

ZA5358

Transatlantic Trends Immigration Survey 2009

Codebook Transatlantic Trends: Immigration 2009

The aim of the 2009 Transatlantic Trends on Immigration survey is to identify attitudes and policy preferences of the general public related to immigration in Europe, Canada, and the United States. The study is a follow-up to the Transatlantic Trends on Immigration survey conducted by the German Marshall Fund in 2008.

Contact person for questions about the data:

Pierangelo Isernia
University of Siena
isernia@unisi.it
Tel: +39 0577 235 285

See also: <http://trends.gmfus.org/> (last checked April 2011)

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1. IDENTIFIERS, INTERVIEW TYPE/LENGTH, ETC.

p3	P3 - Country 1 Canada 2 France 3 Germany 4 Great Britain 5 Italy 6 the Netherlands 7 Poland 8 Spain 9 United States
IDNUM	IDNUM - Respondent id number
C	C - Interview number
p4a	P4a - Date of interview - Year
p4b	P4b - Date of interview - Month
p4c	P4c - Date of interview - Day
p5a_1	P5a_1 - Time of the beginning of the interview (hour)
p5a_2	P5a_2 - Time of the beginning of the interview (minutes)
p5b_1	P5b_1 - Time of the ending of the interview (hour)
p5b_2	P5b_2 - Time of the ending of the interview (minutes)
p6	P6 - Number of minutes the interview lasted
p10	P10 - Interviewer number - string
p13	P13 - Language of interview 0 Local language 1 English 2 French

2. PRE-QUESTIONNAIRE SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHICS

- da Da - Gender**
- 1 Male
 - 2 Female
- db Db - Age - categorical**
- 1 18-24
 - 2 25-34
 - 3 35-44
 - 4 45-54
 - 5 55-64
 - 6 65 and over
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- dc Dc - At what stage did you complete your full-time studies?**
- 1 Elementary (primary) school or less
 - 2 Some high (secondary) school
 - 3 Graduation from high (secondary) school
 - 4 Graduation from college, university or other third-level institute
 - 5 Post-graduate degree (Masters, PhD) beyond your initial college degree
 - 6 Other qualification (SPONTANEOUS)
 - 7 Still in full time education (SPONTANEOUS)
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA

3. GENERAL PERCEPTIONS IMMIGRATION/IMMIGRANTS

- Q1a_1 Q1a_1 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?
---Economy**
- 0 No
 - 1 Yes
- Q1a_2 Q1a_2 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?
---Crime**
- 0 No
 - 1 Yes
- Q1a_3 Q1a_3 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?
---Healthcare**
- 0 No
 - 1 Yes

- Q1a_4** **Q1a_4 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?**
---Immigration
0 No
1 Yes
- Q1a_5** **Q1a_5 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?**
---Education
0 No
1 Yes
- Q1a_6** **Q1a_6 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?**
---Environment
0 No
1 Yes
- Q1a_7** **Q1a_7 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?**
---Terrorism
0 No
1 Yes
- Q1a_8** **Q1a_8 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?**
---Other (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes
- Q1a_9** **Q1a_9 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?**
---None (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes
- Q1a_10** **Q1a_10 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?**
---DK (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes
- Q1a_11** **Q1a_11 - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?**
---RA (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes

Q1a	Q1a - Which of the following do you see as the most important issue facing (COUNTRY) today?
	1 Economy
	2 Crime
	3 Healthcare
	4 Immigration
	5 Education
	6 Environment
	7 Terrorism
	8 Other
	9 None
	98 DK
	99 RA
q1a_seq1	Item asked first (q1a/TTI 2009)
q1a_seq2	Item asked second (q1a/TTI 2009)
q1a_seq3	Item asked third (q1a/TTI 2009)
q1a_seq4	Item asked fourth (q1a/TTI 2009)
q1a_seq5	Item asked fifth (q1a/TTI 2009)
q1a_seq6	Item asked sixth (q1a/TTI 2009)
q1a_seq7	Item asked seventh (q1a/TTI 2009)
q1b_1	Q1b_1 - And what is the next most important issue?
	---Economy
	0 No
	1 Yes
q1b_2	Q1b_2 - And what is the next most important issue?
	---Crime
	0 No
	1 Yes
q1b_3	Q1b_3 - And what is the next most important issue?
	---Healthcare
	0 No
	1 Yes

- q1b_4** **Q1b_4 - And what is the next most important issue?**
 ---Immigration
0 No
1 Yes
- q1b_5** **Q1b_5 - And what is the next most important issue?**
 ---Education
0 No
1 Yes
- q1b_6** **Q1b_6 - And what is the next most important issue?**
 ---Environment
0 No
1 Yes
- q1b_7** **Q1b_7 - And what is the next most important issue?**
 ---Terrorism
0 No
1 Yes
- q1b_8** **Q1b_8 - And what is the next most important issue?**
 ---Other (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes
- q1b_9** **Q1b_9 - And what is the next most important issue?**
 ---None (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes
- q1b_10** **Q1b_10 - And what is the next most important issue?**
 ---DK (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes
- q1b_11** **Q1b_11 - And what is the next most important issue?**
 ---RA (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes

- q1b** **Q1b - And what is the next most important issue?**
- 1 Economy
 - 2 Crime
 - 3 Healthcare
 - 4 Immigration
 - 5 Education
 - 6 Environment
 - 7 Terrorism
 - 8 Other
 - 9 None
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
-
- q1_1** **Q1_1 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second**
---Economy
- 0 No
 - 1 Yes
-
- q1_2** **Q1_2 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second**
---Crime
- 0 No
 - 1 Yes
-
- q1_3** **Q1_3 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second**
---Healthcare
- 0 No
 - 1 Yes
-
- q1_4** **Q1_4 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second**
---Immigration
- 0 No
 - 1 Yes
-
- q1_5** **Q1_5 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second**
---Education
- 0 No
 - 1 Yes
-
- q1_6** **Q1_6 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second**
---Environment
- 0 No
 - 1 Yes

- q1_7** **Q1_7 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second**
---Terrorism
0 No
1 Yes
- q1_8** **Q1_8 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second**
---Other (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes
- q1_9** **Q1_9 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second**
---None (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes
- q1_10** **Q1_10 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second**
---DK (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes
- q1_11** **Q1_11 - Most important issue: mentioned first or second**
---RA (SPONTANEOUS)
0 No
1 Yes
- q2** **Q2 - Generally speaking, how do you feel about people living in (COUNTRY) who are not [in EU: citizens of European Union countries / in US: American citizens]. Are there too many, a lot but not too many or not many?**
1 Too many
2 A lot but not too many
3 Not many
97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

- Q3** **Q3 - And what about people living in (COUNTRY) who are citizens of other European Union countries? Are there too many, a lot but not too many or not many? – Europe only**
- 1 Too many
 - 2 A lot but not too many
 - 3 Not many
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q2q3_seq1** **Item asked first (q2q3/TTI 2009)**
- q2q3_seq2** **Item asked second (q2q3/TTI 2009)**
- q4** **Q4 - In your opinion, do you think that most of the immigrants in (COUNTRY) are here legally, or are most of them here illegally?**
- 1 Most immigrants are in (COUNTRY) legally
 - 2 Most immigrants are in (COUNTRY) illegally
 - 3 Equal numbers of legal and illegal immigrants in (COUNTRY) (SPONTANEOUS)
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q5_1** **Q5_1 - Can you tell me if you are worried or not worried about...? ---Legal immigration**
- 1 Worried
 - 2 Not worried
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q5_2** **Q5_2 - Can you tell me if you are worried or not worried about...? ---Illegal immigration**
- 1 Worried
 - 2 Not worried
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q5_seq1** **Item asked first (q5/TTI 2009)**
- q5_seq2** **Item asked second (q5/TTI 2009)**

4. PERCEPTIONS OF LEGAL/ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS

- q6a_1** **Q6a_1 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?**
---Legal immigrants are a burden on social services
- 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Somewhat agree
 - 3 Somewhat disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
- q6a_2** **Q6a_2 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?**
---Legal immigrants increase crime in our society
- 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Somewhat agree
 - 3 Somewhat disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
- q6a_3** **Q6a_3 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?**
---Legal immigrants are hard workers
- 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Somewhat agree
 - 3 Somewhat disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
- q6a_4** **Q6a_4 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?**
---Legal immigrants help to fill jobs nationals don't want
- 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Somewhat agree
 - 3 Somewhat disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK

- q6a_5** **Q6a_5 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?**
---Legal immigrants increase likelihood terrorist attack
- 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Somewhat agree
 - 3 Somewhat disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
- q6b_1** **Q6b_1 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about illegal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?**
---Illegal immigrants are a burden on social services
- 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Somewhat agree
 - 3 Somewhat disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
- q6b_2** **Q6b_2 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about illegal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?**
---Illegal immigrants increase crime in our society
- 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Somewhat agree
 - 3 Somewhat disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
- q6b_3** **Q6b_3 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about illegal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?**
---Illegal immigrants are hard workers
- 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Somewhat agree
 - 3 Somewhat disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK

q6b_4 **Q6b_4 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?**
---Illegal immigrants help to fill jobs nationals don't want

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Somewhat agree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree
- 97 NA
- 98 DK

q6b_5 **Q6b_5 - Now I am going to read you a few statements about legal immigrants. Can you please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?**
---Illegal immigrants increase likelihood terrorist attack

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Somewhat agree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree
- 97 NA
- 98 DK

q6_split **Split A/B (q6a/b - TTI 2009)**

q6_seq1 **Item asked first (q6a/b - TTI 2009)**

q6_seq2 **Item asked second (q6a/b - TTI 2009)**

q6_seq3 **Item asked third (q6a/b - TTI 2009)**

q6_seq4 **Item asked fourth (q6a/b - TTI 2009)**

q6_seq5 **Item asked fifth (q6a/b - TTI 2009)**

5. IMPACT IMMIGRATION ON SOCIETY

q7 **Q7 - Some people think that immigration enriches (NATIONALITY) culture with new customs and ideas. Others think that these new customs and ideas negatively affect (NATIONALITY) culture. Which comes closer to your point of view?**

- 1 Immigration enriches (NATIONALITY) culture
- 2 Immigration negatively affects (NATIONALITY) culture
- 98 DK
- 99 RA

- q8a_1** **Q8a_1 - In light of the economic crisis could you please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of them?**
---Immigrants take jobs away from native born (NATIONALITY)
- 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Somewhat agree
 - 3 Somewhat disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q8a_2** **Q8a_2 - In light of the economic crisis could you please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of them?**
---Immigrants generally help to fill jobs where there are shortages of workers
- 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Somewhat agree
 - 3 Somewhat disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q8a_3** **Q8a_3 - In light of the economic crisis could you please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of them?**
---Immigrants help create jobs as they set up new businesses
- 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Somewhat agree
 - 3 Somewhat disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q8a_4** **Q8a_4 - In light of the economic crisis could you please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of them?**
---Immigrants help create jobs as they set up new businesses
- 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Somewhat agree
 - 3 Somewhat disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA

- Q8b_1** **Q8b_1 - I am going to read a few statements that are sometimes heard about immigrants in general. Could you please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of them?**
---Immigrants take jobs away from native born
- 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Somewhat agree
 - 3 Somewhat disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- Q8b_2** **Q8b_2 - I am going to read a few statements that are sometimes heard about immigrants in general. Could you please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of them?**
---Immigrants generally help to fill jobs where there are shortages of workers
- 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Somewhat agree
 - 3 Somewhat disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- Q8b_3** **Q8b_3 - I am going to read a few statements that are sometimes heard about immigrants in general. Could you please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of them?**
---Immigrants help create jobs as they set up new businesses
- 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Somewhat agree
 - 3 Somewhat disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- Q8b_4** **Q8b_4 - I am going to read a few statements that are sometimes heard about immigrants in general. Could you please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of them?**
---Immigrants help create jobs as they set up new businesses
- 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Somewhat agree
 - 3 Somewhat disagree
 - 4 Strongly disagree
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q8_split** **Split A/B (q8a/b - TTI 2009)**

- q8_seq1** **Item asked first (q8a/b - TTI 2009)**
- q8_seq2** **Item asked second (q8a/b - TTI 2009)**
- q8_seq3** **Item asked third (q8a/b - TTI 2009)**
- q8_seq4** **Item asked fourth (q8a/b - TTI 2009)**

5. ADMITTANCE IMMIGRANTS

- q9_1** **Q9_1 - In deciding whether or not immigrants should be admitted to (COUNTRY), how important or not is it for them to..**
---To know (NATIONAL LANGUAGE)
- 1 Very important
 - 2 Somewhat important
 - 3 Not very important
 - 4 Not important at all
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q9_2** **Q9_2 - In deciding whether or not immigrants should be admitted to (COUNTRY), how important or not is it for them to..**
---To have a family member already in (COUNTRY)
- 1 Very important
 - 2 Somewhat important
 - 3 Not very important
 - 4 Not important at all
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q9_3** **Q9_3 - In deciding whether or not immigrants should be admitted to (COUNTRY), how important or not is it for them to..**
---To have a job offer
- 1 Very important
 - 2 Somewhat important
 - 3 Not very important
 - 4 Not important at all
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA

- q9_4** **Q9_4 - In deciding whether or not immigrants should be admitted to (COUNTRY), how important or not is it for them to..**
---To have a high level of education
- 1 Very important
 - 2 Somewhat important
 - 3 Not very important
 - 4 Not important at all
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q9_5** **Q9_5 - In deciding whether or not immigrants should be admitted to (COUNTRY), how important or not is it for them to..**
---To come from a country with a Christian heritage
- 1 Very important
 - 2 Somewhat important
 - 3 Not very important
 - 4 Not important at all
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q9_seq1** **Item asked first (q9 - TTI 2009)**
- q9_seq2** **Item asked second (q9 - TTI 2009)**
- q9_seq3** **Item asked third (q9 - TTI 2009)**
- q9_seq4** **Item asked fourth (q9 - TTI 2009)**
- q9_seq5** **Item asked fifth (q9 - TT9I 2009)**
- q10** **Q10 - Some people think that LEGAL immigrants who come to (COUNTRY) to work should only be admitted temporarily and then be required to return vs. allowed to stay permanently. Which comes closer to your point of view?**
- 1 They should only be admitted temporarily and be then required to return to their country of origin
 - 2 They should be given the opportunity to stay permanently
 - 3 It depends on the circumstances (SPONTANEOUS)
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA

q11a **Q11a - Which of these reasons best explains why it is better for (COUNTRY) to admit immigrants only temporarily?**

- 1 The jobs for which immigrants are most needed are temporary or seasonal jobs
- 2 If they remain permanently they may become a burden on social services
- 3 Their country of origin benefits when they bring their skills back home
- 4 Other (SPONTANEOUS)
- 5 More than one (SPONTANEOUS)
- 6 None of these (SPONTANEOUS)
- 98 DK
- 99 RA

q11a_seq1 **Item asked first (q11a - TTI 2009)**

q11a_seq2 **Item asked second (q11a - TTI 2009)**

q11a_seq3 **Item asked third (q11a - TTI 2009)**

q11b **Q11b - Which of these reasons best explains why it is better for (COUNTRY) to give immigrants the opportunity to stay permanently?**

- 1 Permanent immigrants integrate better into (NATIONALITY) society than temporary immigrants would
- 2 Many jobs for which immigrants are most needed are not temporary
- 3 (COUNTRY) benefits because they continue to use their skills here
- 4 Other (SPONTANEOUS)
- 5 More than one (SPONTANEOUS)
- 6 None of these (SPONTANEOUS)
- 98 DK
- 99 RA

q11b_seq1 **Item asked first (q11b - TTI 2009)**

q11b_seq2 **Item asked second (q11b - TTI 2009)**

q11b_seq3 **Item asked third (q11b - TTI 2009)**

q12 **Q12 - As a result of worldwide climate change, some people in other countries may need to move away from their homes. Can you tell me to what extent you support or oppose allowing these people to settle in your country?**

- 1 Strongly support
- 2 Somewhat support
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 98 DK
- 99 RA

q13 **Q13 - Some people think that ILLEGAL immigrants who come to (COUNTRY) to work should only be admitted temporarily and then be required to return vs. allowed to stay permanently. Which comes closer to your point of view?**

- 1 They should only be admitted temporarily and be then required to return to their country of origin
- 2 They should be given the opportunity to stay permanently
- 3 It depends on the circumstances (SPONTANEOUS)
- 97 NA
- 98 DK
- 99 RA

q14a **Q14a - Which of these reasons best explains why (COUNTRY) should require illegal immigrants to return to their country of origin?**

- 1 (COUNTRY) should not reward illegal acts with legal residence
- 2 Immigrants living illegally in (COUNTRY) are a burden on social services
- 3 Giving them a legal status will create an incentive for more people to immigrate illegally to (COUNTRY)
- 4 Other (SPONTANEOUS)
- 5 More than one (SPONTANEOUS)
- 6 None of these (SPONTANEOUS)
- 97 NA
- 98 DK
- 99 RA

q14a_seq1 **Item asked first (q14a - TTI 2009)**

q14a_seq2 **Item asked second (q14a - TTI 2009)**

q14a_seq3 **Item asked third (q14a - TTI 2009)**

- q14b** **Q14b - Which of these reasons best explains why (COUNTRY) should require illegal immigrants the opportunity to obtain legal status?**
- 1 It would be impossible to remove everyone living here illegally
 - 2 (COUNTRY) benefits because they take jobs that natives do not want
 - 3 Giving legal status to illegal immigrants protects them from being exploited
 - 4 Other (SPONTANEOUS)
 - 5 More than one (SPONTANEOUS)
 - 6 None of these (SPONTANEOUS)
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA

q14b_seq1 **Item asked first (q14b - TTI 2009)**

q14b_seq2 **Item asked second (q14b - TTI 2009)**

q14b_seq3 **Item asked third (q14b - TTI 2009)**

7. LIST EXPERIMENT

- q15a** **Q15a - Now I am going to read you [SPLIT A: three] things that sometimes people oppose or are against. After I read all [SPLIT A: three], just tell me HOW MANY of them you oppose. Not which ones, just HOW MANY.**
- 1 None
 - 2 One
 - 3 Two
 - 4 Three
 - 5 Four
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA

- q15b** **Q15b - Now I am going to read you [SPLIT B: four] things that sometimes people oppose or are against. After I read all [SPLIT B: four], just tell me HOW MANY of them you oppose. I don't want to know which ones, just HOW MANY.**
- 1 None
 - 2 One
 - 3 Two
 - 4 Three
 - 5 Four
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA

q15_split **Split A/B (q15a/b - TTI 2009)**

8. IMMIGRATION POLICIES

q16_1 **Q16_1 - Thinking about policies which could be adopted at the national level, do you support/oppose the following to reduce illegal immigration?**
---Increase development aid to poorer countries whose citizens immigrate illegally

- 1 Strongly support
- 2 Somewhat support
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 97 NA
- 98 DK
- 99 RA

q16_2 **Q16_2 - Thinking about policies which could be adopted at the national level, do you support/oppose the following to reduce illegal immigration?**
---Reinforcing (NATIONALITY) border controls

- 1 Strongly support
- 2 Somewhat support
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 97 NA
- 98 DK
- 99 RA

q16_3 **Q16_3 - Thinking about policies which could be adopted at the national level, do you support/oppose the following to reduce illegal immigration?**

- Imposing tougher penalties on employers who hire illegal immigrants**
- 1 Strongly support
 - 2 Somewhat support
 - 3 Somewhat oppose
 - 4 Strongly oppose
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA

- q16_4** **Q16_4 - Thinking about policies which could be adopted at the national level, do you support/oppose the following to reduce illegal immigration?
---Making it easier for immigrants to legally enter (COUNTRY) to work and study**
- 1 Strongly support
 - 2 Somewhat support
 - 3 Somewhat oppose
 - 4 Strongly oppose
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q16_seq1** **Item asked first (q16 - TTI 2009)**
- q16_seq2** **Item asked second (q16 - TTI 2009)**
- q16_seq3** **Item asked third (q16 - TTI 2009)**
- q16_seq4** **Item asked fourth (q16 - TTI 2009)**
- q17** **Q17 - Which one of the following do you think would be the most effective in reducing illegal immigration?**
- 1 Increasing development aid to poorer countries whose citizens immigrate illegally to (COUNTRY)
 - 2 Reinforcing (NATIONALITY) border controls
 - 3 Imposing tougher penalties on employers who hire illegal immigrants
 - 4 Making it easier for immigrants to legally enter (COUNTRY) to work and study
 - 5 None (SPONTANEOUS)
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q17_seq1** **Item asked first (q17 - TTI 2009)**
- q17_seq2** **Item asked second (q17 - TTI 2009)**
- q17_seq3** **Item asked third (q17 - TTI 2009)**
- q17_seq4** **Item asked fourth (q17 - TTI 2009)**

q18_1 **Q18_1 - To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies that could be adopted in (COUNTRY) at the national level to integrate LEGAL immigrants and their families?**
---Guaranteeing same rights to political participation

- 1 Strongly support
- 2 Somewhat support
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 97 NA
- 98 DK

q18_2 **Q18_2 - To what extent do you support/oppose the following policies that could be adopted in (COUNTRY) at the nat. level to integrate LEGAL immigrants and their families?**
---Guaranteeing same access to social benefits as nationals

- 1 Strongly support
- 2 Somewhat support
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 97 NA
- 98 DK

q18_seq1 **Question asked first (q18_1/2 - TTI 2009)**

q18_seq2 **Question asked second (q18_1/2 - TTI 2009)**

9. IMMIGRATION AND INTEGRATION

q19a **Q19a - Now let me tell you about a group of new immigrants that may come here.**
---[SPLIT 1] Good chance of finding job and of fitting in smoothly with national culture. Very good idea, good idea, bad idea, or very bad idea?

- 1 Very good idea
- 2 Good idea
- 3 Bad idea
- 4 Very bad idea
- 97 NA
- 98 DK

- q19b** **Q19b - Now let me tell you about a group of new immigrants that may come here. ---[SPLIT 2] Not good chance of finding a job, but a good chance of fitting in smoothly. Very good idea, good idea, bad idea, or very bad idea?**
- 1 Very good idea
 - 2 Good idea
 - 3 Bad idea
 - 4 Very bad idea
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
- q19c** **Q19c - Now let me tell you about a group of new immigrants that may come here. ---[SPLIT 3] Have a good chance of finding a job, but not good chance of fitting in smoothly. Very good idea, good idea, bad idea, or very bad idea?**
- 1 Very good idea
 - 2 Good idea
 - 3 Bad idea
 - 4 Very bad idea
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
- q19d** **Q19d - Now let me tell you about a group of new immigrants that may come here. ---[SPLIT 4] Not good chance of finding a job, and not good chance of fitting in smoothly. Very good idea, good idea, bad idea, or very bad idea?**
- 1 Very good idea
 - 2 Good idea
 - 3 Bad idea
 - 4 Very bad idea
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
- q19_split** **Split A/B/C/D (q19 - TTI 2009)**
- q20** **Q20 - Some people think that the (NATIONALITY) government should pay for (NATIONAL LANGUAGE) courses for immigrants. Others think that it is not the responsibility of the government to pay for these courses.**
- 1 The (NATIONALITY) government should pay for (NATIONAL LANGUAGE) courses for immigrants
 - 2 It is not the responsibility of the government to pay for (NATIONAL LANGUAGE) courses
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA

- q21** **Q21 - There can be barriers that prevent immigrants from integrating into society. Which do you think is the greater barrier - the unwillingness of immigrants to integrate, or the discrimination that immigrants face?**
- 1 Unwillingness of immigrants to integrate into (COUNTRY) society is the greatest barrier to integration
 - 2 Discrimination against immigrants in (COUNTRY) is the greatest barrier
 - 3 The same as each other (SPONTANEOUS)
 - 4 Neither (SPONTANEOUS)
- 97 NA
98 DK

10. DECISION-MAKING LEVEL, SOCIO-POLITICAL RIGHTS, WELFARE

- q22** **Q22 - For immigration issues, do you think that decisions should be made by...?**
- 1 [In EU: Regional or Local / in US: State or Local] authorities, where each authority decides its own immigration policy
 - 2 National government level, where each country decides its own immigration policy
 - 3 [EU ONLY] Jointly at the European Union Level where member states cooperate to formulate a common immigration policy
- 97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

- q23** **Q23 - Some people think legal immigrants should have the right to vote in local government elections. Others think that this right should be reserved for (NATIONALITY) citizens only. Which comes closer to your point of view?**
- 1 Legal immigrants should have the right to vote in local government elections
 - 2 Voting in municipal elections is a right that should be reserved for only (NATIONALITY) citizens
- 97 NA
98 DK
99 RA

- q24_1** **Q24_1 - To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies that could be implemented in (COUNTRY)?**
---Require immigrants who are unemployed for more than one year to leave the country
- 1 Strongly support
 - 2 Somewhat support
 - 3 Somewhat oppose
 - 4 Strongly oppose
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q24_2** **Q24_2 - To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies that could be implemented in (COUNTRY)?**
---Provide financial incentives for legal immigrants to return to their country of origin
- 1 Strongly support
 - 2 Somewhat support
 - 3 Somewhat oppose
 - 4 Strongly oppose
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q24_3** **Q24_3 - To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies that could be implemented in (COUNTRY)?**
---Reduce the numbers of high-skilled immigrant workers who are admitted to the country
- 1 Strongly support
 - 2 Somewhat support
 - 3 Somewhat oppose
 - 4 Strongly oppose
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q24_4** **Q24_4 - To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies that could be implemented in (COUNTRY)?**
---Reduce the numbers of low-skilled immigrant workers who are admitted to the country
- 1 Strongly support
 - 2 Somewhat support
 - 3 Somewhat oppose
 - 4 Strongly oppose
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA

- q24_seq1** **Item asked first (q24 - TTI 2009)**
- q24_seq2** **Item asked second (q24 - TTI 2009)**
- q24_seq3** **Item asked third (q24 - TTI 2009)**
- q24_seq4** **Item asked fourth (q24 - TTI 2009)**
-
- q25a** **Q25a - Some people think that immigrants contribute more in taxes than they benefit from health and welfare services. In light of the global economic downturn, which of these comes closer to your point of view?**
- 1 Immigrants contribute more in taxes than they benefit from health and welfare services
 - 2 Immigrants benefit more from health and welfare services than they contribute in taxes
 - 3 It's equal (SPONTANEOUS)
- 97 NA
98 DK
99 RA
-
- q25b** **Q25b - Some people think that immigrants contribute more in taxes than they benefit from health and welfare services. Which of these comes closer to your point of view?**
- 1 Immigrants contribute more in taxes than they benefit from health and welfare services
 - 2 Immigrants benefit more from health and welfare services than they contribute in taxes
 - 3 It's equal (SPONTANEOUS)
- 97 NA
98 DK
99 RA
-
- q25_split** **Split A/B (q25a/b - TTI 2009)**

11. GOVERNMENT EVALUATION, NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS

- q26** **Q26 - Thinking about the steps that have been taken to manage immigration, would you say that the government has been doing a good job, a fair job, a poor job, or a very poor job?**
- 1 Good job
 - 2 Fair job
 - 3 Poor job
 - 4 Very poor job
- 97 NA
98 DK

q27 **Q27 - Some people say that immigration is more of a problem for (COUNTRY). Others see it as more of an opportunity for (COUNTRY). Which comes closer to your point of view?**

1 Immigration is more of a problem for (COUNTRY)
 2 Immigration is more of a opportunity for (COUNTRY)
 3 Both (SPONTANEOUS)
 4 Neither a problem nor an opportunity (SPONTANEOUS)
 97 NA
 98 DK
 99 RA

q28 **Q28 - In your opinion, what percentage of the total (COUNTRY) population are immigrants? You can answer any number between 0 and 100.**

997 NA
 998 DK
 999 RA

q28_cat **Q28_cat - In your opinion, what percentage of the total (COUNTRY) population are immigrants? You can answer any number between 0 and 100. (categorical)**

1 0
 2 1-10
 3 11-20
 4 21-30
 5 31-40
 6 41-50
 7 51-60
 8 61-70
 9 71-80
 10 81-90
 11 91-100
 97 NA
 98 DK
 99 RA

12. INTERACTION WITH IMMIGRANTS

q29_1 **Q29_1 - How comfortable or not would you feel having... ---An immigrant as a neighbour**

1 Very comfortable
 2 Fairly comfortable
 3 Fairly uncomfortable
 4 Very uncomfortable
 97 NA
 98 DK
 99 RA

- q29_2** **Q29_2 - How comfortable or not would you feel having... ---An immigrant as your boss**
- 1 Very comfortable
 - 2 Fairly comfortable
 - 3 Fairly uncomfortable
 - 4 Very uncomfortable
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q29_3** **Q29_3 - How comfortable or not would you feel having... ---A close relative married to or in a relationship with an immigrant**
- 1 Very comfortable
 - 2 Fairly comfortable
 - 3 Fairly uncomfortable
 - 4 Very uncomfortable
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q29_seq1** **Item asked first (q29 - TTI 2009)**
- q29_seq2** **Item asked second (q29 - TTI 2009)**
- q29_seq3** **Item asked third (q29 - TTI 2009)**
- q30_1** **Q30_1 - Do you have any friends from other countries who have come here to live permanently in (COUNTRY)?**
- 1 Yes, several
 - 2 Yes, a few
 - 3 No, none at all
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
- q30_2** **Q30_2 - Do you have any colleagues from other countries who have come here to live permanently in (COUNTRY)?**
- 1 Yes, several
 - 2 Yes, a few
 - 3 No, none at all
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA

q30_3 **Q30_3 - Do you have any neighbours from other countries who have come here to live permanently in (COUNTRY)?**

- 1 Yes, several
- 2 Yes, a few
- 3 No, none at all
- 97 NA
- 98 DK
- 99 RA

q30_seq1 **Item asked first (q30 - TTI 2009)**

q30_seq2 **Item asked second (q30 - TTI 2009)**

q30_seq3 **Item asked third (q30 - TTI 2009)**

13. FINANCIAL CRISIS

d15 **D15 - How does the financial situation of your household compare with what it was 12 months ago?**

- 1 Got a lot worse
- 2 Got a little worse
- 3 Stayed the same
- 4 Got a little better
- 5 Got a lot better
- 97 NA
- 98 DK
- 99 RA

14. VOTE INTENTION, IDEOLOGY

d3a_de **D3a_DE - Vote intentions next National Elections**

- 1 CDU\CSU
- 2 SPD
- 3 FDP
- 4 Bundnis 90\Die Grunen
- 5 Die Linke
- 6 Republikaner, DVU or NPD
- 96 Not allowed to vote
- 97 Other party
- 98 No party, won't vote/blank vote
- 99 DK/RA

d3a_fr

D3a_FR - Vote intentions next National Elections

- 1 La LCR (d'Olivier Besancenot)
- 2 La Lutte Ouvriere (d'Arlette Arguiller/Nathalie Arthaud)
- 3 Le parti communiste
- 4 Le parti socialiste
- 5 Le parti radical de gauche
- 6 Les Verts
- 7 Un autre mouvement ecologiste (generation-ecologie, Mouvement Ecologiste Independent)
- 8 Le MoDem (Mouvement Democrate de Francois Bayrou)
- 9 Le Nouveau Centre
- 10 L'UMP
- 11 Le Mouvement pour La France (de Phillippe de Villiers)
- 12 Le Front National (de Jean-Marie Le Pen)
- 96 Not allowed to vote
- 97 Other party
- 98 No party, won't vote/blank vote
- 99 DK/RA

d3a_it

D3a_IT - Vote intentions next National Elections

- 1 La Sinistra L'Arcobaleno (Bertinotti)
- 2 Partito Comunista dei Lavoratori (Ferrando)
- 3 Sinistra Critica (D'Angeli)
- 4 Partito Democratico (Veltroni)
- 5 Italia dei Valori - Lista Di Pietro
- 6 Partito Socialista (Boselli)
- 7 Partito Liberale Italiano (De Luca)
- 8 Lista Grilli Parlanti (Rabellino)
- 9 Unione di Centro (Casini)
- 10 Il Popolo della Liberta (Berlusconi/Fini)
- 11 Lega Nord (Bossi)
- 12 La Destra (Santanche)
- 13 Aborto? No, Grazie (Ferrara)
- 14 Partito dei Comunisti Italiani (PDCI)
- 15 Partito Rifondazione Comunista (PRC)
- 16 Sinistra e Liberta
- 17 Lista Bonino-Panella
- 18 Movimento per le Autonomie (MpA)
- 19 Movimento Sociale - Fiamma Tricolore
- 20 Centro-Sinistra
- 21 Centro-Destra
- 96 Not allowed to vote
- 97 Other party
- 98 No party, won't vote/blank vote
- 99 DK/NA

d3a_nl **D3a_NL - Vote intentions next National Elections**

- 1 PvdA
- 2 CDA
- 3 VVD
- 4 SP
- 5 Groen Links
- 6 D66
- 7 Christen Unie
- 8 SGP
- 9 Partij van de Vrijheid (PVV)
- 10 Partij voor de Dieren
- 11 Trots op Nederland (TON)
- 96 Not allowed to vote
- 97 Other party
- 98 No party, won't vote/blank vote
- 99 DK/RA

d3a_uk **D3a_UK - Vote intentions next National Elections**

- 1 Conservative Party
- 2 Labour Party
- 3 Liberal Democrat Party
- 4 Plaid Cymru
- 5 Scottish Nationalist Party
- 6 UK Independence Party
- 7 Green Party
- 8 British National Party (BNP)
- 96 Not allowed to vote
- 97 Other party
- 98 No party, won't vote/blank vote
- 99 DK/RA

d3a_sp **D3a_SP - Vote intentions next National Elections**

- 1 Spanish Socialist Workers Party (PSOE)
- 2 People's Party (PP)
- 3 United Left (IU)
- 4 Convergence and Union (CIU)
- 5 Republican Left of Catalunya (ERC)
- 6 Initiative for Catalunya Greens (IC-V)
- 7 Nationalist Basque Party PNV
- 8 Eusko Alkartasuna (EA)
- 9 Coalicion Canaria
- 10 Bloque Nacionalista Galego (BNG)
- 11 Chunta Aragonesista
- 12 Verdes
- 96 Not allowed to vote
- 97 Other party
- 98 No party, won't vote/blank vote
- 99 DK/NA

- d3a_can** **D3a_CAN - Vote intentions next National Elections**
- 1 Bloc Quebecois (BQ)
 - 2 Conservative Party of Canada (CPC)
 - 3 New Democratic Party (NDP)
 - 4 Green Party of Canada (GPC)
 - 5 Liberal Party of Canada (LPC)
 - 96 Not allowed to vote
 - 97 Other party
 - 98 No party, won't vote/blank vote
 - 99 DK/NA
-
- d3b** **D3b - Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as: A Democrat, A Republican, An Independent, Else – USA only**
- 1 A Democrat
 - 2 A Republican
 - 3 An Independent
 - 4 Something else
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
-
- d4** **D4 - Next time you vote, do you think candidate parties' agendas on immigration will influence your vote?**
- 1 Yes, a lot
 - 2 Yes, a little
 - 3 No, not really
 - 4 No, not at all
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
-
- d5a** **D5a - In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means the extreme left and 7 means the extreme right? – Europe only**
- 1 Extreme Left
 - 2 Left
 - 3 Center Left
 - 4 Center
 - 5 Center Right
 - 6 Right
 - 7 Extreme right
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA

d5b **D5b - In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means the extreme left and 7 means the extreme right? – USA and CAN only**

- 1 Extremely liberal\ Extreme Left
- 2 Liberal\ Left
- 3 Slightly liberal\ Center Left
- 4 Moderate\ Middle of the road\ Center
- 5 Slightly conservative\ Center Right
- 6 Conservative\ Right
- 7 Extremely conservative\ Extreme right
- 97 NA
- 98 DK
- 99 RA

15. POST-QUESTIONNAIRE SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHICS

d6 **D6 - Do you consider yourself to be...? Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, etc.**

- 1 Protestant (including Baptist, Jehovah's Witness, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church o
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Jewish
- 4 Mormon (including Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 5 Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)
- 6 Islam / Muslim
- 7 Hindu
- 8 Sikh
- 9 Other religion (SPECIFY)
- 10 No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic
- 99 DK/RA

d7 **D7 - Age - exact**

- 998 DK
- 999 RA

d8 **D8 - How old were you when you stopped full-time education?**

- 0 No education
- 997 Still studying
- 998 DK
- 999 RA

d9 **D9 - As far as your current occupation is concerned, would you say you are self-employed, an employee, a manual worker or would you say that you are without a professional activity?**

- 1 Farmer, forester, fisherman
- 2 Owner of shop, craftsman
- 3 Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, ..
- 4 Manager of a company
- 5 Other self-employed (SPECIFY)
- 6 Professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect
- 7 General management, director or top management
- 8 Middle management
- 9 Civil servant
- 10 Office clerk
- 11 Other employee (salesman, nurse, etc...)
- 12 Other employee (SPECIFY)
- 13 Supervisor / foreman (team manager, etc ...)
- 14 Manual worker
- 15 Unskilled manual worker
- 16 Other manual worker (SPECIFY)
- 17 Looking after the home
- 18 Student (full time)
- 19 Retired
- 20 Seeking a job
- 21 Other without professional activity (SPECIFY)
- 99 RA

d9a **D9a - Are you Spanish, Hispanic or Latino? – USA only**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 99 DK/RA

m_d9b_1 **m_D9b_1 - Which of the following describe your race? You can select as many as apply. ---White / Caucasian**

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

m_d9b_2 **m_D9b_2 - Which of the following describe your race? You can select as many as apply. ---Black / African-American**

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

m_d9b_3 **m_D9b_3 - Which of the following describe your race? You can select as many as apply. ---Asian / Asian-American**

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

- m_d9b_4** **m_D9b_4 - Which of the following describe your race? You can select as many as apply.**
---Other
 0 No
 1 Yes
- m_d9b_4** **m_D9b_5 - Which of the following describe your race? You can select as many as apply.**
---DK/RA
 0 No
 1 Yes
- d9c** **D9c - To which of these ethnic groups do you consider that you belong...? – UK only**
 1 White
 2 Mixed
 3 Asian or Asian British
 4 Black or Black British
 5 Chinese
 6 Other ethnic group
 97 NA
 98 DK
 99 RA
- d10** **D10 - Were you born in (COUNTRY) or in another country?**
 1 Born in (COUNTRY)
 2 Born in another country (SPECIFY)
 97 NA
 98 DK
 99 RA
- d11** **D11 - Are you now a citizen of (COUNTRY)?**
 1 Yes
 2 No
 97 NA
 98 DK
 99 RA
- d12** **D12 - Which of these corresponds to where your parents were born?**
 1 Your mother and father were born in (COUNTRY)
 2 One parent was born in (COUNTRY) and the other in another
 3 Your mother and your father were born in a foreign country
 97 NA
 98 DK
 99 RA

- d13** **D13 - Which best describes the area where you live?**
- 1 A big city
 - 2 The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
 - 3 A town or small city
 - 4 A country village
 - 5 A farm or home in the countryside
 - 97 NA
 - 98 DK
 - 99 RA
-
- p1ge** **P1ge - DE Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification**
- 1 Baden-Württemberg
 - 2 Bayern
 - 3 Berlin
 - 4 Brandenburg
 - 5 Bremen
 - 6 Hamburg
 - 7 Hessen
 - 8 Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
 - 9 Niedersachsen
 - 10 Nordrhein-Westfalen
 - 11 Rheinland-Pfalz
 - 12 Saarland
 - 13 Sachsen
 - 14 Sachsen-Anhalt
 - 15 Schleswig Holstein
 - 16 Thüringen
-
- p1fr** **P1fr - FR Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification**
- 1 Paris area
 - 2 North
 - 3 East
 - 4 Eastern Paris basin
 - 5 Western Paris basin
 - 6 West
 - 7 South West
 - 8 South East
 - 9 Mediterranean

p1es **P1es - SP Region = European Administrative
Regional Unit (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional
stratification**

- 1 Andaluca
- 2 Aragon
- 3 Asturias
- 4 Baleares
- 5 Cantabria
- 6 Castilla Leon
- 7 Castilla la Mancha
- 8 Catalunya
- 9 Extremadura
- 10 Galicia
- 11 Madrid
- 12 Murcia
- 13 Navarra
- 14 Pais Vasco
- 15 La Rioja
- 16 C. Valenciana
- 17 Canarias

p1it **P1it - IT Region = European Administrative
Regional Unit (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional
stratification**

- 1 North-West
- 2 North-East
- 3 Centre
- 4 South
- 5 Isles

p1uk **P1uk - UK Region = European Administrative
Regional Unit (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional
stratification**

- 1 Scotland
- 2 North East
- 3 North West
- 4 Yorkshire And The Humber
- 5 East Midlands
- 6 West Midlands
- 7 Wales
- 8 Eastern England
- 9 London
- 10 South East
- 11 South West

p1nl **P1nl - NL Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification**

- 1 Groningen
- 2 Friesland
- 3 Drenthe
- 4 Overijssel
- 5 Flevoland
- 6 Gelderland
- 7 Utrecht
- 8 Noord-Holland
- 9 Zuid-Holland
- 10 Zeeland
- 11 Noord-Brabant
- 12 Limburg

p1us **P1us - USA Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification**

- 1 Northeast Region
- 2 Midwest Region
- 3 South Region
- 4 West Region
- 5 NSP

p1can **P1ca - CAN Region = European Administrative Regional Unit (N.U.T.S. 1) or other official regional stratification**

- 1 Terra Nova
- 2 Prince Edward Island
- 3 Nova Scotia
- 4 New Brunswick
- 5 Quebec
- 6 Ontario
- 7 Manitoba
- 8 Saskatchewan
- 9 Alberta
- 10 British Columbia

16. IDENTIFIERS AND WEIGHTS

eu5 **EU5 - FR, GER, UK, IT, NL**

eu6 **EU6 - FR, GER, UK, IT, NL, SP**

eu6_2 **EU6 vs USA vs CA**

w_eu5 **Weight EU5**

w_eu6 **Weight EU6**

w_eu6_2	Weight EU6_2 (EU6 vs. USA vs. CAN)
w_sd_1	Weight 1 (age, gender, region, best available education)
w_sd_2	Weight 2 (age, gender, region, age left edu for Europe)
w_sd_3	Weight 3 (age, gender, region, best education, race (US only))
eu5_w1	EU5 country size weight * Socio-demographic weight 1
eu6_w1	EU6 country size weight * Socio-demographic weight 1
eu6_2_w3	EU6_2 country size weight * Socio-demographic weight 3