TILBURG ◆ UNIVERSITY

gesis Leibniz Institute
for the Social Sciences

European *Values* Study

EVS 1999 Bilingual Documentation Finland

European Values Study and

GESIS Data Archive for the Social Sciences

Introduction

The present bilingual variable documentation is a supplement to the English Variable Report published for the national dataset.

The English Variable Report not only includes an extensive description of the data on study and variable level, but also contains frequency counts for almost all variables. It can be accessed through the GESIS Data Catalogue (http://gesis.org/data-catalogue/) and ZACAT-Online Study Catalogue (http://zacat.gesis.org/).

Bilingual Variable Documentation eases the work process by offering a direct comparison of questions as in English Master Questionnaire on one side, and language versions in field questionnaire on the other. What is more, for comparative analyses users can easily access this type of documentation provided for all participating countries. By this, exploration of communalities and differences in question wording across countries/cultural contexts is supported.

An overview of available documentation accessible for all countries can be found on the EVS website:
http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/evs/surveys/survey-1999-2000/participatingcountries/

The graphic below shows countries sharing one or more languages in the blue boxes. Languages marked red show shared languages.

Languages fielded in EVS 1999

Integrated Dataset English Master Questionnaire						
Austria German	*Belarus* Russian	*Belgium* Flemish/Dutch French	*Bulgaria* Bulgarian	*Croatia* Croatian	*Czech Republic* Czech	*Denmark* Danish
Estonia Estonian Russian	*Finland* Finnish	*France* French	*Germany* German	*Great Britain* English	*Greece* Greek	*Hungary* Hungarian
Iceland Icelandic	*Ireland* English	*Italy* Italian	*Latvia* Latvian Russian	*Lithuania* Lithuanian	*Luxembourg* Luxembourgish French Portuguese	*Malta* Maltese
Netherlands Dutch	*Northern Ireland* English	*Poland* Polish	*Portugal* Portuguese	*Romania* Romanian		*Russian* Russian
Slovenia Slovenian	*Spain* Spanish	*Sweden* Swedish	*Slovak Republic* Slovak	*Turkey* Turkish	*Ukraine* Ukrainian Russian	

Comparisons between countries and language versions can be extended to the EVS 2008 for which bilingual documentation of national datasets is also available through the Data Catalogue and ZACAT.

Additionally, the Online Variable Overview, which also allows for identification of trend variables across EVS waves (1981, 1990, 1999, and 2008), is provided by the GESIS Data Archive.

Citation

Publications based on EVS data should acknowledge this by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in the footnotes or in the reference section of publications.

How to cite this publication
EVS, GESIS (2012): European Values Study 1999 – Variable Report: Bilingual Documentation, Finland (English – Finnish). GESIS-Variable Report 2012/168.

Explanation of Bilingual Variable Documentation

In the following pages, the English/original language documentation is provided.

The left part of the page depicts the variable documentation according to the English Master Questionnaire. It displays question number and text, response categories and missing values, additional notes referring to data, as well as applied standards, information on coding and harmonized variables.

On the right hand side, variables are documented in the original language fielded in given country. Question number and text, as well as response categories and missing values are displayed in original (fielded) language(s). Notes on this side refer to deviations between master and field questionnaire, translation problems, typing errors, and references to original country-specific variables. Besides, a standard note is added concerning the recoding and documentation of missing values in the national datasets.

EVS 1999 Bilingual Variable Documentation Germany: English - German
GESIS StudyNo 3778, v3.0.1, http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.4232/1.11534

v49 - how often spend time with colleagues (Q6B)   **1**   how often spend time with colleagues (Q6B)

Q.6   **2**   F.6

\<Show card 6>   \<Liste 6 vorlegen!>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?   **3**   Ich möchte Sie nun fragen, wie oft Sie verschiedene Dinge tun. Sagen Sie mir bitte, ob Sie die folgenden Aktivitäten jede Woche oder fast jede Woche tun, ein- oder zweimal im Monat, ein paarmal im Jahr oder niemals.

\<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>   \<Vorgaben vorlesen! Zu jeder Aktivität eine Antwort ankreuzen! "Trifft nicht zu" ankreuzen, wenn Befragter z.B. keine Kollegen hat, in keiner Kirche bzw. in keinem Verein ist. >

Wie oft kommt es vor, daß Sie:

Q.6B Spend time with colleagues from work or your profession outside the workplace   F.6B Zeit mit Arbeits- oder Berufskollegen außerhalb des Arbeitsplatzes verbringen?

-5 other missing
-4 question not asked
-3 not applicable   -3 TNZ
-2 no answer   -2 Verweigert
-1 don't know   -1 Weiß nicht
1 every week   1 Jede Woche oder fast jede Woche
2 once or twice a month   2 Ein- oder zweimal im Monat
3 a few times a year   3 Ein paarmal im Jahr
4 not at all   4 Niemals

Because filter rules may differ between countries v49_filt was constructed correcting for inconsistencies.   **4**   Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 6

1-   every week or nearly every week
2-   once or twice a month
3-   only a few times a year
4-   not at all   **5**   Liste 6

Jede Woche oder fast jede Woche	Ein- oder zweimal im Monat	Ein paarmal im Jahr	Niemals
1	2	3	4

	English documentation	Original language documentation
1	Variable name, label, question/item number	Variable label, question/item number
2	Question number	Question number
3	Question text, missing values and value labels adopted from the *master questionnaire*	Question text, missing values and value labels adopted from the *field questionnaire*
4	Notes and remarks referring to: international standards, information on data, reference to deviations between the master and the field questionnaire	Notes and remarks referring to: errors in the field questionnaire, translation problems, standard note for missing values
5	Show card from *master questionnaire*	Show card as included in *field questionnaire*

English – Finnish

Variable Documentation*

* Show Cards not available

Variable, Label	Variable, Label
Question Text (English Language)	Question Text (Original Language)

studyno - GESIS study number (EVS wave)	GESIS study number (EVS wave)
GESIS Study Number:	GESIS Study Number:
ZA3787	ZA3787

version - GESIS archive version	GESIS archive version
GESIS Archive Version:	GESIS Archive Version:
3.0.1 '2012-12-28'	3.0.1 '2012-12-28'

This variable identifies the GESIS archive version number of this data set and the corresponding release date, recorded as an alphanumeric string. The version number is composed of a sequence of three numbers. The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional variables or cases) , the minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed   (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels) , and the third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed   (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels) .

This variable identifies the GESIS archive version number of this data set and the corresponding release date, recorded as an alphanumeric string. The version number is composed of a sequence of three numbers. The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional variables or cases) , the minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed   (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels) , and the third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed   (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels) .

ID _COCAS - unified respondent number	unified respondent number
Unified respondent number	Unified respondent number
Code comprises 12 digits: YYYY (year of wave) , CCC (ISO-Code for country) , and NNNNN (case number)	Code comprises 12 digits: YYYY (year of wave) , CCC (ISO-Code for country) , and NNNNN (casenumber)

CASENO - original respondent number	original respondent number
Original respondent number	Original respondent number

INTNO - interviewer number	interviewer number
Interviewer number	Interviewer number

YEAR - survey year	survey year
Survey year: 2000	Survey year: 2000

WEIGHT - weight	weight
Weight:	Weight:
Weight factor to correct for sex, age, and region.	Weight factor to correct for sex, age, and region.

Note:

For detailed information on the sampling procedures, fieldwork, weighting, etc., please see the Source

Book of the 1999/2000 European Values Study (Halman: 2001) and the national Variable Report.

| V1 - how important in your life: work   (Q1A) | how important in your life: work   (Q1A) |

Q.1

<Show card 1>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Q.1A Work

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   quite important

3   not important

4   not at all important

Q.1

<Kortti Q1>

Luettelen Teille joukon elämänalueita. Mainitkaa jokaisesta, miten tärkeäksi koette sen elämässänne.

Q.1A Työ

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Erittäin tärkeä

2   Melko tärkeä

3   Ei kovinkaan tärkeä

4   Ei lainkaan tärkeä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 1

1- Very important

2- Quite important

3- Not important

4- Not at all important

V2 - how important in your life: family (Q1B)	how important in your life: family (Q1B)
Q.1	Q.1
<Show card 1>	<Kortti Q1>
Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.	Luettelen Teille joukon elämänalueita. Mainitkaa jokaisesta, miten tärkeäksi koette sen elämässänne.
Q.1B Family	Q.1B Perhe
-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 Ei osaa sanoa
-2 no answer	1 Erittäin tärkeä
-1 don't know	2 Melko tärkeä
1 very important	3 Ei kovinkaan tärkeä
2 quite important	4 Ei lainkaan tärkeä
3 not important	
4 not at all important	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 1

1-   Very important

2-   Quite important

3-   Not important

4-   Not at all important

V3 - how important in your life: friends and acquaintances (Q1C)	how important in your life: friends and acquaintances (Q1C)

Q.1

<Show card 1>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Q.1C Friends and acquaintances

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   quite important

3   not important

4   not at all important

Q.1

<Kortti Q1>

Luettelen Teille joukon elämänalueita. Mainitkaa jokaisesta, miten tärkeäksi koette sen elämässänne.

Q.1C Ystävät ja tuttavat

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Erittäin tärkeä

2   Melko tärkeä

3   Ei kovinkaan tärkeä

4   Ei lainkaan tärkeä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 1

1-   Very important

2-   Quite important

3-   Not important

4-   Not at all important

V4 - how important in your life: leisure time (Q1D)	how important in your life: leisure time (Q1D)

Q.1

<Show card 1>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Q.1D Leisure time

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   quite important

3   not important

4   not at all important

Q.1

<Kortti Q1>

Luettelen Teille joukon elämänalueita. Mainitkaa jokaisesta, miten tärkeäksi koette sen elämässänne.

Q.1D Vapaa-aika

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Erittäin tärkeä

2   Melko tärkeä

3   Ei kovinkaan tärkeä

4   Ei lainkaan tärkeä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 1

1-   Very important

2-   Quite important

3-   Not important

4-   Not at all important

V5 - how important in your life: politics (Q1E)	how important in your life: politics (Q1E)

Q.1

<Show card 1>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Q.1E Politics

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 very important

2 quite important

3 not important

4 not at all important

Q.1

<Kortti Q1>

Luettelen Teille joukon elämänalueita. Mainitkaa jokaisesta, miten tärkeäksi koette sen elämässänne.

Q.1E Politiikka

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Erittäin tärkeä

2   Melko tärkeä

3   Ei kovinkaan tärkeä

4   Ei lainkaan tärkeä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 1

1-   Very important

2-   Quite important

3-   Not important

4-   Not at all important

V6 - how important in your life: religion (Q1F)	how important in your life: religion (Q1F)

Q.1

<Show card 1>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Q.1F Religion

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 very important

2 quite important

3 not important

4 not at all important

Q.1

<Kortti Q1>

Luettelen Teille joukon elämänalueita. Mainitkaa jokaisesta, miten tärkeäksi koette sen elämässänne.

Q.1F Uskonto

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Erittäin tärkeä

2   Melko tärkeä

3   Ei kovinkaan tärkeä

4   Ei lainkaan tärkeä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 1

1-   Very important

2-   Quite important

3-   Not important

4-   Not at all important

V7 - how often discuss politics with friends (Q2)	how often discuss politics with friends (Q2)
Q.2	Q.2

When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

Kun tapaatte ystäviänne, sanoisitteko, että keskustelette poliittisista asioista usein, satunnaisesti vai ette koskaan?

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   frequently
2   occasionally
3   never

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Usein
2   Satunnaisesti
3   Ei koskaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V8 - environment: giving part of income (Q3A)	environment: giving part of income (Q3A)

Q.3

<Show card 3>

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

<Read out each statement and code an answer for each>

Q.3A I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   strongly agree
2   agree
3   disagree
4   strongly disagree

Q.3

<Kortti Q3 >

Luettelen seuraavaksi joitakin ympäristöön liittyviä väittämiä. Sanokaa jokaisen luettelemani väittämän kohdalla, oletteko täysin samaa mieltä, samaa mieltä, eri mieltä vai täysin eri mieltä?

<Luettele väittämät vuorollaan - merkitse kustakin vastaus>

Q.3A Luopuisin osasta tuloistani, jos voisin olla varma, että se käytettäisiin ympäristön saastumisen ehkäisemiseen

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   Ei osaa sanoa
1   Täysin samaa mieltä
2   Samaa mieltä
3   Eri mieltä
4   Täysin eri mieltä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 3

1- Strongly agree
2- Agree
3- Disagree
4- Strongly disagree

V9 - environment: increase taxes to prevent environmental pollution (Q3B)	environment: increase taxes to prevent environmental pollution (Q3B)

Q.3

<Show card 3>

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

<Read out each statement and code an answer for each>

Q.3B I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money is used to prevent environmental pollution

-5 other missing
-4 question not asked
-3 not applicable
-2 no answer
-1 don't know
1 strongly agree
2 agree
3 disagree
4 strongly disagree

Q.3

<Kortti Q3 >

Luettelen seuraavaksi joitakin ympäristöön liittyviä väittämiä. Sanokaa jokaisen luettelemani väittämän kohdalla, oletteko täysin samaa mieltä, samaa mieltä, eri mieltä vai täysin eri mieltä?

<Luettele väittämät vuorollaan - merkitse kustakin vastaus>

Q.3B Hyväksyisin verojen korottamisen, jos nämä rahat käytettäisiin ympäristön saastumisen ehkäisemiseen.

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   Ei osaa sanoa
1   Täysin samaa mieltä
2   Samaa mieltä
3   Eri mieltä
4   Täysin eri mieltä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

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CARD 3


1-      Strongly agree
2-      Agree
3-      Disagree
4-      Strongly disagree
```

V10 - environment: government should reduce environmental pollution (Q3C)	environment: government should reduce environmental pollution (Q3C)

Q.3

<Show card 3>

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

<Read out each statement and code an answer for each>

Q.3C The Government has to reduce environmental pollution but it should not cost me any money

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   strongly agree

2   agree

3   disagree

4   strongly disagree

Q.3

<Kortti Q3 >

Luettelen seuraavaksi joitakin ympäristöön liittyviä väittämiä. Sanokaa jokaisen luettelemani väittämän kohdalla, oletteko täysin samaa mieltä, samaa mieltä, eri mieltä vai täysin eri mieltä?

<Luettele väittämät vuorollaan - merkitse kustakin vastaus>

Q.3C Hallituksen pitää ryhtyä toimen-piteisiin ympäristön saastuttamisen vähentämiseksi, mutta minun ei pitäisi joutua maksamaan siitä

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Täysin samaa mieltä

2   Samaa mieltä

3   Eri mieltä

4   Täysin eri mieltä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 3

1-   Strongly agree
2-   Agree
3-   Disagree
4-   Strongly disagree

V11 - taking all things together how happy are you (Q4)	taking all things together how happy are you (Q4)

Q.4

<Show card 4>

Taking all things together, would you say you are:

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very happy

2   quite happy

3   not very happy

4   not at all happy

Q.4

<Kortti Q4>

Kaiken kaikkiaan, oletteko nykyisin...?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Erittäin onnellinen

2   Melko onnellinen

3   Ei kovinkaan onnellinen

4   Ei lainkaan onnellinen

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 4

A-   Very happy
B-   Quite happy
C-   Not very happy
D-   Not at all happy

V12 - do you belong to: welfare organisation (Q5a_A)	do you belong to: welfare organisation (Q5a_A)
Q.5a	Q.5a
<Show card 5>	<Kortti Q5>
Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?	Seuraavassa on listattu erilaisia vapaaehtoisjärjestöjä ja -toimintoja. Mihin niistä, jos mihinkään, kuulutte?
<Code all mentioned under (a) >	<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan a>
Q.5a_A Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people	Q.5a_A Vapaaehtoistyö vanhusten, vammaisten tai huono-osaisten hyvinvoinnin parantamiseksi
-5 other missing	0 Ei maininnut
-4 question not asked	1 Mainitsi
-3 not applicable	
-2 no answer	
-1 don't know	
0 not mentioned	
1 mentioned	

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46)   and 'No answer' (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V13 - do you belong to: religious organisation Q5a _B)	do you belong to: religious organisation Q5a _B)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under   (a) >

Q.5a _B Religious or church organisations

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46)   and 'No answer'   (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5a

<Kortti Q5>

Seuraavassa on listattu erilaisia vapaaehtoisjärjestöjä ja -toimintoja. Mihin niistä, jos mihinkään, kuulutte?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan a>

Q.5a _B Kirkko tai muu uskonnollinen yhteisö

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V14 - do you belong to: cultural activities (Q5a _C)	do you belong to: cultural activities (Q5a _C)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a) >

Q.5a _C Education, arts, music or cultural activities

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Q.5a

<Kortti Q5>

Seuraavassa on listattu erilaisia vapaaehtoisjärjestöjä ja -toimintoja. Mihin niistä, jos mihinkään, kuulutte?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan a>

Q.5a _C Opinto-, taide-, musiikki- tai kulttuurijärjestö

0 Ei maininnut

1 Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-    Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-    Religious or church organisations
C-    Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-    Trade unions
E-    Political parties or groups
F-    Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-    Third world development or human rights
H-    Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-    Professional associations
J-    Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-    Sports or recreation
L-    Women's groups
M-    Peace movement
N-    Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-    Other groups
```

V15 - do you belong to: trade unions (Q5a _D)	do you belong to: trade unions (Q5a _D)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a)   which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under   (a) >

Q.5a _D Trade unions

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46)   and 'No answer'   (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5a

<Kortti Q5>

Seuraavassa on listattu erilaisia vapaaehtoisjärjestöjä ja -toimintoja. Mihin niistä, jos mihinkään, kuulutte?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan a>

Q.5a _D Ammattiyhdistys

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V16 - do you belong to: political parties/groups (Q5a _E)	do you belong to: political parties/groups (Q5a _E)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under   (a) >

Q.5a _E Political parties or groups

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46) and 'No answer'   (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5a

<Kortti Q5>

Seuraavassa on listattu erilaisia vapaaehtoisjärjestöjä ja -toimintoja. Mihin niistä, jos mihinkään, kuulutte?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan a>

Q.5a _E Puolue tai puolueyhdistys

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V17 - do you belong to: local community action (Q5a _F)	do you belong to: local community action (Q5a _F)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a)   which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under   (a) >

Q.5a _F Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46)   and 'No answer'   (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5a

<Kortti Q5>

Seuraavassa on listattu erilaisia vapaaehtoisjärjestöjä ja -toimintoja. Mihin niistä, jos mihinkään, kuulutte?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan a>

Q.5a _F Paikallinen yhteistyö sellaisissa asioissa kuten köyhyys, työttömyys, asuntotilanne, rodullinen tasa-arvo

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V18 - do you belong to: 3w-development/human rights (Q5a _G)	do you belong to: 3w-development/human rights (Q5a _G)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a) >

Q.5a _G Third world development or human rights

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 (‛not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5a

<Kortti Q5>

Seuraavassa on listattu erilaisia vapaaehtoisjärjestöjä ja -toimintoja. Mihin niistä, jos mihinkään, kuulutte?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan a>

Q.5a _G Kehitysmaiden auttaminen tai ihmisoikeudet

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V19 - do you belong to: environment, ecology, animal rights (Q5a __H)	do you belong to: environment, ecology, animal rights (Q5a __H)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a)   which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under   (a) >

Q.5a __H Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46)   and 'No answer'   (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5a

<Kortti Q5>

Seuraavassa on listattu erilaisia vapaaehtoisjärjestöjä ja -toimintoja. Mihin niistä, jos mihinkään, kuulutte?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan a>

Q.5a __H Luonnonsuojelu-, ympäristö- ja eläintenoikeusliikkeet

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V20 - do you belong to: professional associations (Q5a _I)	do you belong to: professional associations (Q5a _I)
Q.5a	Q.5a
<Show card 5>	<Kortti Q5>
Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?	Seuraavassa on listattu erilaisia vapaaehtoisjärjestöjä ja -toimintoja. Mihin niistä, jos mihinkään, kuulutte?
<Code all mentioned under (a) >	<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan a>
	Q.5a _I Muu ammatillinen yhdistys kuin ammattijärjestö (esim. tieteellinen seura yms.)
Q.5a _I Professional associations	
	0 Ei maininnut
-5 other missing	1 Mainitsi
-4 question not asked	
-3 not applicable	
-2 no answer	
-1 don't know	
0 not mentioned	
1 mentioned	

Note:
Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 (not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V21 - do you belong to: youth work (Q5a _J)	do you belong to: youth work (Q5a _J)
Q.5a	Q.5a
<Show card 5>	<Kortti Q5>
Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?	Seuraavassa on listattu erilaisia vapaaehtoisjärjestöjä ja -toimintoja. Mihin niistä, jos mihinkään, kuulutte?
<Code all mentioned under (a) >	<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan a>
Q.5a _J Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)	Q.5a _J Nuorisotyö (partio, nuorisoseura yms.)

English codes:

-5 other missing
-4 question not asked
-3 not applicable
-2 no answer
-1 don't know
0 not mentioned
1 mentioned

Finnish codes:

0 Ei maininnut
1 Mainitsi

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 (́not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V22 - do you belong to: sports/recreation (Q5a _K)	do you belong to: sports/recreation (Q5a _K)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under (a) >

Q.5a _K Sports or recreation

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 (´not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5a

<Kortti Q5>

Seuraavassa on listattu erilaisia vapaaehtoisjärjestöjä ja -toimintoja. Mihin niistä, jos mihinkään, kuulutte?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan a>

Q.5a _K Urheilu- tai virkistystoiminta

0 Ei maininnut

1 Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V23 - do you belong to: women's groups (Q5a _L)	do you belong to: women's groups (Q5a _L)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a ） which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under   (a) >

Q.5a _L Women's groups

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned ） which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46 ） and 'No answer'   (v29/v47 ） . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   （not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations' ） .

Q.5a

<Kortti Q5>

Seuraavassa on listattu erilaisia vapaaehtoisjärjestöjä ja -toimintoja. Mihin niistä, jos mihinkään, kuulutte?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan a>

Q.5a _L Naisryhmät

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-    Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-    Religious or church organisations
C-    Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-    Trade unions
E-    Political parties or groups
F-    Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-    Third world development or human rights
H-    Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-    Professional associations
J-    Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-    Sports or recreation
L-    Women's groups
M-    Peace movement
N-    Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-    Other groups
```

V24 - do you belong to: peace movement (Q5a _M)	do you belong to: peace movement (Q5a _M)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a)   which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under   (a) >

Q.5a _M Peace movement

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46)   and 'No answer'   (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   (´not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5a

<Kortti Q5>

Seuraavassa on listattu erilaisia vapaaehtoisjärjestöjä ja -toimintoja. Mihin niistä, jos mihinkään, kuulutte?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan a>

Q.5a _M Rauhanliike

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V25 - do you belong to: voluntary health organisations (Q5a __N)	do you belong to: voluntary health organisations (Q5a __N)
Q.5a	Q.5a
<Show card 5>	<Kortti Q5>
Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?	Seuraavassa on listattu erilaisia vapaaehtoisjärjestöjä ja -toimintoja. Mihin niistä, jos mihinkään, kuulutte?
<Code all mentioned under (a) >	<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan a>
Q.5a __N Voluntary organisations concerned with health	Q.5a __N Terveyteen liittyvät vapaaehtoisjärjestöt
-5 other missing	0 Ei maininnut
-4 question not asked	1 Mainitsi
-3 not applicable	
-2 no answer	
-1 don't know	
0 not mentioned	
1 mentioned	

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46)   and 'No answer'   (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

```
CARD 5

A-    Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-    Religious or church organisations
C-    Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-    Trade unions
E-    Political parties or groups
F-    Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-    Third world development or human rights
H-    Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-    Professional associations
J-    Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-    Sports or recreation
L-    Women's groups
M-    Peace movement
N-    Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-    Other groups
```

V26 - do you belong to: other groups (Q 5a _O)	do you belong to: other groups (Q 5a _O)
Q.5a	Q.5a
<Show card 5>	<Kortti Q5>
Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?	Seuraavassa on listattu erilaisia vapaaehtoisjärjestöjä ja -toimintoja. Mihin niistä, jos mihinkään, kuulutte?
<Code all mentioned under (a) >	<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan a>
Q.5a _O Other groups	Q.5a _O Muut ryhmät
-5 other missing	0 Ei maininnut
-4 question not asked	1 Mainitsi
-3 not applicable	
-2 no answer	
-1 don't know	
0 not mentioned	
1 mentioned	

Note:
Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46) and 'No answer'   (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V27 - do you belong to: none (Q5a _P)	do you belong to: none (Q5a _P)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all mentioned under   (a) >

Q.5a _P None

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46) and 'No answer'   (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5a

<Kortti Q5>

Seuraavassa on listattu erilaisia vapaaehtoisjärjestöjä ja -toimintoja. Mihin niistä, jos mihinkään, kuulutte?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan a>

Q.5a _P Ei mikään näistä

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V30 - do you work unpaid for: welfare organisation (Q5b _A)	do you work unpaid for: welfare organisation (Q5b _A)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b)   which, if

any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under   (b) >

Q.5b _A Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not

mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original

category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46) and 'No answer'

  (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of

comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary

organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5b

<Kortti Q5>

Entä missä näistä, jos missään teette palkatonta vapaaehtoistyötä?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan b>

Q.5b _A Vapaaehtoistyö vanhusten, vammaisten tai huono-osaisten hyvinvoinnin parantamiseksi

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V31 - do you work unpaid for: religious organisation (Q5b _B)	do you work unpaid for: religious organisation (Q5b _B)

Q.5b

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

<Kortti Q5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b)   which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

Entä missä näistä, jos missään teette palkatonta vapaaehtoistyötä?

<Code all mentioned under   (b) >

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan b>

Q.5b _B Religious or church organisations

Q.5b _B Kirkko tai muu uskonnollinen yhteisö

-5   other missing

0   Ei maininnut

-4   question not asked

1   Mainitsi

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46) and 'No answer'   (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V32 - do you work unpaid for: cultural activities (Q5b _C)	do you work unpaid for: cultural activities (Q5b _C)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if

any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b) >

Q.5b _C Education, arts, music or cultural activities

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not

mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original

category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer'

 (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of

comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 (not belonging to a voluntary

organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5b

<Kortti Q5>

Entä missä näistä, jos missään teette palkatonta vapaaehtoistyötä?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan b>

Q.5b _C Opinto-, taide-, musiikki- tai kulttuurijärjestö

0 Ei maininnut

1 Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V33 - do you work unpaid for: trade unions (Q5b _D)	do you work unpaid for: trade unions (Q5b _D)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b)   which, if
any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under   (b) >

Q.5b _D Trade unions

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not
mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original
category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46) and 'No answer'
 (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of
comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary
organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5b

<Kortti Q5>

Entä missä näistä, jos missään teette palkatonta vapaaehtoistyötä?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan b>

Q.5b _D Ammattiyhdistys

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V34 - do you work unpaid for: political parties/groups (Q5b _E)	do you work unpaid for: political parties/groups (Q5b _E)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b) >

Q.5b _E Political parties or groups

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 (not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5b

<Kortti Q5>

Entä missä näistä, jos missään teette palkatonta vapaaehtoistyötä?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan b>

Q.5b _E Puolue tai puolueyhdistys

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V35 - do you work unpaid for: local community action (Q5b _F)	do you work unpaid for: local community action (Q5b _F)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b)   which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under   (b) >

Q.5b _F Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46) and 'No answer'   (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   (not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5b

<Kortti Q5>

Entä missä näistä, jos missään teette palkatonta vapaaehtoistyötä?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan b>

Q.5b _F Paikallinen yhteistyö sellaisissa asioissa kuten köyhyys, työttömyys, asuntotilanne, rodullinen tasa-arvo

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

CARD 5

A-   Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-   Religious or church organisations
C-   Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-   Trade unions
E-   Political parties or groups
F-   Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-   Third world development or human rights
H-   Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-   Professional associations
J-   Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-   Sports or recreation
L-   Women's groups
M-   Peace movement
N-   Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-   Other groups

| V36 - do you work unpaid for: 3w-development/human rights   (Q5b _G) | do you work unpaid for: 3w-development/human rights   (Q5b _G) |

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b)   which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under   (b) >

Q.5b _G Third world development or human rights

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46) and 'No answer'   (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5b

<Kortti Q5>

Entä missä näistä, jos missään teette palkatonta vapaaehtoistyötä?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan b>

Q.5b _G Kehitysmaiden auttaminen tai ihmisoikeudet

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

| V37 - do you work unpaid for: environment, ecology, animal rights   (Q 5b __H) | do you work unpaid for: environment, ecology, animal rights   (Q 5b __H) |

Q.5b

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

<Kortti Q5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b)   which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

Entä missä näistä, jos missään teette palkatonta vapaaehtoistyötä?

<Code all mentioned under   (b) >

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan b>

Q.5b __H Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights

Q.5b __H Luonnonsuojelu-, ympäristö- ja eläintenoikeusliikkeet

-5   other missing

0   Ei maininnut

-4   question not asked

1   Mainitsi

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46) and 'No answer'   (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V38 - do you work unpaid for: professional associations (Q5b _I)	do you work unpaid for: professional associations (Q5b _I)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b)   which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under   (b) >

Q.5b _I Professional associations

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0   not mentioned

1 mentioned

Q.5b

<Kortti Q5>

Entä missä näistä, jos missään teette palkatonta vapaaehtoistyötä?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan b>

Q.5b _I Muu ammatillinen yhdistys kuin ammattijärjestö   (esim. tieteellinen seura yms.)

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

Note:

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The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46)   and 'No answer'   (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

CARD 5

A-   Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-   Religious or church organisations
C-   Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-   Trade unions
E-   Political parties or groups
F-   Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-   Third world development or human rights
H-   Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-   Professional associations
J-   Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-   Sports or recreation
L-   Women's groups
M-   Peace movement
N-   Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-   Other groups

V39 - do you work unpaid for: youth work (Q5b _J)	do you work unpaid for: youth work (Q5b _J)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b)   which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under   (b) >

Q.5b _J Youth work   (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Q.5b

<Kortti Q5>

Entä missä näistä, jos missään teette palkatonta vapaaehtoistyötä?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan b>

Q.5b _J Nuorisotyö   (partio, nuorisoseura yms.)

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46)   and 'No answer'   (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

| V40 - do you work unpaid for: sports/recreation (Q5b _K) | do you work unpaid for: sports/recreation (Q5b _K) |

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if
any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b) >

Q.5b _K Sports or recreation

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not
mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original
category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer'
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comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 (not belonging to a voluntary
organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5b

<Kortti Q5>

Entä missä näistä, jos missään teette palkatonta vapaaehtoistyötä?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan b>

Q.5b _K Urheilu- tai virkistystoiminta

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V41 - do you work unpaid for: women's groups (Q5b_L)	do you work unpaid for: women's groups (Q5b_L)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if
any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b) >

Q.5b_L Women's groups

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not
mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original
category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer'
 (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of
comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 (not belonging to a voluntary
organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5b

<Kortti Q5>

Entä missä näistä, jos missään teette palkatonta vapaaehtoistyötä?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan b>

Q.5b_L Naisryhmät

0 Ei maininnut

1 Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V42 - do you work unpaid for: peace movement (Q5b _M)	do you work unpaid for: peace movement (Q5b _M)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b)   which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under   (b) >

Q.5b _M Peace movement

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46)   and 'No answer'   (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5b

<Kortti Q5>

Entä missä näistä, jos missään teette palkatonta vapaaehtoistyötä?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan b>

Q.5b _M Rauhanliike

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V43 - do you work unpaid for: voluntary health organisations (Q5b _N)	do you work unpaid for: voluntary health organisations (Q5b _N)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b)   which, if

any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under   (b) >

Q.5b _N Voluntary organisations concerned with health

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not

mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original

category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46)   and 'No answer'

  (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of

comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   (not belonging to a voluntary

organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5b

<Kortti Q5>

Entä missä näistä, jos missään teette palkatonta vapaaehtoistyötä?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan b>

Q.5b _N Terveyteen liittyvät vapaaehtoisjärjestöt

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V44 - do you work unpaid for: other groups (Q5b _O)	do you work unpaid for: other groups (Q5b _O)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b) >

Q.5b _O Other groups

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 (not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5b

<Kortti Q5>

Entä missä näistä, jos missään teette palkatonta vapaaehtoistyötä?

<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan b>

Q.5b _O Muut ryhmät

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-      Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-      Religious or church organisations
C-      Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-      Trade unions
E-      Political parties or groups
F-      Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-      Third world development or human rights
H-      Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-      Professional associations
J-      Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-      Sports or recreation
L-      Women's groups
M-      Peace movement
N-      Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-      Other groups
```

V45 - do you work unpaid for: none (Q5b _P)	do you work unpaid for: none (Q5b _P)

Q.5b

\<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b)   which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

\<Code all mentioned under   (b) >

Q.5b _P None

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know'   (v28/v46)   and 'No answer'   (v29/v47) . They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0   ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations') .

Q.5b

\<Kortti Q5>

Entä missä näistä, jos missään teette palkatonta vapaaehtoistyötä?

\<Merkitse vastaukset rastilla kohtaan b>

Q.5b _P Ei mikään näistä

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

```
CARD 5

A-    Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people
B-    Religious or church organisations
C-    Education, arts, music or cultural activities
D-    Trade unions
E-    Political parties or groups
F-    Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality
G-    Third world development or human rights
H-    Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights
I-    Professional associations
J-    Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)
K-    Sports or recreation
L-    Women's groups
M-    Peace movement
N-    Voluntary organisations concerned with health
O-    Other groups
```

V48 - how often spend time with friends (Q6A)	how often spend time with friends (Q6A)
Q.6	Q.6
<Show card 6>	<Kortti Q6 >
I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?	Kysyn Teiltä nyt, kuinka usein te teette tiettyjä asioita. Sanoisitteko jokaisen asian osalta, teettekö sitä joka viikko, melkein joka viikko, kerran tai kahdesti kuussa, vain muutaman kerran vuodessa vai ette lainkaan?
<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>	<Haastattelija: Merkitse rasti kohtaan "Ei sovi vastaajaan", mikäli vastaaja ei käy työssä, kirkossa tai kerhossa>
Q.6A Spend time with friends	Q.6A Ystävien kanssa ajan viettäminen
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	
-3 not applicable	-3 Ei sovi vastaajaan
-2 no answer	-2 Ei vastausta
-1 don't know	-1 Ei osaa sanoa
1 every week	1 Joka viikko/melkein joka viikko
2 once or twice a month	2 Kerran tai kahdesti kuussa
3 a few times a year	3 Muutaman kerran vuodessa
4 not at all	4 Ei tee lainkaan
For Finland code -3 (not applicable) is included in the country questionnaire, while this code was not mentioned in the Master Questionnaire.	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 6

1-   every week or nearly every week
2-   once or twice a month
3-   only a few times a year
4-   not at all

V49 - how often spend time with colleagues (Q6B)	how often spend time with colleagues (Q6B)

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Q.6B Spend time with colleagues from work or your profession outside the workplace

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   every week

2   once or twice a month

3   a few times a year

4   not at all

Because filter rules may differ between countries v49 _filt was constructed correcting for inconsistencies.

Q.6

<Kortti Q6 >

Kysyn Teiltä nyt, kuinka usein te teette tiettyjä asioita. Sanoisitteko jokaisen asian osalta, teettekö sitä joka viikko, melkein joka viikko, kerran tai kahdesti kuussa, vain muutaman kerran vuodessa vai ette lainkaan?

<Haastattelija: Merkitse rasti kohtaan "Ei sovi vastaajaan", mikäli vastaaja ei käy työssä, kirkossa tai kerhossa>

Q.6B Työkavereiden tai muiden saman ammattikunnan ihmisten kanssa ajan viettäminen

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Joka viikko/melkein joka viikko

2   Kerran tai kahdesti kuussa

3   Muutaman kerran vuodessa

4   Ei tee lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 6

1-    every week or nearly every week
2-    once or twice a month
3-    only a few times a year
4-    not at all
```

V50 - how often spend time in church (Q6C)	how often spend time in church (Q6C)
Q.6	Q.6

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Q.6C Spend time with people at your church, mosque or synagogue

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   every week

2   once or twice a month

3   a few times a year

4   not at all

Because filter rules may differ between countries v50 _filt was constructed correcting for inconsistencies.

Q.6

<Kortti Q6 >

Kysyn Teiltä nyt, kuinka usein te teette tiettyjä asioita. Sanoisitteko jokaisen asian osalta, teettekö sitä joka viikko, melkein joka viikko, kerran tai kahdesti kuussa, vain muutaman kerran vuodessa vai ette lainkaan?

<Haastattelija: Merkitse rasti kohtaan "Ei sovi vastaajaan", mikäli vastaaja ei käy työssä, kirkossa tai kerhossa>

Q.6C Samassa kirkossa tai seurakunnassa käyvien ihmisten kanssa ajan viettäminen

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Joka viikko/melkein joka viikko

2   Kerran tai kahdesti kuussa

3   Muutaman kerran vuodessa

4   Ei tee lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 6

1-   every week or nearly every week
2-   once or twice a month
3-   only a few times a year
4-   not at all

V51 - how often spend time in clubs+voluntary associations (Q6D)	how often spend time in clubs+voluntary associations (Q6D)
Q.6	Q.6

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Q.6D Spend time with people in clubs and voluntary associations   (sport, culture, communal)

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   every week

2   once or twice a month

3   a few times a year

4   not at all

Because filter rules may differ between countries v51__filt was constructed correcting for inconsistencies.

Q.6

<Kortti Q6 >

Kysyn Teiltä nyt, kuinka usein te teette tiettyjä asioita. Sanoisitteko jokaisen asian osalta, teettekö sitä joka viikko, melkein joka viikko, kerran tai kahdesti kuussa, vain muutaman kerran vuodessa vai ette lainkaan?

<Haastattelija: Merkitse rasti kohtaan "Ei sovi vastaajaan", mikäli vastaaja ei käy työssä, kirkossa tai kerhossa>

Q.6D Urheiluseuroissa ja vapaaehtois-järjestöissä käyvien ihmisten kanssa ajan viettäminen   (Urheilu, kulttuuri, yhteistoiminta)

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Joka viikko/melkein joka viikko

2   Kerran tai kahdesti kuussa

3   Muutaman kerran vuodessa

4   Ei tee lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 6

1-   every week or nearly every week
2-   once or twice a month
3-   only a few times a year
4-   not at all

V49 _FILT - how often spend time with colleagues (Q6B) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)	how often spend time with colleagues (Q6B) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Q.6B Spend time with colleagues from work or your profession outside the workplace

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 every week

2 once or twice a month

3 a few times a year

4 not at all

Variable constructed on basis of v87 and v306 to correct for inconsistencies between filter instructions of countries. Category -3 'not applicable' was reconstructed according to this filter   (v87 respondent is employed or v306 has paid employment. If v87=1 or range   (v306=1,3)) . In case of no deviation v49 _filt=v49.

Q.6

<Kortti Q6 >

Kysyn Teiltä nyt, kuinka usein te teette tiettyjä asioita. Sanoisitteko jokaisen asian osalta, teettekö sitä joka viikko, melkein joka viikko, kerran tai kahdesti kuussa, vain muutaman kerran vuodessa vai ette lainkaan?

<Haastattelija: Merkitse rasti kohtaan "Ei sovi vastaajaan", mikäli vastaaja ei käy työssä, kirkossa tai kerhossa>

Q.6B Työkavereiden tai muiden saman ammattikunnan ihmisten kanssa ajan viettäminen

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Joka viikko/melkein joka viikko

2   Kerran tai kahdesti kuussa

3   Muutaman kerran vuodessa

4   Ei tee lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 6

1-    every week or nearly every week
2-    once or twice a month
3-    only a few times a year
4-    not at all
```

V50 _FILT - how often spend time in church (Q6C) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)	how often spend time in church (Q6C) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)
Q.6	Q.6

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Q.6C Spend time with people at your church, mosque or synagogue

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   every week

2   once or twice a month

3   a few times a year

4   not at all

Variable constructed on basis of v13 and v103 to correct for inconsistencies between filter instructions of countries. Category -3 'not applicable' was reconstructed according to this filter   (v101 belonging to a religious denomination or v13 belonging to religious or church organisations: If any   (1,v101,v13)) . In case of no deviation v50 _filt=v50.

Q.6

<Kortti Q6 >

Kysyn Teiltä nyt, kuinka usein te teette tiettyjä asioita. Sanoisitteko jokaisen asian osalta, teettekö sitä joka viikko, melkein joka viikko, kerran tai kahdesti kuussa, vain muutaman kerran vuodessa vai ette lainkaan?

<Haastattelija: Merkitse rasti kohtaan "Ei sovi vastaajaan", mikäli vastaaja ei käy työssä, kirkossa tai kerhossa>

Q.6C Samassa kirkossa tai seurakunnassa käyvien ihmisten kanssa ajan viettäminen

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Joka viikko/melkein joka viikko

2   Kerran tai kahdesti kuussa

3   Muutaman kerran vuodessa

4   Ei tee lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 6

1-    every week or nearly every week
2-    once or twice a month
3-    only a few times a year
4-    not at all
```

V51 _FILT - how often spend time in clubs+voluntary associations (Q6D) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)	how often spend time in clubs+voluntary associations (Q6D) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Q.6D Spend time with people in clubs and voluntary associations (sport, culture, communal)

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   every week

2   once or twice a month

3   a few times a year

4   not at all

Variable constructed on basis of v27 and v45 to correct for inconsistencies between filter instructions of countries. Category -3 'not applicable' was reconstructed according to this filter (v27 belonging to voluntary organisations and activities or v45 doing unpaid voluntary work: If any (0,v27,v45)) . In case of no deviation v51 _filt=v51.

Q.6

<Kortti Q6 >

Kysyn Teiltä nyt, kuinka usein te teette tiettyjä asioita. Sanoisitteko jokaisen asian osalta, teettekö sitä joka viikko, melkein joka viikko, kerran tai kahdesti kuussa, vain muutaman kerran vuodessa vai ette lainkaan?

<Haastattelija: Merkitse rasti kohtaan "Ei sovi vastaajaan", mikäli vastaaja ei käy työssä, kirkossa tai kerhossa>

Q.6D Urheiluseuroissa ja vapaaehtois-järjestöissä käyvien ihmisten kanssa ajan viettäminen (Urheilu, kulttuuri, yhteistoiminta)

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Joka viikko/melkein joka viikko

2   Kerran tai kahdesti kuussa

3   Muutaman kerran vuodessa

4   Ei tee lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 6

1-   every week or nearly every week
2-   once or twice a month
3-   only a few times a year
4-   not at all

V52 - don't like as neighbours: people with criminal record (Q7A)	don't like as neighbours: people with criminal record (Q7A)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have

as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7A People with a criminal record

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not

mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original

category code as question number suffix.

Q.7

<Kortti Q7>

Tällä listalla on lueteltu erilaisia ihmisryhmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja luetelkaa listalta ne, joita ette haluaisi

naapureiksenne.

<LUETTELE>

Q.7A Ihmiset, joilla on rikosrekisteri

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

```
CARD 7

A-      People with a criminal record
B-      People of a different race
C-      Left wing extremists
D-      Heavy drinkers
E-      Right wing extremists
F-      People with large families
G-      Emotionally unstable people
H-      Muslims
I-      Immigrant/ foreign workers
J-      People who have AIDS
K-      Drug addicts
L-      Homosexuals
M-      Jews
N-      Gypsies
```

V53 - don't like as neighbours: people of different race (Q7B)	don't like as neighbours: people of different race (Q7B)

Q.7

Q.7

<Show card 7>

<Kortti Q7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have

Tällä listalla on lueteltu erilaisia ihmisryhmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja luetelkaa listalta ne, joita ette haluaisi

as neighbours?

naapureiksenne.

<Code an answer for each>

<LUETTELE>

Q.7B People of a different race

Q.7B Eri rotuun kuuluvat ihmiset

-5   other missing

-3   Ei sovellu

-4   question not asked

-2   Ei vastausta

-3   not applicable

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

-2   no answer

0   Ei maininnut

-1   don't know

1   Mainitsi

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

Note:

CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

category code as question number suffix.

questionnaires.

```
CARD 7

A-      People with a criminal record
B-      People of a different race
C-      Left wing extremists
D-      Heavy drinkers
E-      Right wing extremists
F-      People with large families
G-      Emotionally unstable people
H-      Muslims
I-      Immigrant/ foreign workers
J-      People who have AIDS
K-      Drug addicts
L-      Homosexuals
M-      Jews
N-      Gypsies
```

V54 - don't like as neighbours: left wing extremists (Q7C)	don't like as neighbours: left wing extremists (Q7C)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have

as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7C Left wing extremists

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not

mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original

category code as question number suffix.

Q.7

<Kortti Q7>

Tällä listalla on lueteltu erilaisia ihmisryhmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja luetelkaa listalta ne, joita ette haluaisi

naapureiksenne.

<LUETTELE>

Q.7C Äärivasemmistolaiset

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

```
CARD 7

A-      People with a criminal record
B-      People of a different race
C-      Left wing extremists
D-      Heavy drinkers
E-      Right wing extremists
F-      People with large families
G-      Emotionally unstable people
H-      Muslims
I-      Immigrant/ foreign workers
J-      People who have AIDS
K-      Drug addicts
L-      Homosexuals
M-      Jews
N-      Gypsies
```

V55 - don't like as neighbours: heavy drinkers (Q7D)	don't like as neighbours: heavy drinkers (Q7D)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7D Heavy drinkers

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Q.7

<Kortti Q7>

Tällä listalla on lueteltu erilaisia ihmisryhmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja luetelkaa listalta ne, joita ette haluaisi naapureiksenne.

<LUETTELE>

Q.7D Alkoholistit

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

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```
CARD 7

A-    People with a criminal record
B-    People of a different race
C-    Left wing extremists
D-    Heavy drinkers
E-    Right wing extremists
F-    People with large families
G-    Emotionally unstable people
H-    Muslims
I-    Immigrant/ foreign workers
J-    People who have AIDS
K-    Drug addicts
L-    Homosexuals
M-    Jews
N-    Gypsies
```

V56 - don't like as neighbours: right wing extremists (Q7E)	don't like as neighbours: right wing extremists (Q7E)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have

as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7E Right wing extremists

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not

mentioned ） which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original

category code as question number suffix.

Q.7

<Kortti Q7>

Tällä listalla on lueteltu erilaisia ihmisryhmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja luetelkaa listalta ne, joita ette haluaisi

naapureiksenne.

<LUETTELE>

Q.7E Äärioikeistolaiset

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

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language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

```
CARD 7

A-     People with a criminal record
B-     People of a different race
C-     Left wing extremists
D-     Heavy drinkers
E-     Right wing extremists
F-     People with large families
G-     Emotionally unstable people
H-     Muslims
I-     Immigrant/ foreign workers
J-     People who have AIDS
K-     Drug addicts
L-     Homosexuals
M-     Jews
N-     Gypsies
```

V57 - don't like as neighbours: large families (Q7F)	don't like as neighbours: large families (Q7F)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7F People with large families

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Q.7

<Kortti Q7>

Tällä listalla on lueteltu erilaisia ihmisryhmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja luetelkaa listalta ne, joita ette haluaisi naapureiksenne.

<LUETTELE>

Q.7F Suurperheet

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

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```
CARD 7

A-      People with a criminal record
B-      People of a different race
C-      Left wing extremists
D-      Heavy drinkers
E-      Right wing extremists
F-      People with large families
G-      Emotionally unstable people
H-      Muslims
I-      Immigrant/ foreign workers
J-      People who have AIDS
K-      Drug addicts
L-      Homosexuals
M-      Jews
N-      Gypsies
```

V58 - don't like as neighbours: emotionally unstable people (Q7G)	don't like as neighbours: emotionally unstable people (Q7G)

Q.7

\<Show card 7\>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have

as neighbours?

\<Code an answer for each\>

Q.7G Emotionally unstable people

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not

mentioned ） which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original

category code as question number suffix.

Q.7

\<Kortti Q7\>

Tällä listalla on lueteltu erilaisia ihmisryhmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja luetelkaa listalta ne, joita ette haluaisi

naapureiksenne.

\<LUETTELE\>

Q.7G Tunne-elämältään tasapainottomat ihmiset

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

CARD 7

A-   People with a criminal record
B-   People of a different race
C-   Left wing extremists
D-   Heavy drinkers
E-   Right wing extremists
F-   People with large families
G-   Emotionally unstable people
H-   Muslims
I-   Immigrant/ foreign workers
J-   People who have AIDS
K-   Drug addicts
L-   Homosexuals
M-   Jews
N-   Gypsies

V59 - don't like as neighbours: Muslims (Q7H)	don't like as neighbours: Muslims (Q7H)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have

as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7H Muslims

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not

mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original

category code as question number suffix.

Q.7

<Kortti Q7>

Tällä listalla on lueteltu erilaisia ihmisryhmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja luetelkaa listalta ne, joita ette haluaisi

naapureiksenne.

<LUETTELE>

Q.7H Muslimit

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

```
CARD 7

A-      People with a criminal record
B-      People of a different race
C-      Left wing extremists
D-      Heavy drinkers
E-      Right wing extremists
F-      People with large families
G-      Emotionally unstable people
H-      Muslims
I-      Immigrant/ foreign workers
J-      People who have AIDS
K-      Drug addicts
L-      Homosexuals
M-      Jews
N-      Gypsies
```

V60 - don't like as neighbours: immigrants/foreign workers (Q7I)	don't like as neighbours: immigrants/foreign workers (Q7I)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have

as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7I Immigrants/foreign workers

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not

mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original

category code as question number suffix.

Q.7

<Kortti Q7>

Tällä listalla on lueteltu erilaisia ihmisryhmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja luetelkaa listalta ne, joita ette haluaisi

naapureiksenne.

<LUETTELE>

Q.7I Maahanmuuttajat/ulkomainen työvoima

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

CARD 7

A-   People with a criminal record
B-   People of a different race
C-   Left wing extremists
D-   Heavy drinkers
E-   Right wing extremists
F-   People with large families
G-   Emotionally unstable people
H-   Muslims
I-   Immigrant/ foreign workers
J-   People who have AIDS
K-   Drug addicts
L-   Homosexuals
M-   Jews
N-   Gypsies

V61 - don't like as neighbours: people with AIDS (Q7J)	don't like as neighbours: people with AIDS (Q7J)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Q.7J People who have AIDS

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Q.7

<Kortti Q7>

Tällä listalla on lueteltu erilaisia ihmisryhmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja luetelkaa listalta ne, joita ette haluaisi naapureiksenne.

<LUETTELE>

Q.7J Ihmiset, joilla on AIDS

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 7

A-    People with a criminal record
B-    People of a different race
C-    Left wing extremists
D-    Heavy drinkers
E-    Right wing extremists
F-    People with large families
G-    Emotionally unstable people
H-    Muslims
I-    Immigrant/ foreign workers
J-    People who have AIDS
K-    Drug addicts
L-    Homosexuals
M-    Jews
N-    Gypsies
```

V62 - don't like as neighbours: drug addicts (Q7K)	don't like as neighbours: drug addicts (Q7K)
Q.7	Q.7
<Show card 7>	<Kortti Q7>
On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?	Tällä listalla on lueteltu erilaisia ihmisryhmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja luetelkaa listalta ne, joita ette haluaisi naapureiksenne.
<Code an answer for each>	<LUETTELE>
Q.7K Drug addicts	Q.7K Huumeiden väärinkäyttäjät

English column:

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
0   not mentioned
1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Finnish column:

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   Ei osaa sanoa
0   Ei maininnut
1   Mainitsi

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 7

A-   People with a criminal record
B-   People of a different race
C-   Left wing extremists
D-   Heavy drinkers
E-   Right wing extremists
F-   People with large families
G-   Emotionally unstable people
H-   Muslims
I-   Immigrant/ foreign workers
J-   People who have AIDS
K-   Drug addicts
L-   Homosexuals
M-   Jews
N-   Gypsies

V63 - don't like as neighbours: homosexuals (Q7L)	don't like as neighbours: homosexuals (Q7L)
Q.7	Q.7
<Show card 7>	<Kortti Q7>
On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?	Tällä listalla on lueteltu erilaisia ihmisryhmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja luetelkaa listalta ne, joita ette haluaisi naapureiksenne.
<Code an answer for each>	<LUETTELE>

Q.7L Homosexuals

Q.7L Homoseksuaalit

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Ei maininnut

1   Mainitsi

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 7

A-   People with a criminal record
B-   People of a different race
C-   Left wing extremists
D-   Heavy drinkers
E-   Right wing extremists
F-   People with large families
G-   Emotionally unstable people
H-   Muslims
I-   Immigrant/ foreign workers
J-   People who have AIDS
K-   Drug addicts
L-   Homosexuals
M-   Jews
N-   Gypsies

V64 - don't like as neighbours: Jews (Q7M)	don't like as neighbours: Jews (Q7M)
Q.7	Q.7
<Show card 7>	<Kortti Q7>
On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?	Tällä listalla on lueteltu erilaisia ihmisryhmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja luetelkaa listalta ne, joita ette haluaisi naapureiksenne.
<Code an answer for each>	<LUETTELE>
Q.7M Jews	Q.7M Juutalaiset

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 Ei osaa sanoa
-2 no answer	0 Ei maininnut
-1 don't know	1 Mainitsi
0 not mentioned	
1 mentioned	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

Note:
Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

```
CARD 7

A-      People with a criminal record
B-      People of a different race
C-      Left wing extremists
D-      Heavy drinkers
E-      Right wing extremists
F-      People with large families
G-      Emotionally unstable people
H-      Muslims
I-      Immigrant/ foreign workers
J-      People who have AIDS
K-      Drug addicts
L-      Homosexuals
M-      Jews
N-      Gypsies
```

V65 - don't like as neighbours: gypsies (Q7N)	don't like as neighbours: gypsies (Q7N)
Q.7	Q.7
<Show card 7>	<Kortti Q7>
On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?	Tällä listalla on lueteltu erilaisia ihmisryhmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja luetelkaa listalta ne, joita ette haluaisi naapureiksenne.
<Code an answer for each>	<LUETTELE>
Q.7N Gypsies	Q.7N Mustalaiset

-5	other missing	-3	Ei sovellu
-4	question not asked	-2	Ei vastausta
-3	not applicable	-1	Ei osaa sanoa
-2	no answer	0	Ei maininnut
-1	don't know	1	Mainitsi
0	not mentioned		
1	mentioned		

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 7

A-      People with a criminal record
B-      People of a different race
C-      Left wing extremists
D-      Heavy drinkers
E-      Right wing extremists
F-      People with large families
G-      Emotionally unstable people
H-      Muslims
I-      Immigrant/ foreign workers
J-      People who have AIDS
K-      Drug addicts
L-      Homosexuals
M-      Jews
N-      Gypsies
```

V66 - people can be trusted/can't be too careful (Q8)	people can be trusted/can't be too careful (Q8)

Q.8

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   most people can be trusted

2   cannot be too careful

Q.8

Tuntuuko Teistä siltä, että yleisesti ottaen useimpiin ihmisiin voi luottaa, vai että ei voi olla liian varovainen ollessaan tekemisissä ihmisten kanssa?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Useimpiin voi luottaa

2   Ei voi olla liian varovainen

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V67 - how much control over your life (Q9)	how much control over your life (Q9)
Q.9	Q.9
<Show card 9>	<Kortti Q9>
Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out?	Jotkut ihmiset ajattelevat, että he ovat täysin vapaita päättämään elämänsä kulusta ja voivat vaikuttaa siihen. Toisista taas tuntuu, että heidän teoillaan ei ole vaikutusta siihen, mitä heille tapahtuu. Kertoisitteko seuraavan asteikon avulla, miten paljon Te uskotte voivanne vaikuttaa oman elämänne kulkuun?

-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 Eos
-1 don't know	1 En lainkaan
1 none at all	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10 Paljon
10 a great deal	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 9

    1       2       3       4       5       6       7       8       9      10
    None at all                                                  A great deal
```

V68 - how satisfied are you with your life (Q10)	how satisfied are you with your life (Q10)
Q.10	Q.10
<Show card 10>	<Kortti Q10>
All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.	Kuinka tyytyväinen tai tyytymätön olette elämäänne kaiken kaikkiaan nykyisin? Käyttäkää taas asteikkoa apunanne.

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   dissatisfied
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10   satisfied

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   Eos
1   Tyytymätön
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10   Tyytyväinen

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 10

    1       2       3       4       5       6       7       8       9      10
  Dissatisfied                                              Satisfied
```

f69 - flag variable: why do people live in need - most/second important (Q11/Q12)	flag variable: why do people live in need - most/second important (Q11/Q12)

Flag variable:

Indicates inconsistencies for the variables v69/v70.

If most important reason is identical with next important reason.

if v69=v70 then f69=1

0   consistent

1   inconsistent

Note:

For detailed information, see EVS 1999 national variable report.

V69 - why do people live in need: most important (Q11)	why do people live in need: most important (Q11)
Q.11	Q.11
<Show card 11>	<Kortti Q11 >
Why are there people in this country who live in need? Here are four possible reasons. Which one reason do you consider to be most important?	Miksi maassamme on ihmisiä, jotka elävät köyhyydessä? Seuraavassa on lueteltu 4 mahdollista syytä. Mikä näistä syistä on mielestänne tärkein?
<Code one under (a) below>	
	-3 Ei sovellu
-5 other missing	-2 Ei vastausta
-4 question not asked	-1 Ei osaa sanoa
-3 not applicable	1 He ovat huono-onnisia
-2 no answer	2 He ovat köyhiä laiskuuden ja tahdonvoiman puutteen takia
-1 don't know	3 He ovat köyhiä, koska yhteiskunta kohtelee heitä epäoikeudenmukaisesti
1 because they are unlucky	4 Se on väistämätön osa nykyaikaista kehitystä
2 because of laziness and lack of willpower	5 Ei mikään näistä
3 because of injustice in our society	
4 it's an inevitable part of modern progress	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original
5 none of these	language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,
	CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values
Note:	may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and
Please see flag variable f69 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v69/v70.	translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field
	questionnaires.

CARD 11

A-   Because they are unlucky
B-   Because of laziness and lack of willpower
C-   Because of injustice in our society
D-   It's an inevitable part of modern progress

V70 - why do people live in need: 2nd most important (Q12)	why do people live in need: 2nd most important (Q12)

Q.12

<Show card 11>

And which reason do you consider to be the second most important?

<Code one under   (b) below>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   because they are unlucky

2   because of laziness and lack of willpower

3   because of injustice in our society

4   it's an inevitable part of modern progress

5   none of these

Note:

Please see flag variable f69 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v69/v70.

Q.12

<Kortti Q11>

Entä mikä on mielestänne toiseksi tärkein syy?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   He ovat huono-onnisia

2   He ovat köyhiä laiskuuden ja tahdonvoiman puutteen takia

3   He ovat köyhiä, koska yhteiskunta kohtelee heitä epäoikeudenmukaisesti

4   Se on väistämätön osa nykyaikaista kehitystä

5   Ei mikään näistä

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CARD 11

A-   Because they are unlucky
B-   Because of laziness and lack of willpower
C-   Because of injustice in our society
D-   It's an inevitable part of modern progress

V71 - important in a job: good pay (Q13A)	important in a job: good pay (Q13A)
Q.13	Q.13
<Show card 13>	<Kortti Q13 >
Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?	Tässä on lista asioista, joita ihmiset pitävät tärkeinä työssä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, mitä kaikkia niistä pidätte henkilökohtaisesti tärkeinä?
<Code all mentioned>	<Merkitse kaikki maininnat>
Q.13A Good pay	Q.13A Hyvä palkka
-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 Ei osaa sanoa
-2 no answer	0 Mainitsi
-1 don't know	1 Ei maininnut
0 not mentioned	
1 mentioned	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.
Note:	
Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.	

CARD 13

A-   Good pay
B-   Pleasant people to work with
C-   Not too much pressure
D-   Good job security
E-   Good chances for promotion
F-   A job respected by people in general
G-   Good hours
H-   An opportunity to use initiative
I-   A useful job for society
J-   Generous holidays
K-   Meeting people
L-   A job in which you feel you can achieve something
M-   A responsible job
N-   A job that is interesting
O-   A job that meets one's abilities

V72 - important in a job: pleasant people (Q13B)	important in a job: pleasant people (Q13B)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13B Pleasant people to work with

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Q.13

<Kortti Q13 >

Tässä on lista asioista, joita ihmiset pitävät tärkeinä työssä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, mitä kaikkia niistä pidätte henkilökohtaisesti tärkeinä?

<Merkitse kaikki maininnat>

Q.13B Mukavat työkaverit

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Mainitsi

1   Ei maininnut

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```
CARD 13

A-      Good pay
B-      Pleasant people to work with
C-      Not too much pressure
D-      Good job security
E-      Good chances for promotion
F-      A job respected by people in general
G-      Good hours
H-      An opportunity to use initiative
I-      A useful job for society
J-      Generous holidays
K-      Meeting people
L-      A job in which you feel you can achieve something
M-      A responsible job
N-      A job that is interesting
O-      A job that meets one's abilities
```

V73 - important in a job: not too much pressure (Q13C)	important in a job: not too much pressure (Q13C)
Q.13	Q.13
<Show card 13>	<Kortti Q13 >
Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?	Tässä on lista asioista, joita ihmiset pitävät tärkeinä työssä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, mitä kaikkia niistä pidätte henkilökohtaisesti tärkeinä?
<Code all mentioned>	<Merkitse kaikki maininnat>
Q.13C Not too much pressure	Q.13C Ei liikaa työpaineita
-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 Ei osaa sanoa
-2 no answer	0 Mainitsi
-1 don't know	1 Ei maininnut
0 not mentioned	
1 mentioned	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.
Note:	
Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.	

```
CARD 13

A-      Good pay
B-      Pleasant people to work with
C-      Not too much pressure
D-      Good job security
E-      Good chances for promotion
F-      A job respected by people in general
G-      Good hours
H-      An opportunity to use initiative
I-      A useful job for society
J-      Generous holidays
K-      Meeting people
L-      A job in which you feel you can achieve something
M-      A responsible job
N-      A job that is interesting
O-      A job that meets one's abilities
```

V74 - important in a job: job security (Q13D)	important in a job: job security (Q13D)

Q.13

Q.13

<Show card 13>

<Kortti Q13 >

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

Tässä on lista asioista, joita ihmiset pitävät tärkeinä työssä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, mitä kaikkia niistä pidätte henkilökohtaisesti tärkeinä?

<Code all mentioned>

<Merkitse kaikki maininnat>

Q.13D Good job security

Q.13D Varma työpaikka

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Mainitsi

1   Ei maininnut

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 13

A-	Good pay
B-	Pleasant people to work with
C-	Not too much pressure
D-	Good job security
E-	Good chances for promotion
F-	A job respected by people in general
G-	Good hours
H-	An opportunity to use initiative
I-	A useful job for society
J-	Generous holidays
K-	Meeting people
L-	A job in which you feel you can achieve something
M-	A responsible job
N-	A job that is interesting
O-	A job that meets one's abilities

V75 - important in a job: chances for promotion (Q13E)	important in a job: chances for promotion (Q13E)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13E Good chances for promotion

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
0   not mentioned
1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Q.13

<Kortti Q13 >

Tässä on lista asioista, joita ihmiset pitävät tärkeinä työssä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, mitä kaikkia niistä pidätte henkilökohtaisesti tärkeinä?

<Merkitse kaikki maininnat>

Q.13E Hyvät ylenemismahdollisuudet

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   Ei osaa sanoa
0   Mainitsi
1   Ei maininnut

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```
CARD 13

A-      Good pay
B-      Pleasant people to work with
C-      Not too much pressure
D-      Good job security
E-      Good chances for promotion
F-      A job respected by people in general
G-      Good hours
H-      An opportunity to use initiative
I-      A useful job for society
J-      Generous holidays
K-      Meeting people
L-      A job in which you feel you can achieve something
M-      A responsible job
N-      A job that is interesting
O-      A job that meets one's abilities
```

V76 - important in a job: respected job (Q13F)	important in a job: respected job (Q13F)

Q.13

Q.13

<Show card 13>

<Kortti Q13 >

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

Tässä on lista asioista, joita ihmiset pitävät tärkeinä työssä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, mitä kaikkia niistä pidätte henkilökohtaisesti tärkeinä?

<Code all mentioned>

<Merkitse kaikki maininnat>

Q.13F A job respected by people in general

Q.13F Työ, jota ihmiset arvostavat

-5   other missing

-3   Ei sovellu

-4   question not asked

-2   Ei vastausta

-3   not applicable

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

-2   no answer

0   Mainitsi

-1   don't know

1   Ei maininnut

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

```
CARD 13

A-      Good pay
B-      Pleasant people to work with
C-      Not too much pressure
D-      Good job security
E-      Good chances for promotion
F-      A job respected by people in general
G-      Good hours
H-      An opportunity to use initiative
I-      A useful job for society
J-      Generous holidays
K-      Meeting people
L-      A job in which you feel you can achieve something
M-      A responsible job
N-      A job that is interesting
O-      A job that meets one's abilities
```

V77 - important in a job: good hours (Q13G)	important in a job: good hours (Q13G)
Q.13	Q.13
<Show card 13>	<Kortti Q13 >
Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?	Tässä on lista asioista, joita ihmiset pitävät tärkeinä työssä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, mitä kaikkia niistä pidätte henkilökohtaisesti tärkeinä?
<Code all mentioned>	<Merkitse kaikki maininnat>
Q.13G Good hours	Q.13G Hyvät työajat
-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 Ei osaa sanoa
-2 no answer	0 Mainitsi
-1 don't know	1 Ei maininnut
0 not mentioned	
1 mentioned	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,
Note:	CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values
Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.	may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 13

A-   Good pay
B-   Pleasant people to work with
C-   Not too much pressure
D-   Good job security
E-   Good chances for promotion
F-   A job respected by people in general
G-   Good hours
H-   An opportunity to use initiative
I-   A useful job for society
J-   Generous holidays
K-   Meeting people
L-   A job in which you feel you can achieve something
M-   A responsible job
N-   A job that is interesting
O-   A job that meets one's abilities

V78 - important in a job: use initiative (Q13H)	important in a job: use initiative (Q13H)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13H An opportunity to use initiative

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
0   not mentioned
1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Q.13

<Kortti Q13 >

Tässä on lista asioista, joita ihmiset pitävät tärkeinä työssä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, mitä kaikkia niistä pidätte henkilökohtaisesti tärkeinä?

<Merkitse kaikki maininnat>

Q.13H Mahdollisuus käyttää aloitekykyään

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   Ei osaa sanoa
0   Mainitsi
1   Ei maininnut

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CARD 13

A-   Good pay
B-   Pleasant people to work with
C-   Not too much pressure
D-   Good job security
E-   Good chances for promotion
F-   A job respected by people in general
G-   Good hours
H-   An opportunity to use initiative
I-   A useful job for society
J-   Generous holidays
K-   Meeting people
L-   A job in which you feel you can achieve something
M-   A responsible job
N-   A job that is interesting
O-   A job that meets one's abilities

V79 - important in a job: useful for society (Q13I)	important in a job: useful for society (Q13I)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13I A useful job for society

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

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Q.13

<Kortti Q13 >

Tässä on lista asioista, joita ihmiset pitävät tärkeinä työssä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, mitä kaikkia niistä pidätte henkilökohtaisesti tärkeinä?

<Merkitse kaikki maininnat>

Q.13I Työ, josta on hyötyä yhteiskunnalle

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Mainitsi

1   Ei maininnut

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CARD 13

A-   Good pay
B-   Pleasant people to work with
C-   Not too much pressure
D-   Good job security
E-   Good chances for promotion
F-   A job respected by people in general
G-   Good hours
H-   An opportunity to use initiative
I-   A useful job for society
J-   Generous holidays
K-   Meeting people
L-   A job in which you feel you can achieve something
M-   A responsible job
N-   A job that is interesting
O-   A job that meets one's abilities

V80 - important in a job: generous holidays   (Q13J)

important in a job: generous holidays   (Q13J)

Q.13

Q.13

<Show card 13>

<Kortti Q13 >

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

Tässä on lista asioista, joita ihmiset pitävät tärkeinä työssä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, mitä kaikkia niistä pidätte henkilökohtaisesti tärkeinä?

<Code all mentioned>

<Merkitse kaikki maininnat>

Q.13J Generous holidays

Q.13J Runsaasti lomaa

-5   other missing

-3   Ei sovellu

-4   question not asked

-2   Ei vastausta

-3   not applicable

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

-2   no answer

0   Mainitsi

-1   don't know

1   Ei maininnut

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

Note:

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CARD 13

A-   Good pay
B-   Pleasant people to work with
C-   Not too much pressure
D-   Good job security
E-   Good chances for promotion
F-   A job respected by people in general
G-   Good hours
H-   An opportunity to use initiative
I-   A useful job for society
J-   Generous holidays
K-   Meeting people
L-   A job in which you feel you can achieve something
M-   A responsible job
N-   A job that is interesting
O-   A job that meets one's abilities

V81 - important in a job: meeting people (Q13K)	important in a job: meeting people (Q13K)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13K Meeting people

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Q.13

<Kortti Q13 >

Tässä on lista asioista, joita ihmiset pitävät tärkeinä työssä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, mitä kaikkia niistä pidätte henkilökohtaisesti tärkeinä?

<Merkitse kaikki maininnat>

Q.13K Ihmisten tapaaminen

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Mainitsi

1   Ei maininnut

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```
CARD 13

A-      Good pay
B-      Pleasant people to work with
C-      Not too much pressure
D-      Good job security
E-      Good chances for promotion
F-      A job respected by people in general
G-      Good hours
H-      An opportunity to use initiative
I-      A useful job for society
J-      Generous holidays
K-      Meeting people
L-      A job in which you feel you can achieve something
M-      A responsible job
N-      A job that is interesting
O-      A job that meets one's abilities
```

V82 - important in a job: achieving something (Q13L)	important in a job: achieving something (Q13L)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13L A job in which you feel you can achieve something

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Q.13

<Kortti Q13 >

Tässä on lista asioista, joita ihmiset pitävät tärkeinä työssä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, mitä kaikkia niistä pidätte henkilökohtaisesti tärkeinä?

<Merkitse kaikki maininnat>

Q.13L Työ, jossa tuntee saavuttavansa jotakin

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Mainitsi

1   Ei maininnut

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CARD 13

A-   Good pay
B-   Pleasant people to work with
C-   Not too much pressure
D-   Good job security
E-   Good chances for promotion
F-   A job respected by people in general
G-   Good hours
H-   An opportunity to use initiative
I-   A useful job for society
J-   Generous holidays
K-   Meeting people
L-   A job in which you feel you can achieve something
M-   A responsible job
N-   A job that is interesting
O-   A job that meets one's abilities

V83 - important in a job: responsible job   (Q13M)

important in a job: responsible job   (Q13M)

Q.13

Q.13

<Show card 13>

<Kortti Q13 >

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

Tässä on lista asioista, joita ihmiset pitävät tärkeinä työssä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, mitä kaikkia niistä pidätte henkilökohtaisesti tärkeinä?

<Code all mentioned>

<Merkitse kaikki maininnat>

Q.13M A responsible job

Q.13M Vastuunalainen työ

-5   other missing

-3   Ei sovellu

-4   question not asked

-2   Ei vastausta

-3   not applicable

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

-2   no answer

0   Mainitsi

-1   don't know

1   Ei maininnut

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

```
CARD 13

A-      Good pay
B-      Pleasant people to work with
C-      Not too much pressure
D-      Good job security
E-      Good chances for promotion
F-      A job respected by people in general
G-      Good hours
H-      An opportunity to use initiative
I-      A useful job for society
J-      Generous holidays
K-      Meeting people
L-      A job in which you feel you can achieve something
M-      A responsible job
N-      A job that is interesting
O-      A job that meets one's abilities
```

V84 - important in a job: interesting job (Q13N)	important in a job: interesting job (Q13N)
Q.13	Q.13
<Show card 13>	<Kortti Q13 >
Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?	Tässä on lista asioista, joita ihmiset pitävät tärkeinä työssä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, mitä kaikkia niistä pidätte henkilökohtaisesti tärkeinä?
<Code all mentioned>	<Merkitse kaikki maininnat>
Q.13N A job that is interesting	Q.13N Mielenkiintoinen työ
-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 Ei osaa sanoa
-2 no answer	0 Mainitsi
-1 don't know	1 Ei maininnut
0 not mentioned	
1 mentioned	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.
Note:	
Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.	

```
CARD 13

A-      Good pay
B-      Pleasant people to work with
C-      Not too much pressure
D-      Good job security
E-      Good chances for promotion
F-      A job respected by people in general
G-      Good hours
H-      An opportunity to use initiative
I-      A useful job for society
J-      Generous holidays
K-      Meeting people
L-      A job in which you feel you can achieve something
M-      A responsible job
N-      A job that is interesting
O-      A job that meets one's abilities
```

V85 - important in a job: meeting abilities (Q13O)	important in a job: meeting abilities (Q13O)
Q.13	Q.13
<Show card 13>	<Kortti Q13 >
Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?	Tässä on lista asioista, joita ihmiset pitävät tärkeinä työssä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, mitä kaikkia niistä pidätte henkilökohtaisesti tärkeinä?
<Code all mentioned>	<Merkitse kaikki maininnat>
Q.13O A job that meets one's abilities	Q.13O Työ, joka vastaa kykyjä

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 Ei osaa sanoa
-2 no answer	0 Mainitsi
-1 don't know	1 Ei maininnut
0 not mentioned	
1 mentioned	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.
Note:	
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```
CARD 13

A-      Good pay
B-      Pleasant people to work with
C-      Not too much pressure
D-      Good job security
E-      Good chances for promotion
F-      A job respected by people in general
G-      Good hours
H-      An opportunity to use initiative
I-      A useful job for society
J-      Generous holidays
K-      Meeting people
L-      A job in which you feel you can achieve something
M-      A responsible job
N-      A job that is interesting
O-      A job that meets one's abilities
```

V86 - important in a job: none of these (Q13R)	important in a job: none of these (Q13R)

Q.13

Q.13

<Show card 13>

<Kortti Q13 >

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

Tässä on lista asioista, joita ihmiset pitävät tärkeinä työssä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, mitä kaikkia niistä pidätte henkilökohtaisesti tärkeinä?

<Code all mentioned>

<Merkitse kaikki maininnat>

Q.13R None of these

Q.13R Ei mikään näistä

-5   other missing

-3   Ei sovellu

-4   question not asked

-2   Ei vastausta

-3   not applicable

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

-2   no answer

0   Mainitsi

-1   don't know

1   Ei maininnut

0   not mentioned

1   mentioned

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Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

CARD 13

A-   Good pay
B-   Pleasant people to work with
C-   Not too much pressure
D-   Good job security
E-   Good chances for promotion
F-   A job respected by people in general
G-   Good hours
H-   An opportunity to use initiative
I-   A useful job for society
J-   Generous holidays
K-   Meeting people
L-   A job in which you feel you can achieve something
M-   A responsible job
N-   A job that is interesting
O-   A job that meets one's abilities

V87 - are you employed yes/no (Q14)	are you employed yes/no (Q14)

Q.14

Are you yourself employed or not?

<if "yes" - go to 15;

if "no" - go to 17>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

Q.14

Oletteko Te työssäkäyvä?

<"Kyllä" - SIIRRY KYSYMYKSEEN Q15

 "Ei" - SIIRRY KYSYMYKSEEN Q17>

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

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V88 - how satisfied are you with your job (Q15)	how satisfied are you with your job (Q15)
Q.15	Q.15
<Show card 15>	<Kortti Q15>
Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job?	Kuinka tyytyväinen tai tyytymätön olette työhönne kaiken kaikkiaan?

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovi vastaajaan
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 Eos
-2 no answer	1 Tyytymätön
-1 don't know	2
1 dissatisfied	3
2	4
3	5
4	6
5	7
6	8
7	9
8	10 Tyytyväinen
9	
10 satisfied	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 15

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Dissatisfied | | | | | | | | | Satisfied |

V89 - how free are you to make decisions in job (Q16)	how free are you to make decisions in job (Q16)
Q.16	Q.16
<Show card 16>	<Kortti Q16>
How free are you to make decisions in your job? Please use this card to indicate how much decision-making freedom you feel you have.	Kuinka suuri päätöksentekovapaus Teillä on työssänne? Määrittelisittekö seuraavan asteikon avulla, kuinka suurta päätöksentekovapautta Teillä on?
-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovi vastaajaan
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 Eos
-2 no answer	1 Ei lainkaan vapautta
-1 don't know	2
1 none at all	3
2	4
3	5
4	6
5	7
6	8
7	9
8	10 Suuri vapaus
9	
10 a great deal	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 16

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
None at all									A great deal

V90 - job needed to develop talents (Q17A)	job needed to develop talents (Q17A)
Q.17	Q.17
<Ask all; show card 17>	<KYSYTÄÄN KAIKILTA; Kortti Q17>
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Oletteko samaa mieltä vai eri mieltä seuraavien väittämien kanssa?
	<LUETTELE>
Q.17A To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job	Q.17A Täytyy olla työpaikka, jotta voisi kehittää kykyjään täysipainoisesti
-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Täysin samaa mieltä
-1 don't know	2 Samaa mieltä
1 agree strongly	3 Ei samaa mieltä eikä eri mieltä
2 agree	4 Eri mieltä
3 neither agree nor disagree	5 Täysin eri mieltä
4 disagree	
5 disagree strongly	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 17

1-   Agree strongly
2-   Agree
3-   Neither agree nor disagree
4-   Disagree
5-   Disagree strongly

| V91 - humiliating receiving money without working   (Q17B) | humiliating receiving money without working   (Q17B) |

Q.17

<Ask all; show card 17>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.17B It is humiliating to receive money without having to work for it

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   neither agree nor disagree

4   disagree

5   disagree strongly

Q.17

<KYSYTÄÄN KAIKILTA; Kortti Q17>

Oletteko samaa mieltä vai eri mieltä seuraavien väittämien kanssa?

<LUETTELE>

Q.17B On alentavaa vastaanottaa rahaa tekemättä työtä sen eteen

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Täysin samaa mieltä

2   Samaa mieltä

3   Ei samaa mieltä eikä eri mieltä

4   Eri mieltä

5   Täysin eri mieltä

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CARD 17

1-   Agree strongly
2-   Agree
3-   Neither agree nor disagree
4-   Disagree
5-   Disagree strongly

V92 - people turn lazy not working (Q17C)	people turn lazy not working (Q17C)
Q.17	Q.17
<Ask all; show card 17>	<KYSYTÄÄN KAIKILTA; Kortti Q17>
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Oletteko samaa mieltä vai eri mieltä seuraavien väittämien kanssa?
	<LUETTELE>
Q.17C People who don ̦ t work turn lazy	
	Q.17C Ihmiset, jotka eivät käy töissä, laiskistuvat
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Täysin samaa mieltä
1 agree strongly	2 Samaa mieltä
2 agree	3 Ei samaa mieltä eikä eri mieltä
3 neither agree nor disagree	4 Eri mieltä
4 disagree	5 Täysin eri mieltä
5 disagree strongly	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 17

1-   Agree strongly
2-   Agree
3-   Neither agree nor disagree
4-   Disagree
5-   Disagree strongly

V93 - work is a duty towards society (Q17D)	work is a duty towards society (Q17D)
Q.17	Q.17
<Ask all; show card 17>	<KYSYTÄÄN KAIKILTA; Kortti Q17>
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Oletteko samaa mieltä vai eri mieltä seuraavien väittämien kanssa?
	<LUETTELE>
Q.17D Work is a duty towards society	Q.17D Työ on velvollisuus yhteiskuntaa kohtaan
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Täysin samaa mieltä
1 agree strongly	2 Samaa mieltä
2 agree	3 Ei samaa mieltä eikä eri mieltä
3 neither agree nor disagree	4 Eri mieltä
4 disagree	5 Täysin eri mieltä
5 disagree strongly	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 17

1-   Agree strongly
2-   Agree
3-   Neither agree nor disagree
4-   Disagree
5-   Disagree strongly

V94 - not having to work if you don't want to (Q17E)	not having to work if you don't want to (Q17E)

Q.17

<Ask all; show card 17>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.17E People should not have to work if they don ˛ t want to

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   neither agree nor disagree

4   disagree

5   disagree strongly

Q.17

<KYSYTÄÄN KAIKILTA; Kortti Q17>

Oletteko samaa mieltä vai eri mieltä seuraavien väittämien kanssa?

<LUETTELE>

Q.17E Ihmisillä ei pitäisi olla pakko tehdä töitä, jos he eivät halua

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Täysin samaa mieltä

2   Samaa mieltä

3   Ei samaa mieltä eikä eri mieltä

4   Eri mieltä

5   Täysin eri mieltä

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CARD 17

1-   Agree strongly
2-   Agree
3-   Neither agree nor disagree
4-   Disagree
5-   Disagree strongly

V95 - work always comes first (Q17F)	work always comes first (Q17F)

Q.17

<Ask all; show card 17>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.17F Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   neither agree nor disagree

4   disagree

5   disagree strongly

Q.17

<KYSYTÄÄN KAIKILTA; Kortti Q17>

Oletteko samaa mieltä vai eri mieltä seuraavien väittämien kanssa?

<LUETTELE>

Q.17F Työn pitäisi aina olla etusijalla, vaikka se tarkoittaisi vähemmän vapaa-aikaa

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Täysin samaa mieltä

2   Samaa mieltä

3   Ei samaa mieltä eikä eri mieltä

4   Eri mieltä

5   Täysin eri mieltä

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CARD 17

1-   Agree strongly
2-   Agree
3-   Neither agree nor disagree
4-   Disagree
5-   Disagree strongly

| V96 - fair/unfair: quicker secretary is paid more   (Q18) | fair/unfair: quicker secretary is paid more   (Q18) |

Q.18

Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns £ 30   (Countries other than UK: Please use own currency) a week more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job.
In your opinion is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   fair
2   unfair

Q.18

Kuvitellaan seuraavassa tapaus, jossa kaksi samanikäistä sihteeriä tekee käytännössä samaa työtä. Toinen heistä saa tietää, että toinen ansaitsee 300mk enemmän viikossa kuin hän. Paremmin palkattu sihteeri on nopeampi, tehokkaampi ja luotettavampi työssään.

Onko mielestänne oikein vai väärin, että toinen sihteereistä ansaitsee enemmän kuin toinen?

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Oikein
2   Väärin

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V97 - follow instructions at work/must be convinced first (Q19)	follow instructions at work/must be convinced first (Q19)

Q.19

<Show card 19>

People have different ideas about following instruction at work. Some say that one should follow instructions of one's superiors even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. Which of these two opinions do you agree with?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   should follow instructions

2   must be convinced first

3   depends

Q.19

<Kortti Q19>

Ihmisillä on erilaisia mielipiteitä siitä, kuinka työssä tulisi noudattaa ohjeita. Jotkut ovat sitä mieltä, että ihmisten tulisi noudattaa esimiestensä ohjeita, vaikka olisivatkin eri mieltä heidän kanssaan. Toiset taas sanovat, että esimiestensä ohjeita pitää noudattaa vain silloin kun on vakuuttunut siitä, että ohjeet ovat oikeita. Kumpaa mielipidettä Te kannatatte?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Pitää seurata ohjeita

2   Täytyy vakuuttua ensin, että ohjeet ovat oikeita

3   Riippuu olosuhteista   (SPONTAANI)

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CARD 19

A-   Should follow instructions
B-   Must be convinced first
C-   Depends

V98 - jobs are scarce: giving... (nation) priority (Q20A)

jobs are scarce: giving... (nation) priority (Q20A)

Q.20

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.20A When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to British (Countries other than UK: please substitute your nationality!) people over immigrants

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   agree
2   disagree
3   neither

Q.20

Oletteko seuraavien väittämien kanssa samaa mieltä vai eri mieltä?

Q.20A Kun työpaikkoja on niukasti, työnantajien pitäisi asettaa suomalaiset työnhaussa etusijalle maahanmuuttajiin nähden

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Samaa mieltä
2   Eri mieltä
3   Ei samaa mieltä eikä eri mieltä

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| V99 - jobs are scarce: giving men priority   (Q20B) | jobs are scarce: giving men priority   (Q20B) |

Q.20

Q.20

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Oletteko seuraavien väittämien kanssa samaa mieltä vai eri mieltä?

Q.20B When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women

Q.20B Kun työpaikkoja on niukasti, miehillä on suurempi oikeus työhön kuin naisilla

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree

2   disagree

3   neither

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Samaa mieltä

2   Eri mieltä

3   Ei samaa mieltä eikä eri mieltä

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O6 - how often: think about meaning of life (Q20a)	how often: think about meaning of life (Q20a)

Q.20a

<Show card 20a>

How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life?

<Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   often

2   sometimes

3   rarely

4   never

Q.20a

<Kortti Q20a >

Kuinka usein, jos koskaan, Te ajattelette elämän tarkoitusta tai päämäärää?

<Luettele. Vaihtele vaihtoehtojen järjestystä >

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Usein

2   Joskus

3   Harvoin

4   En koskaan

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V100 - good and evil: clear/no clear guidelines (Q21)	good and evil: clear/no clear guidelines (Q21)

Q.21

<Show card 21>

Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view?

A: There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.

B: There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree with statement A

2   agree with statement B

3   disagree with both

Q.21

<Kortti Q21>

Tällä kortilla on kaksi väittämää, joita ihmiset joskus esittävät oikeasta ja väärästä. Kumpi näistä on lähinnä omaa mielipidettänne?

A) Yleensä voidaan sanoa selvästi, mikä on oikein ja mikä väärin. Tämä pätee kaikissa olosuhteissa

B) Oikeasta ja väärästä ei ole olemassa selviä ohjeita. Oikea ja väärä riippuu kulloisistakin olosuhteista

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Voidaan sanoa selvästi, mikä on oikein ja mikä väärin.

2   Oikeasta ja väärästä ei ole olemassa selviä ohjeita.

3   Eri mieltä molempien väittämien kanssa   (SPONTAANI)

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CARD 21

A   There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.

B   There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

V101 - do you belong to a religious denomination (Q22)	do you belong to a religious denomination (Q22)

Q.22

Do you belong to a religious denomination?

<if "no" - go to Q.24a>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

Q.22

Kuulutteko te kirkkoon tai johonkin uskonnolliseen yhteisöön?

<"Kyllä" - Siirry kysymykseen Q23

"Ei" - Siirry kysymykseen Q24a>

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V102 - which religious denomination (Q23)	which religious denomination (Q23)
RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION - HARMONIZED VARIABLE	Q.23
	<Kortti Q23>
[Q.22 Do you belong to a religious denomination?]	Mihin?
Q.23	-3 Ei sovi vastaajaan
<Show card 23>	-2 Ei vastausta
Which one?	-1 Ei osaa sanoa
<NB: PRESENT COUNTRY SPECIFIC LIST! RECODE INTO:>	1 Evankelisluterilainen kirkko
	2 Ortodoksinen kirkko
-5 other missing	3 Roomalaiskatolinen kirkko
-4 question not asked	4 Helluntailaisuus
-3 not applicable	5 Vapaakirkko
-2 no answer	6 Jehovan todistajat
-1 don't know	7 Juutalaisuus
1 Roman Catholic	8 Islam
2 Protestant	9 Muu, mikä?
3 Free Church/ Non-Conformist/ Evangelical	
4 Jew	Note:
5 Muslim	Finnish questionnaire -> Master questionnaire code:
6 Hindu	1->2
7 Buddhist	2->8
8 Orthodox	3->1
9 other	4->9
	5->3
	6->9
	7->4
	8->5
	9->9
	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 23

Denominations   COUNTRY   SPECIFIC   LIST

V103 - did you belong to a religious denomination (Q24a)	did you belong to a religious denomination (Q24a)

Q.24a

Were you ever a member of a religious denomination?

<Interviewer instruction: if respondent is currently a member, please ask: Were you ever a member of another religious denomination?>

<if "no" - go to Q.25>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

Different question format: question part "ever member of another religious denomination" dropped; all respondents have been asked whether they were ever a member of a religious denomination; empirical consequence: members of a denomination (v101=1) who did not change their denomination gave the same answer to v102 and v104. Answers have been adapted to Master Questionnaire by comparing v102 and v104.

Q.24a

Oletteko koskaan kuulunut kirkkoon tai johonkin muuhun uskonnolliseen yhteisöön?

<"Kyllä" - Siirry kysymykseen Q24b

"Ei" - Siirry kysymykseen Q25>

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Note:

Different question format: question part "ever member of another religious denomination" dropped; empirical consequence: members of a denomination (v101=1) who did not change their denomination gave the same answer to v102 and v104; answers corrected by comparing v102 and v104.

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V104 - which former religious denomination (Q24b _r)	which former religious denomination (Q24b _r)
Q.24b	Q.24b
<Show card 24>	<Kortti Q23>
Which one?	Mihin?
<NB: PRESENT COUNTRY SPECIFIC LIST! RECODE INTO:>	
	-3 Ei sovi vastaajaan
-5 other missing	-2 Ei vastausta
-4 question not asked	-1 Ei osaa sanoa
-3 not applicable	1 Evankelisluterilainen kirkko
-2 no answer	2 Ortodoksinen kirkko
-1 don't know	3 Roomalaiskatolinen kirkko
1 Roman Catholic	4 Helluntailaisuus
2 Protestant	5 Vapaakirkko
3 Free Church/ Non-Conformist/ Evangelical	6 Jehovan todistajat
4 Jew	7 Juutalaisuus
5 Muslim	8 Islam
6 Hindu	9 Muu, mikä?
7 Buddhist	
8 Orthodox	Note:
9 other	Finnish questionnaire -> Master questionnaire code:
	1->2
Due to the different question format of v103 all respondents have been asked whether they were ever a	2->8
member of a religious denomination. Empirical consequence: members of a denomination (v101=1)	3->1
who did not change their denomination gave the same answer to v102 and v104. Answers have been	4->9
corrected by comparison with v102.	5->3
	6->9
	7->4
	8->5
	9->9
	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 23

Denominations   COUNTRY   SPECIFIC   LIST

V105 - how often attend religious services (Q25)	how often attend religious services (Q25)
Q.25	Q.25
<Show card 25>	<Kortti Q25>
Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?	Jos ei huomioida häitä, hautajaisia ja ristiäisiä, kuinka usein käytte kirkossa/uskonnollisissa tilaisuuksissa?

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Useammin kuin kerran viikossa
-1 don't know	2 Kerran viikossa
1 more than once week	3 Kerran kuukaudessa
2 once a week	4 Jouluna/pääsiäisenä
3 once a month	5 Muina erityisinä pyhäpäivinä
4 Christmas/ Easter day	6 Kerran vuodessa
5 other specific holy days	7 Harvemmin
6 once a year	8 Käytännössä en koskaan
7 less often	
8 never, practically never	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 25

A-      More than once a week
B-      Once a week
C-      Once a month
D-      Christmas/Easter day
E-      Other specific holy days
F-      Once a year
G-      Less often
H-      Never, practically never
```

V106 - how often attended religious services 12 years old (Q26)	how often attended religious services 12 years old (Q26)

Q.26

<Show card 26>

Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often did you attend religious services when you were 12 years old?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   more than once week

2   once a week

3   once a month

4   Christmas/ Easter day

5   other specific holy days

6   once a year

7   less often

8   never, practically never

Q.26

<Kortti Q25>

Jos ei huomioida häitä, hautajaisia ja ristiäisiä, kuinka usein kävitte kirkossa/uskonnollisissa tilaisuuksissa kun olitte 12-vuotias?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Useammin kuin kerran viikossa

2   Kerran viikossa

3   Kerran kuukaudessa

4   Jouluna/pääsiäisenä

5   Muina erityisinä pyhäpäivinä

6   Kerran vuodessa

7   Harvemmin

8   Käytännössä en koskaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 26

A-      More than once a week
B-      Once a week
C-      Once a month
D-      Christmas/Easter day
E-      Other specific holy days
F-      Once a year
G-      Less often
H-      Never, practically never
```

| V107 - religious service important: birth   (Q27A) | religious service important: birth   (Q27A) |

Q.27

Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

Q.27A Birth

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
0   no
1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:
1. yes
2. no

Q.27

Onko Teidän mielestänne tärkeää, että seuraavassa lueteltujen tapahtumien yhteydessä pidetään uskonnollinen toimitus, kuten. kaste, kirkollinen vihkiminen tai hautaan siunaaminen?

Q.27A Syntymä

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Kyllä
2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

| V108 - religious service important: marriage (Q27B) | religious service important: marriage (Q27B) |

Q.27

Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

Q.27B Marriage

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
0   no
1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories
are:
1. yes
2. no

Q.27

Onko Teidän mielestänne tärkeää, että seuraavassa lueteltujen tapahtumien yhteydessä pidetään uskonnollinen toimitus, kuten. kaste, kirkollinen vihkiminen tai hautaan siunaaminen?

Q.27B Avioliitto

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Kyllä
2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V109 - religious service important: death (Q27C)	religious service important: death (Q27C)

Q.27

Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

Q.27C Death

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories

are:

1. yes

2. no

Q.27

Onko Teidän mielestänne tärkeää, että seuraavassa lueteltujen tapahtumien yhteydessä pidetään uskonnollinen toimitus, kuten. kaste, kirkollinen vihkiminen tai hautaan siunaaminen?

Q.27C Kuolema

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V110 - are you a religious person (Q28)	are you a religious person (Q28)
Q.28	Q.28
Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are ...	Riippumatta siitä, käyttekö kirkossa vai ette, sanoisitteko olevanne...
<Read out reversing order>	<Luettele - vaihtele järjestystä>

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Uskonnollinen ihminen
-1 don't know	2 Ei uskonnollinen ihminen
1 a religious person	3 Vakaumuksellinen ateisti, jumalankieltäjä
2 not a religious person	
3 a convinced atheist	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V111 - church answers to: moral problems (Q29A)	church answers to: moral problems (Q29A)

Q.29

Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

<Read out and code one answer for each>

<NB:For those belonging to a church or a religious community; ask YOUR church/ religious community

For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches>

Q.29A The moral problems and needs of the individual

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

Q.29

Antaako kirkko Suomessa patevia vastauksia seuraaviin ongelmiin?

<Luettele - merkitse yksi vastaus jokaisesta kohdasta>

Q.29A Ihmisen moraalisiin ongelmiin ja tarpeisiin

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V112 - church answers to: family life problems (Q29B)	church answers to: family life problems (Q29B)

Q.29

Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

<Read out and code one answer for each>

<NB:For those belonging to a church or a religious community; ask YOUR church/ religious community

For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches>

Q.29B The problems of family life

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
0   no
1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes
2. no

Q.29

Antaako kirkko Suomessa patevia vastauksia seuraaviin ongelmiin?

<Luettele - merkitse yksi vastaus jokaisesta kohdasta>

Q.29B Perhe-elämän ongelmiin

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Kyllä
2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V113 - church answers to: spiritual needs (Q29C)	church answers to: spiritual needs (Q29C)

Q.29

Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

<Read out and code one answer for each>

<NB:For those belonging to a church or a religious community; ask YOUR church/ religious community

For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches>

Q.29C People's spiritual needs

-5 other missing
-4 question not asked
-3 not applicable
-2 no answer
-1 don't know
0   no
1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:
1. yes
2. no

Q.29

Antaako kirkko Suomessa patevia vastauksia seuraaviin ongelmiin?

<Luettele - merkitse yksi vastaus jokaisesta kohdasta>

Q.29C Ihmisen hengellisiin ongelmiin ja tarpeisiin

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Kyllä
2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V114 - church answers to: social problems (Q29D)	church answers to: social problems (Q29D)

Q.29

Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

<Read out and code one answer for each>

<NB:For those belonging to a church or a religious community; ask YOUR church/ religious community

For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches>

Q.29D The social problems facing our country today

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

Q.29

Antaako kirkko Suomessa patevia vastauksia seuraaviin ongelmiin?

<Luettele - merkitse yksi vastaus jokaisesta kohdasta>

Q.29D Maamme tämän päivän sosiaalisiin ongelmiin

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V115 - do you believe in: God   (Q30A)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Q.30A God

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

do you believe in: God   (Q30A)

Q.30

Mihin seuraavista, jos mihinkään, uskotte?

<Luettele - Merkitse yksi vastaus jokaisesta kohdasta>

Q.30A Jumalaan

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V116 - do you believe in: life after death (Q30B)	do you believe in: life after death (Q30B)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Q.30B Life after death

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

Q.30

Mihin seuraavista, jos mihinkään, uskotte?

<Luettele - Merkitse yksi vastaus jokaisesta kohdasta>

Q.30B Kuolemanjälkeiseen elämään

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V117 - do you believe in: hell   (Q30C)

do you believe in: hell   (Q30C)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Q.30C Hell

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories

are:

1. yes

2. no

Q.30

Mihin seuraavista, jos mihinkään, uskotte?

<Luettele - Merkitse yksi vastaus jokaisesta kohdasta>

Q.30C Helvettiin

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

V118 - do you believe in: heaven (Q30D)	do you believe in: heaven (Q30D)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Q.30D Heaven

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories

are:

1. yes

2. no

Q.30

Mihin seuraavista, jos mihinkään, uskotte?

<Luettele - Merkitse yksi vastaus jokaisesta kohdasta>

Q.30D Taivaaseen

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V119 - do you believe in: sin   (Q30E)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Q.30E Sin

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories

are:

1. yes

2. no

do you believe in: sin   (Q30E)

Q.30

Mihin seuraavista, jos mihinkään, uskotte?

<Luettele - Merkitse yksi vastaus jokaisesta kohdasta>

Q.30E Syntiin

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

V120 - do you believe in: telepathy (Q30F)	do you believe in: telepathy (Q30F)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Q.30F Telepathy

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. yes

2. no

Q.30

Mihin seuraavista, jos mihinkään, uskotte?

<Luettele - Merkitse yksi vastaus jokaisesta kohdasta>

Q.30F Telepatiaan

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V121 - do you believe in: re-incarnation   (Q31)

Q.31

Do you believe in re-incarnation, that is, that we are born into this world again?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no

1   yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories

are:

1. yes

2. no

do you believe in: re-incarnation   (Q31)

Q.31

Uskotteko jälleensyntymiseen eli siihen, että ihmisen sielu tai henki syntyy uuteen ruumiiseen maan

päällä joko ihmisenä tai jonain muuna?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

O7 - stick to religion-explore different religions (Q31a)	stick to religion-explore different religions (Q31a)

Q.31a

Which is the most important for you?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   to stick to a particular faith

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   to explore teachings of different religious traditions

Q.31a

Kumpi on Teille tärkeämpää? Mihin sijoittaisitte itsenne seuraavalla asteikolla?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Pysyä yhdessä tietyssä uskossa

2

3

4

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9

10   Tutkia eri uskontojen opetuksia

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O8 - do you believe in: angels   (Q31b)

Q.31b

Do you believe in angels?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

do you believe in: angels   (Q31b)

Q.31b

Uskotteko enkeleihin?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

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V122 - personal God vs. spirit or life force (Q32)	personal God vs. spirit or life force (Q32)

Q.32

Q.32

<Show card 32>

<Kortti Q32 >

Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

Mikä seuraavista väittämistä vastaa eniten uskomuksianne?

<Code one answer only>

<Vain yksi vastaus>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   there is a personal God

2   there is some sort of spirit or life force

3   I don't really know what to think

4   I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   On olemassa yksi Jumala

2   On olemassa jonkinlainen Henki tai elämänvoima

3   En todella tiedä mitä ajatella

4   En usko, että on olemassa minkäänlaista Henkeä, Jumalaa tai elämänvoimaa

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CARD 32

A-	There is a personal God
B-	There is some sort of spirit or life force
C-	I don't really know what to think
D-	I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force

V123 - how important is God in your life (Q33)	how important is God in your life (Q33)

Q.33

<Show card 33>

And how important is God in your life? Please use this card to indicate - 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   not at all

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   very

Q.33

<Kortti Q33>

Entä kuinka tärkeä Jumala on Teidän elämässänne? Käyttäkää apuna tätä asteikkoa, jossa 10 tarkoittaa "erittäin tärkeä" ja 1 tarkoittaa "ei lainkaan tärkeä".

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Ei lainkaan tärkeä

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   Erittäin tärkeä

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```
CARD 33

    1       2       3       4       5       6       7       8       9       10
  Not at all                                                              Very
```

V124 - do you get comfort and strength from religion (Q34)	do you get comfort and strength from religion (Q34)

Q.34

Q.34

Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion or not?

Tunnetteko saavanne uskonnosta apua ja voimaa?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V125 - do you take moments of prayer/meditation   (Q35)

Q.35

Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

do you take moments of prayer/meditation   (Q35)

Q.35

Pysähdyttekö koskaan rukoilemaan, meditoimaan, mietiskelemään tms.?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V126 - how often do you pray to God outside religious services   (Q36)

Q.36

<Show card 36>

How often do you pray to God outside of religious services? Would you say ....

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   every day

2   more than once a week

3   once a week

4   at least once a month

5   several times a year

6   less often

7   never

how often do you pray to God outside religious services   (Q36)

Q.36

<Kortti Q36>

Kuinka usein rukoilette Jumalaa, kirkollisia toimituksia lukuunottamatta. Sanoisitteko, että rukoilette....

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Päivittäin

2   Useammin kuin kerran viikossa

3   Kerran viikossa

4   Ainakin kerran kuussa

5   Muutaman kerran vuodessa

6   Harvemmin

7   Ei koskaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 36

A-      Every day
B-      More than once a week
C-      Once a week
D-      At least once a month
E-      Several times a year
F-      Less often
G-      Never
```

V127 - do you have a lucky charm   (Q37)

Q.37

Do you have a lucky charm such as a mascot or a talisman?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

do you have a lucky charm   (Q37)

Q.37

Onko Teillä onnenkalua, kuten maskottia tai amulettia?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V128 - do you believe that lucky charm protects (Q38)	do you believe that lucky charm protects (Q38)

Q.38

<Show card 38>

Do you believe that a lucky charm such as a mascot or a talisman can protect or help you?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   definitely not

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   definitely yes

Q.38

<Kortti Q38>

Uskotteko, että tällainen onnenkalu, kuten maskotti tai amuletti voi suojella tai auttaa Teitä?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   En missään nimessä

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   Kyllä, ehdottomasti

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CARD 38

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Definitely not								Definitely yes	

O10 - how often: consult your horoscope   (Q38a)

Q.38a

How often do you consult your horoscope to know about your future?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   every day

2   at least once a week

3   at least once a month

4   less often

5   never

how often: consult your horoscope   (Q38a)

Q.38a

Kuinka usein luette horoskooppeja saadaksenne tietää jotain tulevaisuudestanne?

<Kortti Q38a>

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Päivittäin

2   Ainakin kerran viikossa

3   Ainakin kerran kuussa

4   Harvemmin

5   Ei koskaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

O11 - how often: take horoscope into account in daily life (Q38b)	how often: take horoscope into account in daily life (Q38b)

Q.38b

How often do you take this into account in your daily life?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 always

2 most of time

3 sometimes

4 not very often

5 never

Q.38b

Entä kuinka usein otatte horoskoopit huomioon päivittäisessä elämässänne?

<Kortti Q38b>

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Aina

2   Useimmiten

3   Joskus

4   Ei kovin usein

5   Ei koskaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V129 - politicians and God   (Q39A)

politicians and God   (Q39A)

Q.39

Q.39

<Show card 39>

<Kortti Q39>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Missä määrin olette samaa mieltä tai eri mieltä seuraavien väittämien kanssa:

Q.39A Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office

Q.39A Poliitikot, jotka eivät usko Jumalaan, eivät sovellu luottamustehtäviin

-5 other missing

-3   Ei sovellu

-4 question not asked

-2   Ei vastausta

-3 not applicable

-1   EOS

-2 no answer

1   Täysin samaa mieltä

-1 don't know

2   Samaa mieltä

1 agree strongly

3   Ei samaa mieltä eikä eri mieltä

2 agree

4   Eri mieltä

3 neither agree nor disagree

5   Täysin eri mieltä

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 39


1-      Agree strongly
2-      Agree
3-      Neither agree nor disagree
4-      Disagree
5-      Disagree strongly
```

V130 - religious leaders and influence voting (Q39B)	religious leaders and influence voting (Q39B)
Q.39	Q.39

Q.39
<Show card 39>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Q.39B Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   agree strongly
2   agree
3   neither agree nor disagree
4   disagree
5   disagree strongly

Q.39
<Kortti Q39>

Missä määrin olette samaa mieltä tai eri mieltä seuraavien väittämien kanssa:

Q.39B Uskonnolliset johtajat eivät saisi vaikuttaa ihmisten äänestämiseen vaaleissa

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Täysin samaa mieltä
2   Samaa mieltä
3   Ei samaa mieltä eikä eri mieltä
4   Eri mieltä
5   Täysin eri mieltä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 39

1-	Agree strongly
2-	Agree
3-	Neither agree nor disagree
4-	Disagree
5-	Disagree strongly

V131 - religion and public office (Q39C)	religion and public office (Q39C)

Q.39

<Show card 39>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Q.39C It would be better for [Britain] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Q.39

<Kortti Q39>

Missä määrin olette samaa mieltä tai eri mieltä seuraavien väittämien kanssa:

Q.39C Suomelle olisi parempi, jos päätöksentekijöinä olisi enemmän vahvasti uskonnollisia ihmisiä

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Täysin samaa mieltä

2   Samaa mieltä

3   Ei samaa mieltä eikä eri mieltä

4   Eri mieltä

5   Täysin eri mieltä

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CARD 39

1-   Agree strongly
2-   Agree
3-   Neither agree nor disagree
4-   Disagree
5-   Disagree strongly

V132 - religious leaders and influence government decisions (Q39D)	religious leaders and influence government decisions (Q39D)

Q.39

<Show card 39>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Q.39D Religious leaders should not influence government decisions

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Q.39

<Kortti Q39>

Missä määrin olette samaa mieltä tai eri mieltä seuraavien väittämien kanssa:

Q.39D Uskonnolliset johtajat eivät saisi vaikuttaa hallituksen päätöksiin

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Täysin samaa mieltä

2   Samaa mieltä

3   Ei samaa mieltä eikä eri mieltä

4   Eri mieltä

5   Täysin eri mieltä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 39

1-   Agree strongly
2-   Agree
3-   Neither agree nor disagree
4-   Disagree
5-   Disagree strongly

O12 - nurse refusing abortion on religious grounds (Q39E)	nurse refusing abortion on religious grounds (Q39E)

Q.39

<Show card 39>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Q.39E If a nurse were asked to help perform a legal abortion, she should be allowed to refuse on religious grounds

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   agree strongly
2   agree
3   neither agree nor disagree
4   disagree
5   disagree strongly

Q.39

<Kortti Q39>

Missä määrin olette samaa mieltä tai eri mieltä seuraavien väittämien kanssa:

Q.39E Jos sairaanhoitajaa pyydettäisiin avustamaan laillisessa raskaudenkeskeytyksessä, hänen pitäisi saada kieltäytyä siitä uskonnollisten syiden nojalla

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Täysin samaa mieltä
2   Samaa mieltä
3   Ei samaa mieltä eikä eri mieltä
4   Eri mieltä
5   Täysin eri mieltä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 39

1-   Agree strongly
2-   Agree
3-   Neither agree nor disagree
4-   Disagree
5-   Disagree strongly

O15 - does church influence national politics (Q39c)	does church influence national politics (Q39c)
Q.39c	Q.39c
<Show card 39c>	<Kortti Q39c>
Do you think that the church ₍es₎ have an influence on national politics or not?	Uskotteko, että kirkolla on vaikutusta maamme politiikkaan, vai ei?

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Kyllä, ehdottomasti
-1 don't know	2 Kyllä, luulisin niin
1 yes, absolutely	3 Ei, en usko
2 yes, I think so	4 Ei missään nimessä
3 no, I don't think they have	
4 no, absolutely not	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V133 - important in marriage: faithfulness (Q40A)	important in marriage: faithfulness (Q40A)
Q.40	Q.40
<Show card 40>	<Kortti Q40>
Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?	Seuraavaksi luettelen listan asioita, jotka joidenkin ihmisten mielestä tekevät avioliitosta onnistuneen. Kertoisitteko kustakin, onko se mielestänne erittäin tärkeä, melko tärkeä vai ei kovin tärkeä asia avioliiton onnistumiseksi.
<Read out each item>	<LUETTELE>
Q.40A Faithfulness	Q.40A Uskollisuus

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Erittäin tärkeää
-1 don't know	2 Melko tärkeää
1 very important	3 Ei kovin tärkeää
2 rather important	
3 not important	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 40

A- Faithfulness
B- An adequate income
C- Being of the same social background
D- Mutual respect and appreciation
E- Shared religious beliefs
F- Good housing
G- Agreement on politics
H- Understanding and tolerance
I- Living apart from your in-laws
J- Happy sexual relationship
K- Sharing household chores
L- Children
M- Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife
N- Spending as much time together as possible
O- Talking a lot about mutual interests

V134 - important in marriage: adequate income (Q40B)	important in marriage: adequate income (Q40B)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40B An adequate income

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

Q.40

<Kortti Q40>

Seuraavaksi luettelen listan asioita, jotka joidenkin ihmisten mielestä tekevät avioliitosta onnistuneen. Kertoisitteko kustakin, onko se mielestänne erittäin tärkeä, melko tärkeä vai ei kovin tärkeä asia avioliiton onnistumiseksi.

<LUETTELE>

Q.40B Riittävät tulot

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin tärkeää

2   Melko tärkeää

3   Ei kovin tärkeää

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 40

A-   Faithfulness
B-   An adequate income
C-   Being of the same social background
D-   Mutual respect and appreciation
E-   Shared religious beliefs
F-   Good housing
G-   Agreement on politics
H-   Understanding and tolerance
I-   Living apart from your in-laws
J-   Happy sexual relationship
K-   Sharing household chores
L-   Children
M-   Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife
N-   Spending as much time together as possible
O-   Talking a lot about mutual interests

V135 - important in marriage: same social background (Q40C)	important in marriage: same social background (Q40C)
Q.40	Q.40
<Show card 40>	<Kortti Q40>
Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?	Seuraavaksi luettelen listan asioita, jotka joidenkin ihmisten mielestä tekevät avioliitosta onnistuneen. Kertoisitteko kustakin, onko se mielestänne erittäin tärkeä, melko tärkeä vai ei kovin tärkeä asia avioliiton onnistumiseksi.
<Read out each item>	<LUETTELE>
Q.40C Being of the same social background	Q.40C Samanlainen sosiaalinen tausta

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Erittäin tärkeää
-1 don't know	2 Melko tärkeää
1 very important	3 Ei kovin tärkeää
2 rather important	
3 not important	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 40

A-      Faithfulness
B-      An adequate income
C-      Being of the same social background
D-      Mutual respect and appreciation
E-      Shared religious beliefs
F-      Good housing
G-      Agreement on politics
H-      Understanding and tolerance
I-      Living apart from your in-laws
J-      Happy sexual relationship
K-      Sharing household chores
L-      Children
M-      Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife
N-      Spending as much time together as possible
O-      Talking a lot about mutual interests
```

V136 - important in marriage: respect+appreciation (Q40D)	important in marriage: respect+appreciation (Q40D)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40D Mutual respect and appreciation

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

Q.40

<Kortti Q40>

Seuraavaksi luettelen listan asioita, jotka joidenkin ihmisten mielestä tekevät avioliitosta onnistuneen. Kertoisitteko kustakin, onko se mielestänne erittäin tärkeä, melko tärkeä vai ei kovin tärkeä asia avioliiton onnistumiseksi.

<LUETTELE>

Q.40D Molemminpuolinen kunnioitus ja arvostus

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin tärkeää

2   Melko tärkeää

3   Ei kovin tärkeää

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CARD 40

A-   Faithfulness
B-   An adequate income
C-   Being of the same social background
D-   Mutual respect and appreciation
E-   Shared religious beliefs
F-   Good housing
G-   Agreement on politics
H-   Understanding and tolerance
I-   Living apart from your in-laws
J-   Happy sexual relationship
K-   Sharing household chores
L-   Children
M-   Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife
N-   Spending as much time together as possible
O-   Talking a lot about mutual interests

V137 - important in marriage: shared religious beliefs (Q40E)	important in marriage: shared religious beliefs (Q40E)
Q.40	Q.40
<Show card 40>	<Kortti Q40>
Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?	Seuraavaksi luettelen listan asioita, jotka joidenkin ihmisten mielestä tekevät avioliitosta onnistuneen. Kertoisitteko kustakin, onko se mielestänne erittäin tärkeä, melko tärkeä vai ei kovin tärkeä asia avioliiton onnistumiseksi.
<Read out each item>	<LUETTELE>
Q.40E Shared religious beliefs	Q.40E Samat uskonnolliset periaatteet
-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Erittäin tärkeää
-1 don't know	2 Melko tärkeää
1 very important	3 Ei kovin tärkeää
2 rather important	
3 not important	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 40

A-   Faithfulness
B-   An adequate income
C-   Being of the same social background
D-   Mutual respect and appreciation
E-   Shared religious beliefs
F-   Good housing
G-   Agreement on politics
H-   Understanding and tolerance
I-   Living apart from your in-laws
J-   Happy sexual relationship
K-   Sharing household chores
L-   Children
M-   Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife
N-   Spending as much time together as possible
O-   Talking a lot about mutual interests

V138 - important in marriage: good housing (Q40F)	important in marriage: good housing (Q40F)
Q.40	Q.40

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40F Good housing

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

Q.40

<Kortti Q40>

Seuraavaksi luettelen listan asioita, jotka joidenkin ihmisten mielestä tekevät avioliitosta onnistuneen. Kertoisitteko kustakin, onko se mielestänne erittäin tärkeä, melko tärkeä vai ei kovin tärkeä asia avioliiton onnistumiseksi.

<LUETTELE>

Q.40F Hyvä asunto

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin tärkeää

2   Melko tärkeää

3   Ei kovin tärkeää

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CARD 40

A-      Faithfulness
B-      An adequate income
C-      Being of the same social background
D-      Mutual respect and appreciation
E-      Shared religious beliefs
F-      Good housing
G-      Agreement on politics
H-      Understanding and tolerance
I-      Living apart from your in-laws
J-      Happy sexual relationship
K-      Sharing household chores
L-      Children
M-      Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife
N-      Spending as much time together as possible
O-      Talking a lot about mutual interests
```

V139 - important in marriage: agreement on politics (Q40G)	important in marriage: agreement on politics (Q40G)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40G Agreement on politics

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

Q.40

<Kortti Q40>

Seuraavaksi luettelen listan asioita, jotka joidenkin ihmisten mielestä tekevät avioliitosta onnistuneen. Kertoisitteko kustakin, onko se mielestänne erittäin tärkeä, melko tärkeä vai ei kovin tärkeä asia avioliiton onnistumiseksi.

<LUETTELE>

Q.40G Sama kanta politiikassa

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin tärkeää

2   Melko tärkeää

3   Ei kovin tärkeää

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```
CARD 40

A-      Faithfulness
B-      An adequate income
C-      Being of the same social background
D-      Mutual respect and appreciation
E-      Shared religious beliefs
F-      Good housing
G-      Agreement on politics
H-      Understanding and tolerance
I-      Living apart from your in-laws
J-      Happy sexual relationship
K-      Sharing household chores
L-      Children
M-      Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife
N-      Spending as much time together as possible
O-      Talking a lot about mutual interests
```

V140 - important in marriage: understanding+tolerance (Q40H)	important in marriage: understanding+tolerance (Q40H)
Q.40	Q.40

Q.40
<Show card 40>
Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?
<Read out each item>

Q.40H Understanding and tolerance

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   very important
2   rather important
3   not important

Q.40
<Kortti Q40>
Seuraavaksi luettelen listan asioita, jotka joidenkin ihmisten mielestä tekevät avioliitosta onnistuneen. Kertoisitteko kustakin, onko se mielestänne erittäin tärkeä, melko tärkeä vai ei kovin tärkeä asia avioliiton onnistumiseksi.
<LUETTELE>

Q.40H Ymmärtäminen ja suvaitsevaisuus

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Erittäin tärkeää
2   Melko tärkeää
3   Ei kovin tärkeää

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CARD 40

A-   Faithfulness
B-   An adequate income
C-   Being of the same social background
D-   Mutual respect and appreciation
E-   Shared religious beliefs
F-   Good housing
G-   Agreement on politics
H-   Understanding and tolerance
I-   Living apart from your in-laws
J-   Happy sexual relationship
K-   Sharing household chores
L-   Children
M-   Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife
N-   Spending as much time together as possible
O-   Talking a lot about mutual interests

V141 - important in marriage: live apart from in-laws (Q40I)	important in marriage: live apart from in-laws (Q40I)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40I Living apart from your in-laws

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

Q.40

<Kortti Q40>

Seuraavaksi luettelen listan asioita, jotka joidenkin ihmisten mielestä tekevät avioliitosta onnistuneen. Kertoisitteko kustakin, onko se mielestänne erittäin tärkeä, melko tärkeä vai ei kovin tärkeä asia avioliiton onnistumiseksi.

<LUETTELE>

Q.40I Puolison sukulaisista erillään asuminen

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin tärkeää

2   Melko tärkeää

3   Ei kovin tärkeää

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CARD 40

A-   Faithfulness
B-   An adequate income
C-   Being of the same social background
D-   Mutual respect and appreciation
E-   Shared religious beliefs
F-   Good housing
G-   Agreement on politics
H-   Understanding and tolerance
I-   Living apart from your in-laws
J-   Happy sexual relationship
K-   Sharing household chores
L-   Children
M-   Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife
N-   Spending as much time together as possible
O-   Talking a lot about mutual interests

V142 - important in marriage: happy sexual relationship (Q40J)	important in marriage: happy sexual relationship (Q40J)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40J Happy sexual relationship

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

Q.40

<Kortti Q40>

Seuraavaksi luettelen listan asioita, jotka joidenkin ihmisten mielestä tekevät avioliitosta onnistuneen. Kertoisitteko kustakin, onko se mielestänne erittäin tärkeä, melko tärkeä vai ei kovin tärkeä asia avioliiton onnistumiseksi.

<LUETTELE>

Q.40J Hyvä seksuaalinen suhde

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin tärkeää

2   Melko tärkeää

3   Ei kovin tärkeää

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CARD 40

A-   Faithfulness
B-   An adequate income
C-   Being of the same social background
D-   Mutual respect and appreciation
E-   Shared religious beliefs
F-   Good housing
G-   Agreement on politics
H-   Understanding and tolerance
I-   Living apart from your in-laws
J-   Happy sexual relationship
K-   Sharing household chores
L-   Children
M-   Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife
N-   Spending as much time together as possible
O-   Talking a lot about mutual interests

V143 - important in marriage: share household chores   (Q40K)

important in marriage: share household chores   (Q40K)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each

one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful

marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40K Sharing household chores

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

Q.40

<Kortti Q40>

Seuraavaksi luettelen listan asioita, jotka joidenkin ihmisten mielestä tekevät avioliitosta onnistuneen.

Kertoisitteko kustakin, onko se mielestänne erittäin tärkeä, melko tärkeä vai ei kovin tärkeä asia avioliiton

onnistumiseksi.

<LUETTELE>

Q.40K Kotiaskareiden jakaminen

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin tärkeää

2   Melko tärkeää

3   Ei kovin tärkeää

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language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

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may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

CARD 40

A- Faithfulness
B- An adequate income
C- Being of the same social background
D- Mutual respect and appreciation
E- Shared religious beliefs
F- Good housing
G- Agreement on politics
H- Understanding and tolerance
I- Living apart from your in-laws
J- Happy sexual relationship
K- Sharing household chores
L- Children
M- Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife
N- Spending as much time together as possible
O- Talking a lot about mutual interests

V144 - important in marriage: children (Q40L)	important in marriage: children (Q40L)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40L Children

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

Q.40

<Kortti Q40>

Seuraavaksi luettelen listan asioita, jotka joidenkin ihmisten mielestä tekevät avioliitosta onnistuneen. Kertoisitteko kustakin, onko se mielestänne erittäin tärkeä, melko tärkeä vai ei kovin tärkeä asia avioliiton onnistumiseksi.

<LUETTELE>

Q.40L Lapset

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin tärkeää

2   Melko tärkeää

3   Ei kovin tärkeää

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CARD 40

A-   Faithfulness
B-   An adequate income
C-   Being of the same social background
D-   Mutual respect and appreciation
E-   Shared religious beliefs
F-   Good housing
G-   Agreement on politics
H-   Understanding and tolerance
I-   Living apart from your in-laws
J-   Happy sexual relationship
K-   Sharing household chores
L-   Children
M-   Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife
N-   Spending as much time together as possible
O-   Talking a lot about mutual interests

V145 - important in marriage: discuss problems (Q40M)	important in marriage: discuss problems (Q40M)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40M Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

Q.40

<Kortti Q40>

Seuraavaksi luettelen listan asioita, jotka joidenkin ihmisten mielestä tekevät avioliitosta onnistuneen. Kertoisitteko kustakin, onko se mielestänne erittäin tärkeä, melko tärkeä vai ei kovin tärkeä asia avioliiton onnistumiseksi.

<LUETTELE>

Q.40M Halukkuus keskustella ongelmista, joita miehen ja vaimon välille syntyy

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin tärkeää

2   Melko tärkeää

3   Ei kovin tärkeää

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CARD 40

A-   Faithfulness
B-   An adequate income
C-   Being of the same social background
D-   Mutual respect and appreciation
E-   Shared religious beliefs
F-   Good housing
G-   Agreement on politics
H-   Understanding and tolerance
I-   Living apart from your in-laws
J-   Happy sexual relationship
K-   Sharing household chores
L-   Children
M-   Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife
N-   Spending as much time together as possible
O-   Talking a lot about mutual interests

V146 - important in marriage: spending time together (Q40N)	important in marriage: spending time together (Q40N)
Q.40	Q.40
<Show card 40>	<Kortti Q40>
Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?	Seuraavaksi luettelen listan asioita, jotka joidenkin ihmisten mielestä tekevät avioliitosta onnistuneen. Kertoisitteko kustakin, onko se mielestänne erittäin tärkeä, melko tärkeä vai ei kovin tärkeä asia avioliiton onnistumiseksi.
<Read out each item>	<LUETTELE>
Q.40N Spending as much time together as possible	Q.40N Mahdollisimman paljon aikaa yhdessäololle
-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Erittäin tärkeää
-1 don't know	2 Melko tärkeää
1 very important	3 Ei kovin tärkeää
2 rather important	
3 not important	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 40

A-      Faithfulness
B-      An adequate income
C-      Being of the same social background
D-      Mutual respect and appreciation
E-      Shared religious beliefs
F-      Good housing
G-      Agreement on politics
H-      Understanding and tolerance
I-      Living apart from your in-laws
J-      Happy sexual relationship
K-      Sharing household chores
L-      Children
M-      Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife
N-      Spending as much time together as possible
O-      Talking a lot about mutual interests
```

V147 - important in marriage: talking about mutual interests (Q40O)	important in marriage: talking about mutual interests (Q40O)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each

one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful

marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40O Talking a lot about mutual interests

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very important

2   rather important

3   not important

Q.40

<Kortti Q40>

Seuraavaksi luettelen listan asioita, jotka joidenkin ihmisten mielestä tekevät avioliitosta onnistuneen.

Kertoisitteko kustakin, onko se mielestänne erittäin tärkeä, melko tärkeä vai ei kovin tärkeä asia avioliiton

onnistumiseksi.

<LUETTELE>

Q.40O Keskustella paljon yhteisistä kiinnostuksen aiheista

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin tärkeää

2   Melko tärkeää

3   Ei kovin tärkeää

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language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

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may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

CARD 40

A-   Faithfulness
B-   An adequate income
C-   Being of the same social background
D-   Mutual respect and appreciation
E-   Shared religious beliefs
F-   Good housing
G-   Agreement on politics
H-   Understanding and tolerance
I-   Living apart from your in-laws
J-   Happy sexual relationship
K-   Sharing household chores
L-   Children
M-   Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife
N-   Spending as much time together as possible
O-   Talking a lot about mutual interests

V148 - children need both parents to grow up happily (Q41)	children need both parents to grow up happily (Q41)

Q.41

If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   tend to agree
2   tend to disagree

Q.41

Jos joku väittää, että lapsi tarvitsee kodin, jossa on sekä isä että äiti, kasvaakseen onnellisesti, oletteko samaa vai eri mieltä?

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Samaa mieltä
2   Eri mieltä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V149 - women need children in order to be fulfilled   (Q42)

Q.42

Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   needs children

2   not necessary

women need children in order to be fulfilled   (Q42)

Q.42

Pitääkö naisen mielestänne saada lapsia täyttääkseen tehtävänsä elämässä vai eikö se ole välttämätöntä?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Pitää saada lapsia

2   Ei ole välttämätöntä

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V150 - marriage is outdated (Q43)	marriage is outdated (Q43)

Q.43

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

<Read out>

Marriage is an outdated institution

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree

2   disagree

Q.43

Oletteko seuraavan väittämän kanssa samaa mieltä vai eri mieltä?

<LUE>

Avioliitto on aikansa elänyt instituutio

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Samaa mieltä

2   Eri mieltä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V151 - woman single parent, no stable relationship with man (Q44)	woman single parent, no stable relationship with man (Q44)

Q.44

If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent, but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   approve

2   disapprove

3   depends

Q.44

Onko mielestänne hyväksyttävää, että naimaton nainen hankkii lapsen, vaikka ei halua pysyvää suhdetta lapsen isään?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyväksyttävää

2   Ei hyväksyttävää

3   Riippuu olosuhteista

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V152 - men need children in order to be fulfilled (Q45A)	men need children in order to be fulfilled (Q45A)

Q.45

Q.45

\<Show card 45>

\<Kortti Q45>

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

Entä oletteko seuraavien väittämien kanssa samaa mieltä vai eri mieltä?

\<LUETTELE>

Q.45A A man has to have children in order to be fulfilled

Q.45A Ihmisen täytyy saada lapsia kokeakseen täyttymyksen elämässään

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable   -3 Ei sovellu

-2 no answer   -2 Ei vastausta

-1 don't know   -1 EOS

1 agree strongly   1 Täysin samaa mieltä

2 agree   2 Samaa mieltä

3 neither agree nor disagree   3 Ei samaa mieltä eikä eri mieltä

4 disagree   4 Eri mieltä

5 disagree strongly   5 Täysin eri mieltä

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CARD 45

1-   Strongly agree
2-   Agree
3-   Neither agree nor disagree
4-   Disagree
5-   Strongly disagree

V153 - long-term relationship necessary to be happy (Q45B)	long-term relationship necessary to be happy (Q45B)

Q.45

<Show card 45>

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

Q.45B A marriage or a long-term stable relationship is necessary to be happy

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Q.45

<Kortti Q45>

Entä oletteko seuraavien väittämien kanssa samaa mieltä vai eri mieltä?

<LUETTELE>

Q.45B Avioliitto tai pitkäaikainen, vakaa suhde on välttämättömyys voidakseen olla onnellinen

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Täysin samaa mieltä

2   Samaa mieltä

3   Ei samaa mieltä eikä eri mieltä

4   Eri mieltä

5   Täysin eri mieltä

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```
CARD 45

1-      Strongly agree
2-      Agree
3-      Neither agree nor disagree
4-      Disagree
5-      Strongly disagree
```

V154 - working mother warm relationship with children (Q46A)	working mother warm relationship with children (Q46A)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46A A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   strongly agree

2   agree

3   disagree

4   strongly disagree

Q.46

<Kortti Q46>

Ihmiset puhuvat usein miesten ja naisten sukupuoliroolien muuttumisesta. Luettelen seuraavaksi asiaan liittyviä väittämiä. Sanokaa jokaisen luettelemani väittämän kohdalla, oletteko samaa vai eri mieltä.

<LUETTELE>

Q.46A Työssäkäyvällä äidillä voi olla yhtä lämmin ja turvallinen suhde lapsiinsa, kuin äidillä, joka ei käy työssä

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Täysin samaa mieltä

2   Samaa mieltä

3   Eri mieltä

4   Täysin eri mieltä

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CARD 46

1-   Strongly agree
2-   Agree
3-   Disagree
4-   Strongly disagree

V155 - pre-school child suffers with working mother (Q46B)	pre-school child suffers with working mother (Q46B)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46B A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   strongly agree

2   agree

3   disagree

4   strongly disagree

Q.46

<Kortti Q46>

Ihmiset puhuvat usein miesten ja naisten sukupuoliroolien muuttumisesta. Luettelen seuraavaksi asiaan liittyviä väittämiä. Sanokaa jokaisen luettelemani väittämän kohdalla, oletteko samaa vai eri mieltä.

<LUETTELE>

Q.46B Alle kouluikäinen lapsi todennäköisesti kärsii, jos äiti käy töissä

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Täysin samaa mieltä

2   Samaa mieltä

3   Eri mieltä

4   Täysin eri mieltä

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CARD 46

1-   Strongly agree
2-   Agree
3-   Disagree
4-   Strongly disagree

V156 - women really want home and children (Q46C)	women really want home and children (Q46C)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46C A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children

-5　other missing

-4　question not asked

-3　not applicable

-2　no answer

-1　don't know

1　strongly agree

2　agree

3　disagree

4　strongly disagree

Q.46

<Kortti Q46>

Ihmiset puhuvat usein miesten ja naisten sukupuoliroolien muuttumisesta. Luettelen seuraavaksi asiaan liittyviä väittämiä. Sanokaa jokaisen luettelemani väittämän kohdalla, oletteko samaa vai eri mieltä.

<LUETTELE>

Q.46C Työ on ihan hyvä asia, mutta se, mitä useimmat naiset todella haluavat, on koti ja lapsia

-3　　Ei sovellu

-2　　Ei vastausta

-1　　EOS

1　　Täysin samaa mieltä

2　　Samaa mieltä

3　　Eri mieltä

4　　Täysin eri mieltä

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CARD 46

1-　　Strongly agree
2-　　Agree
3-　　Disagree
4-　　Strongly disagree

V157 - being housewife as fulfilling as paid job (Q46D)	being housewife as fulfilling as paid job (Q46D)
Q.46	Q.46
<Show card 46>	<Kortti Q46>
People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.	Ihmiset puhuvat usein miesten ja naisten sukupuoliroolien muuttumisesta. Luettelen seuraavaksi asiaan liittyviä väittämiä. Sanokaa jokaisen luettelemani väittämän kohdalla, oletteko samaa vai eri mieltä.
	<LUETTELE>
Q.46D Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay	Q.46D Kotiäitinä oleminen on aivan yhtä antoisaa kuin ansiotyössä käyminen
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Täysin samaa mieltä
1 strongly agree	2 Samaa mieltä
2 agree	3 Eri mieltä
3 disagree	4 Täysin eri mieltä
4 strongly disagree	
	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 46

1-   Strongly agree
2-   Agree
3-   Disagree
4-   Strongly disagree

| V158 - job best way for women to be independent   (Q46E) | job best way for women to be independent   (Q46E) |

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46E Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   strongly agree
2   agree
3   disagree
4   strongly disagree

Q.46

<Kortti Q46>

Ihmiset puhuvat usein miesten ja naisten sukupuoliroolien muuttumisesta. Luettelen seuraavaksi asiaan liittyviä väittämiä. Sanokaa jokaisen luettelemani väittämän kohdalla, oletteko samaa vai eri mieltä.

<LUETTELE>

Q.46E Työssäkäyminen on naiselle paras tapa olla itsenäinen

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Täysin samaa mieltä
2   Samaa mieltä
3   Eri mieltä
4   Täysin eri mieltä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 46

1-   Strongly agree
2-   Agree
3-   Disagree
4-   Strongly disagree

V159 - husband+wife contribute to household income (Q46F)	husband+wife contribute to household income (Q46F)
Q.46	Q.46
<Show card 46>	<Kortti Q46>
People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.	Ihmiset puhuvat usein miesten ja naisten sukupuoliroolien muuttumisesta. Luettelen seuraavaksi asiaan liittyviä väittämiä. Sanokaa jokaisen luettelemani väittämän kohdalla, oletteko samaa vai eri mieltä. <LUETTELE>
Q.46F Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income	Q.46F Sekä miehen että vaimon tulisi osallistua kotitalouden tulojen hankkimiseen
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Täysin samaa mieltä
1 strongly agree	2 Samaa mieltä
2 agree	3 Eri mieltä
3 disagree	4 Täysin eri mieltä
4 strongly disagree	
	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 46

1-   Strongly agree
2-   Agree
3-   Disagree
4-   Strongly disagree

V160 - fathers as well suited to look after children as mothers (Q46G)	fathers as well suited to look after children as mothers (Q46G)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46G In general, fathers are as well suited to look after their children as mothers

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   strongly agree
2   agree
3   disagree
4   strongly disagree

Q.46

<Kortti Q46>

Ihmiset puhuvat usein miesten ja naisten sukupuoliroolien muuttumisesta. Luettelen seuraavaksi asiaan liittyviä väittämiä. Sanokaa jokaisen luettelemani väittämän kohdalla, oletteko samaa vai eri mieltä.

<LUETTELE>

Q.46G Isät ovat yleensä ottaen aivan yhtä sopivia hoitamaan lapsiaan kuin äidit

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Täysin samaa mieltä
2   Samaa mieltä
3   Eri mieltä
4   Täysin eri mieltä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 46

1-   Strongly agree
2-   Agree
3-   Disagree
4-   Strongly disagree

V161 - men less able to handle emotions in relationships than women (Q46H)	men less able to handle emotions in relationships than women (Q46H)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46H Men are less able to handle emotions in relationships than women

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   strongly agree

2   agree

3   disagree

4   strongly disagree

Q.46

<Kortti Q46>

Ihmiset puhuvat usein miesten ja naisten sukupuoliroolien muuttumisesta. Luettelen seuraavaksi asiaan liittyviä väittämiä. Sanokaa jokaisen luettelemani väittämän kohdalla, oletteko samaa vai eri mieltä.

<LUETTELE>

Q.46H Miehet ovat kyvyttömämpiä käsittelemään tunteita ihmissuhteissa kuin naiset

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Täysin samaa mieltä

2   Samaa mieltä

3   Eri mieltä

4   Täysin eri mieltä

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CARD 46

1-   Strongly agree
2-   Agree
3-   Disagree
4-   Strongly disagree

V162 - love and respect parents always/earned (Q47)	love and respect parents always/earned (Q47)

Q.47

<Show card 47>

Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with?

<Code one answer only>

A: Regardless of what the qualities and faults of ones parents are, one must always love and respect them;

B: One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 tend to agree with statement A

2 tend to agree with statement B

Q.47

<Kortti Q47 >

<Vain yksi vastaus>

Kumpi seuraavista väittämistä on lähempänä mielipidettänne?

A: Riippumatta siitä, mitä ominaisuuksia ja virheitä omilla vanhemmilla on, heitä on aina rakastettava ja kunnioitettava

B: Jos vanhemmat eivät ole käytöksellään ja asenteillaan ansainneet lastensa kunnioitusta ja rakkautta, lapsilla ei ole mitään velvollisuutta rakastaa ja kunnioittaa heitä

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Samaa mieltä väittämän A kanssa

2   Samaa mieltä väittämän B kanssa

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CARD 47

A-   Regardless of what the qualities and faults of ones parents are, one must always love and respect them

B-   One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes

V163 - parents responsibilities to their children at expense of/not sacrifice own well-being (Q48)	parents responsibilities to their children at expense of/not sacrifice own well-being (Q48)
Q.48	Q.48
<Show card 48>	<Kortti Q48 >
Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children?	Mikä seuraavista väittämistä kuvaa parhaiten näkemystänne siitä, millaisia velvollisuuksia vanhemmilla on lapsiaan kohtaan?
<Code one only>	<Vain yksi vastaus>
-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Vanhempien velvollisuus on tehdä parhaansa lastensa puolesta, jopa oman hyvinvointinsa kustannuksella
-1 don't know	
1 parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being	2 Vanhemmilla on oma elämänsä, ja heitä ei pitäisi pyytää uhraamaan omaa hyvinvointiaan lastensa puolesta
2 parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children	3 Ei kumpikaan (SPONTAANI)
3 neither	

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CARD 48

A-   Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at het expense of their own well-being

B-   Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children

V164 - learn children at home: good manners (Q49A)	learn children at home: good manners (Q49A)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49A Good manners

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   important

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 important, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know'   (v175) and 'No answer' (v176) . They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

Q.49

<Kortti Q49 >

Seuraavassa on lista ominaisuuksia, joiden omaksumisessa lasta voidaan rohkaista. Mitä ominaisuuksia, jos mitään, pidätte erityisen tärkeinä? Olkaa hyvä ja valitkaa enintään viisi tärkeintä.

<LUETTELE; Merkitse vain viisi vastausta>

Q.49A Hyvät tavat

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Ei maininnut

1   Tärkeää

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```
CARD 49

A-      Good manners
B-      Independence
C-      Hard work
D-      Feeling of responsibility
E-      Imagination
F-      Tolerance and respect for other people
G-      Thrift, saving money and things
H-      Determination, perseverance
I-      Religious faith
J-      Unselfishness
K-      Obedience
```

V165 - learn children at home: independence (Q49B)	learn children at home: independence (Q49B)

Q.49

Q.49

<Show card 49>

<Kortti Q49 >

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

Seuraavassa on lista ominaisuuksia, joiden omaksumisessa lasta voidaan rohkaista. Mitä ominaisuuksia, jos mitään, pidätte erityisen tärkeinä? Olkaa hyvä ja valitkaa enintään viisi tärkeintä.

<Code five only>

<LUETTELE; Merkitse vain viisi vastausta>

Q.49B Independence

Q.49B Itsenäisyys

-5   other missing

-3   Ei sovellu

-4   question not asked

-2   Ei vastausta

-3   not applicable

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

-2   no answer

0   Ei maininnut

-1   don't know

1   Tärkeää

0   not mentioned

1   important

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 important, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know'   (v175) and 'No answer'   (v176) . They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

```
CARD 49

A-      Good manners
B-      Independence
C-      Hard work
D-      Feeling of responsibility
E-      Imagination
F-      Tolerance and respect for other people
G-      Thrift, saving money and things
H-      Determination, perseverance
I-      Religious faith
J-      Unselfishness
K-      Obedience
```

V166 - learn children at home: hard work (Q49C)	learn children at home: hard work (Q49C)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49C Hard work

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   important

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 important, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know'   (v175) and 'No answer' (v176) . They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

Q.49

<Kortti Q49 >

Seuraavassa on lista ominaisuuksia, joiden omaksumisessa lasta voidaan rohkaista. Mitä ominaisuuksia, jos mitään, pidätte erityisen tärkeinä? Olkaa hyvä ja valitkaa enintään viisi tärkeintä.

<LUETTELE; Merkitse vain viisi vastausta>

Q.49C Kova työ

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Ei maininnut

1   Tärkeää

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```
CARD 49

A-      Good manners
B-      Independence
C-      Hard work
D-      Feeling of responsibility
E-      Imagination
F-      Tolerance and respect for other people
G-      Thrift, saving money and things
H-      Determination, perseverance
I-      Religious faith
J-      Unselfishness
K-      Obedience
```

V167 - learn children at home: feeling of responsibility (Q49D)	learn children at home: feeling of responsibility (Q49D)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49D Feeling of responsibility

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   important

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 important, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know'   (v175) and 'No answer'   (v176) . They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

Q.49

<Kortti Q49 >

Seuraavassa on lista ominaisuuksia, joiden omaksumisessa lasta voidaan rohkaista. Mitä ominaisuuksia, jos mitään, pidätte erityisen tärkeinä? Olkaa hyvä ja valitkaa enintään viisi tärkeintä.

<LUETTELE; Merkitse vain viisi vastausta>

Q.49D Vastuuntunto

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Ei maininnut

1   Tärkeää

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 49

A-      Good manners
B-      Independence
C-      Hard work
D-      Feeling of responsibility
E-      Imagination
F-      Tolerance and respect for other people
G-      Thrift, saving money and things
H-      Determination, perseverance
I-      Religious faith
J-      Unselfishness
K-      Obedience
```

V168 - learn children at home: imagination (Q49E)	learn children at home: imagination (Q49E)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49E Imagination

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 not mentioned

1 important

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176) . They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

Q.49

<Kortti Q49 >

Seuraavassa on lista ominaisuuksia, joiden omaksumisessa lasta voidaan rohkaista. Mitä ominaisuuksia, jos mitään, pidätte erityisen tärkeinä? Olkaa hyvä ja valitkaa enintään viisi tärkeintä.

<LUETTELE; Merkitse vain viisi vastausta>

Q.49E Mielikuvitus

-3 Ei sovellu

-2 Ei vastausta

-1 Ei osaa sanoa

0 Ei maininnut

1 Tärkeää

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 49

A-      Good manners
B-      Independence
C-      Hard work
D-      Feeling of responsibility
E-      Imagination
F-      Tolerance and respect for other people
G-      Thrift, saving money and things
H-      Determination, perseverance
I-      Religious faith
J-      Unselfishness
K-      Obedience
```

V169 - learn children at home: tolerance+respect (Q49F)	learn children at home: tolerance+respect (Q49F)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49F Tolerance and respect for other people

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   important

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 important, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know'   (v175) and 'No answer' (v176) . They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

Q.49

<Kortti Q49 >

Seuraavassa on lista ominaisuuksia, joiden omaksumisessa lasta voidaan rohkaista. Mitä ominaisuuksia, jos mitään, pidätte erityisen tärkeinä? Olkaa hyvä ja valitkaa enintään viisi tärkeintä.

<LUETTELE; Merkitse vain viisi vastausta>

Q.49F Suvaitsevaisuus ja muiden ihmisten kunnioitus

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Ei maininnut

1   Tärkeää

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 49

A-      Good manners
B-      Independence
C-      Hard work
D-      Feeling of responsibility
E-      Imagination
F-      Tolerance and respect for other people
G-      Thrift, saving money and things
H-      Determination, perseverance
I-      Religious faith
J-      Unselfishness
K-      Obedience
```

V170 - learn children at home: thrift (Q49G)	learn children at home: thrift (Q49G)

Q.49

Q.49

<Show card 49>

<Kortti Q49 >

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

Seuraavassa on lista ominaisuuksia, joiden omaksumisessa lasta voidaan rohkaista. Mitä ominaisuuksia, jos mitään, pidätte erityisen tärkeinä? Olkaa hyvä ja valitkaa enintään viisi tärkeintä.

<Code five only>

<LUETTELE; Merkitse vain viisi vastausta>

Q.49G Thrift, saving money and things

Q.49G Säästäväisyys

-5   other missing

-3   Ei sovellu

-4   question not asked

-2   Ei vastausta

-3   not applicable

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

-2   no answer

0   Ei maininnut

-1   don't know

1   Tärkeää

0   not mentioned

1   important

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 important, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know'   (v175) and 'No answer' (v176) . They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

```
CARD 49

A-     Good manners
B-     Independence
C-     Hard work
D-     Feeling of responsibility
E-     Imagination
F-     Tolerance and respect for other people
G-     Thrift, saving money and things
H-     Determination, perseverance
I-     Religious faith
J-     Unselfishness
K-     Obedience
```

V171 - learn children at home: determination, perseverance (Q49H)	learn children at home: determination, perseverance (Q49H)
Q.49	Q.49
<Show card 49>	<Kortti Q49 >
Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?	Seuraavassa on lista ominaisuuksia, joiden omaksumisessa lasta voidaan rohkaista. Mitä ominaisuuksia, jos mitään, pidätte erityisen tärkeinä? Olkaa hyvä ja valitkaa enintään viisi tärkeintä.
<Code five only>	<LUETTELE; Merkitse vain viisi vastausta>

Q.49H Determination, perseverance

Q.49H Päättäväisyys, sitkeys

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   important

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Ei maininnut

1   Tärkeää

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 important, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know'   (v175) and 'No answer'
  (v176) . They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

```
CARD 49

A-      Good manners
B-      Independence
C-      Hard work
D-      Feeling of responsibility
E-      Imagination
F-      Tolerance and respect for other people
G-      Thrift, saving money and things
H-      Determination, perseverance
I-      Religious faith
J-      Unselfishness
K-      Obedience
```

V172 - learn children at home: religious faith   (Q49I)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49I Religious faith

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   not mentioned

1   important

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 important, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know'   (v175) and 'No answer'   (v176) . They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

learn children at home: religious faith   (Q49I)

Q.49

<Kortti Q49 >

Seuraavassa on lista ominaisuuksia, joiden omaksumisessa lasta voidaan rohkaista. Mitä ominaisuuksia, jos mitään, pidätte erityisen tärkeinä? Olkaa hyvä ja valitkaa enintään viisi tärkeintä.

<LUETTELE; Merkitse vain viisi vastausta>

Q.49I Uskonnollisuus

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

0   Ei maininnut

1   Tärkeää

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```
CARD 49

A-      Good manners
B-      Independence
C-      Hard work
D-      Feeling of responsibility
E-      Imagination
F-      Tolerance and respect for other people
G-      Thrift, saving money and things
H-      Determination, perseverance
I-      Religious faith
J-      Unselfishness
K-      Obedience
```

V173 - learn children at home: unselfishness (Q49J)	learn children at home: unselfishness (Q49J)

Q.49

Q.49

<Show card 49>

<Kortti Q49 >

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

Seuraavassa on lista ominaisuuksia, joiden omaksumisessa lasta voidaan rohkaista. Mitä ominaisuuksia, jos mitään, pidätte erityisen tärkeinä? Olkaa hyvä ja valitkaa enintään viisi tärkeintä.

<Code five only>

<LUETTELE; Merkitse vain viisi vastausta>

Q.49J Unselfishness

Q.49J Epäitsekkyys

-5   other missing

-3   Ei sovellu

-4   question not asked

-2   Ei vastausta

-3   not applicable

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

-2   no answer

0   Ei maininnut

-1   don't know

1   Tärkeää

0   not mentioned

1   important

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables   (1 important, 0 not mentioned)   which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know'   (v175) and 'No answer' (v176) . They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

```
CARD 49

A-      Good manners
B-      Independence
C-      Hard work
D-      Feeling of responsibility
E-      Imagination
F-      Tolerance and respect for other people
G-      Thrift, saving money and things
H-      Determination, perseverance
I-      Religious faith
J-      Unselfishness
K-      Obedience
```

f174 - flag variable: learn children at home (Q49)	flag variable: learn children at home (Q49)

Flag variable:

Indicates inconsistencies for the variables v164 to v174.

If respondent named more than the allowed 5 qualities.

if v164 to v174=1 > 5 then f174=1

0   Limitation followed

1   Limitation ignored

Note:

For detailed information, see EVS 1999 national variable report.

Flag variable:

Indicates inconsistencies for the variables v164 to v174.

If respondent named more than the allowed 5 qualities.

if v164 to v174=1 > 5 then f174=1

0 Limitation followed

1 Limitation ignored

V174 - learn children at home: obedience (Q49K)	learn children at home: obedience (Q49K)
Q.49	Q.49
<Show card 49>	<Kortti Q49 >
Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?	Seuraavassa on lista ominaisuuksia, joiden omaksumisessa lasta voidaan rohkaista. Mitä ominaisuuksia, jos mitään, pidätte erityisen tärkeinä? Olkaa hyvä ja valitkaa enintään viisi tärkeintä.
<Code five only>	<LUETTELE; Merkitse vain viisi vastausta>
Q.49K Obedience	Q.49K Tottelevaisuus
-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 Ei osaa sanoa
-2 no answer	0 Ei maininnut
-1 don't know	1 Tärkeää
0 not mentioned	
1 important	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,
Note:	CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values
Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.	may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know'   (v175) and 'No answer'   (v176) . They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Please see flag variable f174 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v164 to v174.

```
CARD 49

A-     Good manners
B-     Independence
C-     Hard work
D-     Feeling of responsibility
E-     Imagination
F-     Tolerance and respect for other people
G-     Thrift, saving money and things
H-     Determination, perseverance
I-     Religious faith
J-     Unselfishness
K-     Obedience
```

V177 - abortion if woman not married (Q50A)	abortion if woman not married (Q50A)
Q.50	Q.50
<Show card 50>	<Kortti Q50>
Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?	Hyväksyttekö abortin seuraavassa luetellun kaltaisissa olosuhteissa, vai ette?
	<LUETTELE>
Q.50A Where the woman is not married	Q.50A Kun nainen ei ole naimisissa
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Hyväksyy
0 disapprove	2 Ei hyväksy
1 approve	

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

1. approve
2. disapprove

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 50

A-   Where the woman is not married

B-   Where a married couple does not want to have any more children

V178 - abortion if couple doesn't want more children (Q50B)	abortion if couple doesn't want more children (Q50B)

Q.50

<Show card 50>

Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

Q.50B Where a married couple does not want to have any more children

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   disapprove

1   approve

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories

are:

1. approve

2. disapprove

Q.50

<Kortti Q50>

Hyväksyttekö abortin seuraavassa luetellun kaltaisissa olosuhteissa, vai ette?

<LUETTELE>

Q.50B Kun naimisissa oleva pariskunta ei halua enempää lapsia

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyväksyy

2   Ei hyväksy

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 50

A-   Where the woman is not married

B-   Where a married couple does not want to have any more children

O17 - how interested in politics (Q51a)	how interested in politics (Q51a)

Q.51a

Q.51a

How interested would you say you are in politics?

Kuinka kiinnostunut olette politiikasta?

<Kortti Q51a>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable   -3   Ei sovellu

-2   no answer   -2   Ei vastausta

-1   don't know   -1   EOS

1   very interested   1   Erittäin kiinnostunut

2   somewhat interested   2   Melko kiinnostunut

3   not very interested   3   Ei kovin kiinnostunut

4   not at all interested   4   Ei ollenkaan kiinnostunut

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V179 - political action: signing a petition (Q51A)	political action: signing a petition (Q51A)

Q.51

Q.51

<Show card 51>

<Kortti Q51>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Nyt pyytäisin Teitä katsomaan tätä korttia. Luettelen joitakin poliittisen osallistumisen muotoja. Pyytäisin Teitä nyt kunkin kohdalla sanomaan, oletteko tehnyt tällaista, saattaisitteko tehdä tällaista vai ettekö missään olosuhteissa tekisi tällaista.

Q.51A Signing a petition

Q.51A Kirjoittanut nimenne vetoomuksiin

-5 other missing

-3   Ei sovellu

-4 question not asked

-2   Ei vastausta

-3 not applicable

-1   EOS

-2 no answer

1   On tehnyt

-1 don't know

2   Saattaisi tehdä

1 have done

3   Ei voisi koskaan tehdä

2 might do

3 would never do

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 51

A-   Signing a petition
B-   Joining in boycotts
C-   Attending lawful demonstrations
D-   Joining unofficial strikes
E-   Occupying buildings or factories

1- Have done
2- Might do
3- Would never do

V180 - political action: joining in boycotts   (Q51B)

Q.51

<Show card 51>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Q.51B Joining in boycotts

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   have done

2   might do

3   would never do

political action: joining in boycotts   (Q51B)

Q.51

<Kortti Q51>

Nyt pyytäisin Teitä katsomaan tätä korttia. Luettelen joitakin poliittisen osallistumisen muotoja. Pyytäisin Teitä nyt kunkin kohdalla sanomaan, oletteko tehnyt tällaista, saattaisitteko tehdä tällaista vai ettekö missään olosuhteissa tekisi tällaista.

Q.51B Osallistunut boikottiin, maksu- tai ostolakkoon

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   On tehnyt

2   Saattaisi tehdä

3   Ei voisi koskaan tehdä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 51

A-   Signing a petition
B-   Joining in boycotts
C-   Attending lawful demonstrations
D-   Joining unofficial strikes
E-   Occupying buildings or factories

1- Have done
2- Might do
3- Would never do

V181 - political action: attending lawful demonstrations (Q51C)	political action: attending lawful demonstrations (Q51C)

Q.51

<Show card 51>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Q.51C Attending lawful demonstrations

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   have done

2   might do

3   would never do

Q.51

<Kortti Q51>

Nyt pyytäisin Teitä katsomaan tätä korttia. Luettelen joitakin poliittisen osallistumisen muotoja. Pyytäisin Teitä nyt kunkin kohdalla sanomaan, oletteko tehnyt tällaista, saattaisitteko tehdä tällaista vai ettekö missään olosuhteissa tekisi tällaista.

Q.51C Osallistunut laillisiin mielenosoituksiin

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   On tehnyt

2   Saattaisi tehdä

3   Ei voisi koskaan tehdä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 51

A-      Signing a petition
B-      Joining in boycotts
C-      Attending lawful demonstrations
D-      Joining unofficial strikes
E-      Occupying buildings or factories


1- Have done
2- Might do
3- Would never do
```

V182 - political action: joining unofficial strikes (Q51D)	political action: joining unofficial strikes (Q51D)

Q.51

<Show card 51>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Q.51D Joining unofficial strikes

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   have done

2   might do

3   would never do

Q.51

<Kortti Q51>

Nyt pyytäisin Teitä katsomaan tätä korttia. Luettelen joitakin poliittisen osallistumisen muotoja. Pyytäisin Teitä nyt kunkin kohdalla sanomaan, oletteko tehnyt tällaista, saattaisitteko tehdä tällaista vai ettekö missään olosuhteissa tekisi tällaista.

Q.51D Osallistunut laittomiin lakkoihin, korpilakkoihin

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   On tehnyt

2   Saattaisi tehdä

3   Ei voisi koskaan tehdä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 51

A-      Signing a petition
B-      Joining in boycotts
C-      Attending lawful demonstrations
D-      Joining unofficial strikes
E-      Occupying buildings or factories


1- Have done
2- Might do
3- Would never do
```

V183 - political action: occupying buildings/factories   (Q51E)

Q.51

\<Show card 51>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Q.51E Occupying buildings or factories

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   have done

2   might do

3   would never do

political action: occupying buildings/factories   (Q51E)

Q.51

\<Kortti Q51>

Nyt pyytäisin Teitä katsomaan tätä korttia. Luettelen joitakin poliittisen osallistumisen muotoja. Pyytäisin Teitä nyt kunkin kohdalla sanomaan, oletteko tehnyt tällaista, saattaisitteko tehdä tällaista vai ettekö missään olosuhteissa tekisi tällaista.

Q.51E Osallistunut rakennusten tai tehtaiden valtaamiseen

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   On tehnyt

2   Saattaisi tehdä

3   Ei voisi koskaan tehdä

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```
CARD 51

A-      Signing a petition
B-      Joining in boycotts
C-      Attending lawful demonstrations
D-      Joining unofficial strikes
E-      Occupying buildings or factories


1- Have done
2- Might do
3- Would never do
```

V184 - more important: freedom or equality (Q52)	more important: freedom or equality (Q52)
Q.52	Q.52
<Show card 52>	<Kortti Q52>
Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion?	Kumpi seuraavista väittämistä on lähempänä mielipidettänne?
A: I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance;	A. Mielestäni sekä vapaus että tasa-arvo ovat tärkeitä asioita, mutta jos minun pitäisi valita niistä toinen, pitäisin henkilökohtaista vapautta niistä tärkeämpänä. Sillä silloin kaikki voivat elää vapaina ja kehittyä ilman esteitä.
B: Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider equality more important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong	B. Vapaus ja tasa-arvo ovat molemmat ilman muuta tärkeitä asioita, mutta jos minun pitäisi valita niistä toinen, pitäisin tasa-arvoa niistä tärkeämpänä. Sillä silloin kukaan ei ole toista etuoikeutetumpi ja yhteiskunnan luokkaerot eivät ole niin voimakkaat.

-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Samaa mieltä väittämän A kanssa
1 agree with statement A	2 Samaa mieltä väittämän B kanssa
2 agree with statement B	3 Ei kumpikaan
3 neither	

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CARD 52

A-   I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance

B-   Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider equality more important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong

V185 - political view: left-right (Q53)	political view: left-right (Q53)
Q.53	Q.53

<Show card 53>

<Kortti Q53>

In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and the 'the right'. How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

Politiikasta keskusteltaessa puhutaan usein vasemmistosta ja oikeistosta. Mihin kohtaan sijoittaisitte oman kantanne tällä asteikolla yleensä ottaen?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   left

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   right

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Vasemmisto

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   Oikeisto

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```
CARD 53

    1       2       3       4       5       6       7       8       9       10
    Left                                                                    Right
```

V186 - individual vs. state responsibility for providing (Q54A)	individual vs. state responsibility for providing (Q54A)
Q.54A	Q.54A
<Show card 54>	<Kortti Q54>
Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?	Kertoisitteko nyt mielipiteenne muutamissa asioissa. Mihin sijoittaisitte mielipiteenne tällä asteikolla?
	-3 Ei sovellu
-5 other missing	-2 Ei vastausta
-4 question not asked	-1 EOS
-3 not applicable	1 Yksilön tulisi ottaa enemmän vastuuta itsestään
-2 no answer	2
-1 don't know	3
1 individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves	4
2	5
3	6
4	7
5	8
6	9
7	10 Julkisen vallan pitäisi ottaa enemmän vastuuta, että kaikilla on sitä mitä mitä elämiseen tarvitaan
8	
9	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original
10 the state should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for	language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 54

A   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

Individuals should take
more responsibility
for providing for them-
selves

The state should take more
responsibility to ensure that
everyone is provided for

B   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

People who are unemployed
should have to take any
job available or lose
their unemployment benefits

People who are unemployed
should have the right to refuse a
job they do not want

C   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

Competition is good. It
stimulates people to work
hard and develop new ideas

Competition is harmful. It
brings out the worst in people

D   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

The state should give more
freedom to firms

The state should control firms
more effectively

V187 - take any job vs. right to refuse job when unemployed (Q54B)	take any job vs. right to refuse job when unemployed (Q54B)

Q.54B

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   people who are unemployed should have to take any job available or lose their unemployment benefits

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   people who are unemployed should have the right to refuse a job they do not want

Q.54B

<Kortti Q54>

Kertoisitteko nyt mielipiteenne muutamissa asioissa. Mihin sijoittaisitte mielipiteenne tällä asteikolla?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Työttömien tulisi ottaa vastaan mikä tahansa heille tarjottu työ työttömyyskor-vauksen menettämisen uhalla

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   Työttömillä tulisi olla oikeus kieltäytyä heille tarjotusta työstä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 54

A   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
Individuals should take   The state should take more
more responsibility   responsibility to ensure that
for providing for them-   everyone is provided for
selves

B   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
People who are unemployed   People who are unemployed
should have to take any   should have the right to refuse a
job available or lose   job they do not want
their unemployment benefits

C   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
Competition is good. It   Competition is harmful. It
stimulates people to work   brings out the worst in people
hard and develop new ideas

D   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
The state should give more   The state should control firms
freedom to firms   more effectively

V188 - competition good vs. harmful for people (Q54C)	competition good vs. harmful for people (Q54C)

Q.54C

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   competition is harmful, it brings out the worst in people

Q.54C

<Kortti Q54>

Kertoisitteko nyt mielipiteenne muutamissa asioissa. Mihin sijoittaisitte mielipiteenne tällä asteikolla?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kilpailu on hyvästä. Se innostaa ihmisiä työskentelemään ahkerasti ja kehittämään uusia ideoita

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   Kilpailu on haitallista. Se tuo esille ihmisten huonoimmat puolet

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 54

A   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
     Individuals should take   The state should take more
     more responsibility   responsibility to ensure that
     for providing for them-   everyone is provided for
     selves

B   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
     People who are unemployed   People who are unemployed
     should have to take any   should have the right to refuse a
     job available or lose   job they do not want
     their unemployment benefits

C   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
     Competition is good. It   Competition is harmful. It
     stimulates people to work   brings out the worst in people
     hard and develop new ideas

D   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
     The state should give more   The state should control firms
     freedom to firms   more effectively

V189 - state give more freedom to firms vs. control firms more effectively (Q54D)	state give more freedom to firms vs. control firms more effectively (Q54D)
Q.54D	Q.54D
<Show card 54>	<Kortti Q54>
Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?	Kertoisitteko nyt mielipiteenne muutamissa asioissa. Mihin sijoittaisitte mielipiteenne tällä asteikolla?
	-3 Ei sovellu
-5 other missing	-2 Ei vastausta
-4 question not asked	-1 EOS
-3 not applicable	1 Valtion tulisi antaa yrityksille enemmän vapautta
-2 no answer	2
-1 don't know	3
1 the state should give more freedom to firms	4
2	5
3	6
4	7
5	8
6	9
7	10 Valtion tulisi valvoa yrityksiä tehokkaammin
8	
9	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original
10 the state should control firms more effectively	language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,
	CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values
	may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and
	translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field
	questionnaires.

```
CARD 54


A     1     2     3     4     5     6     7     8     9     10
      Individuals should take        The state should take more
      more responsibility            responsibility to ensure that
      for providing for them-        everyone is provided for
      selves


B     1     2     3     4     5     6     7     8     9     10
      People who are unemployed      People who are unemployed
      should have to take any        should have the right to refuse a
      job available or lose          job they do not want
      their unemployment benefits


C     1     2     3     4     5     6     7     8     9     10
      Competition is good. It        Competition is harmful. It
      stimulates people to work      brings out the worst in people
      hard and develop new ideas


D     1     2     3     4     5     6     7     8     9     10
      The state should give more     The state should control firms
      freedom to firms               more effectively
```

O18 - equalize incomes vs. incentives for individual effort (Q54E)	equalize incomes vs. incentives for individual effort (Q54E)

Q.54E

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   incomes should be made more equal

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   there should be greater incentives for individual effort

Q.54E

<Kortti Q54>

Kertoisitteko nyt mielipiteenne muutamissa asioissa. Mihin sijoittaisitte mielipiteenne tällä asteikolla?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Tulotaso pitäisi maassamme saada tasaisemmaksi

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   Yksilön ponnistuksille pitäisi olla suurempia kannustimia

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 54

A   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
Individuals should take   The state should take more
more responsibility   responsibility to ensure that
for providing for them-   everyone is provided for
selves

B   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
People who are unemployed   People who are unemployed
should have to take any   should have the right to refuse a
job available or lose   job they do not want
their unemployment benefits

C   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
Competition is good. It   Competition is harmful. It
stimulates people to work   brings out the worst in people
hard and develop new ideas

D   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
The state should give more   The state should control firms
freedom to firms   more effectively

O19 - private vs. government ownership business (Q54F)	private vs. government ownership business (Q54F)
Q.54F	Q.54F
<Show card 54>	<Kortti Q54>
Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?	Kertoisitteko nyt mielipiteenne muutamissa asioissa. Mihin sijoittaisitte mielipiteenne tällä asteikolla?

English column:

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   private ownership of business and industry should be increased
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10   government ownership of business and industry should be increased

Finnish column:

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Yksityisomistusta yritystoiminnassa pitäisi lisätä
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10   Valtion ja kunnan omistusta yritystoiminnassa pitäisi lisätä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 54

A    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9    10
     Individuals should take         The state should take more
     more responsibility            responsibility to ensure that
     for providing for them-        everyone is provided for
     selves


B    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9    10
     People who are unemployed       People who are unemployed
     should have to take any         should have the right to refuse a
     job available or lose           job they do not want
     their unemployment benefits


C    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9    10
     Competition is good. It         Competition is harmful. It
     stimulates people to work       brings out the worst in people
     hard and develop new ideas


D    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9    10
     The state should give more      The state should control firms
     freedom to firms                more effectively
```

O20 - individual vs. state responsible for pension (Q54G)	individual vs. state responsible for pension (Q54G)
Q.54G	Q.54G
<Show card 54>	<Kortti Q54>
Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?	Kertoisitteko nyt mielipiteenne muutamissa asioissa. Mihin sijoittaisitte mielipiteenne tällä asteikolla?
-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Jokaisen pitäisi olla itse vastuussa eläkkeensä hankkimisesta
-1 don't know	2
1 each individual should be responsible for arranging his or her own pension	3
2	4
3	5
4	6
5	7
6	8
7	9
8	10 Valtion tulisi olla vastuussa kaikkien eläkkeistä
9	
10 the state should be responsible for everyone ̣ s pension	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 54

A   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
     Individuals should take   The state should take more
     more responsibility   responsibility to ensure that
     for providing for them-   everyone is provided for
     selves

B   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
     People who are unemployed   People who are unemployed
     should have to take any   should have the right to refuse a
     job available or lose   job they do not want
     their unemployment benefits

C   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
     Competition is good. It   Competition is harmful. It
     stimulates people to work   brings out the worst in people
     hard and develop new ideas

D   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
     The state should give more   The state should control firms
     freedom to firms   more effectively

O21 - individual vs. state responsible for housing (Q54H)	individual vs. state responsible for housing (Q54H)

Q.54H

Q.54H

<Show card 54>

<Kortti Q54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

Kertoisitteko nyt mielipiteenne muutamissa asioissa. Mihin sijoittaisitte mielipiteenne tällä asteikolla?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   each individual should be responsible for arranging his or her own housing

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   the state should be responsible for everyone ̣ s housing

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Jokaisen pitäisi olla itse vastuussa oman asumisensa järjestämisestä

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   Valtion tulisi olla vastuussa asumisen järjestämisestä kaikille

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CARD 54

A   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

Individuals should take
more responsibility
for providing for them-
selves

The state should take more
responsibility to ensure that
everyone is provided for

B   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

People who are unemployed
should have to take any
job available or lose
their unemployment benefits

People who are unemployed
should have the right to refuse a
job they do not want

C   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

Competition is good. It
stimulates people to work
hard and develop new ideas

Competition is harmful. It
brings out the worst in people

D   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

The state should give more
freedom to firms

The state should control firms
more effectively

O22 - major changes in life cautious vs. act boldly (Q54I)	major changes in life cautious vs. act boldly (Q54I)
Q.54I	Q.54I
<Show card 54>	<Kortti Q54>
Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?	Kertoisitteko nyt mielipiteenne muutamissa asioissa. Mihin sijoittaisitte mielipiteenne tällä asteikolla?

<table>
<tr><td></td><td>-3</td><td>Ei sovellu</td></tr>
<tr><td>-5 other missing</td><td>-2</td><td>Ei vastausta</td></tr>
<tr><td>-4 question not asked</td><td>-1</td><td>EOS</td></tr>
<tr><td>-3 not applicable</td><td>1</td><td>Suurten elämänmuutosten tekemisessä pitäisi olla varovainen</td></tr>
<tr><td>-2 no answer</td><td>2</td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>-1 don't know</td><td>3</td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>1 one should be cautious about making major changes in life</td><td>4</td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>2</td><td>5</td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>3</td><td>6</td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>4</td><td>7</td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>5</td><td>8</td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>6</td><td>9</td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>7</td><td>10</td><td>Koskaan ei voi saavuttaa paljoa, ellei käyttäydy rohkeasti</td></tr>
<tr><td>8</td><td></td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>10 you will never achieve much unless you act boldly</td><td></td><td></td></tr>
</table>

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 54

A   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
     Individuals should take   The state should take more
     more responsibility   responsibility to ensure that
     for providing for them-   everyone is provided for
     selves

B   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
     People who are unemployed   People who are unemployed
     should have to take any   should have the right to refuse a
     job available or lose   job they do not want
     their unemployment benefits

C   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
     Competition is good. It   Competition is harmful. It
     stimulates people to work   brings out the worst in people
     hard and develop new ideas

D   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10
     The state should give more   The state should control firms
     freedom to firms   more effectively

V190 - aims of respondent: first choice (Q55)	aims of respondent: first choice (Q55)

Q.55

<Show card 55>

There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. If you had to choose, which of the things on this card would you say is most important?

<Code one answer only>

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   maintaining order in the nation
2   giving people more say in important government decisions
3   fighting rising prices
4   protecting freedom of speech

Q.55

<Kortti Q55>

Nykyisin keskustellaan paljon siitä, mitä maamme pitäisi tavoitella seuraavien kymmenen vuoden aikana. Seuraavalla kortilla on esitetty eräitä päämääriä. Jos Teidän pitäisi valita, mitä näistä tavoitteista pitäisitte tärkeimpänä?

<Vain yksi vastaus>

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Järjestyksen ylläpitäminen
2   Tavallisten ihmisten vaikutuksen lisääminen poliittisessa päätöksenteossa
3   Hinnankorotusten vastustaminen
4   Sananvapauden puolustaminen

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 55

1-   Maintaining order in the nation
2-   Giving people more say in important government decisions
3-   Fighting rising prices
4-   Protecting freedom of speech

V191 - aims of respondent: second choice   (Q56)

Q.56

<Show card 55>

And which would be the next most important?

<Code one answer only>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   maintaining order in the nation

2   giving people more say in important government decisions

3   fighting rising prices

4   protecting freedom of speech

aims of respondent: second choice   (Q56)

Q.56

Entä mitä pitäisitte toiseksi tärkeimpänä?

<Kortti 55>

<Vain yksi vastaus>

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastauta

-1   EOS

1   Järjestyksen ylläpitäminen

2   Tavallisten ihmisten vaikutuksen lisääminen poliittisessa päätöksenteossa

3   Hinnankorotusten vastustaminen

4   Sananvapauden puolustaminen

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 55

1-   Maintaining order in the nation
2-   Giving people more say in important government decisions
3-   Fighting rising prices
4-   Protecting freedom of speech

v191 _4 - post-materialist index 4-item	post-materialist index 4-item
Post-materialist index (4-item) - Constructed variable	Post-materialist index (4-item) - Constructed variable

Source variables: v190, v191

[There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. If you had to choose, which of the things on this card would you say is most/second most important?]

Source variables: v190, v191

[Nykyisin keskustellaan paljon siitä, mitä maamme pitäisi tavoitella seuraavien kymmenen vuoden aikana. Seuraavalla kortilla on esitetty eräitä päämääriä. Jos Teidän pitäisi valita, mitä näistä tavoitteista pitäisitte tärkeimpänä?]

[Entä mitä pitäisitte toiseksi tärkeimpänä?]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   materialist

2   mixed

3   post-materialist

Note:

According to the choice of materialistic (1/1 or 3/3) or post-materialistic (2/2 or 4/4) aims in v190 and v191 respondents were coded as materialistic or post-materialistic persons.

O24 - are you willing to fight for country (Q56a)	are you willing to fight for country (Q56a)

Q.56a

<Show card 56a>

Of course we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

Q.56a

Luonnollisesti me kaikki toivomme, ettei sotaa syty, mutta jos niin kävisi, olisitteko halukas taistelemaan Suomen puolesta?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V192 - good/bad: less emphasis on money (Q57A)	good/bad: less emphasis on money (Q57A)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Q.57A Less emphasis on money and material possessions

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   good

2   bad

3   don't mind

Q.57

<Kortti Q57>

Seuraavalla kortilla on luettelo erilaisista elämäntapoihimme liittyvistä muutoksista, joita saattaa tapahtua lähitulevaisuudessa. Sanokaa kunkin kohdalla, olisiko mielestänne tällainen muutos hyvä asia vai huono asia, vai olisiko asia yhdentekevä?

Q.57A Rahan ja tavaran merkitys vähenee

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyvä asia

2   Huono asia

3   Yhdentekevä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 57

A-   Less emphasis on money and material possessions
B-   Decrease in the importance of work in our lives
C-   More emphasis on the development of technology
D-   Greater emphasis on the development of the individual
E-   Greater respect for authority
F-   More emphasis on family life
G-   A simple and more natural lifestyle
H-   More power to local authorities

V193 - good/bad: decrease work importance (Q57B)	good/bad: decrease work importance (Q57B)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Q.57B Decrease in the importance of work in our lives

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   good

2   bad

3   don't mind

Q.57

<Kortti Q57>

Seuraavalla kortilla on luettelo erilaisista elämäntapoihimme liittyvistä muutoksista, joita saattaa tapahtua lähitulevaisuudessa. Sanokaa kunkin kohdalla, olisiko mielestänne tällainen muutos hyvä asia vai huono asia, vai olisiko asia yhdentekevä?

Q.57B Työn merkitys vähenee elämässämme

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyvä asia

2   Huono asia

3   Yhdentekevä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 57

A-   Less emphasis on money and material possessions
B-   Decrease in the importance of work in our lives
C-   More emphasis on the development of technology
D-   Greater emphasis on the development of the individual
E-   Greater respect for authority
F-   More emphasis on family life
G-   A simple and more natural lifestyle
H-   More power to local authorities

V194 - good/bad: more emphasis on technology (Q57C)	good/bad: more emphasis on technology (Q57C)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Q.57C More emphasis on the development of technology

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   good

2   bad

3   don't mind

Q.57

<Kortti Q57>

Seuraavalla kortilla on luettelo erilaisista elämäntapoihimme liittyvistä muutoksista, joita saattaa tapahtua lähitulevaisuudessa. Sanokaa kunkin kohdalla, olisiko mielestänne tällainen muutos hyvä asia vai huono asia, vai olisiko asia yhdentekevä?

Q.57C Uusien teknisten sovellutusten kehittäminen tulee tärkeämmäksi

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyvä asia

2   Huono asia

3   Yhdentekevä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 57

A-   Less emphasis on money and material possessions
B-   Decrease in the importance of work in our lives
C-   More emphasis on the development of technology
D-   Greater emphasis on the development of the individual
E-   Greater respect for authority
F-   More emphasis on family life
G-   A simple and more natural lifestyle
H-   More power to local authorities

V195 - good/bad: more emphasis on individual (Q57D)	good/bad: more emphasis on individual (Q57D)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Q.57D Greater emphasis on the development of the individual

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   good

2   bad

3   don't mind

Q.57

<Kortti Q57>

Seuraavalla kortilla on luettelo erilaisista elämäntapoihimme liittyvistä muutoksista, joita saattaa tapahtua lähitulevaisuudessa. Sanokaa kunkin kohdalla, olisiko mielestänne tällainen muutos hyvä asia vai huono asia, vai olisiko asia yhdentekevä?

Q.57D Yksilönkehitykselle annetaan enemmän merkitystä

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyvä asia

2   Huono asia

3   Yhdentekevä

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```
CARD 57

A-    Less emphasis on money and material possessions
B-    Decrease in the importance of work in our lives
C-    More emphasis on the development of technology
D-    Greater emphasis on the development of the individual
E-    Greater respect for authority
F-    More emphasis on family life
G-    A simple and more natural lifestyle
H-    More power to local authorities
```

V196 - good/bad: more respect for authority (Q57E)	good/bad: more respect for authority (Q57E)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Q.57E Greater respect for authority

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   good
2   bad
3   don't mind

Q.57

<Kortti Q57>

Seuraavalla kortilla on luettelo erilaisista elämäntapoihimme liittyvistä muutoksista, joita saattaa tapahtua lähitulevaisuudessa. Sanokaa kunkin kohdalla, olisiko mielestänne tällainen muutos hyvä asia vai huono asia, vai olisiko asia yhdentekevä?

Q.57E Auktoriteetteja kunnioitetaan enemmän

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Hyvä asia
2   Huono asia
3   Yhdentekevä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 57

A-   Less emphasis on money and material possessions
B-   Decrease in the importance of work in our lives
C-   More emphasis on the development of technology
D-   Greater emphasis on the development of the individual
E-   Greater respect for authority
F-   More emphasis on family life
G-   A simple and more natural lifestyle
H-   More power to local authorities

V197 - good/bad: more emphasis on family life (Q57F)	good/bad: more emphasis on family life (Q57F)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Q.57F More emphasis on family life

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   good

2   bad

3   don't mind

Q.57

<Kortti Q57>

Seuraavalla kortilla on luettelo erilaisista elämäntapoihimme liittyvistä muutoksista, joita saattaa tapahtua lähitulevaisuudessa. Sanokaa kunkin kohdalla, olisiko mielestänne tällainen muutos hyvä asia vai huono asia, vai olisiko asia yhdentekevä?

Q.57F Perhe-elämä tulee tärkeämmäksi

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyvä asia

2   Huono asia

3   Yhdentekevä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 57

A-   Less emphasis on money and material possessions
B-   Decrease in the importance of work in our lives
C-   More emphasis on the development of technology
D-   Greater emphasis on the development of the individual
E-   Greater respect for authority
F-   More emphasis on family life
G-   A simple and more natural lifestyle
H-   More power to local authorities

V198 - good/bad: towards natural lifestyle (Q57G)	good/bad: towards natural lifestyle (Q57G)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Q.57G A simple and more natural lifestyle

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   good

2   bad

3   don't mind

Q.57

<Kortti Q57>

Seuraavalla kortilla on luettelo erilaisista elämäntapoihimme liittyvistä muutoksista, joita saattaa tapahtua lähitulevaisuudessa. Sanokaa kunkin kohdalla, olisiko mielestänne tällainen muutos hyvä asia vai huono asia, vai olisiko asia yhdentekevä?

Q.57G Yksinkertainen, luonnonmukaisempi elämäntyyli

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyvä asia

2   Huono asia

3   Yhdentekevä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 57

A-   Less emphasis on money and material possessions
B-   Decrease in the importance of work in our lives
C-   More emphasis on the development of technology
D-   Greater emphasis on the development of the individual
E-   Greater respect for authority
F-   More emphasis on family life
G-   A simple and more natural lifestyle
H-   More power to local authorities

V199 - good/bad: more power to local authorities (Q57H)	good/bad: more power to local authorities (Q57H)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Q.57H More power to local authorities

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1 good

2 bad

3 don't mind

Q.57

<Kortti Q57>

Seuraavalla kortilla on luettelo erilaisista elämäntapoihimme liittyvistä muutoksista, joita saattaa tapahtua lähitulevaisuudessa. Sanokaa kunkin kohdalla, olisiko mielestänne tällainen muutos hyvä asia vai huono asia, vai olisiko asia yhdentekevä?

Q.57H Enemmän valtaa paikallisille viranomaisille

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyvä asia

2   Huono asia

3   Yhdentekevä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 57

A-   Less emphasis on money and material possessions
B-   Decrease in the importance of work in our lives
C-   More emphasis on the development of technology
D-   Greater emphasis on the development of the individual
E-   Greater respect for authority
F-   More emphasis on family life
G-   A simple and more natural lifestyle
H-   More power to local authorities

V200 - how much confidence in: church (Q58A)	how much confidence in: church (Q58A)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a

great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58A The church

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

Q.58

<Kortti Q58>

Katsoisitteko tätä korttia ja sanoisitte kustakin listalla olevasta tahosta, kuinka paljon luotatte niihin?

Luotatteko niihin hyvin paljon, melko paljon, ei kovinkaan paljon, vai ei lainkaan?

Q.58A Kirkko

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyvin paljon

2   Melko paljon

3   Ei kovinkaan paljon

4   Ei lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

```
CARD 58

A-      The church
B-      The armed forces
C-      The education system
D-      The press
E-      Trade unions
F-      The police
G-      Parliament
H-      Civil service
I-      The social security system
J-      The European Union
K-      United nations organization
L-      Health care system
M-      The justice system


1-      A great deal
2-      Quite a lot
3-      Not very much
4-      None at all
```

V201 - how much confidence in: armed forces (Q58B)	how much confidence in: armed forces (Q58B)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a

great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58B The armed forces

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

Q.58

<Kortti Q58>

Katsoisitteko tätä korttia ja sanoisitte kustakin listalla olevasta tahosta, kuinka paljon luotatte niihin?

Luotatteko niihin hyvin paljon, melko paljon, ei kovinkaan paljon, vai ei lainkaan?

Q.58B Puolustusvoimat

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyvin paljon

2   Melko paljon

3   Ei kovinkaan paljon

4   Ei lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

```
CARD 58

A-      The church
B-      The armed forces
C-      The education system
D-      The press
E-      Trade unions
F-      The police
G-      Parliament
H-      Civil service
I-      The social security system
J-      The European Union
K-      United nations organization
L-      Health care system
M-      The justice system


1-      A great deal
2-      Quite a lot
3-      Not very much
4-      None at all
```

V202 - how much confidence in: education system (Q58C)	how much confidence in: education system (Q58C)
Q.58	Q.58
<Show card 58>	<Kortti Q58>
Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?	Katsoisitteko tätä korttia ja sanoisitte kustakin listalla olevasta tahosta, kuinka paljon luotatte niihin? Luotatteko niihin hyvin paljon, melko paljon, ei kovinkaan paljon, vai ei lainkaan?
<Code one answer for each item>	

Q.58C The education system

Q.58C Koulutusjärjestelmä

-3   Ei sovellu

-5   other missing

-2   Ei vastausta

-4   question not asked

-1   EOS

-3   not applicable

1   Hyvin paljon

-2   no answer

2   Melko paljon

-1   don't know

3   Ei kovinkaan paljon

1   a great deal

4   Ei lainkaan

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

4   none at all

```
CARD 58

A-      The church
B-      The armed forces
C-      The education system
D-      The press
E-      Trade unions
F-      The police
G-      Parliament
H-      Civil service
I-      The social security system
J-      The European Union
K-      United nations organization
L-      Health care system
M-      The justice system


1-      A great deal
2-      Quite a lot
3-      Not very much
4-      None at all
```

V203 - how much confidence in: the press (Q58D)	how much confidence in: the press (Q58D)

Q.58

\<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a

great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

\<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58D The press

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

Q.58

\<Kortti Q58>

Katsoisitteko tätä korttia ja sanoisitte kustakin listalla olevasta tahosta, kuinka paljon luotatte niihin?

Luotatteko niihin hyvin paljon, melko paljon, ei kovinkaan paljon, vai ei lainkaan?

Q.58D Lehdistö

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyvin paljon

2   Melko paljon

3   Ei kovinkaan paljon

4   Ei lainkaan

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questionnaires.

```
CARD 58

A-      The church
B-      The armed forces
C-      The education system
D-      The press
E-      Trade unions
F-      The police
G-      Parliament
H-      Civil service
I-      The social security system
J-      The European Union
K-      United nations organization
L-      Health care system
M-      The justice system


1-      A great deal
2-      Quite a lot
3-      Not very much
4-      None at all
```

| V204 - how much confidence in: trade unions   (Q58E) | how much confidence in: trade unions   (Q58E) |

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a

great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58E Trade unions

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

Q.58

<Kortti Q58>

Katsoisitteko tätä korttia ja sanoisitte kustakin listalla olevasta tahosta, kuinka paljon luotatte niihin?

Luotatteko niihin hyvin paljon, melko paljon, ei kovinkaan paljon, vai ei lainkaan?

Q.58E Ammattiliitot

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyvin paljon

2   Melko paljon

3   Ei kovinkaan paljon

4   Ei lainkaan

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questionnaires.

```
CARD 58

A-      The church
B-      The armed forces
C-      The education system
D-      The press
E-      Trade unions
F-      The police
G-      Parliament
H-      Civil service
I-      The social security system
J-      The European Union
K-      United nations organization
L-      Health care system
M-      The justice system


1-      A great deal
2-      Quite a lot
3-      Not very much
4-      None at all
```

V205 - how much confidence in: the police (Q58F)	how much confidence in: the police (Q58F)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a

great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58F The police

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

Q.58

<Kortti Q58>

Katsoisitteko tätä korttia ja sanoisitte kustakin listalla olevasta tahosta, kuinka paljon luotatte niihin?

Luotatteko niihin hyvin paljon, melko paljon, ei kovinkaan paljon, vai ei lainkaan?

Q.58F Poliisi

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyvin paljon

2   Melko paljon

3   Ei kovinkaan paljon

4   Ei lainkaan

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questionnaires.

```
CARD 58

A-      The church
B-      The armed forces
C-      The education system
D-      The press
E-      Trade unions
F-      The police
G-      Parliament
H-      Civil service
I-      The social security system
J-      The European Union
K-      United nations organization
L-      Health care system
M-      The justice system


1-      A great deal
2-      Quite a lot
3-      Not very much
4-      None at all
```

V206 - how much confidence in: parliament (Q58G)	how much confidence in: parliament (Q58G)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a

great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58G Parliament

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

Q.58

<Kortti Q58>

Katsoisitteko tätä korttia ja sanoisitte kustakin listalla olevasta tahosta, kuinka paljon luotatte niihin?

Luotatteko niihin hyvin paljon, melko paljon, ei kovinkaan paljon, vai ei lainkaan?

Q.58G Eduskunta

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyvin paljon

2   Melko paljon

3   Ei kovinkaan paljon

4   Ei lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

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CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

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translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

```
CARD 58

A-      The church
B-      The armed forces
C-      The education system
D-      The press
E-      Trade unions
F-      The police
G-      Parliament
H-      Civil service
I-      The social security system
J-      The European Union
K-      United nations organization
L-      Health care system
M-      The justice system


1-      A great deal
2-      Quite a lot
3-      Not very much
4-      None at all
```

V207 - how much confidence in: civil service   (Q58H)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58H Civil service

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   a great deal
2   quite a lot
3   not very much
4   none at all

how much confidence in: civil service   (Q58H)

Q.58

<Kortti Q58>

Katsoisitteko tätä korttia ja sanoisitte kustakin listalla olevasta tahosta, kuinka paljon luotatte niihin?

Luotatteko niihin hyvin paljon, melko paljon, ei kovinkaan paljon, vai ei lainkaan?

Q.58H Valtion virkamieskunta

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Hyvin paljon
2   Melko paljon
3   Ei kovinkaan paljon
4   Ei lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 58

A-      The church
B-      The armed forces
C-      The education system
D-      The press
E-      Trade unions
F-      The police
G-      Parliament
H-      Civil service
I-      The social security system
J-      The European Union
K-      United nations organization
L-      Health care system
M-      The justice system


1-      A great deal
2-      Quite a lot
3-      Not very much
4-      None at all
```

V208 - how much confidence in: social security system (Q58I)	how much confidence in: social security system (Q58I)
Q.58	Q.58

Q.58
<Show card 58>
Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?
<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58I The social security system

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   a great deal
2   quite a lot
3   not very much
4   none at all

Q.58
<Kortti Q58>
Katsoisitteko tätä korttia ja sanoisitte kustakin listalla olevasta tahosta, kuinka paljon luotatte niihin?
Luotatteko niihin hyvin paljon, melko paljon, ei kovinkaan paljon, vai ei lainkaan?

Q.58I Sosiaaliturvajärjestelmä

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Hyvin paljon
2   Melko paljon
3   Ei kovinkaan paljon
4   Ei lainkaan

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```
CARD 58

A-      The church
B-      The armed forces
C-      The education system
D-      The press
E-      Trade unions
F-      The police
G-      Parliament
H-      Civil service
I-      The social security system
J-      The European Union
K-      United nations organization
L-      Health care system
M-      The justice system


1-      A great deal
2-      Quite a lot
3-      Not very much
4-      None at all
```

V209 - how much confidence in: European Union (Q58J)	how much confidence in: European Union (Q58J)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58J The European Union

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

Q.58

<Kortti Q58>

Katsoisitteko tätä korttia ja sanoisitte kustakin listalla olevasta tahosta, kuinka paljon luotatte niihin? Luotatteko niihin hyvin paljon, melko paljon, ei kovinkaan paljon, vai ei lainkaan?

Q.58J Euroopan unioni

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyvin paljon

2   Melko paljon

3   Ei kovinkaan paljon

4   Ei lainkaan

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```
CARD 58

A-      The church
B-      The armed forces
C-      The education system
D-      The press
E-      Trade unions
F-      The police
G-      Parliament
H-      Civil service
I-      The social security system
J-      The European Union
K-      United nations organization
L-      Health care system
M-      The justice system


1-      A great deal
2-      Quite a lot
3-      Not very much
4-      None at all
```

V210 - how much confidence in: United Nations Organisation (Q58L)	how much confidence in: United Nations Organisation (Q58L)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58L United Nations Organization

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

Q.58

<Kortti Q58>

Katsoisitteko tätä korttia ja sanoisitte kustakin listalla olevasta tahosta, kuinka paljon luotatte niihin? Luotatteko niihin hyvin paljon, melko paljon, ei kovinkaan paljon, vai ei lainkaan?

Q.58L Yhdistyneet kansakunnat   (YK)

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyvin paljon

2   Melko paljon

3   Ei kovinkaan paljon

4   Ei lainkaan

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CARD 58

A-   The church
B-   The armed forces
C-   The education system
D-   The press
E-   Trade unions
F-   The police
G-   Parliament
H-   Civil service
I-   The social security system
J-   The European Union
K-   United nations organization
L-   Health care system
M-   The justice system

1-   A great deal
2-   Quite a lot
3-   Not very much
4-   None at all

V211 - how much confidence in: health care system (Q58M)	how much confidence in: health care system (Q58M)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a

great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58M Health care system

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

Q.58

<Kortti Q58>

Katsoisitteko tätä korttia ja sanoisitte kustakin listalla olevasta tahosta, kuinka paljon luotatte niihin?

Luotatteko niihin hyvin paljon, melko paljon, ei kovinkaan paljon, vai ei lainkaan?

Q.58M Terveydenhuoltojärjestelmä

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyvin paljon

2   Melko paljon

3   Ei kovinkaan paljon

4   Ei lainkaan

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translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

CARD 58

A-   The church
B-   The armed forces
C-   The education system
D-   The press
E-   Trade unions
F-   The police
G-   Parliament
H-   Civil service
I-   The social security system
J-   The European Union
K-   United nations organization
L-   Health care system
M-   The justice system

1-   A great deal
2-   Quite a lot
3-   Not very much
4-   None at all

V212 - how much confidence in: justice system (Q58N)	how much confidence in: justice system (Q58N)

Q.58

Q.58

<Show card 58>

<Kortti Q58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a

Katsoisitteko tätä korttia ja sanoisitte kustakin listalla olevasta tahosta, kuinka paljon luotatte niihin?

great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Luotatteko niihin hyvin paljon, melko paljon, ei kovinkaan paljon, vai ei lainkaan?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58N Oikeuslaitos

Q.58N The justice system

-3   Ei sovellu

-5   other missing

-2   Ei vastausta

-4   question not asked

-1   EOS

-3   not applicable

1   Hyvin paljon

-2   no answer

2   Melko paljon

-1   don't know

3   Ei kovinkaan paljon

1   a great deal

4   Ei lainkaan

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

4   none at all

language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

```
CARD 58

A-      The church
B-      The armed forces
C-      The education system
D-      The press
E-      Trade unions
F-      The police
G-      Parliament
H-      Civil service
I-      The social security system
J-      The European Union
K-      United nations organization
L-      Health care system
M-      The justice system


1-      A great deal
2-      Quite a lot
3-      Not very much
4-      None at all
```

O27 - how much confidence in: major companies   (Q58O)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a

great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

Q.58O Major companies

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a great deal

2   quite a lot

3   not very much

4   none at all

how much confidence in: major companies   (Q58O)

Q.58

<Kortti Q58>

Katsoisitteko tätä korttia ja sanoisitte kustakin listalla olevasta tahosta, kuinka paljon luotatte niihin?

Luotatteko niihin hyvin paljon, melko paljon, ei kovinkaan paljon, vai ei lainkaan?

Q.58O Suuryritykset

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Hyvin paljon

2   Melko paljon

3   Ei kovinkaan paljon

4   Ei lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

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CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

```
CARD 58

A-      The church
B-      The armed forces
C-      The education system
D-      The press
E-      Trade unions
F-      The police
G-      Parliament
H-      Civil service
I-      The social security system
J-      The European Union
K-      United nations organization
L-      Health care system
M-      The justice system


1-      A great deal
2-      Quite a lot
3-      Not very much
4-      None at all
```

V213 - are you satisfied with democracy (Q59)	are you satisfied with democracy (Q59)

Q.59

On the whole are you very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in our country?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 very satisfied

2 rather satisfied

3 not very satisfied

4 not at all satisfied

Q.59

Oletteko kaiken kaikkiaan erittäin tyytyväinen, melko tyytyväinen, ette kovin tyytyväinen vai ette lainkaan tyytyväinen siihen, miten demokratia on kehittymässä Suomessa?

<Kortti Q59>

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin tyytyväinen

2   Melko tyytyväinen

3   Ei kovin tyytyväinen

4   Ei lainkaan tyytyväinen

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V214 - view government: very bad-very good (Q60)	view government: very bad-very good (Q60)

Q.60

<Show card 60>

People have different views about the system for governing this country. Here is a scale for rating how well things are going: 1 means very bad; 10 means very good

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   bad

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   very good

Q.60

<Kortti Q60>

Ihmisillä on erilaisia mielipiteitä siitä, miten maatamme hallitaan. Seuraavassa on asteikko yhdestä   (1) kymmeneen   (10) , joka osoittaa, miten hyvin tai huonosti asiat ovat: Yksi tarkoittaa, että asiat ovat erittäin huonosti ja kymmenen, että ne ovat erittäin hyvin.

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin huonosti

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   Erittäin hyvin

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```
CARD 60

   1       2       3       4       5       6       7       8       9      10
  Bad                                                            Very good
```

V215 - view political system in past: bad-very good   (Q61)

Q.61

<Show card 61>

Where on this scale would you put the political system as it was ....

[in former communist countries: under communist regime]

[in countries where recently a change of regime xx has taken place: under xx regime;]

[in countries where no regime change has taken place: ten years ago]?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   bad

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   very good

view political system in past: bad-very good   (Q61)

Q.61

<Kortti Q60>

Jos ajattelette poliittisen järjestelmämme toimintaa kymmenen vuotta sitten, miten asiat olivat silloin?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin huonosti

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   Erittäin hyvin

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 61

   1       2       3       4       5       6       7       8       9      10
  Bad                                                                 Very good
```

V216 - political system: strong leader (Q62A)	political system: strong leader (Q62A)

Q.62

Q.62

<Show card 62>

<Kortti Q62>

I ̱ m going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Kuvailen Teille erilaisia poliittisia järjestelmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa kustakin, mitä mieltä olisitte siitä Suomen hallintojärjestelmänä. Sanokaa, olisiko hallintojärjestelmä erittäin hyvä, melko hyvä, melko huono vai erittäin huono Suomen hallintojärjestelmänä.

Q.62A Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

Q.62A Vahva johtaja, jonka ei tarvitse välittää eduskunnasta ja vaaleista

-5   other missing

-3   Ei sovellu

-4   question not asked

-2   Ei vastausta

-3   not applicable

-1   EOS

-2   no answer

1   Erittäin hyvä

-1   don't know

2   Melko hyvä

1 very good

3   Melko huono

2 fairly good

4   Erittäin huono

3 fairly bad

4 very bad

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 62

1-   Very good
2-   Fairly good
3-   Fairly bad
4-   Very bad

V217 - political system: experts making decisions (Q62B)	political system: experts making decisions (Q62B)

Q.62

Q.62

<Show card 62>

<Kortti Q62>

I ˌ m going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Kuvailen Teille erilaisia poliittisia järjestelmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa kustakin, mitä mieltä olisitte siitä Suomen hallintojärjestelmänä. Sanokaa, olisiko hallintojärjestelmä erittäin hyvä, melko hyvä, melko huono vai erittäin huono Suomen hallintojärjestelmänä.

Q.62B Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

Q.62B Asiantuntijat, ei hallitus, tekevät päätöksiä sen mukaan, mitä pitävät maalle parhaana

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   very good
2   fairly good
3   fairly bad
4   very bad

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Erittäin hyvä
2   Melko hyvä
3   Melko huono
4   Erittäin huono

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CARD 62

1-   Very good
2-   Fairly good
3-   Fairly bad
4-   Very bad

V218 - political system: the army ruling (Q62C)	political system: the army ruling (Q62C)

Q.62

Q.62

<Show card 62>

<Kortti Q62>

I ̧ m going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Kuvailen Teille erilaisia poliittisia järjestelmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa kustakin, mitä mieltä olisitte siitä Suomen hallintojärjestelmänä. Sanokaa, olisiko hallintojärjestelmä erittäin hyvä, melko hyvä, melko huono vai erittäin huono Suomen hallintojärjestelmänä.

Q.62C Having the army rule the country

Q.62C Puolustusvoimat vallassa eli sotilasvalta

-5   other missing

-3   Ei sovellu

-4   question not asked

-2   Ei vastausta

-3   not applicable

-1   EOS

-2   no answer

1   Erittäin hyvä

-1   don't know

2   Melko hyvä

1 very good

3   Melko huono

2 fairly good

4   Erittäin huono

3 fairly bad

4 very bad

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 62

1-   Very good
2-   Fairly good
3-   Fairly bad
4-   Very bad

V219 - political system: democratic (Q62D)	political system: democratic (Q62D)

Q.62

\<Show card 62>

I ˛ m going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Q.62D Having a democratic political system

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very good

2   fairly good

3   fairly bad

4   very bad

Q.62

\<Kortti Q62>

Kuvailen Teille erilaisia poliittisia järjestelmiä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa kustakin, mitä mieltä olisitte siitä Suomen hallintojärjestelmänä. Sanokaa, olisiko hallintojärjestelmä erittäin hyvä, melko hyvä, melko huono vai erittäin huono Suomen hallintojärjestelmänä.

Q.62D Demokraattinen poliittinen järjestelmä

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin hyvä

2   Melko hyvä

3   Melko huono

4   Erittäin huono

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CARD 62

1-   Very good
2-   Fairly good
3-   Fairly bad
4-   Very bad

V220 - democracy: best political system (Q63A)	democracy: best political system (Q63A)

Q.63

Q.63

<Show card 63>

<Kortti Q63>

I ̣ m going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

Luettelen seuraavassa asioita, joita ihmiset joskus sanovat demokraattisesta poliittisesta järjestelmästä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, oletteko väittämien kanssa samaa mieltä vai eri mieltä?

Q.63A Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government

Q.63A Demokratiassa voi olla ongelmia, mutta se on parempi kuin mikään muu hallintojärjestelmä

-5   other missing

-3   Ei sovellu

-4   question not asked

-2   Ei vastausta

-3   not applicable

-1   EOS

-2   no answer

1   Täysin samaa mieltä

-1   don't know

2   Samaa mieltä

1   agree strongly

3   Eri mieltä

2   agree

4   Täysin eri mieltä

3   disagree

4   disagree strongly

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CARD 63

1-   Agree strongly
2-   Agree
3-   Disagree
4-   Disagree strongly

V221 - democracy: causes bad economy (Q63B)	democracy: causes bad economy (Q63B)

Q.63

<Show card 63>

I ˛ m going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

Q.63B In democracy, the economic system runs badly

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   disagree

4   disagree strongly

Q.63

<Kortti Q63>

Luettelen seuraavassa asioita, joita ihmiset joskus sanovat demokraattisesta poliittisesta järjestelmästä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, oletteko väittämien kanssa samaa mieltä vai eri mieltä?

Q.63B Maan talous toimii huonosti demokratiassa

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Täysin samaa mieltä

2   Samaa mieltä

3   Eri mieltä

4   Täysin eri mieltä

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CARD 63

1-   Agree strongly
2-   Agree
3-   Disagree
4-   Disagree strongly

V222 - democracy: is indecisive (Q63C)	democracy: is indecisive (Q63C)

Q.63

<Show card 63>

I ̤ m going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

Q.63C Democracies are indecisive and have too much squabbling

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   disagree

4   disagree strongly

Q.63

<Kortti Q63>

Luettelen seuraavassa asioita, joita ihmiset joskus sanovat demokraattisesta poliittisesta järjestelmästä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, oletteko väittämien kanssa samaa mieltä vai eri mieltä?

Q.63C Demokratiassa on vaikea tehdä päätöksiä ja siellä on liikaa erimielisyyksiä

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Täysin samaa mieltä

2   Samaa mieltä

3   Eri mieltä

4   Täysin eri mieltä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 63

1-   Agree strongly
2-   Agree
3-   Disagree
4-   Disagree strongly

V223 - democracy: cannot maintain order (Q63D)	democracy: cannot maintain order (Q63D)

Q.63

<Show card 63>

I ˛ m going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

Q.63D Democracies aren ˛ t good at maintaining order

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   agree strongly

2   agree

3   disagree

4   disagree strongly

Q.63

<Kortti Q63>

Luettelen seuraavassa asioita, joita ihmiset joskus sanovat demokraattisesta poliittisesta järjestelmästä. Olkaa hyvä ja kertokaa minulle, oletteko väittämien kanssa samaa mieltä vai eri mieltä?

Q.63D Demokratiassa ei ole helppo säilyttää lakia ja järjestystä

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Täysin samaa mieltä

2   Samaa mieltä

3   Eri mieltä

4   Täysin eri mieltä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 63

1-   Agree strongly
2-   Agree
3-   Disagree
4-   Disagree strongly

V224 - how much respect for human rights nowadays (Q64)	how much respect for human rights nowadays (Q64)

Q.64

How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays   (in our country) ? Do you feel there

is:

<read out>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   a lot of respect for individual human rights

2   some respect

3   not much respect

4   no respect at all

Q.64

Kuinka paljon mielestänne maassamme arvostetaan ihmisoikeuksia nykyään? Arvostetaanko niitä

mielestänne?

<Kortti Q64 - Luettele>

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Paljon

2   Jonkin verran

3   Ei kovin paljon

4   Ei lainkaan

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language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

V225 - do you justify: claiming state benefits (Q65A)	do you justify: claiming state benefits (Q65A)
Q.65	Q.65
<Show card 65>	<Kortti Q65>
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.	Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.
<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>	<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>
Q.65A Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to	Q.65A Vaatia sairausvakuutuskorvaus tai sosiaaliturvaetu, johon ei ole oikeutta
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
1 never	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10 Aina hyväksyttävää
10 always	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 65

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Never									Always

V226 - do you justify: cheating on tax (Q65B)	do you justify: cheating on tax (Q65B)
Q.65	Q.65
<Show card 65>	<Kortti Q65>
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.	Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.
<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>	<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>
Q.65B Cheating on tax if you have the chance	Q.65B Tehdä verovilppiä, jos tilaisuus sallii.

English codes:

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   never
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10   always

Finnish codes:

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10   Aina hyväksyttävää

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 65

  1       2       3       4       5       6       7       8       9      10
Never                                                                 Always
```

| V227 - do you justify: joyriding   (Q65C) | do you justify: joyriding   (Q65C) |

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65C Taking and driving away a car belonging to someone else   (joyriding)

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

Q.65

<Kortti Q65>

Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.

<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>

Q.65C Jonkun toisen auton luvaton lainaaminen

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   Aina hyväksyttävää

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 65

  1       2       3       4       5       6       7       8       9      10
Never                                                               Always
```

V228 - do you justify: taking soft drugs (Q65D)	do you justify: taking soft drugs (Q65D)
Q.65	Q.65

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65D Taking the drug marijuana or hashish

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

Q.65

<Kortti Q65>

Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.

<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>

Q.65D Marihuanan tai hasiksen käyttö

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   Aina hyväksyttävää

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CARD 65

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Never									Always

V229 - do you justify: lying in own interest (Q65E)	do you justify: lying in own interest (Q65E)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be

justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65E Lying in your own interest

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

Q.65

<Kortti Q65>

Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina

hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero

kortilta.

<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>

Q.65E Valehtelu omaksi edukseen

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   Aina hyväksyttävää

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language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

```
CARD 65

    1       2       3       4       5       6       7       8       9      10
  Never                                                                Always
```

V230 - do you justify: adultery (Q65F)	do you justify: adultery (Q65F)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65F Married men/women having an affair

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

Q.65

<Kortti Q65>

Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.

<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>

Q.65F Avioliiton ulkopuolinen rakkaussuhde

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   Aina hyväksyttävää

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CARD 65

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Never | | | | | | | | | Always |

V231 - do you justify: accepting a bribe (Q65G)	do you justify: accepting a bribe (Q65G)
Q.65	Q.65
<Show card 65>	<Kortti Q65>
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.	Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.
<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>	<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>
Q.65G Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties	Q.65G Lahjusten vastaanottaminen virkatehtävien hoidossa
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
1 never	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10 Aina hyväksyttävää
10 always	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 65

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Never									Always

V232 - do you justify: homosexuality (Q65H)	do you justify: homosexuality (Q65H)
Q.65	Q.65
<Show card 65>	<Kortti Q65>
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.	Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.
<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>	<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>
Q.65H Homosexuality	Q.65H Homoseksuaalisuus
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
1 never	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10 Aina hyväksyttävää
10 always	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 65

  1       2       3       4       5       6       7       8       9      10
Never                                                                 Always
```

V233 - do you justify: abortion (Q65I)	do you justify: abortion (Q65I)
Q.65	Q.65
<Show card 65>	<Kortti Q65>
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.	Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.
<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>	<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>
Q.65I Abortion	Q.65I Abortti
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
1 never	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10 Aina hyväksyttävää
10 always	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 65

   1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10
 Never                                                     Always
```

V234 - do you justify: divorce (Q65J)	do you justify: divorce (Q65J)
Q.65	Q.65
<Show card 65>	<Kortti Q65>
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.	Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.
<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>	<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>
Q.65J Divorce	Q.65J Avioero
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
1 never	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10 Aina hyväksyttävää
10 always	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 65

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Never									Always

V235 - do you justify: euthanasia (Q65K)	do you justify: euthanasia (Q65K)
Q.65	Q.65
<Show card 65>	<Kortti Q65>
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.	Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.
<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>	<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>
Q.65K Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick)	Q.65K Eutanasia eli parantumattomasti sairaiden elämän lopettaminen
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
1 never	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10 Aina hyväksyttävää
10 always	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 65

    1       2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10
   Never                                                      Always
```

V236 - do you justify: suicide (Q65L)	do you justify: suicide (Q65L)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be

justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65L Suicide

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   never

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   always

Q.65

<Kortti Q65>

Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina

hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero

kortilta.

<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>

Q.65L Itsemurha

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   Aina hyväksyttävää

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

CARD 65

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Never									Always

V237 - do you justify: throwing away litter in public place (Q65M)	do you justify: throwing away litter in public place (Q65M)
Q.65	Q.65
<Show card 65>	<Kortti Q65>
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.	Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.
<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>	<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>
Q.65M Throwing away litter in a public place	Q.65M Roskien heittäminen julkisilla paikoilla
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
1 never	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10 Aina hyväksyttävää
10 always	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 65

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Never									Always

V238 - do you justify: driving under influence of alcohol (Q65N)	do you justify: driving under influence of alcohol (Q65N)
Q.65	Q.65
<Show card 65>	<Kortti Q65>
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.	Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.
<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>	<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>
Q.65N Driving under the influence of alcohol	Q.65N Auton ajaminen alkoholin vaikutuksen alaisena
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
1 never	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10 Aina hyväksyttävää
10 always	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 65

    1       2       3       4       5       6       7       8       9      10
  Never                                                             Always
```

V239 - do you justify: paying cash to avoid taxes (Q65O)	do you justify: paying cash to avoid taxes (Q65O)
Q.65	Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65O Paying cash for services to avoid taxes

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   never
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10   always

<Kortti Q65>

Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.

<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>

Q.65O Palveluista maksaminen pimeästi ilman kuittia

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10   Aina hyväksyttävää

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 65

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Never									Always

V240 - do you justify: having casual sex (Q65P)	do you justify: having casual sex (Q65P)
Q.65	Q.65
<Show card 65>	<Kortti Q65>
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.	Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.
<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>	<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>
Q.65P Having casual sex	Q.65P Satunnaiset seksisuhteet
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
1 never	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10 Aina hyväksyttävää
10 always	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 65

  1        2        3        4        5        6        7        8        9       10
Never                                                                          Always
```

V241 - do you justify: smoking in public buildings (Q65Q)	do you justify: smoking in public buildings (Q65Q)
Q.65	Q.65
<Show card 65>	<Kortti Q65>
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.	Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.
<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>	<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>
Q.65Q Smoking in public buildings	Q.65Q Yleisissä tiloissa tupakointi
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
1 never	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10 Aina hyväksyttävää
10 always	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 65

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Never | | | | | | | | | Always |

V242 - do you justify: speeding over limit in built-up areas (Q65R)	do you justify: speeding over limit in built-up areas (Q65R)
Q.65	Q.65
<Show card 65>	<Kortti Q65>
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.	Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.
<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>	<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>
Q.65R Speeding over the limit in built-up areas	Q.65R Ylinopeuden ajaminen taajamissa
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
1 never	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10 Aina hyväksyttävää
10 always	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 65

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Never									Always

O33 - do you justify: avoiding fare on public transport (Q65S)	do you justify: avoiding fare on public transport (Q65S)

Q.65

Q.65

<Show card 65>

<Kortti Q65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>

Q.65S Avoiding a fare on public transport

Q.65S Jättää maksamatta julkisessa kulkuneuvossa

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked   -3   Ei sovellu

-3   not applicable   -2   Ei vastausta

-2   no answer   -1   EOS

-1   don't know   1   Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää

1   never   2

2   3

3   4

4   5

5   6

6   7

7   8

8   9

9   10   Aina hyväksyttävää

10   always

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 65

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Never | | | | | | | | | Always |

O34 - do you justify: sex under legal age of consent (Q65T)	do you justify: sex under legal age of consent (Q65T)
Q.65	Q.65
<Show card 65>	<Kortti Q65>
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.	Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.
<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>	<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>
Q.65T Sex under the legal age of consent	Q.65T Seksin harrastaminen alaikäisenä
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
1 never	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10 Aina hyväksyttävää
10 always	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 65

    1        2       3       4       5       6       7       8       9      10
  Never                                                                 Always
```

O35 - do you justify: prostitution (Q65U)	do you justify: prostitution (Q65U)
Q.65	Q.65
<Show card 65>	<Kortti Q65>
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.	Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.
<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>	<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>
Q.65U Prostitution	Q.65U Prostituutio
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
1 never	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10 Aina hyväksyttävää
10 always	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 65

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Never									Always

O36 - do you justify: political assassinations (Q65V)	do you justify: political assassinations (Q65V)
Q.65	Q.65
<Show card 65>	<Kortti Q65>
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.	Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.
<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>	<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>
Q.65V Political assassinations	Q.65V Poliittiset salamurhat

-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
1 never	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10 Aina hyväksyttävää
10 always	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 65

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Never									Always

O37 - do you justify: experiments human embryos (Q65W)	do you justify: experiments human embryos (Q65W)
Q.65	Q.65
<Show card 65>	<Kortti Q65>
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.	Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.
<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>	<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>
Q.65W Scientific experiments on human embryos	Q.65W Tieteelliset tutkimukset ihmisen sikiöillä

-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
1 never	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10 Aina hyväksyttävää
10 always	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 65

  1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9     10
Never                                                     Always
```

O38 - do you justify: manipulation of food (Q65X)	do you justify: manipulation of food (Q65X)
Q.65	Q.65
<Show card 65>	<Kortti Q65>
Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.	Voisitteko sanoa jokaisesta seuraavaksi luettelemastani asiasta, ovatko ne mielestänne aina hyväksyttäviä, ei koskaan hyväksyttäviä vai jotain siltä väliltä. Sanokaa mielipidettänne vastaava numero kortilta.
<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>	<Luettele. Merkitse kutakin vaihtoehtoa kohden ruutuihin vastaajan asteikolta ilmoittama numero.>
Q.65X Genetic manipulation of food stuffs	Q.65X Ruokien geenimanipulaatio
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	-3 Ei sovellu
-3 not applicable	-2 Ei vastausta
-2 no answer	-1 EOS
-1 don't know	1 Ei koskaan hyväksyttävää
1 never	2
2	3
3	4
4	5
5	6
6	7
7	8
8	9
9	10 Aina hyväksyttävää
10 always	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 65

    1       2       3       4       5       6       7       8       9      10
  Never                                                                 Always
```

V243 - how many compatriots: claim state benefits (Q66A)	how many compatriots: claim state benefits (Q66A)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66A Claiming state benefits to which they are not entitled

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   almost all

2   many

3   some

4   almost none

Q.66

<Kortti Q66>

Kuinka monen suomalaisen arvioisitte tekevän seuraavia asioita?

Q.66A Sellaisen sairausvakuutuskorvauksen tai sosiaaliturvaedun vaatiminen, johon ei ole oikeutta

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Melkein kaikki

2   Monet

3   Jotkut

4   Tuskin kukaan

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CARD 66

1-   Almost all
2-   Many
3-   Some
4-   Almost none

V244 - how many compatriots: cheat on tax   (Q66B) | how many compatriots: cheat on tax   (Q66B)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66B Cheating on tax if they have the chance

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   almost all

2   many

3   some

4   almost none

Q.66

<Kortti Q66>

Kuinka monen suomalaisen arvioisitte tekevän seuraavia asioita?

Q.66B Verovilpin tekeminen, kun siihen on tilaisuus

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Melkein kaikki

2   Monet

3   Jotkut

4   Tuskin kukaan

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CARD 66

1-   Almost all
2-   Many
3-   Some
4-   Almost none

V245 - how many compatriots: pay cash to avoid taxes (Q66C)	how many compatriots: pay cash to avoid taxes (Q66C)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66C Paying cash for services to avoid taxes

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 almost all

2 many

3 some

4 almost none

Q.66

<Kortti Q66>

Kuinka monen suomalaisen arvioisitte tekevän seuraavia asioita?

Q.66C Palveluista maksaminen pimeästi ilman kuittia

-3 Ei sovellu

-2 Ei vastausta

-1 EOS

1 Melkein kaikki

2 Monet

3 Jotkut

4 Tuskin kukaan

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CARD 66

1-   Almost all
2-   Many
3-   Some
4-   Almost none

V246 - how many compatriots: take soft drugs   (Q66D)

how many compatriots: take soft drugs   (Q66D)

Q.66

Q.66

<Show card 66>

<Kortti Q66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Kuinka monen suomalaisen arvioisitte tekevän seuraavia asioita?

Q.66D Taking the drug marijuana or hash

Q.66D Marihuanan tai hasiksen käyttö

-5   other missing

-3   Ei sovellu

-4   question not asked

-2   Ei vastausta

-3   not applicable

-1   EOS

-2   no answer

1   Melkein kaikki

-1   don't know

2   Monet

1   almost all

3   Jotkut

2   many

4   Tuskin kukaan

3   some

4   almost none

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 66

1-   Almost all
2-   Many
3-   Some
4-   Almost none

V247 - how many compatriots: throw away litter in public place (Q66E)	how many compatriots: throw away litter in public place (Q66E)

Q.66

Q.66

<Show card 66>

<Kortti Q66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Kuinka monen suomalaisen arvioisitte tekevän seuraavia asioita?

Q.66E Throwing away litter in a public place

Q.66E Roskien heittäminen julkisilla paikoilla

-5   other missing

-3   Ei sovellu

-4   question not asked

-2   Ei vastausta

-3   not applicable

-1   EOS

-2   no answer

1   Melkein kaikki

-1   don't know

2   Monet

1   almost all

3   Jotkut

2   many

4   Tuskin kukaan

3   some

4   almost none

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 66

1-   Almost all
2-   Many
3-   Some
4-   Almost none

V248 - how many compatriots: speed over limit in built-up areas　(Q66F)　　　how many compatriots: speed over limit in built-up areas　(Q66F)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66F Speeding over the limit in built-up areas

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 almost all

2 many

3 some

4 almost none

Q.66

<Kortti Q66>

Kuinka monen suomalaisen arvioisitte tekevän seuraavia asioita?

Q.66F Ylinopeuden ajaminen taajamissa

-3　Ei sovellu

-2　Ei vastausta

-1　EOS

1　Melkein kaikki

2　Monet

3　Jotkut

4　Tuskin kukaan

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CARD 66

1-　　Almost all

2-　　Many

3-　　Some

4-　　Almost none

V249 - how many compatriots: drive under influence of alcohol (Q66G)	how many compatriots: drive under influence of alcohol (Q66G)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66G Driving under the influence of alcohol

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   almost all

2   many

3   some

4   almost none

Q.66

<Kortti Q66>

Kuinka monen suomalaisen arvioisitte tekevän seuraavia asioita?

Q.66G Auton ajaminen alkoholin vaikutuksen alaisena

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Melkein kaikki

2   Monet

3   Jotkut

4   Tuskin kukaan

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CARD 66

1-   Almost all
2-   Many
3-   Some
4-   Almost none

V250 - how many compatriots: have casual sex (Q66H)	how many compatriots: have casual sex (Q66H)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66H Having casual sex

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   almost all

2   many

3   some

4   almost none

Q.66

<Kortti Q66>

Kuinka monen suomalaisen arvioisitte tekevän seuraavia asioita?

Q.66H Satunnaiset seksisuhteet

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Melkein kaikki

2   Monet

3   Jotkut

4   Tuskin kukaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 66

1-   Almost all
2-   Many
3-   Some
4-   Almost none

O39 - how many compatriots: avoid fare on public transport   (Q66I)

how many compatriots: avoid fare on public transport   (Q66I)

Q.66

Q.66

<Show card 66>

<Kortti Q66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Kuinka monen suomalaisen arvioisitte tekevän seuraavia asioita?

Q.66I Avoiding a fare on public transport

Q.66I Julkisissa kulkuneuvoissa maksamatta jättäminen

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Melkein kaikki
-1 don't know	2 Monet
1 almost all	3 Jotkut
2 many	4 Tuskin kukaan
3 some	
4 almost none	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 66

1-   Almost all
2-   Many
3-   Some
4-   Almost none

O40 - how many compatriots: lie in own interest (Q66J)	how many compatriots: lie in own interest (Q66J)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66J Lying in their own interest

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   almost all

2   many

3   some

4   almost none

Q.66

<Kortti Q66>

Kuinka monen suomalaisen arvioisitte tekevän seuraavia asioita?

Q.66J Omaksi edukseen valehtelu

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Melkein kaikki

2   Monet

3   Jotkut

4   Tuskin kukaan

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CARD 66

1-   Almost all
2-   Many
3-   Some
4-   Almost none

O41 - how many compatriots: accept a bribe   (Q66K) | how many compatriots: accept a bribe   (Q66K)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66K Accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   almost all

2   many

3   some

4   almost none

Q.66

<Kortti Q66>

Kuinka monen suomalaisen arvioisitte tekevän seuraavia asioita?

Q.66K Lahjusten vastaanottaminen virkatehtävissä

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Melkein kaikki

2   Monet

3   Jotkut

4   Tuskin kukaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 66

1-   Almost all
2-   Many
3-   Some
4-   Almost none

V251 - belong to geographic group - most (Q67)	belong to geographic group - most (Q67)
Q.67	Q.67
<Show card 67>	<Kortti Q67>
Which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all?	Mihin seuraavista maantieteellisistä ryhmistä katsoisitte ensisijaisesti kuuluvanne?
<Countries other than UK: Please put in corresponding explanations if necessary>	
	-3 Ei sovellu
-5 other missing	-2 Ei vastausta
-4 question not asked	-1 Ei osaa sanoa
-3 not applicable	1 Paikkakunta tai kaupunki, jossa asutte
-2 no answer	2 Alue tai maakunta, jossa asutte
-1 don't know	3 Suomi kokonaisuutena
1 locality or town where you live	4 Eurooppa
2 region of country where you live	5 Maailma kokonaisuutena
3 your country as a whole	
4 Europe	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original
5 the world as a whole	language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,
	CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values
	may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and
	translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field
	questionnaires.

CARD 67

1-   Locality or town where you live
2-   Region of country where you live
3-   Your country as a whole
4-   Europe
5-   The world as a whole

V252 - belong to geographic group: next (Q68)	belong to geographic group: next (Q68)
Q.68	Q.68
<Show card 67>	Entä mihin seuraavaksi?
And the next?	<Kortti Q67>
<Countries other than UK: Please put in corresponding explanations if necessary>	

Q.68

<Show card 67>

And the next?

<Countries other than UK: Please put in corresponding explanations if necessary>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   locality or town where you live

2   region of country where you live

3   your country as a whole

4   Europe

5   the world as a whole

Q.68

Entä mihin seuraavaksi?

<Kortti Q67>

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Paikkakunta tai kaupunki, jossa asutte

2   Alue tai maakunta, jossa asutte

3   Suomi kokonaisuutena

4   Eurooppa

5   Maailma kokonaisuutena

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 67

1-   Locality or town where you live
2-   Region of country where you live
3-   Your country as a whole
4-   Europe
5-   The world as a whole

V253 - belong to geographic group: least (Q69)	belong to geographic group: least (Q69)
Q.69	Q.69
<Show card 67>	Mihin katsotte kuuluvanne vähiten?
And which do you belong to least of all?	<Kortti Q67>
<Countries other than UK: Please put in corresponding explanations if necessary>	

Q.69

<Show card 67>

And which do you belong to least of all?

<Countries other than UK: Please put in corresponding explanations if necessary>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   locality or town where you live

2   region of country where you live

3   your country as a whole

4   Europe

5   the world as a whole

Mihin katsotte kuuluvanne vähiten?

<Kortti Q67>

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Paikkakunta tai kaupunki, jossa asutte

2   Alue tai maakunta, jossa asutte

3   Suomi kokonaisuutena

4   Eurooppa

5   Maailma kokonaisuutena

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 67

1-   Locality or town where you live
2-   Region of country where you live
3-   Your country as a whole
4-   Europe
5-   The world as a whole

V254 - are you a citizen of ... (country) (Q70)	are you a citizen of ... (country) (Q70)

Q.70

Are you a citizen of [Britain]?

<Countries other than UK: Please substitute your nation for 'Britain'!>

<if "yes" - go to Q.71;

if "no" - go to Q.72>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

Q.70

Oletteko Suomen kansalainen?

<Jos "Kylla" - Siirry kysymykseen Q71

Jos "Ei" - Siirry kysymykseen Q72>

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

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V255 - how proud are you to be a ... (country) citizen (Q71)	how proud are you to be a ... (country) citizen (Q71)

Q.71

How proud are you to be a [British] citizen?

<Countries other than UK: Please substitute your nationality for 'British'!>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very proud

2   quite proud

3   not very proud

4   not at all proud

Q.71

Kuinka ylpeä olette Suomen kansalaisuudesta?

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin ylpeä

2   Melko ylpeä

3   Ei kovin ylpeä

4   Ei lainkaan ylpeä

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V256 - which political party would you vote for (Q72)	which political party would you vote for (Q72)
Q.72	Q.72
<Show card 72>	<Kortti Q72 >
If there was a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for?	Jos huomenna pidettäisiin eduskuntavaalit, mitä puoluetta äänestäisitte? Sanokaa numero kortilta
<Code one answer under (a) below>	<Merkitse yksi vastaus kohdan (a) alle>

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Kieltäytyy vastaamasta
-3 not applicable	-1 Ei osaa sanoa
-2 no answer	1 SDP (Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue)
-1 don't know	2 KESK (Suomen Keskusta)
96 I would not vote	3 KOK (Kansallinen Kokoomus)
97 I would cast a blank ballot	4 VAS (Vasemmistoliitto)
24601 FI: Social Democratic Party of Finland	5 RKP (Ruotsalainen Kansapuolue)
24602 FI: Centre Party of Finland (centre, big, conservative)	6 VIHR (Vihreä Liitto)
24603 FI: National Coalition Party (rght, big, conservative)	7 SKL (Suomen Kristillinen Liitto)
24604 FI: Left Alliance (left, medium, progressive)	8 PS (Perussuomalaiset)
24605 FI: Swedish Peoples Party in Finland	9 REM (Remonttiryhmä)
24606 FI: Green League (centre, medium, progressive)	10 Muu puolue tai ryhmittymä
24607 FI: Christian League of Finland (right, medium, religious)	96 Ei äänestäisi
24608 FI: True Finns (right, small, conservative)	97 Äänestäisi tyhjää
24609 FI: Reform Group (centre, small, progressive)	
24610 FI: some other party	

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political parties) .

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 72

POLITICAL   PARTIES   NATION   SPECIFIC   LIST

V257 - which political party appeals to you most (Q73)	which political party appeals to you most (Q73)

Q.73

If don't know in   (a) : And which party appeals to you most?

<Code one answer under   (b) below>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

96   I would not vote

97   I would cast a blank ballot

24601   FI: Social Democratic Party of Finland

24602   FI: Centre Party of Finland   (centre, big, conservative)

24603   FI: National Coalition Party   (rght, big, conservative)

24604   FI: Left Alliance   (left, medium, progressive)

24605   FI: Swedish Peoples Party in Finland

24606   FI: Green League   (centre, medium, progressive)

24607   FI: Christian League of Finland   (right, medium, religious)

24608   FI: True Finns   (right, small, conservative)

24609   FI: Reform Group   (centre, small, progressive)

24610   FI: some other party

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier   (CCC) and country-specific categories   (political parties) .

Q.73

Jos vastasi "en osaa sanoa" kohdassa   (a) : Entä mikä puolue miellyttää Teitä eniten?

<Merkitse yksi vastaus kohdan   (b) alle>

<Kortti Q72>

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Kieltäytyy vastaamasta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   SDP   (Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue)

2   KESK   (Suomen Keskusta)

3   KOK   (Kansallinen Kokoomus)

4   VAS   (Vasemmistoliitto)

5   RKP   (Ruotsalainen Kansapuolue)

6   VIHR   (Vihreä Liitto)

7   SKL   (Suomen Kristillinen Liitto)

8   PS   (Perussuomalaiset)

9   REM   (Remonttiryhmä)

10   Muu puolue tai ryhmittymä

96   Ei äänestäisi

97   Äänestäisi tyhjää

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CARD 72

POLITICAL   PARTIES   NATION   SPECIFIC   LIST

V258 - work: people from less developed countries (Q74)	work: people from less developed countries (Q74)

Q.74

<Show card 74>

How about people from less developed countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 let anyone come who wants to

2 let people come as long as there are jobs available

3 put strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here

4 prohibit people coming here from other countries

Q.74

<Kortti Q74>

Entä ihmiset, jotka tulevat muista maista tänne työhön. Mitä seuraavista hallituksen pitäisi mielestänne tehdä?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Antaa kenen tahansa tänne haluavan tulla

2   Antaa ihmisten tulla niin kauan kuin on vapaita työpaikkoja

3   Määrittää tiukoin rajoin, kuinka paljon ulkomaalaisia saa tulla maahamme

4   Kieltää muista maista tulevia ihmisiä tulemasta tänne

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CARD 74

A-   Let anyone come who wants to

B-   Let people come as long as there are jobs available

C-   Put strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here

D-   Prohibit people coming here from other countries

V259 - immigrants: maintain own/take over customs (Q75)	immigrants: maintain own/take over customs (Q75)

Q.75

<Show card 75>

Which of these statements is the nearest to your opinion?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   A: For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants maintain their distinct customs and traditions

2   B: For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants do not maintain their distinct customs and traditions but take over the customs of the country

Q.75

<Kortti Q75>

Kumpi seuraavista väittämistä on lähempänä mielipidettänne?

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   A: Yhteiskunnalle on parasta, jos maahanmuuttajat säilyttävät tapansa ja perinteensä

2   B: Yhteiskunnalle on parempi, jos maahanmuuttajat eivät säilyttäisi tapojaan ja perinteitään vaan opettelisivat maamme tapoja

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 75

A-   For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants maintain their distinct customs and traditions

B-   For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants do not maintain their distinct customs and traditions but take over the customs of the country

V260 - important: eliminating income inequalities   (Q76A)

Q.76

<Show card 76>

In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.

Q.76A Eliminating big inequalities in income between citizens

-5 other missing
-4 question not asked
-3 not applicable
-2 no answer
-1 don't know
1 very important
2
3
4
5 not at all important

important: eliminating income inequalities   (Q76A)

Q.76

<Kortti Q76>

Minkälaisista asioista yhteiskunnan tulisi huolehtia? Kertoisitteko kunkin väittämän kohdalta, kuinka tärkeänä sitä pidätte. 1 tarkoittaa erittäin tärkeä, 5 ei lainkaan tärkeä.

Q.76A Kansalaisten välisten suurten tuloerojen poistaminen

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Erittäin tärkeää
2
3
4
5   Ei lainkaan tärkeää

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CARD 76

1	2	3	4	5
Very important				Not at all important

V261 - important: basic needs for all (Q76B)	important: basic needs for all (Q76B)
Q.76	Q.76
<Show card 76>	<Kortti Q76>
In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.	Minkälaisista asioista yhteiskunnan tulisi huolehtia? Kertoisitteko kunkin väittämän kohdalta, kuinka tärkeänä sitä pidätte. 1 tarkoittaa erittäin tärkeä, 5 ei lainkaan tärkeä.
Q.76B Guaranteeing that basic needs are met for all, in terms of food, housing, cloths, education, health	Q.76B Perustarpeiden, kuten ruoan, asunnon, vaatteiden, koulutuksen ja terveydenhoidon takaaminen kaikille

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   very important
2
3
4
5   not at all important

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Erittäin tärkeää
2
3
4
5   Ei lainkaan tärkeää

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
CARD 76


        1              2            3          4          5
     Very important                       Not at all important
```

V262 - important: recognizing people on merits   (Q76C)

Q.76

<Show card 76>

In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.

Q.76C Recognizing people on their merits

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   very important
2
3
4
5   not at all important

important: recognizing people on merits   (Q76C)

Q.76

<Kortti Q76>

Minkälaisista asioista yhteiskunnan tulisi huolehtia? Kertoisitteko kunkin väittämän kohdalta, kuinka tärkeänä sitä pidätte. 1 tarkoittaa erittäin tärkeä, 5 ei lainkaan tärkeä.

Q.76C Antaa ihmisille tunnustusta heidän ansioistaan

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Erittäin tärkeää
2
3
4
5   Ei lainkaan tärkeää

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 76

1	2	3	4	5
Very important				Not at all important

O48 - important: equal chance education (Q76D)	important: equal chance education (Q76D)
Q.76	Q.76
<Show card 76>	<Kortti Q76>

In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.

Minkälaisista asioista yhteiskunnan tulisi huolehtia? Kertoisitteko kunkin väittämän kohdalta, kuinka tärkeänä sitä pidätte. 1 tarkoittaa erittäin tärkeä, 5 ei lainkaan tärkeä.

Q.76D Giving young people equal opportunity to pursue their education irrespective of family income

Q.76D Antaa nuorille ihmisille yhtäläiset mahdollisuudet kouluttautumiseen riippumatta perheen tuloista

-5	other missing	-3	Ei sovellu
-4	question not asked	-2	Ei vastausta
-3	not applicable	-1	EOS
-2	no answer	1	Erittäin tärkeää
-1	don't know	2	
1	very important	3	
2		4	
3		5	Ei lainkaan tärkeää
4			
5	not at all important		

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 76

1   2   3   4   5

Very important   Not at all important

| V263 - how often do you follow politics in media   (Q77) | how often do you follow politics in media   (Q77) |

Q.77

Q.77

<Show card 77>

<Kortti Q77>

How often do you follow politics in the news on television or on the radio or in the daily papers?

Kuinka usein seuraatte politiikkaa televisiosta, radiosta tai sanomalehdistä?

-5   other missing

-3   Ei sovellu

-4   question not asked

-2   Ei vastausta

-3   not applicable

-1   EOS

-2   no answer

1   Päivittäin

-1   don't know

2   Muutaman kerran viikossa

1   every day

3   Kerran, pari viikossa

2   several times a week

4   Harvemmin

3   once or twice a week

5   Ei koskaan

4   less often

5   never

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CARD 77

A-   Every day
B-   Several times a week
C-   Once or twice a week
D-   Less often
E-   Never

V264 - give information to help justice (Q78A)	give information to help justice (Q78A)
Q.78	Q.78
<Show card 78>	<Kortti Q78>
Can you tell me your opinion on each of the following statements?	Kertoisitteko, mikä on mielipiteenne seuraavista väittämistä?

Q.78A If someone has information that may help justice be done, generally he or she should give it to authorities

Q.78A Jos jollakin on tietoa, joka voi auttaa oikeudenmukaisuuden toteutumista, hänen tulisi antaa se viranomaisille

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Täysin samaa mieltä
-1 don't know	2 Samaa mieltä
1 agree strongly	3 Ei samaa mieltä eikä eri mieltä
2 agree	4 Eri mieltä
3 neither agree nor disagree	5 Täysin eri mieltä
4 disagree	
5 disagree strongly	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 78

1-   Agree strongly
2-   Agree
3-   Neither agree nor disagree
4-   Disagree
5-   Disagree strongly

V265 - people should stick to own affairs (Q78B)	people should stick to own affairs (Q78B)
Q.78	Q.78
<Show card 78>	<Kortti Q78>
Can you tell me your opinion on each of the following statements?	Kertoisitteko, mikä on mielipiteenne seuraavista väittämistä?
Q.78B People should stick to their own affairs and not show too much interest in what others say or do	Q.78B Ihmisten tulisi pitää huoli omista asioistaan, eikä osoittaa liian suurta kiinnostusta muiden sanomisiin tai tekemisiin

English value labels:

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   agree strongly
2   agree
3   neither agree nor disagree
4   disagree
5   disagree strongly

Finnish value labels:

-3   Ei sovellu
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Täysin samaa mieltä
2   Samaa mieltä
3   Ei samaa mieltä eikä eri mieltä
4   Eri mieltä
5   Täysin eri mieltä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 78

1-   Agree strongly
2-   Agree
3-   Neither agree nor disagree
4-   Disagree
5-   Disagree strongly

V266 - are you concerned with: immediate family (Q79A)	are you concerned with: immediate family (Q79A)
Q.79	Q.79
<Show card 79>	<Kortti Q79>
To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:	Kuinka huolissaan olette seuraavien tahojen elinoloista?
Q.79A Your immediate family	Q.79A Oma perheenne

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Erittäin huolissaan
-1 don't know	2 Huolissaan
1 very much	3 Jossain määrin huolissaan
2 much	4 Ei kovin huolissaan
3 to a certain extent	5 Ei lainkaan huolissaan
4 not so much	
5 not at all	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 79

1-   Very much
2-   Much
3-   To a certain extent
4-   Not so much
5-   Not at all

| V267 - are you concerned with: people in neighbourhood   (Q79B) | are you concerned with: people in neighbourhood   (Q79B) |

Q.79

<Show card 79>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q.79B People in your neighbourhood

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

Q.79

<Kortti Q79>

Kuinka huolissaan olette seuraavien tahojen elinoloista?

Q.79B Naapurustonne

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin huolissaan

2   Huolissaan

3   Jossain määrin huolissaan

4   Ei kovin huolissaan

5   Ei lainkaan huolissaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 79

1-   Very much
2-   Much
3-   To a certain extent
4-   Not so much
5-   Not at all

V268 - are you concerned with: people in own region (Q79C)	are you concerned with: people in own region (Q79C)
Q.79	Q.79
<Show card 79>	<Kortti Q79>
To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:	Kuinka huolissaan olette seuraavien tahojen elinoloista?
Q.79C The people of the region you live in	Q.79C Paikkakuntanne ihmiset

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Erittäin huolissaan
-1 don't know	2 Huolissaan
1 very much	3 Jossain määrin huolissaan
2 much	4 Ei kovin huolissaan
3 to a certain extent	5 Ei lainkaan huolissaan
4 not so much	
5 not at all	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 79

1-   Very much
2-   Much
3-   To a certain extent
4-   Not so much
5-   Not at all

V269 - are you concerned with: fellow countrymen (Q79D)	are you concerned with: fellow countrymen (Q79D)

Q.79

<Show card 79>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q.79D Your fellow countrymen

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

Q.79

<Kortti Q79>

Kuinka huolissaan olette seuraavien tahojen elinoloista?

Q.79D Suomalaiset

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin huolissaan

2   Huolissaan

3   Jossain määrin huolissaan

4   Ei kovin huolissaan

5   Ei lainkaan huolissaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 79

1-   Very much
2-   Much
3-   To a certain extent
4-   Not so much
5-   Not at all

V270 - are you concerned with: Europeans (Q79E)	are you concerned with: Europeans (Q79E)

Q.79

<Show card 79>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q.79E Europeans

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

Q.79

<Kortti Q79>

Kuinka huolissaan olette seuraavien tahojen elinoloista?

Q.79E Eurooppalaiset

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin huolissaan

2   Huolissaan

3   Jossain määrin huolissaan

4   Ei kovin huolissaan

5   Ei lainkaan huolissaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 79

1-   Very much
2-   Much
3-   To a certain extent
4-   Not so much
5-   Not at all

V271 - are you concerned with: humankind (Q79F)	are you concerned with: humankind (Q79F)
Q.79	Q.79
<Show card 79>	<Kortti Q79>
To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:	Kuinka huolissaan olette seuraavien tahojen elinoloista?
Q.79F Human kind	Q.79F Ihmiskunta

<table>
<tr><td>-5 other missing</td><td>-3 Ei sovellu</td></tr>
<tr><td>-4 question not asked</td><td>-2 Ei vastausta</td></tr>
<tr><td>-3 not applicable</td><td>-1 EOS</td></tr>
<tr><td>-2 no answer</td><td>1 Erittäin huolissaan</td></tr>
<tr><td>-1 don't know</td><td>2 Huolissaan</td></tr>
<tr><td>1 very much</td><td>3 Jossain määrin huolissaan</td></tr>
<tr><td>2 much</td><td>4 Ei kovin huolissaan</td></tr>
<tr><td>3 to a certain extent</td><td>5 Ei lainkaan huolissaan</td></tr>
<tr><td>4 not so much</td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>5 not at all</td><td></td></tr>
</table>

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CARD 79

1-   Very much
2-   Much
3-   To a certain extent
4-   Not so much
5-   Not at all

V272 - are you concerned with: elderly people (Q80A)	are you concerned with: elderly people (Q80A)
Q.80	Q.80
<Show card 80>	<Kortti Q79>
To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:	Entä missä määrin olette huolissaan seuraavassa lueteltujen tahojen elinoloista:
Q.80A elderly people in your country	Q.80A Vanhukset maassamme

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Erittäin huolissaan
-1 don't know	2 Huolissaan
1 very much	3 Jossain määrin huolissaan
2 much	4 Ei kovin huolissaan
3 to a certain extent	5 Ei lainkaan huolissaan
4 not so much	
5 not at all	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 80

1-   Very much
2-   Much
3-   To a certain extent
4-   Not so much
5-   Not at all

V273 - are you concerned with: unemployed people (Q80B)	are you concerned with: unemployed people (Q80B)
Q.80	Q.80
<Show card 80>	<Kortti Q79>
To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:	Entä missä määrin olette huolissaan seuraavassa lueteltujen tahojen elinoloista:
Q.80B unemployed people in your country	Q.80B Työttömät maassamme

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Erittäin huolissaan
-1 don't know	2 Huolissaan
1 very much	3 Jossain määrin huolissaan
2 much	4 Ei kovin huolissaan
3 to a certain extent	5 Ei lainkaan huolissaan
4 not so much	
5 not at all	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 80

1-   Very much
2-   Much
3-   To a certain extent
4-   Not so much
5-   Not at all

V274 - are you concerned with: immigrants (Q80C)	are you concerned with: immigrants (Q80C)

Q.80

<Show card 80>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q.80C immigrants in your country

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

Q.80

<Kortti Q79>

Entä missä määrin olette huolissaan seuraavassa lueteltujen tahojen elinoloista:

Q.80C Maahanmuuttajat maassamme

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin huolissaan

2   Huolissaan

3   Jossain määrin huolissaan

4   Ei kovin huolissaan

5   Ei lainkaan huolissaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 80

1-   Very much
2-   Much
3-   To a certain extent
4-   Not so much
5-   Not at all

V275 - are you concerned with: sick and disabled (Q80D)	are you concerned with: sick and disabled (Q80D)

Q.80

<Show card 80>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q.80D sick and disabled people in your country

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

Q.80

<Kortti Q79>

Entä missä määrin olette huolissaan seuraavassa lueteltujen tahojen elinoloista:

Q.80D Sairaat ja vammaiset maassamme

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin huolissaan

2   Huolissaan

3   Jossain määrin huolissaan

4   Ei kovin huolissaan

5   Ei lainkaan huolissaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 80

1-   Very much
2-   Much
3-   To a certain extent
4-   Not so much
5-   Not at all

V276 - are you prepared to help: immediate family (Q81A)	are you prepared to help: immediate family (Q81A)

Q.81

<Show card 81>

Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of:

Q.81A your immediate family

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   absolutely yes

2   yes

3   maybe yes/maybe no

4   no

5   absolutely no

Q.81

<Kortti Q81>

Olisitteko valmis tekemään jotain parantaaksenne seuraavien tahojen elinoloja?

Q.81A Perheesi

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä, ehdottomasti

2   Kyllä

3   Ehkä, ehkä ei

4   Ei

5   Ei missään nimessä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 81

1-   Absolutely yes
2-   Yes
3-   Yes/no
4-   No
5-   Absolutely no

V277 - are you prepared to help: people in neighbourhood (Q81B)	are you prepared to help: people in neighbourhood (Q81B)

Q.81

<Show card 81>

Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of:

Q.81B people in your neighbourhood/community

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   absolutely yes

2   yes

3   maybe yes/maybe no

4   no

5   absolutely no

Q.81

<Kortti Q81>

Olisitteko valmis tekemään jotain parantaaksenne seuraavien tahojen elinoloja?

Q.81B Naapurustosi/lähialueesi ihmiset

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä, ehdottomasti

2   Kyllä

3   Ehkä, ehkä ei

4   Ei

5   Ei missään nimessä

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 81

1-   Absolutely yes
2-   Yes
3-   Yes/no
4-   No
5-   Absolutely no

V278 - are you prepared to help: elderly people (Q81C)	are you prepared to help: elderly people (Q81C)
Q.81	Q.81
<Show card 81>	<Kortti Q81>
Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of:	Olisitteko valmis tekemään jotain parantaaksenne seuraavien tahojen elinoloja?

Q.81C elderly people in your country

Q.81C Maamme vanhukset

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Kyllä, ehdottomasti
-1 don't know	2 Kyllä
1 absolutely yes	3 Ehkä, ehkä ei
2 yes	4 Ei
3 maybe yes/maybe no	5 Ei missään nimessä
4 no	
5 absolutely no	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 81

1-   Absolutely yes
2-   Yes
3-   Yes/no
4-   No
5-   Absolutely no

V279 - are you prepared to help: immigrants (Q81D)	are you prepared to help: immigrants (Q81D)
Q.81	Q.81
<Show card 81>	<Kortti Q81>
Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of:	Olisitteko valmis tekemään jotain parantaaksenne seuraavien tahojen elinoloja?

Q.81D immigrants in your country

Q.81D Maahanmuuttajat maassamme

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovellu
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Kyllä, ehdottomasti
-1 don't know	2 Kyllä
1 absolutely yes	3 Ehkä, ehkä ei
2 yes	4 Ei
3 maybe yes/maybe no	5 Ei missään nimessä
4 no	
5 absolutely no	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 81

1-   Absolutely yes
2-   Yes
3-   Yes/no
4-   No
5-   Absolutely no

V280 - are you prepared to help: sick and disabled (Q81E)	are you prepared to help: sick and disabled (Q81E)

Q.81

Q.81

<Show card 81>

<Kortti Q81>

Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of:

Olisitteko valmis tekemään jotain parantaaksenne seuraavien tahojen elinoloja?

Q.81E sick and disabled people in your country

Q.81E Sairaat ja vammaiset maassamme

-5 other missing

-3   Ei sovellu

-4 question not asked

-2   Ei vastausta

-3 not applicable

-1   EOS

-2 no answer

1   Kyllä, ehdottomasti

-1 don't know

2   Kyllä

1 absolutely yes

3   Ehkä, ehkä ei

2 yes

4   Ei

3 maybe yes/maybe no

5   Ei missään nimessä

4 no

5 absolutely no

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 81

1-   Absolutely yes
2-   Yes
3-   Yes/no
4-   No
5-   Absolutely no

V281 - help elderly: is moral duty (Q82A)	help elderly: is moral duty (Q82A)
Q.82	Q.82

Q.82

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81c!>

<Show card 82>

There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.82A Because you feel you have a moral duty to help

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

Q.82

<KYSYTAAN VAIN, JOS VASTASI "KYLLA, EHDOTTOMASTI" TAI "KYLLA" KYSYMYKSESSA Q81C>

<Kortti Q82>

Ihmisillä voi olla monenlaisia syitä siihen, miksi he haluavat auttaa maamme vanhuksia. Kertoisitteko jokaisen luettelemani syyn kohdalla, missä määrin se pätee Teihin.

Q.82A Koska tunnette, että velvollisuutenne on auttaa

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin hyvin

2   Hyvin

3   Jossain määrin

4   Ei kovin paljon

5   Ei lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

SHOW CARD 82

1-   Very much
2-   Much
3-   To a certain extent
4-   Not so much
5-   Not at all

V282 - help elderly: sympathize with them (Q82B)	help elderly: sympathize with them (Q82B)

Q.82

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81c!>

<Show card 82>

There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.82B Because you sympathize with them

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

Q.82

<KYSYTAAN VAIN, JOS VASTASI "KYLLA, EHDOTTOMASTI" TAI "KYLLA" KYSYMYKSESSA Q81C>

<Kortti Q82>

Ihmisillä voi olla monenlaisia syitä siihen, miksi he haluavat auttaa maamme vanhuksia. Kertoisitteko jokaisen luettelemani syyn kohdalla, missä määrin se pätee Teihin.

Q.82B Koska tunnette myötätuntoa heitä kohtaan

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin hyvin

2   Hyvin

3   Jossain määrin

4   Ei kovin paljon

5   Ei lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
SHOW CARD 82

1-      Very much
2-      Much
3-      To a certain extent
4-      Not so much
5-      Not at all
```

V283 - help elderly: is in interest of society (Q82C)	help elderly: is in interest of society (Q82C)
Q.82	Q.82
<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81c!>	<KYSYTAAN VAIN, JOS VASTASI "KYLLA, EHDOTTOMASTI" TAI "KYLLA" KYSYMYKSESSA
<Show card 82>	Q81C>
There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people your country. Please tell me for	<Kortti Q82>
each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.	Ihmisillä voi olla monenlaisia syitä siihen, miksi he haluavat auttaa maamme vanhuksia. Kertoisitteko
<Code an answer for each reason>	jokaisen luettelemani syyn kohdalla, missä määrin se pätee Teihin.
Q.82C Because it is in the interest of society	Q.82C Koska se on yhteiskunnalle eduksi
-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovi vastaajaan
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Erittäin hyvin
-1 don't know	2 Hyvin
1 very much	3 Jossain määrin
2 much	4 Ei kovin paljon
3 to a certain extent	5 Ei lainkaan
4 not so much	
5 not at all	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original
	language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,
	CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values
	may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and
	translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field
	questionnaires.

SHOW CARD 82

1-   Very much
2-   Much
3-   To a certain extent
4-   Not so much
5-   Not at all

V284 - help elderly: is in own interest (Q82D)	help elderly: is in own interest (Q82D)

Q.82

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81c!>

<Show card 82>

There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.82D Because it is in your own interest

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

Q.82

<KYSYTAAN VAIN, JOS VASTASI "KYLLA, EHDOTTOMASTI" TAI "KYLLA" KYSYMYKSESSA Q81C>

<Kortti Q82>

Ihmisillä voi olla monenlaisia syitä siihen, miksi he haluavat auttaa maamme vanhuksia. Kertoisitteko jokaisen luettelemani syyn kohdalla, missä määrin se pätee Teihin.

Q.82D Koska se on Teille eduksi

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin hyvin

2   Hyvin

3   Jossain määrin

4   Ei kovin paljon

5   Ei lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

SHOW CARD 82

1-   Very much
2-   Much
3-   To a certain extent
4-   Not so much
5-   Not at all

V285 - help elderly: do something in return (Q82E)	help elderly: do something in return (Q82E)

Q.82

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81c!>

<Show card 82>

There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.82E To do something in return

-5   other missing
-4   question not asked
-3   not applicable
-2   no answer
-1   don't know
1   very much
2   much
3   to a certain extent
4   not so much
5   not at all

Q.82

<KYSYTAAN VAIN, JOS VASTASI "KYLLA, EHDOTTOMASTI" TAI "KYLLA" KYSYMYKSESSA Q81C>

<Kortti Q82>

Ihmisillä voi olla monenlaisia syitä siihen, miksi he haluavat auttaa maamme vanhuksia. Kertoisitteko jokaisen luettelemani syyn kohdalla, missä määrin se pätee Teihin.

Q.82E Tehdäksenne vastapalveluksen

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan
-2   Ei vastausta
-1   EOS
1   Erittäin hyvin
2   Hyvin
3   Jossain määrin
4   Ei kovin paljon
5   Ei lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

SHOW CARD 82

1-   Very much
2-   Much
3-   To a certain extent
4-   Not so much
5-   Not at all

V286 - help immigrants: is moral duty (Q83A)	help immigrants: is moral duty (Q83A)

Q.83

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81d!>

<Show card 83>

There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for

each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not?

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.83A Because you feel you have a moral duty to help

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

Q.83

<KYSYTAAN VAIN, JOS VASTASI "KYLLA, EHDOTTOMASTI" TAI "KYLLA" KYSYMYKSESSA

Q81D.>

<Kortti Q82>

Ihmisillä voi olla monenlaisia syitä siihen, miksi he haluavat auttaa maahanmuuttajia. Kertoisitteko jokaiser

luettelemani syyn kohdalla, missä määrin se pätee Teihin.

Q.83A Koska tunnette, että velvollisuutenne on auttaa

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin hyvin

2   Hyvin

3   Jossain määrin

4   Ei kovin paljon

5   Ei lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original

language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,

CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values

may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and

translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field

questionnaires.

```
SHOW CARD 83

1-      Very much
2-      Much
3-      To a certain extent
4-      Not so much
5-      Not at all
```

V287 - help immigrants: sympathize with them (Q83B)

help immigrants: sympathize with them (Q83B)

Q.83

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81d!>

<Show card 83>

There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not?

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.83B Because you sympathize with them

-5 other missing
-4 question not asked
-3 not applicable
-2 no answer
-1 don't know
1 very much
2 much
3 to a certain extent
4 not so much
5 not at all

Q.83

<KYSYTAAN VAIN, JOS VASTASI "KYLLA, EHDOTTOMASTI" TAI "KYLLA" KYSYMYKSESSA Q81D.>

<Kortti Q82>

Ihmisillä voi olla monenlaisia syitä siihen, miksi he haluavat auttaa maahanmuuttajia. Kertoisitteko jokaiser luettelemani syyn kohdalla, missä määrin se pätee Teihin.

Q.83B Koska tunnette myötätuntoa heitä kohtaan

-3 Ei sovi vastaajaan
-2 Ei vastausta
-1 EOS
1 Erittäin hyvin
2 Hyvin
3 Jossain määrin
4 Ei kovin paljon
5 Ei lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

SHOW CARD 83

1-   Very much
2-   Much
3-   To a certain extent
4-   Not so much
5-   Not at all

V288 - help immigrants: is in interest of society (Q83C)	help immigrants: is in interest of society (Q83C)

Q.83

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81d!>

<Show card 83>

There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not?

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.83C Because it is in the interest of society

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

Q.83

<KYSYTAAN VAIN, JOS VASTASI "KYLLA, EHDOTTOMASTI" TAI "KYLLA" KYSYMYKSESSA Q81D.>

<Kortti Q82>

Ihmisillä voi olla monenlaisia syitä siihen, miksi he haluavat auttaa maahanmuuttajia. Kertoisitteko jokaiser luettelemani syyn kohdalla, missä määrin se pätee Teihin.

Q.83C Koska se on yhteiskunnalle eduksi

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin hyvin

2   Hyvin

3   Jossain määrin

4   Ei kovin paljon

5   Ei lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

```
SHOW CARD 83

1-     Very much
2-     Much
3-     To a certain extent
4-     Not so much
5-     Not at all
```

V289 - help immigrants: is in own interest (Q83D)	help immigrants: is in own interest (Q83D)
Q.83	Q.83

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81d!>

<Show card 83>

There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not?

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.83D Because it is in your own interest

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   very much

2   much

3   to a certain extent

4   not so much

5   not at all

<KYSYTAAN VAIN, JOS VASTASI "KYLLA, EHDOTTOMASTI" TAI "KYLLA" KYSYMYKSESSA Q81D.>

<Kortti Q82>

Ihmisillä voi olla monenlaisia syitä siihen, miksi he haluavat auttaa maahanmuuttajia. Kertoisitteko jokaiser luettelemani syyn kohdalla, missä määrin se pätee Teihin.

Q.83D Koska se on Teille eduksi

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Erittäin hyvin

2   Hyvin

3   Jossain määrin

4   Ei kovin paljon

5   Ei lainkaan

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

SHOW CARD 83

1-   Very much
2-   Much
3-   To a certain extent
4-   Not so much
5-   Not at all

V290 - help immigrants: do something in return　(Q83E)	help immigrants: do something in return　(Q83E)
Q.83	Q.83
<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81d!>	<KYSYTAAN VAIN, JOS VASTASI "KYLLA, EHDOTTOMASTI" TAI "KYLLA" KYSYMYKSESSA
<Show card 83>	Q81D.>
There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for	<Kortti Q82>
each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not?	Ihmisillä voi olla monenlaisia syitä siihen, miksi he haluavat auttaa maahanmuuttajia. Kertoisitteko jokaiser
<Code an answer for each reason>	luettelemani syyn kohdalla, missä määrin se pätee Teihin.
Q.83E To do something in return	Q.83E Tehdäksenne vastapalveluksen
-5　other missing	-3　Ei sovi vastaajaan
-4　question not asked	-2　Ei vastausta
-3　not applicable	-1　EOS
-2　no answer	1　Erittäin hyvin
-1　don't know	2　Hyvin
1　very much	3　Jossain määrin
2　much	4　Ei kovin paljon
3　to a certain extent	5　Ei lainkaan
4　not so much	
5　not at all	Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original
	language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries,
	CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values
	may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and
	translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field
	questionnaires.

SHOW CARD 83

1-   Very much
2-   Much
3-   To a certain extent
4-   Not so much
5-   Not at all

V291 - sex respondent (Q84)	sex respondent (Q84)
Q.84	Q.84
<Ask all>	<KYSYTÄÄN KAIKILTA>
<Demographics>	<TAUSTATIEDOT>
Sex of respondent	Vastaajan sukupuoli
-5 other missing	1 Mies
-4 question not asked	2 Nainen
-3 not applicable	
-2 no answer	
-1 don't know	
1 male	
2 female	

V292 - year of birth respondent   (Q85)

year of birth respondent   (Q85)

Q.85

Q.85

Can you tell me your year of birth, please 19..

Kertoisitteko, mikä on syntymävuotenne?

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

age - age: respondent   (constructed)

Age respondent   (constructed)

Source variable: v292

[Can you tell me your year of birth, please 19..]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

age: respondent   (constructed)

Age respondent   (constructed)

Source variable: v292

[Kertoisitteko, mikä on syntymävuotenne?...]

age _r - age   (recoded)

Age - recoded   (6 intervals)

Source variable: age

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   15-24

2   25-34

3   35-44

4   45-54

5   55-64

6   65 and more years

age   (recoded)

Age - recoded   (6 intervals)

Source variable: age

age __r2 - age   (recoded into 3 intervals)

Age - recoded   (3 intervals)

Source variable: age

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   15-29 years

2   30-49 years

3   50 and more years

age   (recoded into 3 intervals)

Age - recoded   (3 intervals)

Source variable: age

V293 - having steady relationship (Q86)	having steady relationship (Q86)
Q.86	Q.86
Whether you are married or not: Do you live in a stable relationship with a partner?	Riippumatta siita, oletteko naimisissa, onko Teilla vakituinen parisuhde?
<if "no" - go to 88>	<Jos "ei" - Siirry kysymykseen Q88>

-5	other missing	1	Kyllä
-4	question not asked	2	Ei
-3	not applicable		
-2	no answer		
-1	don't know		
1	yes		
2	no		

V294 - are you legally married to partner (Q87)	are you legally married to partner (Q87)
Q.87	Q.87
Are you legally married to this partner?	Oletteko virallisesti naimisissa kumppaninne kanssa?
	<Jos "Kyllä" -> Siirry kysymykseen Q90
	Jos "Ei" -> Siirry kysymykseen Q89>
-5 other missing	
-4 question not asked	
-3 not applicable	-3 Ei sovi vastaajaan
-2 no answer	-2 Ei vastausta
-1 don't know	-1 Ei osaa sanoa
1 yes	1 Kyllä
2 no	2 Ei

Additional filter on both answer categories: respondents with v294=1 are filtered to v297; respondents with v294=2 to v296.

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V295 - did you live with a partner before (Q88)	did you live with a partner before (Q88)
Q.88	Q.88
Did you ever live in a stable relationship before, i.e. without being married?	Entä oletteko koskaan elänyt vakituisessa parisuhteessa, ilman että olisitte ollut naimisissa?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   yes

2   no

Due to the additional filter on v294 none of the respondents with a valid code on v294 has been asked v295.

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V296 - current legal marital status respondent (Q89)	current legal marital status respondent (Q89)
Q.89	Q.89

What is your current legal marital status?

Mika on siviilisaatynne?

<if "divorced" or "never married"- go to Q.91>

<Jos "eronnut" tai "ei ole koskaan ollut naimisissa" -> Siirry kysymykseen Q91>

<Kortti Q89>

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 married

2 widowed

3 divorced

4 separated

5 never married

6 cohabiting

7 single

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   Ei osaa sanoa

1   Naimisissa

2   Leski

3   Eronnut

4   Asumuserossa

5   En ole koskaan ollut naimisissa

6   Avoliitossa

Note:

Response categories 6 and 7 were not included in Master Questionnaire but in several national data sets. Thus, for the integrated data set these additional response categories were adopted.

Due to the additional filter on v294 none of the respondents with v293=1 and v294=1 has been asked v296; additional answer category: 'living with a partner'   (treated as disjunct from other categories: only one answer was possible) . Therefore v296 has been adapted as far as possible to Master Questionnaire by taking into account the information from v293, v294, and v297.

Original Finnish variable see v296 _fi.

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V296 _FI - current legal marital status

Q.89 _fi

What is your current legal marital status?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   married

2   widowed

3   divorced

4   separated

5   never married

6   living with a partner   (but not married)

Original Finnish variable with additional answer category   (6 'living with a partner   (but not married) ') .

current legal marital status

Q.89 _fi

Mika on siviilisaatynne?

<Kortti Q89>

<Jos "eronnut" tai "ei ole koskaan ollut naimisissa" -> Siirry kysymykseen Q91>

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Naimisissa

2   Leski

3   Eronnut

4   Asumuserossa

5   En ole koskaan ollut naimisissa

6   Avoliitossa

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V297 - have you ever been divorced (Q90)	have you ever been divorced (Q90)
Q.90	Q.90
Have you ever been divorced?	Oletteko koskaan kokenut avioeroa?

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovi vastaajaan
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Kyllä
-1 don't know	2 Ei
1 yes	
2 no	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V298 - how many children have you yourself ever had (Q91)	how many children have you yourself ever had (Q91)
Q.91	Q.91
How many children, including deceased children, have you yourself ever had?	Kuinka monta lasta Teillä on ollut elämänne aikana?
....	
<write in>	

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

V299 - number of people in household aged 18+ (Q92A)	number of people in household aged 18+ (Q92A)
Q.92	Q.92
How many people, including yourself, are currently living in your household?	Kuinka monta henkilöä talouteenne kuuluu, mukaanlukien Teidät itsenne?
Q.92A Aged 18 and over	Q.92A Yli 18 vuotiaita

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

2 respondents with v299=1   (persons, including yourself, aged over 18 living in household: 1)

nonetheless reported to live with their parents   (v305=1) ; one did never marry.

V300 - number of people in household aged 13-17 (Q92B)	number of people in household aged 13-17 (Q92B)

Q.92

Q.92

How many people, including yourself, are currently living in your household?

Kuinka monta henkilöä talouteenne kuuluu, mukaanlukien Teidät itsenne?

Q.92B Aged between 13 and 17

Q.92B 13-17-vuotiaita

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

V301 - number of people in household aged 5-12 (Q92C)	number of people in household aged 5-12 (Q92C)
Q.92	Q.92
How many people, including yourself, are currently living in your household?	Kuinka monta henkilöä talouteenne kuuluu, mukaanlukien Teidät itsenne?
Q.92C Aged between 5 and 12	Q.92C 5-12-vuotiaita

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

V302 - number of people in household under age of 5 (Q92D)	number of people in household under age of 5 (Q92D)
Q.92	Q.92
How many people, including yourself, are currently living in your household?	Kuinka monta henkilöä talouteenne kuuluu, mukaanlukien Teidät itsenne?
Q.92D Under 5	Q.92D Alle 5-vuotiaita

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

V303 - age completed education respondent (Q93)	age completed education respondent (Q93)
Q.93	Q.93
At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships.	Minkä ikäisenä lopetitte/minkäikäisenä lopetatte täysipäiväisen opiskelun? Älkää laskeko mukaan harjoittelujaksoja.
<If respondent is still at school, ask: at what age do you expect you will have completed your education?>	<Jos haastateltava opiskelee parhaillaan, kysy: Minkä ikäisenä arvioitte saavanne opiskelunne päätökseen? Kirjoita ikä ruutuihin>
< (Write in age) ...>	

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

v303 _r - age completed education respondent (Q93) (recoded in intervals)	age completed education respondent (Q93) (recoded in intervals)
Age completed education - recoded in intervals	Age completed education - recoded in intervals
Source variable: v303	Source variable: v303
[At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships.]	[Minkä ikäisenä lopetitte/minkäikäisenä lopetatte täysipäiväisen opiskelun? Älkää laskeko mukaan harjoittelujaksoja.]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   no formal education

1   <12 years

2   13 years

3   14 years

4   15 years

5   16 years

6   17 years

7   18 years

8   19 years

9   20 years

10   21 +years

V304 - highest educational level attained respondent (8 categories) (Q94)	highest educational level attained respondent (8 categories) (Q94)
Q.94	Q.94
What is the highest level you have reached in your education?	Mikä on korkein koulutuksenne?
<To be measured as detailed as possible on national level and to be transformed into this variable>	<Kortti Q94>

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 inadequately completed elementary education

2 completed   (compulsory) elementary education

3   (compulsory) elementary education and basic vocational qualification

4 secondary, intermediate vocational qualification

5 secondary, intermediate general qualification

6 full secondary, maturity level certificate

7 higher education - lower-level tertiary certificate

8 higher education - upper-level tertiary certificate

1   Kansakoulu

2   Peruskoulu

3   Ammattikoulu tai -kurssi

4   Lukio tai ylioppilas

5   Opistotason ammatillinen koulutus

6   Ammattikorkeakoulu

7   Korkeakoulututkinto, alemman asteen tutkinto

8   Korkeakoulu, ylemmän asteen tutkinto

v304 _r - education level respondent   (Q94)   (recoded)

Education level - recoded   (3 categories)

Source variable: v304

[What is the highest level you have reached in your education?]

education level respondent   (Q94)   (recoded)

Education level - recoded   (3 categories)

Source variable: v304

[Mikä on korkein koulutuksenne?]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   lower

2   middle

3   upper

V305 - do you live with your parents (Q95)	do you live with your parents (Q95)
Q.95	Q.95
Do you live with your parents?	Asutteko vanhempienne luona?

-5 other missing	1 Kyllä
-4 question not asked	2 Ei
-3 not applicable	
-2 no answer	
-1 don't know	
1 yes	
2 no	

2 respondents with v299=1   (persons, including yourself, aged over 18 living in household: 1)

nonetheless reported to live with their parents   (v305=1) ; one did never marry.

V306 - employment status (Q96)	employment status (Q96)
Q.96	Q.96

Are you yourself employed now or not? If yes: About how many hours a week?

Mika seuraavista sopii Teidan elamantilanteeseenne?

<If more than one job: only for the main job>

<Jos "Yksityisyrittaja" - Siirry kysymykseen Q100

<if "self-employed" - go to Q.100;

Jos "Elakkeella" - Siirry kysymykseen Q101

if "retired/pensioned" - go to Q.101;

Jos "Kotiaiti, ei muuta tyota" , "Opiskelijat" tai "Muu" - Siirry kysymykseen Q105

if "housewife not otherwise employed" , "student" or "other" - go to Q.105;

Jos "Tyoton" - Siirry kysymykseen Q104>

if "unemployed" - go to Q.104>

<Kortti Q96>

-5	other missing	1	Palkkatyössä 30 tuntia viikossa tai enemmän
-4	question not asked	2	Palkkatyössä vähemmän kuin 30 tuntia viikossa
-3	not applicable	3	Yksityisyrittäjä
-2	no answer	4	Eläkkeellä
-1	don't know	5	Kotiäiti, ei muuta työtä
1	has paid employment: 30h a week or more	6	Opiskelija
2	has paid employment: less than 30h a week	7	Työtön
3	has paid employment: self employed	8	Muu, mikä?
4	if no paid employment: retired/pensioned		
5	if no paid employment: housewife not otherwise employed		
6	if no paid employment: student		
7	if no paid employment: unemployed		
8	if no paid employment: other (please specify) ...		

| V307 - do you supervise someone (Q97) | do you supervise someone (Q97) |

Q.97

In your present job, do you supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you?

<if "no" - go to Q.101>

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 yes

2 no

Q.97

Onko Teilla nykyisessa tyossanne alaisia, siis sellaisia, jotka ovat vastuussa tyostaan suoraan Teille?

<Jos "Ei" - Siirry kysymykseen Q101>

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Kyllä

2   Ei

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V308 - number of supervised people (Q98)	number of supervised people (Q98)
Q.98	Q.98
How many people do you supervise?	Kuinka monta henkilöä alaisuudessanne työskentelee?
......	<Merkitse lukumäärä ruutuihin>
< (write in number) >	

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

v308 _r - number of supervised people   (6 categories)   (Q98)   (recoded)

Number of supervised people - recoded   (6 categories)

Source variable: v308

[How many people do you supervise? ......]

number of supervised people   (6 categories)   (Q98)   (recoded)

Number of supervised people - recoded   (6 categories)

Source variable: v308

[Kuinka monta henkilöä alaisuudessanne työskentelee? .....]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   1

2   2-9

3   10-24

4   25-49

5   50-99

6   100 and more

V309 - how many others work for organisation (Q99)	how many others work for organisation (Q99)
Q.99	Q.99
How many other people usually work for the organization?	Enta kuinka monta henkiloa tyopaikallanne kaikkiaan tyoskentelee?
....	<Siirry kysymykseen Q101>
< (write in number) >	<Merkitse lukumäärä ruutuihin>
<go to Q.101>	

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

Correct filter for v307 obviously ignored by the interviewers: most of the respondents with v307=2 have

also valid answers on v309.

v309 _r - how many others work for organisation (Q99) (recoded)	how many others work for organisation (Q99) (recoded)
Number of others working in organization - recoded (10 categories)	Number of others working in organization - recoded (10 categories)

Source variable: v309

[How many other people usually work for the organization? ......]

Source variable: v309

[Enta kuinka monta henkiloa tyopaikallanne kaikkiaan tyoskentelee? .....]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   1

2   2-9

3   10-24

4   25-49

5   50-99

6   100-249

7   250-499

8   500-999

9   1000-2499

10   2500 and more

V310 - how many employees do you have (Q100)	how many employees do you have (Q100)
Q.100	Q.100
How many employees do you have?	Kuinka monta työntekijää yrityksenne palveluksessa on itsenne lisäksi?
......	<Merkitse lukumäärä ruutuihin>
< (write in number) >	

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

v310 _r - how many employees do you have   (6 categories)   (Q100)   (recoded)

Number of employees - recoded   (6 categories)

Source variable: v310

[How many employees do you have?......]

how many employees do you have   (6 categories)   (Q100)   (recoded)

Number of employees - recoded   (6 categories)

Source variable: v310

[Kuinka monta työntekijää yrityksenne palveluksessa on itsenne lisäksi?....]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

0   none

1   1

2   2-9

3   10-24

4   25-49

5   50-99

6   100 and more

v310 __r2 - how many employees do you have   (4 categories)   (Q100)   (recoded)

Number of employees - recoded   (4 categories)

how many employees do you have   (4 categories)   (Q100)   (recoded)

Number of employees - recoded   (4 categories)

Source variable: v310

[How many employees do you have?......]

Source variable: v310

[Kuinka monta työntekijää yrityksenne palveluksessa on itsenne lisäksi?....]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   none

2   1-9

3   10-24

4   25 or more

V311 - kind of job respondent - ISCO88 code (Q101)	kind of job respondent - ISCO88 code (Q101)

Q.101

Q.101

In which profession/industry do you or did you work?

Mikä on yrityksen tai yhteisön, jossa työskentelette/työskentelitte, päätoimiala?

....

(Kirjaa vastaus sanatarkasti - pumppaa ja pyydä tarkentamaan tietoa mahdollisimman paljon)   ....

<If more than one job: the main job>

<Write in >

<Code according to ISCO88>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

110   member of armed forces

1000   legislators, senior officials & managers

1100   legislators & senior officials

1110   legislators

1111   legislators

1112   ministers

1120   senior government officials

1121   senior government officials nsf

1122   nomenklatura senior government officials

1123   non-nomenklatura senior government officials

1124   nomenklatura local government officials

1125   non-nomenklatura local government officials

1130   traditional chiefs & heads of villages

1140   senior officials special-interest organisations

1141   senior officials political-party organisations

1142   senior officials economic-interest organisations

1143   senior officials special-interest organisations

1150   communist party officials

1151 cp central committee members

1152 cp central committee apparatus - nomenklatura

1153 cp central committee apparatus - non-nomenklatura

1154 local party officials - nomenklatura

1155 local party officials - non-nomenklatura

1156 party officials in econ.enterpr. - nomenklatura

1157 party officials in econ.enterpr. - non-nomenklatura

1158 party officials in party enterpr. - nomenklatura

1159 party officials in party enterpr. - non-nomenklatura

1160 administrators of mass organizations

1161 trade union officials - nomenklatura

1162 trade union officials - non-nomenklatura

1163 youth organization officials - nomenklatura

1164 youth organization officials - non-nomenklatura

1165 administrators of othr cp mass org. - nomenklatura

1166 administrators of othr cp mass org. - non-nom.

1200 corporate managers [large enterprise]

1210 directors & chief executives [large enterprise]

1211 directors & chief executives

1212 deputy directors, chief engineers and accountants

1220 department managers - large departments

1221 department managers in agriculture

1222 department managers manufacturing

1223 department managers construction

1224 department managers wholesale & retail trade

1225 department managers restaurants & hotels

1226 department managers transport, storage & communications

1227 department managers business services

1228 department managers personal care, cleaning etc

1229 operations department managers nec

1230 other department managers [large enterprise]

1231 finance & administration department managers

1232   personnel & industrial relations department managers

1233   sales & marketing department managers

1234   advertising & public relations department managers

1235   supply & distribution department managers

1236   computing services department managers

1237   research & development department managers

1239   other department managers nec

1240   [office manager]

1250   [military officers]

1251   [high military officers]

1252   [lower military officers]

1300   general managers [small enterprise]

1310   general managers [small enterprise]

1311   general managers agriculture, hunting forestry & fishing

1312   general managers manufacturing

1313   general managers construction

1314   general managers wholesale & retail trade

1315   general managers restaurants & hotels

1316   general managers transport, storage & communications

1317   general managers business services

1318   general managers personal care, cleaning etc services

1319   general managers nec

1320   businessman/trader/entrepreneur nsf

2000   professionals

2010   scientific, cultural and media nomenklatura

2011   media nomenklatura

2012   scientific and cultural nomenklatura

2100   physical, mathematical & engineering science professionals

2110   physicists, chemists & related professionals

2111   physicists & astronomers

2112   meteorologists

2113   chemists

2114   geologists & geophysicists

2120   mathematicians, statisticians etc professionals

2121   mathematicians etc professionals

2122   statisticians

2130   computing professionals

2131   computer systems designers & analysts

2132   computer programmers

2139   computing professionals nec

2140   architects, engineers etc professionals

2141   architects town & traffic planners

2142   civil engineers

2143   electrical engineers

2144   electronics & telecommunications engineers

2145   mechanical engineers

2146   chemical engineers

2147   mining engineers metallurgists etc professionals

2148   cartographers & surveyors

2149   architects engineers etc professionals nec

2200   life science & health professionals

2210   life science professionals

2211   biologists, botanists zoologists etc professionals

2212   pharmacologists, pathologists etc professlonals

2213   agronomists etc professionals

2220   health professionals   (except nursing)

2221   medical doctors

2222   dentists

2223   veterinarians

2224   pharmacists

2229   health professionals except nursing nec

2230   nursing & midwifery professionals

2300   teaching professionals

2310   higher education teaching professionals

2320   secondary education teaching professionals

2321   [second academ teacher]

2322   [second voc teacher]

2323   [middle school teacher]

2330   primary & pre-primary education teaching professionals

2331   primary education teaching professionals

2332   pre-primary education teaching professionals

2340   special education teaching professionals

2350   other teaching professionals

2351   education methods specialists

2352   school inspectors

2359   other teaching professionals nec

2400   other professionals

2410   business professionals

2411   accountants

2412   personnel & careers professionals

2419   business professionals nec

2420   legal professionals

2421   lawyers

2422   judges

2429   legal professionals nec

2430   archivists, librarians etc information professionals

2431   archivists & curators

2432   librarians etc information professionals

2440   social science etc professionals

2441   economists

2442   sociologists anthropologists etc professionals

2443   philosophers, historians & political scientists

2444   philologists translators & interpreters

2445   psychologists

2446   social work professionals

2450   writers & creative or performing artists

2451 authors journalists & other writers

2452 sculptors, painters etc artists

2453 composers musicians & singers

2454 choreographers & dancers

2455 film, stage etc actors & directors

2460 religious professionals

3000 technicians and associated professionals

3100 physical & engineering science associate professionals

3110 physical & engineering science technicians

3111 chemical & physical science technicians

3112 civil engineering technicians

3113 electrical engineering technicians

3114 electronics & telecommunications engineering technicians

3115 mechanical engineering technicians

3116 chemical engineering technicians

3117 mining & metallurgical technicians

3118 draughtspersons

3119 physical & engineering science technicians nec

3120 computer associate professionals

3121 computer assistants

3122 computer equipment operators

3123 industrial robot controllers

3130 optical & electronic equipment operators

3131 photographers & elctr equipment operators

3132 broadcasting & telecommunications equipment operators

3133 medical equipment operators

3139 optical & electronic equipment operators nec

3140 ship & aircraft controllers & technicians

3141 ships engineers

3142 ships deck officers & pilots

3143 aircraft pilots etc associate professionals

3144 air traffic controllers

3145 air traffic safety technicians

3150 safety & ouality inspectors

3151 building & fire inspectors

3152 safety, health & quality inspectors

3200 life science & health associate professionals

3210 life science technicians etc associate professionals

3211 life science technicians

3212 agronomy & forestry technicians

3213 farming & forestry advisers

3220 modern health associate professionals except nursing

3221 medical assistants

3222 sanitarians

3223 dieticians & nutritionists

3224 optometrists & opticians

3225 dental assistants

3226 physiotherapists etc associate professionals

3227 veterinary assistants

3228 pharmaceutical assistants

3229 modern health associate professionals except nursing nec

3230 nursing & midwifery associate professionals

3231 nursing associate professionals

3232 midwifery associate professionals

3240 traditional medicine practitioners & faith healers

3241 traditional medicine practitioners

3242 faith healers

3300 teaching associate professionals

3310 primary education teaching associate professionals

3320 pre-primary education teaching associate professionals

3330 special education teaching associate professionals

3340 other teaching associate professionals

3400 other associate professionals

3410 finance & sales associate professionals

3411 securities & finance dealers & brokers

3412 insurance representatives

3413 estate agents

3414 travel consultants & organisers

3415 technical & commercial sales representatives

3416 buyers

3417 appraisers, valuers & auctioneers

3419 finance & sales associate professionals nec

3420 business services agents and trade brokers

3421 trade brokers

3422 clearing & forwarding agents

3423 employment agents & labour contractors

3429 business services agents & trade brokers nec

3430 administrative associate professionals

3431 administrative secretaries etc associate professionals

3432 legal etc business associate professionals

3433 bookkeepers

3434 statistical, mathematical etc associate professionals

3439 administrative associate professionals nec

3440 customs, tax etc government associate professionals

3441 customs & border inspectors

3442 government tax & excise officials

3443 government social benefits officials

3444 government licensing officials

3449 customs tax etc government associate professionals nec

3450 [police and army officers]

3451 [police inspectors-detectives]

3452 [armed forces non-commissioned officers + army nfs]

3460 social work associate professionals

3470 artistic, entertainment & sports associate professionals

3471 decorators & commercial designers

3472 radio, television & other announcers

3473 street night-club etc musicians singers & dancers

3474 clowns magicians acrobats etc associate professionals

3475 athletes sportspersons etc associate professionals

3480 religious associate professionals

4000 clerks

4100 office clerks

4110 secretaries & keyboard-operating clerks

4111 stenographers & typists

4112 word-processor etc operators

4113 data entry operators

4114 calculating-machine operators

4115 secretaries

4120 numerical clerks

4121 accounting & bookkeeping clerks

4122 statistical & finance clerks

4130 material-recording & transport clerks

4131 stock clerks

4132 production clerks

4133 transport clerks

4140 library, mail etc clerks

4141 library & filing clerks

4142 mail carriers & sorting clerks

4143 coding proof-reading etc clerks

4144 scribes etc workers

4190 other office clerks

4200 customer services clerks

4210 cashiers, tellers etc clerks

4211 cashiers & ticket clerks

4212 tellers & other counter clerks

4213 bookmakers & croupiers

4214 pawnbrokers & money-lenders

4215 debt-collectors etc workers

4220   client information clerks

4221   travel agency etc clerks

4222   receptionists & information clerks

4223   telephone switchboard operators

5000   service workers & shop & market sales workers

5100   personal & protective services workers

5110   travel attendants etc

5111   travel attendants & travel stewards

5112   transport conductors

5113   travel, museum guides

5120   housekeeping & restaurant services workers

5121   housekeepers etc workers

5122   cooks

5123   waiters waitresses & bartenders

5130   personal care etc work

5131   child-care workers

5132   institution-based personal care workers

5133   home based personal care workers

5139   personal care etc workers nec

5140   other personal services workers

5141   hairdressers barbers beauticians etc workers

5142   companions & valets

5143   undertakers & embalmers

5149   other personal services workers nec

5150   astrologers, fortune-tellers etc workers

5151   astrologers etc workers

5152   fortune-tellers, palmists etc workers

5160   protective services workers

5161   fire-fighters

5162   police officers

5163   prison guards

5164   [army: enlisted men - soldiers]

5169   protective services workers nec

5200   models, salespersons & demonstrators

5210   fashion & other models

5220   shop salespersons & demonstrators

5230   stall & market salespersons

6000   skilled agricultural & fishery workers

6100   market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers

6110   market gardeners & cropgrowers

6111   field crop & vegetable growers

6112   tree & shrub crop growers

6113   gardeners, horticultural & nursery growers

6114   mixed-crop growers

6120   market-oriented animal producers etc workers

6121   dairy & livestock producers

6122   poultry producers

6123   apiarists & sericulturists

6124   mixed -animal producers

6129   market-oriented animal producers etc workers nec

6130   market-oriented crop & animal producers

6133   [farmer nfs]

6134   [skilled farm worker nfs]

6140   forestry etc workers

6141   forestry workers & loggers

6142   charcoal burners etc workers

6150   fishery workers, hunters & trappers

6151   aquatic-life cultivation workers

6152   inland & coastal waters fishery workers

6153   deep-sea fishery workers

6154   hunters & trappers

6160   market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers

6200   subsistence agricultural & fishery workers

6210   subsistence agricultural & fishery workers

7000   craft etc trades workers

7100   extraction & building trades workers

7110   miners, shotfirers, stone cutters & carvers

7111   miners & quarry workers

7112   shotfirers & blasters

7113   stone splitters cutters & carvers

7120   building frame and related trades workers

7121   builders traditional materials

7122   bricklayers & stonemasons

7123   concrete placers concrete finishers etc workers

7124   carpenters & joiners

7129   [builders] ar trades workers nec

7130   building finishers etc trades workers

7131   roofers

7132   floor layers & tile setters

7133   plasterers

7134   insulation workers

7135   glaziers

7136   plumbers & pipe fitters

7137   building etc electricians

7140   painters, building structure cleaners etc trades workers

7141   painters etc workers

7142   varnishers etc painters

7143   building structure cleaners

7200   metal, machinery etc trades workers

7210   metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers, structural-metal preparers and related trade

workers

7211   metal moulders & coremakers

7212   welders & flamecutters

7213   sheet-metal workers

7214   structural-metal preparers & erectors

7215   riggers & cable splicers

7216   underwater workers

7220   blacksmiths, tool-makers etc trades workers

7221   blacksmiths hammer-smiths & forgingpress workers

7222   tool-makers etc workers

7223   machine-tool setters & setter-operators

7224   metal wheel-grinders polishers & tool sharpeners

7230   machinery mechanics & fitters

7231   motor vehicle mechanics & fitters

7232   aircraft engine mechanics & fitters

7233   agricultural- or industrial-machinery mechanics & fitters

7234   [unskl garage worker, oiler]

7240   electrical & electronic equipment mechanics & fitters

7241   electrical mechanics & fitters

7242   electronics fitters

7243   electronics mechanics & servicers

7244   telegraph & telephone installers & servIcers

7245   electrical line installers repairers & cable jointers

7300   precision, handicraft, printing etc trades workers

7310   precision workers in metal etc materials

7311   precision-instrument makers & repairers

7312   musical-instrument makers & tuners

7313   jewellery & precious-metal workers

7320   potters, glass-makers etc trades workers

7321   abrasive wheel formers potters etc workers

7322   glass-makers cutters grinders & finishers

7323   glass engravers & etchers

7324   glass ceramics etc decorative painters

7330   handicraft workers in wood,textile, leather etc

7331   handicraft workers in wood etc materials

7332   handicraft workers in textile leather etc materials

7340   printing etc trades workers

7341   compositors typesetters etc workers

7342   stereotypers & electrotypers

7343   printing engravers & etchers

7344   photographic etc workers

7345   bookbinders etc workers

7346   silk-screen, block & textile printers

7400   other craft etc trades workers

7410   food processing etc trades workers

7411   butchers fishmongers etc food preparers

7412   bakers-pastry cooks & confectionery makers

7413   dairy-products makers

7414   fruit, vegetable etc preservers

7415   food & beverage tasters & graders

7416   tobacco preparers & tobacco products makers

7420   wood treaters, cabinet-makers etc trades workers

7421   wood treaters

7422   cabinet-makers etc workers

7423   woodworking-machine setters & setteroperators

7424   basketry weavers brush makers etc workers

7430   textile, garment etc trades workers

7431   fibre preparers

7432   weavers knitters etc workers

7433   tailors dressmakers & hatters

7434   furriers etc workers

7435   textile leather etc pattern-makers & cutters

7436   sewers embroiderers etc workers

7437   upholsterers etc workers

7440   pelt, leather & shoemaking trades workers

7441   pelt dressers tanners & fellmongers

7442   shoe-makers etc workers

7500   [skilled manual worker nfs]

7510   [non farm foremen nfs]

7520   [skilled manual workers nfs]

7530 [apprentice skilled work nfs]

8000 plant & machine operators & assemblers

8100 stationary-plant etc operators

8110 mining- & mineral-processing plant operators

8111 mining-plant operators

8112 mineral-ore- & stone-processing-plant operators

8113 well drillers & borers etc workers

8120 metal-processing-plant operators

8121 ore & metal furnace operators

8122 metal melters casters & rolling-mill operators

8123 metal-heat-treating-plant operators

8124 metal drawers & extruders

8130 glass, ceramics etc plant operators

8131 glass & ceramics kiln etc machine operators

8139 glass, ceramics etc plant operators nec

8140 wood-processing- & papermaking-plant operators

8141 wood-processing-plant operators

8142 paper-pulp plant operators

8143 papermaking-plant operators

8150 chemical-processing-plant operators

8151 crushing- grinding- & chemical-mixing machinery operators

8152 chemical-heat-treating-plant operators

8153 chemical-filtering- & separating-equipment operators

8154 chemical-still & reactor operators

8155 petroleum- & natural-gas-refining-plant operators

8159 chemical-processing-plant operators nec

8160 power-production etc plant operators

8161 power-production plant operators

8162 steam-engine & boiler operators

8163 incinerator water-treatment etc plant operators

8170 automated-assembly-line & industrial-robot operators

8171 automated-assembly- line operators

8172   industrial-robot operators

8200   machine operators & assemblers

8210   metal- & mineral-products machine operators

8211   machine-tool operators

8212   cement & other mineral products machine operators

8220   chemical-products machine operators

8221   pharmaceutical- & toiletry-products machine operators

8222   ammunition- & explosive-products machine operators

8223   metal finishing- plating- & coating-machlne operators

8224   photographic-products machine operators

8229   chemical-products machine operators nec

8230   rubber- & plastic-products machine operators

8231   rubber-products machine operators

8232   plastic-products machine operators

8240   wood-products machine operators

8250   printing- binding- & paper-products machine operators

8251   printing-machine operators

8252   bookbinding-machine operators

8253   paper-products machine operators

8260   textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators

8261   fibre-preparing-, spinning- & windingmachine operators

8262   weaving- & knitting-machine operators

8263   sewing-machine operators

8264   bleaching- dyeing- & cleaning-machine operators

8265   fur- & leather-preparing-machine operators

8266   shoemaking- etc machine operators

8269   textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators nec

8270   food etc products machine operators

8271   meat- & fish-processing-machine operators

8272   dairy-products machine operators

8273   grain- & spice-milling-machine operators

8274   baked-goods cereal & chocolate-products machine operators

8275   fruit- vegetable- & nut-processing-machine operators

8276   sugar production machine operators

8277   tea- coffee- & cocoa-processing-machine operators

8278   brewers- wine & other beverage machine operators

8279   tobacco production machine operators

8280   assemblers

8281   mechanical-machinery assemblers

8282   electrical-equipment assemblers

8283   electronic-equipment assemblers

8284   metal- rubber- & plastic-products assemblers

8285   wood etc products assemblers

8286   paperboard textile etc products assemblers

8290   other machine operators & assemblers

8300   drivers & mobile-plant operators

8310   locomotive-engine drivers etc workers

8311   locomotive-engine drivers

8312   railway brakers signallers & shunters

8320   motor-vehicle drivers

8321   motor-cycle drivers

8322   car taxi & van drivers

8323   bus & tram drivers

8324   heavy truck & lorry drivers

8330   agricultural & other mobile-plant operators

8331   motorised farm & forestry plant operators

8332   earth-moving- etc plant operators

8333   crane hoist etc plant operators

8334   lifting-truck operators

8340   ships deck crews etc workers

8400   [semiskld worker nfs]

9000   elementary occupations

9100   sales & services elementary occupations

9110   street vendors etc workers

9111   street food vendors

9112   street vendors non-food products

9113   door-to-door & telephone salespersons

9120   shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations

9130   domestic etc helpers cleaners & launderers

9131   domestic helpers & cleaners

9132   helpers & cleaners in establishments

9133   hand-launderers & pressers

9140   building caretakers, window etc cleaners

9141   building caretakers

9142   vehicle, window etc cleaners

9150   messengers, porters, doorkeepers etc workers

9151   messengers package & luggage porters & deliverers

9152   doorkeepers watchpersons etc workers

9153   vending-machine money collectors meter readers etc workers

9160   garbage collectors etc labourers

9161   garbage collectors

9162   sweepers etc labourers

9200   agricultural, fishery etc labourers

9210   agricultural, fishery etc labourers

9211   farm-hands & labourers

9212   forestry labourers

9213   fishery hunting & trapping labourers

9300   labourers in mining, construction, manuf. & transport

9310   mining & construction labourers

9311   mining & quarrying labourers

9312   construction & maintenance labourers: roads dams etc

9313   building construction labourers

9320   manufacturing labourers

9321   assembling labourers

9322   hand packers & other manufacturing labourers

9330   transport labourers & freight handlers

9331   hand or pedal vehicle drivers

9332   drivers of animal-drawn vehicles & machinery

9333   freight handlers

Note:

Open-ended question

2-digit ISCO code has been adapted to the 4-digit ISCO-88 by adding the missing zeros to the code.

Data only available on the second highest profession level.

Respondents that according to filter on v306 skip v311 are coded as -2 'no answer' instead of -3

'nap'.

v311 _2 - kind of job respondent - 2 digit ISCO88 code   (Q101)   (recoded)

Job profession/industry   (2 digit ISCO88)

Source variable: v311

[In which profession/industry do you or did you work?]

kind of job respondent - 2 digit ISCO88 code   (Q101)   (recoded)

Job profession/industry   (2 digit ISCO88)

Source variable: v311

[Mikä on yrityksen tai yhteisön, jossa työskentelette/työskentelitte, päätoimiala?]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   armed forces

10   legislators, senior officials and managers

11   legislators and senior officials

12   corporate managers

13   general managers

20   professionals

21   physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals

22   life science and health professionals

23   teaching professionals

24   other professionals

25   education professionals not elsewhere classified

30   technicians and related associate professionals

31   physical and engineering science associate professionals

32   life science and health associate professionals

33   teaching associate professionals

34   other associate professionals

40   clerks

41   office clerks

42   customer service clerks

50   service workers and shop and market sales workers

51   personal and protective services workers

52   models, salespersons and demonstrators

60   skilled agricultural and fishery workers

61   market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers

62   subsistence agricultural and fishery workers

70   craft and related trade workers

71   extraction and building trade workers

72   metal, machinery and related trades workers

73   precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers

74   other craft and related trades workers

80   plant & machine operators & assemblers

81   stationary plant and related operators

82   machine operators and assemblers

83   drivers and mobile plant operators

84   semiskilled workers nfs

90   elementary occupations

91   sales and services elementary occupations

92   agricultural, fishery and related labourers

93   labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport

99   not classified; inadequate description

v311 _3 - kind of job respondent - 3 digit ISCO88 code   (Q101)   (recoded)

Job profession/industry   (3 digit ISCO88)

Source variable: v311

[In which profession/industry do you or did you work?]

kind of job respondent - 3 digit ISCO88 code   (Q101)   (recoded)

Job profession/industry   (3 digit ISCO88)

Source variable: v311

[Mikä on yrityksen tai yhteisön, jossa työskentelette/työskentelitte, päätoimiala?]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

11   member of armed forces

100   legislators, senior officials & managers

110   legislators & senior officials

111   legislators

112   senior government officials

113   traditional chiefs & heads of villages

114   senior officials special-interest organisations

120   corporate managers [large enterprise]

121   directors & chief executives [large enterprise]

122   department managers - large departments

123   other department managers [large enterprise]

124   [office manager]

125   [military officers]

130   general managers [small enterprise]

131   general managers [small enterprise]

132   businessman/trader/entrepreneur nsf

200   professionals

210   physical, mathematical & engineering science professionals

211   physicists, chemists & related professionals

212   mathematicians, statisticians etc professionals

213   computing professionals

214   architects, engineers etc professionals

220   life science & health professionals

221   life science professionals

222   health professionals   (except nursing)

223   nursing & midwifery professionals

230   teaching professionals

231   higher education teaching professionals

232   secondary education teaching professionals

233   primary & pre-primary education teaching professionals

234   special education teaching professionals

235   other teaching professionals

240   other professionals

241   business professionals

242   legal professionals

243   archivists, librarians etc information professionals

244   social science etc professionals

245   writers & creative or performing artists

246   religious professionals

247   Public service administrative professionals   (A)

300   technicians and associated professionals

310   physical & engineering science associate professionals

311   physical & engineering science technicians

312   computer associate professionals

313   optical & electronic equipment operators

314   ship & aircraft controllers & technicians

315   safety & quality inspectors

320   life science & health associate professionals

321   life science technicians etc associate professionals

322   modern health associate professionals except nursing

323   nursing & midwifery associate professionals

324   traditional medicine practitioners & faith healers

330   teaching associate professionals

331   primary education teaching associate professionals

332   pre-primary education teaching associate professionals

333   special education teaching associate professionals

334   other teaching associate professionals

340   other associate professionals

341   finance & sales associate professionals

342   business services agents and trade brokers

343   administrative associate professionals

344   customs, tax etc government associate professionals

345   [police and army officers]

346   social work associate professionals

347   artistic, entertainment & sports associate professionals

348   religious associate professionals

400   clerks

410   office clerks

411   secretaries & keyboard-operating clerks

412   numerical clerks

413   material-recording & transport clerks

414   library, mail etc clerks

419   other office clerks

420   customer services clerks

421   cashiers, tellers etc clerks

422   client information clerks

500   service workers & shop & market sales workers

510   personal & protective services workers

511   travel attendants etc

512   housekeeping & restaurant services workers

513   personal care etc work

514   other personal services workers

515   astrologers, fortune-tellers etc workers

516   protective services workers

520   models, salespersons & demonstrators

521   fashion & other models

522   shop salespersons & demonstrators

523   stall & market salespersons

600   skilled agricultural & fishery workers

610   market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers

611   market gardeners & cropgrowers

612   market-oriented animal producers etc workers

613   market-oriented crop & animal producers

614   forestry etc workers

615   fishery workers, hunters & trappers

620   subsistence agricultural & fishery workers

621   subsistence agricultural & fishery workers

700   craft etc trades workers

710   extraction & building trades workers

711   miners, shotfirers, stone cutters & carvers

712   [builders] & ar trades workers

713   building finishers etc trades workers

714   painters, building structure cleaners etc trades workers

720   metal, machinery etc trades workers

721   metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers

722   blacksmiths, tool-makers etc trades workers

723   machinery mechanics & fitters

724   electrical & electronic equipment mechanics & fitters

730   precision, handicraft, printing etc trades workers

731   precision workers in metal etc materials

732   potters, glass-makers etc trades workers

733   handicraft workers in wood,textile, leather etc

734   printing etc trades workers

740   other craft etc trades workers

741   food processing etc trades workers

742 wood treaters, cabinet-makers etc trades workers

743 textile, garment etc trades workers

744 pelt, leather & shoemaking trades workers

750 [skilled manual worker nfs]

751 [non farm foremen nfs]

752 [skilled manual workers nfs]

753 [apprentice skilled work nfs]

800 plant & machine operators & assemblers

810 stationary-plant etc operators

811 mining- & mineral-processing plant operators

812 metal-processing-plant operators

813 glass, ceramics etc plant operators

814 wood-processing- & papermaking-plant operators

815 chemical-processing-plant operators

816 power-production etc plant operators

817 automated-assembly-line & industrial-robot operators

820 machine operators & assemblers

821 metal- & mineral-products machine operators

822 chemical-products machine operators

823 rubber- & plastic-products machine operators

824 wood-products machine operators

825 printing- binding- & paper-products machine operators

826 textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators

827 food etc products machine operators

828 assemblers

829 other machine operators & assemblers

830 drivers & mobile-plant operators

831 locomotive-engine drivers etc workers

832 motor-vehicle drivers

833 agricultural & other mobile-plant operators

834 ships deck crews etc workers

840 semiskilled workers nfs

900   elementary occupations

910   sales & services elementary occupations

911   street vendors etc workers

912   street services elementary occupations

913   domestic etc helpers cleaners & launderers

914   building caretakers, window etc cleaners

915   messengers, porters, doorkeepers etc workers

916   garbage collectors etc labourers

920   agricultural, fishery etc labourers

921   agricultural, fishery etc labourers

930   labourers in mining, construction, manuf. & transport

931   mining & construction labourers

932   manufacturing labourers

933   transport labourers & freight handlers

996   not classified; inadequate description

V312 - kind of job respondent (Q 102/Q103)	kind of job respondent (Q 102/Q103)
Q.102	Q.102
What is/was your job there?	Mikä on/oli varsinainen päätoimenne? Kertokaa ammattinimikkeenne mahdollisimman tarkasti
....	(Kirjaa vastaus sanatarkasti, pyydä tarkentamaan tietoa mahdollisimman paljon.)
<Write in and code below>	
Q. 103	1 Johtavassa asemassa / yrittäjä 10 työntekijää tai enemmän
	2 Johtavassa asemassa / yrittäjä alle 10 työntekijää
-5 other missing	3 Asiantuntija
-4 question not asked	4 Muu ylempi toimihenkilö
-3 not applicable	5 Alempi toimihenkilö
-2 no answer	6 Työnjohtaja
-1 don't know	7 Ammattikoulutettu työntekijä
1 employer/manager of establ with 10 or more employees	8 Ammattikurssin käynyt työntekijä
2 employer/manager of establ with less than 10 employees	9 Työntekijä, ei ammattikoulutusta
3 professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc)	10 Maanviljelijä
4 middle level non-manual -office worker etc	11 Maa- tai metsätaloustyöntekijä toisen palveluksessa
5 junior level non-manual -office worker etc	12 Sotilas
6 foreman and supervisor	13 Ei ollut koskaan työssä
7 skilled manual worker	
8 semi-skilled manual worker	Note:
9 unskilled manual worker	Question dropped; information came from a register maintained by the data collector
10 farmer: employer, manager or own account	
11 agricultural worker	
12 member of armed forces	
13 never had a job	

Question not fielded in the Finnish field questionnaire, information already collected in a register

maintained by the data collector.

V314 - how long are you unemployed   (Q104)

Q.104

And for how long are you unemployed?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   less than half a year

2   between half a year and one year

3   one year

4   between one and two years

5   two years

6   more than two years

Different question wording: 'how long have you ever been unemployed'; different filter structure:

respondents in paid employment and pensioned have also been asked v314. Variable adapted to Master

Questionnaire taking into account v306   (employment status)   and v87   (employed) .

Original Finnish variable see v314 _FI.

how long are you unemployed   (Q104)

Original variable see v314 _FI

V314 _FI - how long ever been unemployed	how long ever been unemployed

Q.104 _fi

And how long have you ever been unemployed?

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   less than half a year

2   half a year -one year

3   one year

4   one -two years

5   two years

6   more than two years

Original Finnish variable with different question wording and different filter structure: respondents in paid employment and pensioned have also valid answers.

Q.104 _fi

Kuinka kauan olette ollut työttömänä?

<Kortti Q104>

-3   Ei sovi vastaajaan

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   Alle puoli vuotta

2   ½-1 vuotta

3   Vuoden

4   1-2 vuotta

5   Kaksi vuotta

6   Enemmän kuin 2 vuotta

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V315 - are you the chief wage earner (Q105)	are you the chief wage earner (Q105)
Q.105	Q.105
Are you the chief wage earner?	Oletteko Te taloudessanne se henkilo, joka ansaitsee paaosan taloutenne tuloista?
<if "yes" - go to Q.110>	<Jos "Kylla" - Siirry kysymykseen Q110>
-5 other missing	1 Kyllä
-4 question not asked	2 Ei
-3 not applicable	
-2 no answer	
-1 don't know	
1 yes	
2 no	

V316 - is the chief wage earner employed (Q106)	is the chief wage earner employed (Q106)

Q.106

Is the chief wage earner employed now or not?

Q.106

Onko taloutenne tuloista pääosan ansaitseva henkilö tällä hetkellä työssäkäyvä vai ei?

-5 other missing	-3 Ei sovi vastaajaan
-4 question not asked	-2 Ei vastausta
-3 not applicable	-1 EOS
-2 no answer	1 Kyllä
-1 don't know	2 Ei
1 yes	
2 no	

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

V317 - kind of job chief wage earner - ISCO88 code   (Q107)

kind of job chief wage earner - ISCO88 code   (Q107)

Q.107

Q.107

In which profession/industry does/did he   (she) work?

Mikä on hänen yrityksensä tai yhteisönsä, jossa hän työskentelee/työskenteli, päätoimiala?

....

 (Kirjaa vastaus sanatarkasti - pumppaa ja pyydä tarkentamaan tietoa mahdollisimman paljon)

<Write in>

....

<Code according to ISCO88 ....>

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

110   member of armed forces

1000   legislators, senior officials & managers

1100   legislators & senior officials

1110   legislators

1111   legislators

1112   ministers

1120   senior government officials

1121   senior government officials nsf

1122   nomenklatura senior government officials

1123   non-nomenklatura senior government officials

1124   nomenklatura local government officials

1125   non-nomenklatura local government officials

1130   traditional chiefs & heads of villages

1140   senior officials special-interest organisations

1141   senior officials political-party organisations

1142   senior officials economic-interest organisations

1143   senior officials special-interest organisations

1150   communist party officials

1151   cp central committee members

1152   cp central committee apparatus - nomenklatura

1153   cp central committee apparatus - non-nomenklatura

1154   local party officials - nomenklatura

1155   local party officials - non-nomenklatura

1156   party officials in econ.enterpr. - nomenklatura

1157   party officials in econ.enterpr. - non-nomenklatura

1158   party officials in party enterpr. - nomenklatura

1159   party officials in party enterpr. - non-nomenklatura

1160   administrators of mass organizations

1161   trade union officials - nomenklatura

1162   trade union officials - non-nomenklatura

1163   youth organization officials - nomenklatura

1164   youth organization officials - non-nomenklatura

1165   administrators of other cp mass org. - nomenklatura

1166   administrators of other cp mass org. - non-nom.

1200   corporate managers [large enterprise]

1210   directors & chief executives [large enterprise]

1211   directors & chief executives

1212   deputy directors, chief engineers and accountants

1220   department managers - large departments

1221   department managers in agriculture

1222   department managers manufacturing

1223   department managers construction

1224   department managers wholesale & retail trade

1225   department managers restaurants & hotels

1226   department managers transport, storage & communications

1227   department managers business services

1228   department managers personal care, cleaning etc

1229   operations department managers nec

1230   other department managers [large enterprise]

1231   finance & administration department managers

1232   personnel & industrial relations department managers

1233 sales & marketing department managers

1234 advertising & public relations department managers

1235 supply & distribution department managers

1236 computing services department managers

1237 research & development department managers

1239 other department managers nec

1240 [office manager]

1250 [military officers]

1251 [high military officers]

1252 [lower military officers]

1300 general managers [small enterprise]

1310 general managers [small enterprise]

1311 general managers agriculture, hunting forestry & fishing

1312 general managers manufacturing

1313 general managers construction

1314 general managers wholesale & retail trade

1315 general managers restaurants & hotels

1316 general managers transport, storage & communications

1317 general managers business services

1318 general managers personal care, cleaning etc services

1319 general managers nec

1320 businessman/trader/entrepreneur nsf

2000 professionals

2010 scientific, cultural and media nomenklatura

2011 media nomenklatura

2012 scientific and cultural nomenklatura

2100 physical, mathematical & engineering science professionals

2110 physicists, chemists & related professionals

2111 physicists & astronomers

2112 meteorologists

2113 chemists

2114 geologists & geophysicists

2120   mathematicians, statisticians etc professionals

2121   mathematicians etc professionals

2122   statisticians

2130   computing professionals

2131   computer systems designers & analysts

2132   computer programmers

2139   computing professionals nec

2140   architects, engineers etc professionals

2141   architects town & traffic planners

2142   civil engineers

2143   electrical engineers

2144   electronics & telecommunications engineers

2145   mechanical engineers

2146   chemical engineers

2147   mining engineers metallurgists etc professionals

2148   cartographers & surveyors

2149   architects engineers etc professionals nec

2200   life science & health professionals

2210   life science professionals

2211   biologists, botanists zoologists etc professionals

2212   pharmacologists, pathologists etc professionals

2213   agronomists etc professionals

2220   health professionals   (except nursing)

2221   medical doctors

2222   dentists

2223   veterinarians

2224   pharmacists

2229   health professionals except nursing nec

2230   nursing & midwifery professionals

2300   teaching professionals

2310   higher education teaching professionals

2320   secondary education teaching professionals

2321   [second academ teacher]

2322   [second voc teacher]

2323   [middle school teacher]

2330   primary & pre-primary education teaching professionals

2331   primary education teaching professionals

2332   pre-primary education teaching professionals

2340   special education teaching professionals

2350   other teaching professionals

2351   education methods specialists

2352   school inspectors

2359   other teaching professionals nec

2400   other professionals

2410   business professionals

2411   accountants

2412   personnel & careers professionals

2419   business professionals nec

2420   legal professionals

2421   lawyers

2422   judges

2429   legal professionals nec

2430   archivists, librarians etc information professionals

2431   archivists & curators

2432   librarians etc information professionals

2440   social science etc professionals

2441   economists

2442   sociologists anthropologists etc professionals

2443   philosophers, historians & political scientists

2444   philologists translators & interpreters

2445   psychologists

2446   social work professionals

2450   writers & creative or performing artists

2451   authors journalists & other writers

2452 sculptors, painters etc artists

2453 composers musicians & singers

2454 choreographers & dancers

2455 film, stage etc actors & directors

2460 religious professionals

3000 technicians and associated professionals

3100 physical & engineering science associate professionals

3110 physical & engineering science technicians

3111 chemical & physical science technicians

3112 civil engineering technicians

3113 electrical engineering technicians

3114 electronics & telecommunications engineering technicians

3115 mechanical engineering technicians

3116 chemical engineering technicians

3117 mining & metallurgical technicians

3118 draughtspersons

3119 physical & engineering science technicians nec

3120 computer associate professionals

3121 computer assistants

3122 computer equipment operators

3123 industrial robot controllers

3130 optical & electronic equipment operators

3131 photographers & elctr equipment operators

3132 broadcasting & telecommunications equipment operators

3133 medical equipment operators

3139 optical & electronic equipment operators nec

3140 ship & aircraft controllers & technicians

3141 ships engineers

3142 ships deck officers & pilots

3143 aircraft pilots etc associate professionals

3144 air traffic controllers

3145 air traffic safety technicians

3150 safety & quality inspectors

3151 building & fire inspectors

3152 safety, health & quality inspectors

3200 life science & health associate professionals

3210 life science technicians etc associate professionals

3211 life science technicians

3212 agronomy & forestry technicians

3213 farming & forestry advisers

3220 modern health associate professionals except nursing

3221 medical assistants

3222 sanitarians

3223 dieticians & nutritionists

3224 optometrists & opticians

3225 dental assistants

3226 physiotherapists etc associate professionals

3227 veterinary assistants

3228 pharmaceutical assistants

3229 modern health associate professionals except nursing nec

3230 nursing & midwifery associate professionals

3231 nursing associate professionals

3232 midwifery associate professionals

3240 traditional medicine practitioners & faith healers

3241 traditional medicine practitioners

3242 faith healers

3300 teaching associate professionals

3310 primary education teaching associate professionals

3320 pre-primary education teaching associate professionals

3330 special education teaching associate professionals

3340 other teaching associate professionals

3400 other associate professionals

3410 finance & sales associate professionals

3411 securities & finance dealers & brokers

3412   insurance representatives

3413   estate agents

3414   travel consultants & organisers

3415   technical & commercial sales representatives

3416   buyers

3417   appraisers, valuers & auctioneers

3419   finance & sales associate professionals nec

3420   business services agents and trade brokers

3421   trade brokers

3422   clearing & forwarding agents

3423   employment agents & labour contractors

3429   business services agents & trade brokers nec

3430   administrative associate professionals

3431   administrative secretaries etc associate professionals

3432   legal etc business associate professionals

3433   bookkeepers

3434   statistical, mathematical etc associate professionals

3439   administrative associate professionals nec

3440   customs, tax etc government associate professionals

3441   customs & border inspectors

3442   government tax & excise officials

3443   government social benefits officials

3444   government licensing officials

3449   customs tax etc government associate professionals nec

3450   [police and army officers]

3451   [police inspectors-detectives]

3452   [armed forces non-commissioned officers + army nfs]

3460   social work associate professionals

3470   artistic, entertainment & sports associate professionals

3471   decorators & commercial designers

3472   radio, television & other announcers

3473   street night-club etc musicians singers & dancers

3474   clowns magicians acrobats etc associate professionals

3475   athletes sportspersons etc associate professionals

3480   religious associate professionals

4000   clerks

4100   office clerks

4110   secretaries & keyboard-operating clerks

4111   stenographers & typists

4112   word-processor etc operators

4113   data entry operators

4114   calculating-machine operators

4115   secretaries

4120   numerical clerks

4121   accounting & bookkeeping clerks

4122   statistical & finance clerks

4130   material-recording & transport clerks

4131   stock clerks

4132   production clerks

4133   transport clerks

4140   library, mail etc clerks

4141   library & filing clerks

4142   mail carriers & sorting clerks

4143   coding proof-reading etc clerks

4144   scribes etc workers

4190   other office clerks

4200   customer services clerks

4210   cashiers, tellers etc clerks

4211   cashiers & ticket clerks

4212   tellers & other counter clerks

4213   bookmakers & croupiers

4214   pawnbrokers & money-lenders

4215   debt-collectors etc workers

4220   client information clerks

4221   travel agency etc clerks

4222   receptionists & information clerks

4223   telephone switchboard operators

5000   service workers & shop & market sales workers

5100   personal & protective services workers

5110   travel attendants etc

5111   travel attendants & travel stewards

5112   transport conductors

5113   travel, museum guides

5120   housekeeping & restaurant services workers

5121   housekeepers etc workers

5122   cooks

5123   waiters waitresses & bartenders

5130   personal care etc work

5131   child-care workers

5132   institution-based personal care workers

5133   home based personal care workers

5139   personal care etc workers nec

5140   other personal services workers

5141   hairdressers barbers beauticians etc workers

5142   companions & valets

5143   undertakers & embalmers

5149   other personal services workers nec

5150   astrologers, fortune-tellers etc workers

5151   astrologers etc workers

5152   fortune-tellers, palmists etc workers

5160   protective services workers

5161   fire-fighters

5162   police officers

5163   prison guards

5164   [army: enlisted men - soldiers]

5169   protective services workers nec

5200   models, salespersons & demonstrators

5210   fashion & other models

5220   shop salespersons & demonstrators

5230   stall & market salespersons

6000   skilled agricultural & fishery workers

6100   market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers

6110   market gardeners & cropgrowers

6111   field crop & vegetable growers

6112   tree & shrub crop growers

6113   gardeners, horticultural & nursery growers

6114   mixed-crop growers

6120   market-oriented animal producers etc workers

6121   dairy & livestock producers

6122   poultry producers

6123   apiarists & sericulturists

6124   mixed -animal producers

6129   market-oriented animal producers etc workers nec

6130   market-oriented crop & animal producers

6133   [farmer nfs]

6134   [skilled farm worker nfs]

6140   forestry etc workers

6141   forestry workers & loggers

6142   charcoal burners etc workers

6150   fishery workers, hunters & trappers

6151   aquatic-life cultivation workers

6152   inland & coastal waters fishery workers

6153   deep-sea fishery workers

6154   hunters & trappers

6160   market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers

6200   subsistence agricultural & fishery workers

6210   subsistence agricultural & fishery workers

7000   craft etc trades workers

7100   extraction & building trades workers

7110   miners, shotfirers, stone cutters & carvers

7111   miners & quarry workers

7112   shotfirers & blasters

7113   stone splitters cutters & carvers

7120   building frame and related trades workers

7121   builders traditional materials

7122   bricklayers & stonemasons

7123   concrete placers concrete finishers etc workers

7124   carpenters & joiners

7129   [builders] ar trades workers nec

7130   building finishers etc trades workers

7131   roofers

7132   floor layers & tile setters

7133   plasterers

7134   insulation workers

7135   glaziers

7136   plumbers & pipe fitters

7137   building etc electricians

7140   painters, building structure cleaners etc trades workers

7141   painters etc workers

7142   varnishers etc painters

7143   building structure cleaners

7200   metal, machinery etc trades workers

7210   metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers, structural-metal preparers and related trade

workers

7211   metal moulders & coremakers

7212   welders & flamecutters

7213   sheet-metal workers

7214   structural-metal preparers & erectors

7215   riggers & cable splicers

7216   underwater workers

7220 blacksmiths, tool-makers etc trades workers

7221 blacksmiths hammer-smiths & forgingpress workers

7222 tool-makers etc workers

7223 machine-tool setters & setter-operators

7224 metal wheel-grinders polishers & tool sharpeners

7230 machinery mechanics & fitters

7231 motor vehicle mechanics & fitters

7232 aircraft engine mechanics & fitters

7233 agricultural- or industrial-machinery mechanics & fitters

7234 [unskl garage worker, oiler]

7240 electrical & electronic equipment mechanics & fitters

7241 electrical mechanics & fitters

7242 electronics fitters

7243 electronics mechanics & servicers

7244 telegraph & telephone installers & servicers

7245 electrical line installers repairers & cable jointers

7300 precision, handicraft, printing etc trades workers

7310 precision workers in metal etc materials

7311 precision-instrument makers & repairers

7312 musical-instrument makers & tuners

7313 jewellery & precious-metal workers

7320 potters, glass-makers etc trades workers

7321 abrasive wheel formers potters etc workers

7322 glass-makers cutters grinders & finishers

7323 glass engravers & etchers

7324 glass ceramics etc decorative painters

7330 handicraft workers in wood,textile, leather etc

7331 handicraft workers in wood etc materials

7332 handicraft workers in textile leather etc materials

7340 printing etc trades workers

7341 compositors typesetters etc workers

7342 stereotypers & electrotypers

7343	printing engravers & etchers
7344	photographic etc workers
7345	bookbinders etc workers
7346	silk-screen, block & textile printers
7400	other craft etc trades workers
7410	food processing etc trades workers
7411	butchers fishmongers etc food preparers
7412	bakers-pastry cooks & confectionery makers
7413	dairy-products makers
7414	fruit, vegetable etc preservers
7415	food & beverage tasters & graders
7416	tobacco preparers & tobacco products makers
7420	wood treaters, cabinet-makers etc trades workers
7421	wood treaters
7422	cabinet-makers etc workers
7423	woodworking-machine setters & setteroperators
7424	basketry weavers brush makers etc workers
7430	textile, garment etc trades workers
7431	fibre preparers
7432	weavers knitters etc workers
7433	tailors dressmakers & hatters
7434	furriers etc workers
7435	textile leather etc pattern-makers & cutters
7436	sewers embroiderers etc workers
7437	upholsterers etc workers
7440	pelt, leather & shoemaking trades workers
7441	pelt dressers tanners & fellmongers
7442	shoe-makers etc workers
7500	[skilled manual worker nfs]
7510	[non farm foremen nfs]
7520	[skilled manual workers nfs]
7530	[apprentice skilled work nfs]

8000 plant & machine operators & assemblers

8100 stationary-plant etc operators

8110 mining- & mineral-processing plant operators

8111 mining-plant operators

8112 mineral-ore- & stone-processing-plant operators

8113 well drillers & borers etc workers

8120 metal-processing-plant operators

8121 ore & metal furnace operators

8122 metal melters casters & rolling-mill operators

8123 metal-heat-treating-plant operators

8124 metal drawers & extruders

8130 glass, ceramics etc plant operators

8131 glass & ceramics kiln etc machine operators

8139 glass, ceramics etc plant operators nec

8140 wood-processing- & papermaking-plant operators

8141 wood-processing-plant operators

8142 paper-pulp plant operators

8143 papermaking-plant operators

8150 chemical-processing-plant operators

8151 crushing- grinding- & chemical-mixing machinery operators

8152 chemical-heat-treating-plant operators

8153 chemical-filtering- & separating-equipment operators

8154 chemical-still & reactor operators

8155 petroleum- & natural-gas-refining-plant operators

8159 chemical-processing-plant operators nec

8160 power-production etc plant operators

8161 power-production plant operators

8162 steam-engine & boiler operators

8163 incinerator water-treatment etc plant operators

8170 automated-assembly-line & industrial-robot operators

8171 automated-assembly- line operators

8172 industrial-robot operators

8200   machine operators & assemblers

8210   metal- & mineral-products machine operators

8211   machine-tool operators

8212   cement & other mineral products machine operators

8220   chemical-products machine operators

8221   pharmaceutical- & toiletry-products machine operators

8222   ammunition- & explosive-products machine operators

8223   metal finishing- plating- & coating-machine operators

8224   photographic-products machine operators

8229   chemical-products machine operators nec

8230   rubber- & plastic-products machine operators

8231   rubber-products machine operators

8232   plastic-products machine operators

8240   wood-products machine operators

8250   printing- binding- & paper-products machine operators

8251   printing-machine operators

8252   bookbinding-machine operators

8253   paper-products machine operators

8260   textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators

8261   fibre-preparing-, spinning- & windingmachine operators

8262   weaving- & knitting-machine operators

8263   sewing-machine operators

8264   bleaching- dyeing- & cleaning-machine operators

8265   fur- & leather-preparing-machine operators

8266   shoemaking- etc machine operators

8269   textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators nec

8270   food etc products machine operators

8271   meat- & fish-processing-machine operators

8272   dairy-products machine operators

8273   grain- & spice-milling-machine operators

8274   baked-goods cereal & chocolate-products machine operators

8275   fruit- vegetable- & nut-processing-machine operators

8276   sugar production machine operators

8277   tea- coffee- & cocoa-processing-machine operators

8278   brewers- wine & other beverage machine operators

8279   tobacco production machine operators

8280   assemblers

8281   mechanical-machinery assemblers

8282   electrical-equipment assemblers

8283   electronic-equipment assemblers

8284   metal- rubber- & plastic-products assemblers

8285   wood etc products assemblers

8286   paperboard textile etc products assemblers

8290   other machine operators & assemblers

8300   drivers & mobile-plant operators

8310   locomotive-engine drivers etc workers

8311   locomotive-engine drivers

8312   railway brakers signallers & shunters

8320   motor-vehicle drivers

8321   motor-cycle drivers

8322   car taxi & van drivers

8323   bus & tram drivers

8324   heavy truck & lorry drivers

8330   agricultural & other mobile-plant operators

8331   motorised farm & forestry plant operators

8332   earth-moving- etc plant operators

8333   crane hoist etc plant operators

8334   lifting-truck operators

8340   ships deck crews etc workers

8400   [semiskld worker nfs]

9000   elementary occupations

9100   sales & services elementary occupations

9110   street vendors etc workers

9111   street food vendors

9112   street vendors non-food products

9113   door-to-door & telephone salespersons

9120   shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations

9130   domestic etc helpers cleaners & launderers

9131   domestic helpers & cleaners

9132   helpers & cleaners in establishments

9133   hand-launderers & pressers

9140   building caretakers, window etc cleaners

9141   building caretakers

9142   vehicle, window etc cleaners

9150   messengers, porters, doorkeepers etc workers

9151   messengers package & luggage porters & deliverers

9152   doorkeepers watchpersons etc workers

9153   vending-machine money collectors meter readers etc workers

9160   garbage collectors etc labourers

9161   garbage collectors

9162   sweepers etc labourers

9200   agricultural, fishery etc labourers

9210   agricultural, fishery etc labourers

9211   farm-hands & labourers

9212   forestry labourers

9213   fishery hunting & trapping labourers

9300   labourers in mining, construction, manuf. & transport

9310   mining & construction labourers

9311   mining & quarrying labourers

9312   construction & maintenance labourers: roads dams etc

9313   building construction labourers

9320   manufacturing labourers

9321   assembling labourers

9322   hand packers & other manufacturing labourers

9330   transport labourers & freight handlers

9331   hand or pedal vehicle drivers

9332   drivers of animal-drawn vehicles & machinery

9333   freight handlers

Note:

Open-ended question.

2-digit ISCO code has been adapted to the 4-digit ISCO-88 by adding the missing zeros to the code.

Data only available on the second highest profession level.

v317 _2 - kind of job chief wage earner - 2 digit ISCO88 code (Q107) (recoded)	kind of job chief wage earner - 2 digit ISCO88 code (Q107) (recoded)
Profession/industry chief wage earner (2 digit ISCO88)	Profession/industry chief wage earner (2 digit ISCO88)

Source variable: v317

[In which profession/industry does/did he   (she)   work?]

Source variable: v317

[Mikä on hänen yrityksensä tai yhteisönsä, jossa hän työskentelee/työskenteli, päätoimiala?]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   armed forces

10   legislators, senior officials and managers

11   legislators and senior officials

12   corporate managers

13   general managers

20   professionals

21   physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals

22   life science and health professionals

23   teaching professionals

24   other professionals

25   education professionals not elsewhere classified

30   technicians and related associate professionals

31   physical and engineering science associate professionals

32   life science and health associate professionals

33   teaching associate professionals

34   other associate professionals

40   clerks

41   office clerks

42   customer service clerks

50   service workers and shop and market sales workers

51   personal and protective services workers

52   models, salespersons and demonstrators

60   skilled agricultural and fishery workers

61   market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers

62   subsistence agricultural and fishery workers

70   craft and related trade workers

71   extraction and building trade workers

72   metal, machinery and related trades workers

73   precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers

74   other craft and related trades workers

80   plant & machine operators & assemblers

81   stationary plant and related operators

82   machine operators and assemblers

83   drivers and mobile plant operators

84   semiskilled workers nfs

90   elementary occupations

91   sales and services elementary occupations

92   agricultural, fishery and related labourers

93   labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport

99   not classified; inadequate description

v317 _3 - kind of job chief wage earner -3 digit ISCO88 code (Q107) (recoded)	kind of job chief wage earner -3 digit ISCO88 code (Q107) (recoded)
Profession/industry chief wage earner (3 digit ISCO88)	Profession/industry chief wage earner (3 digit ISCO88)

Source variable: v317

[In which profession/industry does/did he   (she) work?]

Source variable: v317

[Mikä on hänen yrityksensä tai yhteisönsä, jossa hän työskentelee/työskenteli, päätoimiala?]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

11   member of armed forces

110   legislators & senior officials

111   legislators

112   senior government officials

113   traditional chiefs & heads of villages

114   senior officials special-interest organisations

120   corporate managers [large enterprise]

121   directors & chief executives [large enterprise]

122   department managers - large departments

123   other department managers [large enterprise]

124   [office manager]

125   [military officers]

130   general managers [small enterprise]

131   general managers [small enterprise]

132   businessman/trader/entrepreneur nsf

200   professionals

210   physical, mathematical & engineering science professionals

211   physicists, chemists & related professionals

212   mathematicians, statisticians etc professionals

213   computing professionals

214   architects, engineers etc professionals

220   life science & health professionals

221   life science professionals

222   health professionals   (except nursing)

223   nursing & midwifery professionals

230   teaching professionals

231   higher education teaching professionals

232   secondary education teaching professionals

233   primary & pre-primary education teaching professionals

234   special education teaching professionals

235   other teaching professionals

240   other professionals

241   business professionals

242   legal professionals

243   archivists, librarians etc information professionals

244   social science etc professionals

245   writers & creative or performing artists

246   religious professionals

247   Public service administrative professionals   (A)

300   technicians and associated professionals

310   physical & engineering science associate professionals

311   physical & engineering science technicians

312   computer associate professionals

313   optical & electronic equipment operators

314   ship & aircraft controllers & technicians

315   safety & quality inspectors

320   life science & health associate professionals

321   life science technicians etc associate professionals

322   modern health associate professionals except nursing

323   nursing & midwifery associate professionals

324   traditional medicine practitioners & faith healers

330 teaching associate professionals

331 primary education teaching associate professionals

332 pre-primary education teaching associate professionals

333 special education teaching associate professionals

334 other teaching associate professionals

340 other associate professionals

341 finance & sales associate professionals

342 business services agents and trade brokers

343 administrative associate professionals

344 customs, tax etc government associate professionals

345 [police and army officers]

346 social work associate professionals

347 artistic, entertainment & sports associate professionals

348 religious associate professionals

400 clerks

410 office clerks

411 secretaries & keyboard-operating clerks

412 numerical clerks

413 material-recording & transport clerks

414 library, mail etc clerks

419 other office clerks

420 customer services clerks

421 cashiers, tellers etc clerks

422 client information clerks

500 service workers & shop & market sales workers

510 personal & protective services workers

511 travel attendants etc

512 housekeeping & restaurant services workers

513 personal care etc work

514 other personal services workers

515 astrologers, fortune-tellers etc workers

516 protective services workers

520 models, salespersons & demonstrators

521 fashion & other models

522 shop salespersons & demonstrators

523 stall & market salespersons

600 skilled agricultural & fishery workers

610 market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers

611 market gardeners & cropgrowers

612 market-oriented animal producers etc workers

613 market-oriented crop & animal producers

614 forestry etc workers

615 fishery workers, hunters & trappers

620 subsistence agricultural & fishery workers

621 subsistence agricultural & fishery workers

700 craft etc trades workers

710 extraction & building trades workers

711 miners, shotfirers, stone cutters & carvers

712 [builders] & ar trades workers

713 building finishers etc trades workers

714 painters, building structure cleaners etc trades workers

720 metal, machinery etc trades workers

721 metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers

722 blacksmiths, tool-makers etc trades workers

723 machinery mechanics & fitters

724 electrical & electronic equipment mechanics & fitters

730 precision, handicraft, printing etc trades workers

731 precision workers in metal etc materials

732 potters, glass-makers etc trades workers

733 handicraft workers in wood,textile, leather etc

734 printing etc trades workers

740 other craft etc trades workers

741 food processing etc trades workers

742 wood treaters, cabinet-makers etc trades workers

743   textile, garment etc trades workers

744   pelt, leather & shoemaking trades workers

750   [skilled manual worker nfs]

751   [non farm foremen nfs]

752   [skilled manual workers nfs]

800   plant & machine operators & assemblers

810   stationary-plant etc operators

811   mining- & mineral-processing plant operators

812   metal-processing-plant operators

813   glass, ceramics etc plant operators

814   wood-processing- & papermaking-plant operators

815   chemical-processing-plant operators

816   power-production etc plant operators

817   automated-assembly-line & industrial-robot operators

820   machine operators & assemblers

821   metal- & mineral-products machine operators

822   chemical-products machine operators

823   rubber- & plastic-products machine operators

824   wood-products machine operators

825   printing- binding- & paper-products machine operators

826   textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators

827   food etc products machine operators

828   assemblers

829   other machine operators & assemblers

830   drivers & mobile-plant operators

831   locomotive-engine drivers etc workers

832   motor-vehicle drivers

833   agricultural & other mobile-plant operators

834   ships deck crews etc workers

900   elementary occupations

910   sales & services elementary occupations

911   street vendors etc workers

913   domestic etc helpers cleaners & launderers

914   building caretakers, window etc cleaners

915   messengers, porters, doorkeepers etc workers

916   garbage collectors etc labourers

920   agricultural, fishery etc labourers

921   agricultural, fishery etc labourers

930   labourers in mining, construction, manuf. & transport

931   mining & construction labourers

932   manufacturing labourers

933   transport labourers & freight handlers

996   not classified; inadequate description

| V318 - kind of job chief wage earner   (Q108/Q109) | kind of job chief wage earner   (Q108/Q109) |

Q.108

What is/was his/her job?

....

<Write in and code below>

Q. 109

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1   employer/manager of establ with 10 or more employees

2   employer/manager of establ with less than 10 employees

3   professional worker   (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc)

4   middle level non-manual -office worker etc

5   junior level non-manual -office worker etc

6   foreman and supervisor

7   skilled manual worker

8   semi-skilled manual worker

9   unskilled manual worker

10   farmer: employer, manager or own account

11   agricultural worker

12   member of armed forces

13   never had a job

Question not fielded in the Finnish field questionnaire, information already collected in a register

maintained by the data collector.

Q.108

Mikä on/oli hänen varsinainen päätoimensa? Kertokaa hänen ammattinimikkeensä mahdollisimman

tarkasti   (Kirjaa vastaus sanatarkasti, pyydä tarkentamaan tietoa mahdollisimman paljon.)

1   Johtavassa asemassa / yrittäjä 10 työntekijää tai enemmän

2   Johtavassa asemassa / yrittäjä alle 10 työntekijää

3   Asiantuntija

4   Muu ylempi toimihenkilö

5   Alempi toimihenkilö

6   Työnjohtaja

7   Ammattikoulutettu työntekijä

8   Ammattikurssin käynyt työntekijä

9   Työntekijä, ei ammattikoulutusta

10   Maanviljelijä

11   Maa- tai metsätaloustyöntekijä toisen palveluksessa

12   Sotilas

13   Ei ollut koskaan työssä

V320 - income household respondent (Q110)	income household respondent (Q110)

Q.110

<Ask all; show income card>

Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.

  (Incomes in ten categories from 10% lowest to 10% highest income category)

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

24601 FI: Low (FIM)

24602 FI: 2

24603 FI: 3

24604 FI: 4

24605 FI: 5

24606 FI: 6

24607 FI: 7

24608 FI: 8

24609 FI: 9

24610 FI: High (FIM)

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (income) .

Categories labelled by national currency according to ISO 4217 alphabetic code. Source: www.iso.org

Q.110

<KYSYTÄÄN KAIKILTA; Kortti Q110>

Tässä on asteikko eri tuloluokista. Haluaisimme kysyä, mihin luokkaan taloutenne kuuluu, kun mukaan lasketaan kaikki ansiotulot, eläkkeet ja muut tulot siten, että niistä on ensin vähennetty verot ja muut vähennykset (=nettotulot) . Antakaa vain kirjain siitä luokasta, johon taloutenne kuuluu.

-3   Ei sovellu

-2   Ei vastausta

-1   EOS

1   alhainen

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10   korkea

Missing values from field questionnaire were recoded into -1 to -5 in the datasets. Since the original language documentation was developed in cooperation between the participating countries, CEPS/Instead Luxembourg, and GESIS Data Archive, Cologne, the documentation of the missing values may differ from country to country. For some countries missing values have been adopted and translated directly from data, for others they were documented according to the respective field questionnaires.

CARD 107

Incomes in ten categories from 10% lowest to 10% highest income category

v320 _r - income household respondent   (Q110)   (recoded)

Income level - recoded   (3 categories)

Source variable: v320

[Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.]

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

1 low

2 medium

3 high

income household respondent   (Q110)   (recoded)

Income level - recoded   (3 categories)

Source variable: v320

[Tässä on asteikko eri tuloluokista. Haluaisimme kysyä, mihin luokkaan taloutenne kuuluu, kun mukaan lasketaan kaikki ansiotulot, eläkkeet ja muut tulot siten, että niistä on ensin vähennetty verot ja muut vähennykset   (=nettotulot) . Antakaa vain kirjain siitä luokasta, johon taloutenne kuuluu.]

V322 - size of town where interview was conducted (Q112)	size of town where interview was conducted (Q112)
Q.112	Q.112
Size of town	Kaupungin/kunnan asukasluku

-5 other missing	1	Alle 2000 asukasta
-4 question not asked	2	2.000-5.000 asukasta
-3 not applicable	3	5.000-10.000 asukasta
-2 no answer	4	10.000-20.000 asukasta
-1 don't know	5	20.000-50.000 asukasta
1 under 2000	6	50.000-100.000 asukasta
2 2-5000	7	100.000-500.000 asukasta
3 5-10000	8	500.000 asukasta tai enemmän
4 10-20000		
5 20-50000		
6 50-100000		
7 100-500000		
8 500.000 and more		

V323 - region where interview was conducted (Q113)	region where interview was conducted (Q113)
Q.113	Q.113
Region:	Maakunta:
(Please write in) .... (code + label)	
	1 Uusimaa
-5 other missing	2 Varsinais-Suomi
-4 question not asked	3 Satakunta
-3 not applicable	4 Kanta-Häme
-2 no answer	5 Pirkanmaa
-1 don't know	6 Päijät-Häme
246001 FI: Uusimaa	7 Kymenlaakso
246002 FI: Varsinais-Suomi	8 Etelä-Karjala
246004 FI: Satakunta	9 Etelä-Savo
246005 FI: Kanta-Häme	10 Pohjois-Savo
246006 FI: Pirkanmaa	11 Pohjois-Karjala
246007 FI: Päijät-Häme	12 Keski-Suomi
246008 FI: Kymenlaakso	13 Etelä-Pohjanmaa
246009 FI: Etelä-Karjala	14 Pohjanmaa
246010 FI: Etelä-Savo	15 Keski-Pohjanmaa
246011 FI: Pohjois-Savo	16 Pohjois-Pohjanmaa
246012 FI: Pohjois-Karjala	17 Kainuu
246013 FI: Keski-Suomi	18 Lappi
246014 FI: Etelä-Pohjanmaa	
246015 FI: Pohjanmaa	
246016 FI: Keski-Pohjanmaa	
246017 FI: Pohjois-Pohjanmaa	
246018 FI: Kainuu	
246019 FI: Lappi	

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-

specific categories   (region) .

O50 - date of interview

Date of the interview:.............

  (day, month)

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

date of interview

Haastattelupäivä:.............

  (päivä , kuukausi)

O51 - length of interview: hours	length of interview: hours
Total length of interview	Haastattelun kokonaispituus
..........Hours	..........Tuntia

-5   other missing

-4   question not asked

-3   not applicable

-2   no answer

-1   don't know

O52 - length of interview: minutes	length of interview: minutes
Total length of interview	Haastattelun kokonaispituus
..........Minutes	..........Minuuttia

-5 other missing

-4 question not asked

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

o52 _r - duration of interview in minutes (constructed)	duration of interview in minutes (constructed)
Duration of interview in minutes (constructed)	Duration of interview in minutes (constructed)

Source variables: o51, o52

[Duration of interview in hours/minutes]

o52 _r=   (o51*60 + o52)

Source variables: o51, o52

[Haastattelun kokonaispituus

..........Tuntia / Minuuttia]

o52 _r=   (o51*60 + o52)

O53 - interest of respondent during interview (Q114)	interest of respondent during interview (Q114)

Q.114

During the interview the respondent was ...

Q.114

Haastattelun aikana haastateltava oli ...

-5	other missing	1	Erittäin kiinnostunut
-4	question not asked	2	Jonkin verran kiinnostunut
-3	not applicable	3	Ei kovin kiinnostunut
-2	no answer		
-1	don't know		
1	very interested		
2	somewhat interested		
3	not very interested		

v324 - year/month of start-fieldwork (constructed)	year/month of start-fieldwork (constructed)
Year/month of start-fieldwork (constructed)	Year/month of start-fieldwork (constructed)

Source variable: Period of fieldwork as reported on the Source Book of the 1999/2000 European Values

Study   (Halman: 2001) and on the Study Description of GESIS Data Catalogue.

v325 - year/month of end-fieldwork (constructed)	year/month of end-fieldwork (constructed)
Year/month of end-fieldwork (constructed)	Year/month of end-fieldwork (constructed)

Source variable: Period of fieldwork as reported on the Source Book of the 1999/2000 European Values

Study   (Halman: 2001) and on the Study Description of GESIS Data Catalogue.

Contents   page

V25	do you belong to: voluntary health organisations (Q5a_N)	54
V26	do you belong to: other groups (Q 5a_O)	56
V27	do you belong to: none (Q5a_P)	58
V30	do you work unpaid for: welfare organisation (Q5b_A)	60
V31	do you work unpaid for: religious organisation (Q5b_B)	62
V32	do you work unpaid for: cultural activities (Q5b_C)	64
V33	do you work unpaid for: trade unions (Q5b_D)	66
V34	do you work unpaid for: political parties/groups (Q5b_E)	68
V35	do you work unpaid for: local community action (Q5b_F)	70
V36	do you work unpaid for: 3w-development/human rights (Q5b_G)	72
V37	do you work unpaid for: environment, ecology, animal rights (Q 5b_H)	74
V38	do you work unpaid for: professional associations (Q5b_I)	76
V39	do you work unpaid for: youth work (Q5b_J)	78
V40	do you work unpaid for: sports/recreation (Q5b_K)	80
V41	do you work unpaid for: women's groups (Q5b_L)	82
V42	do you work unpaid for: peace movement (Q5b_M)	84
V43	do you work unpaid for: voluntary health organisations (Q5b_N)	86
V44	do you work unpaid for: other groups (Q5b_O)	88
V45	do you work unpaid for: none (Q5b_P)	90
V48	how often spend time with friends (Q6A)	92
V49	how often spend time with colleagues (Q6B)	94
V50	how often spend time in church (Q6C)	96
V51	how often spend time in clubs+voluntary associations (Q6D)	98
V49_FILT	how often spend time with colleagues (Q6B) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)	100
V50_FILT	how often spend time in church (Q6C) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)	102
V51_FILT	how often spend time in clubs+voluntary associations (Q6D) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)	104
V52	don't like as neighbours: people with criminal record (Q7A)	106
V53	don't like as neighbours: people of different race (Q7B)	108
V54	don't like as neighbours: left wing extremists (Q7C)	110
V55	don't like as neighbours: heavy drinkers (Q7D)	112
V56	don't like as neighbours: right wing extremists (Q7E)	114
V57	don't like as neighbours: large families (Q7F)	116
V58	don't like as neighbours: emotionally unstable people (Q7G)	118

V91	humiliating receiving money without working (Q17B)	181
V92	people turn lazy not working (Q17C)	183
V93	work is a duty towards society (Q17D)	185
V94	not having to work if you don't want to (Q17E)	187
V95	work always comes first (Q17F)	189
V96	fair/unfair: quicker secretary is paid more (Q18)	191
V97	follow instructions at work/must be convinced first (Q19)	192
V98	jobs are scarce: giving...(nation) priority (Q20A)	193
V99	jobs are scarce: giving men priority (Q20B)	194
O6	how often: think about meaning of life (Q20a)	195
V100	good and evil: clear/no clear guidelines (Q21)	196
V101	do you belong to a religious denomination (Q22)	197
V102	which religious denomination (Q23)	198
V103	did you belong to a religious denomination (Q24a)	200
V104	which former religious denomination (Q24b_r)	201
V105	how often attend religious services (Q25)	203
V106	how often attended religious services 12 years old (Q26)	205
V107	religious service important: birth (Q27A)	207
V108	religious service important: marriage (Q27B)	208
V109	religious service important: death (Q27C)	209
V110	are you a religious person (Q28)	210
V111	church answers to: moral problems (Q29A)	211
V112	church answers to: family life problems (Q29B)	212
V113	church answers to: spiritual needs (Q29C)	213
V114	church answers to: social problems (Q29D)	214
V115	do you believe in: God (Q30A)	215
V116	do you believe in: life after death (Q30B)	216
V117	do you believe in: hell (Q30C)	217
V118	do you believe in: heaven (Q30D)	218
V119	do you believe in: sin (Q30E)	219
V120	do you believe in: telepathy (Q30F)	220
V121	do you believe in: re-incarnation (Q31)	221
O7	stick to religion-explore different religions (Q31a)	222