

**ZA4746**

**Transatlantic Trends 2007**

# **Trans-Atlantic Trends Survey**

## **Codebook**

**CENTRO INTERDIPARTIMENTALE DI RICERCA SUL  
CAMBIAMENTO POLITICO  
UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI SIENA**

**DIPARTIMENTO DI SCIENZE STORICHE GIURIDICHE  
POLITICHE E SOCIALI**

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## **TECHNICAL NOTES**

**Transatlantic Trends 2007** is a project of the German Marshall Fund of the United States and the Compagnia di San Paolo (Italy) with additional support from the Luso-American Foundation (Portugal), Fundación BBVA (Spain) and the Tipping Point Foundation (Bulgaria).

### **Fieldwork**

The fieldwork was coordinated by TNS opinion. Interviews were conducted between 04/06/2007 and 23/06/2007 by these 13 TNS opinion institutes:

Germany - TNS EMNID - Bielefeld  
France – TNS Sofres – Paris  
Italy – DOXA - Milan  
Netherlands – TNS NIPO – Amsterdam  
Portugal – TNS EUROTESTE - Lisbon  
Spain – TNS Demoscopia - Madrid  
United Kingdom – ICM – London  
Poland – TNS OBOP – Warsaw  
Slovakia – TNS SK s.r.o. - Bratislava  
Turkey – TNS PIAR – Istanbul  
Bulgaria – TNS BBSS - Sofia  
Romania – TNS CSOP - Bucharest  
USA – Leger Marketing - Montreal

Each national sample is representative of the population aged 18 years and above. The sample sizes amount to approximately 1000 respondents in each country.

Germany: 1009  
France: 1003  
Italy: 1002  
Netherlands: 1000  
Portugal: 1000  
Spain: 1000  
United Kingdom: 1000  
Poland: 1000  
Slovakia: 1013  
Turkey: 1000  
Bulgaria: 1024  
Romania: 1002  
USA: 1000

### **Methodology:**

Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (Except in Poland, Slovakia, Turkey, Bulgaria and Romania where face-to-face interviews were conducted due to the low telephone penetration rate in these five countries). The basic sample design applied in all states is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each household, the respondent was drawn at random (following the "closest birthday rule") Up to 8 call-backs are attempted before dropping a potential respondent.

For the results based on the total sample in each of the thirteen countries, one can say with 95% confidence that the margin of error attributable to sampling and other random effects is plus or minus three percentage points. For results based on the total European sample, the margin of error is plus or minus one percentage point.

The response rate is as follows:

## TTS 2007 response rate

		Valid	Refusal	Response rate
		a	b	a/(a+b)
Valid	Germany	1009	954	0,51
	Spain	1000	5.743	0,15
	France	1003	3.663	0,21
	Italy	1002	6.570	0,13
	Netherlands	1000	4.722	0,17
	Portugal	1000	4.062	0,20
	UK	1000	8.599	0,10
	Bulgaria	1000	434	0,70
	Poland	1013	1.646	0,38
	Romania	1002	289	0,78
	Slovakia	1013	479	0,68
	Turkey	1000	505	0,66
	USA	1000	6.764	0,13
	Total	13042	44.430	0,23

<b>v1</b>	<b>IDNUM</b>	1-13053
<b>v2</b>	<b>Year</b>	(6) 2007
<b>v3</b>	<b>Country</b>	(3) Germany (5) Spain (7) France (9) Italy (11) The Netherlands (13) Portugal (15) United Kingdom (31) Bulgaria (39) Poland (40) Romania (41) Slovakia (43) Turkey (58) United States
<b>v4</b>	<b>Respondent</b>	(1) EU Public (2) US Public (3) Turkey Public
<b>v5</b>	<b>Gender</b>	(1) Male (2) Female
<b>v6</b>	<b>Age_group</b>	(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) 18-24 (2) 25-34 (3) 35-44 (4) 45-54 (5) 55-64 (6) 65 +
<b>v7</b>	<b>Age</b>	(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know 1-99
<b>v8</b>	<b>Education</b>	At what time did you complete your full-time studies? (-999) Refuse to answer (1) Elementary (primary) school or less (2) Some high (secondary) school (3) Graduation from high (secondary) school

		<p>(4) Graduation from college, university or other third-level instruction</p> <p>(5) Post-graduate degree (Masters, PHD) beyond your initial college</p> <p>(6) Other qualification</p>
v9	q1	<p>When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) Frequently</p> <p>(2) Occasionally</p> <p>(3) Never</p>
v10	q2	<p>When you hold a strong political opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen...?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) Often</p> <p>(2) From time to time</p> <p>(3) Rarely</p> <p>(4) Never</p>
v11	q3a	<p>How desirable is it that the United States exert strong leadership in world affairs?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) Very desirable</p> <p>(2) Somewhat desirable</p> <p>(3) Somewhat undesirable</p> <p>(4) Very undesirable</p> <p>(5) Neither or both equally</p>
v12	q3b	<p>How desirable is it that the European Union exert strong leadership in world affairs?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) Very desirable</p> <p>(2) Somewhat desirable</p> <p>(3) Somewhat undesirable</p> <p>(4) Very undesirable</p> <p>(5) Neither or both equally</p>
v13	q4	<p>Over the last year, do you think relations between the United States and Europe have.....?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) Improved</p> <p>(2) Gotten worse</p> <p>(3) Stayed the same</p>

Next I'd like you to rate your feelings toward some countries and people, with 100 meaning a very warm, favourable feeling, 0 meaning a very cold, unfavourable feeling, and 50 meaning not particularly warm or cold. Use any number from 0 to 100.

		(-999) Refusal/Don't know/Never heard of	(0) Very cold, unfavourable feeling	(50) No particularly warm or cold feeling	(100) Very warm, or favourable feeling
v14	q5a The US				
v15	q5b The EU				
v16	q5c Iran				
v17	q5d Israel				
v18	q5e The Palestinians				
v19	q5f Turkey				
v20	q5g Russia				
v21	q5h China				

v22	q6a	Generally speaking, do you think that Turkey's membership of the European Union would be...? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) A good thing (2) A bad thing (3) Neither good nor bad
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v23	q6b	How likely or not do you think it is that Turkey will join the European Union? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) Very likely (2) Somewhat likely (3) Not too likely (4) Not likely at all
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v24	q7	There will be a presidential election in the United States in 2008. Regardless of who is elected, do you think that relations between the United States and Europe will ...following this election? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) Improve (2) Get worse (3) Stay the same
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v25	q7b	Some think that relations between the United States and Europe have become too strained to recover. Do you agree or disagree with this? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (-998) not asked (1) Agree (2) Disagree
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And in the next 10 years, please tell me how likely you are to be personally affected by each of the following threats.

		(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know	(1) Very likely	(2) Somewhat likely	(3) Not too likely	(4) Not likely at all
v26	q8_1 International terrorism					
v27	q8_2 Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into [Europe\The United States]					
v28	q8_3 Iran acquiring nuclear weapons					
v29	q8_4 The global spread of a disease such as avian flu					
v30	q8_5 Energy dependence [If respondent asks for explanation: relying on other countries for energy supply]					
v31	q8_6 A major economic downturn					
v32	q8_7 The effects of global warming					
v33	q8_8 Islamic fundamentalism (If respondent asks for explanation: the more radical stream of Islam)					

<b>v34</b>	<b>q9</b>	<p>Do you feel that the European Union should take greater responsibility for dealing with these sorts of international threats?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know  (1) Yes  (2) No</p>
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		<p>The European Union can take greater responsibility for dealing with international threats in a number of different ways. For each of the following, please tell me if you agree or disagree that it is something that the European Union should undertake.</p>			
		(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know	(-998) Not asked	(1) Agree	(2) Disagree
<b>v35</b>	<b>q10_1</b> Spend more money on aid for development.				
<b>v36</b>	<b>q10_2</b> Commit more troops for peacekeeping missions.				
<b>v37</b>	<b>q10_3</b> Commit more troops for combat actions.				
<b>v38</b>	<b>q10_4</b> Increase the use of trade in order to influence other countries behaviour.				

<b>v39</b>	<b>q11</b>	<p>Some people say that in order for the European Union to take greater responsibility for dealing with international threats, it needs to do certain things. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know  (-998) Not asked  (1) Agree strongly  (2) Agree somewhat  (3) Disagree somewhat  (4) Disagree strongly</p>
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<b>v40</b>	<b>q12</b>	<p>In order to take greater responsibility for dealing with international threats, should the European Union address these problems independently from the United States or in partnership with the United States?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know  (-998) Not asked  (1) The EU should address problems independently from the US  (2) The EU should address problems in partnership with the US</p>
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<p>As you may know, some countries have troops currently engaged in different military operations around the world. To what extent, would you approve or disapprove the deployment of [NATIONALITY] troops for the following operations?</p>						
		(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know	(1) Approve very much	(2) Approve somewhat	(3) Disapprove somewhat	(4) Disapprove very much
<b>v41</b>	<b>q13_1</b> To maintain peace and order in post-conflict Balkans					
<b>v42</b>	<b>q13_2</b> To provide humanitarian assistance in the Darfur region of the Sudan					
<b>v43</b>	<b>q13_3</b> To monitor and support a ceasefire in Southern Lebanon					
<b>v44</b>	<b>q13_4</b> To contribute to international reconstruction efforts in Afghanistan					
<b>v45</b>	<b>q13_5</b> To conduct combat operations against the Taliban in Afghanistan					

v46	<b>q14</b>	Some people say that NATO is still essential to our country's security. Others say it is no longer essential. Which of these views is closer to your own? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) Still essential (2) No longer essential
v47	<b>q15</b>	There are different views about the rise of China. In economic terms, some people see China as more of an opportunity for new markets and investment, while others see it as a threat to our jobs and economic security. Which view is closer to your own? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) China represents more of an economic opportunity. (2) China represents more of an economic threat. (3) Both (4) Neither
v48	<b>q16</b>	There are also different views about China's military power. Some people see China as a military threat, while others do not. Which view is closer to your own? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) China is a military threat (2) China is not a military threat
v49	<b>q17</b>	Diplomatic efforts are underway to prevent Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons. Should these efforts fail, which of the following strategies would you most favour? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) Accept that Iran may develop nuclear weapons. (2) Maintain the present level of diplomatic pressure on Iran. (3) Increase diplomatic pressure on Iran but rule out the use of military force. (4) Increase diplomatic pressure on Iran and maintain the option of using military force.

If Iran obtains nuclear weapons, how likely or not do you think it is that the following will happen? Just give us your best guess.

		(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know	(1) Very likely	(2) Somewhat likely	(3) Not too likely	(4) Not likely at all
v50	<b>q18_1</b> Iran will attack other countries in the region.					
v51	<b>q18_2</b> Other countries in the Middle East will decide that, like Iran, they should have nuclear weapons as well.					
v52	<b>q18_3</b> Iran will supply nuclear weapons to terrorists.					
v53	<b>q18_4</b> Iran will threaten Europe with nuclear weapons.					
v54	<b>q18_5</b> Iran will only use nuclear weapons for defensive purposes (if attacked themselves).					

As you may know, some people are concerned about recent developments in Russia. Those who are concerned give a number of different reasons. To what extent are you concerned or not about each of the following items:

		(999) Refuse to answer/Don't know	(1) Very concerned	(2) Somewhat concerned	(3) Not very concerned	(4) Not concerned at all
v55	q19_1 Russia's role as an energy provider.					
v56	q19_2 The weakening of democracy in Russia.					
v57	q19_3 Russia's behaviour toward its neighbours.					
v58	q19_4 Russia's role in providing weapons to countries in the Middle East.					

v59	q20	<p>As you may know, we depend on other countries for much of our energy needs. Which of the following approaches do you favour the most for ensuring a stable supply of energy?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) We should increase cooperation with energy producing countries even if their governments are undemocratic.</p> <p>(2) We should reduce our energy dependence on other countries even if energy prices rise sharply at home as a result.</p> <p>(3) We should apply diplomatic pressure, even if this increases tensions w/energy producing countries.</p> <p>(4) None of the above</p>
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v60	q21a	<p>Do you think it should or should not be the role of the European Union to help establish democracy in other countries?</p> <p>(-999) Refusal to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) It should be the role of the European Union.</p> <p>(2) It should not be the role of the European Union.</p>
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v61	q21b	<p>(US) Do you think it should or should not be the role of the United States to help establish democracy in other countries?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) It should be the role of the United States</p> <p>(2) It should not be the role of the United States</p>
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v62	<b>q22</b>	And would you continue to hold this view if these countries would be more likely to oppose [European Union\United States] policies? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (-998) Not asked (1) Yes definitely (2) Yes probably (3) No probably not (4) No definitely not (5) I don't think this is the role of the EU/US
v63	<b>q23</b>	And, would you continue to hold this view even if it was likely that these countries would elect Islamic fundamentalist leaders? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (-998) Not asked (1) Yes definitely (2) Yes probably (3) No probably not (4) No definitely not (5) I don't think this is the role of the EU/US
v64	<b>q24</b>	Some people think that relations between the United States and Europe have gotten worse in recent years. As far as the United States is concerned, which of the following do you feel is the most important factor behind this? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) The management of the war in Iraq (2) The treatment of prisoners at Guantanamo Bay (3) The fact that the U.S is not participating in the Kyoto Treaty on global warming (4) President Bush himself (5) I don't think that relations between the US and Europe have gotten worse in recent years. (6) Other

Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following.						
		(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know	(1) Agree strongly	(2) Agree somewhat	(3) Disagree somewhat	(4) Disagree strongly
v65	<b>q25_1</b> Economic power is more important in world affairs than military power					
v66	<b>q25_2</b> Under some conditions, war is necessary to obtain justice					
v67	<b>q25_3</b> When our country acts on a national security issue, it is critical that we do so together with our closest allies					

v68	<b>q26</b>	Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President of the United States George Bush is handling international policies? (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know (1) Approve very much (2) Approve somewhat (3) Disapprove somewhat (4) Disapprove very much
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v69	<b>q27</b>	Have you ever travelled to [Europe\the United States]? (-999) Refusal to answer/Don't know (1) Yes (2) No
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v70	<b>q28</b>	(US) Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a democrat, a republican, or an independent? (-999) Refusal to answer/Don't know (1) Yes (2) No
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v71	<b>v29_DE</b>	Vote intentions next National Elections (Germany) (1) CDU/CSU (2) SPD (3) FDP (4) Bündnis 90/Die Grünen (5) Linkspartei.PDS (6) Republikaner, DVU oder NPD
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(7) [sonstige Partei]

v72

q29a\_ES

Vote intentions next National Elections (Spain)

- (1) PSOE
- (2) PP
- (3) IU
- (4) CIU
- (5) ERC
- (6) C-V
- (7) PNV
- (8) EA (Eusko Alkartasuna)
- (9) Coalición Canaria
- (10) BNG (Bloque Nacionalista Galego)
- (11) Chunta Aragonesista
- (12) Verdes
- (13) Otros
- (14) No votaría/ Ninguno
- (15) En blanco
- (16) No lo tiene decidido

v73

q29a\_FR

Vote intentions next National Elections (France)

- (-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know
- (1) L.C.R (d'Olivier Besancenot)
- (2) Lutte ouvrière (d'Arlette Laguiller)
- (3) Parti communiste
- (4) Parti socialiste
- (5) Parti radical de Gauche
- (6) Verts
- (7) Un autre mouvement écologiste
- (8) Le MoDem (Mouvement Démocrate de François Bayrou)
- (9) UMP
- (10) Mouvement pour la France (MPF) de P. de Villiers
- (11) Front national (de Jean-Marie Le Pen)
- (12) Mouvement national républicain (de Bruno Mégret)

v74

q29a\_IT

Vote intentions next National Elections (Italy)

- 999 Refuse to answer/Don't know
- (1) Rifondazione Comunista (Bertinotti)
- (2) Partito dei Comunisti Italiani (Cossutta)
- (3) I Verdi (Pecoraro Scanio)
- (4) Radicali Italiani (Pannella - Bonino)
- (5) Democratici di Sinistra (Fassino)
- (6) Margherita (Rutelli)
- (7) Italia dei Valori - Lista Di Pietro
- (8) UDeuR (Mastella)
- (9) UDC (Casini)
- (10) Democrazia Cristiana + Nuovo PSI (Gianni De Michelis)
- (11) Forza Italia (Berlusconi)

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(12) Alleanza Nazionale (Fini)</li> <li>(13) Lega Nord (Bossi)</li> <li>(14) Fiamma Tricolore</li> <li>(15) Alternativa Sociale (Mussolini)</li> <li>(16) Partito dei Pensionati</li> <li>(17) (Ulivo / Unione / Centro-Sinistra)</li> <li>(18) (Casa delle Libertà / Centro-Destra)</li> <li>(19) Altro (specificare) (SPONTANEO)</li> <li>(20) Mi asterrei o voterei scheda Bianca</li> </ul>
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<b>v75</b>	<b>q29a_NL</b>	<p>Vote intentions next National Elections (The Netherlands)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) PvdA</li> <li>(2) CDA</li> <li>(3) VVD</li> <li>(4) SP</li> <li>(5) Groen Links</li> <li>(6) D66</li> <li>(7) Christen Unie</li> <li>(8) SGP</li> <li>(9) Partij van de Vrijheid (PVV)</li> <li>(10) Partij voor de Dieren</li> <li>(13) Blanco</li> <li>(14) Mag niet stemmen</li> <li>(15) Zou niet stemmen</li> <li>(16) Anders</li> </ul>
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<b>v76</b>	<b>q29a_PT</b>	<p>Vote intentions next National Elections (Portugal)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) PPD/PSD</li> <li>(2) CDS-PP</li> <li>(3) PS</li> <li>(4) PCP/PEV</li> <li>(5) Bloco de Esquerda</li> <li>(6) PCTP/MRPP</li> <li>(7) Outros partidos</li> <li>(8) Em branco/nulo- ESPONTÂNEO]</li> <li>(9) Não tenciona votar</li> </ul>
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<b>v77</b>	<b>q29a_UK</b>	<p>Vote intentions next National Elections (United Kingdom)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) Conservative Party</li> <li>(2) Labour Party</li> <li>(3) Liberal Democrat Party</li> <li>(4) Plaid Cymru</li> <li>(5) Scottish Nationalist Party</li> <li>(6) UK Independence Party</li> <li>(7) Green Party</li> <li>(8) British National Party (BNP)</li> <li>(9) Other</li> <li>(10) Would not vote</li> <li>(11) Undecided</li> </ul>
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<b>v78</b>	<b>q29a_BG</b>	Vote intentions next National Elections (Bulgaria)
		(-999) Refusal to answer/Don't know
		(1) Bulgarian Socialist Party
		(2) Union of Democratic Forces
		(3) Bulgarian Agrarian National Union (A. Mozer)
		(4) Movement of Rights and Freedoms
		(5) National Movement for Simeon II
		(6) George's Day Movement
		(7) Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization
		(8) Democrats for Strong Bulgaria
		(9) United Free Democrats / Party of Free Democrats
		(10) Attack
		(11) EuroRoma
		(12) The New Time
		(13) Bulgarian Agrarian National Union (Y. Yanev)
		(14) Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria
		(15) Christian-Democratic Party
		(16) Bulgarian Democratic Union
		(17) Bulgarian National-Radical Party
		(18) Independent candidate
		(19) Bulgarian Social-Democratic Party
		(20) Bulgarian Agrarian National Union (G. Pinchev)
		(21) Democratic Party
		(22) Order, Lawfulness, Justice
		(23) Euroleft

<b>v78</b>	<b>q29a_PL</b>	Vote intentions next National Elections (Poland)
		(1) Krajowa Partia Emerytów i Rencistów
		(2) Liga Polskich Rodzin
		(3) Partia Demokratyczna - demokraci.pl
		(4) Platforma Obywatelska Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej
		(5) Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe
		(6) Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc
		(7) Samoobrona Rzeczpospolitej Polskiej
		(8) Socjaldemokracja Polska
		(9) Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej
		(10) inna partia
		(11) nie glosowal(a)bym, zadna
		(12) trudno powiedziec
		(13) odmowa

<b>v79</b>	<b>q29a_RO</b>	Vote intentions next National Elections (Romania)
		(1) Partidul Democrat (PD)
		(2) Partidul National Liberal (PNL)
		(3) Partidul Social Democrat (PSD)
		(4) Partidul Romania Mare (PRM)

		(5) Partidul Conservator (PC)
		(6) Uniunea Democrata a Maghiarilor din Romania (UDMR)
		(7) Actiunea Populara (AP)
		(8) PNTCD
		(9) Partidul Noua Generatie (PNG)
		(10) Altul
		(11) Nu m-am hotarât
		(12) Nu as vota
		(13) Nu raspunde
		(14) Other

<b>v80</b>	<b>q29a_SK</b>	Vote intentions next National Elections (Slovakia)
		(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know
		(1) Aliancia nového občana (ANO)
		(2) Agrárna strana vidieka
		(3) Hnutie za demokraciu (HZD)
		(4) Komunistická strana Slovenska (KSS)
		(5) Krestanskodemokratické hnutie (KDH)
		(6) Lavicový blok
		(7) Ludová strana - Hnutie za demokratické Slovensko (LS-HZDS)
		(8) Misia 21 - Nová krestanská demokracia
		(9) Nádej
		(10) Obcianska konzervatívna strana (OKS)
		(11) Prosperita Slovenska
		(12) Slobodné fórum (SF)
		(13) Slovenská demokratická a krestanská únia - Demokratická stra
		(14) Slovenská ludová strana
		(15) Slovesnká národná koalícia - Slovenská vzájomnost
		(16) Slovenská národná strana (SNS)
		(17) Strana demokratickej lavice (SDL)
		(18) Smer – sociálna demokracia
		(19) Strana madarskej koalície (SMK)
		(20) Strana obcianskej solidarity
		(21) Združenie robotníkov Slovenska (ZRS)
		(22) Nezúčastním sa volieb
		(23) Neviem (SPONTÁNNE)
		(24) list 24
		(25) list 25
		(26) list 26
		(27) list 27
		(28) list 28
		(29) list 29
		(30) list 30
		(31) list 31
		(32) list 32
		(33) list 33
		(34) list 34
		(35) list 35

<b>v8</b>	<b>q29a_TR</b>	Vote intentions next National Elections (Turkey)
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		(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know
		(1) Motherland Party - ANAP (Erkan Mumcu)
		(2) Republican People's Party -CHP (Deniz Baykal)
		(3) True Path Party - DYP (Mehmet Agar)
		(4) Democratic Leftist Party - DSP (Zeki Sezer)
		(5) Felicity Party - SP (Recai Kutan)
		(6) Nationalist Action Party - MHP(Devlet Bahçeli)
		(7) Worker's Party - IP (Dogu Perinçek)
		(8) Nation Party - MP (Aykut Edibali)
		(9) Great Union Party - BBP(Muhsin Yazicioglu)
		(10) Liberty and Solidarity Party - ÖDP (Hayri Kozanoglu)
		(11) Democratic Society Party - DTP (Ahmet Türk)
		(12) Democratic Party (I. Hacisalihoglu)
		(13) The Labour's Party - EMEP (Abdullah Levent Tüzel)
		(14) Liberal Democratic Party - LDP (Ercan Çali)
		(15) Turkish Communist Party - TKP (Aydemir Güler)
		(16) Justice and Development Party - AKP (R.Tayyip Erdogan)
		(17) Social Democratic Peoples Party - SDHP (Murat Karayalçin)
		(18) Independent Turkey Party - BTP (Haydar Bas)
		(19) Young Party - GP (Cem Uzan)
		(20) Homeland Party - YP (Saadettin Tantan)
		(21) Rising of People Party - HYP (Yasar Nuri Öztürk)
		(22) Greens' Party - Yesiller Partisi

<b>v82</b>	<b>q29b_US</b>	Party vote next Presidential Elections (USA)
		(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know
		(1) The republican party
		(2) The democratic party
		(3) Would spoil ballot
		(4) Would not vote
		(7) Would vote for another registered party (other than The Republican or Democrat)?
		(8) other

<b>v83</b>	<b>q30</b>	In politics, people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7, where '1' means the extreme left and '7' means the extreme right?
		(-99) Refuse to answer/Don't know
		(1) Extreme left
		(2) Left
		(3) Center left
		(4) Center
		(5) Center right
		(6) Right

		(7) Extreme right
v84	q31	<p>Religion. Do you consider to be?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) Protestant (including Baptist, Episcopal, Jehovah's Witness,</p> <p>(2) Roman Catholic</p> <p>(3) Jewish</p> <p>(4) Mormon (including Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saint</p> <p>(5) Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)</p> <p>(6) Islam\ Muslim</p> <p>(7) Other religion [SPECIFY]</p> <p>(8) No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic</p>
v85	q32	<p>Would you describe yourself as a born again or evangelical Christian, or not?</p> <p>(-999 Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(1) Yes, would</p> <p>(2) No, would not</p> <p>(1) Yes</p> <p>(2) No</p>
v87	q36	<p>Racial bacground. Are you of Hispanic origin or background?</p> <p>(1) Yes</p> <p>(2) No</p>
v88	q37a	<p>Are you White Hispanic or Black Hispanic?</p> <p>(-998) not asked</p> <p>(1) white hispanic</p> <p>(2) black hispanic</p>
v89	q37b	<p>Are you white, black, or some other race?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse to answer/Don't know</p> <p>(-998) Not asked</p> <p>(1) white</p> <p>(2) black</p> <p>(3) hispanic</p> <p>(4) other</p>
v90	q38	<p>Including yourself, how many people aged 18 years and above live in your household?</p> <p>(-999) Refuse/Don't know</p>
v91	q39_DE	<p>Regions – Germany</p> <p>(1) Baden-Württemberg</p> <p>(2) Bayern</p> <p>(3) Berlin</p>

(4)	Brandenburg
(5)	Bremen
(6)	Hamburg
(7)	Hessen
(8)	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
(9)	Niedersachsen
(10)	Nordrhein-Westfalen
(11)	Rheinland-Pfalz
(12)	Saarland
(13)	Sachsen
(14)	Sachsen-Anhalt
(15)	Schleswig Holstein
(16)	Thüringen

<b>v92</b>	<b>q39_ES</b>	Region (Spain)
		1 Andalusia
		2 Aragon
		3 Asturias
		4 Baleares
		5 Canarias
		6 Cantabria
		7 Castilla/La Mancha
		8 Castilla/Leon
		9 Cataluna
		10 Extremadura
		11 Galicia
		12 Madrid
		13 Murcia
		14 Navarra
		15 Valencia
		16 Pais Vasco
		17 Rioja

<b>v93</b>	<b>q39_FR</b>	FR : Region (France)
		1 Ile de France
		2 Champagne-Ardennes
		3 Picardie
		4 Haute-Normandie
		5 Centre
		6 Basse-Normandie
		7 Bourgogne
		8 Nord/Pas-de-Calais
		9 Lorraine
		10 Alsace
		11 Franche-Comté
		12 Pays de la Loire
		13 Bretagne
		14 Poitou-Charentes
		15 Aquitaine
		16 Midi-Pyrénées
		17 Limousin
		18 Rhône-Alpes

	19	Auvergne
	20	Languedoc-Roussillon
	21	Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur
	22	Corse

<b>v94</b>	<b>q39_IT</b>	Region (Italy)
	(1)	Piemonte & Val d'Aosta
	(2)	Lombardia
	(3)	Milano
	(4)	Friuli-Venezia Giulia
	(5)	Veneto
	(6)	Trentino Alto-Adige
	(7)	Liguria
	(8)	Emilia Romagna
	(9)	Toscana
	(10)	Marche
	(11)	Umbria
	(12)	Lazio
	(13)	Abruzzo-Molise
	(14)	Campania
	(15)	Puglia
	(16)	Basilicata
	(17)	Calabria
	(18)	Sicilia
	(19)	Sardegna

<b>v95</b>	<b>q39_NL</b>	Region (The Netherlands)
	(20)	Groningen
	(21)	Friesland
	(22)	Drenthe
	(23)	Overijssel
	(24)	Flevoland
	(25)	Gelderland
	(26)	Utrecht
	(27)	Noord-Holland
	(28)	Zuid-Holland
	(29)	Zeeland
	(30)	Noord-Brabant
	(31)	Limburg

<b>v96</b>	<b>q39_PT</b>	Region (Portugal)
	(1)	Norte
	(2)	Centro
	(3)	LVT
	(4)	Alentejo
	(5)	Algarve
	(6)	Açores
	(7)	Madeira

<b>v97</b>	<b>q39_UK</b>	Region (United Kingdom)
	(1)	UKD - North West
	(2)	UKE - Yorkshire and The humber

(3)	UKF - East midlands
(4)	UKG - West Midlands
(5)	UKH - East of England
(6)	UKJ - South East
(7)	UKK - South West
(8)	UKL - Wales
(9)	UKM - Scotland
(10)	UKI - London
(11)	UKC - North East
(12)	Northern Ireland

<b>v98</b>	<b>q39_BG</b>	Region (Bulgaria)
		(1) Blagoevgrad
		(2) Bourgas
		(3) Varna
		(4) Veliko Tarnovo
		(5) Vidin
		(6) Vratza
		(7) Gabrovo
		(8) Dobrich
		(9) Kardjali
		(10) Kjustendil
		(11) Lovetch
		(12) Montana
		(13) Pazardjik
		(14) Pernik
		(15) Pleven
		(16) Plovdiv
		(17) Razgrad
		(18) Rousse
		(19) Silistra
		(20) Sliven
		(21) Smoljan
		(22) Sofia city
		(23) Sofia region
		(24) Stara Zagora
		(25) Targovishte
		(26) Haskovo
		(27) Shoumen
		(28) Jambol

<b>v99</b>	<b>q39_PL</b>	Region (Poland)
		(1) Dolnoslaskie
		(2) Kujawsko-pomorskie
		(3) Lubelskie
		(4) Lubuskie
		(5) Lodzkie
		(6) Malopolskie
		(7) Mazowieckie
		(8) Opolskie
		(9) Podkarpackie
		(10) Podlaskie
		(11) Pomorskie
		(12) Slaskie

	(13)	Swietokrzyskie
	(14)	Warminsko-mazurskie
	(15)	Wielkopolskie
	(16)	Zachodniopomorskie

<b>v100</b>	<b>q39_RO</b>	Region (Romania)
	(1)	Nord-East
	(2)	South-East
	(3)	South
	(4)	South-West
	(5)	West
	(6)	North-West
	(7)	Center
	(8)	Bucharest

<b>v101</b>	<b>q39_SK</b>	Region (Slovakia)
	(1)	bratislavsky
	(2)	zapadoslovenský
	(3)	stredoslovenský
	(4)	východoslovenský

<b>v102</b>	<b>q39_TR</b>	Region (Turkey)
	(1)	Metropolitans (Ist, Ank, Izmir)
	(2)	Marmara (Bursa)
	(3)	Aegean (Manisa)
	(4)	Mediterranean (Adana, Antalya, İçel)
	(5)	Central Anatolia (Kayseri, Konya)
	(6)	Black Sea (Samsun, Zonguldak)
	(7)	Eastern Anatolia (Erzurum)
	(8)	South Eastern Anatolia (D.bakir, Gaziantep)

<b>v103</b>	<b>q39_US</b>	Region (USA)
	(1)	Alabama ( Code 1 )
	(3)	Arizona ( Code 3 )
	(4)	Arkansas ( Code 4 )
	(5)	California ( Code 5 )
	(6)	Colorado ( Code 6 )
	(7)	Connecticut ( Code 7 )
	(8)	Delaware ( Code 8 )
	(10)	Florida ( Code 10 )
	(11)	Georgia ( Code 11 )
	(13)	Idaho ( Code 13 )
	(14)	Illinois ( Code 14 )
	(15)	Indiana ( Code 15 )
	(16)	Iowa ( Code 16 )
	(17)	Kansas ( Code 17 )
	(18)	Kentucky ( Code 18 )
	(19)	Louisiana ( Code 19 )
	(20)	Maine ( Code 20 )
	(21)	Maryland ( Code 21 )

(22)	Massachusetts ( Code 22)
(23)	Michigan ( Code 23)
(24)	Minnesota ( Code 24)
(25)	Mississippi ( Code 25)
(26)	Missouri ( Code 26)
(27)	Montana ( Code 27)
(28)	Nebraska ( Code 28)
(29)	Nevada ( Code 29)
(30)	New Hampshire ( Code 30)
(31)	New Jersey ( Code 31)
(32)	New Mexico ( Code 32)
(33)	New York ( Code 33)
(34)	North Carolina ( Code 34)
(35)	North Dakota ( Code 35)
(36)	Ohio ( Code 36)
(37)	Oklahoma ( Code 37)
(38)	Oregon ( Code 38)
(39)	Pennsylvania ( Code 39)
(40)	Rhode Island ( Code 40)
(41)	South Carolina ( Code 41)
(42)	South Dakota ( Code 42)
(43)	Tennessee ( Code 43)
(44)	Texas ( Code 44)
(45)	Utah ( Code 45)
(46)	Vermont ( Code 46)
(47)	Virginia ( Code 47)
(48)	Washington ( Code 48)
(49)	West Virginia ( Code 49)
(50)	Wisconsin ( Code 50)
(51)	Wyoming ( Code 51)

<b>v104</b>	<b>q40</b>	Type of Locality? (1) metropolitan zone (2) other town\urban centre (3) rural zone
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<b>v105</b>	<b>d8</b>	D8 : How old were you when you stopped full-time education?  (-999) Refuse to answer (1) Never went to school (99) Still studying
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<b>v106</b>	<b>d8R</b>	How old were you when you stopped full-time education? (groups) (-999) Refuse to answer (1) 15 - (2) 16-20 (3) 21 + (4) Still studying (5) Never went to school
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<b>v107</b>	<b>d15a</b>	As far as your current occupation is concerned, would you say you are self-employed, an employee, a manual worker or would you say that you are without a professional activity? -999 Refuse to answer 1 farmer, forester, fisherman 2 owner of a shop, craftsman 3 professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect 4 manager of a company 5 other 6 professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect 7 general management, director or top management 8 middle management 9 civil servant 10 office clerk 11 other employee (salesman, nurse, etc...) 12 other 13 supervisor \ foreman (team manager, etc...) 14 manual worker 15 unskilled manual worker 16 other 17 looking after the home 18 student (full time) 19 retired 20 seeking a job 21 other
<b>v108</b>	<b>Interview</b>	Interviewer number – General public
<b>v109</b>	<b>Interviewer</b>	Interviewer number - General public
<b>v110</b>	<b>Language</b>	Language of interview
<b>v111</b>	<b>Duration</b>	Number of minutes the interview lasted
<b>v112</b>	<b>Date</b>	Date of interview – General public
<b>v113</b>	<b>st_hour</b>	Time of the beginning of the interview (hour)
<b>v114</b>	<b>st_min</b>	Time of the beginning of the interview (minutes)
<b>v115</b>	<b>end_hour</b>	Time of ending of the interview (hour
<b>v116</b>	<b>end_min</b>	Time of ending of the interview (minutes)
<b>v117</b>	<b>interviewtype</b>	Type of interview (1) direct interview (2) interview with appointment

v118	euro7wgt	EURO 7 weight
v119	euro9wgt	EURO 9 weight
v120	euro10wgt	EURO 10 weight
v121	euro11wgt	EURO 11 weight
v122	euro12wgt	EURO 12 weight
v123	<b>Weights</b>	National weighting factors
v124	w_it	Weight Italy
v125	w_de	Weight Germany
v126	w_es	Weight Spain
v127	w_fr	Weight France
v128	w_uk	Weight UK
v129	w_pt	Weight Portugal
v130	w_nl	Weight Netherlands
v131	w_pl	Weight Poland
v132	w_bg	Weight Bulgaria
v133	vw_ro	Weight Romania
v134	w_sk	Weight Slovakia
v135	w_tr	Weight Turkey
v136	w_us_norace	w_us_norace
v137	w_us_race	w_us_race
v138	w_all_norace	w_all_norace
v139	w_all_race	w_all_race