almost all	Many	Some	Almost none	N
France	1.5	29.4	61	8.1	1569
Great Britain	3.0	60.3	35.9	0.8	951
Germany	1.0	20.9	71.7	6.4	1992
Austria	.4	29.4	67.1	3.1	1340
Italy	3.9	39.9	52.3	3.9	1917
Spain	1.4	8.8	65.0	24.8	1012
Portugal	3.4	47.0	40.9	8.6	906
Greece	2.6	36.3	53.9	7.2	1089
Malta	1.1	73.6	25.1	0.2	987
Belgium	.3	18.9	68.6	12.2	1810
Netherlands	.5	8.0	85.3	6.2	1001
Luxembourg*					
Denmark	.3	26.2	60.5	13	921
Sweden	.2	11.4	59.9	28.5	919
Finland	.4	27.6	66.1	5.9	1016
Iceland	.4	40.0	46.2	13.3	894
Ireland	2.5	46.5	49.0	2.1	965
Northern Ireland	7.7	40.6	48.2	3.4	870
Estonia	.7	28.7	49.6	20.9	828
Latvia	.4	17.5	23.9	58.2	744
Lithuania		13.8	68.2	18.0	834
Poland	.4	36.1	59.2	4.4	1026
Czech Republic	.6	18.8	76.2	4.4	1806
Slovakia	.7	22.5	55.0	21.8	938
Hungary	35.2	44.1	19.7	.9	861
Romania	1.7	36.9	59.5	1.9	864
Bulgaria	1.9	24.7	62.1	11.2	784
Croatia	2.1	28.0	50.9	19	807
Belarus	.4	20.8	43.6	35.2	841
Ukraine	.3	35.3	60.1	4.3	1002
Russia	1.3	38.5	56.9	3.4	2124
Total	2.3	30.7	56.8	10.2	33618

★	Almost all	Most	A certain number	Some	Almost none	N
Luxembourg	2.0	7.4	43.4	29.9	17.3	1080

66_E According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Throwing away litter in a public area

	Almost all	Many	Some	Almost none	N
France	5.6	40.1	45.8	8.5	1580
Great Britain	17.2	58.5	23.6	.6	965
Germany	11.7	45.1	40.3	2.9	2013
Austria	9.4	48.4	40.0	2.2	1366
Italy	15.1	53.0	29.7	2.1	1962
Spain	3.4	19.3	51.6	25.8	1043
Portugal	11.0	51.4	29.1	8.5	978
Greece	22.6	49.9	24.4	3.1	1104
Malta	3.0	71.2	25.4	0.4	997
Belgium	4.4	30.8	55.4	9.5	1873
Netherlands	4.1	25.8	62.8	7.3	997
Luxembourg*					
Denmark	4.4	40.0	44.5	11.2	986
Sweden	15.9	41.8	36.2	6.0	1009
Finland	23.4	52.1	22.4	2.1	1024
Iceland	14.4	53.7	27.0	4.9	947
Ireland	16.4	54.9	27.5	1.2	996
Northern Ireland	28.8	49.0	21.0	1.1	964
Estonia	11.9	51.5	29.7	6.9	942
Latvia	3.6	36.6	33.3	26.6	899
Lithuania	8.1	46.5	39.1	6.3	951
Poland	18.3	62.4	17.9	1.4	1077
Czech Republic	11.4	43.6	44.0	1.1	1876
Slovakia	9.4	44.1	40.2	6.3	1238
Hungary	75.3	19.5	4.6	.6	804
Romania	35.6	54.7	9.2	.6	1088
Bulgaria	11.3	40.3	43.2	5.2	938
Croatia	9.2	43.0	41.2	6.6	954
Belarus	22.8	50.1	18.5	8.7	953
Ukraine	11.9	53.3	33.7	1.1	1145
Russia	18.0	57.0	24.3	0.7	2444
Total	14.4	46.5	33.8	5.2	36116

★	Almost all	Most	A certain number	Some	Almost none	N
Luxembourg	3.5	15.4	36.7	29.1	15.4	1105

66_F According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Speeding over the limit in built-up areas

	Almost all	Many	Some	Almost none	N
France	11	53.1	33.7	2.3	1589
Great Britain	16.1	60.7	22.8	0.4	969
Germany	14.2	59.5	25.3	1	2023
Austria	6.4	59.2	33.7	0.7	1371
Italy	19.6	51.3	27.9	1.2	1957
Spain	3.6	18.7	54.1	23.7	1040
Portugal	21.1	49.2	26.9	2.8	970
Greece	18.2	45.2	34.8	1.8	1107
Malta	1.9	67.6	30.1	0.4	998
Belgium	9.8	50.7	36.8	2.7	1877
Netherlands	3.4	32.3	59.1	5.2	1001
Luxembourg*					
Denmark	9.4	60.4	28.1	2.1	1002
Sweden	9.6	52.0	35.3	3.1	1010
Finland	17.0	58.4	23.0	1.6	1024
Iceland	18.6	65.3	13.3	2.9	947
Ireland	12.7	53.1	32.3	1.9	993
Northern Ireland	17.5	52.4	28.8	1.2	961
Estonia	6.2	53.3	34.8	5.7	942
Latvia	3.1	48.8	34.0	14.0	893
Lithuania	3.5	41.9	49.5	5.1	953
Poland	.8	48.2	48.8	2.2	999
Czech Republic	9.7	49.7	39.6	1.0	1879
Slovakia	10.8	49.1	37.6	2.6	1242
Hungary	68.9	26.3	4.1	.7	874
Romania	18.2	66.8	14.6	.4	1064
Bulgaria	5.5	39.7	51.9	2.9	917
Croatia	7.5	49.1	40.8	2.7	978
Belarus	14.1	55.8	23.6	6.5	918
Ukraine	4.5	52.7	41.8	.9	1128
Russia	7.2	51.2	40.7	0.9	2383
Total	12.0	51.2	33.9	3	36011

★	Almost all	Most	A certain number	Some	Almost none	N
Luxembourg	11.6	36.6	35.5	13.3	2.9	1138

66_G According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Driving under the influence of alcohol

	Almost all	Many	Some	Almost none	N
France	4.1	45.9	47.2	2.8	1592
Great Britain	1.8	41.1	53.9	3.2	959
Germany	2.4	33.2	61.9	2.4	2014
Austria	1.6	51.0	46.6	.8	1379
Italy	2.5	26.3	64.9	6.4	1944
Spain	2.0	12.6	63.7	21.7	1049
Portugal	6.7	56.3	32.6	4.4	973
Greece	5.8	45.7	45.8	2.8	1106
Malta	1.1	49.4	48.9	0.6	992
Belgium	2.1	31.3	60.1	6.5	1875
Netherlands	1.0	10.0	82.3	6.7	1000
Luxembourg*					
Denmark	.5	20.7	66.7	12.1	996
Sweden	.4	12.5	67.5	19.5	989
Finland	.8	25.0	70.8	3.4	1022
Iceland	.5	43.3	47.4	8.8	944
Ireland	4.7	41.8	49.6	3.9	994
Northern Ireland	6.1	36.1	52.4	5.5	950
Estonia	2.1	47.6	41.9	8.4	954
Latvia	1.0	35.1	42.3	21.6	915
Lithuania	.5	27.3	66.3	5.9	956
Poland	1.9	63.3	33.3	1.5	1075
Czech Republic	1.2	23.4	71.8	3.6	1875
Slovakia	1.2	35.8	56.9	6.0	1213
Hungary	40.5	46.8	12.0	.8	920
Romania	8.9	61.4	29.3	.4	1065
Bulgaria	3.0	29.9	62.2	4.9	901
Croatia	4.1	46.3	47.0	2.6	976
Belarus	2.9	39.3	42.8	15.0	946
Ukraine	1.1	39.8	57.0	2.1	1139
Russia	2.3	40.6	54.9	2.1	2389
Total	3.5	36.9	53.9	5.7	36102

★	Almost all	Most	A certain number	Some	Almost none	N
Luxembourg	4.9	24.3	49.5	15.7	5.6	1126

66_H According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Having casual sex

	Almost all	Many	Some	Almost none	N
France	4.1	28.7	62.4	4.8	1514
Great Britain	5.5	62.2	31.8	0.4	944
Germany	1.7	29.8	65.9	2.7	1919
Austria	1.6	42.5	54.7	1.1	1276
Italy	6.1	46.0	46.5	1.4	1906
Spain	4.1	16.2	63.9	15.8	945
Portugal	5.1	46.6	43.5	4.8	887
Greece	12.0	52.6	33.8	1.6	1117
Malta	.9	53.9	44.4	0.8	960
Belgium	1.3	25.5	67.0	6.2	1736
Netherlands	.6	13.3	81.7	4.4	979
Luxembourg*					
Denmark	1.6	38.9	55.3	4.2	914
Sweden	4.5	40.5	50.7	4.2	968
Finland	6.5	54.3	38.4	0.8	1012
Iceland	8.3	66.0	20.5	5.3	909
Ireland	8.8	61.3	28.7	1.2	966
Northern Ireland	10.6	56.1	32.5	.8	882
Estonia	4.8	51.0	37.9	6.3	821
Latvia	2.3	33.9	42.1	21.8	749
Lithuania	2.4	38.4	52.3	6.9	873
Poland	1.1	31.5	62.3	5.1	918
Czech Republic	3.0	30.8	64.6	1.6	1820
Slovakia	3.0	37.1	54.0	5.9	1029
Hungary	63.5	32.1	3.6	.8	861
Romania	9.8	58.0	31.5	.7	905
Bulgaria	3.3	36.3	56.8	3.6	841
Croatia	3.6	33.2	54.5	8.7	782
Belarus	6.5	51.8	30.1	11.7	815
Ukraine	5.2	50.2	43.3	1.3	1008
Russia	5.9	49.2	44.4	.5	2140
Total	6	41.4	48.6	4	33395

★	Almost all	Most	A certain number	Some	Almost none	N
Luxembourg	2.4	11.7	43.6	27.5	14.8	1016

66_1 According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?
 Avoiding a fare on public transport

	almost all	many	some	almost none	N
Great Britain	2.9	37.2	52.6	7.4	938
Germany	1.5	21.0	73.2	4.4	1997
Austria	1.8	33.2	62.1	2.9	1323
Italy	8.0	40.3	47.9	3.9	1942
Belgium	1.7	13.0	70.2	15.1	1781
Luxembourg	1.4	5.8	32.3	38.2	1069
Denmark	.3	25.3	60.4	14.0	957
Finland	.8	23.7	64.6	10.8	1006
Lithuania	2.1	32.2	58.3	7.4	885
Czech Republic	2.4	32.6	61.4	3.7	1853
Croatia	12.3	36.1	41.5	10.1	840
Belarus	10.8	46.7	31.3	11.2	887
Ukraine	6.3	47.8	42.6	3.4	1104
Russia	4.7	45.0	46.0	4.3	2371
Total	3.9	31.5	54.7	8.7	18953

66_J According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?
Lying in their own interest

	almost all	many	some	almost none	N
Great Britain	13.5	50.5	34.7	1.3	948
Germany	19.8	53.9	25.8	.5	2020
Austria	19.2	52.1	27.7	1.0	1366
Italy	14.9	52.1	31.1	1.9	1940
Belgium	15.1	45.6	36.7	2.6	1852
Luxembourg	8.7	26.9	38.9	19.7	1108
Finland	22.7	46.3	29.1	1.9	1025
Iceland	4.3	46.0	41.0	8.7	915
Lithuania	13.2	42.9	40.4	3.6	926
Poland	10.9	60.7	27.5	.8	1061
Czech Republic	13.8	44.7	40.7	.8	1867
Croatia	14.3	46.0	37.9	1.8	950
Belarus	20.2	53.3	21.2	5.3	929
Ukraine	18.1	53.3	27.9	.7	1138
Russia	15.0	48.6	36.1	.2	2364
Total	15.2	48.5	33.2	2.8	20408

66_K According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?
 Accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

	almost all	many	some	almost none	N
Great Britain	1.8	29.4	60.0	8.7	922
Germany	5.1	27.9	61.2	5.8	1965
Austria	2.4	30.4	63.3	3.9	1343
Italy	7.4	43.8	46.5	2.3	1935
Belgium	4.8	23.0	63.5	8.7	1788
Luxembourg	.9	9.7	38.1	33.0	1030
Finland	2.3	20.3	64.5	13.0	1011
Iceland	.6	10.6	56.0	32.9	897
Lithuania	12.9	45.5	36.0	5.6	912
Poland	6.7	57.3	34.8	1.1	1041
Czech Republic	4.3	36.0	57.6	2.0	1845
Croatia	4.9	36.7	49.2	9.2	874
Belarus	11.4	47.6	26.5	14.5	823
Ukraine	16.7	52.4	30.2	.7	1096
Russia	12.2	48.5	38.7	.6	2317
Total	6.5	35.2	49.6	7.7	19799

66a_A Do you fully agree, agree, disagree, fully disagree with the following statements: Stealing food in a shop should be punished less severely if :
The thief is young

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
Germany	4.3	19.9	14.6	34.3	26.9	1992
Austria	10.5	28.4	14.2	27.1	19.8	1367
Denmark	5.2	13.4	13.0	38.1	30.3	966
Lithuania	11.2	42.5	35.7	10.6	.0	951
Slovenia	6.0	24.4	18.2	33.7	17.7	990
Total	7.1	24.9	18.0	29.6	20.4	6266

66a_B The thief is poor

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
Germany	5.7	21.7	14.8	33.8	24.0	1987
Austria	12.1	32.3	17.0	24.5	14.1	1365
Denmark	3.7	7.8	13.5	39.6	35.3	969
Lithuania	14.3	53.4	26.1	6.2	.0	965
Slovenia	9.6	34.3	19.2	25.1	11.9	986
Total	8.7	28.7	17.5	27.1	18.0	6271

66a_C The shop is part of a supermarket chain

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
Germany	1.4	4.3	14.1	40.5	39.6	1987
Austria	3.8	6.2	17.4	34.4	38.1	1357
Denmark	3.2	5.8	15.0	36.1	39.9	967
Lithuania	4.1	20.4	56.7	18.8	.0	804
Total	2.8	7.6	21.9	34.7	33.1	5115

67 Which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all?

	locality or town	region of country	country as a whole	Europe	world as a whole	N
France	43.7	12.1	28.5	4.3	11.4	1590
Great Britain	48.9	13.7	28.4	1.9	7.2	964
Germany	55.2	29.6	10.1	2.9	2.2	1985
Austria	35.0	33.9	24.0	4.2	2.9	1395
Italy	53.4	10.6	23.3	4.2	8.5	1972
Spain	45.6	16.5	26.8	1.7	9.4	1185
Portugal	36.3	16.0	41.6	1.6	4.5	987
Greece	44.8	12.0	33.2	1.2	8.8	1124
Belgium	32.1	20.3	27.9	9.3	10.4	1871
Netherlands	39.1	7.7	41.2	4.8	7.2	1003
Luxembourg	43.1	11.0	24.4	13.4	8.0	1170
Denmark	55.0	21.9	19.8	1.4	1.8	1003
Sweden	58.7	9.5	22.4	4.2	5.3	1011
Finland	48.9	12.3	31.2	3.2	4.4	1030
Iceland	38.3	6.3	50.6	.7	4.0	952
Ireland	56.6	15.8	24.0	2.2	1.4	994
Northern Ireland	63.1	11.2	21.4	2.0	2.3	990
Estonia	61.4	12.2	21.4	1.4	3.6	992
Latvia	40.6	13.5	38.8	2.2	4.8	997
Lithuania	51.4	4.8	37.2	2.8	3.8	996
Poland	62.7	15.0	19.1	2.3	.9	1088
Czech Republic	42.9	13.7	35.5	2.7	5.3	1887
Slovakia	54.0	10.5	26.7	4.6	4.2	1301
Hungary	67.3	6.3	20.1	2.0	4.3	968
Romania	45.2	19.5	30.4	1.6	3.3	1102
Bulgaria	47.0	4.7	41.0	3.8	3.5	964
Slovenia	52.8	8.7	32.1	2.4	3.9	984
Croatia	57.7	7.4	23.1	3.5	8.3	989
Belarus	66.0	1.2	24.8	1.4	6.5	980
Ukraine	49.5	7.7	26.1	1.8	14.9	1191
Russia	50.6	7.9	25.2	.4	15.8	2474
Total	49.3	13.3	27.7	3.2	6.5	38138

	locality or town	region of country	country as a whole	Europe	world as a whole	N
France	20.0	38.4	24.0	13.1	4.6	1568
Great Britain	18.8	44.1	24.8	7.8	4.5	939
Germany	22.3	52.6	18.1	5.4	1.5	1950
Austria	16.5	35.1	37.6	8.1	2.7	1377
Italy	12.6	34.4	33.4	13.5	6.2	1949
Spain	25.3	43.9	21.0	6.6	3.2	1147
Portugal	23.1	35.8	27.6	9.5	4.1	984
Greece	14.9	30.3	38.8	7.9	8.2	1094
Belgium	18.9	31.4	28.1	15.8	5.8	1849
Netherlands	26.3	20.4	34.5	12.9	5.8	998
Luxembourg	16.6	24.1	32.8	21.1	5.5	1104
Denmark	14.9	35.2	39.2	7.6	3.1	968
Sweden	16.2	23.7	41.5	12.1	6.5	995
Finland	25.3	26.9	37.6	6.9	3.3	1015
Iceland	36.3	21.3	29.4	6.5	6.5	936
Ireland	13.5	56.7	24.4	3.7	1.7	989
Northern Ireland	20.5	48.4	25.8	3.4	2.0	975
Estonia	16.2	36.8	36.3	7.2	3.6	971
Latvia	28.0	19.5	43.2	5.8	3.6	966
Lithuania	21.8	39.1	29.5	8.1	1.5	946
Poland	16.6	37.8	37.4	5.6	2.6	1074
Czech Republic	27.1	31.0	29.5	7.7	4.8	1872
Slovakia	21.5	31.2	34.3	9.8	3.2	1285
Hungary	16.2	38.8	36.4	6.1	2.5	953
Romania	21.9	34.7	32.9	7.5	3.0	1062
Bulgaria	26.0	24.4	33.2	11.4	5.0	921
Slovenia	22.3	31.3	35.0	6.4	5.0	967
Croatia	18.6	38.9	28.8	8.9	4.8	978
Belarus	18.0	39.9	32.6	5.8	3.6	962
Ukraine	17.9	33.9	33.2	8.0	6.9	1167
Russia	21.6	34.8	33.4	2.0	8.1	2422
Total	20.4	35.0	31.6	8.5	4.5	37384

69 And which do you belong to least of all?

	locality or town	region of country	country as a whole	Europe	world as a whole	N
France	9.8	8.8	9.9	18.0	53.6	1436
Great Britain	6.7	7.2	9.4	33.3	43.4	837
Germany	4.0	3.1	15.4	14.8	62.6	1616
Austria	4.2	2.4	7.9	7.2	78.3	1299
Italy	10.6	11.0	9.7	16.7	52.0	1738
Spain	11.2	7.9	20.7	17.5	42.6	845
Portugal	14.4	20.0	18.9	22.2	24.5	918
Greece	9.9	8.1	10.3	41.6	30.2	1030
Belgium	11.0	11.5	9.7	11.9	55.7	1611
Netherlands	6.2	21.8	.6	9.0	62.4	972
Luxembourg	8.2	13.0	11.9	14.2	52.6	814
Denmark	4.0	3.8	5.4	11.7	75.1	780
Finland	3.6	9.9	3.2	14.1	69.2	912
Iceland	3.3	10.8	1.5	15.3	69.1	855
Ireland	9.5	4.8	18.3	18.4	49.0	860
Northern Ireland	5.8	7.3	18.4	20.2	48.4	850
Estonia	2.9	4.4	9.6	18.0	65.1	826
Latvia	4.6	8.2	3.2	19.2	64.8	840
Lithuania	11.3	12.8	27.0	21.0	27.9	877
Poland	4.7	3.9	2.9	11.0	77.5	974
Czech Republic	9.7	7.3	11.6	16.8	54.6	1690
Slovakia	5.3	6.8	6.5	10.1	71.2	936
Hungary	6.3	3.1	11.1	12.9	66.6	766
Romania	6.5	7.6	8.9	20.2	56.8	799
Bulgaria	10.4	10.9	9.2	27.0	42.4	651
Slovenia	4.3	7.6	6.0	18.8	63.3	799
Croatia	7.9	6.8	21.4	16.9	47.0	838
Belarus	10.1	12.0	29.5	18.5	29.9	901
Ukraine	17.3	9.1	25.2	13.9	34.6	1082
Russia	16.7	11.7	22.5	12.9	36.1	2336
Total	8.6	8.9	12.6	16.9	53.1	31690

70 Are you a citizen of Britain? (Countries other than UK: Please substitute your nation for 'Britain')

	yes	no	N
France	98.7	1.3	1615
Great Britain	97.3	2.7	982
Germany	96.1	3.9	2031
Austria	98.6	1.4	1394
Italy	99.9	.1	1934
Spain	98.6	1.4	1200
Portugal	97.6	2.4	1000
Greece	99.6	.4	1141
Malta	99.7	.3	1002
Belgium	89.2	10.8	1912
Netherlands	97.5	2.5	1003
Luxembourg	62.7	37.3	1211
Denmark	95.9	4.1	1010
Sweden	95.8	4.2	1014
Finland	99.5	.5	1038
Iceland	99.7	.3	964
Ireland	98.9	1.1	1007
Northern Ireland	96.2	3.8	933
Estonia	81.5	18.5	1005
Latvia	73.9	26.1	1002
Lithuania	99.1	.9	1018
Poland	99.8	.2	1093
Czech Republic	99.5	.5	1895
Slovakia	99.5	.5	1327
Hungary	98.4	1.6	1000
Bulgaria	99.6	.4	1000
Slovenia	99.9	.1	1005
Croatia	99.8	.2	1002
Belarus	98.4	1.6	1000
Ukraine	99.2	.8	1207
Russia	99.3	.7	2500
Total	96.0	3.3	38444

71 How proud are you to be a British citizen? (Countries other than UK: Please substitute your nationality for 'British'!)

	very proud	quite proud	not very proud	not at all proud	N
France	39.7	49.6	7.0	3.7	1514
Great Britain	50.5	39.5	7.9	2.1	923
Germany	16.8	50.8	24.3	8.1	1856
Austria	52.5	38.8	6.6	2.2	1325
Italy	39.3	49.0	9.8	1.9	1946
Spain	44.1	45.2	7.8	3.0	1118
Portugal	79.1	17.7	2.3	.9	966
Greece	65.0	25.6	8.6	.9	1129
Malta	75.3	21.8	2.2	.7	999
Belgium	24.3	50.9	17.5	7.3	1626
Netherlands	19.5	60.5	14.8	5.2	968
Luxembourg	49.8	38.3	8.2	3.7	1130
Denmark	48.0	44.6	6.8	.6	957
Sweden	41.4	45.6	11.6	1.4	949
Finland	56.1	37.5	5.6	.9	1022
Iceland	66.5	31.1	2.1	.3	952
Ireland	71.8	26.2	1.7	.3	989
Northern Ireland	32.5	52.9	11.6	3.0	787
Estonia	23.5	43.3	23.8	9.3	774
Latvia	40.4	41.0	15.2	3.4	736
Lithuania	21.7	38.9	26.3	13.2	918
Poland	71.6	25.9	2.1	.4	1071
Czech Republic	26.2	54.7	17.2	2.0	1843
Slovakia	24.8	52.0	16.4	6.7	1285
Hungary	50.9	38.4	8.5	2.3	969
Romania	47.1	39.0	11.6	2.3	1131
Bulgaria	34.3	34.7	25.6	5.4	926
Slovenia	55.7	34.9	7.4	2.0	984
Croatia	38.5	48.3	10.9	2.3	973
Belarus	26.7	45.8	18.0	9.6	908
Ukraine	24.0	36.6	25.9	13.5	1136
Russia	30.8	39.2	21.8	8.1	2395
Total	41.7	41.5	12.7	4.1	37205

71a Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust [British] people in general? (Countries other than UK: Please substitute your nationality for `British')

	complete trust	a little trust	neither trust nor distrust	not much trust	no trust at all	N
Great Britain	17.1	38.6	38.8	4.5	1.1	939
Germany	23.0	55.0	15.7	5.7	.5	1954
Austria	27.0	54.0	13.7	4.8	.4	1342
Italy	2.5	44.2	39.0	12.0	2.3	1966
Luxembourg	32.2	35.3	29.0	2.4	1.1	1143
Iceland	2.6	75.5	19.6	2.1	.2	959
Lithuania	6.0	41.4	31.7	16.6	4.3	986
Belarus	3.2	46.1	30.0	18.0	2.7	934
Total	13.4	44.4	24.3	7.4	1.4	11245

74 How about people from less developed countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

	anyone come who wants to	come when jobs available	strict limits on the number of foreigners	prohibit people coming here	N
France	5.6	33.7	50.3	10.4	1556
Great Britain	4.3	34.1	48.5	13.1	954
Germany	4.5	32.6	56.0	7.0	1955
Austria	4.8	51.6	39.1	4.5	1367
Italy	9.7	47.4	38.3	4.6	1942
Spain	19.1	56.2	22.4	2.3	1110
Portugal	11.5	61.4	23.2	3.9	956
Greece	3.5	40.9	41.0	14.6	1132
Malta	1.4	30.0	45.5	23.1	992
Belgium	7.4	33.5	50.5	8.6	1844
Netherlands	3.9	35.9	55.6	4.7	981
Luxembourg	7.4	51.9	38.9	1.8	1163
Denmark	7.4	23.8	66.1	2.7	980
Sweden	16.3	54.4	28.7	.5	968
Finland	10.4	34.7	51.9	3.0	1002
Iceland	7.0	59.4	32.7	.9	958
Ireland	8.3	46.7	42.1	2.9	993
Northern Ireland	7.9	35.3	51.1	5.6	962
Estonia	7.0	36.7	44.3	12.1	949
Latvia	7.0	26.9	47.4	18.7	971
Lithuania	4.5	36.5	36.4	22.7	956
Poland	6.2	18.5	61.7	13.7	1040
Czech Republic	2.9	30.4	59.6	7.2	1853
Slovakia	2.6	27.3	50.4	19.7	1269
Hungary	2.0	12.0	59.1	26.8	981
Romania	17.8	38.8	25.5	17.9	1039
Bulgaria	8.8	30.8	44.7	15.7	855
Slovenia	4.6	48.1	38.9	8.4	986
Croatia	5.3	32.2	52.2	10.3	968
Belarus	18.7	34.6	30.5	16.2	893
Ukraine	9.7	44.4	28.0	17.9	1070
Russia	10.3	46.0	29.4	14.2	2377
Total	7.6	38.5	43.7	10.2	38020

74a Do you tend to agree or disagree with the following statement: The future is so uncertain that it is best to live from day to day

	agree	disagree	N
Austria	19.4	80.6	1309
Italy	53.9	46.1	1890
Spain	57.0	43.0	1084
Estonia	60.7	39.3	939
Lithuania	65.4	34.6	934
Belarus	63.8	36.2	922
Ukraine	55.2	44.8	1099
Russia	65.6	34.4	2339
Total	55.1	44.9	10516

75 Which of these statements is the nearest to your opinion?

- A For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants maintain their distinct customs and traditions
- B For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants do not maintain their distinct customs and traditions but take over the customs of the country

	A	B	N
France	26.8	73.2	1437
Great Britain	44.7	55.3	827
Germany	23.8	76.2	1899
Austria	18.4	81.6	1292
Italy	59.7	40.3	1763
Spain	52.0	48.0	950
Portugal	48.9	51.1	837
Greece	68.7	31.3	1052
Malta	55.5	44.5	929
Belgium	28.1	71.9	1713
Netherlands	29.1	70.9	910
Luxembourg	57.5	42.5	1006
Denmark	23.4	76.6	837
Sweden	36.0	64.0	813
Finland	32.0	68.0	924
Iceland	27.2	72.8	896
Ireland	56.7	43.3	866
Northern Ireland	53.9	46.1	835
Estonia	52.5	47.5	806
Latvia	47.1	52.9	853
Lithuania	36.5	63.5	638
Poland	47.6	52.4	903
Czech Republic	31.0	69.0	1710
Slovakia	39.9	60.1	946
Hungary	33.4	66.6	876
Romania	61.8	38.2	1002
Bulgaria	60.5	39.5	661
Slovenia	30.8	69.2	923
Croatia	59.9	40.1	901
Belarus	48.4	51.6	702
Ukraine	46.5	53.5	858
Russia	43.1	56.9	1929
Total	41.9	58.1	33494

76_A In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide?
Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant
to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.
Eliminating big inequalities in income between citizens

	very	quite	important nor not important	not	not at all	N
France	47.7	22.7	20.8	5.5	3.3	1599
Great Britain	27.9	28.0	28.3	8.6	7.2	920
Germany	26.5	33.3	27.9	9.4	3.0	1999
Austria	23.4	34.5	28.4	9.5	4.2	1370
Italy	34.9	26.1	24.9	7.7	6.3	1948
Spain	53.2	29.9	13.1	2.4	1.4	1144
Portugal	69.9	16.8	9.2	3.3	.9	978
Greece	63.6	18.5	13.5	2.3	2.1	1137
Malta	12.0	24.0	31.7	16.3	16.0	968
Belgium	38.6	24.9	23.7	7.3	5.5	1889
Netherlands	14.5	27.7	30.6	19.9	7.3	1002
Luxembourg	25.0	39.4	17.0	10.6	8.1	1154
Denmark	10.1	18.1	28.2	19.9	23.8	984
Sweden	17.9	26.8	31.5	16.5	7.3	1009
Finland	30.5	36.4	22.5	6.6	3.9	1025
Iceland	40.2	31.1	19.2	6.6	2.9	955
Ireland	41.5	27.2	22.3	5.0	4.0	989
Northern Ireland	34.3	28.1	26.3	7.8	3.5	919
Estonia	36.0	24.7	28.0	8.1	3.3	973
Latvia	63.1	18.3	13.3	2.7	2.6	971
Lithuania	44.5	23.2	18.2	7.3	6.8	941
Poland	51.3	24.0	18.5	3.9	2.3	1067
Czech Republic	29.9	26.3	24.5	13.2	6.1	1878
Slovakia	56.1	30.3	9.3	3.6	.8	1313
Hungary	51.7	34.3	9.7	3.7	.6	984
Romania	44.4	40.5	8.3	4.3	2.6	1052
Bulgaria	47.2	17.5	21.8	7.2	6.3	966
Slovenia	44.4	22.6	23.3	5.5	4.1	998
Croatia	28.8	50.7	12.4	7.7	.4	998
Belarus	34.5	24.4	21.4	8.2	11.4	953
Russia	35.4	23.7	23.5	7.4	10.0	2377
Total	37.7	27.5	21.4	8.0	5.4	37460

76_B In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide?
Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.
Guaranteeing that basic needs are met for all, in terms of food, housing, cloths, education, health

	very	quite	important nor not important	not	not at all	N
France	76.4	15.5	6.1	1.3	.7	1609
Great Britain	71.1	21.9	5.5	1.2	.3	968
Germany	61.2	30.6	6.4	1.5	.2	2023
Austria	62.8	25.8	9.0	1.7	.7	1378
Italy	70.4	19.3	7.0	2.2	1.1	1968
Spain	70.6	21.5	6.4	1.4	.2	1160
Portugal	80.4	12.1	5.6	1.6	.2	982
Greece	84.0	11.7	2.1	1.5	.7	1137
Malta	74.3	21.2	3.3	.9	.3	1000
Belgium	74.6	17.8	5.2	1.6	.8	1894
Netherlands	71.2	19.5	5.9	1.7	1.7	1003
Luxembourg	60.3	29.7	7.8	1.0	1.1	1187
Denmark	48.3	23.9	16.9	5.7	5.1	993
Sweden	71.3	16.6	7.7	2.9	1.5	1012
Finland	68.6	24.7	4.7	1.2	.9	1030
Iceland	77.8	17.2	3.7	.8	.4	961
Ireland	76.3	17.0	4.9	1.0	.8	1000
Northern Ireland	76.7	17.6	4.5	.6	.5	960
Estonia	62.7	22.7	11.2	2.8	.6	991
Latvia	83.7	11.1	3.7	.8	.7	991
Lithuania	79.3	15.2	3.7	1.6	.2	983
Poland	78.6	13.1	5.6	1.8	.9	1083
Czech Republic	52.9	27.2	14.1	4.8	1.0	1880
Slovakia	77.5	19.7	2.1	.5	.2	1314
Hungary	74.7	23.6	1.3	.4		988
Romania	61.3	34.8	2.6	1.0	.3	1094
Bulgaria	71.6	18.5	7.3	1.8	.9	963
Slovenia	72.3	21.2	5.5	.5	.5	1001
Croatia	66.7	32	1.0	.3		1001
Belarus	82.8	13.1	3.3	.5	.3	977
Russia	77.4	16.2	4.8	1.0	.6	2452
Total	71.1	20.6	6.0	1.6	.7	37982

76_C In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide?
Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.
Recognizing people on their merits

	very	quite	important nor not important	not	not at all	N
France	54.1	26.4	13.1	4.3	2.1	1593
Great Britain	50.2	35.5	10.6	2.9	.8	962
Germany	44.4	34.5	15.9	3.5	1.7	2011
Austria	43.8	38.2	13.4	3.4	1.2	1371
Italy	42.5	30.6	18.0	5.7	3.3	1947
Spain	47.0	31.6	15.3	3.9	2.3	1152
Portugal	64.5	21.0	11.8	2.1	.6	965
Greece	61.6	20.2	13.2	2.6	2.3	1136
Malta	63.9	24.5	8.8	2.0	.8	988
Belgium	53.3	27.8	14.0	3.1	1.9	1875
Netherlands	43.3	34.5	16.2	4.4	1.6	996
Luxembourg	56.1	33.8	7.4	1.6	1.1	1178
Denmark	38.6	31.9	15.5	6.2	7.9	923
Sweden	42.2	32.8	17.7	5.1	2.3	974
Finland	39.2	35.9	16.3	6.8	1.8	1021
Iceland	68.2	22.2	5.3	2.5	1.8	960
Ireland	53.9	29.5	13.4	2.0	1.1	989
Northern Ireland	49.0	29.2	14.5	3.0	4.3	926
Estonia	41.2	30.5	19.3	6.4	2.5	983
Latvia	52.4	24.3	16.0	4.4	3.0	981
Lithuania	36.5	25.9	20.7	11.0	6.0	941
Poland	73.7	17.1	6.0	2.0	1.2	1086
Czech Republic	65.3	26.6	6.2	1.5	.5	1885
Slovakia	54.9	34.5	8.0	2.1	.6	1302
Hungary	63.5	32.9	2.5	.7	.3	987
Romania	65.1	33.2	1.4	.3		1092
Bulgaria	66.7	20.4	10.1	1.8	1.0	956
Slovenia	50.5	32.6	11.6	3.4	1.9	998
Croatia	45.3	49.8	3.3	1.4	.2	994
Belarus	78.1	15.9	4.7	.7	.6	975
Russia	57.2	25.9	11.9	2.7	2.3	2437
Total	53.6	29.4	11.8	3.3	1.9	37585

76_D In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide?
 Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.
 Giving young people equal opportunity to pursue their education irrespective of family income

	very	quite	important nor not important	not	not at all	N
Germany	70.0	22.7	6.2	1.0	.1	2026
Austria	82.4	14.9	2.2	.4	.1	1385
Italy	82.6	13.9	2.4	.7	.4	1972
Finland	78.4	16.4	3.1	.7	1.4	1029
Iceland	88.9	9.3	.9	.5	.4	960
Lithuania	81.8	13.9	2.4	1.4	.4	991
Czech Republic	79.4	16.2	3.3	.7	.4	1886
Slovakia	82.3	16.2	1.3	.2	.1	1317
Romania	69.5	27.8	2.5		.3	1095
Slovenia	82.7	14.4	1.8	.7	.5	1003
Croatia	64.3	34.2	1.3	.2		996
Belarus	81.1	14.5	3.5	.5	.3	970
Ukraine	90.1	7.1	2.0	.8		1177
Russia	85.7	11.4	2.1	.4	.3	2469
Total	80.1	16.4	2.7	.6	.3	19275

77 How often do you follow politics in the news on television or on the radio or in the daily papers

	every day	several times a week	once or twice a week	less often	never	N
France	57.6	14.8	9.1	9.7	8.8	1613
Great Britain	23.7	19.1	15.9	23.5	17.9	977
Germany	61.1	25.0	6.9	5.7	1.3	2036
Austria	57.4	19.1	9.7	10.2	3.7	1395
Italy	50.0	15.1	11.8	12.6	10.5	1988
Spain	34.8	20.7	13.8	19.2	11.4	1188
Portugal	36.3	20.7	13.8	17.0	12.2	991
Greece	63.4	18.9	7.2	6.4	4.0	1136
Malta	35.3	20.2	15.9	19.0	9.7	1002
Belgium	47.8	15.8	10.8	13.9	11.6	1908
Netherlands	53.1	18.8	11.5	13.3	3.3	1003
Luxembourg	45.6	15.1	11.1	16.5	11.7	1198
Denmark	63.6	14.0	8.4	10.3	3.6	1015
Sweden	72.1	13.2	8.0	6.0	.6	1013
Finland	39.2	17.9	13.2	23.9	5.8	1034
Iceland	45.4	23.5	12.1	15.9	3.0	964
Ireland	29.8	16.3	20.5	21.7	11.7	1008
Northern Ireland	32.3	16.5	18.5	21.3	11.4	988
Estonia	47.7	22.8	13.6	11.6	4.3	993
Latvia	64.2	18.2	8.4	6.4	2.8	1006
Lithuania	68.2	17.0	6.5	6.6	1.7	1013
Poland	52.9	21.4	10.8	11.8	3.1	1094
Czech Republic	59.6	21.1	9.2	8.8	1.3	1893
Slovakia	41.1	30.7	12.9	13.2	2.1	1322
Hungary	48.3	16.4	13.4	15.8	6.1	1000
Romania	43.2	20.9	9.2	20.2	6.4	1137
Bulgaria	41.2	23.2	14.9	14.0	6.6	995
Slovenia	43.6	19.8	15.6	16.0	5.1	1002
Croatia	50.1	26.4	9.5	12.2	1.8	1000
Belarus	34.3	19.1	25.7	16.0	4.9	984
Ukraine	61.6	17.9	9.3	8.1	3.1	1194
Russia	67.2	17.1	7.6	5.5	2.7	2493
Total	50.5	19.2	11.5	12.8	6.0	39583

78_A Can you tell me your opinion on each of the following statements?

If someone has information that may help justice be done, generally he or she should give it to the authorities

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	59.6	24.7	11.0	2.9	1.8	1597
Great Britain	44.7	46.4	7.9	.8	.1	968
Germany	25.0	50.4	14.5	8.4	1.8	1897
Austria	33.4	46.6	12.1	4.5	3.4	1336
Italy	40.9	46.2	10.2	2.6	.2	1968
Spain	37.8	44.0	16.0	1.9	.3	1102
Portugal	47.4	37.9	10.3	4.0	.4	992
Greece	43.3	37.4	16.4	2.4	.6	1119
Malta	43.7	46.7	6.6	2.6	.3	997
Belgium	57.4	28.0	8.8	3.4	2.4	1870
Netherlands	30.6	51.8	11.8	4.7	1.0	996
Luxembourg	46.7	39.6	9.5	2.8	1.5	1152
Denmark	45.9	35.9	12.3	5.1	.7	982
Sweden	26.6	54.6	14.7	3.4	.7	994
Finland	48.8	42.0	7.9	1.0	.3	1014
Iceland	49.4	44.1	5.3	1.2	.1	952
Ireland	48.5	40.9	7.3	2.6	.6	997
Northern Ireland	37.5	44.5	13.4	4.1	.5	946
Estonia	33.1	44.8	14.4	5.4	2.4	924
Latvia	36.5	48.9	11.0	3.1	.5	972
Lithuania	25.3	42.6	24.5	6.1	1.6	953
Poland	45.4	43.0	8.9	2.5	.3	1045
Czech Republic	41.7	46.5	9.9	1.7	.2	1863
Slovakia	53.1	35.7	8.7	2.0	.5	1275
Hungary	35.4	36.0	18.2	5.4	4.9	960
Romania	47.7	44.1	5.4	1.9	.9	1076
Bulgaria	50.3	34.4	11.8	3.1	.4	936
Slovenia	46.1	42.1	8.4	2.9	.4	986
Croatia	41.5	43.2	12.6	2.6	.2	972
Belarus	42.7	42.0	10.4	4.3	.6	937
Ukraine	37.4	45.5	12.7	3.6	.8	1091
Russia	28.4	46.4	17.0	7.0	1.1	2328
Total	41.4	42.3	11.6	3.6	1.0	38196

78_B Can you tell me your opinion on each of the following statements?

People should stick to their own affairs and not show too much interest in what others say or do

	agree strongly	agree	agree nor disagree	disagree	disagree strongly	N
France	33.7	28.2	19.2	11.6	7.3	1601
Great Britain	7.2	30.4	29.5	27.0	5.9	953
Germany	12.1	28.7	26.2	25.3	7.8	1977
Austria	26.1	33.8	18.7	15.6	5.9	1351
Italy	8.6	20.2	24.9	38.8	7.5	1927
Spain	20.0	32.8	27.3	17.0	2.9	1116
Portugal	33.3	35.9	18.5	10.8	1.5	993
Greece	30.2	26.9	19.6	20.6	2.7	1108
Malta	23.7	39.4	22.9	13.3	.8	996
Belgium	26.1	24.6	20.9	17.5	10.9	1882
Netherlands	6.9	22.1	19.7	41.5	9.8	1003
Luxembourg	31.2	33.3	14.3	15.2	6.1	1155
Denmark	11.8	23.1	21.5	32.8	10.8	978
Sweden	5.5	22.5	23.9	39.3	8.8	991
Finland	20.0	42.2	20.8	15.8	1.1	1003
Iceland	14.7	40.2	19.2	21.7	4.2	945
Ireland	9.5	33.7	22.8	29.2	4.9	982
Northern Ireland	5.1	34.3	32.0	24.6	4.0	934
Estonia	23.1	42.1	20.2	12.4	2.2	962
Latvia	20.4	45.2	18.5	15.0	.9	983
Lithuania	18.5	38.0	29.4	12.9	1.2	974
Poland	24.3	38.5	22.0	13.2	2.0	1045
Czech Republic	8.1	23.1	25.7	38.0	5.1	1835
Slovakia	10.0	16.9	20.7	39.9	12.5	1271
Hungary	24.6	29.1	25.4	14.9	6.0	959
Romania	24.9	34.5	17.9	13.6	9.2	1081
Bulgaria	18.1	28.4	25.7	23.8	4.0	937
Slovenia	33.3	37.7	16.9	9.8	2.3	994
Croatia	23.5	36.3	20.5	17.1	2.6	987
Belarus	16.6	30.7	18.1	29.4	5.2	945
Ukraine	17.1	40.4	21.1	19.4	2.1	1115
Russia	20.5	42.2	21.0	14.6	1.7	2388
Total	18.9	31.8	22.1	22.0	5.2	38371

79_A To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of: Your immediate family

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	68.8	19.7	8.2	2.4	.8	1605
Great Britain	56.5	15.1	10.1	9.5	9.0	982
Germany	81.8	15.9	1.5	.4	.3	2016
Austria	49.5	26.4	16.7	5.5	1.9	1392
Italy	44.4	38.8	11.4	4.2	1.2	1988
Spain	63.1	29.1	6.4	1.4		1194
Portugal	78.4	16.1	4.6	.5	.4	998
Greece	88.6	8.3	1.8	.3	1.0	1140
Malta	86.3	10.2	2.9	.3	.3	1001
Belgium	75.7	16.5	5.5	1.5	.7	1895
Netherlands	74.6	19.8	3.0	.4	2.2	968
Luxembourg	66.0	22.1	7.3	3.2	1.5	1197
Denmark	18.6	15.7	13.3	27.9	24.5	1011
Sweden	79.1	18.5	2.0	.4	.1	1012
Finland	14.9	19.1	25.8	30.6	9.6	1025
Iceland	68.1	24.8	6.0	1.0		963
Ireland	69.2	11.9	5.4	7.4	6.2	1006
Northern Ireland	59.6	14.3	7.5	7.2	11.5	990
Estonia	65.7	22.4	10.4	1.3	.2	1001
Latvia	57.4	29.0	11.8	1.3	.5	1002
Lithuania	78.9	19.8	1.1	.2		1009
Poland	73.2	21.3	4.5	.7	.3	1094
Czech Republic	12.2	17.8	32.5	28.5	9.0	1894
Slovakia	64.7	24.0	9.7	.9	.7	1317
Hungary	86.6	10.1	2.2	.4	.7	991
Romania	67.0	22.0	6.6	3.2	1.2	1127
Bulgaria	80.3	16.5	2.6	.2	.4	990
Slovenia	58.4	27.1	11.2	2.1	1.2	1000
Croatia	38.6	31.6	20.4	8.5	.9	1002
Belarus	87.1	9.1	2.2	0.8	.7	988
Ukraine	73.6	22.2	3.2	.7	.3	1191
Russia	60.8	26.6	8.8	3.1	.7	2488
Total	63.0	20.7	8.8	5.0	2.6	39477

79_B To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of: The people in your neighbourhood

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	5.7	25.8	36.5	21.6	10.3	1607
Great Britain	9.1	22.6	39.3	18.4	10.5	987
Germany	10.4	44.3	38.0	6.8	.6	2026
Austria	3.7	23.0	46.4	21.4	5.6	1394
Italy	3.1	22.0	46.9	20.2	7.7	1988
Spain	7.4	34.4	45.8	10.4	2.0	1190
Portugal	7.3	24.0	44.3	15.9	8.5	1000
Greece	4.6	28.6	36.0	20.7	10.0	1139
Malta	9.1	35.7	28.3	18.4	8.6	1001
Belgium	7.7	26.2	45.5	15.6	4.9	1903
Netherlands	4.9	30.0	49.8	13.1	2.2	1002
Luxembourg	7.1	25.3	39.9	18.5	9.2	1195
Denmark	1.6	9.0	21.2	35.1	33.1	998
Sweden	3.6	24.8	46.8	22.2	2.7	1013
Finland	1.5	6.1	21.6	47.5	23.4	1022
Iceland	3.3	21.4	43.3	27.3	4.6	962
Ireland	21.0	31.2	28.8	13.0	6.0	1001
Northern Ireland	12.4	27.5	27.7	19.0	13.4	992
Estonia	3.0	19.3	51.9	21.5	4.4	998
Latvia	1.7	8.1	33.9	34.9	21.4	980
Lithuania	1.7	21.7	43.3	29.0	4.3	1007
Poland	6.9	29.9	43.1	14.8	5.3	1089
Czech Republic	1.6	10.0	37.5	39.4	11.5	1867
Slovakia	15.4	31.7	41.7	8.5	2.7	1313
Hungary	5.7	18.5	38.0	19.9	17.9	988
Romania	6.9	20.4	30.5	23.2	19.0	1106
Bulgaria	8.9	21.9	44.1	18.3	6.7	966
Slovenia	4.7	18.5	54.2	15.9	6.7	1001
Croatia	6.3	26.1	39.0	22.8	5.8	992
Belarus	7.9	30.1	34.4	20.1	7.6	992
Ukraine	4.7	16.2	49.9	21.4	7.8	1185
Russia	2.5	12.2	42.8	27.2	15.2	2481
Total	6.1	23.4	40.1	21.2	9.2	39386

79_C To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of: The people of the region you live in

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	2.6	14.8	33.5	31.6	17.5	1604
Great Britain	4.6	18.1	40.6	25.7	10.9	987
Germany	5.2	27.9	47.2	16.5	3.2	2011
Austria	1.5	13.4	48.4	29.4	7.3	1383
Italy	2.2	17.3	48.8	24.3	7.4	1983
Spain	4.1	26.2	50.3	15.3	4.1	1182
Portugal	5.2	18.6	49.8	17.8	8.6	994
Greece	3.9	20.2	42.3	22.3	11.4	1140
Malta	6.1	27.8	32.7	22.1	11.3	1000
Belgium	3.2	12.8	47.5	27.8	8.8	1901
Netherlands	1.2	7.7	46.5	35.4	9.2	1002
Luxembourg	3.4	15.4	42.2	26.9	12.0	1192
Denmark	1.5	6.8	21.7	36.6	33.3	996
Sweden	1.7	17.0	49.4	28.1	3.8	1004
Finland	1.8	6.8	27.2	46.7	17.5	1026
Iceland	1.8	15.7	39.4	36.0	7.1	959
Ireland	12.6	24.8	40.6	17.6	4.3	1003
Northern Ireland	7.5	18.7	32.6	28.7	12.5	990
Estonia	1.6	10.1	43.4	34.9	10.1	986
Latvia	1.6	6.6	31.5	36.1	24.2	964
Lithuania	1.0	18.4	42.4	33.3	4.9	993
Poland	2.6	17.3	40.5	29.9	9.7	1082
Czech Republic	1.9	9.7	42.4	35.7	10.3	1857
Slovakia	8.9	24.6	45.9	15.3	5.3	1305
Hungary	3.4	9.5	35.2	27.1	24.7	988
Romania	7.2	26.9	27.9	22.1	16.0	1109
Bulgaria	6.4	14.2	45.0	24.8	9.7	944
Slovenia	2.4	12.5	53.1	23.0	9.0	997
Croatia	4.6	24.5	41.4	23.7	5.8	983
Belarus	6.5	29.4	40.2	17.5	6.4	987
Ukraine	5.6	15.6	48.7	23.7	6.3	1157
Russia	2.8	13.5	50.0	23.4	10.3	2458
Total	3.8	16.9	42.3	26.5	10.4	39166

79_D To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of: Your fellow countrymen

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	2.7	15.8	36.5	27.4	17.6	1599
Great Britain	4.6	16.0	44.0	26.1	9.2	978
Germany	3.5	26.9	48.9	16.2	4.7	1999
Austria	2.6	13.4	43.2	33.3	7.5	1381
Italy	2.5	22.3	49.4	20.5	5.4	1980
Spain	3.9	24.0	50.3	17.7	4.2	1180
Portugal	8.1	23.6	47.3	13.6	7.4	991
Greece	4.0	28.1	45.3	16.8	5.8	1131
Malta	6.3	34.2	38.3	14.1	7.0	999
Belgium	4.2	12.2	46.8	27.7	9.0	1892
Netherlands	.9	10.8	53.6	28.5	6.2	1003
Luxembourg	3.9	16.9	45.0	25.0	9.2	1190
Denmark	2.5	9.2	27.8	32.7	27.7	996
Sweden	2.6	25.8	51.4	17.9	2.3	1000
Finland	3.0	12.0	39.7	35.0	10.2	1029
Iceland	3.7	23.1	43.8	24.4	5.0	958
Ireland	12.7	22.5	40.6	19.3	4.9	1003
Northern Ireland	6.3	16.7	34.3	29.3	13.5	982
Estonia	2.4	10.5	48.3	30.2	8.6	980
Latvia	2.2	7.5	30.4	33.1	26.9	964
Lithuania	2.4	29.8	48.3	16.7	2.9	1006
Poland	5.1	24.3	40.5	24.1	5.9	1074
Czech Republic	3.2	14.2	54.5	21.6	6.4	1862
Slovakia	7.7	21.6	50.9	14.3	5.5	1299
Hungary	4.7	15.3	40.9	26.1	13.1	986
Romania	11.0	33.0	24.1	19.1	12.7	1099
Bulgaria	7.7	22.7	44.2	18.2	7.2	942
Slovenia	9.3	23.7	49.1	13.1	4.8	996
Croatia	6.7	26.0	40.1	21.7	5.5	982
Belarus	9.5	41.1	32.2	12.0	5.3	989
Ukraine	6.5	17.3	49.0	21.8	5.4	1144
Russia	3.0	17.5	47.0	22.4	10.2	2451
Total	4.7	20.2	44.0	22.5	8.5	39066

79_E To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of: Europeans

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	2.4	11.2	31.5	29.3	25.7	1599
Great Britain	2.4	7.4	26.2	43.5	20.6	973
Germany	2.7	15.7	43.5	30.4	7.7	1979
Austria	1.1	6.9	32.3	43.3	16.3	1370
Italy	1.7	15.9	46.2	27.5	8.7	1976
Spain	2.2	15.3	50.6	25.3	6.6	1181
Portugal	4.4	13.2	46.7	24.7	10.9	989
Greece	1.1	9.3	28.3	36.6	24.8	1139
Malta	4.2	22.8	37.0	23.3	12.6	994
Belgium	2.2	8.4	37.1	35.1	17.2	1895
Netherlands	1.1	5.4	34.7	43.1	15.8	1003
Luxembourg	2.7	14.1	41.7	29.0	12.5	1179
Denmark	1.4	8.4	31.4	33.4	25.4	980
Sweden	1.5	14.7	46.7	33.2	3.9	998
Finland	1.5	5.7	27.0	44.1	21.7	1020
Iceland	1.9	11.1	32.5	39.7	14.9	958
Ireland	6.9	13.1	35.7	32.2	12.1	990
Northern Ireland	3.0	9.7	22.9	35.7	28.7	971
Estonia	1.5	3.5	31.2	39.9	24.0	954
Latvia	1.0	2.4	11.7	33.7	51.3	934
Lithuania	.4	10.9	33.4	47.9	7.4	967
Poland	1.4	10.6	30.8	39.0	18.2	1070
Czech Republic	2.1	8.6	40.9	35.7	12.8	1812
Slovakia	4.1	11.6	43.3	28.6	12.4	1255
Hungary	2.2	7.0	27.9	34.0	28.7	981
Romania	3.5	13.6	27.3	27.7	27.9	1074
Bulgaria	4.1	8.4	30.4	32.1	25.0	906
Slovenia	2.0	9.0	48.4	27.3	13.3	988
Croatia	2.3	10.8	30.8	39.8	16.4	966
Belarus	4.3	26.7	37.4	21.5	10.1	984
Ukraine	2.3	4.0	31.0	40.0	22.7	1103
Russia	1.2	4.9	25.7	36.7	31.6	2411
Total	2.3	10.6	35.0	34.0	18.1	38601

79_F To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of: Human kind

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	6.4	17.2	34.4	23.0	18.9	1599
Great Britain	10.7	18.5	38.6	24.2	8.0	973
Germany	4.7	18.1	41.2	28.1	7.9	1970
Austria	4.2	13.0	33.1	31.9	17.9	1358
Italy	6.0	22.7	44.1	21.7	5.5	1971
Spain	8.1	27.0	44.7	16.2	4.1	1175
Portugal	12.2	27.3	38.6	14.1	7.8	989
Greece	16.2	30.1	39.7	9.7	4.2	1133
Malta	7.4	28.8	40.1	17.3	6.3	995
Belgium	6.8	15.8	38.1	26.0	13.3	1890
Netherlands	7.9	25.7	41.0	19.2	6.2	1002
Luxembourg	5.8	23.3	40.5	20.1	10.4	1177
Denmark	12.7	23.5	36.2	15.4	12.3	976
Sweden	8.4	25.5	43.0	20.4	2.7	997
Finland	11.5	24.7	34.0	19.8	9.9	1023
Iceland	5.2	15.1	33.9	32.5	13.2	959
Ireland	15.7	19.3	41.0	18.4	5.7	991
Northern Ireland	8.9	15.8	35.5	25.5	14.3	974
Estonia	3.1	9.5	39.2	31.2	17.0	938
Latvia	3.9	5.3	17.1	28.1	45.6	925
Lithuania	2.0	14.4	41.6	34.7	7.3	954
Poland	2.2	11.6	29.3	38.5	18.4	1068
Czech Republic	8.1	20.7	44.5	18.8	7.9	1824
Slovakia	6.4	13.5	43.1	24.0	13.0	1235
Hungary	6.1	16.5	29.6	28.5	19.4	984
Romania	4.5	15.4	24.7	26.5	28.9	1064
Bulgaria	9.2	15.2	35.6	23.6	16.4	901
Slovenia	8.3	16.3	45.6	21.2	8.6	989
Croatia	14.2	22.6	32.5	22.3	8.4	967
Belarus	6.8	27.6	35.4	19.2	10.9	982
Ukraine	7.2	11.0	37.3	29.4	15.0	1098
Russia	6.0	12.7	37.8	24.4	19.1	2413
Total	7.5	18.7	37.7	23.6	12.5	38495

80_A To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of: Elderly people in your country

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	31.5	35.2	24.5	6.3	2.6	1610
Great Britain	36.4	33.4	22.9	4.8	2.6	989
Germany	19.1	45.3	31.7	3.3	.6	2013
Austria	15.0	34.0	39.2	10.5	1.4	1390
Italy	25.1	50.6	20.6	3.4	.3	1983
Spain	19.1	44.2	32.0	4.3	.4	1188
Portugal	51.1	32.0	13.9	2.8	.2	998
Greece	35.7	38.3	24.0	1.4	.5	1140
Malta	40.6	39.9	13.3	5.1	1.2	1001
Belgium	22.2	35.8	32.6	8.0	1.4	1904
Netherlands	16.7	38.3	34.6	9.5	.9	1003
Luxembourg	15.5	28.2	36.1	15.2	5.0	1187
Denmark	24.8	28.3	26.0	14.8	6.1	1004
Sweden	29.2	38.2	27.2	5.3		1012
Finland	22.2	39.7	28.4	8.0	1.6	1034
Iceland	22.0	40.4	26.4	10.1	1.1	961
Ireland	54.6	25.9	15.6	3.1	.8	1005
Northern Ireland	32.0	36.9	22.5	6.8	1.8	992
Estonia	17.3	30.2	42.5	8.7	1.3	998
Latvia	14.6	23.5	39.9	14.3	7.8	961
Lithuania	24.7	51.6	18.3	5.1	.3	996
Poland	27.5	44.9	22.9	4.0	.8	1085
Czech Republic	14.6	32.8	38.2	12.7	1.8	1896
Slovakia	39.4	29.4	25.9	4.0	1.3	1314
Hungary	25.3	31.7	31.3	9.0	2.7	989
Romania	26.7	40.1	15.7	9.5	8.0	1102
Bulgaria	34.1	36.1	26.2	2.6	1.1	974
Slovenia	12.6	32.9	46.1	6.3	2.1	1002
Croatia	28.7	39.6	25.6	5.3	.8	996
Belarus	19.4	31.6	35.8	9.9	3.3	990
Ukraine	35.4	36.8	24.5	3.1	.3	1196
Russia	32.2	38.1	25.5	3.4	.8	2488
Total	26.6	36.9	28.0	6.7	1.8	39403

80_B To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of: Unemployed people in your country

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	18.6	35.7	31.7	9.8	4.2	1610
Great Britain	11.4	22.0	43.3	17.7	5.6	987
Germany	7.2	27.0	50.2	13.5	2.1	2006
Austria	7.4	24.7	41.9	22.3	3.6	1387
Italy	16.4	44.0	30.2	7.9	1.6	1980
Spain	10.8	42.0	38.6	8.1	.4	1185
Portugal	24.4	24.3	36.0	11.7	3.5	996
Greece	19.5	39.5	31.4	7.9	1.8	1140
Malta	13.9	32.9	34.6	14.0	4.6	1000
Belgium	9.7	23.7	43.0	18.4	5.2	1904
Netherlands	5.2	17.0	50.0	23.2	4.5	1002
Luxembourg	4.7	18.7	41.6	25.0	10.0	1181
Denmark	7.2	17.0	38.2	26.2	11.4	996
Sweden	8.8	27.1	43.2	20.4	.5	1010
Finland	12.1	35.3	39.4	11.9	1.3	1031
Iceland	6.3	29.3	40.9	21.1	2.4	960
Ireland	21.9	27.8	37.2	10.9	2.2	1005
Northern Ireland	10.5	22.4	35.1	24.9	7.2	992
Estonia	11.6	26.5	42.7	17.1	2.1	994
Latvia	7.1	15.4	33.2	28.4	15.9	955
Lithuania	15.0	48.0	29.2	7.3	.4	998
Poland	14.3	36.2	37.2	10.4	1.8	1081
Czech Republic	12.4	31.1	41.1	12.6	2.8	1896
Slovakia	21.4	27.8	39.0	9.0	2.7	1314
Hungary	9.3	20.3	37.4	23.9	9.0	988
Romania	20.3	37.5	18.9	12.4	10.9	1100
Bulgaria	25.5	32.0	32.9	8.5	1.1	969
Slovenia	16.2	31.7	42.9	7.1	2.2	1001
Croatia	29.3	40.5	24.7	4.8	.7	997
Belarus	6.9	20.5	38.5	23.5	10.6	990
Ukraine	25.7	33.5	31.1	8.0	1.7	1187
Russia	17.4	35.1	36.6	8.4	2.5	2483
Total	14.0	30.1	37.5	14.3	4.0	39327

80_C To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of: Immigrants in your country

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	7.9	19.0	33.6	20.8	18.8	1603
Great Britain	4.5	10.1	31.9	37.7	15.8	982
Germany	3.7	18.3	47.7	22.8	7.6	2005
Austria	3.6	12.3	33.2	35.9	15.0	1369
Italy	6.6	28.0	43.0	18.5	3.9	1978
Spain	5.0	25.7	50.4	16.8	2.1	1177
Portugal	10.6	13.7	38.7	24.4	12.7	993
Greece	4.4	16.6	45.7	24.1	9.2	1138
Malta	3.9	17.5	37.8	30.0	10.9	1001
Belgium	5.2	13.7	35.5	29.7	16.0	1898
Netherlands	2.7	13.6	48.2	29.3	6.2	1001
Luxembourg	4.8	18.3	41.6	24.3	11.1	1179
Denmark	4.3	10.9	34.0	29.8	21.0	981
Sweden	7.1	22.5	43.3	25.5	1.6	1008
Finland	3.3	11.9	32.9	36.4	15.4	1020
Iceland	2.7	17.9	40.1	32.3	6.9	959
Ireland	10.5	17.9	42.6	24.0	5.0	996
Northern Ireland	4.7	12.9	29.3	36.3	16.8	979
Estonia	3.6	7.6	32.5	38.9	17.4	965
Latvia	2.1	3.2	17.5	35.8	41.4	939
Lithuania	1.3	6.0	29.4	55.1	8.1	976
Poland	2.4	6.2	30.9	42.0	18.4	1074
Czech Republic	2.4	10.7	37.5	34.9	14.5	1856
Slovakia	3.7	7.8	38.1	34.5	15.8	1289
Hungary	.5	4.8	18.9	34.1	41.6	988
Romania	4.7	14.8	27.8	24.3	28.4	1067
Bulgaria	3.3	5.8	31.1	34.1	25.7	912
Slovenia	2.4	10.6	49.5	24.4	13.1	996
Croatia	5.7	13.9	38.3	31.6	10.5	969
Belarus	2.4	6.9	27.7	34.7	28.2	982
Ukraine	2.4	6.0	31.0	37.9	22.7	1143
Russia	2.4	8.5	34.9	35.7	18.4	2435
Total	4.2	13.4	36.6	30.6	15.1	38857

80_D To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of: Sick and disabled people in your country

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	23.4	37.1	29.5	7.6	2.4	1605
Great Britain	29.4	35.0	28.1	4.7	2.8	983
Germany	10.5	42.1	38.5	7.3	1.6	2010
Austria	13.1	36.2	38.4	10.5	1.7	1377
Italy	25.2	48.3	22.6	3.4	.5	1984
Spain	11.2	40.6	38.3	8.9	1.0	1181
Portugal	40.8	32.5	22.3	3.7	.7	997
Greece	32.6	43.6	20.6	2.9	.3	1137
Malta	33.3	46.4	14.5	4.9	1.0	1001
Belgium	16.5	34.9	37.7	9.2	1.7	1905
Netherlands	10.6	39.7	40.4	8.4	.9	1003
Luxembourg	10.6	28.4	39.7	15.3	6.0	1189
Denmark	21.9	31.7	29.2	12.1	5.1	1007
Sweden	24.2	36.2	33.6	5.8	.2	1012
Finland	15.6	40.6	32.7	10.1	1.0	1030
Iceland	22.5	42.3	25.5	8.3	1.4	960
Ireland	50.5	28.7	17.9	2.4	.5	1005
Northern Ireland	26.1	34.7	28.7	8.2	2.3	991
Estonia	12.1	29.7	45.2	11.1	1.8	988
Latvia	11.9	21.6	43.1	14.0	9.4	961
Lithuania	14.0	49.6	30.4	5.6	.3	996
Poland	19.6	45.0	25.2	8.9	1.4	1084
Czech Republic	21.2	43.3	28.9	5.1	1.4	1883
Slovakia	27.8	33.3	32.6	4.8	1.5	1302
Hungary	16.8	29.3	35.8	13.6	4.5	986
Romania	25.2	39.8	16.1	10.5	8.4	1096
Bulgaria	23.5	36.7	32.2	6.4	1.2	969
Slovenia	16.9	35.6	40.0	5.8	1.7	1002
Croatia	26.4	43.7	25.6	3.8	.5	996
Belarus	11.9	23.4	39.4	17.1	8.2	989
Ukraine	29.3	35.4	29.4	5.2	.8	1182
Russia	23.5	38.9	31.6	4.9	1.1	2477
Total	21.5	37.6	31.2	7.6	2.1	39291

81_A Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of: Your immediate family

	absolutely yes	yes	maybe yes/no	no	absolutely no	N
France	80.0	15.1	3.6	.7	0.5	1612
Great Britain	62.7	28.5	5.2	3.0	.7	970
Germany	85.5	12.5	1.5	.2	.2	2017
Austria	80.9	16.1	2.2	.5	.2	1392
Italy	50.2	41.6	6.9	.9	.4	1989
Spain	66.1	29.1	4.6	.3		1190
Portugal	80.5	16.0	2.5	.8	.2	995
Greece	85.6	12.5	1.7	.3		1139
Malta	84.9	14.4	.6	.1		1000
Belgium	82.6	13.5	2.7	.6	.5	1891
Netherlands	74.7	20.1	3.3	1.0	.8	968
Luxembourg	80.4	14.3	3.5	1.2	.7	1207
Denmark	58.8	30.0	6.1	4.3	.9	1004
Sweden	78.8	19.2	1.5	.5		1011
Finland	53.0	38.3	7.1	1.6		1021
Iceland	73.4	25.4	1.0	.2		961
Ireland	75.2	20.6	3.0	1.2		1003
Northern Ireland	75.6	19.6	3.9	.8	.1	985
Estonia	64.0	24.8	8.6	2.2	.4	993
Latvia	61.1	33.9	3.2	1.4	.3	990
Lithuania	50.7	37.7	5.3	5.1	1.2	979
Poland	71.6	24.4	3.0	.5	.5	1087
Czech Republic	52.0	39.3	7.8	.6	.3	1897
Slovakia	77.4	16.2	5.5	.8	.1	1316
Hungary	90.1	7.8	1.5	.2	.4	991
Romania	88.2	6.9	2.0	1.4	1.6	1107
Bulgaria	80.7	17.1	1.3	.8		971
Slovenia	75.4	22.5	1.4	.6	.1	998
Croatia	79.6	19.3	1.0	.1		997
Belarus	31.2	34.5	18.0	11.4	4.9	979
Ukraine	63.0	25.0	3.4	5.0	3.5	1169
Russia	50.3	34.7	7.9	5.2	1.9	2473
Total	70.1	23.3	4.3	1.7	.7	39303

81_B Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of: People in your neighbourhood /community

	absolutely yes	yes	maybe yes/no	no	absolutely no	N
France	12.3	36.2	38.6	8.2	4.6	1612
Great Britain	6.2	33.7	45.1	13.3	1.7	968
Germany	12.3	47.5	36.7	3.1	.4	2021
Austria	16.3	52.9	26.8	3.2	.8	1392
Italy	6.8	42.2	42.5	7.5	1.0	1978
Spain	8.4	43.8	43.4	3.6	.7	1186
Portugal	14.6	29.8	44.7	8.8	2.0	996
Greece	8.2	37.3	44.5	9.5	.5	1136
Malta	8.6	47.3	38.0	4.9	1.1	997
Belgium	18.2	44.0	29.9	5.5	2.4	1896
Netherlands	12.5	55.9	26.5	4.6	.5	1002
Luxembourg	17.4	44.8	25.0	9.4	3.4	1200
Denmark	9.1	37.8	33.0	17.3	2.8	990
Sweden	12.0	55.0	26.8	5.3	.9	1010
Finland	5.1	40.7	42.6	10.8	.8	1024
Iceland	4.7	46.5	42.1	6.3	.4	959
Ireland	20.5	51.9	24.1	3.4	.2	1002
Northern Ireland	14.2	43.1	36.0	5.8	.9	981
Estonia	3.5	30.9	49.0	14.5	2.1	981
Latvia	3.0	27.1	46.8	19.6	3.5	964
Lithuania	1.7	19.3	44.9	27.7	6.3	948
Poland	10.7	44.5	38.9	5.0	.9	1078
Czech Republic	5.9	44.5	44.5	4.7	.4	1887
Slovakia	24.1	47.5	23.0	4.6	.8	1308
Hungary	8.5	44.4	35.5	6.2	5.4	986
Romania	18.1	29.6	27.8	11.7	12.8	1087
Bulgaria	6.4	36.3	42.9	13.0	1.4	922
Slovenia	15.6	50.4	28.3	5.3	.4	995
Croatia	15.4	53.0	29.0	2.3	.3	991
Belarus	.6	9.7	25.7	41.6	22.3	985
Ukraine	5.6	23.5	32.9	24.3	13.7	1148
Russia	2.6	23.6	37.3	26.6	9.9	2424
Total	10.3	39.9	36.1	10.4	3.3	39054

81_C Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of: Elderly people in your country

	absolutely yes	yes	maybe yes/no	no	absolutely no	N
France	17.4	41.3	31.4	7.6	2.2	1604
Great Britain	13.5	40.4	35.7	9.0	1.3	967
Germany	9.4	40.8	42.0	6.6	1.3	1997
Austria	10.4	47.4	36.7	4.8	.7	1378
Italy	15.4	65.0	17.6	1.9	.1	1981
Spain	11.5	45.3	38.3	4.2	.7	1172
Portugal	22.9	35.6	38.9	2.1	.5	994
Greece	15.8	56.0	25.9	2.1	.1	1137
Malta	19.9	57.0	21.2	1.7	.2	1000
Belgium	19.6	45.8	29.3	4.3	1.1	1902
Netherlands	10.7	52.7	29.4	7.0	.2	999
Luxembourg	17.5	43.1	27.0	10.9	1.5	1194
Denmark	14.9	51.8	24.9	7.4	1.1	993
Sweden	21.9	63.5	12.3	2.2	.1	1008
Finland	15.6	56.2	24.5	3.5	.1	1019
Iceland	9.9	63.1	25.7	1.1	.2	959
Ireland	29.0	51.5	17.6	1.7	.2	1002
Northern Ireland	14.2	48.2	30.9	5.8	.8	979
Estonia	5.0	28.2	51.1	13.9	1.8	961
Latvia	7.0	48.8	31.5	10.4	2.3	953
Lithuania	2.7	32.3	34.9	23.3	6.9	929
Poland	16.7	50.5	28.1	4.0	.7	1065
Czech Republic	10.2	52.4	34.0	3.2	.2	1879
Slovakia	24.2	45.0	24.5	5.5	.9	1294
Hungary	10.8	46.6	31.6	6.7	4.4	986
Romania	45.1	21.4	21.9	6.1	5.5	1086
Bulgaria	12.2	46.1	33.6	7.5	.7	893
Slovenia	13.3	51.6	30.7	3.9	.5	997
Croatia	18.8	57.9	21.6	1.5	.2	986
Belarus	1.0	6.4	13.6	49.1	30.0	974
Ukraine	10.4	29.4	29.3	18.2	12.7	1143
Russia	5.6	44.1	26.0	16.9	7.3	2408
Total	14.5	46.1	28.9	7.8	2.6	38840

81_D Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of: Immigrants in your country

	absolutely yes	yes	maybe yes/no	no	absolutely no	N
France	6.6	18.7	37.4	18.8	18.5	1583
Great Britain	3.2	10.3	44.0	31.3	11.1	954
Germany	3.5	20.2	52.4	17.6	6.2	1978
Austria	2.8	17.1	47.6	24.8	7.7	1366
Italy	6.0	40.2	41.7	10.8	1.3	1972
Spain	5.5	29.5	54.4	9.3	1.3	1163
Portugal	7.6	12.8	53.3	21.1	5.2	983
Greece	2.1	19.7	52.7	22.6	2.9	1135
Malta	3.1	23.4	53.7	17.4	2.3	994
Belgium	8.6	22.3	36.5	19.1	13.6	1886
Netherlands	2.8	33.2	46.3	15.7	2.0	1003
Luxembourg	11.7	29.4	35.6	18.1	5.2	1183
Denmark	5.6	24.5	36.0	24.1	9.9	972
Sweden	10.7	56.8	25.5	6.2	.8	1008
Finland	2.6	20.2	45.8	23.4	7.9	1020
Iceland	3.6	31.0	49.8	13.1	2.5	957
Ireland	7.4	27.2	48.7	15.6	1.1	994
Northern Ireland	3.5	20.5	40.1	28.2	7.6	959
Estonia	1.3	7.7	40.0	40.1	10.9	928
Latvia	.9	11.2	27.8	45.6	14.5	921
Lithuania	.9	3.3	24.8	54.3	16.7	900
Poland	2.6	13.4	44.6	32.1	7.4	1045
Czech Republic	.9	13.9	53.1	27.5	4.5	1848
Slovakia	2.6	18.0	42.2	24.5	12.7	1256
Hungary	1.5	6.1	29.2	35.7	27.4	977
Romania	9.1	12.7	33.9	20.2	24.0	1052
Bulgaria	1.9	13.9	41.5	32.6	10.1	862
Slovenia	4.9	23.3	48.9	18.8	4.1	988
Croatia	5.7	27.2	47.5	15.6	4.0	965
Belarus		1.3	7.9	41.6	49.2	968
Ukraine	1.7	6.8	19.5	37.7	34.2	1100
Russia	.8	10.5	30.6	38.4	19.6	2388
Total	4.1	19.8	40.7	24.6	10.7	38307

81_E Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of: Sick and disabled people in your country

	absolutely yes	yes	maybe yes/no	no	absolutely no	N
France	20.8	41.0	30.2	6.1	1.9	1602
Great Britain	16.7	41.7	33.0	7.6	1.0	965
Germany	9.2	39.3	43.4	6.7	1.4	1987
Austria	13.2	44.1	36.8	5.1	.8	1379
Italy	19.1	63.1	16.1	1.5	.2	1981
Spain	12.2	42.5	39.7	4.7	.9	1165
Portugal	24.9	40.4	32.5	1.6	.5	991
Greece	21.2	51.4	23.2	4.1	.1	1134
Malta	25.1	57.2	16.0	1.5	.2	997
Belgium	22.1	44.4	28.5	3.8	1.2	1900
Netherlands	10.6	55.4	28.6	5.3	.1	1002
Luxembourg	20.2	45.2	25.1	8.0	1.4	1195
Denmark	19.4	50.7	22.9	6.0	1.0	992
Sweden	28.2	59.5	10.7	1.5	.1	1013
Finland	15.4	57.9	24.1	2.2	.4	1019
Iceland	18.0	64.7	16.3	.8	.2	959
Ireland	31.5	50.0	16.4	1.9	.3	1001
Northern Ireland	16.7	49.4	27.1	5.5	1.3	983
Estonia	8.5	31.3	44.9	13.4	1.9	955
Latvia	9.7	49.0	29.5	9.0	2.8	956
Lithuania	4.0	31.0	37.3	22.1	5.6	926
Poland	20.9	50.6	23.6	4.0	.8	1066
Czech Republic	19.0	57.3	22.2	1.4		1873
Slovakia	25.6	46.1	21.0	6.0	1.3	1289
Hungary	13.8	45.7	28.3	7.4	4.8	986
Romania	38.4	25.5	22.8	7.4	6.0	1058
Bulgaria	16.5	48.5	27.7	6.7	.7	899
Slovenia	16.8	54.0	26.1	2.7	.4	998
Croatia	21.9	57.3	19.5	1.3		988
Belarus	2.1	7.5	16.1	43.3	31.1	964
Ukraine	11.4	29.6	24.9	19.1	15.0	1141
Russia	6.5	42.1	26.2	16.9	8.3	2400
Total	17.2	46.3	26.5	7.2	2.8	38763

82_A There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people in your country. Please tell me for each reason I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.
Because you feel you have a moral duty to help

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	45.8	34.2	15.1	3.3	1.6	941
Great Britain	25.2	33.4	32.9	5.7	2.9	546
Germany	26.4	51.1	19.6	2.1	.8	999
Austria	28.7	45.1	20.8	4.3	1.1	788
Italy	24.1	53.2	19.8	1.8	1.0	1574
Spain	28.8	46.0	20.9	3.4	.9	650
Portugal	49.0	32.9	13.0	4.5	.5	576
Greece	32.1	46.7	15.4	4.5	1.3	794
Malta*						
Belgium	30.2	42.8	22.8	3.0	1.2	1220
Netherlands	17.9	54.8	20.0	6.3	1.0	632
Luxembourg	30.9	28.5	32.3	5.2	3.0	688
Denmark	18.1	41.9	25.3	8.1	6.7	657
Sweden*						
Finland	19.4	43.5	31.6	4.6	1.0	721
Iceland	24.4	47.2	22.5	4.2	1.7	689
Estonia	21.3	34.7	38.9	3.8	1.3	315
Latvia	16.5	44.3	37.4	1.5	.4	522
Lithuania	25.6	65.6	8.4	.3		320
Poland	42.8	45.0	7.6	4.1	.6	710
Czech Republic	25.6	49.8	23.1	1.4	.1	1160
Slovakia	52.4	38.4	7.4	1.5	.3	883
Hungary*						
Romania	45.9	41.6	8.4	2.4	1.6	699
Bulgaria	33.6	35.2	26.2	3.8	1.2	497
Slovenia	24.5	51.6	21.4	1.9	.6	640
Croatia	29.6	47.8	18.8	2.6	1.2	756
Belarus	52.8	40.3	5.6		1.4	72
Ukraine	28.4	36.4	29.5	3.4	2.3	439
Russia	19.1	39.4	37.0	4.0	.6	1189
Total	29.7	43.9	21.7	3.4	1.3	19676

* Not asked in Sweden and Hungary

*	yes	no	N
Malta	94.1	5.9	765

82_B There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people in your country. Please tell me for each reason I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not. Because you sympathize with them

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	33.4	42.8	18.2	4.2	1.4	937
Great Britain	28.3	44.1	22.0	4.3	1.2	546
Germany	25.0	53.3	18.7	2.1	.9	1000
Austria	23.9	53.1	20.3	2.5	.1	789
Italy	12.9	39.9	33.8	9.9	3.5	1558
Spain	9.9	31.9	33.6	13.3	11.4	649
Portugal	37.8	35.7	23.6	2.8	.2	579
Greece	38.3	47.8	10.9	2.9		788
Malta*						
Belgium	26.7	46.8	22.4	3.4	.7	1222
Netherlands	16.0	65.2	15.7	3.2		633
Luxembourg	21.1	33.8	35.1	7.0	3.0	682
Denmark	15.3	45.3	25.6	10.6	3.2	649
Sweden*						
Finland	23.8	52.5	23.1	.7		724
Iceland	12.6	42.0	32.9	9.2	3.4	684
Estonia	13.9	42.3	36.3	6.6	.9	317
Latvia	18.6	48.0	32.1	1.3		527
Lithuania	26.4	69.9	3.7			322
Poland	35.5	52.1	9.4	2.7	.3	709
Czech Republic	20.4	49.6	28.4	1.5	.2	1164
Slovakia	48.0	46.3	5.3	.3		883
Hungary*						
Romania	51.7	38.8	5.9	2.3	1.3	706
Bulgaria	34.7	48.0	16.1	1.2		496
Slovenia	24.3	51.1	22.4	1.7	.5	642
Croatia	29.2	48.9	19.3	2.5		756
Belarus	61.1	34.7	2.8	1.4		72
Ukraine	37.7	46.2	15.5	.2	.4	446
Russia	30.0	47.9	21.4	.7	.1	1197
Total	26.7	46.6	21.6	3.9	1.3	19679

* Not asked in Sweden and Hungary

*	yes	no	N
Malta	56.7	43.3	765

82_C There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people in your country. Please tell me for each reason I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.
Because it is in the interest of society

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	31.7	33.7	21.0	9.9	3.6	936
Great Britain	23.4	35.1	30.4	9.4	1.7	544
Germany	13.8	42.8	26.3	11.6	5.5	988
Austria	12.2	33.5	33.1	17.8	3.3	785
Italy	13.2	44.0	28.0	10.7	4.2	1565
Spain	18.0	45.8	24.4	7.1	4.7	644
Portugal	38.5	36.0	15.5	8.4	1.6	569
Greece	19.4	47.6	24.3	7.3	1.4	797
Malta*						
Belgium	24.5	41.8	24.6	6.5	2.7	1207
Netherlands	9.5	48.9	27.6	12.4	1.6	631
Luxembourg	16.2	30.0	35.6	13.2	5.0	680
Denmark	11.3	36.3	24.7	14.8	12.9	644
Sweden*						
Finland	12.7	36.3	32.3	13.8	4.9	716
Iceland	8.6	33.2	36.0	16.8	5.4	684
Estonia	13.2	24.2	42.6	15.2	4.8	309
Latvia	10.4	28.3	39.0	15.6	6.7	508
Lithuania	18.8	64.3	12.0	4.5	.3	309
Poland	32.9	46.8	13.9	5.3	1.0	696
Czech Republic	10.1	28.3	46.3	14.3	1.0	1159
Slovakia	28.3	38.3	23.2	7.3	2.9	866
Hungary*						
Romania	29.9	36.3	19.0	9.9	5.0	686
Bulgaria	20.0	37.0	33.6	7.5	1.9	481
Slovenia	16.2	38.5	31.1	10.1	4.1	636
Croatia	9.7	23.3	33.9	20.9	12.2	752
Belarus	33.8	39.4	18.3	7.0	1.4	71
Ukraine	30.1	34.7	24.0	8.6	2.6	428
Russia	21.1	45.1	24.2	5.6	4.0	1173
Total	18.8	38.3	28.0	10.9	4.0	19463

* Not asked in Sweden and Hungary

*	yes	no	N
Malta	84.3	15.7	766

82_D There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people in your country. Please tell me for each reason I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.
Because it is in your own interest

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	18.3	23.6	19.0	21.9	17.3	937
Great Britain	16.3	22.8	25.7	19.9	15.4	544
Germany	13.2	48.8	25.8	8.5	3.7	996
Austria	17.9	43.8	24.5	10.2	3.6	783
Italy	12.4	30.1	27.4	17.5	12.6	1568
Spain	12.9	28.4	27.3	16.0	15.4	644
Portugal	33.7	24.0	24.9	13.6	3.8	579
Greece	2.7	8.3	9.4	25.0	54.6	784
Malta*						
Belgium	16.4	21.7	23.9	19.0	18.9	1216
Netherlands	5.5	23.6	26.1	33.2	11.6	633
Luxembourg	14.1	24.5	27.0	22.1	12.3	676
Denmark	15.0	33.9	23.2	14.4	13.5	652
Sweden*						
Finland	5.8	18.2	27.8	28.1	20.1	709
Iceland	8.3	26.9	25.2	25.3	14.2	683
Estonia	12.2	23.2	30.2	21.5	12.9	310
Latvia	9.9	24.5	34.8	18.1	12.8	515
Lithuania	9.3	59.5	24.8	5.8	.6	311
Poland	20.2	25.1	21.1	25.0	8.5	691
Czech Republic	10.8	26.3	36.3	21.5	5.1	1155
Slovakia	30.1	38.2	17.8	9.8	4.1	876
Hungary*						
Romania	14.3	16.5	14.3	26.1	28.9	679
Bulgaria	13.7	20.2	22.9	19.1	24.1	481
Slovenia	18.8	40.3	23.4	10.0	7.4	637
Croatia	7.3	16.4	21.4	25.5	29.4	752
Belarus	19.7	45.1	9.9	11.3	14.1	71
Ukraine	18.6	27.0	30.5	13.7	10.2	431
Russia	13.1	29.6	34.7	12.5	10.2	1178
Total	14.3	27.8	25.1	18.5	14.3	19491

* Not asked in Sweden and Hungary

*	yes	no	N
Malta	58.5	41.5	763

82_E There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people in your country. Please tell me for each reason I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.
To do something in return

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	26.7	28.3	21.1	14.0	9.9	940
Great Britain	20.3	29.5	33.5	10.0	6.7	538
Germany	8.4	39.5	32.8	12.1	7.1	959
Austria	8.2	19.4	27.0	24.8	20.5	776
Italy	7.2	23.9	28.0	20.1	20.8	1538
Spain	6.6	31.9	32.7	14.8	14.0	593
Portugal	44.1	37.0	12.8	3.5	2.6	572
Greece	9.1	18.5	18.0	17.0	37.3	783
Malta*						
Belgium	22.1	34.5	25.9	9.4	8.2	1209
Netherlands	6.8	47.6	26.4	15.8	3.3	633
Luxembourg	11.8	19.6	28.9	23.6	16.1	679
Denmark	14.6	34.6	22.4	14.4	14.1	639
Sweden*						
Finland	9.7	25.2	33.6	17.3	14.2	711
Iceland	14.9	40.8	25.8	9.5	8.9	683
Estonia	8.1	18.0	40.0	16.3	17.6	296
Latvia	8.4	26.9	38.8	14.1	11.8	490
Lithuania	6.9	48.8	30.0	12.2	2.0	303
Poland	22.9	34.7	16.1	17.9	8.4	689
Czech Republic	12.0	29.0	38.7	15.0	5.4	1146
Slovakia	19.4	29.6	19.1	17.9	13.9	863
Hungary*						
Romania	6.2	8.5	6.8	25.9	52.6	673
Bulgaria	15.5	27.8	29.9	12.3	14.6	472
Slovenia	9.3	25.8	23.7	16.3	25.0	625
Croatia	11.2	28.7	26.7	17.5	16.0	750
Belarus	4.2	5.6	8.5	28.2	53.5	71
Ukraine	25.5	38.5	24.8	5.3	6.0	436
Russia	21.5	45.1	25.7	4.5	3.2	1171
Total	14.6	30.3	26.2	14.9	14.1	19238

* Not asked in Sweden

*	yes	no	N
Hungary	62.2	37.8	531
Malta	65.1	34.9	764

83_A There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each reason I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.

Because you feel you have a moral duty to help

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	27.8	34.4	25.1	9.6	3.0	395
Great Britain	19.0	28.1	28.8	14.1	10.0	194
Germany	13.0	47.3	33.0	4.8	2.0	461
Austria	17.2	41.2	34.1	3.7	3.7	267
Italy	15.7	51.1	27.5	4.0	1.8	899
Spain	22.8	46.8	26.6	3.3	.5	395
Portugal	32.6	32.6	25.9	7.8	1.0	193
Greece	18.3	21.3	36.1	21.3	3.0	230
Malta*						
Belgium	18.3	35.3	36.9	5.7	3.7	563
Netherlands	9.7	47.4	32.7	9.7	.6	360
Luxembourg	24.3	30.7	35.2	6.5	3.3	423
Denmark	12.2	39.2	35.3	5.6	7.7	286
Sweden*						
Finland	8.9	33.9	43.3	10.3	3.6	223
Iceland	16.8	41.8	31.3	7.3	2.8	316
Estonia	12.3	18.5	51.9	14.8	2.5	81
Latvia	13.2	30.2	48.1	5.7	2.8	106
Lithuania	6.1	42.4	42.4	9.1		34
Poland	12.8	42.7	26.8	14.6	3.0	163
Czech Republic	14.2	32.8	45.5	7.5		267
Slovakia	23.3	49.0	20.6	5.1	2.0	253
Hungary*						
Romania	36.2	29.9	20.4	9.5	4.1	221
Bulgaria	10.1	26.9	41.2	15.1	6.7	120
Slovenia	15.4	37.0	39.9	5.1	2.6	273
Croatia	16.5	35.9	37.5	8.1	1.9	309
Belarus	33.3	66.7				12
Ukraine	11.6	23.3	38.4	14.0	12.8	85
Russia	7.1	21.8	54.9	9.8	6.4	266
Total	17.5	38.1	33.6	7.6	3.2	7395

* Not asked in Sweden and Hungary

*	yes	no	N
Malta	74.6	25.4	256

83_B There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each reason I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not. Because you sympathize with them

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	18.4	34.8	35.0	9.1	2.8	397
Great Britain	19.0	31.8	27.0	12.6	9.6	191
Germany	17.2	50.1	25.1	6.8	.9	459
Austria	16.0	50.2	27.1	4.5	2.2	268
Italy	4.5	28.1	46.5	16.4	4.4	882
Spain	8.1	34.3	35.5	12.7	9.4	394
Portugal	26.5	30.1	33.7	8.7	1.0	197
Greece	17.4	43.8	33.2	4.3	1.3	236
Malta*						
Belgium	17.7	36.0	37.8	6.0	2.5	564
Netherlands	11.1	55.6	29.7	3.6		360
Luxembourg	14.2	34.3	40.2	8.3	3.1	419
Denmark	6.8	29.4	38.0	19.0	6.8	279
Sweden*						
Finland	9.4	43.5	39.9	6.7	.4	223
Iceland	8.6	40.0	38.4	8.9	4.1	315
Estonia	11.0	31.7	47.6	7.3	2.4	82
Latvia	9.3	42.1	41.1	4.7	2.8	107
Lithuania	5.9	52.9	29.4	11.8		34
Poland	19.0	58.3	17.8	4.3	.6	163
Czech Republic	18.2	42.0	36.4	3.4		265
Slovakia	28.5	56.9	11.5	2.4	.8	254
Hungary*						
Romania	40.8	38.5	11.9	4.6	4.1	218
Bulgaria	18.3	34.2	40.8	5.0	1.7	120
Slovenia	18.4	39.3	34.6	4.4	3.3	272
Croatia	15.9	42.5	34.7	6.2	.6	308
Belarus	38.5	53.8	7.7			13
Ukraine	20.0	48.2	28.2	1.2	2.4	85
Russia	13.0	36.4	42.8	5.9	1.9	269
Total	14.9	39.3	34.5	8.3	3.0	7373

* Not asked in Sweden and Hungary

*	yes	no	N
Malta	63.8	36.2	254

83_C There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each reason I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.
Because it is in the interest of society

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	27.1	34.9	25.1	8.0	4.8	397
Great Britain	19.8	29.3	30.5	10.1	10.3	191
Germany	9.1	45.9	28.7	8.9	7.4	459
Austria	9.9	31.9	38.8	14.8	4.6	264
Italy	10.8	48.1	29.9	7.6	3.6	890
Spain	15.3	44.1	27.0	7.7	5.9	392
Portugal	33.0	33.0	27.3	5.2	1.5	193
Greece	13.2	34.2	41.2	8.8	2.6	228
Malta*						
Belgium	19.9	41.1	27.7	7.3	4.1	563
Netherlands	8.6	52.5	24.4	11.1	3.3	360
Luxembourg	12.7	32.3	39.2	10.3	5.5	415
Denmark	11.7	45.9	28.1	8.5	5.7	281
Sweden*						
Finland	9.9	38.7	34.2	12.2	5.0	222
Iceland	6.0	34.3	36.8	16.2	6.7	315
Estonia	16.3	27.5	38.8	12.5	5.0	80
Latvia	13.2	31.1	41.5	8.5	5.7	106
Lithuania	8.6	51.4	28.6	11.4		34
Poland	15.2	36.1	24.7	22.8	1.3	159
Czech Republic	10.6	24.9	47.2	15.8	1.5	266
Slovakia	18.1	35.3	30.1	11.6	4.8	249
Hungary*						
Romania	22.9	31.7	26.6	9.6	9.2	218
Bulgaria	10.8	24.2	44.2	15.8	5.0	120
Slovenia	12.3	35.3	36.1	10.8	5.6	269
Croatia	10.5	23.3	37.4	20.3	8.5	305
Belarus	30.8	46.2	15.4	7.7		13
Ukraine	11.9	34.5	39.3	9.5	4.8	83
Russia	10.8	39.4	39.0	8.9	1.9	259
Total	14.0	38.0	32.5	10.6	5.0	7330

* Not asked in Sweden and Hungary

*	yes	no	N
Malta	82.4	17.6	255

83_D There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each reason I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.
Because it is in your own interest

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	12.2	18.3	24.1	21.1	24.4	393
Great Britain	10.5	14.9	12.6	30.3	31.8	189
Germany	6.7	41.1	33.3	11.5	7.4	460
Austria	10.6	34.5	30.7	15.2	9.1	264
Italy	5.1	21.6	29.4	22.3	21.7	885
Spain	10.0	22.8	29.2	19.5	18.5	390
Portugal	18.6	24.2	27.8	19.1	10.3	195
Greece	1.8	8.3	7.9	21.9	60.1	227
Malta*						
Belgium	11.4	22.0	23.6	18.2	24.7	561
Netherlands	4.4	14.7	26.3	40.7	13.9	360
Luxembourg	7.1	16.5	30.1	28.6	17.7	416
Denmark	6.1	23.9	26.8	23.9	19.3	280
Sweden*						
Finland	2.8	13.3	33.5	26.1	24.3	218
Iceland	2.2	14.6	26.8	30.3	26.1	314
Estonia	12.7	10.1	32.9	26.6	17.7	79
Latvia	7.5	18.7	23.4	25.2	25.2	107
Lithuania	8.8	23.5	50.0	14.7	2.9	34
Poland	8.9	10.8	17.1	41.1	22.2	158
Czech Republic	5.7	11.8	44.3	28.6	9.5	263
Slovakia	13.9	34.3	25.5	16.7	9.6	252
Hungary*						
Romania	7.9	9.8	17.7	23.7	40.9	215
Bulgaria	3.4	4.3	27.4	28.2	36.8	118
Slovenia	13.7	24.0	29.9	12.9	19.6	271
Croatia	5.5	10.7	23.8	30.6	29.3	307
Belarus	15.4	15.4	15.4	30.8	23.1	13
Ukraine	4.8	15.5	33.3	23.8	22.6	84
Russia	4.2	15.6	38.0	21.7	20.5	263
Total	7.7	19.9	27.6	23.4	21.4	7317

* Not asked in Sweden and Hungary

*	yes	no	N
Malta	42.4	57.6	255

83_E There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each reason I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.
To do something in return

	very much	much	to a certain extent	not so much	not at all	N
France	16.0	14.5	26.5	19.1	23.9	393
Great Britain	12.2	22.4	21.4	23.3	20.6	189
Germany	4.5	30.9	40.2	13.3	11.1	442
Austria	6.1	14.8	27.4	29.7	22.1	263
Italy	2.2	14.0	27.2	26.4	30.3	879
Spain	6.7	28.2	33.6	16.7	14.8	372
Portugal	19.7	25.4	24.9	18.1	11.9	193
Greece	4.4	4.4	11.1	18.1	61.9	225
Malta*						
Belgium	10.5	17.2	29.8	19.8	22.7	551
Netherlands	2.5	17.3	30.2	37.7	12.3	359
Luxembourg	3.5	10.7	27.1	30.0	28.7	458
Denmark	4.4	14.4	21.4	26.6	33.2	271
Sweden*						
Finland	2.3	13.2	25.0	20.5	39.1	220
Iceland	3.8	19.5	26.8	26.2	23.6	313
Estonia	10.8	9.5	31.1	27.0	21.6	74
Latvia	5.9	17.8	31.7	11.9	32.7	101
Lithuania	29.4	44.1	26.5			34
Poland	6.6	7.9	13.8	41.4	30.3	153
Czech Republic	6.9	12.7	35.9	32.4	12.0	260
Slovakia	8.6	23.4	21.7	22.1	24.2	245
Hungary*						
Romania	15.6	22.9	17.0	12.8	31.7	218
Bulgaria	6.1	10.5	37.7	14.0	31.6	115
Slovenia	5.3	15.4	25.9	16.9	36.5	266
Croatia	4.9	13.4	24.8	24.8	32.0	306
Belarus	15.4		7.7	30.8	46.2	13
Ukraine	8.8	20.0	32.5	17.5	21.3	80
Russia	4.6	17.5	37.9	15.4	24.6	239
Total	6.8	17.1	27.6	22.9	25.5	7192

* Not asked in Sweden

*	yes	no	N
Hungary	38.6	61.4	70
Malta	16.4	83.6	250

The European Values Study: Project design

Origin

In the nineteen seventies, Jan Kerkhofs (Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium) and Ruud de Moor (Tilburg University, The Netherlands) launched a research project to investigate the value patterns of Europeans in a systematic way by means of surveys. The project was called the European Values Systems Study Group (EVSSG) and it was designed to empirically explore cross-national differences and similarities in basic social values in Europe. Originally, the study would focus on four major countries in Western Europe and few Eastern European countries. However, it appeared impossible to secure collaboration with researchers from Eastern Europe and the study in Western Europe evolved into a nine-country study. This nine-country study was produced by the European Values Systems Study Group (EVSSG), which established a Foundation in Amsterdam for this purpose.

A *Steering Committee* and a *Technical Group* were responsible for the questionnaire design and the organization of the fieldwork. Three research institutes played an important role in the technical group: Gallup London, Faits et Opinions in Paris, and the Institut für Demoskopie in Allensbach (West-Germany). An explorative study was conducted of the nature, number, and salience of values in the lives of individuals. A series of *in-depth interviews* were held with people who could be expected to have some insight into the happenings in society: journalists, architects, teachers, and so on. Furthermore, *group discussions* were organized with individuals belonging to socially deprived groups such as the unemployed, members of minority groups, etc.. The survey agencies conducted an *archive search* of different data bases with respect to questions and items referring to values. This archive search resulted in a data base of more than 900 possible items for the questionnaire. From this large data base a questionnaire was produced, covering the domains of work and leisure time, family and sexuality, religion, politics, and ethics. The questionnaire was *piloted* in Great Britain, France, West-Germany, and Spain with about 200 respondents in each country.

Based on the results of these pilots, a questionnaire was produced in English.

The final survey was fielded in 1981 in all member countries of the EC except Greece, also including Spain, which at that time was not yet a member of the EC. The interviewing agencies in the various countries took care of the translation of the English master questionnaire into the national language. The fieldwork was coordinated by Gallup in London. Nationally representative samples were selected for the fieldwork, which was conducted in March-May 1981.

Gallup in London gathered all data tapes and produced a combined data set. This data set has been deposited with the Economic and Social Research Council Data Archive (ESRC) at the University of Essex.

Researchers all over the world showed their interest in EVS and many have fielded the questionnaire in their countries with the result that the EVS questionnaire has been applied in a great number of countries from the United States to Australia and New Zealand, from Argentina and Chili to Japan. In the Scandinavian countries and South Africa, and even in some Eastern European countries, researchers have also fielded (significant parts of) the questionnaire.

Follow up

In order to explore the dynamics of value change, a new wave of research was carried out in 1990. The project was extended to include Central and Eastern European countries.

In 1986, the preparations of a second wave of the study started. Again, a *Steering Committee* was entrusted with the scientific supervision of the project. The questionnaire was designed by this *Steering Committee* in close consultation with national research teams and representatives of fieldwork agencies. In 1989 the preliminary questionnaire was piloted in Great Britain, Spain, Germany, France, and the United States, and a final questionnaire was drafted based on the experiences gained during these pilots. The final questionnaire was again produced in the English language and translated into the various national languages.

The main survey was carried out in the middle of 1990 and the

beginning of 1991, covering the same main themes as in 1981: work and leisure, family and sexuality, religion, politics, and ethics. The 1990 survey was conducted in all European Community member states (except Greece), in Scandinavia, the United States, Canada, Switzerland, Austria, Poland, the Czech Republic, Slovakia, Hungary, Bulgaria, parts of the Russian Republic, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, the former German Democratic Republic, Romania, Mexico, South Africa, and Japan. The European fieldwork was coordinated by the Institut für Demoskopie in Allensbach (Germany). National samples were drawn from the population of citizens over 18 years of age.

Ronald Inglehart (University of Michigan) organized and coordinated surveys in countries other than those which participated in the 1990 European Values Study.

Third wave

The preparations for the most recent study started during the nineties. Building on the knowledge of the two previous waves, a new questionnaire was designed, taking into account several new issues which had emerged in the various life spheres.

Five *research or working groups* (4 substantive and a methodological group) were established. The four substantive research groups covered the main domains in the questionnaire: religion and morality, society and politics, primary relations, and work and leisure. The tasks of these substantive research groups were the development of theories, concepts, and suggestions for concrete items to be included in the 1999 questionnaire. Each research group was made up of experts on the domain at issue.

The main tasks of the methodology group were to reach consensus on the themes and items in the questionnaire, identify problems of comparability, plan the survey, make recommendations on socio-demographic background variables, take care of the quality of the data, and advice and provide assistance on analyses, etc.

The proposals from the research groups were discussed in several *Steering Committee* meetings, resulting in a questionnaire which was applied in 1999 and 2000 in almost all European countries. The UK survey did not include Northern Ireland, where a separate survey was conducted.

The 1999/2000 study was coordinated from Tilburg University, where the survey data were gathered and checked in close collaboration with Zentralarchiv für Empirische Sozialforschung in Cologne (ZA) and the Netherlands Institute for Scientific Information Services (NIWI) in Amsterdam. The EVS group, in cooperation with ZA and NIWI, will prepare a pooled file of the EVS 1999 and deposit the data at ZA in 2003.

**EUROPEAN VALUES STUDY
1999/2000 QUESTIONNAIRE**

The questionnaire included apart from core or compulsory questions a number of optional questions. These optional questions are in italic. Further, only answer categories that are shown to the respondents are presented here. The questionnaire also included answer categories which were not shown to the respondents but which could be used by the interviewer: don't know (code -1), no answer (code -2), and if applicable, a not applicable (code -3) category.

SHOW CARD 1

1 Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

	Very important	Quite important	Not important	Not at all important
A Work	1	2	3	4
B Family	1	2	3	4
C Friends and acquaintances	1	2	3	4
D Leisure time	1	2	3	4
E Politics	1	2	3	4
F Religion	1	2	3	4

2 When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

A Frequently	1
B Occasionally	2
C Never	3

SHOW CARD 3

- 3 I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?
(Read out each statement and code an answer for each)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Dis- agree	Strongly disagree
A I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution	1	2	3	4
B I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money is used to prevent environmental pollution	1	2	3	4
C The Government has to reduce environmental pollution but it should not cost me any money	1	2	3	4

SHOW CARD 4

- 4 Taking all things together, would you say you are:

A Very happy	1
B Quite happy	2
C Not very happy	3
D Not at all happy	4

SHOW CARD 5

- 5 Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say
a) which, if any, do you belong to?
b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

	a	b
A Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people	1	1
B Religious or church organisations	1	1
C Education, arts, music or cultural activities	1	1
D Trade unions	1	1
E Political parties or groups	1	1
F Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality	1	1
G Third world development or human rights	1	1

H	Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights	1	1
I	Professional associations	1	1
J	Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)	1	1
K	Sports or recreation	1	1
L	Women's groups	1	1
M	Peace movement	1	1
N	Voluntary organisations concerned with health	1	1
O	Other groups	1	1
	None	1	1

SHOW CARD 6

6 I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all? (*Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club*)

	Every Week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Not at all
A Spend time with friends	1	2	3	4
B Spend time with colleagues from work or your profession outside the workplace	1	2	3	4
C Spend time with people at your church, mosque or synagogue	1	2	3	4
D Spend time with people in clubs and voluntary associations (sport, culture, communal)	1	2	3	4

SHOW CARD 7

7 On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours? (Code an answer for each)

	mentioned
A People with a criminal record	1
B People of a different race	1

- C Left wing extremists 1
- D Heavy drinkers 1
- E Right wing extremists 1
- F People with large families 1
- G Emotionally unstable people 1
- H Muslims 1
- I Immigrants/foreign workers 1
- J People who have AIDS 1
- K Drug addicts 1
- L Homosexuals 1
- M Jews 1
- N Gypsies 1
- O *Hindus* 1

8 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- A Most people can be trusted 1
- B Can't be too careful 2

SHOW CARD 9

9 Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
None at all A great deal

SHOW CARD 10

10 All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Dissatisfied Satisfied

SHOW CARD 11

- 11 Why are there people in this country who live in need? Here are four possible reasons. Which one reason do you consider to be most important? (Code one under (a) below)
- 12 And which reason do you consider to be the second most important? (Code one under (b) below)

SHOW CARD 16

16 How free are you to make decisions in your job? Please use this card to indicate how much decision-making freedom you feel you have.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
None at all A great deal

SHOW CARD 16a

16a And how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job security? Please use this card to indicate how satisfied or dissatisfied you are.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Dissatisfied Satisfied

ASK ALL

SHOW CARD 17

17 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Dis- agree strongly
A To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job	1	2	3	4	5
B It is humiliating to receive money without having to work for it	1	2	3	4	5
C People who don't work turn lazy	1	2	3	4	5
D Work is a duty towards society	1	2	3	4	5
E People should not have to work if they don't want to	1	2	3	4	5
F Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time	1	2	3	4	5

18 Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the

same job. One finds out that the other earns £ 30 (**Countries other than UK: Please use own currency**) a week more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job.

In your opinion is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

- A Fair 1
- B Unfair 2

SHOW CARD 19

19 People have different ideas about following instruction at work. Some say that one should follow instructions of one's superiors even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. Which of these two opinions do you agree with?

- A Should follow instructions 1
- B Must be convinced first 2
- C Depends 3

20 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Agree	Disagree	Neither
A When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to <u>British</u> (Countries other than UK: please substitute your nationality!) people over immigrants	1	2	3
B When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women	1	2	3
C <i>When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to local people over people from other parts of the country</i>	1	2	3

SHOW CARD 20a

20a How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts)

- A Often 1
- B Sometimes 2

- C Rarely 3
- D Never 4

SHOW CARD 21

21 Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view?

- A There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.
- B There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

- A Agree with statement A 1
- B Agree with statement B 2
- C Disagree with both 3

22 Do you belong to a religious denomination?

- A Yes 1
- B No 2 -----> go to q. 24a

SHOW CARD 23

23 Which one?

NB: PRESENT COUNTRY SPECIFIC LIST! RECODE INTO:

- Roman Catholic 1
- Church of England (Protestant) 2
- Free Church/Non-Conformist/Evangelical 3
- Jew 4
- Muslim 5
- Hindu 6
- Buddhist 7
- Orthodox 8
- Other (Write in) 9

24a Were you ever a member of a religious denomination?

Interviewer instruction: if respondent is currently a member, please ask: Where you ever a member of another religious denomination?

- A Yes 1
- B No 2 -----> go to q. 25

SHOW CARD 24

24b Which one?

NB: PRESENT COUNTRY SPECIFIC LIST! RECODE INTO:

Roman Catholic	1
Church of England (Protestant)	2
Free Church/Non-Conformist/Evangelical	3
Jew	4
Muslim	5
Hindu	6
Buddhist	7
Orthodox	8
Other (Write in)	9

SHOW CARD 25

25 Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

A	More than once a week	1
B	Once a week	2
C	Once a month	3
D	Christmas/Easter day	4
E	Other specific holy days	5
F	Once a year	6
G	Less often	7
H	Never, practically never	8

SHOW CARD 26

26 Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often did you attend religious services when you were 12 years old?

A	More than once a week	1
B	Once a week	2
C	Once a month	3
D	Christmas/Easter day	4
E	Other specific holy days	5
F	Once a year	6
G	Less often	7
H	Never, practically never	8

27 Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

Yes No

- | | | | |
|---|----------|---|---|
| A | Birth | 1 | 2 |
| B | Marriage | 1 | 2 |
| C | Death | 1 | 2 |

28 Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are ... (Read out reversing order)

- | | | |
|---|------------------------|---|
| A | A religious person | 1 |
| B | Not a religious person | 2 |
| C | A convinced atheist | 3 |

29 Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ... (Read out and code one answer for each)

NB: For those belonging to a church or a religious community; ask YOUR church/ religious community
For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches

- | | | Yes | No |
|---|--|-----|----|
| A | The moral problems and needs of the individual | 1 | 2 |
| B | The problems of family life | 1 | 2 |
| C | People's spiritual needs | 1 | 2 |
| D | The social problems facing our country today | 1 | 2 |

30 Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? (Read out and code one answer for each)

- | | Yes | No |
|---|------------------|-----|
| A | God | 1 2 |
| B | Life after death | 1 2 |
| C | Hell | 1 2 |
| D | Heaven | 1 2 |
| E | Sin | 1 2 |
| F | Telepathy | 1 2 |

31 Do you believe in re-incarnation, that is, that we are born into this world again?

- | | | |
|---|-----|---|
| A | Yes | 1 |
| B | No | 2 |

31a Which is the most important for you?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>to stick to a particular faith</i>						<i>to explore teachings of different religious traditions</i>			

31b Do you believe in angels?

- A Yes 1
B No 2

SHOW CARD 32

32 Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs? (Code one answer only)

- A There is a personal God 1
B There is some sort of spirit or life force 2
C I don't really know what to think 3
D I don't really think there is any sort of spirit,
God or life force 4

SHOW CARD 33

33 And how important is God in your life? Please use this card to indicate - 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Not at all									Very

34 Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion or not?

- A Yes 1
B No 2

35 Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

- A Yes 1
B No 2

SHOW CARD 36

36 How often do you pray to God outside of religious services? Would you say

- A every day 1
B more than once a week 2

- C once a week 3
- D at least once a month 4
- E several times a year 5
- F less often 6
- G never 7

36a Do you believe in supernatural forces, which may be expressed in terms like a Life Force, a Mighty Power, God, a Spirit, a Universal Law, a Cosmic Conscience or a Source of all creation?

- A Yes, absolutely 1
- B Yes, somewhat 2
- C No, not so much 3
- D No, not at all 4

37 Do you have a lucky charm such as a mascot or a talisman?

- A Yes 1
- B No 2

SHOW CARD 38

38 Do you believe that a lucky charm such as a mascot or a talisman can protect or help you?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Definitely not Definitely yes

38a How often do you consult your horoscope to know about your future?

- A every day 1
- B at least once a week 2
- C at least once a month 3
- D less often 4
- E never 5

38b How often do you take this into account in your daily life?

- A always 1
- B most of the time 2
- C sometimes 3
- D not very often 4
- E never 5

SHOW CARD 39

39 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis- agree	Dis- agree strongly
A Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office	1	2	3	4	5
B Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections	1	2	3	4	5
C It would be better for [Britain] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office	1	2	3	4	5
D Religious leaders should not influence government decisions	1	2	3	4	5
E If a nurse were asked to help perform a legal abortion, she should be allowed to refuse on religious grounds	1	2	3	4	5

SHOW CARD 39a

39a *In my opinion, some time should be set aside for prayer, meditation or contemplation in all schools.*

A <i>I strongly agree</i>	1
B <i>I agree</i>	2
C <i>I don't agree nor disagree</i>	3
D <i>I disagree</i>	4
E <i>I strongly disagree</i>	5

SHOW CARD 39b

39B *Should books and films that attack religions be prohibited by law or should they be allowed?*

A <i>Definitely should be banned</i>	1
B <i>Probably should be banned</i>	2
C <i>Probably should be allowed</i>	3

- D *Definitely should be allowed* 4
 E *Can't choose* 5

SHOW CARD 39c

39c *Do you think that the church(es) have an influence on national politics or not?*

- A *Yes, absolutely* 1
 B *Yes, I think so* 2
 C *No, I don't think they have* 3
 D *No, absolutely not* 4

SHOW CARD 40

40 Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage? (Read out each item)

	Very	Rather	Not
A Faithfulness	1	2	3
B An adequate income	1	2	3
C Being of the same social background	1	2	3
D Mutual respect and appreciation	1	2	3
E Shared religious beliefs	1	2	3
F Good housing	1	2	3
G Agreement on politics	1	2	3
H Understanding and tolerance	1	2	3
I Living apart from your in-laws	1	2	3
J Happy sexual relationship	1	2	3
K Sharing household chores	1	2	3
L Children	1	2	3
M Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife	1	2	3
N Spending as much time together as possible	1	2	3
O Talking a lot about mutual interests	1	2	3
P <i>Same ethnic background</i>	1	2	3

41 If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

- A Tend to agree 1
 B Tend to disagree 2

42 Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

- A Needs children 1
- B Not necessary 2

43 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? (Read out)

	Agree	Disagree
Marriage is an outdated institution	1	2

44 If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent, but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

- A Approve 1
- B Disapprove 2
- C Depends 3

SHOW CARD 45

45 How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis- agree	Dis- agree strongly
A A man has to have children in order to be fulfilled	1	2	3	4	5
B A marriage or a long-term stable relationship is necessary to be happy	1	2	3	4	5

SHOW CARD 46

46 People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Dis- agree	Strongly disagree
A A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as				

	a mother who does not work	1	2	3	4
B	A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works	1	2	3	4
C	A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children	1	2	3	4
D	Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay	1	2	3	4
E	Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person	1	2	3	4
F	Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income	1	2	3	4
G	In general, fathers are as well suited to look after their children as mothers	1	2	3	4
H	Men are less able to handle emotions in relationships than women	1	2	3	4

SHOW CARD 47

47 Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with? (Code one answer only)

- A Regardless of what the qualities and faults of ones parents are, one must always love and respect them
- B One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes

- A Tend to agree with statement A 1
- B Tend to agree with statement B 2

SHOW CARD 48

48 Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents, responsibilities to their children? (Code one only)

- A Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being 1
- B Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children 2
- C Neither 3

SHOW CARD 49

49 Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?

Please choose up to five? (Code five only)

	Important
A Good manners	1
B Independence	1
C Hard work	1
D Feeling of responsibility	1
E Imagination	1
F Tolerance and respect for other people	1
G Thrift, saving money and things	1
H Determination, perseverance	1
I Religious faith	1
J Unselfishness	1
K Obedience	1

SHOW CARD 50

50 Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

	Approve	Dis-approve
A Where the woman is not married	1	2
B Where a married couple does not want to have any more children	1	2

51a *How interested would you say you are in politics?*

A <i>Very interested</i>	1
B <i>Somewhat interested</i>	2
C <i>Not very interested</i>	3
D <i>Not at all interested</i>	4

SHOW CARD 51

51 Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Have	Might	Would
Done	Do	Never do

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
C	Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas						Competition is harmful, it brings out the worst in people			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
D	The state should give more freedom to firms						The state should control firms more effectively			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
E	<i>Incomes should be made more equal</i>						<i>There should be greater incentives for individual effort</i>			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
F	<i>Private ownership of business and industry should be increased</i>						<i>Government ownership of business and industry should be increased</i>			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G	<i>Each individual should be responsible for arranging his or her own pension</i>						<i>The state should be responsible for everyone's pension</i>			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
H	<i>Each individual should be responsible for arranging his or her own housing</i>						<i>The state should be responsible for everyone's housing</i>			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I	<i>One should be cautious about making major changes in life</i>						<i>You will never achieve much unless you act boldly</i>			

SHOW CARD 54a

54a On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-à-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion. (Code one only)

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| A | The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action | 1 |
| B | Our society must be gradually improved by reforms | 2 |
| C | Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces | 3 |

SHOW CARD 55

55 There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. If you had to choose, which of the things on this card would you say is most important? (Code one answer only)

56 And which would be the next most important? (Code one answer only)

	First Choice	Second Choice
A Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
B Giving people more say in important government decisions	2	2
C Fighting rising prices	3	3
D Protecting freedom of speech	4	4

SHOW CARD 56a

56a Of course we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

A Yes	1
B No	2

SHOW CARD 57

57 Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	Good	Bad	Don't mind
A Less emphasis on money and material possessions	1	2	3
B Decrease in the importance of work in our lives	1	2	3
C More emphasis on the development of technology	1	2	3
D Greater emphasis on the development of the individual	1	2	3
E Greater respect for authority	1	2	3
F More emphasis on family life	1	2	3
G A simple and more natural lifestyle	1	2	3
H More power to local authorities	1	2	3

57a In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?

- A Will help 1
- B Will harm 2
- C Some of each 3

SHOW CARD 58

58 Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all? (Code one answer for each item)

	A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all
A The church	1	2	3	4
B The armed forces	1	2	3	4
C The education system	1	2	3	4
D The press	1	2	3	4
E Trade unions	1	2	3	4
F The police	1	2	3	4
G Parliament	1	2	3	4
H Civil service	1	2	3	4
I The social security system	1	2	3	4
J The European Union	1	2	3	4
K NATO	1	2	3	4
L United Nations Organization	1	2	3	4
M Health care system	1	2	3	4
N The justice system	1	2	3	4
O Major companies	1	2	3	4

58a Do you agree or disagree with the following statements on international cooperation?

	Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
A [Belgium] cannot solve its environmental problems by itself, but needs to collaborate with international organisations on environment protection	1	2	3	4 with
B [Belgium] cannot solve its problem of criminality by itself, but needs to collaborate with	1	2	3	4

international police organisations

- C **[Belgium]** cannot solve its problems of unemployment by itself, but needs to collaborate with international organisations on economic development
- | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|--|---|---|---|---|

59 On the whole are you very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in our country?

- | | | |
|---|----------------------|---|
| A | Very satisfied | 1 |
| B | Rather satisfied | 2 |
| C | Not very satisfied | 3 |
| D | Not at all satisfied | 4 |

SHOW CARD 60

60 People have different views about the system for governing this country. Here is a scale for rating how well things are going: 1 means very bad; 10 means very good

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Bad									Very good

SHOW CARD 61

61 Where on this scale would you put the political system as it was

.....

[in former communist countries: under communist regime]

[in countries where recently a change of regime xx has taken place: under xx regime;]

[in countries where no regime change has taken place: ten years ago]?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Bad									Very good

SHOW CARD 62

62 I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Very Fairly Fairly Very

	good	good	bad	bad
A Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections	1	2	3	4
B Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country	1	2	3	4
C Having the army rule the country	1	2	3	4
D Having a democratic political system	1	2	3	4

SHOW CARD 63

63 I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

	Agree strongly	Agree	Dis-agree	Disagree strongly
A Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government	1	2	3	4
B In democracy, the economic system runs badly	1	2	3	4
C Democracies are indecisive and have too much squabbling	1	2	3	4
D Democracies aren't good at maintaining order	1	2	3	4

64 How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays (in our country)? Do you feel there is (read out):

A A lot of respect for individual human rights	1
B Some respect	2
C Not much respect	3
D No respect at all	4

64a In politics, different parties often hold different views. Which do you think is better?

A A party leader should stand firm for what he or she believes, even if others disagree
or

B A party leader should be prepared to cooperate with other groups, even if it means compromising some important beliefs

- A *Agree most with statement A* 1
- B *Agree most with statement B* 2

64b *If you had to choose, which would you say is the most important responsibility of government?*

- A *To maintain order in society*
or
- B *to respect freedom of the individual*

- A *Agree most with statement A* 1
- B *Agree most with statement B* 2

SHOW CARD 65

65 Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Never Always

- A Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to
- B Cheating on tax if you have the chance
- C Taking and driving away a car belonging to someone else (joyriding)
- D Taking the drug marijuana or hashish
- E Lying in your own interest
- F Married men/women having an affair
- G Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties
- H Homosexuality
- I Abortion
- J Divorce
- K Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick)
- L Suicide
- M Throwing away litter in a public place
- N Driving under the influence of alcohol
- O Paying cash for services to avoid taxes
- P Having casual sex
- Q Smoking in public buildings
- R Speeding over the limit in built-up areas
- S *Avoiding a fare on public transport*
- T *Sex under the legal age of consent*
- U *Prostitution*

- V *Political assassinations*
- W *Scientific experiments on human embryos*
- X *Genetic manipulation of food stuffs*

SHOW CARD 66

66 According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

	almost all	many	some	almost none
A Claiming state benefits to which they are not entitled	1	2	3	4
B Cheating on tax if they have the chance	1	2	3	4
C Paying cash for services to avoid taxes	1	2	3	4
D Taking the drug marijuana or hash	1	2	3	4
E Throwing away litter in a public place	1	2	3	4
F Speeding over the limit in built-up areas	1	2	3	4
G Driving under the influence of alcohol	1	2	3	4
H Having casual sex	1	2	3	4
I <i>Avoiding a fare on public transport</i>	1	2	3	4
J <i>Lying in their own interest</i>	1	2	3	4
K <i>Accepting a bribe in the course of their duties</i>	1	2	3	4

SHOW CARD 66a

66a Do you fully agree, agree, disagree, fully disagree with the following statements:

Stealing food in a shop should be punished less severely if :

	Agree strongly	Agree	Agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly
A <i>the thief is young</i>	1	2	3	4	5
B <i>the thief is poor</i>	1	2	3	4	5
C <i>the shop is part of a supermarket chain</i>	1	2	3	4	5

SHOW CARD 67

67 Which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all?

68 And the next?

69 And which do you belong to least of all?

	First	Next	Least
A Locality or town where you live	1	1	1
B Region of country where you live	2	2	2
C Your country as a whole	3	3	3
D Europe	4	4	4
E The world as a whole	5	5	5

Countries other than UK: Please put in corresponding explanations if necessary)

70 Are you a citizen of Britain? **(Countries other than UK: Please substitute your nation for 'Britain!')**

- A Yes 1 -----> go to 71
B No 2 -----> go to 72

71 How proud are you to be a British citizen? **(Countries other than UK: Please substitute your nationality for 'British!')**

- A Very proud 1
B Quite proud 2
C Not very proud 3
D Not at all proud 4

SHOW CARD 71a

71a *Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust **[British]** people in general? (Countries other than UK: Please substitute your nationality for 'British')*

- A *Trust them completely* 1
B *Trust them a little* 2
C *Neither trust nor distrust them* 3
D *Do not trust them very much* 4
E *Do not trust them at all* 5

SHOW CARD 71b

71b *There is much talk about what the individual member states of the European Community Union have in common and what makes each one distinct. (Interviewer presents illustration with responses and scale from 1 to 7)*

- A *Some people say: If the European member states were truly to be*

united, this would mean the end of their national, historical and cultural identities. Their national economic interests would also be sacrificed.

- B** *Others say: Only a truly united Europe can protect its states' national, historical and cultural identities and their national economic interests from the challenges of the superpowers.*

Which opinion is closest to your own opinion, the first one or the second one? Please use the scale listed. 1 would mean that you agree completely with A and 7 would mean that you agree completely with B. The numbers in between allow you to show which of the opinions you tend to agree with, whether you tend to agree more with the one or with the other.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A						B

SHOW CARD 72

72 If there was a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for? (Code one answer under (a) below)

73 If don't know in (a): And which party appeals to you most?(Code one answer under (b) below)

COUNTRY SPECIFIC LIST OF POLITICAL PARTIES!

	a	b
I would not vote	96	96
I would cast a blank vote	97	97

SHOW CARD 74

74 How about people from less developed countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A Let anyone come who wants to | 1 |
| B Let people come as long as there are jobs available | 2 |
| C Put strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here | 3 |
| D Prohibit people coming here from other countries | 4 |

74a Do you tend to agree or disagree with the following statement:
The future is so uncertain that it is best to live from day to day

- A Tend to agree 1
- B Tend to disagree 2

SHOW CARD 75

75 Which of these statements is the nearest to your opinion?

- A For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants maintain their distinct customs and traditions 1
- B For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants do not maintain their distinct customs and traditions but take over the customs of the country 2

SHOW CARD 76

76 In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.

	Very important	2	3	4	Not at all important
A Eliminating big inequalities in income between citizens	1	2	3	4	5
B Guaranteeing that basic needs are met for all, in terms of food, housing, cloths, education, health	1	2	3	4	5
C Recognizing people on their merits	1	2	3	4	5
D Giving young people equal opportunity to pursue their education irrespective of family income	1	2	3	4	5

SHOW CARD 77

77 How often do you follow politics in the news on television or on the radio or in the daily papers?

- A Every day 1
- B Several times a week 2
- C Once or twice a week 3
- D Less often 4
- E Never 5

SHOW CARD 78

78 Can you tell me your opinion on each of the following statements?

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis- agree	Dis- agree strongly
A If someone has information that may help justice be done, generally he or she should give it to authorities	1	2	3	4	5
B People should stick to their own affairs and not show too much interest in what others say or do	1	2	3	4	5

SHOW CARD 79

79 To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

	Very much	Much	To a certain extent	Not so much	Not at all
A Your immediate family	1	2	3	4	5
B People in your neighbourhood	1	2	3	4	5
C The people of the region you live in	1	2	3	4	5
D Your fellow countrymen	1	2	3	4	5
E Europeans	1	2	3	4	5
F Human kind	1	2	3	4	5

SHOW CARD 80

80 To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

	Very Much	Much	To a certain extent	Not so much	Not at all
A Elderly people in your country	1	2	3	4	5
B Unemployed people in your country	1	2	3	4	5

C	Immigrants in your country	1	2	3	4	5
D	Sick and disabled people in your country	1	2	3	4	5

SHOW CARD 81

81 Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of:

	Abso- lutely yes	Yes	Maybe yes/ maybe No	No	Abso- lutely No	
A	Your immediate family	1	2	3	4	5
B	People in your neigh- bourhood/community	1	2	3	4	5
C	Elderly people in your country	1	2	3	4	5
D	Immigrants in your country	1	2	3	4	5
E	Sick and disabled people in your country	1	2	3	4	5

INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81c!

SHOW CARD 82

82 There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not. (Code an answer for each reason).

	Very much	Much	To a certain extent	Not so much	Not at all	
A	Because you feel you have a moral duty to help	1	2	3	4	5
B	Because you sympathize with them	1	2	3	4	5
C	Because it is in the interest of society	1	2	3	4	5
D	Because it is in your own interest	1	2	3	4	5
E	To do something in return	1	2	3	4	5

INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81d!

SHOW CARD 83

83 There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not? (Code an answer for each reason)

	Very much	Much	To a certain extent	Not so much	Not at all
A Because you feel you have a moral duty to help	1	2	3	4	5
B Because you sympathize with them	1	2	3	4	5
C Because it is in the interest of society	1	2	3	4	5
D Because it is in your own interest	1	2	3	4	5
E To do something in return	1	2	3	4	5

INCLUDE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC QUESTIONS HERE

ASK ALL

DEMOGRAPHICS

84 Sex of respondent

- A male 1
- B female 2

85 Can you tell me your year of birth, please 19..

86 Whether you are married or not: Do you live in a stable relationship with a partner?

- A Yes 1
- B No 2 -----> go to 88

87 Are you legally married to this partner?

- A Yes 1
- B No 2
- Not applicable -3

88 Did you ever live in a stable relationship before, i.e. without being married?

- A Yes 1
- B No 2
- Not applicable -3

89 What is your current legal marital status?

- A Married 1
- B Widowed 2
- C Divorced 3 -----> go to 91
- D Separated 4
- E Never married 5 -----> go to 91

90 Have you ever been divorced?

- A Yes 1
- B No 2

91 How many children, including deceased children, have you yourself ever had?

.... (write in)

92 How many people, including yourself, are currently living in your household?

- A Aged 18 and over
- B Aged between 13 and 17
- C Aged between 5 and 12
- D Under 5

93 At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships. (*Interviewer instruction: If respondent is still at school, ask: at what age do you expect you will have completed your education?*) (Write in age)

94 What is the highest level you have reached in your education?
To be measured as detailed as possible on national level and to be transformed into this variable:

- A Inadequately completed elementary education 1
- B Completed (compulsory) elementary education 2
- C (Compulsory) elementary education and basic vocational qualification 3
- D Secondary, intermediate vocational qualification 4
- E Secondary, intermediate general qualification 5
- F Full secondary, maturity level certificate 6
- G Higher education – lower-level tertiary certificate 7
- H Higher education – upper-level tertiary certificate 8

95 Do you live with your parents?

- A Yes 1
- B No 2

96 Are you yourself employed now or not? If yes: About how many hours a week? (If more than one job: only for the main job)

Has paid employment

- 30 hours a week or more 1
- Less than 30 hours a week 2
- Self employed 3 -----> go to 100

If no paid employment

- Retired/pensioned 4 ----> go to 101
- Housewife not otherwise employed 5 ----> go to 105
- Student 6 ----> go to 105
- Unemployed 7 ----> go to 104
- Other (Please specify) 8 ----> go to 105

97 In your present job, do you supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you?

- A Yes 1
- B No 2 ----->go to 101

98 How many people do you supervise? (write in number)

99 How many other people usually work for the organization? (write in number) ----->go to 101

100 How many employees do you have? (write in number)

101 In which profession/industry do you or did you work? (If more than one job: the main job) (Write in)

Code according to ISCO88

102 What is/was your job there? (Write in and code below).....

- 103 a Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees 1
- b Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees 2
- c professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc.) 3
- d Middle level non-manual - office worker etc. 4
- e Junior level non-manual - office worker etc. 5
- f Foreman and supervisor 6
- g Skilled manual worker 7
- h Semi-skilled manual worker 8
- i Unskilled manual worker 9
- j Farmer: employer, manager on own account 10
- k Agricultural worker 11
- l Member of armed forces 12
- m Never had a job 13

104 And for how long are you unemployed?

- A Less than half a year 1
- B Between half a year and one year 2
- C One year 3
- D Between one and two years 4
- E Two years 5
- F More than two years 6

105 Are you the chief wage earner?

- A Yes 1 ----->110
- B No 2

106 Is the chief wage earner employed now or not?

- A Yes 1
- B No 2

107 In which profession/industry does/did he (she) work? (Write in)

.....
Code according to ISCO88

108 What is/was his/her job? (Write in and code below)

.....

- | | | |
|-------|---|----|
| 109 a | Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees | 1 |
| b | Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees | 2 |
| c | professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc.) | 3 |
| d | Middle level non-manual - office worker etc. | 4 |
| e | Junior level non-manual - office worker etc. | 5 |
| f | Foreman and supervisor | 6 |
| g | Skilled manual worker | 7 |
| h | Semi-skilled manual worker | 8 |
| i | Unskilled manual worker | 9 |
| j | Farmer: employer, manager on own account | 10 |
| k | Agricultural worker | 11 |
| l | Member of armed forces | 12 |
| m | Never had a job | 13 |

ASK ALL

SHOW INCOME CARD

110 Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

110a Interviewer code by yourself

Socio-economic status of respondent

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| A | AB (upper, upper-middle class) | 1 |
| B | C1 (middle, non-manual workers) | 2 |
| C | C2 (manual workers -skilled, semi-skilled) | 3 |
| D | DE (manual workers -unskilled, unemployed) | 4 |

111 Town where the interview was conducted. (Please write in)

NB: ZIP code and/or official statistical code for place of living

- | | | | | | |
|-----|--------------|---|-----------|--|---|
| 112 | Size of town | | | | |
| | Under 2.000 | 1 | 2 - 5.000 | | 2 |

5 - 10.000	3	10 - 20.000	4
20 - 50.000	5	50 - 100.000	6
100 - 500.000	7	500.000 and more	8

113 Region: (Please write in) (code + label)

Date of the interview:.....(day , month)

Total length of interview

.....Hours

.....Minutes

114 During the interview the respondent was ...

A Very interested 1

B Somewhat interested 2

C Not very interested 3

EVS Methodology

Representative national samples were interviewed in all countries. The quality of the samples varies from country to country. With the exception of Greece, in all countries surveys were carried out by experienced professional survey organizations. In all countries, the surveys were performed through face-to-face interviews among samples of all adult citizens aged 18 years and older. No upper age limit was imposed. Guidelines for the surveys were provided by the coordinating organisation at Tilburg University and in order to get standardized information on the surveys in the various countries, the national representatives had to complete a methodological questionnaire. This questionnaire, developed by the EVS methodology group, provides detailed information on the translation of the questionnaire, the sampling procedures, fieldwork, weighting, national codes, the inclusion of optional and country-specific questions, etc. This detailed information is summarized below. The countries are now in alphabetical order and we used the two letter country abbreviations that are commonly used in internet addresses. For Great Britain the two letter country abbreviation is UK.

Translation, pretests

1. Was the EVS questionnaire translated or adapted in any way from the English master questionnaire?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk	
yes	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
no																x							x										x

2a. Who carried out the translation of the questionnaire?

1. A specialist translator
2. A member of the research team

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir
1			x			na						na				na
2	x	x		x	x	na		x	x	x	x	na	x	x*	x*	na
	x*						x*			x*	x*					

	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
1						na					x				x	na
2	x	x*	x	x	x	na	x	x	x			x	x	x		na
			x*							x*					x*	

- * At: German questionnaire was used.
- * Dk: The Danish research team + two graduate students.
- * Fi: Researchers who translate Eurobarometer-surveys.
- * Fr: Final translation has been checked by an American consultant in sociological research.
- * Hu: Formulations of the EVS1991 questionnaire were generally preserved.
- * Ic: Three members of the research team translated the new questions independently and after some debate decided on the final wording. Questions and items from the previous waves remained the same.
- * Lt: Back translation and checking - by the professional interpreter. The master questionnaire was compared with the questionnaire from 1990 and 1996.
- * Lu: Language specialist
- * Ro: Members of the research team translated parts of the questionnaire. The translations were discussed in the research team.
- * Ua: Use was made of the Russian version. A professional translator translated the questionnaire from English into Ukrainian and a member of the research team translated the questionnaire from Ukrainian into Russian. The two Russian versions were compared and after that the Ukrainian and Russian versions were checked with the English version.

2b. Was the translated questionnaire then back-translated into English?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir
yes	na			x	x	na						na		x*	x	na
no	na	x	x			na	x	x	x	x	x	na	x			na

* Hu: And checked with the German version.

	it	lt	lu	Lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
yes	x	x				na	x			x	x	x		x		na
no			x	X	x	na		x	x				x		x	na

2c. Was the translated questionnaire pre-tested?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir
yes	na			x	x	na		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	na
no	na	x	x			na	x									na

	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
yes	x	x		x	x	na	x			x		x		x	x	na
no			x			na		x	x		x		x			na

IF 'YES': How was the questionnaire pre-tested? How many pre-tests were carried out?

By: 2 pre-tests: by a specialist translator and a member of the research team

Cz: Twice: during the preparation period and in a Standard Pilot study (the final version).

Ee: Two pre-tests, one in Estonian and one in Russian language.

Es: 30 interviews, in several locations in Spain.

Fi: Five pre-interviews done by researchers.

Fr: 20 interviews. Results were briefed and debriefed.

Gr: 50 pre-tests on a pilot sample. Problems with items were discussed in the research team and items were rephrased, etc.

Hr: 32 pre-tests were carried out.

Hu: 70 interviews in different social milieus.

Ic: Members of the research team tested the questionnaire on relatives and friends. About 18 pre-tests were done on people between the ages of 20 to 63.

It: 180 pre-tests.

Lt: 10 interviews.

Lv: 10 interviews.

Nl: 50 interviews conducted among students from Tilburg University. Interviewers were students experienced in interviewing.

Ro: 6 undergraduate students in sociology conducted 20 interviews in 6 localities, 3 in rural and 3 in urban area, located in 6 Romanian counties. The localities differed also in terms of size and development (access to facilities, wealth, job opportunities etc) and the interviewed persons

differed in terms of education, age, and income.

Se: Pretested by the interview organiser (mainly to check time and discover ‘bad’ questions).

Sk: Intelligibility of questions and length of the interview was pre-tested on 10 respondents of different age and education.

Ua: Both the Ukrainian and Russian versions of the questionnaire have been tested in 20 interviews among potential respondents in the city of Kyiv, small towns and villages in the Kyiv Oblast. The respondents differed in gender, age and educational level.

2e. Were there any questions or concepts that caused particular problems when being translated into your language?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir
yes	na		x			na	x	x	x		x	x	x			na
no	na	x		x	x	na				x				x	x	na

	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
yes	x			x		na				x			x		x	na
no		x	x		x	na	x	x	x		x	x		x		na

IF ‘YES’: Which questions or concepts caused particular problems?

Bu: q22, q24a. The term ‘denomination’ - not applicable to Muslims
q58_a. ‘The church’ - not applicable to Muslims
q94. Th wording of levels of education in Bulgarian

Dk: q42, q45_a, q60, q61, q66_a, q76_c, q94

Ee: q5_f. There are no problems with ‘racial equality’ in Estonia. ‘Ethnicity’ cannot be used in Estonia.
q94. Due to the different education system and other education levels in Estonia

Es: q82_b, q82_e, q83_b, q83_e were difficult to deal with.

Fr: q46_h

Gr: Questions 101 to 104 caused some confusion, since Greeks are, ‘by law’, adherents of the Christian Orthodox church.

Hr: q39c: because the Catholic church is dominant, the wording - “church/es” has a different meaning. Singular was used. The interviewers were instructed to specify Catholic Church when respondent asked “which one”?

It: q32 Personal God, v161 handle emotions

Lv: q39_a, q39_b, q39_c, 139_d, q52, q57, q71, q75, q91, q103, q109

Ro: Three concepts caused some problems: immigration (at very low level in Romania), the environment protection (not a current public discussion theme in Romania), and the item on ‘avoiding taxes’ q65_b (very common in Romania).

Sl: q46_h - ‘handle emotions in relationships’
q65_o - ‘paying cash for services to avoid taxes’

Ua: The English terms “sometimes” and “not very often” have very similar meanings.

3. Did you use other questionnaires to make the EVS questionnaire
 1. the German questionnaire

2. the French questionnaire
3. Other

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir
1	x					x								x		
2		x														
3			no	no	x	x	x	no	no	no	no	no	no		no	no

	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
1	x		x													
2			x													
3	x	x	x	no	no	no	x	x	no	x	no	x	no	x	x	no

In case of other, which one?

Cz: The Czech version of 1991.

De: English Master questionnaire, student questionnaire on solidarity developed by Prof. Bierhoff.

Dk: Norwegian and Swedish

It: Only for German speaking people of South Tirol.

Lt: The Russian questionnaire.
 Lu: The Portuguese questionnaire.
 Nl: 'New' questions and items were discussed with Belgian colleagues.
 Pl: The 1990 EVS Polish questionnaire.
 Ro: The 1993 and 1997 Romanian versions of World Value Survey.
 Se: The Danish questionnaire.
 Sk: The Czech questionnaire.
 Ua: The Russian questionnaire.

Compulsory, optional, country specific questions

4. Have any optional EVS questions and/or items been included?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
yes	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
no				x										x																		x

Which one:

At: q13_p, q13_q, q16a, q20a, q31a, q31b, q36a, q38b, q39_e, q39a, q39b, q39c, q51a, q54_e, q54_f, q54_g, q54_h, q54_i, 54a, 56a, 57a, 58_k, q58_o, q65_s, q65_t, q65_u, q65_v, q65_w, q65_x, q66_i, q66_j, q66_k, q66a, q71a, q71b, q74a, q76_d, q110a, q114
 Be: q31a, q36a, q51a, q58a, and some additional items in some questions
 Bu: q13_p, q20_c, q20a, q38a, q39a, q40_p, q51a, q54_e, q51_h

Cz: q13_p,q16a, q38a, q38b, q39a, q39c, q40_p, q51a, q54_e, q54_f, q54_g, q54_h, q54_i, q54a, q58_k, q58_o, q64a, q64b, q65s, q65t, q65_u, q65_v, q65_w, q65_x, q66_i, q66_j, q66_k , q71bq76_d, q110a

De: q20a, q31b, q38a, q38b, q39_e, q39b, q39c, q50a, q54_f, q56a, q57a, q58_k, q58_o, q65_s, q65_x, q66_i, q66_k, q66a, q71a, q74a

Dk: q16a, q20a, q40_p, q51a, q58_k, q58a, q65_s, q66_i, q66a, q71a

Ee: q20a, q36a, q38a, q38b, q40_p, q54_e, q54_f, q54_g, q54_h, q54_i, q58_k, q74a

Es: q13_p, q13_q, q20_c, q40_p, q51a, q58_k, q58_o, q64a, q64b, q65_u, q65_w, q65_x, q74a, q110a, q114

Fi: q20a, q31a, q31b, q38a, q38b, q39_e, q39c, q51a, q54_e, q54_f, q54_g, q54_h, q54_i, q56a, q65_s, q65_t, q65_u, q65_v, q65_w, q65_x, q66_i, q66_j, q66_k, q76_d

Fr: q31a, q31b, q38b, q51a, q54_e, q54_f, q56a, q58_o, q65_s, q110a, q114

Gr: q7_o: This question was the basis for 7 questions about ‘culture specific’ groups such as Albanians, Polish, Kurds, re-migrants, etc.. Although the target groups differ, the basic question remains the same. Other optional questions used: q38a, q38b, q40_p, q51a, q58_k, q58_o, q65_s, q65_t, q65_u, q65_v, q65_w, q65_x.

Hr: q13_p, q13_q, q38a, q38b, q39_e, q39c, q40_p, q54_e, q54_f, q54_g, q56a, q57a, q58_k, q58_o, q65_s, q65_t, q65_u, q65_v, q65_w, q65_x, q66_i, q66_j, q66_k, q76_d

Ic: q13_p, q13_q, q16a, q31b, q38a, q38b, q39c, q40_p, q51a, q54_e, q54_f, q54_g, q54_i, q57a, q58_k, q58_o, q64b, q65_w, q65_x, q66_j, q66_k, q71a, q76_d, q114

Ir: q16a, q39_e, q40_p, q51a, q54_e, q54_f, q57a, q64a, q65_t, q65_u, q65_w

It: q13_p, q13_q, q16a, q20_c, q20a, q31a, q31b, q38a, q38b, q39_e, q39a, q40_p, q51a, q54_e, q54_f, q54_i, q54a, q56a, q57a, q58_k, q58_o, q58a, q65_s, q65_u, q65_w, q66_k, q71a, q71b, q74a, q76_d, q110a, q114

Lt: All optional questions, except q7_o and q20_c. Instead of these, specific ones for Lithuania were included.

Lu: q13_p, q13_q, q20a, q31a, q39c, q51a, q54_e, q54_g, q56a, q58_k, q58_o, q65_s, q65_t, q65_u, q65_v, q65_w, q65_x, q66_i, q66_j, q66_k, q71a, q110a, q114

Lv: q40_p, q58_k,

Mt: q40_p, q58_kq110a, q114

Ni: q16a, q39_e, q40_p, q51a, q54_e, q54_f, q57a, q64a, q65_t, q65_u, q65_w, q65_x

Nl: q13_p, q36a, q40_p, q51a, q54_e, q54_f, q58_k, q58a, q65_s, q65_w, q65_x
Pl: q58a
Pt: q40_p, q51a, q54_f, q54_g, q58_k, q58_o
Ro: q39c, q40_p, q54_e, q54_f, q54_g, q56a, q58_k, q65_uq76_d, q114
Ru: q16a, q20_c, q20a, q36a, q38a, q38b, q39b, q39c, q40_p, q51a, q54_e, q54_f, q54_g, q54_h, q54_i, q54a, q56a, q58_k, q58_o, q58a, q64a, q64b, q65_s, q65_t, q65_u, q65_v, q66_i, q66_j, q66_k, q74a, q76_d
Se: q20a, q57a, q58_k, q58aq110a
Sl: q16a, q20_c, q40_p, q51a, q54_e, q54_g, q54a, q56a, q57a, q58_k, q64a, q65_t, q65_u, q65_w, q65_x, q66a, q76_d, q114
Sk: q39_e, q40_p, q58_k, q71b, q76_d, q110a
Ua: q16a, q20_c, q20a, q36a, q38a, q38b, q39b, q39c, q40_p, q51a, q54_e, q54_f, q54_g, q54_h, q54_i, q54a, q56a, q58_k, q58_o, q58a_a, q58a_b, q58a_c, q64a, q64b, q65_s, q65_t, q65_u, q65_v, q66_i, q66_j, q66_k, q74a, q76_d

5. Were country-specific questions, and/or items i. e. neither compulsory nor optional EVS questions, included in the survey?

1. No country-specific questions included
2. Country-specific questions were included

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
1				x						x		na		x													x		x			
2	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x		x	na	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x		x	x	x

5a. If country-specific questions were included, were they located at the end of the questionnaire, just before the demographics?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	Gr	hr	hu	ic	ir
yes	x	x		na	x				x	na	x	Na		na	x	x
no			x	na	x	x	x	x		na		Na	x	na		x

	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	Se	sl	sk	ua	uk
yes		x				x			x		na		na	x		
no	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	X	na		x	x

If not: where were the country specific questions located?

Bu: c1 - between q100 and q101

Cz: a) confidence in Senat was added to the list of q58

b) a question was added on voting in the last general election in 1998 - this question is a part of the voting preference battery.

c) In the demographic section a question on the average total income of the family was included.

d) At the very end of interview two questions were added: on the social class they feel they belong.

De: Some are placed in the middle of the questionnaire, but most at the end of the questionnaire.

Dk: Some are at various points in the questionnaire.

Ee: One item was added after item a of q7. 'Different nationality' (in the meaning of ethnicity). Also included after q83_e, just before the demographics and item on nationality (in the meaning of ethnicity). Value labels for this question are: 1 Estonian, 2 Other nationality (in the meaning of ethnicity).

Hr: Education of respondent's father and mother were recorded within the question of respondents education q94.

Ir: Some were added as items in composite questions at various points in the questionnaire, but most were added just before the demographics.

It: One question about political coalitions preference, between q73 and q74; the others are at the end before the demographics.

Lt: Instead of q7-o was used c1 and instead of q20_c was used c2.

Lu: few items included before q71; others before demographics and some at the end of the questionnaire.

- Lv: The country -specific questions were included at the very end of questionnaire (after the demographics).
- Mt: Most questions related to an additional dimension to an already existing EVS question. Therefore they were placed near/after the EVS question/subject they pertained to.
- Ni: Some were added as items in composite questions at various points in the questionnaire, but most were added just before the demographics.
- Nl: Except for one item all nation specific questions were included at the end of the questionnaire. One item was added to question 57 at the end of the list.
- Pl: q51a, q72, q73, q94, q94a, q96, q96a, q96b, q110a
- Pt: c1 - after q2, c2&c3 - after q7, c4&c5 - after q13, c6 - after q40, c7 - after q50, c8 to v12 - after q51, c13 to v15 - after q77, c16 to c21 - end of questionnaire
- Ro: S1 - after q7, S2 - after q16, S3coal - after q73, S19, S20 - after q85, S21 - before q92, the rest of the specific questions were included at the end of the questionnaire.
- Se: The questionnaire included several items from the WVS-questionnaire. These were included at their location in the combined EVS-WVS-questionnaire.
- Ua: c1: "Visit parties, dancing, discos, café", c2: "Hobbies", c3: "Running own business". They are placed after q1_f. c4: "Cabinet of Ministers (Government)", c5: "President of Ukraine". They are placed after q58_g. Several items included in demographics..
- Uk: q6, q20, q51a, q54, q57a, q71a were included before the end of the questionnaire.
q83a, q83b, q83c, q83d were included just before the demographics.
q97, q98, q99, q100, q113 were included in the demographics.

7. Were all questions asked in the prescribed order?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	Fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
yes	x	x	x	x	x	na		x	x	x	X	na	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
no						na	x					na																				

8. Were all **core** EVS questions included in your questionnaire (by core we mean all items except those that were optional)?

1. No - some question(s) from EVS questionnaire **not** included
2. No - some demographic question(s) **not** included
3. Yes - all questions included

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	i c	ir	it	l t	l u	l v	mt	ni	nl	p l	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
1						na						na				x						x			x		x	x				
2						na	x					na		x		x						x					x			x		
3	x	x	x	x	x	na		x	X	x	x	na	x		x		x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x		x		x		x	

9. Which items were **not** included and why?

Dk: q94: appears from three questions, included just before country specific questions.

q90: Instead of q90 it was asked: *How many times have you been married?* Response categories: 1 Once; 2 Twice; 3 Three times or more. Combining these responses with the response to the question on marital status (q89) the answer to the question: *Have you ever been divorced?* can be deduced. As a result the variable q90 was formulated from q89 and the country specific question: *How many times have you been married? (incl. at the very end of the data material)*. The answer possibility 'never married' is coded as 'not applicable' (-3).

Hu: q97-q100: originally it was intended to carry out the study in December 1998 - January 1999. Pre-tests were made this time. Only financing problems delayed the survey. Pre-tests were made by a version of the questionnaire, which did not contain these questions. Unfortunately no corrections were made.

Ir: q82 and q83 were dropped; also q88 - see re q86-q89 below).

q82-q83: Questionnaire had become too long because of addition of country-specific items. A number of demographic items were reformulated because the original items were unsuitable or unclear. Specifically:

q86-q89 (partnership status/history): the flow of questions as originally formulated was complex and, in Irish conditions, the interpretations of the term 'stable relationship' could be unclear (how long does a relationship have to persist in order for it to be called stable; if a 'stable relationship' has come to an end (q88), can it be called 'stable'?). These items were reformulated in order to give a primary focus to current status and to establish whether married couples had lived with their spouses prior to marriage (new q87 and Irl26).

q96: This item was broken into two separate items, Irl28 and Irl29, and subsequently derived as follows: if (Irl28=1 or Irl28=3) and Irl29=1 q96=1; if (Irl28=1 or Irl28=3) and Irl29=2 q96=2; if Irl28=2 q96=3; If Irl28=5 q96=4; if Irl28=6 q96=5; if Irl28=7 q96=6; if Irl28=4 q96=7.

q110 to q103, q107 to q109: these items were insufficiently detailed to allow for proper ISCO88 and NACE coding (and also seemed to regard ISCO88 as both an occupational and industrial coding). They were reformulated as v311 and v317 (nature of job, coded to ISCO88), Irl30 and Irl31 (for farmers, size of farm), v30x and v31x (NACE classification).

q104 was shifted to follow Irl28 (the original q96).

q111 (name of town) and q113 (name of region) were dropped as unnecessary.

Ni: See Ir.

Ro: The question on citizenship (q70).

Se: q26, q36, q45_a, q69, q82, q83, q97, q98, q99, q100, q101, q104, q107, q111: economic reasons.

Sl: q57_d, q66 (q36 was put in old version): omission by mistake.

Ua: Town interview (q111).

Sampling

10. Was the sample designed to be representative of the entire adult population, i. e. 18 years and older, of your country?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
yes	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x				x	x	x
no												na			x											x		x	x			

11. If not, which groups were excluded from, under-represented or over-represented in your sample design?

Excluded

Ic: The sample was 18 years to 80 years old.

Ro: Non-Romanian citizens. (they are very few, and the sampling procedure is not allowing their selection)

Se: Excluded: aged 76 and above.

Sl: Institutionalized persons (army barracks, homes for elderly people, prisons, monasteries, mental institutions etc.).

12. What was the lower age cut-off for your sample?

1. 18

2. other

3. no cut off

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2												na																				
3																																

13. Was there any upper age cut-off for your sample?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
yes				x	x							na			x					x								x				
no	x	x	x			x	x	x	x	x	x	na	x	x		x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x

If there was an upper age cut-off, specify:

- By: 81
- Cz: 75
- Ic: 80
- Lv: 75
- Se: 75

14. What were the different stages in sampling procedure?

- At: multi-stage, stratified, clustered address random sample by Deming, Sudman, Cochran and Kish. Stratification by region, county, size of communities. Random selection of sample points. Random selection of addresses, within the sample points. Target person selection within the household using Kish method.
- Be: Two stage sampling procedure. Primary units: districts; secondary units: addresses. Proportional selection of primary units (dependent upon population size). Replacement of addresses which are not inhabited. Random selection of addresses within the primary units. Selection of respondent: persons 18 years or older who most recently had his anniversary.
- Bu: Two stages. First step: A statistical region has been used as a cluster. After the Census in 1992 a mother-sample of 10000 statistical regions has

been formed. From this mother-sample has been formed the sample of the first stage of the survey with a random selection with a probability proportional to the size of the primary units. Second stage - a street (block of flats) has been selected in the primary unit - in this street (block of flats) a definite number of addresses (flats) have been visited. From each address (flat) one respondent of 18 years or older has been selected for interview - using the method of the closest forthcoming date of birth.

- By: (1) Belarus, (2) Oblast, (3) Place of living (city, oblast centre, region centre, other town, village), (4) street, (5) House/building, (6) flat, (7) respondent.
- Cz: Three stage sampling within 29 strata: Census Units, household, person.
- De: (1) Gebiedsauswahl: selection of 400 sample points, (2) selection of households (Haushaltsauswahl): random route in sample point, (3) selection of respondent in households with more than one person older than 18 years old: Kish selection grid.
- Dk: The sampling procedure was based on simple extraction.
- Ee: Two stage sampling procedure: in the first stage - proportional probability sample, on the last stage - random-route method.
- Es: The sample has been drawn from the population aged 18 years or over resident in Spanish municipalities, considering a number of 1,200 interviews as the total sample size. Multi-stage, random (semi-probabilistic) sampling procedure, stratified by means of conglomerates (in terms of region - Comunidad Autónoma- and population size). The sampling points were randomly drawn with probability proportional to population. Then districts and census sections (the lowest administrative unit) were randomly drawn to get starting addresses. Addresses were then selected by standard random route procedures, from the initial address: a minimum of 3 and a maximum of 7 interviews are allowed by route. Within each household, the respondent is selected at random, although quotas by gender and age have been settled in order to guarantee that the sample is representative of the population, in terms of these both variables. All interviews are conducted face-to-face in people's home and in any of the languages used in Spain: Castilian, Catalan, Basque or Galician.

Fi: Multi-stage stratified sample excluding Åland (Ahvenanmaa) covering all administrative districts in Finland. At the second stage the number of

persons targeted in each administrative district is determined by type of commune or town; towns are classified small or big by their number of inhabitants and the rural communes in three classes by their economic structure. The towns and communes selected make a representative regional sample.

At the third stage a certain number of starting addresses is drawn from each targeted town or commune depending on the number of inhabitants. The interviews are made by a random start method.

Six subsequent interviews are made from each randomly sampled starting address. From every target household one person is selected who satisfied the criteria set for sex and age.

Fr: A sample of 1615 people has been drawn from French population of 18 years and older on the basis of census from INSEE. Sample has been drawn by method of quota sampling after stratification according to region (ZEAT from INSEE) and size of town (<5.000 inhabitants, 5.000 to 19.999, 20.000 to 100.000, 100.000 and more, agglomeration of Paris).

Gr: See 17.

Hr: Two stage probability sampling: 1. From a list of all towns/villages in Croatia that was sorted by administrative districts and degree of urbanisation, 63 locations were selected. In each location 16 interviews (systematic selection) were conducted. Some minor corrections were made to adjust for urban representation of each county. More than one sampling points were made in larger cities (e.g., Zagreb had 10 sampling points)

2. From list of addresses in each location respondents were selected randomly within the household using the Throdal and Carter method (balancing gender and age).

Hu: 1. Selection of sampling points: the city-districts of the capital, other cities and villages were separated. In the capital all districts were included. In villages under 10.000 inhabitants at least 10 persons (+addresses for replacements) had to be selected. In larger settlements, the number of the interviews was defined in relation with the size of the town of city.

2. Random selection of addresses. Addresses were not chosen by the interviewer, but fixed in preparatory procedure.

Ic: A random sample from the National Register.

Ir: Two-stage probability clustered sample, drawn from the Electoral Register. This source is the official listing of all those aged 18 and over in the

population, though it is subject to some error as citizens are not legally obliged to register or to update their registration in the light of change of address or deaths in the household. In addition, as the address system in the country has not been modernised, it is sometimes difficult to match addresses in the register with dwellings on the ground. The register contains 2.7 million named individuals and their addresses. The ESRI's RANSAM programme was used to extract the sample. The sampling proceeded in the following steps.

Step 1: District Electoral Divisions (rural areas) and Wards (urban areas) were clustered into spatially contiguous geographical areas, with a minimum cluster size of 1,000 population per area (there are 3,243 District Electoral Divisions and Wards in the country). These clusters formed the Primary Sampling Units (PSUs).

Step 2: 105 PSUs were randomly selected (first sampling stage).

Step 3: A random sample of 18 named individuals was selected from each the 105 PSUs, by means of systematic selection from random start (thus yielding equal probability of selection of individuals). This yielded an initial listing of 1890 names and addresses.

- It: 1. Stratification by region (18) and in every region stratification by dimension of communes (6 classes), sex (2 classes) and age (3 classes).
2. In each region causal (taking into consideration the distribution of communes in the regions) selection of communes (total 141).
3. In each commune causal selection in electoral lists of individuals.
- Lt: Lithuania was divided into 10 administrative regions according to the official administrative structure of the country. In each region, the proportion of permanent residents, aged 18+ in the settlements of different size (up to 2.000 inhabitants; 2.000-10.000; 10.000-20.000; 20.000-50.000; 50.000-100.000; 100.000-500.000; main 5 cities) was established. In each region the number of the settlements was established and in each type of the settlements the number of interviews was proportional to the share of population aged 18+ in such type of the settlements. The settlements were selected in each region at random from the list of the settlements.
- PSU were designed in such a way, that in rural area and small towns in one PSU 6 interviews were carried out, and in cities - 12 interviews per PSU were carried out. Major cities were divided into administrative districts, which were described as PSU. The respondents were selected using Kish table for male and female sub-samples separately. Random route methodology was applied, in rural area interviewing in each 5th house, one respondent per house; in cities respondents were interviewed in each 10th house, one respondent per building.
- The survey was carried out in Lithuanian and Russian languages. Respondent was asked to choose the language of the interview.

Lu: Information available in French from the EVS secretariat.

- Lv: In the first stage, Latvia was divided in five regions (capital city and four regions), and nine units, where five units represent cities and towns, and four parishes. Within each unit the percentages of respondents is determined by the size of the unit. Using a random number, the sample points have been selected. In the second stage the route method has been used. Addresses for starting points has been selected from register of inhabitants. In the third stage, the respondent was selected using the principle of “youngest man”. If no man in the house, then ‘youngest woman’.
- Mt: Random selection from a file containing all registered voters of the Maltese islands (18 years and over).
The selected respondents were then allocated to interviewers.
- Ni: The survey was implemented using a two-stage probability based sample utilising probability proportionate to size (PPS). This design was chosen to ensure coverage, on a probability proportionate to size (PPS) basis, across the 26 local government districts (LGD’s) in Northern Ireland. Fifteen wards were selected to represent Belfast - Belfast is unique in that it has nearly three times the number of electors of the next largest district - and 4 wards to represent each of the other 25 districts. In stage one of the sample process, the required number of wards was selected from each LGD using a random number procedure. In stage two, a subfile of Postal Address Files (PAF) containing all the addresses for the 115 wards chosen was created. The PAF is produced by the Royal Mail and is acknowledged as a comprehensive listing of all addresses in Northern Ireland. Based on the PAF subfile, a number of addresses were randomly drawn from each ward, the number being determined according to the adult population of that ward as identified by the 1991 census. To ensure that all individuals within each selected household had an equal chance of being selected, interviewers used a Kish Grid.
- Nl: 1. selection of postal addresses in 12 regions.
2. a-select sample of postal addresses.
Selection of respondent: first person in the household of 18 years or older who had most recent birthday.

- Pl: 1. Degree random selection units - National Census districts from the Central Statistical Office (GUS).
 2. Degree random selection units - households.
 3. Degree random selection units - adults.
- Pt: 1 - stratification by region and habitat; 2 - the sample was defined in order to be proportional to the population.
- Ro: 1. Selection of the localities (stratified sampling procedure). The stratification criteria were: the socio-cultural area (18 areas identified starting from their degree of economic and human development and their administrative unit), and the size of the locality (for towns: less than 10.000; 10.000-50.000; 50.000-200.000; 200.000+ inhabitants; and for villages: under 3.865 and more than 3.865 inhabitants (3.865 is the median size of a village in Romania)). The number of interviews in each locality was determined proportional with the distribution of the population in the 18*6 strata obtained by combining the two criteria mentioned above; strata with less than 7 interviews were redistributed to the nearest stratum.
 2. Selection of the election sections: in each locality people were interviewed from 1, 2 or 3 election section, randomly selected from the election lists- the lists of people of voting age from each locality are organized by sections. The selection of these sections was random.
 3. Selection of the subjects was random from the election lists. Two different lists were extracted: one contained the exact number of names (and addresses) of the people that should be interviewed in the respective locality. The second one, 0.75 from the length of the first, was a list of 'reserves'. In case someone from the first list was temporarily out of the locality, had moved to an other address, died, not able to answer because of his illness, refuse to answer, the address is incorrect etc., this person was replaced with the first available reserve from the list. These lists (the only ones available in Romania at reasonable costs) are actualized every 4 year, in the electoral years. The list we used was 3 years old, so many addresses were not correct.
- Ru: 1st stage - administrative districts (rayons) and separate cities equivalent to administrative districts; 2nd stage - town and rural administrations;
 3rd stage - voting districts in towns and settlements in rural administrations.
 4th stage - households (apartments); 5th stage - a respondent.

Se: two-stage sample: 1. Municipalities/regions, 2. Respondents.

Sl: Systematic multi-stage sample with random start of adults aged 18 years or older living at non-institutional address in Slovenia is based on Central Register of Population. 140 PSU (primary sampling units) and 420 SSU (secondary sampling units) are formed, with names and addresses of persons in final clusters. A replacement procedure is used for non-responses. Halves of sample with every second person selected were used for the EVS survey and another survey (not EVS).

Sk: 1. Selection of 8 regions and selection of settlements within the regions.

2. Defining the number of households in the settlements based on the size of population. Selection of households within the localities using the method of 'random walk'.

Ua: 100 voting stations were selected randomly (random figure method) from the national list of the voting stations. In the second stage, 20 named individuals have been selected by systematic selection.

Uk: CACI Information Solutions ranks 459 towns and cities by a 'Household Income Index.' 50 of these locations were identified (approximately every 9th) over England, Scotland and Wales and 20 interviews conducted at each location in order to represent a breadth of type of location. Quota controls were imposed regarding Gender of respondent (minimum 40 % and maximum 60% Males and Females) and interviewers were instructed to work between the hours of 2pm and 8 pm and at weekends. Otherwise interviews were obtained by means of a Random Walk method being adopted.

15. What was the final number of clusters or sampling points?

at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir
320	127	100	56	na	400	0	168	276	173	na	na	68	102	0	105

it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
141	105	253	102	1000	115	12	250	155	130	226	51	420	220	100	50

16. What was the sampled unit from office sampling?

1. Address
2. Household
3. Named individual
4. Other

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
1	x	x							x	x		na	x	x					x	x			x	x			x			x		
2						x						na	x									x			x							
3				x			x					na			x	x	x					x				x		x	x		x	
4			x		x			x			x	na						x														x

If named individual was not the sample unit, please specify method of selecting respondent:

Au: Kish grid.

Be: Last birthday rule.

Bu: The method of the closest forthcoming date of birth.

- Cz: The first part of the sample was directed to the previously interviewed persons address of the building and the number of apartments were available in the office. The number of apartment in row within the building (based on sampling from frame) Kish tables - on the part of the sample controlled by quota.
- De: Kish grid.
- Ee: In the towns - starting address, taking youngest person in the household, gender by quota.
In the country - gender, age and education by quota.
- Es: Random route procedures, with quotas on gender and age.
- Fi: From every target household such a person is selected as meets the requirements for sex and age criteria instructed.
- Fr: Quota selection.
- Gr: Begin at random corner, start at right side of street, choose 3rd residence, ground floor. Interview. Continue, choose 3rd residence, 2nd floor, choose apartment on right of lift (at same number of floors or less, choose ground floor). Interview. At end of block, turn left and choose left side of street, choose 3rd residence, etc.
- Hr: Trolldhal & Carter.
- Hu: Kish - method.
- Lt: Random route, Kish table.
- Lu: Random route + quota corrected.
- Lv: The respondent has been chosen using the principle 'youngest man', when interviewer first of all asks to participate in survey the youngest man at home, and if there are no man- then youngest woman.
- Ni: To ensure that all individuals within each selected household had an equal chance of being selected, interviewers used a Kish Grid. In other words, at each selected address those eligible to participate in the survey (aged 18+) were recorded on the interview schedule and, via a random number procedure, one individual from each household was selected for interview. Given that the methodology is household based and, therefore, individuals in smaller households will have a greater chance of being selected as compared to those in larger households, a weight variable (WT) which controls for household size, is also included in the data set.
- Nl: Last birthday rule (same procedure as in 1981 and 1990).
- Pl: Kish Method.

- Pt: The last birthday rule.
 Ru: Kish's cards.
 Sk: Kish-gird method, selection of respondent within the household, based on the number of adults and number of adult men.
 Uk: Person aged 18+ at home at time of call; minimum Male/Female quotas were applied.

18. Were any quota controls on the type of individual selected to take part in the survey (e.g. age or sex controls)?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk	
yes					x			x	x	x	x	na		x			x	x	x												x		x
no	x	x	x	x		x	x					na	x		x	x	x			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x		

If quota controls: what controls?

- Cz: Sex and age and education and economic activity. The quota were used to balance the significant discrepancies that appeared in first wave of data collection.
 Ee: Age, sex and education of respondents.
 Es: Quotas on gender and age.
 Fi: Age and sex.
 Fr: Respondents were selected only if they matched the quotas given to interviewers.
 Hu: Interviewers looked for persons with prescribed sex and age-group at the given address. If such a persons did not live at this address, the use of a reserve-address was prescribed. There the procedure had to be repeated. The interviewers were continually and in all cases controlled.
 It: Only for stratification of the sample; substitutions were selected respecting stratification (with some minor adaptation for organizational reasons).

Lt: Kish table applied separately for male and female samples; respondents under 18 years of age not interviewed.

Lu: Age, sex, profession, nationality.

Sk: Gender and age.

UK: male minimum: 40%; female maximum: 60%.

20. Was substitution permitted at any stage of your selection process or during fieldwork?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
yes		x	x		x		x		x	x	x	na	x	x			x	x			x	x	x			x	x		x	x	x	na
no	x			x		x		x				na			x	x			x	x				x	x			x				na

21. If yes, in what way was substitution permitted?

Be: Only if address was considered lost, it was replaced by the closest address. Lost means: nobody living at that address; refusal; nobody home after 2 attempts.

Bu: By continuing the visits to the addresses in the street (flats in the block of flats) until the definite number of respondents in the sampling unit has been reached.

Cz: In the second part of the sample, the random selection continued until the quota and number of respondents were completed.

Dk: The total number of interviews in the first random sampling was very low. Only 610 persons were interviewed based on drawing 1049 persons, generating a response rate of 58,2%. A second random sampling of 754 persons was drawn of which only 413 persons were interviewed, that is a response rate of 54,8%.

Es: No substitutions stricto sensu. If at the fixed address no individual fitted the quota specifications, the interviewer went to the next address. If it

was an apartment house, the instruction was to go downstairs from the upper floor. Outside in the street, the interviewer must always go to the right to the next address until the quota is accomplished in the cluster (usually 4 to 6 individuals per cluster).

- Fi: If refusal, some other person in the household who fits to the quotas substituted a person who refuses.
- Fr: Any respondent fitting an appropriate quota profile could be interviewed instead of somebody with same quotas who did not want to participate in the survey.
- Hr: Reserve addresses were drawn to substitute original addresses.
- Hu: Interviewer had to contact at least three times in different days and hours the original addresses. After the third failure, resp. if the interview was refused, a replacement-address had to be used. Interviewers started their work with 50% replacement-addresses, which they had to use in prescribed order.
- It: By causal selection from electoral lists, respecting age-sex characters of the lacking individual. Names of substitutes was available only to the organization responsible, who controls the motives for substitution.
- Lt: Up to 3 call-backs were applied in order to achieve the interview with selected respondent. If after 3rd call-back respondent was not reached, the interviewer was proceeding further using random route method.
- Mt: Outright refusal by respondent, change of address, never at home, sick, abroad, etc.
- Ni: Where the required number of interviews in a given ward were not achieved owing to refusals, incorrect addresses etc, interviewers were permitted to introduce an appropriate number of reserve addresses provided that the required number of call backs had been made.
- Nl: Extra addresses were randomly selected in the 12 regions because the total number of interviews required (1000) could not be achieved on the basis of the first random selection of addresses.
- Ro: In case of death, refusal or in case that the sampled individual had moved.
- Ru: Additional addresses are selected at the forth stage from the data base.
- Sl: Substitute units were selected by the same probability procedure as basic sample unit.
- Sk: If the selected respondent was not present, the interviewer had to make two other attempts to meet him/her. In case of failure, household was substituted by taking the next household living in the right neighbouring house-apartment.
- Ua: Substitution was allowed only when the voting station was an army base or hospital. This occurred 3 times. If the respondents died or had moved, he/she had to be substituted, which occurred 65 times.

22. Did you use any stratification factors when drawing the sample?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
yes		na	x		x	x		x	x	x	x	x		x			x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x						x
no	x	na		x			x						x		x	x					x							x	x	x	x	

23. If stratification factors were used, what were they and at what stage(s) of selection?

Bu: Factor 'town - village' - in the first stage of selection.

Cz: Region and size of the town (except for Prague) - 29 strata.

De: I is proportional stratified sample, east Germany/West Germany: each 1000 interviews, proportional stratification on BIK - categories and state (Bundesland)

Ee: Proportional probability sample and random-route method with quota by age, sex and education.

Es: Region and population size.

Fi: See question 14.

Fr: Region and size of town were used to design the sample and select appropriate sampling points.

Gr: Age, gender and occupational status (working vs non-working) were used at initial description of expected sample characteristics.

Hu: Settlement + Sex + age-group.

It: First stage: region and in each region demographic characteristics of commune, sex and age. Second stage: after selection of the communes, the individuals were selected taking into account the previous strata distributing as best as possible the age-sex strata in each commune.

- Lt: The administrative regions and size of the settlement.
- Lu: Communities.
- Lv: The density of population in different areas in Latvia.
- Ni: In the first stage the sample was stratified by Local Government District (Councils) of which there are 26 in Northern Ireland. In the second stage the sample was stratified by Local Government Ward.
- Nl: In the additional selection of addresses, only regions which were under represented in the realized sample, were selected to draw addresses from.
- Pl: Macro-region: category of place - 12 macro-regions x 4 categories (village, big city, medium town, small town).
- Pt: Two factors were used: - NUTES (North, Centre, Lisbon and Tagus Valley, Alentejo and Algarve); HABITAT (less than 2.000; 2.000-10.000; 10.000-30.000; 30.000-100.000; more than 100.000).
- Ro: The socio-cultural area (18 areas), the size of the locality (4 types of towns, 2 types of villages). See question 14.
- Ru: 1st stage - geographical placement and a size of central settlement in administrative district.
2nd stage- size of town.
- Uk: 50 sample points chosen to represent the broad band of 'household wealth' across UK (excluding N Ireland)

24. What are the known limitations of your realized sample?

- Bu: % of response according to addresses visited - 74%
% of response according to selected respondents - 88%
- Cz: Factors of non-response bias are unknown and unidentifiable.
- De: 1. Women slightly under-represented
2. Middle-aged respondents are slightly under-represented
- Ee: Non-response: $1893 : 2898 \times 100\% = 65\%$

- Gr: Differential coverage for educational level and age groups.
- Hr: Possible exclusion of lower educated and older respondents. Not measurable in percentages.
- Ir: Excluding from the initial list of 1890 selected names the 144 addresses which could not be located, the 51 deceased persons and 67 sick and incapacitated, the initial valid sample numbered 1628 persons. The 1012 full productive interviews from this sample represents a response rate of 62.2%. There is no evidence of significant systematic bias in the achieved sample, apart from a certain under-representation of young adults (see q. 41 below) (the under-representation is particularly concentrated among single males aged under 25).
- Lu: Lower social classes; very active individuals.
- Ni: There is no significant over or under-representation of key sub groups when compared with parallel sources of data.
- Nl: From the 2866 selected addresses, 37 appeared empty or otherwise wrong, 80 selected respondents too sick or incapacitated and 212 not available during survey, the valid sample size was: 2537. From these 2537, 1004 full productive interviews were realized which is a response rate of 39.6%.
- Pl: There were some difficulties conducting interviews in cities with a population over 5.000.000 - it mainly concerns young people up to 34 years age. However, this fact, as well as the unequal probability of selection of different household members, were taken into account in the weighting process.
- Pt: In order to get a representative sample, near 50% of the interviews were made in habitats with less than 2.000 hab. Some problems came up, such as a level of non-responses and refusals higher than expected.
- Ro: Older and lower educated people present a higher non-response rate at the opinion items, especially when the interview last more than 30 minutes (like in the present case).
- Se: There is a slight geographical bias in the sample.
- Sl: Institutionalized population not included.
- Sk: Lower coverage of Roma (Gypsy) population caused by lack of valid addresses.
- Ua: Men appeared to be more difficult to approach than women, particularly men aged 30-40 in the big cities. High incomes groups are under-represented.

24a. Response rates

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir
1	77	na	see above	na	65	42	57	see above	13*	na	42	82	54	87.5	65.5	62

	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
1	68*	75*	73	x*	na	68.4	39.6	73	na	na	72.9	41	53	95	66	80

*Es: Response rate is 13.1 if calculated from all issued addresses (9,155). The response rate is 24.6 if categories c) empty, no private dwellings and l) nobody within the quota requirement are not counted.

*It: Raw non response rate: 32%. Non response rate with high probability to produce some distortion: 14.5%.

*Lt: This is common for this type of surveys in Lithuania in 1998-1999.

*Lv: Non-response in different age groups:

18-24 5%

25-34 20%

35-49 31%

50-64 25%

65-75 15%

Undefinable age 4%

Non-response in different gender groups: female 65%, male 35%

25. Details about sample and non-response

1 Total number of starting names/addresses

- 2 addresses which could not be traced at all
- 3 addresses established as empty, demolished or containing no private dwellings
- 4 selected respondent too sick/incapacitated to participate
- 5 selected respondent away during survey period
- 6 selected respondent had inadequate understanding of language of survey
- 7 no contact at selected address
- 8 no contact with selected person
- 9 refusal at selected address
- 10 proxy refusal (on behalf of selected respondent)
- 11 personal refusal by selected respondent
- 12 other type of unproductive (please write in full details in the box below)
- 13 full productive interview
- 14 partial productive interview

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir
1	1920		1346	1486	3590	3609	1803	2898	9115	2174	na	1400	1869	1467	1500	1890
2			80	486		7							13		26	144
3	29	881	29	78		21		24	887	480			11	21		
4	9		28	8		24	62	2	28	6				21	19	67
5			76	66		14	29	67	399					197	33	
6	2	264	3			22										
7	86	902	3	59	2920	290	24	256	195	194			212	1		
8	27	111	3	17	1012	71	98						50			266
9	181		13	73		529		545	1976	211		258	292	125		
10			1	2		149			6				175			
11	74		109	65		407	527		479	245			108		429	328
12	27	443		105		29	40	999	3985					102	25	63*
13	1485	1912	1000	1000	1908	2036	1017	1005	1200	1038	1615	1142	1008	1000	967	1012
14			1	13		10	6		5				9		1	10

26. If other reasons, what reasons?

At: Interview not finished; household without person with necessary characteristics.

Be: Appointments not resulting in interviews, sampling point complete, timing elapsed etc.

By: 1. not in the mood (15), 2. no time/busy (68), 3. not interested (10), 4. the topic is unattractive (12)

Cz: The difference of 3620 and 2920 is in out-of-scopes (empty apartments and buildings, long-term absenceetc.).

De: Not completely answered questionnaires or contact reports.

Dk: Unsuccessful interviews, imprisonment, psychiatric care.

Ee: Nationality (ethnicity) doesn't suite (749); Sex doesn't suite (250);

Es: Nobody in the household within the quota requirement.

Hu: The three attempts for a contact (in all cases with previous written message) were unsuccessful. Nobody could have been met at the given address.

Ic: Deceased=4, interviewer error=3, reason not recorded by interviewer=18.

Ir: Of the 63 'other unproductive', 51 were deceased.

	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
1	2640	1279	2028	2175	1376	1463	2866	1500	2551	1200	3431	2500	1890	1400	1800	
2					58					1146					6	
3			63	626	32		37	74	50	27	63	625				
4	70	50		177	10	5	80	20	22	32	31	275			43	
5	160	87		37	16		212		14	134	17				50	
6				1	nil				4	7	5					
7	120	68	576	66	60	259		72	214	2	297				20	
8					nil			33	485	104	8	585		7	91	
9		27			178			98		95	446					
10	10				nil			6	16					39	150	
11	280	29	313	127	nil	192	1179	74		95	61			20	238	
12			59	128	22	7	354	28	720	181			323	3	7	
13	2000	1018	1017	1012	1000	1000	1004	1095	1000	1138	2500	1015	1006	1331	1195	1000
14				1	nil				26	8	3					

26. If other reasons, what reasons?

Lu: Interrupted, stopped interviews.

Lv: Refused (48), in 80 cases the potential respondent did not belong to the age group as prescribed.

Mt: Moved/ in a home/ left home (14); Passed away (6); Not eligible (MISCO interviewer) (1); 'no go' area (1).

NI: Too many interviews; too old; person hospitalized; no reason.

Pt: Not in the mood (43), no time (120), not willing to answer (527), not interested on the issues (30).

Ro: 114: moved to another address than the knew one, 64: dead, 2: in prison, 1: is satisfying the military service.

Ua: The respondent's death or service in the Armed Forces.

Fieldwork

27. If interviews were **not** face-to-face, please specify the way of interviewing:

Ic: face to face 74%; by phone 26%

Phone interviews were used if respondents lived in remote parts of Iceland and with respondents who refused to be interviewed by any other method. Few weeks after the survey started a newspaper article appeared about the dangers of admitting strangers into your home. They might be potential burglars. Several categories of people were mentioned and amongst them young people posing as interviewers for a value survey. After there was a huge increase in refusals and in respondents insisting on the interview being conducted by phone rather than face to face. The same procedure was used in all phone interviews. The cards were sent by post so the respondents had them in front of them during the interview.

28a. Were interviewers paid according to performance?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
yes	x	x	x	x	x			x	x	x	x	na	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x
no						x	x					na																x*				

*Se: Paid by hours worked

28b. Which, if any, of these rules governed how an interviewer approached an individual/address/household?

1. Calls must be made at different times of day
2. Calls must be made on different days of week
3. Neither of the above

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
1	x	x	x		x	x		x	x			na	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
2	x			x				x				na		x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
3							x			x	x	na				x																x*

*Uk: Not applicable since not pre-selected. However, interviewers were instructed to work 2pm - 8pm and at week ends.

28c. Were interviewers required to make a certain number of re-calls before they stopped approaching an individual, address or household?

1 Minimum number of re-calls

2. No minimum re-call

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
1	5	1	3	3		5	3	3	3			na	1	3*		3*		3	3	1	3	4		3	3	3	3	6	5	3	2	na
2					x						x	x	na			x		x														na

*Hu: Interviewers were obliged to visit, if necessary, three times the given address. Before each visit at least one message - a successful call, or a written message - was required.

*Ir: Max. 4 calls in total.

28d. Were any interviews supervised?

1. Yes, + approximate proportion
2. No

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
1			100	10			na		33		5	10		10*					5	10	10	4				10					5	4
2	x	x			x	x	na	x		x			x		x	x*	x	x						x	x	x		x	x	x		

*Hu: Plus a 100% mechanical control - during the days of the interviewing and mostly on the spot - of the completeness of the answers for the questions of the questionnaire.

*Ir: All interviewers undergo extensive training prior to fieldwork.

28e. Were any interviews back-checked?

1. Yes, + approximate proportion
2. No

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir
1	30	16	5			20	5	10	5	5	na	na	6*	10		5
2				x	x							na			x	

	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
1	20	10	10	15	15	10		na	24	10	15	20	65*	15	10	5
2							x	na								

*Hr: At least one control on 16 interviewers made on one location.

*Sl: Follow-up short control questionnaires were sent to all respondents. Estimated proportion of returned control questionnaires.

29. Name of institute which did the fieldwork

At: Fessel - GIK Austria

Be: Nationaal instituut voor dataverzameling

Bu: Institute of Sociology at the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences

By: The Centre of Political and Sociological Researches of Belarussian State University

Cz: SC&C, Ltd, Statistical Consultations and Computing.

De: INFAS

Dk: SFI - The Danish national institute of social research

Ee: Saar Poll Ltd.

Es: Data, S.A.

Fi: SUOMEN GALLUP OY (Gallup Finland)

Fr: Research International

Gr: Department of Psychology, School of Philosophy, The University of Athens.

Hr: Market Research Agency "Target".

Hu: Szonda-Ipsos Média-, Vélemény - és Piackutató Intézet Attila u. 93., H - 1012 Budapest
Ic: The Institute of Social Research at the University of Iceland.
Ir: The Survey Unit, The Economic and Social Research Institute, 4 Burlington Road, Dublin 4.
It: Centro Ricerche Sociali di Moncini G. e C. SaS, Milano
Lt: Baltic Surveys Ltd.
Lu: ILRES Market Research
Lv: Latvia Social Research Centre
Mt: MISCO International Ltd.
Ni: Research and Evaluation Services, 637 Lisburn Road, Belfast BT9 7GT, Northern Ireland.
Nl: Survey data, Tilburg
Pl: CBOS - Public Opinion Research Centre
Pt: Euroteste - Marketing E Opinião, S.A.
Ro: The research institute for the quality of life
Ru: ROMIR, Moscow, Russia
Se: ARS - research AB
Sl: Public Opinion and Mass Communications Research Center, faculty of Social Sciences, University of Ljubljana.
Sk: Agentúra MVK, s.r.o., Groesslingova 6-8, 814 07 Bratislava
Ua: Social Monitoring Centre (NGO) and Ukrainian Institute for Social Research. There is a common National Interviewer's Network and Field Work Department.
Uk: Quality Fieldwork & Research Services

Data

30. Were any measures of coding reliability employed?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
yes	x		x		na	x			x	x	x	na		x	x	x	x				x*				x	x	x			x	x	x
no		x		x	na		x	x				na	x						x	x	x*	x	x	x				x	x			

*Mt: Nearly all questions were pre-coded.

30a. If yes, which one?

At: 15% back-check.

Bu: The coding already done has been checked by a different member of the coding team. Some back-check has also been done by the research team.

Es: Editing 100% questionnaires, keying verification, hole count checking.

Fi: Re-coding.

Hu: After coding and production of a first file logical control of the allowed and the factual values.

Ic: All coding was double coded by two members of the research team.

Ir: Cross-coder checking at point of data entry. All data were entered using BLAISE system, which allowed checks for cross-variable consistency and range values, etc.

It: A program with admissible codes.

Lt: Coding was done by the supervisors responsible for the regions and then checked by the fieldwork manager as well as data department.

Mt: The only questions requiring coding were based on established code frames (Eg. ISCO88, size of locality).

Pt: Data's logic consistency was checked both using a computer program and individual verification.

Sk: Double coding of ISCO88 codes.

Uk: A 10% manual re-check of coded data was employed.

31. Were the data from the questionnaire keyed to the interview (that is, non-CAPI surveys)?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	Ic	ir
yes	x	x			na	x*	x		x			na		x		x
no			x	x	na			x		x	x	na	x		X	

	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	Ua	uk
yes	x*	x		x	x	x	na	x	x	na	x	x	x	x		x
no			x				na			na					X	

*De: Computer program with definition of valid values.

*It: Only for codes not yet printed in questionnaire.

32. If data keyed, was keying verified?

1. Yes, + approximate proportion

2. No

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	Ic	ir
1	100	10							50			na		10	100	
2			na	na	na	na	x	na		na	na	na	x			x

	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	Ua	uk
1	x*	100		10	x*		na	100	100	na				100		100
2			na			x	na			na	x	x	x		Na	

*It: Verification only for education and profession.

*Mt: Yes through data input programme in-built checks.

33. Were any reliability checks made on derived interviews?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
yes	x	na			na	x		na		x		na	x	x	x		x	x			na		x		na	x	x			x	x	
no			x	x	na		x	na	x		x	na				x			x	x	na	x		x	na			x	x			x

34. Were data checked/edited to ensure that filter instructions were followed correctly?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
yes	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		na	x	x	x	x*		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x			x	x	x
no											x	na					x*											x	x			

*Ir: Manual editing and checking of all questionnaires plus BLAISE data entry checks.

*It: Yes, only for profession.

35. Were data checked/edited for logic or consistency?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
yes	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		na	x	x	x	na		x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x			x	x	x
no											x	na				na	x							x			x	x				

36. Were data checked/edited to ensure they fell within permitted coding ranges?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
yes	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		na	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
no											x	na																				

37. Were errors corrected individually or automatically (through, for example, a 'forced' edit)?

1. Yes - individual correction
2. Yes - automatic correction
3. No - not corrected

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk	
1	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2		x	x	x			x		x	x	na	na									x		x		x	x							
3											na	na																					

38. Did you add a weight variable?

	at	be	bu	by	cz	de	dk	ee	es	fi	fr	gr	hr	hu	ic	ir	it	lt	lu	lv	mt	ni	nl	pl	pt	ro	ru	se	sl	sk	ua	uk
yes	x		x		x	x		x		x	x	x		x		x	x				x	x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x	
no		x		x			x		x				x		x		x				x	x				x			x			

39. Description of weighting or post-stratification strategy used.

At: Correcting for combination of Bundesland, size of town, sex, age, occupation.

Bu: The data were weighted for gender, age, and education.

Cz: Age, marital status, education, economic activity, and region were used in post stratification weighting.

De: Design weighting: weight to correct the disproportional sample size of East and West Germany. Weight to correct the different probabilities of

getting one and more person households.

Optional: weight to correct the under-representation of men.

Ee: Data file was weighted by sex, age and education.

Fi: Sex, age, region.

Fr: Sex and marital status.

Gr: Three (alternative) weighting variables were added to the data file. A weighting factor for each of the three stratification variables (age, gender and educational level) was computed on the basis of sampling deviations from Greek population distributions (1991 census).

Hr: Based on census 1991. More recent data are not available. During 1992 - 1998 (war period) some areas were devastated and depopulated. Some refugees stayed within Croatia, some fled to Yugoslavia, EU etc. Refugees from Bosnia and Herzegovina became citizens of Croatia on the principle of nationality. Their number is unknown, but can be estimated at 5 -10% of the total population of Croatia (225.000-450.000 on 4.500.000 total). We relied on the strictness of the sampling procedure and comparisons with other surveys. The obtained social structure is congruent with post stratification usual in social sciences. Those surveys were within margins of sampling error in comparison within election results.

Hu: The distribution of population according to age-group, gender, type of settlement and education-group - as based on the census 1990 and corrected by 01.01.1999 micro census - was re-established with the help of an iterative mathematical procedure.

Ir: The sample was weighted by sex, age and education based on population totals from the 1997 Labour Force Survey. The weighting categories used were as follows: Sex: male/female; Age: 18-19 years*; 20-29 years; 30-44 years; 45-64 years; 65 years or over; Education: Lower secondary or below; higher secondary; third level.

* the 18-19 year-old category was derived from Labour Force Survey data by taking two-fifths of the 15-19 category.

Lt: Weight-factor to correct for gender, age, size of settlement, and education, based on data from the statistics office data for January, 1999.

Lu: Weight factor to correct for age, sex, nationality, occupation, and region.

Ni: The data were weighted for household size using control totals derived from the 1991 census.

Nl: Sample is weighted by the combination of sex, age and region. The categories of the combination sex/age were dependent upon the region.

Pl: Weight factor takes into account: - unequal probability of selection; - different degrees of realisation in different place categories; - GUS (the Central Statistical Office) statistical data for ex-post stratification in the town/city - village and sex distinction in five age categories.

- Pt: A cross-table of the following variables was made: age group, sex, education degree, region x habitat.
- Ru: For weighting the statistic matrix - urban/rural residence by gender by age group - for the population of 18+ on January 1, 1998 was used. The weight variable was calculated for each cell as % of the population divide by the % of the sample. The weighted distributions of urban/rural residence, gender and age group fully correspond to the statistics of 1998. Unfortunately, there are no relevant statistics about education level and marital status in Russia, so those characteristics were not included into weighting.
- Se: See answer to question 24.
- Sk: Weight variable we computed taking into account gender, age and educational level. The weight of each case was computed as $WEIGHT=(F/f)*(n/N)$, where $N=4023200$ (respondents above the age of 18 in December 1998 taken from the Statistical Office), $n=1331$, F =frequency of the population category in the Statistical Office Yearbook the case belongs to, f =the parallel frequency in the EVS-Slovakia sample.
- Ua: Weight procedure by age and sex in according to statistical data.

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This book presents data on basic values, beliefs and attitudes of people in contemporary Europe. It is based on the most recent surveys conducted within the framework of a major cross-national project, the European Values Study (EVS). EVS is a well-established network of social and political scientists. Its main purpose is to empirically uncover basic values, attitudes, and preferences of the European population and to explore the similarities, differences, and changes in these orientations. To achieve this, surveys were carried out using uniform structured questionnaires, enabling generalizations and comparisons.

The EVS data provides unique materials from national representative samples of almost all European societies, including Russia. It enables insights in and comparisons of the preferences and orientations of populations in societies covering a wide range of economic, social, political, and cultural variation. Included in this volume are figures from 32 countries: Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Latvia, Malta, Northern Ireland, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Spain, Sweden, Slovakia, Slovenia, Ukraine.

The data presented in this source book will be of interest to (European) policy makers, political and religious leaders, and major companies. In view of the processes of economic, political, and cultural transnationalization and globalization, marketing leaders, labor unions, and employers can also benefit from an in-depth study of basic European values.

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European *Values* Study

