

ZA4989

Transatlantic Trends 2008

TRANSATLANTIC TREND SURVEY 2008 CODEBOOK

DIVISIONS

COUNTRY

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC WEIGHT VARIABLES

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3.2. THREAT PERCEPTIONS

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5. PROMOTION OF DEMOCRACY + ECONOMIC VS. MILITARY POWER

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7.6. LOCALITY

INTERVIEW TYPE, LENGTH ETC., WEIGHTS

VARIABLE	LABEL AND VALUE
<i>Country</i>	<i>Country Code</i>
	1 Germany
	2 France
	3 Spain
	4 Italy
	5 UK
	6 Netherlands
	7 Portugal
	8 Poland
	9 Slovakia
	10 Bulgaria
	11 Romania
	12 Turkey
	13 USA
<i>AGE</i>	<i>D2. Approximate age</i>
	1 18-24
	2 25-34
	3 35-44
	4 45-55
	5 55-64
	6 65 +
	7 DK/NA

EDUC	<i>D3. At what stage did you complete full-time studies?</i> 1 Elementary (primary) school or less 2 Some high (secondary) school 3 Graduation from high (secondary) school 4 Graduation from college, university or other third-level in 5 Post-graduate studies (Masters, PHD) beyond your initial c 6 Others 7 DK/NA
GENDER	<i>D10 Gender</i> 1 Male 2 Female
RACE	<i>Q37c. Are you white, black, or some other race?</i> 1 White 2 Black 3 Hispanic [no race given] 4 Other Race 5 Refusal

GENERAL QUESTIONS

D20	<i>When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?</i> 1 Frequently 2 Occasionally 3 Never 4 DK 5 Refusal
D21	<i>When you hold a strong political opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views?</i> 1 Often 2 From time to time 3 Rarely 4 Never 5 DK 6 Refusal

1. US/EU LEADERSHIP AND RELATIONS

Q1a	<i>How desirable is it that the US exert strong leadership in world affairs?</i> 1 Very desirable 2 Somewhat desirable 3 Somewhat undesirable 4 Very undesirable 5 Neither or both equally (SPONTANEOUS) 6 DK 7 Refusal
Q1a_order	<i>Order in which Q1a is asked</i> 1 Q1 asked first 2 Q1 asked second
Q1b	<i>How desirable is it that the EU exert strong leadership in world affairs?</i> 1 Very desirable 2 Somewhat desirable 3 Somewhat undesirable 4 Very undesirable 5 Neither or both equally (SPONTANEOUS) 6 DK 7 Refusal
Q1b_order	<i>Order in which Q1b is asked</i> 1 Q1b asked first 2 Q1b asked first

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Q2	Over the last year, do you think relations between the US and Europe have..?
	1 Improved
	2 Gotten worse
	3 Stayed the same
	4 DK
	5 Refusal
Q3	Next I'd like you to rate your feelings toward some countries, institutions and people, with 100 meaning a very warm, favorable feeling and 0 meaning a very cold, unfavourable feeling, and 50 meaning not particularly cold or warm.
Q3a_order	Order in which Q3a is asked
	1 Q3a asked first
	2 Q3a asked second
	3 Q3a asked third
	4 Q3a asked fourth
	5 Q3a asked fifth
	6 Q3a asked sixth
	7 Q3a asked seventh
	8 Q3a asked eighth
	9 Q3a asked ninth
	10 Q3a asked tenth
	11 Q3a asked eleventh
	12 Q3a asked twelfth/last
Q3a	The United States
	997 Refusal
	998 DK
	999 Never heard of
Q3b_order	Order in which Q3b is asked
	1 Q3b asked first
	2 Q3b asked second
	3 Q3b asked third
	4 Q3b asked fourth
	5 Q3b asked fifth
	6 Q3b asked sixth
	7 Q3b asked seventh
	8 Q3b asked eighth
	9 Q3b asked ninth
	10 Q3b asked tenth
	11 Q3b asked eleventh
	12 Q3b asked twelfth/last
Q3b	Russia
	997 Refusal
	998 DK
	999 Never heard of
Q3c_order	Order in which Q3c is asked
	1 Q3c asked first
	2 Q3c asked second
	3 Q3c asked third
	4 Q3c asked fourth
	5 Q3c asked fifth
	6 Q3c asked sixth
	7 Q3c asked seventh
	8 Q3c asked eighth
	9 Q3c asked ninth
	10 Q3c asked tenth
	11 Q3c asked eleventh
	12 Q3c asked twelfth/last
Q3c	Israel
	997 Refusal
	998 DK

	999 Never heard of
Q3d_order	Order in which Q3d is asked
	1 Q3d asked first
	2 Q3d asked second
	3 Q3d asked third
	4 Q3d asked fourth
	5 Q3d asked fifth
	6 Q3d asked sixth
	7 Q3d asked seventh
	8 Q3d asked eighth
	9 Q3d asked ninth
	10 Q3d asked tenth
	11 Q3d asked eleventh
	12 Q3d asked twelfth/last
Q3d	The European Union
	997 Refusal
	998 DK
	999 Never heard of
Q3e_order	Order in which Q3e is asked
	1 Q3e asked first
	2 Q3e asked second
	3 Q3e asked third
	4 Q3e asked fourth
	5 Q3e asked fifth
	6 Q3e asked sixth
	7 Q3e asked seventh
	8 Q3e asked eighth
	9 Q3e asked ninth
	10 Q3e asked tenth
	11 Q3e asked eleventh
	12 Q3e asked twelfth/last
Q3e	The Palestinians
	997 Refusal
	998 DK
	999 Never heard of
Q3f_order	Order in which Q3f is asked
	1 Q3f asked first
	2 Q3f asked second
	3 Q3f asked third
	4 Q3f asked fourth
	5 Q3f asked fifth
	6 Q3f asked sixth
	7 Q3f asked seventh
	8 Q3f asked eighth
	9 Q3f asked ninth
	10 Q3f asked tenth
	11 Q3f asked eleventh
	12 Q3f asked twelfth/last
Q3f	India
	997 Refusal
	998 DK
	999 Never heard of
Q3g_order	Order in which Q3g is asked
	1 Q3g asked first
	2 Q3g asked second
	3 Q3g asked third
	4 Q3g asked fourth
	5 Q3g asked fifth
	6 Q3g asked sixth

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- 7 Q3g asked seventh
- 8 Q3g asked eighth
- 9 Q3g asked ninth
- 10 Q3g asked tenth
- 11 Q3g asked eleventh
- 12 Q3g asked twelfth/last

Q3g	Spain	997 Refusal 998 DK 999 Never heard of
Q3h_order	Order in which Q3h is asked	1 Q3h asked first 2 Q3h asked second 3 Q3h asked third 4 Q3h asked fourth 5 Q3h asked fifth 6 Q3h asked sixth 7 Q3h asked seventh 8 Q3h asked eighth 9 Q3h asked ninth 10 Q3h asked tenth 11 Q3h asked eleventh 12 Q3h asked twelfth/last
Q3h	Turkey	997 Refusal 998 DK 999 Never heard of
Q3i_order	Order in which Q3i is asked	1 Q3i asked first 2 Q3i asked second 3 Q3i asked third 4 Q3i asked fourth 5 Q3i asked fifth 6 Q3i asked sixth 7 Q3i asked seventh 8 Q3i asked eighth 9 Q3i asked ninth 10 Q3i asked tenth 11 Q3i asked eleventh 12 Q3i asked twelfth/last
Q3i	China	997 Refusal 998 DK 999 Never heard of
Q3j_order	Order in which Q3j is asked	1 Q3j asked first 2 Q3j asked second 3 Q3j asked third 4 Q3j asked fourth 5 Q3j asked fifth 6 Q3j asked sixth 7 Q3j asked seventh 8 Q3j asked eighth 9 Q3j asked ninth 10 Q3j asked tenth 11 Q3j asked eleventh 12 Q3j asked twelfth/last
Q3j	Iran	997 Refusal

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	998 DK
	999 Never heard of
Q3k_order	Order in which Q3k is asked
	1 Q3k asked first
	2 Q3k asked second
	3 Q3k asked third
	4 Q3k asked fourth
	5 Q3k asked fifth
	6 Q3k asked sixth
	7 Q3k asked seventh
	8 Q3k asked eighth
	9 Q3k asked ninth
	10 Q3k asked tenth
	11 Q3k asked eleventh
	12 Q3k asked twelfth/last
Q3k	France
	997 Refusal
	998 DK
	999 Never heard of
Q3l_order	Order in which Q3l is asked
	1 Q3l asked first
	2 Q3l asked second
	3 Q3l asked third
	4 Q3l asked fourth
	5 Q3l asked fifth
	6 Q3l asked sixth
	7 Q3l asked seventh
	8 Q3l asked eighth
	9 Q3l asked ninth
	10 Q3l asked tenth
	11 Q3l asked eleventh
	12 Q3l asked twelfth/last
Q3l	Germany
	997 Refusal
	998 DK
	999 Never heard of
Q4	Some people say that the US and the EU have enough common values to be able to cooperate on international problems. Others say the opposite. What comes closest to your view?
	1 Enough common values to cooperate on international problems
	2 Such different values that cooperating on international problems would be impossible
	3 DK
	4 Refusal
Q5	Do you think that the partnership in security/diplomatic affairs between the US and the EU should:
	1 Become closer
	2 SPLIT A: Remain as close / SPLIT B: Remain about the same
	3 Take a more independent approach
	4 DK
	5 Refusal
Q5_sa	Do you think that the partnership in security and diplomatic affairs between the US and the EU should:
	1 Become closer
	2 SPLIT A: Remain as close / SPLIT B: Remain about the same
	3 Take a more independent approach
	4 DK
	5 Refusal
	-99,99 Not asked

Q5_sb	<i>Do you think that the partnership in security and diplomatic affairs between the US and the EU should:</i>
	1 Become closer
	2 SPLIT A: Remain as close / SPLIT B: Remain about the same
	3 Take a more independent approach
	4 DK
	5 Refusal
	-99,99 Not asked

2. THE US PRESIDENCY AND THE UPCOMING ELECTION

Q6	<i>Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President of the United States George Bush is handling international policies?</i>
	1 Approve very much
	2 Approve somewhat
	3 Disapprove somewhat
	4 Disapprove very much
	5 DK
	6 Refusal

Q7_2	<i>To what extent is your view of the following candidates for president of the United States favorable or unfavorable? John McCain</i>
	1 Very favorable
	2 Somewhat favorable
	3 Somewhat unfavorable
	4 Very unfavorable
	5 DK
	6 Refusal

Q7_3	<i>To what extent is your view of the following candidates for president of the United States favorable or unfavorable? Barack Obama</i>
	1 Very favorable
	2 Somewhat favorable
	3 Somewhat unfavorable
	4 Very unfavorable
	5 DK
	6 Refusal

Q8_2	<i>If.....is elected, do you think that relations between the United States and Europe will improve, get worse, or stay the same following this upcoming election? John McCain</i>
	1 Improve 1
	2 Get worse 2
	3 Stay the sa 3
	4 DK 4
	5 Refusal 5

Q8_3	<i>If.....is elected, do you think that relations between the United States and Europe will improve, get worse, or stay the same following this upcoming election? Barack Obama</i>
	1 Improve
	2 Get worse
	3 Stay the same
	4 DK
	5 Refusal

3. SECURITY, COOPERATION AND THREAT PERCEPTIONS

Q9a	<i>Which among these should be the top priority for the next American president and European leaders?</i>
	1 international terrorism
	2 international economic problems
	3 managing relations with Russia
	4 the spread of nuclear weapons
	5 stabilizing Afghanistan

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- 6 climate change
- 7 *managing relations with China
- 8 easing tensions in the Middle East
- 9 None of the above
- 10 DK
- 11 Refusal

Q9b	<i>And which should be their second priority?</i>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 international terrorism 2 international economic problems 3 managing relations with Russia 4 the spread of nuclear weapons 5 stabilizing Afghanistan 6 climate change 7 *managing relations with China 8 easing tensions in the Middle East 9 None of the above 10 DK 11 Refusal
	-99,99 Not asked
Q9ab01	<i>Which among these should be the top priority for the next American president and European leaders? - international terrorism</i>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No 1 Yes
Q9ab02	<i>Which among these should be the top priority for the next American president and European leaders? - international economic problems</i>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No 1 Yes
Q9ab03	<i>Which among these should be the top priority for the next American president and European leaders? - managing relations with Russia</i>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No 1 Yes
Q9ab04	<i>Which among these should be the top priority for the next American president and European leaders? - the spread of nuclear weapons</i>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No 1 Yes
Q9ab05	<i>Which among these should be the top priority for the next American president and European leaders? - stabilizing Afghanistan</i>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No 1 Yes
Q9ab06	<i>Which among these should be the top priority for the next American president and European leaders? - climate change</i>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No 1 Yes
Q9ab07	<i>Which among these should be the top priority for the next American president and European leaders? - managing relations with China</i>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No 1 Yes
Q9ab08	<i>Which among these should be the top priority for the next American president and European leaders? - easing tensions in the Middle East</i>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No 1 Yes
Q9ab09	<i>Which among these should be the top priority for the next American president and European leaders? - None of the above</i>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No 1 Yes
Q9ab10	<i>Which among these should be the top priority for the next American president and European leaders? And which should be their second priority? - DK</i>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 No 1 Yes

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Q9ab11	Which among these should be the top priority for the next American president and European leaders? - Refusal 0 No 1 Yes
Q10a	Overall, do you think the [NATIONALITY] government is spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on defense? Asked to SPLIT A only 1 Too much 2 Too little 3 About the right amount 4 DK 5 Refusal -99,99 Not asked
Q10b	Overall, do you think the [NATIONALITY] government is spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on the European Union's military capabilities? Asked to SPLIT B in all countries except USA and Turkey. 1 Too much 2 Too little 3 About the right amount 4 DK 5 Refusal -99,99 Not asked
Q10c	Overall, do you think the [NATIONALITY] government is spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on in support of NATO Alliance? Asked to SPLIT B in USA and Turkey only 1 Too much 2 Too little 3 About the right amount 4 DK 5 Refusal -99,99 Not asked
Q11	Some people say that NATO is still essential to our country's security. Others say it is no longer essential. Which of these views is closer to your own? 1 Still essential 2 No longer essential 3 DK 4 Refusal
Q12	To what extent do you tend to agree or disagree that ALL NATO member countries should contribute troops if the NATO alliance decides to take military action? 1 Strongly agree 2 Somewhat agree 3 Somewhat disagree 4 Strongly disagree 5 DK 6 Refusal
Q13	To what extent do you tend to agree or disagree that ALL NATO member countries should share the financial costs of a NATO military action even when they do not contribute troops? 1 Strongly agree 2 Somewhat agree 3 Somewhat disagree 4 Strongly disagree 5 DK 6 Refusal

3.1 CONCERNS OVER AFGHANISTAN

Q14_1	As you may know, many countries are engaged in different ways to stabilize Afghanistan. To what extent would you approve? - Providing security for economic reconstruction projects
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- 1 Approve very much
- 2 Approve somewhat
- 3 Disapprove somewhat
- 4 Disapprove very much
- 5 DK
- 6 Refusal

Q14_2	<i>As you may know, many countries are engaged in different ways to stabilize Afghanistan. To what extent would you approve or disapprove? - Assisting with the training of Afghan police and military forces</i>
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Approve very much 2 Approve somewhat 3 Disapprove somewhat 4 Disapprove very much 5 DK 6 Refusal
Q14_3	<i>As you may know, many countries are engaged in different ways to stabilize Afghanistan. To what extent would you approve or disapprove? - Conducting combat operations against the Taliban</i>
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Approve very much 2 Approve somewhat 3 Disapprove somewhat 4 Disapprove very much 5 DK 6 Refusal
Q14_4	<i>As you may know, many countries are engaged in different ways to stabilize Afghanistan. To what extent would approve or disapprove? - Combating narcotics production</i>
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Approve very much 2 Approve somewhat 3 Disapprove somewhat 4 Disapprove very much 5 DK 6 Refusal

3.2. THREAT PERCEPTIONS

Q15_1	<i>And in the next 10 years, please tell me how likely you are to be personally affected by each of the following threats. - International terrorism</i>
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Not too likely 4 Not likely at all 5 DK 6 Refusal
Q15_2	<i>And in the next 10 years, please tell me how likely you are to be personally affected by each of the following threats. - Iran acquiring nuclear weapons</i>
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Not too likely 4 Not likely at all 5 DK 6 Refusal
Q15_3	<i>And in the next 10 years, please tell me how likely you are to be personally affected by each of the following threats.- Energy dependence</i>
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Not too likely 4 Not likely at all 5 DK 6 Refusal

Q15_4	<p><i>And in the next 10 years, please tell me how likely you are to be personally affected by each of the following threats. -A major economic downturn</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Not too likely 4 Not likely at all 5 DK 6 Refusal
Q15_5	<p><i>And in the next 10 years, please tell me how likely you are to be personally affected by each of the following threats. - The effects of global warming</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Not too likely 4 Not likely at all 5 DK 6 Refusal
Q15_6	<p><i>And in the next 10 years, please tell me how likely you are to be personally affected by each of the following threats. - Islamic fundamentalism</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Not too likely 4 Not likely at all 5 DK 6 Refusal
Q16a	<p><i>In dealing with international threats, should the EU address these threats independently from the US or in partnership with the US?</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Independently 2 In partnership 3 DK 4 Refusal <p>-99,99 Not asked</p>
Q16b	<p><i>In dealing with international threats, should the US address these threats independently from the EU or in partnership with the EU?</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Independently 2 In partnership 3 DK 4 Refusal <p>-99,99 Not asked</p>
3.3. CONCERNS OVER IRAN, RUSSIA	
Q17	<p><i>Diplomatic efforts are underway to prevent Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons. Should these efforts fail, which of the following strategies would you most favor?</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Accept that Iran may develop nuclear weapons 2 Maintain the present level of diplomatic pressure on Iran 3 Increase diplomatic pressure on Iran but rule out the use of 4 *Increase diplomatic pressure on Iran and maintain the optio 5 DK 6 Refusal
Q18_1	<p><i>As you may know, some people are concerned about recent developments in Russia. Those who are concerned give a number of different reasons. To what extent are you concerned or not about each of the following: - Russia's role as an energy provider</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Very concerned 2 Somewhat concerned 3 Not very concerned 4 Not concerned at all 5 DK 6 Refusal
Q18_2	<p><i>As you may know, some people are concerned about recent developments in</i></p>

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Russia. Those who are concerned give a number of different reasons. To what extent are you concerned or not about each of the following: -The weakening of democracy in Russia

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not very concerned
- 4 Not concerned at all
- 5 DK
- 6 Refusal

Q18_3	<p><i>As you may know, some people are concerned about recent developments in Russia. Those who are concerned give a number of different reasons. To what extent are you concerned or not about each of the following items: -Russia's behavior toward its neighbors</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Very concerned 2 Somewhat concerned 3 Not very concerned 4 Not concerned at all 5 DK 6 Refusal
Q18_4	<p><i>As you may know, some people are concerned about recent developments in Russia. Those who are concerned give a number of different reasons. To what extent are you concerned or not about each of the following items: -Russia's role in providing weapons to countries in the Middle East</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Very concerned 2 Somewhat concerned 3 Not very concerned 4 Not concerned at all 5 DK 6 Refusal
Q18_5	<p><i>As you may know, some people are concerned about recent developments in Russia. Those who are concerned give a number of different reasons. To what extent are you concerned or not about each of the following items: - Russia's role in the Balkans</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Very concerned 2 Somewhat concerned 3 Not very concerned 4 Not concerned at all 5 DK 6 Refusal
Q19_1	<p><i>Please tell me to what extent you approve or disapprove of each of the following actions being taken concerning Russia: -The [in Europe: the EU, in the US: the US] should increase support for democratic forces within Russia</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Approve very much 2 Approve somewhat 3 Disapprove somewhat 4 Disapprove very much 5 DK 6 Refusal
Q19_2	<p><i>Please tell me to what extent you approve or disapprove of each of the following actions being taken concerning Russia: -The [in Europe: the EU, in the US: the US] should provide security assistance for neighboring democracies like Ukraine and Georgia</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Approve very much 2 Approve somewhat 3 Disapprove somewhat 4 Disapprove very much 5 DK 6 Refusal
Q19_3	<p><i>Please tell me to what extent you approve or disapprove of each of the following</i></p>

actions being taken concerning Russia: -The [in Europe: the EU, in the US: the US] should restrict cooperation with Russia in international organizations

- 1 Approve very much
- 2 Approve somewhat
- 3 Disapprove somewhat
- 4 Disapprove very much
- 5 DK
- 6 Refusal

3.4. ENERGY DEPENDENCE

Q20 *As you may know, we depend on other countries for much of our energy needs. Which of the following approaches do you favor the most for ensuring a stable supply of energy?*

- 1 We should increase cooperation with energy producing countries, even if their governments are undemocratic.
- 2 We should reduce our energy dependence on other countries, even if energy prices would rise sharply at home as a result
- 3 We should apply diplomatic pressure, even if this increases tensions with energy producing countries
- 4 None of the above
- 5 DK
- 6 Refusal

4. TURKEY AND TURKISH ACCESSION TO THE EU

Q21 *Generally speaking, do you think that Turkey's membership of the European Union would be...?*

- 1 A good thing
- 2 A bad thing
- 3 Neither good nor bad
- 4 DK
- 5 Refusal

Q22 *How likely or not do you think it is that Turkey will join the European Union?*

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Somewhat likely
- 3 Not too likely
- 4 Not likely at all
- 5 DK
- 6 Refusal

Q23 *Some people say that Turkey has enough common values with the West to be part of the West. Other people say that Turkey has such different values that it is not really part of the West. Which view is closer to your own?*

- 1 Turkey has enough common values with the West to be part of
- 2 Turkey has such different values that it is not really part
- 3 DK
- 4 Refusal

Q24 *On international matters, with which one of the following do you think Turkey should act in closest cooperation?*

- 1 The countries of the European Union
- 2 The United States
- 3 *The countries of the Middle East
- 4 Russia
- 5 Turkey should act alone
- 6 All of the above
- 7 DK
- 8 Refusal

-99,99 Not asked

Q27 *Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with the statement 'wearing a headscarf (Turban in Turkish language?) at universities should be banned'?*

- 1 Strongly Agree
- 2 Somewhat agree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree
- 5 DK
- 6 Refusal
- 99,99 Not asked

5. PROMOTION OF DEMOCRACY + ECONOMIC VS. MILITARY POWER

Q25a *Do you think it should or should not be the role of the European Union to help establish democracy in other countries?*

- 1 It should be the role of the European Union
- 2 It should not be the role of the European Union
- 3 DK
- 4 Refusal

-99,99 Not asked

Q25b *Do you think it should or should not be the role of the United States to help establish democracy in other countries?*

- 1 It should be the role of the United States
- 2 It should not be the role of the United States
- 3 DK
- 4 Refusal

-99,99 Not asked

Q26_1 *Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following. Economic power is more important in world affairs than military power*

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Disagree somewhat
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 5 DK
- 6 Refusal

Q26_2 *Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following. Under some conditions, war is necessary to obtain justice*

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Disagree somewhat
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 5 DK
- 6 Refusal

6. POLITICAL SYMPATHIES AND VOTE INTENSIONS

Q29 *Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as...?*

- 1 A Democrat
- 2 A Republican
- 3 An Independent
- 4 Something else
- 5 DK
- 6 Refusal

-99,99 Not asked

Q30a_bg *Vote intentions next National Elections - (Lists lead by parties) - BG*

- 1 BSP (Bulgarian Socialist Party)
- 2 UDF (Union of Democratic Forces) - SDS
- 3 BAPU (Bulgarian Agricultural People's Union) BZNS
- 4 MRF (Movement for Rights and Freedom) - DPS
- 5 NMSS (National Movement for Simeon II) - NDSV
- 6 George's Day Movement
- 7 IMROá (Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization) - VMRO
- 8 DSB (Democrats for Strong Bulgaria)
- 9 UFD (Union of Free Democrats) - SSD

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- 10 Attack
- 11 Euroroma
- 12 The New time
- 13 CEDB (Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria) - GERB
- 14 Christian-Democratic Party
- 15 BDU (Bulgarian Democratic Union) - BDS
- 16 BNRP (Bulgarian National-Radical Party)
- 17 Independent candidate
- 18 BSDP (Bulgarian Social-Democratic Party)
- 19 *BAPU (Bulgarian Agricultural People's Union) BZNS
- 20 Democratic Party
- 21 Order, Lawfulness, Justice Party
- 22 Euroleft
- 23 Green Party
- 24 Refusal
- 25 I wouldn't vote
- 26 Don't Know
- 99,99 Not asked

Q30a_de *Vote intentions next National Elections - (Lists lead by parties) . DE*

- 1 CDU\CSU
- 2 SPD
- 3 FDP
- 4 Bnndnis 90\Die Grnnen
- 5 Die Linke
- 6 Republikaner, DVU oder NPD
- 7 [sonstige Partei]
- 8 [keine, wurde nicht wahlen]
- 9 [weiss nicht, keine Angabe]

-99,99 Not asked

Q30a_es *Vote intentions next National Elections - (Lists lead by parties) - ES*

- 1 PSOE
- 2 PP
- 3 IU
- 4 CIU
- 5 ERC
- 6 IC-V
- 7 PNV
- 8 EA (Eusko Alkartasuna)
- 9 Coalici=n Canaria
- 10 BNG (Bloque Nacionalista Galego)
- 11 Chunta Aragonesista
- 12 Verdes
- 13 Otros
- 14 [No votarfa/ Ninguno]
- 15 [En blanco]
- 16 [No lo tiene decidido]
- 17 [No contesta]
- 18 [Ns/Nc]
- 19 UP y D (Union progreso y democracia)

-99,99 Not asked

q30a_fr *Vote intentions next National Elections - (Lists lead by parties) - FR*

- 1 LCR (d'Olivier Besancenot)
- 2 Lutte ouvriFre (d'Arlette Laguiller)
- 3 Parti communiste
- 4 Parti socialiste
- 5 Parti radical de gauche
- 6 Verts
- 7 Un autre Mouvement Tcologiste (gTnTration-Tcologie, Mouvemen
- 8 Le MoDem (Mouvement DTmocrate de Frantois Bayrou)

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- 9 UMP
- 10 Mouvement pour la France (de Philippe de Villiers)
- 11 Front National (de Jean-Marie Le Pen)
- 12 Mouvement National RTpublicain (de Bruno MTgret)
- 13 NSP (SPONTANE)
- 14 Refus (SPONTANE)

-99,99 Not asked

q30a_it *Vote intentions next National Elections - (Lists lead by parties) - IT*

- 1 La Sinistra L'Arcobaleno (Bertinotti)
- 2 Partito Comunista dei Lavoratori (Ferrando)
- 3 Sinistra Critica (D'Angeli)
- 4 Partito Democratico (Veltroni)
- 5 Italia dei Valori - Lista Di Pietro
- 6 Partito Socialista (Boselli)
- 7 Partito Liberale Italiano (De Luca)
- 8 Lista Grilli Parlanti (Rabellino)
- 9 Unione di Centro (Casini)
- 10 Il Popolo della Liberta (Berlusconi / Fini)
- 11 Lega Nord (Bossi)
- 12 La Destra (SantanchF)
- 13 Aborto? No, Grazie (Ferrara)
- 14 Altro (specificare) (SPONTANEO)
- 15 Mi asterrei o voterei scheda bianca
- 16 Non sa (SPONTANEO)
- 17 Rifiuta di rispondere (SPONTANEO)

-99,99 Not asked

q30a_nl *Vote intentions next National Elections - (Lists lead by parties) - NL*

- 1 PvdA
- 2 CDA
- 3 VVD
- 4 SP
- 5 Groen Links
- 6 D66
- 7 Christen Unie
- 8 SGP
- 9 Partij van de Vrijheid (PVV)
- 10 Partij voor de Dieren
- 11 Weet ik niet
- 12 Weigering
- 13 Blanco
- 14 Mag niet stemmen
- 15 Zou niet stemmen
- 16 anders, namelijk...OPEN...
- 17 Trots op Nederland (TON)

-99,99 Not asked

q30a_pl *Vote intentions next National Elections - (Lists lead by parties) - PL*

- 1 Liga Polskich Rodzin
- 2 Partia Demokratyczna - demokraci.pl
- 3 Platforma Obywatelska Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej
- 4 Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe
- 5 Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc
- 6 Samoobrona Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej
- 7 Socjaldemokracja Polska
- 8 Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej
- 9 Unia Pracy
- 10 Enna partia
- 11 ie glosowal(a)bym, zadna
- 12 rudno powiedziec
- 13 dmowa

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-99,99 Not asked

q30a_ro	<i>Vote intentions next National Elections - (Lists lead by parties) - RO</i>
	1 Partidul Democrat-Liberal (PD-L)
	2 Partidul National Liberal (PNL)
	3 Partidul Social Democrat (PSD)
	4 Partidul Romania Mare (PRM)
	5 Partidul Conservator (PC)
	6 Uniunea Democrata a Maghiarilor din Romania (UDMR)
	7 Actiunea Populara (AP)
	8 *Partidul National Taranesc - Crestin si Democrat (PNTCD)
	9 Partidul Noua Generatie-Crestin Democrat (PNG-CD)
	10 Altul
	11 Nu m-am hotarGt
	12 Nu as vota
	13 Nu raspunde
	-99,99 Not asked
q30a_sk	<i>Vote intentions next National Elections - (Lists lead by parties) - SK</i>
	2 Agrřna strana vidieka
	3 Hnutie za demokratiu (HZD)
	4 Komunistickř strana Slovenska (KSS)
	5 Krestanskodemokratickř hnutie (KDH)
	6 Lavicovř blok
	7 Ludovř strana - Hnutie za demokratickř Slovensko (LS-HZDS)
	8 Misia 21 - Novř krestanskř demokracia
	9 Nřdej
	10 Obcianska konzervatřna strana (OKS)
	11 Prosperita Slovenska
	12 Slobodnř fřum (SF)
	13 Slovenskř demokratickř a krestanskř ňia - Demokratickř stra
	14 Slovenskř ludovř strana
	15 Slovesnkř nřrodnř koalřcia - Slovenskř vzřjomnost
	16 Slovenskř nřrodnř strana (SNS)
	17 Strana demokratickej lavice (SDL)
	18 Smer - sociřlna demokracia
	19 Strana madarskej koalřcie (SMK)
	20 Strana obcianskej solidarity
	21 ZdruPenie robotnfkov Slovenska (ZRS)
	22 Nez-castnfm sa volieb
	23 Nevien (SPONT-NNE)
	-99,99 Not asked
q30a_uk	<i>Vote intentions next National Elections - (Lists lead by parties) - UK</i>
	1 Conservative Party
	2 Labour Party
	3 Liberal Democrat Party
	4 Plaid Cymru
	5 Scottish Nationalist Party
	6 UK Independence Party
	7 Green Party
	8 Bristish National Party (BNP)
	9 Other (specify)
	10 Would not vote
	11 Undecided
	12 Don't know
	13 Refusal
	-99,99 Not asked
q30a_tr	<i>Vote intentions next National Elections - (Lists lead by parties) - TR</i>
	1 Adalet ve Kalkinma Partisi - AKP (R.Tayyip Erdogan)
	2 Anavatan Partisi - ANAP (Erkan Mumcu)
	3 Aydinlik Tnrkiye Partisi - ATP (Oktay +ztnrk)

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- 4 Bagimsiz Tnrkiye Partisi - BTP (Haydar Bas)
- 5 Bnynk Birlik Partisi - BBP (Muhsin Yazicioglu)
- 6 Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi -CHP (Deniz Baykal)
- 7 Demokrat Parti- DP (Snleyman Soylu)
- 8 Demokratik Sol Parti - DSP (Zeki Sezer)
- 9 Demokratik Toplum Partisi - DTP (Nurettin Demirtas)
- 10 Emek Partisi - EMEP (Abdullah Levent Tnzeli)
- 11 Gent Parti - GP (Cem Uzan)
- 12 Hak ve +zgnrlnkler Partisi - HAK-PAR (Sertat Bucak)
- 13 Halkin Ynkselisi Partisi - HYP (Yasar Nuri +ztnrk)
- 14 Isti Partisi - IP (Dogu Perintek)
- 15 Liberal Demokrat Parti - LDP (Cem Toker)
- 16 Millet Partisi - MP (Aykut Edibali)
- 17 Milliyetti Hareket Partisi - MHP (Devlet Bahteli)
- 18 Zgnrlnk ve Dayanisma Partisi - +DP (Ufuk Uras)
- 19 Saadet Partisi - SP (Recai Kutan)
- 20 Sosyal Demokrat Halk Partisi - SDHP (Murat Karayaltin)
- 21 Tnrkiye Komnnist Partisi - TKP (Aydemir Gnler)
- 22 Yurt partisi - YP (Saadettin Tantan)
- 23 Oyumu bir partiye degil bagimsiz bir adaya verecegim
- 24 Kararsiz/ Bilmiyor
- 25 Hitbir partiye oy vermeyecegim
- 26 Cevap vermeyi reddetti

-99,99 Not asked

q30a_pt *Vote intentions next National Elections - (Lists lead by parties) - PT*

- 1 PPD/PSD
- 2 CDS-PP
- 3 PS
- 4 PCP/PEV
- 5 Bloco de Esquerda
- 6 PCTP/MRPP
- 7 Outros partidos
- 8 [Em branco/nulo- ESPONT-NEO]
- 9 [Npo tenciona votar]
- 10 [N+O SABE]
- 11 [N+O RESPONDE]

-99,99 Not asked

Q30b *Who do you plan to vote for in the upcoming presidential elections?*

- 1 Senator John McCain
- 2 Senator Barack Obama
- 3 DK
- 4 Refusal

-99,99 Not asked

Q31a *Europe: In politics, people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7, where '1' means the extreme left and '7' means the extreme right?*

- 1 Extreme Left
- 2 Left
- 3 Center Left
- 4 Center
- 5 Center Right
- 6 Right
- 7 Extreme right
- 8 DK
- 9 Refusal

Q31b *USA: In politics, people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7, where '1' means the extreme left and '7' means the extreme right?*

- 1 Extremely liberal\ Extreme Left

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- 2 Liberal\ Left
- 3 Slightly liberal\ Center Left
- 4 Moderate\ Middle of the road\ Center
- 5 Slightly conservative\ Center Right
- 6 Conservative\ Right
- 7 Extremely conservative\ Extreme right
- 8 DK
- 9 Refusal

7. MISC. SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHICS

7.1. TRAVEL TO THE US/EU

Q28a_01 *Split A: Have you ever travelled to the United States?*

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 DK
- 4 Refusal
- 99,99 Not asked

Q28a_02 *Split B: Have you travelled to the United States in the past five years?*

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 DK
- 4 Refusal
- 99,99 Not asked

Q28b_01 *Split half: Have you ever travelled to Europe?*

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 DK
- 4 Refusal
- 99,99 Not asked

Q28b_02 *Split half: Have you travelled to Europe in the past five years?*

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 DK
- 4 Refusal
- 99,99 Not asked

7.2. RELIGION

Q32a *Do you consider yourself to be?*

- 1 Protestant (including Baptist, Episcopal, Jehovah's Witness,
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Jewish
- 4 Mormon (including Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saint
- 5 Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)
- 6 Islam\ Muslim
- 7 Other religion [SPECIFY]
- 8 No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic
- 9 DK\ Refusal
- 99,99 Not asked

Q32b *Other religion [SPECIFY]*

- 1 Buddhist
- 2 Christian
- 3 Pagan
- 99,99 Not asked

Q32c *Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?*

- 1 Yes, would
- 2 No, would not
- 3 DK\ Refusal
- 99,99 Not asked

Q33	<i>Do you pray five times a day regularly, sometimes or never?</i>
	1 Regularly
	2 Sometimes
	3 Never
	4 DK
	5 Refusal
	-99,99 Not asked

7.3. EXACT AGE, EDUCATION

Q34	<i>What is your EXACT age? (IN YEARS)</i>
	98 Refusal
	99 DK
Q35	<i>Age when finished full time education:</i>
	1 Never been in full time education
	99 Still in full time education
	0 Refusal/DK
D3	<i>At what stage did you complete your full-time studies?</i>
	1 Elementary (primary) school or less
	2 Some high (secondary) school
	3 Graduation from high (secondary) school
	4 *Graduation from college, university or other third-level in
	5 Post-graduate degree (Masters, PHD) beyond your initial coll
	6 Others
	7 DK/NA

7.4. OCCUPATION

Q36	<i>As far as your current occupation is concerned, would you say you are self-employed, an employee, a manual worker or would you say that you are without a professional activity ?</i>
	1 Farmer, forester, fisherman
	2 Owner of a shop, craftsman
	3 Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, arch
	4 Manager of a company
	5 Other
	6 Professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect
	7 General management, director or top management
	8 Middle management
	9 Civil servant
	10 Office clerk
	11 Other employee (salesman, nurse, etc...)
	12 *Other
	13 Supervisor \ foreman (team manager, etc...)
	14 Manual worker
	15 Unskilled manual worker
	16 **Other
	17 Looking after the home
	18 Student (full time)
	19 Retired
	20 Seeking a job
	21 ***Other
	22 Refusal
Q36net	<i>As far as your current occupation is concerned, would you say you are self-employed, an employee, a manual worker or would you say that you are without a professional activity ?</i>
	1 Self-employed
	2 Employee
	3 Manual worker
	4 Without a professional activity
	5 Refusal

7.5. ETHNICITY

Q37a *Are you of Hispanic origin or background?*

1 Yes

2 No

-99,99 Not asked

Q37b *Are you White Hispanic or Black Hispanic?*

1 White Hispanic

2 Black Hispanic

-99,99 Not asked

7.6. LOCALITY

Q38 *Including yourself, how many people aged 18 years and above live in your household?*

98 DK

99 Refusal

q39_bg *Q39. Region = "European Administrative Regional Unit" (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification [2 DIGITS]*

1 Blagoevgrad

2 Bourgas

3 Varna

4 Veliko Tarnovo

5 Vidin

6 Vratza

7 Gabrovo

8 Dobrich

9 Kardjali

10 Kjustendil

11 Lovetch

12 Montana

13 Pazardjik

14 Pernik

15 Pleven

16 Plovdiv

17 Razgrad

18 Rousse

19 Silistra

20 Sliven

21 Smoljan

22 Sofia city

23 Sofia region

24 Stara Zagora

25 Targovishte

26 Haskovo

27 Shoumen

28 Jambol

-99,99 Not asked

q39_de *Q39. Region = "European Administrative Regional Unit" (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification [2 DIGITS]*

1 Baden-Wnrtemberg

2 Bayern

3 Berlin

4 Brandenburg

5 Bremen

6 Hamburg

7 Hessen

8 Mecklenburg-Vorpommern

9 Niedersachsen

10 Nordrhein-Westfalen

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- 11 Rheinland-Pfalz
- 12 Saarland
- 13 Sachsen
- 14 Sachsen-Anhalt
- 15 Schleswig Holstein
- 16 Thnringen
- 99,99 Not asked

q39_es Q39. Region = "European Administrative Regional Unit" (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification [2 DIGITS]

- 1 Andalusia
- 2 Aragon
- 3 Asturias
- 4 Baleares
- 5 Cantabria
- 6 Castilla Leon
- 7 Castilla Mancha
- 8 Catalunya
- 9 Extremadura
- 10 Galicia
- 11 Madrid
- 12 Murcia
- 13 Navarra
- 14 Pais Vasco
- 15 La Rioja
- 16 C. Valenciana
- 17 Canarias
- 99,99 Not asked

q39_fr Q39. Region = "European Administrative Regional Unit" (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification [2 DIGITS]

- 1 Paris aera
- 2 North
- 3 East
- 4 Eastern Paris basin
- 5 Western Paris basin
- 6 West
- 7 SouthWest
- 8 SouthEast
- 9 Mediterranean
- 99,99 Not asked

q39_it Q39. Region = "European Administrative Regional Unit" (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification [2 DIGITS]

- 1 North-West
- 2 North-East
- 3 Centre
- 4 South
- 5 Isles
- 99,99 Not asked

q39_pt Q39. Region = "European Administrative Regional Unit" (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification [2 DIGITS]

- 1 Norte
- 2 Centro
- 3 LVT
- 4 Alentejo
- 5 Algarve
- 6 Atores
- 7 Madeira
- 99,99 Not asked

q39_ro Q39. Region = "European Administrative Regional Unit" (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification [2 DIGITS]

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- 1 Nord-East
- 2 South-East
- 3 South
- 4 South-West
- 5 West
- 6 North-West
- 7 Center
- 8 Bucharest

-99,99 Not asked

q39_uk Q39. Region = "European Administrative Regional Unit" (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification [2 DIGITS]

- 1 UKM - Scotland
- 2 UKC - North
- 3 UKD - North West
- 4 UKE - Yorkshire and The humber
- 5 UKF - East midlands
- 6 UKG - West Midlands
- 7 UKL - Wales
- 8 UKH - East Anglia
- 9 UKI - Greater London
- 10 UKJ - South East
- 11 UKK - South West

-99,99 Not asked

q39_pl Q39. Region = "European Administrative Regional Unit" (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification [2 DIGITS]

- 1 Dolnoslaskie
- 2 Kujawsko-pomorskie
- 3 Lubelskie
- 4 Lubuskie
- 5 Lodzkie
- 6 Malopolskie
- 7 Mazowieckie
- 8 Opolskie
- 9 Podkarpackie
- 10 Podlaskie
- 11 Pomorskie
- 12 Slaskie
- 13 Swietokrzyskie
- 14 Warminsko-mazurskie
- 15 Wielkopolskie
- 16 Zachodniopomorskie

-99,99 Not asked

q39_nl Q39. Region = "European Administrative Regional Unit" (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification [2 DIGITS]

- 1 Groningen
- 2 Friesland
- 3 Drenthe
- 4 Overijssel
- 5 Flevoland
- 6 Gelderland
- 7 Utrecht
- 8 Noord-Holland
- 9 Zuid-Holland
- 10 Zeeland
- 11 Noord-Brabant
- 12 Limburg

-99,99 Not asked

q39_sk Q39. Region = "European Administrative Regional Unit" (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification [2 DIGITS]

TTS 2008

- 1 Bratislava
- 2 Trnava
- 3 Trencin
- 4 Nitra
- 5 Banska Bystrica
- 6 Zilina
- 7 Kosice
- 8 Presov

-99,99 Not asked

q39_tr *Q39. Region = "European Administrative Regional Unit" (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification [2 DIGITS]*

- 1 Metropolitans (Ist, Ank, Izmir)
- 2 Marmara (Bursa)
- 3 Aegean (Manisa)
- 4 Mediterranean (Adana, Antalya, Itel)
- 5 Central Anatolia (Kayseri, Konya)
- 6 Black Sea (Samsun, Zonguldak)
- 7 Eastern Anatolia (Erzurum)
- 8 South Eastern Anatolia (D.bakir, Gaziantep)

-99,99 Not asked

q39_us *Q39. Region = "European Administrative Regional Unit" (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification [2 DIGITS]*

- 1 Northeast Region
- 2 Midwest Region
- 3 South Region
- 4 West Region

-99,99 Not asked

Q40 *Type of Locality?*

- 1 Metropolitan zone
- 2 Other town\urban centre
- 3 Rural zone

INTERVIEW TYPE, LENGTH ETC.

Interview *Interview Number*

Language *Language of interview*

- 1 Language 1
- 2 Language 2
- 3 Language 3

Duration *NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED*

Year *DATE OF INTERVIEW*

Month *DATE OF INTERVIEW*

Day *DATE OF INTERVIEW*

start_hour *TIME OF THE BEGINNING OF THE INTERVIEW*

start_minutes *TIME OF THE BEGINNING OF THE INTERVIEW*

end_hour *TIME OF THE ENDING OF THE INTERVIEW*

end_minutes *TIME OF THE ENDING OF THE INTERVIEW*

Interviewer *Interviewer number*

Type *Type of interview*

- 1 Direct Interview
- 2 Interview with appointment

Split *SPLIT*

- 1 Split A
- 2 Split B

WEIGHTS

WT_EU7 *EURO 7 weight 2008*

WT_EU9 *EURO 9 weight 2008*

WT_EU10 *EURO 10 weight 2008*

WT_EU11 *EURO 11 weight 2008*

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WT_EU12
WT_all

EURO 12 weight 2008
Weighting factor all countries 2008
Germany: Gender, Age, Region, Education
France: Gender, Age, Region
Italy: Gender, Age, Region, Education, Occupation
The UK: Gender, Age, Region
The Netherlands: Gender, Age, Region, Education
Spain: Gender, Age, Region
Poland: Gender, Age, Region, Urbanization
Portugal: Gender, Age, Region, Education, Urbanization
Bulgaria: Gender, Age, Region, Urbanization
Romania: Gender, Age, Region, Urbanization
Slovakia: Gender, Age, Region, Education
Turkey: Gender, Age, Region, Urbanization
USA: Gender, Age, Region, Race