

ZA4746

Transatlantic Trends 2007

Trans-Atlantic Trends Survey

Codebook

**CENTRO INTERDIPARTIMENTALE DI RICERCA SUL
CAMBIAMENTO POLITICO
UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI SIENA**

**DIPARTIMENTO DI SCIENZE STORICHE GIURIDICHE
POLITICHE E SOCIALI**

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TECHNICAL NOTES

Transatlantic Trends 2007 is a project of the German Marshall Fund of the United States and the Compagnia di San Paolo (Italy) with additional support from the Luso-American Foundation (Portugal), Fundación BBVA (Spain) and the Tipping Point Foundation (Bulgaria).

Fieldwork

The fieldwork was coordinated by TNS opinion. Interviews were conducted between 04/06/2007 and 23/06/2007 by these 13 TNS opinion institutes:

Germany - TNS EMNID - Bielefeld
France – TNS Sofres – Paris
Italy – DOXA - Milan
Netherlands – TNS NIPO – Amsterdam
Portugal – TNS EUROTESTE - Lisbon
Spain – TNS Demoscopia - Madrid
United Kingdom – ICM – London
Poland – TNS OBOP – Warsaw
Slovakia – TNS SK s.r.o. - Bratislava
Turkey – TNS PIAR – Istanbul
Bulgaria – TNS BBSS - Sofia
Romania – TNS CSOP - Bucharest
USA – Leger Marketing - Montreal

Each national sample is representative of the population aged 18 years and above.

The sample sizes amount to approximately 1000 respondents in each country.

Germany: 1009

France: 1003

Italy: 1002

Netherlands: 1000

Portugal: 1000

Spain: 1000

United Kingdom: 1000

Poland: 1000

Slovakia: 1013

Turkey: 1000

Bulgaria: 1024

Romania: 1002

USA: 1000

Methodology:

Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (Except in Poland, Slovakia, Turkey, Bulgaria and Romania where face-to-face interviews were conducted due to the low telephone penetration rate in these five countries). The basic sample design applied in all states is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each household, the respondent was drawn at random (following the "closest birthday rule") Up to 8 call-backs are attempted before dropping a potential respondent.

For the results based on the total sample in each of the thirteen countries, one can say with 95% confidence that the margin of error attributable to sampling and other random effects is plus or minus three percentage points. For results based on the total European sample, the margin of error is plus or minus one percentage point.

The response rate is as follows:

TTS 2007 response rate

		Valid	Refusal	Response rate
		a	b	a/(a+b)
Valid	Germany	1009	954	0,51
	Spain	1000	5.743	0,15
	France	1003	3.663	0,21
	Italy	1002	6.570	0,13
	Netherlands	1000	4.722	0,17
	Portugal	1000	4.062	0,20
	UK	1000	8.599	0,10
	Bulgaria	1000	434	0,70
	Poland	1013	1.646	0,38
	Romania	1002	289	0,78
	Slovakia	1013	479	0,68
	Turkey	1000	505	0,66
	USA	1000	6.764	0,13
	Total	13042	44.430	0,23

V1	IDNUM	1-13053
V2	Year	(6) 2007
V3	Country	(3) Germany (5) Spain (7) France (9) Italy (11) The Netherlands (13) Portugal (15) United Kingdom (31) Bulgaria (39) Poland (40) Romania (41) Slovakia (43) Turkey (58) United States
V4	Respondent	(1) EU Public (2) US Public (3) Turkey Public
V5	Gender	(1) Male (2) Female
V6	Age_group	(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) 18-24 (2) 25-34 (3) 35-44 (4) 45-54 (5) 55-64 (6) 65 +
V7	Age	(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know 1-99
V8	Education	At what time did you complete your full-time studies? (-999) Refuse to answer (1) Elementary (primary) school or less (2) Some high (secondary) school (3) Graduation from high (secondary) school

		(4) Graduation from college, university or other third-level instruction (5) Post-graduate degree (Masters, PHD) beyond your initial college (6) Other qualification
v9	q1	When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) Frequently (2) Occasionally (3) Never
v10	q2	When you hold a strong political opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen...? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) Often (2) From time to time (3) Rarely (4) Never
v11	q3a	How desirable is it that the United States exert strong leadership in world affairs? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) Very desirable (2) Somewhat desirable (3) Somewhat undesirable (4) Very undesirable (5) Neither or both equally
v12	q3b	How desirable is it that the European Union exert strong leadership in world affairs? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) Very desirable (2) Somewhat desirable (3) Somewhat undesirable (4) Very undesirable (5) Neither or both equally
v13	q4	Over the last year, do you think relations between the United States and Europe have.....? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) Improved (2) Gotten worse (3) Stayed the same

Next I'd like you to rate your feelings toward some countries and people, with 100 meaning a very warm, favourable feeling, 0 meaning a very cold, unfavourable feeling, and 50 meaning not particularly warm or cold. Use any number from 0 to 100.

		(-999) Refusal/Don't know/Never heard of	(0) Very cold, unfavourable feeling	(50) No particularly warm or cold feeling	(100) Very warm, or favourable feeling
v14	q5a The US				
v15	q5b The EU				
v16	q5c Iran				
v17	q5d Israel				
v18	q5e The Palestinians				
v19	q5f Turkey				
v20	q5g Russia				
v21	q5h China				

v22	q6a	Generally speaking, do you think that Turkey's membership of the European Union would be...? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) A good thing (2) A bad thing (3) Neither good nor bad
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v23	q6b	How likely or not do you think it is that Turkey will join the European Union? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) Very likely (2) Somewhat likely (3) Not too likely (4) Not likely at all
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v24	q7	There will be a presidential election in the United States in 2008. Regardless of who is elected, do you think that relations between the United States and Europe will ...following this election? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) Improve (2) Get worse (3) Stay the same
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v25	q7b	Some think that relations between the United States and Europe have become too strained to recover. Do you agree or disagree with this? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (-998) not asked (1) Agree (2) Disagree
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And in the next 10 years, please tell me how likely you are to be personally affected by each of the following threats.

		(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know	(1) Very likely	(2) Somewhat likely	(3) Not too likely	(4) Not likely at all
v26	q8_1 International terrorism					
v27	q8_2 Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into [Europe/The United States]					
v28	q8_3 Iran acquiring nuclear weapons					
v29	q8_4 The global spread of a disease such as avian flu					
v30	q8_5 Energy dependence [If respondent asks for explanation: relying on other countries for energy supply]					
v31	q8_6 A major economic downturn					
v32	q8_7 The effects of global warming					
v33	q8_8 Islamic fundamentalism (If respondent asks for explanation: the more radical stream of Islam)					

v34	q9	<p>Do you feel that the European Union should take greater responsibility for dealing with these sorts of international threats?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) Yes</p> <p>(2) No</p>
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		<p>The European Union can take greater responsibility for dealing with international threats in a number of different ways. For each of the following, please tell me if you agree or disagree that it is something that the European Union should undertake.</p>			
		(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know	(-998) Not asked	(1) Agree	(2) Disagree
v35	q10_1 Spend more money on aid for development.				
v36	q10_2 Commit more troops for peacekeeping missions.				
v37	q10_3 Commit more troops for combat actions.				
v38	q10_4 Increase the use of trade in order to influence other countries behaviour.				

v39	q11	<p>Some people say that in order for the European Union to take greater responsibility for dealing with international threats, it needs to do certain things. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(-998) Not asked</p> <p>(1) Agree strongly</p> <p>(2) Agree somewhat</p> <p>(3) Disagree somewhat</p> <p>(4) Disagree strongly</p>
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v40	q12	<p>In order to take greater responsibility for dealing with international threats, should the European Union address these problems independently from the United States or in partnership with the United States?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(-998) Not asked</p> <p>(1) The EU should address problems independently from the US</p> <p>(2) The EU should address problems in partnership with the US</p>
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		<p>As you may know, some countries have troops currently engaged in different military operations around the world. To what extent, would you approve or disapprove the deployment of [NATIONALITY] troops for the following operations?</p>				
		(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know	(1) Approve very much	(2) Approve somewhat	(3) Disapprove somewhat	(4) Disapprove very much
v41	q13_1 To maintain peace and order in post-conflict Balkans					
v42	q13_2 To provide humanitarian assistance in the Darfur region of the Sudan					
v43	q13_3 To monitor and support a ceasefire in Southern Lebanon					
v44	q13_4 To contribute to international reconstruction efforts in Afghanistan					
v45	q13_5 To conduct combat operations against the Taliban in Afghanistan					

v46	q14	<p>Some people say that NATO is still essential to our country's security. Others say it is no longer essential. Which of these views is closer to your own?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) Still essential</p> <p>(2) No longer essential</p>
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v47	q15	<p>There are different views about the rise of China. In economic terms, some people see China as more of an opportunity for new markets and investment, while others see it as a threat to our jobs and economic security. Which view is closer to your own?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) China represents more of an economic opportunity.</p> <p>(2) China represents more of an economic threat.</p> <p>(3) Both</p> <p>(4) Neither</p>
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v48	q16	<p>There are also different views about China's military power. Some people see China as a military threat, while others do not. Which view is closer to your own?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) China is a military threat</p> <p>(2) China is not a military threat</p>
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v49	q17	<p>Diplomatic efforts are underway to prevent Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons. Should these efforts fail, which of the following strategies would you most favour?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) Accept that Iran may develop nuclear weapons.</p> <p>(2) Maintain the present level of diplomatic pressure on Iran.</p> <p>(3) Increase diplomatic pressure on Iran but rule out the use of military force.</p> <p>(4) Increase diplomatic pressure on Iran and maintain the option of using military force.</p>
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If Iran obtains nuclear weapons, how likely or not do you think it is that the following will happen? Just give us your best guess.

		(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know	(1) Very likely	(2) Somewhat likely	(3) Not too likely	(4) Not likely at all
v50	q18_1 Iran will attack other countries in the region.					
v51	q18_2 Other countries in the Middle East will decide that, like Iran, they should have nuclear weapons as well.					
v52	q18_3 Iran will supply nuclear weapons to terrorists.					
v53	q18_4 Iran will threaten Europe with nuclear weapons.					
v54	q18_5 Iran will only use nuclear weapons for defensive purposes (if attacked themselves).					

As you may know, some people are concerned about recent developments in Russia. Those who are concerned give a number of different reasons. To what extent are you concerned or not about each of the following items:

		(999) Refuse to answer/Don't know	(1) Very concerned	(2) Somewhat concerned	(3) Not very concerned	(4) Not concerned at all
v55	q19_1 Russia's role as an energy provider.					
v56	q19_2 The weakening of democracy in Russia.					
v57	q19_3 Russia's behaviour toward its neighbours.					
v58	q19_4 Russia's role in providing weapons to countries in the Middle East.					

v59

q20

As you may know, we depend on other countries for much of our energy needs. Which of the following approaches do you favour the most for ensuring a stable supply of energy?

(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know

- (1) We should increase cooperation with energy producing countries even if their governments are undemocratic.
- (2) We should reduce our energy dependence on other countries even if energy prices rise sharply at home as a result.
- (3) We should apply diplomatic pressure, even if this increases tensions w/energy producing countries.
- (4) None of the above

v60

q21a

Do you think it should or should not be the role of the European Union to help establish democracy in other countries?

(-999) Refusal to answer/Don't know

- (1) It should be the role of the European Union.
- (2) It should not be the role of the European Union.

v61

q21b

(US) Do you think it should or should not be the role of the United States to help establish democracy in other countries?

(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know

- (1) It should be the role of the United States
- (2) It should not be the role of the United States

v62	q22	<p>And would you continue to hold this view if these countries would be more likely to oppose [European Union\United States] policies?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(-998) Not asked</p> <p>(1) Yes definitely</p> <p>(2) Yes probably</p> <p>(3) No probably not</p> <p>(4) No definitely not</p> <p>(5) I don't think this is the role of the EU/US</p>
v63	q23	<p>And, would you continue to hold this view even if it was likely that these countries would elect Islamic fundamentalist leaders?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(-998) Not asked</p> <p>(1) Yes definitely</p> <p>(2) Yes probably</p> <p>(3) No probably not</p> <p>(4) No definitely not</p> <p>(5) I don't think this is the role of the EU/US</p>
v64	q24	<p>Some people think that relations between the United States and Europe have gotten worse in recent years. As far as the United States is concerned, which of the following do you feel is the most important factor behind this?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) The management of the war in Iraq</p> <p>(2) The treatment of prisoners at Guantanamo Bay</p> <p>(3) The fact that the U.S is not participating in the Kyoto Treaty on global warming</p> <p>(4) President Bush himself</p> <p>(5) I don't think that relations between the US and Europe have gotten worse in recent years.</p> <p>(6) Other</p>

		Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following.				
		(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know	(1) Agree strongly	(2) Agree somewhat	(3) Disagree somewhat	(4) Disagree strongly
v65	q25_1 Economic power is more important in world affairs than military power					
v66	q25_2 Under some conditions, war is necessary to obtain justice					
v67	q25_3 When our country acts on a national security issue, it is critical that we do so together with our closest allies					

v68	q26	Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President of the United States George Bush is handling international policies? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) Approve very much (2) Approve somewhat (3) Disapprove somewhat (4) Disapprove very much
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v69	q27	Have you ever travelled to [Europe\the United States]? (-999) Refusal to answer/Don't know (1) Yes (2) No
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v70	q28	(US) Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a democrat, a republican, or an independent? (-999) Refusal to answer/Don't know (1) Yes (2) No
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v71	v29_DE	Vote intentions next National Elections (Germany) (1) CDU/CSU (2) SPD (3) FDP (4) Bündnis 90/Die Grünen (5) Linkspartei.PDS (6) Republikaner, DVU oder NPD
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(7) [sonstige Partei]

v72

q29a_ES

Vote intentions next National Elections (Spain)

- (1) PSOE
- (2) PP
- (3) IU
- (4) CIU
- (5) ERC
- (6) C-V
- (7) PNV
- (8) EA (Eusko Alkartasuna)
- (9) Coalición Canaria
- (10) BNG (Bloque Nacionalista Galego)
- (11) Chunta Aragonesista
- (12) Verdes
- (13) Otros
- (14) No votaría/ Ninguno
- (15) En blanco
- (16) No lo tiene decidido

v73

q29a_FR

Vote intentions next National Elections (France)

- (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know
- (1) L.C.R (d'Olivier Besancenot)
- (2) Lutte ouvrière (d'Arlette Laguiller)
- (3) Parti communiste
- (4) Parti socialiste
- (5) Parti radical de Gauche
- (6) Verts
- (7) Un autre mouvement écologiste
- (8) Le MoDem (Mouvement Démocrate de François Bayrou)
- (9) UMP
- (10) Mouvement pour la France (MPF) de P. de Villiers
- (11) Front national (de Jean-Marie Le Pen)
- (12) Mouvement national républicain (de Bruno Mégret)

v74

q29a_IT

Vote intentions next National Elections (Italy)

- 999 Refuse to answer/Don't know
- (1) Rifondazione Comunista (Bertinotti)
- (2) Partito dei Comunisti Italiani (Cossutta)
- (3) I Verdi (Pecoraro Scanio)
- (4) Radicali Italiani (Pannella - Bonino)
- (5) Democratici di Sinistra (Fassino)
- (6) Margherita (Rutelli)
- (7) Italia dei Valori - Lista Di Pietro
- (8) UDeuR (Mastella)
- (9) UDC (Casini)
- (10) Democrazia Cristiana + Nuovo PSI (Gianni De Michelis)
- (11) Forza Italia (Berlusconi)

		(12) Alleanza Nazionale (Fini)
		(13) Lega Nord (Bossi)
		(14) Fiamma Tricolore
		(15) Alternativa Sociale (Mussolini)
		(16) Partito dei Pensionati
		(17) (Ulivo / Unione / Centro-Sinistra)
		(18) (Casa delle Libertà / Centro-Destra)
		(19) Altro (specificare) (SPONTANEO)
		(20) Mi asterrai o voterai scheda Bianca

v75	q29a_NL	Vote intentions next National Elections (The Netherlands)
		(1) PvdA
		(2) CDA
		(3) VVD
		(4) SP
		(5) Groen Links
		(6) D66
		(7) Christen Unie
		(8) SGP
		(9) Partij van de Vrijheid (PVV)
		(10) Partij voor de Dieren
		(13) Blanco
		(14) Mag niet stemmen
		(15) Zou niet stemmen
		(16) Anders

v76	q29a_PT	Vote intentions next National Elections (Portugal)
		(1) PPD/PSD
		(2) CDS-PP
		(3) PS
		(4) PCP/PEV
		(5) Bloco de Esquerda
		(6) PCTP/MRPP
		(7) Outros partidos
		(8) Em branco/nulo- ESPONTÂNEO]
		(9) Não tenciona votar

v77	q29a_UK	Vote intentions next National Elections (United Kingdom)
		(1) Conservative Party
		(2) Labour Party
		(3) Liberal Democrat Party
		(4) Plaid Cymru
		(5) Scottish Nationalist Party
		(6) UK Independence Party
		(7) Green Party
		(8) British National Party (BNP)
		(9) Other
		(10) Would not vote
		(11) Undecided

v78	q29a_BG	<p>Vote intentions next National Elections (Bulgaria)</p> <p>(-999) Refusal to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) Bulgarian Socialist Party</p> <p>(2) Union of Democratic Forces</p> <p>(3) Bulgarian Agrarian National Union (A. Mozer)</p> <p>(4) Movement of Rights and Freedoms</p> <p>(5) National Movement for Simeon II</p> <p>(6) George's Day Movement</p> <p>(7) Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization</p> <p>(8) Democrats for Strong Bulgaria</p> <p>(9) United Free Democrats / Party of Free Democrats</p> <p>(10) Attack</p> <p>(11) EuroRoma</p> <p>(12) The New Time</p> <p>(13) Bulgarian Agrarian National Union (Y. Yanev)</p> <p>(14) Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria</p> <p>(15) Christian-Democratic Party</p> <p>(16) Bulgarian Democratic Union</p> <p>(17) Bulgarian National-Radical Party</p> <p>(18) Independent candidate</p> <p>(19) Bulgarian Social-Democratic Party</p> <p>(20) Bulgarian Agrarian National Union (G. Pinchev)</p> <p>(21) Democratic Party</p> <p>(22) Order, Lawfulness, Justice</p> <p>(23) Euroleft</p>
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v78	q29a_PL	<p>Vote intentions next National Elections (Poland)</p> <p>(1) Krajowa Partia Emerytów i Rencistów</p> <p>(2) Liga Polskich Rodzin</p> <p>(3) Partia Demokratyczna - demokraci.pl</p> <p>(4) Platforma Obywatelska Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej</p> <p>(5) Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe</p> <p>(6) Prawo i Sprawiedliwość</p> <p>(7) Samoobrona Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej</p> <p>(8) Socjaldemokracja Polska</p> <p>(9) Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej</p> <p>(10) inna partia</p> <p>(11) nie głosował(a)bym, żadna</p> <p>(12) trudno powiedzieć</p> <p>(13) odmowa</p>
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v79	q29a_RO	<p>Vote intentions next National Elections (Romania)</p> <p>(1) Partidul Democrat (PD)</p> <p>(2) Partidul National Liberal (PNL)</p> <p>(3) Partidul Social Democrat (PSD)</p> <p>(4) Partidul Romania Mare (PRM)</p>
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(5)	Partidul Conservator (PC)
(6)	Uniunea Democrata a Maghiarilor din Romania (UDMR)
(7)	Actiunea Populara (AP)
(8)	PNTCD
(9)	Partidul Noua Generatie (PNG)
(10)	Altul
(11)	Nu m-am hotărât
(12)	Nu as vota
(13)	Nu raspunde
(14)	Other

v80	q29a_SK	Vote intentions next National Elections (Slovakia)
		(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know
		(1) Aliancia nového občana (ANO)
		(2) Agrárna strana vidieka
		(3) Hnutie za demokraciu (HZD)
		(4) Komunistická strana Slovenska (KSS)
		(5) Kresťanskodemokratické hnutie (KDH)
		(6) Lavicový blok
		(7) Ludová strana - Hnutie za demokratické Slovensko (LS-HZDS)
		(8) Misia 21 - Nová kresťanská demokracia
		(9) Nádej
		(10) Občianska konzervatívna strana (OKS)
		(11) Prosperita Slovenska
		(12) Slobodné fórum (SF)
		(13) Slovenská demokratická a kresťanská únia - Demokratická stra
		(14) Slovenská ľudová strana
		(15) Slovesnká národná koalícia - Slovenská vzájomnosť
		(16) Slovenská národná strana (SNS)
		(17) Strana demokratickej ľavice (SDL)
		(18) Smer – sociálna demokracia
		(19) Strana maďarskej koalície (SMK)
		(20) Strana občianskej solidarity
		(21) Združenie robotníkov Slovenska (ZRS)
		(22) Nezúčastním sa volieb
		(23) Neviem (SPONTÁNNE)
		(24) list 24
		(25) list 25
		(26) list 26
		(27) list 27
		(28) list 28
		(29) list 29
		(30) list 30
		(31) list 31
		(32) list 32
		(33) list 33
		(34) list 34
		(35) list 35

v8	q29a_TR	Vote intentions next National Elections (Turkey)
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		(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know
		(1) Motherland Party - ANAP (Erkan Mumcu)
		(2) Republican People's Party -CHP (Deniz Baykal)
		(3) True Path Party - DYP (Mehmet Agar)
		(4) Democratic Leftist Party - DSP (Zeki Sezer)
		(5) Felicity Party - SP (Recai Kutan)
		(6) Nationalist Action Party - MHP (Devlet Bahçeli)
		(7) Worker's Party - IP (Dogu Perinçek)
		(8) Nation Party - MP (Aykut Edibali)
		(9) Great Union Party - BBP (Muhsin Yazicioglu)
		(10) Liberty and Solidarity Party - ÖDP (Hayri Kozanoglu)
		(11) Democratic Society Party - DTP (Ahmet Türk)
		(12) Democratic Party (I. Hacısalihoglu)
		(13) The Labour's Party - EMEP (Abdullah Levent Tüzel)
		(14) Liberal Democratic Party - LDP (Ercan Çali)
		(15) Turkish Communist Party - TKP (Aydemir Güler)
		(16) Justice and Development Party - AKP (R.Tayyip Erdogan)
		(17) Social Democratic Peoples Party - SDHP (Murat Karayalçin)
		(18) Independent Turkey Party - BTP (Haydar Bas)
		(19) Young Party - GP (Cem Uzan)
		(20) Homeland Party - YP (Saadettin Tantan)
		(21) Rising of People Party - HYP (Yasar Nuri Öztürk)
		(22) Greens' Party - Yesiller Partisi

v82	q29b_US	Party vote next Presidential Elections (USA)
		(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know
		(1) The republican party
		(2) The democratic party
		(3) Would spoil ballot
		(4) Would not vote
		(7) Would vote for another registered party (other than The Republican or Democrat)?
		(8) other

v83	q30	In politics, people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7, where '1' means the extreme left and '7' means the extreme right?
		(-99) Refuse to answer/Don't know
		(1) Extreme left
		(2) Left
		(3) Center left
		(4) Center
		(5) Center right
		(6) Right

		(7) Extreme right
v84	q31	<p>Religion. Do you consider to be?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) Protestant (including Baptist, Episcopal, Jehovah's Witness,</p> <p>(2) Roman Catholic</p> <p>(3) Jewish</p> <p>(4) Mormon (including Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saint</p> <p>(5) Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)</p> <p>(6) Islam\ Muslim</p> <p>(7) Other religion [SPECIFY]</p> <p>(8) No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic</p>
v85	q32	<p>Would you describe yourself as a born again or evangelical Christian, or not?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) Yes, would</p> <p>(2) No, would not</p> <p>(1) Yes</p> <p>(2) No</p>
v87	q36	<p>Racial background. Are you of Hispanic origin or background?</p> <p>(1) Yes</p> <p>(2) No</p>
v88	q37a	<p>Are you White Hispanic or Black Hispanic?</p> <p>(-998) not asked</p> <p>(1) white hispanic</p> <p>(2) black hispanic</p>
v89	q37b	<p>Are you white, black, or some other race?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(-998) Not asked</p> <p>(1) white</p> <p>(2) black</p> <p>(3) hispanic</p> <p>(4) other</p>
v90	q38	<p>Including yourself, how many people aged 18 years and above live in your household?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse/Don't know</p>
v91	q39_DE	<p>Regions – Germany</p> <p>(1) Baden-Württemberg</p> <p>(2) Bayern</p> <p>(3) Berlin</p>

(4)	Brandenburg
(5)	Bremen
(6)	Hamburg
(7)	Hessen
(8)	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
(9)	Niedersachsen
(10)	Nordrhein-Westfalen
(11)	Rheinland-Pfalz
(12)	Saarland
(13)	Sachsen
(14)	Sachsen-Anhalt
(15)	Schleswig Holstein
(16)	Thüringen

v92	q39_ES	Region (Spain)
		1 Andalusia
		2 Aragon
		3 Asturias
		4 Baleares
		5 Canarias
		6 Cantabria
		7 Castilla/La Mancha
		8 Castilla/Leon
		9 Cataluna
		10 Extremadura
		11 Galicia
		12 Madrid
		13 Murcia
		14 Navarra
		15 Valencia
		16 Pais Vasco
		17 Rioja

v93	q39_FR	FR : Region (France)
		1 Ile de France
		2 Champagne-Ardennes
		3 Picardie
		4 Haute-Normandie
		5 Centre
		6 Basse-Normandie
		7 Bourgogne
		8 Nord/Pas-de-Calais
		9 Lorraine
		10 Alsace
		11 Franche-Comté
		12 Pays de la Loire
		13 Bretagne
		14 Poitou-Charentes
		15 Aquitaine
		16 Midi-Pyrénées
		17 Limousin
		18 Rhône-Alpes

19	Auvergne
20	Languedoc-Roussillon
21	Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur
22	Corse

v94	q39_IT	Region (Italy)
		(1) Piemonte & Val d'Aosta
		(2) Lombardia
		(3) Milano
		(4) Friuli-Venezia Giulia
		(5) Veneto
		(6) Trentino Alto-Adige
		(7) Liguria
		(8) Emilia Romagna
		(9) Toscana
		(10) Marche
		(11) Umbria
		(12) Lazio
		(13) Abruzzo-Molise
		(14) Campania
		(15) Puglia
		(16) Basilicata
		(17) Calabria
		(18) Sicilia
		(19) Sardegna

v95	q39_NL	Region (The Netherlands)
		(20) Groningen
		(21) Friesland
		(22) Drenthe
		(23) Overijssel
		(24) Flevoland
		(25) Gelderland
		(26) Utrecht
		(27) Noord-Holland
		(28) Zuid-Holland
		(29) Zeeland
		(30) Noord-Brabant
		(31) Limburg

v96	q39_PT	Region (Portugal)
		(1) Norte
		(2) Centro
		(3) LVT
		(4) Alentejo
		(5) Algarve
		(6) Açores
		(7) Madeira

v97	q39_UK	Region (United Kingdom)
		(1) UKD - North West
		(2) UKE - Yorkshire and The humber

(3)	UKF - East midlands
(4)	UKG - West Midlands
(5)	UKH - East of England
(6)	UKJ - South East
(7)	UKK - South West
(8)	UKL - Wales
(9)	UKM - Scotland
(10)	UKI - London
(11)	UKC - North East
(12)	Northern Ireland

v98	q39_BG	Region (Bulgaria)
		(1) Blagoevgrad
		(2) Bourgas
		(3) Varna
		(4) Veliko Tarnovo
		(5) Vidin
		(6) Vratza
		(7) Gabrovo
		(8) Dobrich
		(9) Kardjali
		(10) Kjustendil
		(11) Lovetch
		(12) Montana
		(13) Pazardjik
		(14) Pernik
		(15) Pleven
		(16) Plovdiv
		(17) Razgrad
		(18) Rousse
		(19) Silistra
		(20) Sliven
		(21) Smoljan
		(22) Sofia city
		(23) Sofia region
		(24) Stara Zagora
		(25) Targovishte
		(26) Haskovo
		(27) Shoumen
		(28) Jambol

v99	q39_PL	Region (Poland)
		(1) Dolnoslaskie
		(2) Kujawsko-pomorskie
		(3) Lubelskie
		(4) Lubuskie
		(5) Lodzkie
		(6) Malopolskie
		(7) Mazowieckie
		(8) Opolskie
		(9) Podkarpackie
		(10) Podlaskie
		(11) Pomorskie
		(12) Slaskie

(13)	Swietokrzyskie
(14)	Warminsko-mazurskie
(15)	Wielkopolskie
(16)	Zachodniopomorskie

V100	q39_RO	Region (Romania)
		(1) Nord-East
		(2) South-East
		(3) South
		(4) South-West
		(5) West
		(6) North-West
		(7) Center
		(8) Bucharest

V101	q39_SK	Region (Slovakia)
		(1) bratislavsky
		(2) zapadoslovenský
		(3) stredoslovenský
		(4) východoslovenský

V102	q39_TR	Region (Turkey)
		(1) Metropolitans (Ist, Ank, Izmir)
		(2) Marmara (Bursa)
		(3) Aegean (Manisa)
		(4) Meditteranean (Adana, Antalya, İçel)
		(5) Central Anatolia (Kayseri, Konya)
		(6) Black Sea (Samsun, Zonguldak)
		(7) Eastern Anatolia (Erzurum)
		(8) South Eastern Anatolia (D.bakir, Gaziantep)

V103	q39_US	Region (USA)
		(1) Alabama (Code 1)
		(3) Arizona (Code 3)
		(4) Arkansas (Code 4)
		(5) California (Code 5)
		(6) Colorado (Code 6)
		(7) Connecticut (Code 7)
		(8) Delaware (Code 8)
		(10) Florida (Code 10)
		(11) Georgia (Code 11)
		(13) Idaho (Code 13)
		(14) Illinois (Code 14)
		(15) Indiana (Code 15)
		(16) Iowa (Code 16)
		(17) Kansas (Code 17)
		(18) Kentucky (Code 18)
		(19) Louisiana (Code 19)
		(20) Maine (Code 20)
		(21) Maryland (Code 21)

(22)	Massachusetts (Code 22)
(23)	Michigan (Code 23)
(24)	Minnesota (Code 24)
(25)	Mississippi (Code 25)
(26)	Missouri (Code 26)
(27)	Montana (Code 27)
(28)	Nebraska (Code 28)
(29)	Nevada (Code 29)
(30)	New Hampshire (Code 30)
(31)	New Jersey (Code 31)
(32)	New Mexico (Code 32)
(33)	New York (Code 33)
(34)	North Carolina (Code 34)
(35)	North Dakota (Code 35)
(36)	Ohio (Code 36)
(37)	Oklahoma (Code 37)
(38)	Oregon (Code 38)
(39)	Pennsylvania (Code 39)
(40)	Rhode Island (Code 40)
(41)	South Carolina (Code 41)
(42)	South Dakota (Code 42)
(43)	Tennessee (Code 43)
(44)	Texas (Code 44)
(45)	Utah (Code 45)
(46)	Vermont (Code 46)
(47)	Virginia (Code 47)
(48)	Washington (Code 48)
(49)	West Virginia (Code 49)
(50)	Wisconsin (Code 50)
(51)	Wyoming (Code 51)

v104

q40

Type of Locality?

- (1) metropolitan zone
- (2) other town\urban centre
- (3) rural zone

v105

d8

D8 : How old were you when you stopped full-time education?

- (-999) Refuse to answer
- (1) Never went to school
- (99) Still studying

v106

d8R

How old were you when you stopped full-time education? (groups)

- (-999) Refuse to answer
- (1) 15 -
- (2) 16-20
- (3) 21 +
- (4) Still studying
- (5) Never went to school

v107	d15a	<p>As far as your current occupation is concerned, would you say you are self-employed, an employee, a manual worker or would you say that you are without a professional activity?</p> <p>-999 Refuse to answer</p> <p>1 farmer, forester, fisherman</p> <p>2 owner of a shop, craftsman</p> <p>3 professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect</p> <p>4 manager of a company</p> <p>5 other</p> <p>6 professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect</p> <p>7 general management, director or top management</p> <p>8 middle management</p> <p>9 civil servant</p> <p>10 office clerk</p> <p>11 other employee (salesman, nurse, etc...)</p> <p>12 other</p> <p>13 supervisor \ foreman (team manager, etc...)</p> <p>14 manual worker</p> <p>15 unskilled manual worker</p> <p>16 other</p> <p>17 looking after the home</p> <p>18 student (full time)</p> <p>19 retired</p> <p>20 seeking a job</p> <p>21 other</p>
v108	Interview	Interviewer number – General public
v109	Interviewer	Interviewer number - General public
v110	Language	Language of interview
v111	Duration	Number of minutes the interview lasted
v112	Date	Date of interview – General public
v113	st_hour	Time of the beginning of the interview (hour)
v114	st_min	Time of the beginning of the interview (minutes)
v115	end_hour	Time of ending of the interview (hour
v116	end_min	Time of ending of the interview (minutes)
v117	interviewtype	<p>Type of interview</p> <p>(1) direct interview</p> <p>(2) interview with appointment</p>

v118	euro7wgt	EURO 7 weight
v119	euro9wgt	EURO 9 weight
v120	euro10wgt	EURO 10 weight
v121	euro11wgt	EURO 11 weight
v122	euro12wgt	EURO 12 weight
v123	Weights	National weighting factors
v124	w_it	Weight Italy
v125	w_de	Weight Germany
v126	w_es	Weight Spain
v127	w_fr	Weight France
v128	w_uk	Weight UK
v129	w_pt	Weight Portugal
v130	w_nl	Weight Netherlands
v131	w_pl	Weight Poland
v132	w_bg	Weight Bulgaria
v133	vw_ro	Weight Romania
v134	w_sk	Weight Slovakia
v135	w_tr	Weight Turkey
v136	w_us_norace	w_us_norace
v137	w_us_race	w_us_race
v138	w_all_norace	w_all_norace
v139	w_all_race	w_all_race