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# European Values Study

# EVS 1999 - Variable Report Romania

Documentation of the data release 2012/12/28
Related to the national dataset
Archive-Study-No. ZA3798, Version: 3.0.1, doi:10.4232/1.11550

European Values Study and GESIS Data Archive for the Social Sciences GESIS-Variable Reports No. 2012 | 185

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European Values Study and GESIS Data Archive for the Social Sciences

# **GESIS-Variable Reports**

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# Acknowledgements

The fieldwork of the European Values Study during the four waves was financially supported by universities and research institutes, national science foundations, charitable trusts and foundations, companies and church organizations in the EVS member countries.

Detailed information on the history of the European Values Study (EVS) is given on the EVS website. For information on the origin and study design of the EVS wave 1999, as well as data and documentation provided, please go to <a href="https://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/evs/surveys/survey-1999-2000.html">www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/evs/surveys/survey-1999-2000.html</a>.

The datasets and related materials were delivered by the European Values Study group at Tilburg University. Preparation and documentation of European Values Study primary data for long term preservation and usability proceed in cooperation between the EVS teams at Tilburg University and GESIS Data Archive for the Social Sciences Cologne.

# Contents

Introduction a	nd preliminary remarks	3
1 European	n Values Study 1981-2008	5
2 Access to	o data and documentation	7
3 Study de	escription	9
3.1 Bib	liographic citation	9
3.2 Stu	dy scope	9
3.3 Me <sup>-</sup>	thodology and processing	11
4 Dataset	structure and variable definition	12
4.1 Adr	ministrative and ID variables	13
4.1.1	Version of dataset	13
4.1.2	Changes from version 2.0.0 to 3.0.1	14
4.1.3 I	dentification variables	14
4.1.4	Variables with country codes	14
4.2 Dat	a quality checks	14
4.2.1	Flag variables indicating inconsistencies	14
4.2.2	Notes on deviating filtering	15
5 Variable	documentation and types of notes added	17
5.1 Not	tes in English variable documentation according to Master Questionnaire	17
5.2 Not	tes in the original language documentation of the dataset	17
6 Explanat	ion of the variable documentation	18
List of figures		
Figure 1: L	anguages fielded in EVS 1999	3
List of tables		
Table 1: Par	rticipating countries in European Values Study 1981-2008	5
Table 2: Ov	erview of administrative variables	13
Table 3: Vai	riables with country codes ISO 3166-1	14
Table 4: Fla	g variables indicating inconsistencies	15

# Introduction and preliminary remarks

The data release includes the national data and documentation of the 33 participating countries/regions in European Values Study 1999. To make the data accessible in a user-friendly way, a variable report on every national dataset is provided. The variable reports of EVS 1999 consist of two main parts

- English Variable Report offering a comprehensive description of the data on study and variable level and containing frequency counts for almost all variables.
- Bilingual variable documentation (English/original language) supporting direct comparisons of English master questions with original questions as used in the field questionnaires.

## English Variable Report

The report is structured into six sections:

- Section 1 provides brief information on the European Values Study.
- Section 2 provides information on access to data and documentation available.
- Section 3 contains methodological information on origin and content of the data.
- Section 4 refers to the structure of the dataset and standardization efforts made.
- Section 5 provides information on variable documentation and notes added.
- The last section contains the Variable Documentation. It describes variables in the data file in terms of relevant metadata and frequency distribution.

## Bilingual variable documentation

The figure below gives an overview of all languages fielded in the EVS 1999 member countries. For each language, a bilingual variable documentation is provided including the original question wording.

Figure 1: Languages fielded in EVS 1999

Integrated English Master						
Austria German	Belarus Russian	Belgium Flemish/Dutch French	<i>Bulgaria</i> Bulgarian	<i>Croatia</i> Croatian	Czech Republic Czech	<i>Denmark</i> Danish
Estonia Estonian Russian	Finland Finnish	France French	Germany German	Great Britain English	<i>Greece</i> Greek	<i>Hungary</i> Hungarian
<i>lceland</i> Icelandic	Ireland English	<i>Italy</i> Italian	Latvia Latvian Russian	<i>Lithuania</i> Lithuanian	Luxembourg Luxembourgish	<i>Malta</i> Maltese
Netherlands Dutch	Northern Ireland English	Poland Polish	Portugal Portuguese	<i>Romania</i> Romanian	French Portuguese	Russian Russian
<i>Slovenia</i> Slovenian	<i>Spain</i> Spanish	<i>Sweden</i> Swedish	Slovak Republic Slovak	<i>Turkey</i> Turkish	Ukraine Ukrainian Russian	

The blue boxes indicate countries sharing one or more languages, shared languages are marked in red.

#### Data access

Primary data for statistical analysis and related documentation (English Master Questionnaire, national field questionnaires, and variable reports) are made available online by GESIS (http://gesis.org/data-catalogue/).

## Anonymized data

According to data regulations in participating countries, only anonymized data are made available to users. Each national team was responsible for checking their data confidentiality before depositing data.

## Citation requirements

Publications based on EVS data should acknowledge this by means of bibliographic citations as listed in the Study Description under item "Citation". To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in the footnotes or in the reference section of publications.

## Usage requirement

To provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of EVS data and to facilitate the exchange of information about the EVS, users of EVS data are required to send bibliographic citations and/or electronic copies of each completed report, article, conference paper or thesis abstract using EVS data to the EVS team. Then, these will be included in the EVS repository. For more information, see <a href="http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/evs/publications/">http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/evs/publications/</a>.

## Disclaimer

EVS, GESIS, and the producers bear no responsibility for the use of EVS data, or for interpretations or inferences based on these uses. EVS, GESIS, and the producers accept no liability for indirect, consequential or incidental damages or losses arising from use of the data collection, or from the unavailability of, or break in access to the service for whatever reason.

# 1 European Values Study 1981-2008

The European Values Study is the most comprehensive research project on human values in Europe. It is a large-scale, cross-national, and longitudinal survey research program on how Europeans think about family, work, religion, politics, and society. Repeated every nine years in an increasing number of countries, the survey provides insights into the ideas, beliefs, preferences, attitudes, values, and opinions of citizens all over Europe.

The research program was initiated by the European Value System Study Group (EVSSG) in the late 1970s and has emerged as a well-established network of social and political scientists aiming at high standards in data creation and processing. From 1981 to 2008, four waves of survey were conducted in European and other countries. These surveys explore value differences, similarities, and value changes.

## Survey 1999

For the third EVS wave a new questionnaire was designed building on the experiences made with the first two waves conducted in 1981 and 1990. Administered in 33 countries, several new issues, such as solidarity, social capital, democracy, and work ethics were taken into account. Table 1 gives an overview of countries participating in EVS waves and year of fieldwork.

Table 1: Participating	countries in European	Values Study	/ 1981-2008

Country/Region	1981	1990	1999	2008
USA	1982	1990		
Canada	1982	1990		
Belgium	1981	1990	1999	2009
Denmark	1981	1990	1999	2008
France	1981	1990	1999	2008
Germany*	1981	1990	1999	2008/2009
Great Britain	1981	1990	1999	2009/2010
Iceland	1984	1990	1999	2009/2010
Ireland	1981	1990	1999	2008
Italy	1981	1990	1999	2009
Malta	1983	1991	1999	2008
Netherlands	1981	1990	1999	2008
Northern Ireland	1981	1990	1999	2008
Spain	1981	1990	1999	2008
Sweden	1982	1990	1999	2009/2010
Norway	1982	1990		2008
Austria		1990	1999	2008
Bulgaria		1991	1999	2008
Czech Republic (-1991Czechoslovakia)		1991	1999	2008
Estonia		1990	1999	2008
Finland		1990	2000	2009
Hungary		1991	1999	2008/2009
Latvia		1990	1999	2008
Lithuania		1990	1999	2008
Poland		1990	1999	2008
Portugal		1990	1999	2008
Romania		1993	1999	2008
Slovak Republic		1991	1999	2008

Slovenia	1992	1999	2008
Belarus		2000	2008
Croatia		1999	2008
Greece		1999	2008
Luxembourg		1999	2008
Russian Federation		1999	2008
Turkey		2001	2008/2009
Ukraine		1999	2008
Albania			2008
Armenia			2008
Azerbaijan			2008
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2008
Cyprus			2008
Northern Cyprus			2008
Georgia			2008
Kosovo			2008
Macedonia, Republic of			2008
Moldova, Republic of			2008
Montenegro, Republic of			2008
Serbia			2008
Switzerland			2008

<sup>\*1981</sup> only Germany (West)

Guidelines for data processing and documentation on EVS 1999 were provided by the coordinating organisation at Tilburg University.

In order to get standardized information on the survey in the participating countries, the national representatives had to complete a methodological questionnaire. This questionnaire, developed by the EVS methodology group, provides detailed information on the translation of the questionnaire, the sampling procedures, fieldwork, weighting, national codes, the inclusion of optional and country-specific questions, etc.

More information on the 1999 Survey can be found in the Source book of the 1999 European Values Study<sup>2</sup> and the EVS website at www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/evs/surveys/survey-1999-2000.html.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Agreement about Data Cleaning and General Coding Rules. EVS Meeting at Tilburg University. 2000/08/28. Guidelines for the Documentation on the 1999 EVS Survey. EVS at Tilburg University. 2001/06/12.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Loek Halman: The European Values Study: A third wave. Source book of the 1999/2000 European Values Study. EVS, WORC, Tilburg University, 2001 at

http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/evs/surveys/survey-1999-2000/dataanddocumentation/.

## 2 Access to data and documentation

The data and documentation of the four EVS waves is publicly available on the EVS and GESIS websites.

Data: National dataset, including additional country-specific variables, is provided besides the Integrated Dataset for national rather than multinational use.

Study Description: Study description offers methodological information on origin and content of the data and overviews on dataset versions and errata.

Variable documentation: Variable reports cover the documentation of the national dataset with question texts of the English Master Questionnaire as well as frequency counts for almost all variables. The report is supplemented by bilingual (English/original language) variable documentation for each language fielded in a country.

Questionnaires: Field questionnaires in all languages fielded are downloadable as well.

#### Access to data and documentation

## General study information

The EVS website (www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu) covers comprehensive information on the origin of the project and provides access to all data and documentation available for EVS surveys.

#### Data and documentation download

Data and documentation can be obtained at the GESIS Data Archive for the Social Sciences in Cologne through their online download facilities GESIS Data Catalogue (http://gesis.org/datacatalogue/) and ZACAT-Online Study Catalogue (http://zacat.gesis.org/).

GESIS Data Catalogue contains study descriptions for all datasets providing information on the origin of data, version history, and errata. It supports direct access to data and documentation for download.

ZACAT provides data and documentation for retrieval purposes and data exploration. It assists users in identifying trend variables of all EVS waves. Furthermore, it enables comparisons of original questions in survey languages of the third and fourth wave.

Data analyses and data downloads are possible after registration.

#### Online variable information

Online Variable Overview (http://info1.gesis.org/EVS/Variables/) allows for comparisons of trend variables of the four EVS waves 1981, 1990, 1999, and 2008. In addition, comparisons of original question texts across the waves 1999 and 2008 are supported.

#### Full-text retrieval

Question text retrieval is a facility for word/phrase searches in EVS text documents. It supports full-text searches in the master questionnaire and variable reports on the EVS integrated datasets and national datasets.

#### Publication

EVS Repository (www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/evs/publications/) contains direct links to publications based on the data of the European Values Study. A subset of the publications is enhanced by additional information on the data, interview questions, and descriptions of variable construction.

# Atlas of European Values "Trends and Traditions at the turn of the Century"

The Atlas of European Values (www.atlasofeuropeanvalues.eu) unlocks the results of the European Values Study project for the general public. It presents values, beliefs, attitudes, and opinions through graphs, charts, and maps.

# Secondary education

For secondary education, an interactive website offers courses and modules in different languages to provide a better understanding of European values in the classroom (http://www.europeanvaluesstudy.eu/evs/education.html).

# 3 Study description

# 3.1 Bibliographic citation

Title: European Values Study 1999 - Romania

GESIS Study No.: 3798

Current version: 3.0.1 (2012-12-28), doi:10.4232/1.11550

Date of collection: 1999

#### Citation

Publications based on EVS data should acknowledge this by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in the footnotes or in the reference section of publications.

#### How to cite the data

EVS (2012): EVS - European Values Study 1999 - Romania. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA3798 Data File Version 3.0.1 (2012-12-28), doi:10.4232/1.11550.

## How to cite this publication

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#### Data collector

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# 3.2 Study scope

Abstract: Moral, religious, societal, political, work, and family values of Europeans.

# **Topics**

Leisure time: importance of areas of life; feeling of happiness; memberships and honorary activities in clubs, parties, organizations, citizens' initiatives and occupation organizations; interactions in leisure time; tolerance regarding minorities, those of other beliefs and foreigners; inter-human trust; self-effectiveness (scale); general contentment with life (scale).

Work: importance of selected characteristics of occupational work (scale); personal employment; general work satisfaction (scale); self-determination at work (scale); work ethic (scale); attitude to

achievement-based pay and following work instructions without criticism; priority of nationals over foreigners as well as men over women with shortage of jobs; assumed priority of individual or social reasons for the situation of economic need of individuals; freedom of the unemployed to reject a job offer (scale).

Politics: party preference; attitude to foreign workers in one's country; fear of the future; assimilation and integration of immigrants; concept of a just society (more welfare state or liberalism, scale); interest in political news in the media; individualism and thinking of the community; interest in politics; political participation; self-assessment on a left-right continuum (scale); self-responsibility or governmental provision (scale); attitude to competition freedom and entrepreneur freedom (scale); satisfaction with democracy; attitude to the current political system of the country and judgment on the political system of the country ten years ago (scale); preference for a democratic political system or for strong leadership of an individual politician (scale); attitude to democracy (scale); loss of national characteristics through unification of Europe.

Religion: individual or general standard for good and evil; current and possibly earlier religious denomination; current frequency of church attendance and at the age of 12; importance of religious celebration at birth, marriage and funeral; self-assessment of religiousness; ability of the religious community in moral questions, with problems in family life, with spiritual needs and current social problems of the country; belief in God, life after death, hell, heaven, sin, telepathy and reincarnation; belief in God or nihilism (scale); importance of God in one's life (scale); comfort and strength through belief; prayer and meditation; frequency of prayer; possession and belief in lucky charms or talisman (scale); reading and observing horoscopes; attitude to separation of church (religion) and state (scale).

Family and marriage: most important criteria for a successful marriage (scale); attitude to marriage and traditional family structure (scale); attitude to one's own children (scale); attitude to traditional understanding of one's role of man and woman in occupation and family (scale); attitude to a traditional or liberal parent-child relation; importance of educational goals; attitude to abortion.

Society: preference for individual freedom or social equality; post-materialism (scale); preferred social development (scale); attitude to technical progress; trust in institutions; observing individual human rights in the country; attitude to environmental protection (scale); closeness to family, neighborhood, the people in the region, countrymen, Europeans and humanity; closeness to older people, the unemployed, foreigners and handicapped as well as readiness to make an effort for these groups; personal reasons for assistance with older people as well as foreigners; identification with the city, region, the nation, Europe and the world; national pride.

Morals and sexuality: moral attitudes (tax evasion, theft, use of drugs, lying, bribe money, corruption, euthanasia, suicide, environmental pollution, alcohol at the wheel; scale); moral attitudes to partnership and sexuality (homosexuality, abortion, divorce, promiscuity; scale); assumed spreading of immoral behavior in the population of the country (scale); attitude to punishment dependent on the situation of culprit or victim (scale).

Demography: sex; year of birth; marital status and living together with a partner; number of children; school education; age at termination of school training; employment; superior function and span of control; company size; occupation (ISCO88) and occupational position; length of unemployment; size of household; ages of children in household; head of household; characteristics of head of household; household income.

Additional country-specific questions were added.

Interviewer rating: willingness of respondent to cooperate.

Also coded: date of interview; length of interview.

Universe: adult population of the country 18 years and older (no upper age limit).

# 3.3 Methodology and processing

## Selection method

Representative multi-stage random sample of the adult population 18 years old and older

Mode of data collection

Face-to-face interviews with standardized questionnaire

Number of units: 1146

Number of variables: 390

Fieldwork period

1999-07-01 to 1999-0731

Usage regulations

Data and documents are released for academic research and teaching - Access category A.

# 4 Dataset structure and variable definition

The naming of variables follows several standards differentiated by type of variables. Although variable names are not harmonized across waves, all standard variables are built in the scheme "xNNN" (e.g. v130 or o45). Exceptions are constructed variables, country-specific variables, and administrative variables (see section 4.1: Administrative and ID variables).

- Constructed variables are indicated with a respective suffixe (\_r).
- Country-specific variables, i.e. variables created for questions which could not be harmonized, or questions the country additionally included in the field questionnaire, are named by the alphanumerical country code (e.g. \_fi for Finland according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-2). Their positions in the datasets mirror their positions in the field questionnaires.

#### Types of variables

- Core variables (vNNN) and optional variables (oNNN) which are part of the integrated dataset and the national dataset
- Country-specific variables which are part of the integrated dataset and the national dataset.
  - Example: Variable v90\_AT is the original variable for Austria comprising 4 instead of 5 answer categories of the corresponding question in the English Master Questionnaire. It was additionally inserted in the integrated dataset as its recoding was not possible.
- Country-specific variables which are only part of the national dataset.
  - Example 1: Variable v304\_de is the original variable for Germany. It was recoded according to the master variable v304. To provide also the original information, v304\_de is additionally included in the national dataset.
  - Example 2: Variable v6a\_gb is an 'extra' country-specific question. It is a supplement to a group of questions used in the English Master Questionnaire. The name of the last variable of the respective question group has been used.
- Additional country-specific variables which are only part of the national dataset are indicated by a preceding 'c\_'.

## Missing values

In general, the missing values are standardized across all EVS surveys. For all variables, a set of negative missing values is defined:

- 1 don't know
- 2 no answer
- 3 not applicable (missing values which result from filter questions; missing values in administrative variables)
- 4 question not asked (i.e. question not included in country's field questionnaire or not provided for by National Program Director of the EVS member country)
- 5 other missing (includes: system missing, wild codes, illogic answer-patterns in e.g. filters)

## Dummy variables

For questions that allow for multiple responses a dummy variable is created for each answer category. E.g., a question with four answer categories in an item battery has four dummy variables as final data. In general, a value "1" means that the respondent chose the particular category as an answer (mentioned, yes, ...). In case of a value "0" the respondent did not choose the particular category as answer (not mentioned, no, ...). Dummy variables are also created for "None of these", "Don't know" or other residual responses. Inconsistencies between category 'none of these' and other mentioned items of a battery are flagged by flag variables (see section 4.2.1: Flag variables indicating inconsistencies).

## 4.1 Administrative and ID variables

Administrative variables are used mainly for identifying datasets and respondents (see Table 2 below). They include different kinds of variables:

- Technical variables for identifying the dataset or cases
- Weighting variables to help adjust samples to the universe

Variable	Variable label
studyno	GESIS Study Number
version	GESIS Archive Version
id_cocas	unified respondent number
caseno	original respondent number
year	survey year
weight	weight

Table 2: Overview of administrative variables

interviewer number

year/month of start-fieldwork

year/month of end-fieldwork

#### 4.1.1 Version of dataset

intno

v324

v325

In order to uniquely identify a dataset, each dataset is assigned a GESIS Study No., a GESIS archive version no., and a Digital Object Identifier (DOI). The DOI name points to the Study Description in the GESIS Data Catalogue including an overview of errata and dataset versions.

Variable "version" includes the GESIS archive version number of a dataset and the corresponding release date. It is composed of a sequence of three numbers (alphanumeric string).

- The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional variables or cases).
- The minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels).
- The third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).

#### 4.1.2 Changes from version 2.0.0 to 3.0.1

National dataset version was increased from 2.0.0 to 3.0.0 by the update of the EVS 1999 integrated dataset, version 3.0.0 (2011-11-20). This version contains additional variables, data and metadata updates, and further improvements to the second version.

After publication of the integrated dataset, some further corrections have been made to the data released as national dataset. According to the character of changes, dataset version has been changed to v.3.0.1 (2012-12-28).

The main changes between national dataset v.2.0.0 and v.3.0.1 are listed in section Errata and Version in the Study Description of the GESIS Data Catalogue (http://gesis.org/data-catalogue/).

#### 4.1.3 Identification variables

Each record in the dataset contains two identification variables:

- Caseno: 'Original respondent number'
- Id\_cocas: 'Unified respondent number' consisting of year/country/case\_id

#### 4.1.4 Variables with country codes

The overview in Table 3 lists variables for which country identifiers (ISO 3166-1 numeric or alphanumeric) were added to values. Information about the composition of values is given as well.

10010 01	variables with country codes loo cree i	
Variable	Variable Label	Composition of values (cc=country code)
id_cocas	Unified respondent number	YYYY (year of wave) CCC (ISCO-Code for country) NNNNN (case_id)
v256 v257	which political party would you vote for (Q72) which political party appeals to you most (Q73)	CC- ISO (3 digits)+VALUE (2 digits)
v320	income household respondent (Q110)	CC- ISO (3 digits)+VALUE (2 digits)
v323	region where interview was conducted (Q113)	CC- ISO (3 digits)+VALUE (3 digits)

Table 3: Variables with country codes ISO 3166-1

# 4.2 Data quality checks

The data of the EVS 1999 national datasets was checked for wild codes, system missing, filter inconsistency, and contradictions between variables of item batteries.

# 4.2.1 Flag variables indicating inconsistencies

For the most common non-conformed interviewer instructions and illogic answer patterns across national datasets, flag variables were created which mark such non-conformities and leave decisions

on correction up to the researcher. Information about both flag and flagged variables is provided by notes in the Variable Documentation.

#### Example:

Flagged variable: v69 'why do people live in need: most important (Q11)'

Note added: Please see flag variable f69 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v69/v70.

Flag variable f69 'flag variable: why do people live in need - most/second important (Q11/Q12)' Indicates inconsistencies for the variables v69/v70.

If most important reason is identical with next important reason.

if v69=v70 then f69=1 (0 consistent; 1 inconsistent)

There is one type of non-conformities which was flagged.

Variables: v69 to v70 - f69;

'first/second choice' variables which were flagged in case the value of the variable for the first choice equaled to the value of the variable for the second choice.

Table 4: Flag variables indicating inconsistencies

Variable	Label	Ν	total N	Values	Value Labels	Description
f69	Flag variable: why do people live in need - most/second important (Q11/Q12)	1137 9	1146	0 1	consistent inconsistent	If most important reason is identical with next important reason. if v69=v70 then f69=1
f86	Flag variable: important in a job: none of these (Q13)	1135	1146	0	consistent	
		0	1146	1	inconsistent1	If respondent mentions at least one aspect and "none". if v86=1 and any of v71 to v85=1 then f86=1
		11	1146	2	inconsistent2	If respondent does not mention any aspect and does not mention "none". if v86=0 and all of v71 to v85=0 then f86=2
		0	1146	3	inconsistent3	If respondent does not mention any aspect and "none" is missing. if v86=-5 and all of v71 to v85=0 then f86=3
		0	1146	4	inconsistent4	If respondent mentions at least one aspect and "none" is missing. if v86=-5 and any of v71 to v85=1 ther f86=4

# 4.2.2 Notes on deviating filtering

In case filtering in countries' field questionnaires systematically deviated from filtering in the Master Questionnaire (either by lacking filter or by adding country-specific filter) data were not corrected but marked by variable notes.

In general, two cases of inconsistencies were additionally indicated by notes.

- Respondents who should have been asked questions following filter question but were set to -3 'not applicable' (variables: v103, v104, v295).

- Respondents who should not have been asked questions following the filter questions but have valid codes for these questions (variables: v257, v308, v309).

# 5 Variable documentation and types of notes added

For the national datasets, two types of variable documentation are available. Beside the present English documentation, bilingual (English/original languages) variable documentation facilitates a comparison of the English master and original question wording as in field questionnaire.

General remarks and comments referring to a certain variable are defined as variable notes. Notes could be references to international standards applied, problems in questionnaire translation, but also references to data problems or specific characteristics. A distinction between two types of variable notes can be made:

- Notes referring to the English documentation of national datasets,
- Notes that refer to original language documentation set up on basis of the field questionnaires.

# 5.1 Notes in English variable documentation according to Master Questionnaire

- Standardized variables (income, region, parties) containing country identifier (ISO 3166-1) and the given order of country-specific categories in the field questionnaires.
- Standardized variables with reference to international standards (occupation ISCO88 2, 3, and 4 digits code).
- Country-specific variables additionally added to dataset (e.g. v320\_dk, v190\_gb, etc.).
- Information on coding of open-ended questions and multiple response questions.
- Information on data processing.
- Reference on deviations between the master and the field questionnaire.

# 5.2 Notes in the original language documentation of the dataset

- Notes documenting translation problems.
- Standard note added to the original language documentation referring to the recoding and documentation of missing values.
- Notes on harmonized variables with reference to the original country-specific variables.
- Notes on errors in field questionnaires (e.g. typing error).

# 6 Explanation of the variable documentation

The variable documentation part describes each variable in the analysis data file in terms of relevant metadata and frequency distributions. It is set up by means of the GESIS Dataset Documentation Manager (DSDM) and in accordance with the international metadata specification for the social and behavioral sciences, established by the Data Documentation Initiative (DDI-Codebook/XML).

The documentation combines the variable description (variable name, values, and labels) of the dataset with the exact wording and sequence of question components (question text, interviewer instruction, response categories, etc.) from the questionnaire.

The example explained below reproduces the information appearing in the variable documentation part for a typical substantive variable. In the case of variables with long lists of coded "real values" (e.g. age), results are only presented for the corresponding categorized variable, if available. The content and construction of technical, administrative, or other generated variables is described as appropriate.

If an adequate weight is provided in the dataset, the frequencies are calculated on the base of weighted data, as indicated with each table. Due to rounding, users may find slightly different figures if using other statistical packages, especially if the number of cases is very low.

The complete question and answer texts are taken from the English Master Questionnaire as provided by the European Values Study.

#### Digital Object Identifier (doi):

Header with doi linked to the Study Description in the GESIS Data Catalogue.

VARIABLE NAME (serial number from questionnaire or assigned by the archive) and VARIABLE LABEL as defined in the dataset, including question number from questionnaire. The numbers or letters that may appear together with the variable name reflect the item order (multiple item or multiple response questions) or indicate if a question was recoded (R), harmonized, or if asked only in a single country (country abbreviation).

QUESTION NUMBER and full QUESTION TEXT from the questionnaire, including interviewer instructions.

CODE VALUES occurring in the data for this variable and complete ANSWER TEXT from the questionnaire. Code values may differ from the questionnaire specification due to standardization and harmonization.

# European Values Study 1999

GESIS Study No. 3776 (v3.0.1), http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.4232/1.11533

v72 - important in a job: pleasant people (Q13B)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

Q.13B Pleasant people to work with

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

#### v72, weighted by weight

/alue	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		566	35.0	35.0
1	mentioned		1049	65.0	65.0
	Sum		1615	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1615		

NOTES delineate additional explanatory text subsuming archive remarks on data processing, deviations between released data in dataset, and other issues relevant for the understanding and application of the variable. Further information refers to the construction principle of indices or other derived variables (not in the example).

FREQUENCY COUNTS: The absolute frequencies of the occurrence of values (count) refer to the number of cases in the dataset, which is not weighted in some countries, in this example weighted by weight. Relative frequencies are calculated including (percent) and excluding (valid percent) missing data (M), i.e. percent on the basis of all cases (sum) and valid percent on the basis of the valid cases.

Variable Documentation

# Variable, Label

# Question Text (English Language)

studyno - GESIS study number (EVS wave)

GESIS Study Number:

ZA3798

# studyno

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
3798			1146	100.0	100.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

version - GESIS archive version

**GESIS Archive Version:** 

3.0.1 '2012-12-28'

This variable identifies the GESIS archive version number of this data set and the corresponding release date, recorded as an alphanumeric string. The version number is composed of a sequence of three numbers. The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional variables or cases), the minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels), and the third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).

#### version

Va	lue	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
3	3.0.1 (2012-12-28)			1146	100.0	100.0
		Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
		Valid Cases		1146		

id\_cocas - unified respondent number

Unified respondent number

Code comprises 12 digits: YYYY (year of wave), CCC (ISO-Code for country), and NNNNN (case number)

caseno - original respondent number

Original respondent number

# EVS 1999 - Romania

# GESIS StudyNo 3798, v3.0.1, http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.4232/1.11550

intno - interviewer number

Interviewer number

Note:

ID-Number assigned to every interview, not interviewer number.

year - survey year

Survey year: 1999

## year

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1999			1146	100.0	100.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

# v1 - how important in your life: work (Q1A)

Q.1

<Show card 1>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

## Q.1A Work

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	4	0.3	
-1	don't know	М	1	0.1	
1	very important		806	70.3	70.6
2	quite important		277	24.2	24.3
3	not important		43	3.8	3.8
4	not at all important		15	1.3	1.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1141		

# v2 - how important in your life: family (Q1B)

Q.1

<Show card 1>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

# Q.1B Family

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	5	0.4	
-1	don't know	М	3	0.3	
1	very important		968	84.5	85.1
2	quite important		145	12.7	12.7
3	not important		18	1.6	1.6
4	not at all important		7	0.6	0.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1138		

v3 - how important in your life: friends and acquaintances (Q1C)

Q.1

<Show card 1>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

## Q.1C Friends and acquaintances

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

	Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
	-2	no answer	M	13	1.1	
	-1	don't know	M	5	0.4	
	1	very important		296	25.8	26.2
	2	quite important		533	46.5	47.3
	3	not important		264	23.0	23.4
	4	not at all important		35	3.1	3.1
		Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
		Valid Cases		1128		

# v4 - how important in your life: leisure time (Q1D)

Q.1

<Show card 1>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

#### Q.1D Leisure time

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	14	1.2	
-1	don't know	М	15	1.3	
1	very important		263	22.9	23.5
2	quite important		501	43.7	44.9
3	not important		308	26.9	27.6
4	not at all important		45	3.9	4.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1117		

# v5 - how important in your life: politics (Q1E)

Q.1

<Show card 1>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

## Q.1E Politics

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	9	0.8	
-1	don't know	М	9	0.8	
1	very important		57	5.0	5.1
2	quite important		227	19.8	20.1
3	not important		378	33.0	33.5
4	not at all important		466	40.7	41.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1128		

# v6 - how important in your life: religion (Q1F)

Q.1

<Show card 1>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

# Q.1F Religion

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	6	0.5	
-1	don't know	М	2	0.2	
1	very important		584	51.0	51.3
2	quite important		316	27.6	27.8
3	not important		173	15.1	15.2
4	not at all important		65	5.7	5.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1138		

# v7 - how often discuss politics with friends (Q2)

#### Q.2

When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 frequently
- 2 occasionally
- 3 never

#### ٧7

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	23	2.0	
-1	don't know	М	5	0.4	
1	frequently		121	10.6	10.8
2	occasionally		576	50.3	51.5
3	never		421	36.7	37.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1118		

## v8 - environment: giving part of income (Q3A)

Q.3

<Show card 3>

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

<Read out each statement and code an answer for each>

Q.3A I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 strongly agree
- 2 agree
- 3 disagree
- 4 strongly disagree

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	58	5.1	
-1	don't know	М	115	10.0	
1	strongly agree		157	13.7	16.1
2	agree		351	30.6	36.1
3	disagree		310	27.1	31.9
4	strongly disagree		155	13.5	15.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		973		

v9 - environment: increase taxes to prevent environmental pollution (Q3B)

Q.3

<Show card 3>

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

<Read out each statement and code an answer for each>

Q.3B I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money is used to prevent environmental pollution

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 strongly agree
- 2 agree
- 3 disagree
- 4 strongly disagree

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	59	5.1	
-1	don't know	М	120	10.5	
1	strongly agree		121	10.6	12.5
2	agree		328	28.6	33.9
3	disagree		317	27.7	32.8
4	strongly disagree		201	17.5	20.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		967		

## v10 - environment: government should reduce environmental pollution (Q3C)

Q.3

<Show card 3>

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

<Read out each statement and code an answer for each>

Q.3C The Government has to reduce environmental pollution but it should not cost me any money

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 strongly agree
- 2 agree
- 3 disagree
- 4 strongly disagree

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	52	4.5	
-1	don't know	М	112	9.8	
1	strongly agree		435	38.0	44.3
2	agree		313	27.3	31.9
3	disagree		166	14.5	16.9
4	strongly disagree		68	5.9	6.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		982		

# v11 - taking all things together how happy are you (Q4)

Q.4

<Show card 4>

Taking all things together, would you say you are:

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very happy
- 2 quite happy
- 3 not very happy
- 4 not at all happy

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	13	1.1	
-1	don't know	М	6	0.5	
1	very happy		41	3.6	3.6
2	quite happy		492	42.9	43.7
3	not very happy		459	40.1	40.7
4	not at all happy		135	11.8	12.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1127		

## v12 - do you belong to: welfare organisation (Q5a\_A)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to? <Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a\_A Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

## Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v12

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1126	98.3	98.3
1	mentioned		20	1.7	1.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v13 - do you belong to: religious organisation Q5a\_B)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to? <Code all mentioned under (a)>

## Q.5a\_B Religious or church organisations

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

## Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1096	95.6	95.6
1	mentioned		50	4.4	4.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v14 - do you belong to: cultural activities (Q5a\_C)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to? <Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a\_C Education, arts, music or cultural activities

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

## Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v14

Valu	e Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
	0 not mentioned		1116	97.4	97.4
	1 mentioned		30	2.6	2.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v15 - do you belong to: trade unions (Q5a\_D)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to? <Code all mentioned under (a)>

## Q.5a\_D Trade unions

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

## Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1040	90.8	90.8
1	mentioned		106	9.2	9.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v16 - do you belong to: political parties/groups (Q5a\_E)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to? <Code all mentioned under (a)>

## Q.5a\_E Political parties or groups

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

## Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1120	97.7	97.7
1	mentioned		26	2.3	2.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v17 - do you belong to: local community action (Q5a\_F)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to? <Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a\_F Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

## Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Va	alue	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
	0	not mentioned		1136	99.1	99.1
	1	mentioned		10	0.9	0.9
		Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
		Valid Cases		1146		

## v18 - do you belong to: 3w-development/human rights (Q5a\_G)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to? <Code all mentioned under (a)>

## Q.5a\_G Third world development or human rights

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

## Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1139	99.4	99.4
1	mentioned		7	0.6	0.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v19 - do you belong to: environment, ecology, animal rights (Q5a\_H)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to? <Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a\_H Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

## Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1134	99.0	99.0
1	mentioned		12	1.0	1.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v20 - do you belong to: professional associations (Q5a\_I)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to? <Code all mentioned under (a)>

## Q.5a\_I Professional associations

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

## Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1124	98.1	98.1
1	mentioned		22	1.9	1.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v21 - do you belong to: youth work (Q5a\_J)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to? <Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a\_J Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

## Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v21

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1138	99.3	99.3
1	mentioned		8	0.7	0.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v22 - do you belong to: sports/recreation (Q5a\_K)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to? <Code all mentioned under (a)>

## Q.5a\_K Sports or recreation

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

## Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1122	97.9	97.9
1	mentioned		24	2.1	2.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v23 - do you belong to: women's groups (Q5a\_L)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to? <Code all mentioned under (a)>

## Q.5a\_L Women's groups

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

## Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1141	99.6	99.6
1	mentioned		5	0.4	0.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v24 - do you belong to: peace movement (Q5a\_M)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to? <Code all mentioned under (a)>

## Q.5a\_M Peace movement

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

## Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1145	99.9	99.9
1	mentioned		1	0.1	0.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v25 - do you belong to: voluntary health organisations (Q5a\_N)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to? <Code all mentioned under (a)>

Q.5a\_N Voluntary organisations concerned with health

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

## Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1135	99.0	99.0
1	mentioned		11	1.0	1.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v26 - do you belong to: other groups (Q 5a\_O)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to? <Code all mentioned under (a)>

## Q.5a\_O Other groups

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

## Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Valu	e Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
	0 not mentioned		1122	97.9	97.9
	1 mentioned		24	2.1	2.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v27 - do you belong to: none (Q5a\_P)

Q.5a

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to? <Code all mentioned under (a)>

## Q.5a\_P None

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

## Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

v27

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		242	21.1	21.1
1	mentioned		904	78.9	78.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v30 - do you work unpaid for: welfare organisation (Q5b\_A)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b\_A Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1135	99.0	99.0
1	mentioned		11	1.0	1.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v31 - do you work unpaid for: religious organisation (Q5b\_B)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

## Q.5b\_B Religious or church organisations

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1105	96.4	96.4
1	mentioned		41	3.6	3.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v32 - do you work unpaid for: cultural activities (Q5b\_C)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b\_C Education, arts, music or cultural activities

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1126	98.3	98.3
1	mentioned		20	1.7	1.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v33 - do you work unpaid for: trade unions (Q5b\_D)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

## Q.5b\_D Trade unions

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1079	94.2	94.2
1	mentioned		67	5.8	5.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v34 - do you work unpaid for: political parties/groups (Q5b\_E)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

## Q.5b\_E Political parties or groups

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1125	98.2	98.2
1	mentioned		21	1.8	1.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v35 - do you work unpaid for: local community action (Q5b\_F)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b\_F Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1139	99.4	99.4
1	mentioned		7	0.6	0.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v36 - do you work unpaid for: 3w-development/human rights (Q5b\_G)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

# Q.5b\_G Third world development or human rights

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1141	99.6	99.6
1	mentioned		5	0.4	0.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v37 - do you work unpaid for: environment, ecology, animal rights (Q 5b\_H)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b\_H Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1139	99.4	99.4
1	mentioned		7	0.6	0.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v38 - do you work unpaid for: professional associations (Q5b\_I)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

#### Q.5b\_I Professional associations

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1134	99.0	99.0
1	mentioned		12	1.0	1.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v39 - do you work unpaid for: youth work (Q5b\_J)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b\_J Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1140	99.5	99.5
1	mentioned		6	0.5	0.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v40 - do you work unpaid for: sports/recreation (Q5b\_K)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

#### Q.5b\_K Sports or recreation

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1132	98.8	98.8
1	mentioned		14	1.2	1.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v41 - do you work unpaid for: women's groups (Q5b\_L)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

## Q.5b\_L Women's groups

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1142	99.7	99.7
1	mentioned		4	0.3	0.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v42 - do you work unpaid for: peace movement (Q5b\_M)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

## Q.5b\_M Peace movement

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1146	100.0	100.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v43 - do you work unpaid for: voluntary health organisations (Q5b\_N)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

Q.5b\_N Voluntary organisations concerned with health

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1139	99.4	99.4
1	mentioned		7	0.6	0.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v44 - do you work unpaid for: other groups (Q5b\_O)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

## Q.5b\_O Other groups

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		1129	98.5	98.5
1	mentioned		17	1.5	1.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v45 - do you work unpaid for: none (Q5b\_P)

Q.5b

<Show card 5>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ...b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all mentioned under (b)>

## Q.5b\_P None

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The Master Questionnaire contains two additional items: 'I don't know' (v28/v46) and 'No answer' (v29/v47). They were first recoded into -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery. For reasons of comparability they have been recoded in a second step into 0 ('not belonging to a voluntary organisation'/'not doing voluntary work for those organisations').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		180	15.7	15.7
1	mentioned		966	84.3	84.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v48 - how often spend time with friends (Q6A)

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

## Q.6A Spend time with friends

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 every week
- 2 once or twice a month
- 3 a few times a year
- 4 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	64	5.6	
-1	don't know	М	2	0.2	
1	every week		386	33.7	35.7
2	once/twice a month		268	23.4	24.8
3	few times a year		264	23.0	24.4
4	not at all		162	14.1	15.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1080		

## v49 - how often spend time with colleagues (Q6B)

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Q.6B Spend time with colleagues from work or your profession outside the workplace

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 every week
- 2 once or twice a month
- 3 a few times a year
- 4 not at all

Because filter rules may differ between countries v49\_filt was constructed correcting for inconsistencies.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	618	53.9	
-2	no answer	М	26	2.3	
-1	don't know	М	1	0.1	
1	every week		141	12.3	28.1
2	once/twice a month		115	10.0	23.0
3	few times a year		112	9.8	22.4
4	not at all		133	11.6	26.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		501		

## v50 - how often spend time in church (Q6C)

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

## Q.6C Spend time with people at your church, mosque or synagogue

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 every week
- 2 once or twice a month
- 3 a few times a year
- 4 not at all

Because filter rules may differ between countries v50\_filt was constructed correcting for inconsistencies.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	188	16.4	
-2	no answer	М	22	1.9	
-1	don't know	М	2	0.2	
1	every week		123	10.7	13.2
2	once/twice a month		159	13.9	17.0
3	few times a year		210	18.3	22.5
4	not at all		442	38.6	47.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		934		

## v51 - how often spend time in clubs+voluntary associations (Q6D)

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Q.6D Spend time with people in clubs and voluntary associations (sport, culture, communal)

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 every week
- 2 once or twice a month
- 3 a few times a year
- 4 not at all

Because filter rules may differ between countries v51\_filt was constructed correcting for inconsistencies.

Value	Labol	Missing	Count	Porcont	Valid Percent
value	Label	iviissiiig	Count	reiceili	valid Fercerit
-3	not applicable	M	500	43.6	
-2	no answer	М	25	2.2	
-1	don't know	М	2	0.2	
1	every week		27	2.4	4.4
2	once/twice a month		40	3.5	6.5
3	few times a year		41	3.6	6.6
4	not at all		511	44.6	82.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		619		

v49\_filt - how often spend time with colleagues (Q6B) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Q.6B Spend time with colleagues from work or your profession outside the workplace

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 every week
- 2 once or twice a month
- 3 a few times a year
- 4 not at all

Variable constructed on basis of v87 and v306 to correct for inconsistencies between filter instructions of countries. Category -3 'not applicable' was reconstructed according to this filter (v87 respondent is employed or v306 has paid employment. If v87=1 or range (v306=1,3)). In case of no deviation v49\_filt=v49.

## v49\_filt

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	683	59.6	
-2	no answer	М	25	2.2	
-1	don't know	М	1	0.1	
1	every week		114	9.9	26.1
2	once/twice a month		103	9.0	23.6
3	few times a year		103	9.0	23.6
4	not at all		117	10.2	26.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		437		

v50\_filt - how often spend time in church (Q6C) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Q.6C Spend time with people at your church, mosque or synagogue

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 every week
- 2 once or twice a month
- 3 a few times a year
- 4 not at all

Variable constructed on basis of v13 and v103 to correct for inconsistencies between filter instructions of countries. Category -3 'not applicable' was reconstructed according to this filter (v101 belonging to a religious denomination or v13 belonging to religious or church organisations: If any (1,v101,v13)). In case of no deviation v50\_filt=v50.

## v50\_filt

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	210	18.3	
-2	no answer	М	20	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	2	0.2	
1	every week		123	10.7	13.5
2	once/twice a month		157	13.7	17.2
3	few times a year		207	18.1	22.6
4	not at all		427	37.3	46.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		914		

v51\_filt - how often spend time in clubs+voluntary associations (Q6D) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)

Q.6

<Show card 6>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Q.6D Spend time with people in clubs and voluntary associations (sport, culture, communal)

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 every week
- 2 once or twice a month
- 3 a few times a year
- 4 not at all

Variable constructed on basis of v27 and v45 to correct for inconsistencies between filter instructions of countries. Category -3 'not applicable' was reconstructed according to this filter (v27 belonging to voluntary organisations and activities or v45 doing unpaid voluntary work: If any (0,v27,v45)). In case of no deviation v51\_filt=v51.

v51\_filt

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	966	84.3	
-2	no answer	М	4	0.3	
1	every week		17	1.5	9.7
2	once/twice a month		30	2.6	17.0
3	few times a year		22	1.9	12.5
4	not at all		107	9.3	60.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		176		

## v52 - don't like as neighbours: people with criminal record (Q7A)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

## Q.7A People with a criminal record

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Since no show card was used in the Romanian field questionnaire it seems that they have asked the battery item by item, and not as block.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		356	31.1	31.1
1	mentioned		790	68.9	68.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v53 - don't like as neighbours: people of different race (Q7B)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

## Q.7B People of a different race

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Romanian field questionnaire.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		869	75.8	75.8
1	mentioned		277	24.2	24.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v54 - don't like as neighbours: left wing extremists (Q7C)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

## Q.7C Left wing extremists

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Romanian field questionnaire.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		744	64.9	64.9
1	mentioned		402	35.1	35.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v55 - don't like as neighbours: heavy drinkers (Q7D)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

## Q.7D Heavy drinkers

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Romanian field questionnaire.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		268	23.4	23.4
1	mentioned		878	76.6	76.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v56 - don't like as neighbours: right wing extremists (Q7E)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

## Q.7E Right wing extremists

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Romanian field questionnaire.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		756	66.0	66.0
1	mentioned		390	34.0	34.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v57 - don't like as neighbours: large families (Q7F)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

## Q.7F People with large families

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Romanian field questionnaire.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		985	86.0	86.0
1	mentioned		161	14.0	14.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v58 - don't like as neighbours: emotionally unstable people (Q7G)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

## Q.7G Emotionally unstable people

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Romanian field questionnaire.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
C	not mentioned		541	47.2	47.2
1	mentioned		605	52.8	52.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v59 - don't like as neighbours: Muslims (Q7H)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

### Q.7H Muslims

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Romanian field questionnaire.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		786	68.6	68.6
1	mentioned		360	31.4	31.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v60 - don't like as neighbours: immigrants/foreign workers (Q7I)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

## Q.7I Immigrants/foreign workers

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Romanian field questionnaire.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		904	78.9	78.9
1	mentioned		242	21.1	21.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v61 - don't like as neighbours: people with AIDS (Q7J)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

## Q.7J People who have AIDS

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Romanian field questionnaire.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		606	52.9	52.9
1	mentioned		540	47.1	47.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v62 - don't like as neighbours: drug addicts (Q7K)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

## Q.7K Drug addicts

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Romanian field questionnaire.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		302	26.4	26.4
1	mentioned		844	73.6	73.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v63 - don't like as neighbours: homosexuals (Q7L)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

### Q.7L Homosexuals

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Romanian field questionnaire.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		399	34.8	34.8
1	mentioned		747	65.2	65.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v64 - don't like as neighbours: Jews (Q7M)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

### Q.7M Jews

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Romanian field questionnaire.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		880	76.8	76.8
1	mentioned		266	23.2	23.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v65 - don't like as neighbours: gypsies (Q7N)

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

## Q.7N Gypsies

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Romanian field questionnaire.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		556	48.5	48.5
1	mentioned		590	51.5	51.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v65a\_ro - Hungarians

Q.7

<Show card 7>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

## Q.7P\_ro Hungarians

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Show card was not used in the Romanian field questionnaire.

## Comparability:

Extra Romanian variable. English translation as provided by country.

## v65a\_ro

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		817	71.3	71.3
1	mentioned		329	28.7	28.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v66 - people can be trusted/can't be too careful (Q8)

### Q.8

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 most people can be trusted
- 2 cannot be too careful

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	3	0.3	
-1	don't know	М	28	2.4	
1	most people can be trusted		113	9.9	10.1
2	cannot be too careful		1002	87.4	89.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1115		

## v67 - how much control over your life (Q9)

Q.9

<Show card 9>

Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 none at all

2

3

4

5 6

7

8

9

10 a great deal

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	18	1.6	
-1	don't know	М	94	8.2	
1	not at all		56	4.9	5.4
2			46	4.0	4.4
3			62	5.4	6.0
4			48	4.2	4.6
5			125	10.9	12.1
6			101	8.8	9.8
7			108	9.4	10.4
8			175	15.3	16.9
9			92	8.0	8.9
10	a great deal		221	19.3	21.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1034		

## v68 - how satisfied are you with your life (Q10)

Q.10

<Show card 10>

All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 dissatisfied

2

3

4

5

6

7 8

9

10 satisfied

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	7	0.6	
-1	don't know	М	20	1.7	
1	dissatisfied		142	12.4	12.7
2			91	7.9	8.1
3			138	12.0	12.3
4			84	7.3	7.5
5			136	11.9	12.2
6			104	9.1	9.3
7			126	11.0	11.3
8			165	14.4	14.7
9			58	5.1	5.2
10	satisfied		75	6.5	6.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1119		

## f69 - flag variable: why do people live in need - most/second important (Q11/Q12)

Flag variable:

Indicates inconsistencies for the variables v69/v70.

If most important reason is identical with next important reason.

if v69=v70 then f69=1

## 0 consistent

1 inconsistent

## Note:

For detailed information, see EVS 1999 national variable report.

### f69

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	consistent		1137	99.2	99.2
1	inconsistent		9	0.8	0.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v69 - why do people live in need: most important (Q11)

#### Q.11

<Show card 11>

Why are there people in this country who live in need? Here are four possible reasons. Which one reason do you consider to be most important?

<Code one under (a) below>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 because they are unlucky
- 2 because of laziness and lack of willpower
- 3 because of injustice in our society
- 4 it's an inevitable part of modern progress
- 5 none of these

#### Note:

Please see flag variable f69 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v69/v70.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	7	0.6	
-1	don't know	М	37	3.2	
1	unlucky		125	10.9	11.3
2	laziness or lack of willpower		331	28.9	30.0
3	injustice in society		477	41.6	43.3
4	part modern progress		144	12.6	13.1
5	none of these		25	2.2	2.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1102		

## v70 - why do people live in need: 2nd most important (Q12)

#### Q.12

<Show card 11>

And which reason do you consider to be the second most important?

<Code one under (b) below>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 because they are unlucky
- 2 because of laziness and lack of willpower
- 3 because of injustice in our society
- 4 it's an inevitable part of modern progress
- 5 none of these

### Note:

Please see flag variable f69 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v69/v70.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	28	2.4	
-1	don't know	М	85	7.4	
1	unlucky		185	16.1	17.9
2	laziness or lack of willpower		293	25.6	28.4
3	injustice in society		301	26.3	29.1
4	part modern progress		199	17.4	19.3
5	none of these		55	4.8	5.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1033		

## v71 - important in a job: good pay (Q13A)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

## Q.13A Good pay

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

Value Lab	el	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0 not i	mentioned		107	9.3	9.3
1 men	tioned		1039	90.7	90.7
Sum	1		1146	100.0	100.0
Valid	d Cases		1146		

## v72 - important in a job: pleasant people (Q13B)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

## Q.13B Pleasant people to work with

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		283	24.7	24.7
1	mentioned		863	75.3	75.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v73 - important in a job: not too much pressure (Q13C)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

## Q.13C Not too much pressure

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		761	66.4	66.4
1	mentioned		385	33.6	33.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v74 - important in a job: job security (Q13D)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

## Q.13D Good job security

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		151	13.2	13.2
1	mentioned		995	86.8	86.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v75 - important in a job: chances for promotion (Q13E)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

## Q.13E Good chances for promotion

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		444	38.7	38.7
1	mentioned		702	61.3	61.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v76 - important in a job: respected job (Q13F)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

## Q.13F A job respected by people in general

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		357	31.2	31.2
1	mentioned		789	68.8	68.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v77 - important in a job: good hours (Q13G)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

#### Q.13G Good hours

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		471	41.1	41.1
1	mentioned		675	58.9	58.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v78 - important in a job: use initiative (Q13H)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

## Q.13H An opportunity to use initiative

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		470	41.0	41.0
1	mentioned		676	59.0	59.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v79 - important in a job: useful for society (Q13I)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

## Q.13I A useful job for society

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		399	34.8	34.8
1	mentioned		747	65.2	65.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v80 - important in a job: generous holidays (Q13J)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

## Q.13J Generous holidays

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		680	59.3	59.3
1	mentioned		466	40.7	40.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v81 - important in a job: meeting people (Q13K)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

## Q.13K Meeting people

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		514	44.9	44.9
1	mentioned		632	55.1	55.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v82 - important in a job: achieving something (Q13L)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

## Q.13L A job in which you feel you can achieve something

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		300	26.2	26.2
1	mentioned		846	73.8	73.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v83 - important in a job: responsible job (Q13M)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

## Q.13M A responsible job

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		497	43.4	43.4
1	mentioned		649	56.6	56.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v84 - important in a job: interesting job (Q13N)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

## Q.13N A job that is interesting

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		387	33.8	33.8
1	mentioned		759	66.2	66.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v85 - important in a job: meeting abilities (Q13O)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

## Q.13O A job that meets one's abilities

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	not mentioned		237	20.7	20.7
1	mentioned		909	79.3	79.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## f86 - flag variable: important in a job: none of these (Q13)

#### Flag variable:

Indicates inconsistencies for the variables v71 to v86.

#### Inconsistent 1

If respondent mentions at least one aspect and "none".

if v86=1 and any of v71 to v85=1 then f86=1

#### Inconsistent 2

If respondent does not mention any aspect and does not mention "none".

if v86=0 and all of v71 to v85=0 then f86=2

#### Inconsistent 3

If respondent does not mention any aspect and "none" is missing.

if v86=-5 and all of v71 to v85=0 then f86=3

## Inconsistent 4

If respondent mentions at least one aspect and "none" is missing.

if v86=-5 and any of v71 to v85=1 then f86=4

- 0 consistent
- 1 inconsistent 1
- 2 inconsistent 2
- 3 inconsistent 3
- 4 inconsistent 4

## Note:

For detailed information, see EVS 1999 national variable report.

#### f86

Value	Label	Missina	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	consistent	3	1135	99.0	99.0
2	inconsistent 2		11	1.0	1.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v86 - important in a job: none of these (Q13R)

Q.13

<Show card 13>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Code all mentioned>

#### Q.13R None of these

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 mentioned

#### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f86 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v71 to v86 and O2/O3.

Value Label	Missing Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0 job aspect mentioned	1139	99.4	99.4
1 no job aspect mentione	d 7	0.6	0.6
Sum	1146	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases	1146		

## v87 - are you employed yes/no (Q14)

Q.14

Are you yourself employed or not?

<if "yes" - go to 15;

if "no" - go to 17>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes
- 2 no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	yes		446	38.9	38.9
2	no		700	61.1	61.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v88 - how satisfied are you with your job (Q15)

Q.15

<Show card 15>

Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 dissatisfied

2

3

4

5 6

7

8

9

10 satisfied

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	700	61.1	
-2	no answer	М	6	0.5	
-1	don't know	М	3	0.3	
1	dissatisfied		20	1.7	4.6
2			13	1.1	3.0
3			25	2.2	5.7
4			27	2.4	6.2
5			63	5.5	14.4
6			26	2.3	5.9
7			71	6.2	16.2
8			73	6.4	16.7
9			48	4.2	11.0
10	satisfied		71	6.2	16.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		437		

## v89 - how free are you to make decisions in job (Q16)

Q.16

<Show card 16>

How free are you to make decisions in your job? Please use this card to indicate how much decision-making freedom you feel you have.

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 none at all

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 a great deal

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	700	61.1	
-2	no answer	М	12	1.0	
-1	don't know	М	4	0.3	
1	none at all		41	3.6	9.5
2			24	2.1	5.6
3			33	2.9	7.7
4			32	2.8	7.4
5			41	3.6	9.5
6			22	1.9	5.1
7			44	3.8	10.2
8			72	6.3	16.7
9			49	4.3	11.4
10	a great deal		72	6.3	16.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		430		

## v90 - job needed to develop talents (Q17A)

Q.17

<Ask all; show card 17>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.17A To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	28	2.4	
-1	don't know	M	81	7.1	
1	agree strongly		320	27.9	30.9
2	agree		497	43.4	47.9
3	neither agree nor disagree		160	14.0	15.4
4	disagree		41	3.6	4.0
5	disagree strongly		19	1.7	1.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1037		

## v91 - humiliating receiving money without working (Q17B)

Q.17

<Ask all; show card 17>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.17B It is humiliating to receive money without having to work for it

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	15	1.3	
-1	don't know	M	21	1.8	
1	agree strongly		353	30.8	31.8
2	agree		368	32.1	33.2
3	neither agree nor disagree		204	17.8	18.4
4	disagree		100	8.7	9.0
5	disagree strongly		85	7.4	7.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1110		

## v92 - people turn lazy not working (Q17C)

Q.17

<Ask all; show card 17>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

## Q.17C People who don't work turn lazy

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	11	1.0	
-1	don't know	М	20	1.7	
1	agree strongly		408	35.6	36.6
2	agree		487	42.5	43.7
3	neither agree nor disagree		142	12.4	12.7
4	disagree		50	4.4	4.5
5	disagree strongly		28	2.4	2.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1115		

## v93 - work is a duty towards society (Q17D)

Q.17

<Ask all; show card 17>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

## Q.17D Work is a duty towards society

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	39	3.4	
-1	don't know	М	39	3.4	
1	agree strongly		353	30.8	33.1
2	agree		492	42.9	46.1
3	neither agree nor disagree		155	13.5	14.5
4	disagree		45	3.9	4.2
5	disagree strongly		23	2.0	2.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1068		

## v94 - not having to work if you don't want to (Q17E)

Q.17

<Ask all; show card 17>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

## Q.17E People should not have to work if they don't want to

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	22	1.9	
-1	don't know	М	62	5.4	
1	agree strongly		181	15.8	17.0
2	agree		408	35.6	38.4
3	neither agree nor disagree		213	18.6	20.1
4	disagree		160	14.0	15.1
5	disagree strongly		100	8.7	9.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1062		

## v95 - work always comes first (Q17F)

Q.17

<Ask all; show card 17>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.17F Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	14	1.2	
-1	don't know	M	28	2.4	
1	agree strongly		411	35.9	37.2
2	agree		472	41.2	42.8
3	neither agree nor disagree		148	12.9	13.4
4	disagree		51	4.5	4.6
5	disagree strongly		22	1.9	2.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1104		

## v96 - fair/unfair: quicker secretary is paid more (Q18)

#### Q.18

Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns £ 30 (Countries other than UK: Please use own currency) a week more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job.

In your opinion is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 fair
- 2 unfair

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	15	1.3	
-1	don't know	M	39	3.4	
1	fair		976	85.2	89.4
2	unfair		116	10.1	10.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1092		

## v97 - follow instructions at work/must be convinced first (Q19)

#### Q.19

#### <Show card 19>

People have different ideas about following instruction at work. Some say that one should follow instructions of one's superiors even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. Which of these two opinions do you agree with?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 should follow instructions
- 2 must be convinced first
- 3 depends

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	18	1.6	
-1	don't know	М	28	2.4	
1	follow instructions		381	33.2	34.6
2	be convinced first		319	27.8	29.0
3	depends		400	34.9	36.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1100		

v98 - jobs are scarce: giving...(nation) priority (Q20A)

Q.20

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.20A When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to British (Countries other than UK: please substitute your nationality!) people over immigrants

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree
- 2 disagree
- 3 neither

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	19	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	37	3.2	
1	agree		810	70.7	74.3
2	disagree		159	13.9	14.6
3	neither		121	10.6	11.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1090		

## v99 - jobs are scarce: giving men priority (Q20B)

Q.20

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.20B When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree
- 2 disagree
- 3 neither

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	20	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	39	3.4	
1	agree		412	36.0	37.9
2	disagree		515	44.9	47.4
3	neither		160	14.0	14.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1087		

## v100 - good and evil: clear/no clear guidelines (Q21)

#### Q.21

#### <Show card 21>

Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view?

A: There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.

B: There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree with statement A
- 2 agree with statement B
- 3 disagree with both

Value Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2 no answer	М	41	3.6	
-1 don't know	М	88	7.7	
1 clear guidelines good and evil		402	35.1	39.5
2 no clear guidelines good and evil		557	48.6	54.8
3 disagree with both		58	5.1	5.7
Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases		1017		

## v101 - do you belong to a religious denomination (Q22)

Q.22

Do you belong to a religious denomination?

<if "no" - go to Q.24a>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes
- 2 no

Answer categories in field questionnaire: 1 'No'; 2 'yes'. Categories have been recoded according to Master Questionnaire.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	yes		1118	97.6	97.6
2	no		28	2.4	2.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

v102 - which religious denomination (Q23)

RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION - HARMONIZED VARIABLE

[Q.22 Do you belong to a religious denomination?]

Q.23

<Show card 23>

Which one?

<NB: PRESENT COUNTRY SPECIFIC LIST! RECODE INTO:>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Free Church/ Non-Conformist/ Evangelical
- 4 Jew
- 5 Muslim
- 6 Hindu
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Orthodox
- 9 other

Additional filter: respondents belonging to a religious denomination are filtered to v105 (how often attend eligious services) instead of v103 (were you ever a member of [another] religious denomination).

Code 1 includes Roman and Greek Catholics; original Romanian variable see v102\_RO.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	28	2.4	
-2	no answer	М	11	1.0	
1	Roman Catholic		85	7.4	7.7
2	Protestant		23	2.0	2.1
3	Free Church/ Non-Conformist/ Evangelical		16	1.4	1.4
8	Orthodox		971	84.7	87.7
9	other		12	1.0	1.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1107		
1 2 3 8	Roman Catholic Protestant Free Church/ Non-Conformist/ Evangelical Orthodox other Sum	IVI	85 23 16 971 12 1146	7.4 2.0 1.4 84.7	2.1 1.4 87.7 1.1

## v102\_ro - which religious denomination

Q.23\_ro

<Show card 23>

Which one?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 non religious
- 1 orthodox
- 2 Greek catholic
- 3 Romano-catholic
- 4 protestant
- 5 Judaic
- 6 Muslim
- 7 other (not specified)
- 8 Unitarian
- 9 Baptist
- 10 Pentecostal
- 11 Reformat
- 12 Adventist
- 13 Jehovah witness

Original Romanian variable with different question format: 14 categories instead of 9.

## v102\_ro

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	11	1.0	
0	non religious		28	2.4	2.5
1	Orthodox		971	84.7	85.6
2	Greek Catholic		10	0.9	0.9
3	Romano Catholic		75	6.5	6.6
4	Protestant		14	1.2	1.2
7	other (not specified)		12	1.0	1.1
8	Unitarian		3	0.3	0.3
9	Baptist		4	0.3	0.4
10	Pentecostal		6	0.5	0.5
11	Reformat		9	0.8	0.8
12	Adventist		2	0.2	0.2
13	Jehovah witness		1	0.1	0.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1135		

## v103 - did you belong to a religious denomination (Q24a)

#### Q.24a

Were you ever a member of a religious denomination?

<Interviewer instruction: if respondent is currently a member, please ask: Were you ever a member of another religious denomination?>

<if "no" - go to Q.25>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes
- 2 no

Different question format: question part "ever member of another religious denomination" dropped.

Due to additional filter on v102 respondents members of a religious denomination (v101=1) should not have been asked v103 and v104. However, two respondents with v101=1 have valid codes in v103 and v104.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	3 not applicable	М	1116	97.4	
-:	2 no answer	М	2	0.2	
	1 yes		10	0.9	35.7
:	2 no		18	1.6	64.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		28		

## v104 - which former religious denomination (Q24b\_r)

Q.24b

<Show card 24>

Which one?

<NB: PRESENT COUNTRY SPECIFIC LIST! RECODE INTO:>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Free Church/ Non-Conformist/ Evangelical
- 4 Jew
- 5 Muslim
- 6 Hindu
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Orthodox
- 9 other

Due to the different question structure on v102 and v103, respondents belonging to a religious denomination have not been asked v104, so that change from one to another denomination has not been captured.

Empirically two respondents with v101=1 have valid codes in v103 and v104 indicating change of religious denomination.

Code 1 includes Roman and Greek Catholics; original Romanian variable see v104\_RO.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	M	1135	99.0	
-2	no answer	M	1	0.1	
1	Roman Catholic		1	0.1	10.0
3	Free Church/ Non-Conformist/ Evangelical		2	0.2	20.0
8	Orthodox		7	0.6	70.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		10		

## v104\_ro - which former religious denomination

Q.24b\_ro

<Show card 24>

Which one?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 non religious
- 1 orthodox
- 2 Greek catholic
- 3 Romano-catholic
- 4 protestant
- 5 Judaic
- 6 Muslim
- 7 other (not specified)
- 8 Unitarian
- 9 Baptist
- 10 Pentecostal
- 11 Reformat
- 12 Adventist
- 13 Jehovah witness

Original Romanian variable with different question format: 14 categories instead of 9.

## v104\_ro

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	753	65.7	
-2	no answer	М	365	31.8	
0	non religious		18	1.6	64.3
1	Orthodox		7	0.6	25.0
2	Greek Catholic		1	0.1	3.6
9	Baptist		1	0.1	3.6
10	Pentecostal		1	0.1	3.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		28		

## v105 - how often attend religious services (Q25)

Q.25

<Show card 25>

Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 more than once week
- 2 once a week
- 3 once a month
- 4 Christmas/ Easter day
- 5 other specific holy days
- 6 once a year
- 7 less often
- 8 never, practically never

Value Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2 no answer	М	10	0.9	
1 more than once week		44	3.8	3.9
2 once a week		238	20.8	21.0
3 once a month		245	21.4	21.6
4 christmas/ easter day		349	30.5	30.7
5 other spec holy days		65	5.7	5.7
6 once a year		81	7.1	7.1
7 less often		29	2.5	2.6
8 never, pract never		85	7.4	7.5
Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases		1136		

## v106 - how often attended religious services 12 years old (Q26)

Q.26

<Show card 26>

Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often did you attend religious services when you were 12 years old?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 more than once week
- 2 once a week
- 3 once a month
- 4 Christmas/ Easter day
- 5 other specific holy days
- 6 once a year
- 7 less often
- 8 never, practically never

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	9	0.8	
-1	don't know	М	43	3.8	
1	more than once week		99	8.6	9.0
2	once a week		401	35.0	36.7
3	once a month		167	14.6	15.3
4	christmas/ easter day		246	21.5	22.5
5	other spec holy days		23	2.0	2.1
6	once a year		45	3.9	4.1
7	less often		19	1.7	1.7
8	never, pract never		94	8.2	8.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1094		

## v107 - religious service important: birth (Q27A)

Q.27

Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

#### Q.27A Birth

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 no
- 1 yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

- 1. yes
- 2. no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	5	0.4	
-1	don't know	М	11	1.0	
0	no		27	2.4	2.4
1	yes		1103	96.2	97.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1130		

## v108 - religious service important: marriage (Q27B)

Q.27

Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

## Q.27B Marriage

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 no
- 1 yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

- 1. yes
- 2. no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	4	0.3	
-1	don't know	М	7	0.6	
0	no		19	1.7	1.7
1	yes		1116	97.4	98.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1135		

## v109 - religious service important: death (Q27C)

Q.27

Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

## Q.27C Death

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 no
- 1 yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

- 1. yes
- 2. no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	4	0.3	
-1	don't know	M	11	1.0	
0	no		24	2.1	2.1
1	yes		1107	96.6	97.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1131		

## v110 - are you a religious person (Q28)

## Q.28

Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are  $\dots$ 

<Read out reversing order>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a religious person
- 2 not a religious person
- 3 a convinced atheist

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	31	2.7	
-1	don't know	М	22	1.9	
1	religious person		927	80.9	84.8
2	not religious person		157	13.7	14.4
3	convinced atheist		9	0.8	8.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1093		

## v111 - church answers to: moral problems (Q29A)

#### Q.29

Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

- <Read out and code one answer for each>
- <NB:For those belonging to a church or a religious community; ask YOUR church/ religious community

For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches>

## Q.29A The moral problems and needs of the individual

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 no
- 1 yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

- 1. yes
- 2. no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	31	2.7	
-1	don't know	М	103	9.0	
0	no		195	17.0	19.3
1	yes		817	71.3	80.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1012		

### v112 - church answers to: family life problems (Q29B)

#### Q.29

Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

- <Read out and code one answer for each>
- <NB:For those belonging to a church or a religious community; ask YOUR church/ religious community

For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches>

### Q.29B The problems of family life

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 no
- 1 yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

- 1. yes
- 2. no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	31	2.7	
-1	don't know	М	83	7.2	
0	no		222	19.4	21.5
1	yes		810	70.7	78.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1032		

### v113 - church answers to: spiritual needs (Q29C)

#### Q.29

Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

- <Read out and code one answer for each>
- <NB:For those belonging to a church or a religious community; ask YOUR church/ religious community

For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches>

### Q.29C People's spiritual needs

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 no
- 1 yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

- 1. yes
- 2. no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	45	3.9	
-1	don't know	М	95	8.3	
0	no		112	9.8	11.1
1	yes		894	78.0	88.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1006		

### v114 - church answers to: social problems (Q29D)

#### Q.29

Generally speaking, do you think that your church is/the churches are giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

- <Read out and code one answer for each>
- <NB:For those belonging to a church or a religious community; ask YOUR church/ religious community

For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches>

Q.29D The social problems facing our country today

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 no
- 1 yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

- 1. yes
- 2. no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	42	3.7	
-1	don't know	М	170	14.8	
0	no		446	38.9	47.8
1	yes		488	42.6	52.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		934		

# v115 - do you believe in: God (Q30A)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

#### Q.30A God

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 no
- 1 yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

- 1. yes
- 2. no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	11	1.0	
-1	don't know	М	45	3.9	
0	no		40	3.5	3.7
1	yes		1050	91.6	96.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1090		

# v116 - do you believe in: life after death (Q30B)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

#### Q.30B Life after death

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 no
- 1 yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

- 1. yes
- 2. no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	16	1.4	
-1	don't know	М	263	22.9	
0	no		279	24.3	32.2
1	yes		588	51.3	67.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		867		

# v117 - do you believe in: hell (Q30C)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

#### Q.30C Hell

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 no
- 1 yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

- 1. yes
- 2. no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	17	1.5	
-1	don't know	М	218	19.0	
0	no		261	22.8	28.6
1	yes		650	56.7	71.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		911		

# v118 - do you believe in: heaven (Q30D)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

#### Q.30D Heaven

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 no
- 1 yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

- 1. yes
- 2. no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	14	1.2	
-1	don't know	М	215	18.8	
0	no		228	19.9	24.9
1	yes		689	60.1	75.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		917		

# v119 - do you believe in: sin (Q30E)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

#### Q.30E Sin

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 no
- 1 yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

- 1. yes
- 2. no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	15	1.3	
-1	don't know	М	75	6.5	
0	no		99	8.6	9.4
1	yes		957	83.5	90.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1056		

# v120 - do you believe in: telepathy (Q30F)

Q.30

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

#### Q.30F Telepathy

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 no
- 1 yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

- 1. yes
- 2. no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	97	8.5	
-1	don't know	М	293	25.6	
0	no		253	22.1	33.5
1	yes		503	43.9	66.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		756		

# v121 - do you believe in: re-incarnation (Q31)

#### Q.31

Do you believe in re-incarnation, that is, that we are born into this world again?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 no
- 1 yes

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

- 1. yes
- 2. no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	98	8.6	
-1	don't know	М	372	32.5	
0	no		487	42.5	72.0
1	yes		189	16.5	28.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		676		

# v122 - personal God vs. spirit or life force (Q32)

Q.32

<Show card 32>

Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

<Code one answer only>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 there is a personal God
- 2 there is some sort of spirit or life force
- 3 I don't really know what to think
- 4 I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	15	1.3	
-1	don't know	М	43	3.8	
1	personal God		406	35.4	37.3
2	spirit or life force		496	43.3	45.6
3	don't know what to think		166	14.5	15.3
4	no spirit God or life force		20	1.7	1.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1088		

# v123 - how important is God in your life (Q33)

Q.33

<Show card 33>

And how important is God in your life? Please use this card to indicate - 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 not at all

2

3

4

5

6

7 8

9

10 very

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	5	0.4	
-1	don't know	М	17	1.5	
1	not at all		30	2.6	2.7
2			10	0.9	0.9
3			12	1.0	1.1
4			17	1.5	1.5
5			47	4.1	4.2
6			44	3.8	3.9
7			69	6.0	6.1
8			123	10.7	10.9
9			143	12.5	12.7
10	very		629	54.9	56.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1124		

# v124 - do you get comfort and strength from religion (Q34)

# Q.34

Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion or not?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes
- 2 no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	53	4.6	
-1	don't know	М	37	3.2	
1	yes		915	79.8	86.6
2	no		141	12.3	13.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1056		

# v125 - do you take moments of prayer/meditation (Q35)

Q.35

Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes
- 2 no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	13	1.1	
-1	don't know	М	4	0.3	
1	yes		1056	92.1	93.5
2	no		73	6.4	6.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1129		

# v126 - how often do you pray to God outside religious services (Q36)

Q.36

<Show card 36>

How often do you pray to God outside of religious services? Would you say  $\dots$ 

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 every day
- 2 more than once a week
- 3 once a week
- 4 at least once a month
- 5 several times a year
- 6 less often
- 7 never

Value Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2 no answer	М	14	1.2	
-1 don't know	М	3	0.3	
1 every day		617	53.8	54.7
2 more than once week		168	14.7	14.9
3 once a week		71	6.2	6.3
4 at least once a month		58	5.1	5.1
5 several times a year		27	2.4	2.4
6 less often		115	10.0	10.2
7 never		73	6.4	6.5
Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases		1129		

# v127 - do you have a lucky charm (Q37)

### Q.37

Do you have a lucky charm such as a mascot or a talisman?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes
- 2 no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	16	1.4	
-1	don't know	М	31	2.7	
1	yes		207	18.1	18.8
2	no		892	77.8	81.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1099		

# v128 - do you believe that lucky charm protects (Q38)

Q.38

<Show card 38>

Do you believe that a lucky charm such as a mascot or a talisman can protect or help you?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 definitely not

2

3

4

5 6

7

8

9

10 definitely yes

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	31	2.7	
-1	don't know	М	185	16.1	
1	definitely not		121	10.6	13.0
2			39	3.4	4.2
3			49	4.3	5.3
4			32	2.8	3.4
5			58	5.1	6.2
6			32	2.8	3.4
7			29	2.5	3.1
8			73	6.4	7.8
9			70	6.1	7.5
10	definitely yes		427	37.3	45.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		930		

# v129 - politicians and God (Q39A)

Q.39

<Show card 39>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Q.39A Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	21	1.8	
-1	don't know	М	79	6.9	
1	agree strongly		264	23.0	25.2
2	agree		280	24.4	26.8
3	neither agree nor disagree		260	22.7	24.9
4	disagree		161	14.0	15.4
5	disagree strongly		81	7.1	7.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1046		

# v130 - religious leaders and influence voting (Q39B)

Q.39

<Show card 39>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Q.39B Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	22	1.9	
-1	don't know	М	77	6.7	
1	agree strongly		419	36.6	40.0
2	agree		397	34.6	37.9
3	neither agree nor disagree		123	10.7	11.7
4	disagree		80	7.0	7.6
5	disagree strongly		28	2.4	2.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1047		

# v131 - religion and public office (Q39C)

Q.39

<Show card 39>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Q.39C It would be better for [Britain] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	27	2.4	
-1	don't know	М	79	6.9	
1	agree strongly		290	25.3	27.9
2	agree		383	33.4	36.8
3	neither agree nor disagree		235	20.5	22.6
4	disagree		92	8.0	8.8
5	disagree strongly		40	3.5	3.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1040		

# v132 - religious leaders and influence government decisions (Q39D)

Q.39

<Show card 39>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

### Q.39D Religious leaders should not influence government decisions

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	23	2.0	
-1	don't know	М	83	7.2	
1	agree strongly		401	35.0	38.6
2	agree		405	35.3	38.9
3	neither agree nor disagree		132	11.5	12.7
4	disagree		80	7.0	7.7
5	disagree strongly		22	1.9	2.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1040		

# o15 - does church influence national politics (Q39c)

Q.39c

<Show card 39c>

Do you think that the church(es) have an influence on national politics or not?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes, absolutely
- 2 yes, I think so
- 3 no, I don't think they have
- 4 no, absolutely not

#### o15

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	79	6.9	
-1	don't know	М	161	14.0	
1	yes absolutely		143	12.5	15.8
2	yes think so		342	29.8	37.7
3	no don't think so		262	22.9	28.9
4	no absolutely not		159	13.9	17.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		906		

# v133 - important in marriage: faithfulness (Q40A)

#### Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

#### Q.40A Faithfulness

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 rather important
- 3 not important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	8	0.7	
-1	don't know	М	1	0.1	
1	very important		940	82.0	82.7
2	rather important		191	16.7	16.8
3	not important		6	0.5	0.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1137		

### v134 - important in marriage: adequate income (Q40B)

#### Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

### Q.40B An adequate income

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 rather important
- 3 not important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	14	1.2	
-1	don't know	М	3	0.3	
1	very important		614	53.6	54.4
2	rather important		481	42.0	42.6
3	not important		34	3.0	3.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1129		

### v135 - important in marriage: same social background (Q40C)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

# Q.40C Being of the same social background

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 rather important
- 3 not important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	20	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	36	3.1	
1	very important		310	27.1	28.4
2	rather important		459	40.1	42.1
3	not important		321	28.0	29.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1090		

### v136 - important in marriage: respect+appreciation (Q40D)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

# Q.40D Mutual respect and appreciation

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 rather important
- 3 not important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	15	1.3	
-1	don't know	М	6	0.5	
1	very important		859	75.0	76.4
2	rather important		253	22.1	22.5
3	not important		13	1.1	1.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1125		

### v137 - important in marriage: shared religious beliefs (Q40E)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

### Q.40E Shared religious beliefs

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 rather important
- 3 not important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	12	1.0	
-1	don't know	М	7	0.6	
1	very important		461	40.2	40.9
2	rather important		369	32.2	32.7
3	not important		297	25.9	26.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1127		

### v138 - important in marriage: good housing (Q40F)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

### Q.40F Good housing

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 rather important
- 3 not important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	14	1.2	
-1	don't know	М	4	0.3	
1	very important		574	50.1	50.9
	rather important		504	44.0	44.7
3	not important		50	4.4	4.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1128		

### v139 - important in marriage: agreement on politics (Q40G)

#### Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

### Q.40G Agreement on politics

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 rather important
- 3 not important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	23	2.0	
-1	don't know	М	35	3.1	
1	very important		168	14.7	15.4
2	rather important		272	23.7	25.0
3	not important		648	56.5	59.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1088		

### v140 - important in marriage: understanding+tolerance (Q40H)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

# Q.40H Understanding and tolerance

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 rather important
- 3 not important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	21	1.8	
-1	don't know	М	6	0.5	
1	very important		811	70.8	72.5
2	rather important		291	25.4	26.0
3	not important		17	1.5	1.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1119		

### v141 - important in marriage: live apart from in-laws(Q40I)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

# Q.40I Living apart from your in-laws

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 rather important
- 3 not important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	12	1.0	
-1	don't know	М	12	1.0	
1	very important		430	37.5	38.3
2	rather important		402	35.1	35.8
3	not important		290	25.3	25.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1122		

### v142 - important in marriage: happy sexual relationship (Q40J)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

# Q.40J Happy sexual relationship

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 rather important
- 3 not important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	37	3.2	
-1	don't know	М	30	2.6	
1	very important		533	46.5	49.4
2	rather important		485	42.3	44.9
3	not important		61	5.3	5.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1079		

### v143 - important in marriage: share household chores (Q40K)

#### Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

### Q.40K Sharing household chores

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 rather important
- 3 not important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	11	1.0	
-1	don't know	М	10	0.9	
1	very important		485	42.3	43.1
2	rather important		579	50.5	51.5
3	not important		61	5.3	5.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1125		

# v144 - important in marriage: children (Q40L)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

#### Q.40L Children

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 rather important
- 3 not important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	9	0.8	
-1	don't know	М	4	0.3	
1	very important		798	69.6	70.4
2	rather important		310	27.1	27.4
3	not important		25	2.2	2.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1133		

### v145 - important in marriage: discuss problems (Q40M)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Q.40M Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 rather important
- 3 not important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	17	1.5	
-1	don't know	М	7	0.6	
1	very important		743	64.8	66.2
2	rather important		368	32.1	32.8
3	not important		11	1.0	1.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1122		

### v146 - important in marriage: spending time together (Q40N)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

# Q.40N Spending as much time together as possible

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 rather important
- 3 not important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	14	1.2	
-1	don't know	М	12	1.0	
1	very important		645	56.3	57.6
2	rather important		446	38.9	39.8
3	not important		29	2.5	2.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1120		

# v147 - important in marriage: talking about mutual interests (Q400)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

# Q.40O Talking a lot about mutual interests

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 rather important
- 3 not important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	20	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	14	1.2	
1	very important		627	54.7	56.4
2	rather important		469	40.9	42.2
3	not important		16	1.4	1.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1112		

# o16 - important in marriage: same ethnic background (Q40P)

Q.40

<Show card 40>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

# Q.40P Same ethnic background

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important
- 2 rather important
- 3 not important

### o16

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	20	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	26	2.3	
1	very important		300	26.2	27.3
2	rather important		364	31.8	33.1
3	not important		436	38.0	39.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1100		

# v148 - children need both parents to grow up happily (Q41)

## Q.41

If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 tend to agree
- 2 tend to disagree

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	8	0.7	
-1	don't know	М	19	1.7	
1	tend to agree		1060	92.5	94.7
2	tend to disagree		59	5.1	5.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1119		

# v149 - women need children in order to be fulfilled (Q42)

# Q.42

Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 needs children
- 2 not necessary

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	24	2.1	
-1	don't know	М	36	3.1	
1	needs children		904	78.9	83.2
2	not necessary		182	15.9	16.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1086		

# v150 - marriage is outdated (Q43)

Q.43

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

<Read out>

Marriage is an outdated institution

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree
- 2 disagree

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	28	2.4	
-1	don't know	М	69	6.0	
1	agree		131	11.4	12.5
2	disagree		918	80.1	87.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1049		

# v151 - woman single parent, no stable relationship with man (Q44)

## Q.44

If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent, but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 approve
- 2 disapprove
- 3 depends

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	25	2.2	
-1	don't know	М	34	3.0	
1	approve		529	46.2	48.7
2	disapprove		324	28.3	29.8
3	depends		234	20.4	21.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1087		

# v152 - men need children in order to be fulfilled (Q45A)

Q.45

<Show card 45>

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

## Q.45A A man has to have children in order to be fulfilled

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	15	1.3	
-1	don't know	М	41	3.6	
1	agree strongly		351	30.6	32.2
2	agree		462	40.3	42.4
3	neither agree nor disagree		177	15.4	16.2
4	disagree		77	6.7	7.1
5	disagree strongly		23	2.0	2.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1090		

# v153 - long-term relationship necessary to be happy (Q45B)

Q.45

<Show card 45>

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

Q.45B A marriage or a long-term stable relationship is necessary to be happy

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	16	1.4	
-1	don't know	M	13	1.1	
1	agree strongly		431	37.6	38.6
2	agree		508	44.3	45.5
3	neither agree nor disagree		123	10.7	11.0
4	disagree		45	3.9	4.0
5	disagree strongly		10	0.9	0.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1117		

# v154 - working mother warm relationship with children (Q46A)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46A A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 strongly agree
- 2 agree
- 3 disagree
- 4 strongly disagree

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	20	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	35	3.1	
1	strongly agree		425	37.1	39.0
2	agree		480	41.9	44.0
3	disagree		132	11.5	12.1
4	strongly disagree		54	4.7	4.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1091		

# v155 - pre-school child suffers with working mother (Q46B)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46B A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 strongly agree
- 2 agree
- 3 disagree
- 4 strongly disagree

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	21	1.8	
-1	don't know	М	56	4.9	
1	strongly agree		139	12.1	13.0
2	agree		364	31.8	34.1
3	disagree		388	33.9	36.3
4	strongly disagree		178	15.5	16.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1069		

# v156 - women really want home and children (Q46C)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46C A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 strongly agree
- 2 agree
- 3 disagree
- 4 strongly disagree

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	21	1.8	
-1	don't know	М	67	5.8	
1	strongly agree		361	31.5	34.1
2	agree		538	46.9	50.9
3	disagree		115	10.0	10.9
4	strongly disagree		44	3.8	4.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1058		

# v157 - being housewife as fulfilling as paid job (Q46D)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46D Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 strongly agree
- 2 agree
- 3 disagree
- 4 strongly disagree

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	30	2.6	
-1	don't know	М	101	8.8	
1	strongly agree		145	12.7	14.3
2	agree		345	30.1	34.0
3	disagree		353	30.8	34.8
4	strongly disagree		172	15.0	16.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1015		

# v158 - job best way for women to be independent (Q46E)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46E Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 strongly agree
- 2 agree
- 3 disagree
- 4 strongly disagree

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	42	3.7	
-1	don't know	М	111	9.7	
1	strongly agree		358	31.2	36.1
2	agree		451	39.4	45.4
3	disagree		137	12.0	13.8
4	strongly disagree		47	4.1	4.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		993		

# v159 - husband+wife contribute to household income (Q46F)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46F Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 strongly agree
- 2 agree
- 3 disagree
- 4 strongly disagree

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	24	2.1	
-1	don't know	М	21	1.8	
1	strongly agree		481	42.0	43.7
2	agree		457	39.9	41.5
3	disagree		135	11.8	12.3
4	strongly disagree		28	2.4	2.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1101		

# v160 - fathers as well suited to look after children as mothers (Q46G)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46G In general, fathers are as well suited to look after their children as mothers

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 strongly agree
- 2 agree
- 3 disagree
- 4 strongly disagree

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	20	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	30	2.6	
1	strongly agree		206	18.0	18.8
2	agree		414	36.1	37.8
3	disagree		337	29.4	30.7
4	strongly disagree		139	12.1	12.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1096		

# v161 - men less able to handle emotions in relationships than women (Q46H)

Q.46

<Show card 46>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

Q.46H Men are less able to handle emotions in relationships than women

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 strongly agree
- 2 agree
- 3 disagree
- 4 strongly disagree

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	37	3.2	
-1	don't know	М	180	15.7	
1	strongly agree		233	20.3	25.1
2	agree		366	31.9	39.4
3	disagree		233	20.3	25.1
4	strongly disagree		97	8.5	10.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		929		

# v162 - love and respect parents always/earned (Q47)

Q.47

<Show card 47>

Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with?

- <Code one answer only>
- A: Regardless of what the qualities and faults of ones parents are, one must always love and respect them;
- B: One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes
- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 tend to agree with statement A
- 2 tend to agree with statement B

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	11	1.0	
-1	don't know	М	26	2.3	
1	always love parents		927	80.9	83.6
2	parents have to earn respect		182	15.9	16.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1109		

v163 - parents responsibilities to their children at expense of/not sacrifice own well-being (Q48) See v163\_RO.

v163\_ro - parents responsibilities to their children at expense of/not sacrifice own well-being (Q48\_RO) (2 answer categories)

Q.48\_ro

<Show card 48>

Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents, responsibilities to their children?

<Code one only>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 RO: do utmost best for children
- 2 RO: no sacrifice of well-being

Original Romanian variable: answer category 3 "neither" is not included.

### v163\_ro

_					
Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	14	1.2	
-1	don't know	М	25	2.2	
1	RO: do utmost best for children		982	85.7	88.7
2	RO: no sacrifice of well-being		125	10.9	11.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1107		

# v164 - learn children at home: good manners (Q49A)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

### Q.49A Good manners

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 important

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	40	3.5	
-1	don't know	М	13	1.1	
0	not mentioned		219	19.1	20.0
1	important		874	76.3	80.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1093		

# v165 - learn children at home: independence (Q49B)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

# Q.49B Independence

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 important

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	40	3.5	
-1	don't know	М	13	1.1	
0	not mentioned		768	67.0	70.3
1	important		325	28.4	29.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1093		

# v166 - learn children at home: hard work (Q49C)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

### Q.49C Hard work

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 important

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	40	3.5	
-1	don't know	М	13	1.1	
0	not mentioned		198	17.3	18.1
1	important		895	78.1	81.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1093		

# v167 - learn children at home: feeling of responsibility (Q49D)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

# Q.49D Feeling of responsibility

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 important

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	40	3.5	
-1	don't know	М	13	1.1	
0	not mentioned		415	36.2	38.0
1	important		678	59.2	62.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1093		

# v168 - learn children at home: imagination (Q49E)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

# Q.49E Imagination

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 important

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	40	3.5	
-1	don't know	М	13	1.1	
0	not mentioned		945	82.5	86.5
1	important		148	12.9	13.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1093		

v169 - learn children at home: tolerance+respect (Q49F)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

Q.49F Tolerance and respect for other people

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 important

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	40	3.5	
-1	don't know	М	13	1.1	
0	not mentioned		456	39.8	41.7
1	important		637	55.6	58.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1093		

# v170 - learn children at home: thrift (Q49G)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

# Q.49G Thrift, saving money and things

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 important

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	40	3.5	
-1	don't know	М	13	1.1	
0	not mentioned		757	66.1	69.3
1	important		336	29.3	30.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1093		

# v171 - learn children at home: determination, perseverance (Q49H)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

## Q.49H Determination, perseverance

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 important

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

٧	/alue	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
	-2	no answer	М	40	3.5	
	-1	don't know	М	13	1.1	
	0	not mentioned		889	77.6	81.3
	1	important		204	17.8	18.7
		Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
		Valid Cases		1093		

# v172 - learn children at home: religious faith (Q49I)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

# Q.49I Religious faith

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 important

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	40	3.5	
-1	don't know	М	13	1.1	
0	not mentioned		448	39.1	41.0
1	important		645	56.3	59.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1093		

# v173 - learn children at home: unselfishness (Q49J)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

### Q.49J Unselfishness

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 important

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	40	3.5	
-1	don't know	М	13	1.1	
0	not mentioned		1019	88.9	93.2
1	important		74	6.5	6.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1093		

# v174 - learn children at home: obedience (Q49K)

Q.49

<Show card 49>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five?

<Code five only>

### Q.49K Obedience

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 not mentioned
- 1 important

### Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 important, 0 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

The questionnaire contains two additional subquestions: 'I don't know' (v175) and 'No answer' (v176). They were recoded to -1 and -2 for each item of the question battery.

١	√alue	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
	-2	no answer	М	40	3.5	
	-1	don't know	М	13	1.1	
	0	not mentioned		887	77.4	81.2
	1	important		206	18.0	18.8
		Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
		Valid Cases		1093		

# v177 - abortion if woman not married (Q50A)

Q.50

<Show card 50>

Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

## Q.50A Where the woman is not married

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 disapprove
- 1 approve

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

- 1. approve
- 2. disapprove

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	20	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	68	5.9	
0	disapprove		435	38.0	41.1
1	approve		623	54.4	58.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1058		

v178 - abortion if couple doesn't want more children (Q50B)

Q.50

<Show card 50>

Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

Q.50B Where a married couple does not want to have any more children

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 disapprove
- 1 approve

Response categories documented according to dataset. In Master Questionnaire response categories are:

- 1. approve
- 2. disapprove

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	23	2.0	
-1	don't know	M	61	5.3	
0	disapprove		457	39.9	43.0
1	approve		605	52.8	57.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1062		

# v179 - political action: signing a petition (Q51A)

Q.51

## <Show card 51>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

# Q.51A Signing a petition

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 have done
- 2 might do
- 3 would never do

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	65	5.7	
-1	don't know	М	120	10.5	
1	have done		103	9.0	10.7
2	might do		345	30.1	35.9
3	would never do		513	44.8	53.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		961		

# v180 - political action: joining in boycotts (Q51B)

Q.51

## <Show card 51>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

# Q.51B Joining in boycotts

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 have done
- 2 might do
- 3 would never do

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	84	7.3	
-1	don't know	М	162	14.1	
1	have done		17	1.5	1.9
2	might do		150	13.1	16.7
3	would never do		733	64.0	81.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		900		

# v181 - political action: attending lawful demonstrations (Q51C)

## Q.51

## <Show card 51>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

# Q.51C Attending lawful demonstrations

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 have done
- 2 might do
- 3 would never do

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	39	3.4	
-1	don't know	М	68	5.9	
1	have done		154	13.4	14.8
2	might do		430	37.5	41.4
3	would never do		455	39.7	43.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1039		

# v182 - political action: joining unofficial strikes (Q51D)

## Q.51

### <Show card 51>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

# Q.51D Joining unofficial strikes

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 have done
- 2 might do
- 3 would never do

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	42	3.7	
-1	don't know	М	73	6.4	
1	have done		12	1.0	1.2
2	might do		85	7.4	8.2
3	would never do		934	81.5	90.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1031		

## v183 - political action: occupying buildings/factories (Q51E)

### Q.51

#### <Show card 51>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

## Q.51E Occupying buildings or factories

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 have done
- 2 might do
- 3 would never do

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	46	4.0	
-1	don't know	М	72	6.3	
1	have done		5	0.4	0.5
2	might do		57	5.0	5.5
3	would never do		966	84.3	94.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1028		

v184 - more important: freedom or equality (Q52)

See v184\_2C (2 answer categories).

v184\_2c - more important: freedom or equality (Q52) (2 answer categories)

Q.52\_2C

<Show card 52>

Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion?

A: I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance;

B: Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider equality more important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree with statement A
- 2 agree with statement B

Question not comparable to Master Questionnaire (answer category 3 'neither' is not included).

### v184\_2c

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	27	2.4	
-1	don't know	М	68	5.9	
1	freedom above equality		634	55.3	60.3
2	equality above freedom		417	36.4	39.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1051		

## v185 - political view: left-right (Q53)

Q.53

<Show card 53>

In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and the 'the right'. How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 left

2

3

4

5

6

7 8

9

10 right

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	123	10.7	
-1	don't know	М	388	33.9	
1	left		35	3.1	5.5
2			19	1.7	3.0
3			31	2.7	4.9
4			30	2.6	4.7
5			196	17.1	30.9
6			118	10.3	18.6
7			60	5.2	9.4
8			62	5.4	9.8
9			27	2.4	4.3
10	right		57	5.0	9.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		635		

## v186 - individual vs. state responsibility for providing (Q54A)

### Q.54A

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves

2

3

4

5 6

7

8

9

10 the state should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	14	1.2	
-1	don't know	М	35	3.1	
1	individual responsibility		281	24.5	25.6
2			93	8.1	8.5
3			91	7.9	8.3
4			78	6.8	7.1
5			102	8.9	9.3
6			87	7.6	7.9
7			51	4.5	4.6
8			115	10.0	10.5
9			64	5.6	5.8
10	state responsibility		135	11.8	12.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1097		

## v187 - take any job vs. right to refuse job when unemployed (Q54B)

### Q.54B

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 people who are unemployed should have to take any job available or lose their unemployment benefits

2

4

5

6 7

8 9

10 people who are unemployed should have the right to refuse a job they do not want

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	21	1.8	
-1	don't know	М	74	6.5	
1	unemployed take any job		280	24.4	26.6
2			103	9.0	9.8
3			67	5.8	6.4
4			49	4.3	4.7
5			86	7.5	8.2
6			59	5.1	5.6
7			71	6.2	6.8
8			93	8.1	8.8
9			89	7.8	8.5
10	unemployed right to refuse a job		154	13.4	14.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1051		

## v188 - competition good vs. harmful for people (Q54C)

### Q.54C

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

1 competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas

2

4

5

6

7

8 9

10 competition is harmful, it brings out the worst in people

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	34	3.0	
-1	don't know	М	131	11.4	
1	competition good		449	39.2	45.8
2			159	13.9	16.2
3			109	9.5	11.1
4			58	5.1	5.9
5			77	6.7	7.8
6			49	4.3	5.0
7			15	1.3	1.5
8			26	2.3	2.7
9			18	1.6	1.8
10	competition harmful		21	1.8	2.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		981		

## v189 - state give more freedom to firms vs. control firms more effectively (Q54D)

### Q.54D

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 the state should give more freedom to firms

2

3

4

5 6

7

8

9

10 the state should control firms more effectively

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	15	1.3	
-1	don't know	М	79	6.9	
1	state gives freedom to firms		180	15.7	17.1
2			70	6.1	6.7
3			64	5.6	6.1
4			65	5.7	6.2
5			65	5.7	6.2
6			48	4.2	4.6
7			51	4.5	4.8
8			77	6.7	7.3
9			165	14.4	15.7
10	state control firms		267	23.3	25.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1052		

## o18 - equalize incomes vs. incentives for individual effort (Q54E)

### Q.54E

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 incomes should be made more equal

2

3

4

5

6

7 8

9

10 there should be greater incentives for individual effort

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	25	2.2	
-1	don't know	М	66	5.8	
1	incomes more equal		388	33.9	36.8
2			139	12.1	13.2
3			116	10.1	11.0
4			62	5.4	5.9
5			90	7.9	8.5
6			52	4.5	4.9
7			31	2.7	2.9
8			37	3.2	3.5
9			47	4.1	4.5
10	incentives to individual efforts		93	8.1	8.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1055		

## o19 - private vs. government ownership business (Q54F)

### Q.54F

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 private ownership of business and industry should be increased

2

4

5 6

7

8

10 government ownership of business and industry should be increased

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	17	1.5	
-1	don't know	M	97	8.5	
1	private ownership increased		296	25.8	28.7
2			107	9.3	10.4
3			122	10.6	11.8
4			71	6.2	6.9
5			107	9.3	10.4
6			49	4.3	4.7
7			25	2.2	2.4
8			52	4.5	5.0
9			87	7.6	8.4
10	government ownership increased		116	10.1	11.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1032		

## o20 - individual vs. state responsible for pension (Q54G)

### Q.54G

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 each individual should be responsible for arranging his or her own pension

2

3

4

5 6

7

8

9

10 the state should be responsible for everyone's pension

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	21	1.8	
-1	don't know	М	32	2.8	
1	individual resp for pension		198	17.3	18.1
2			56	4.9	5.1
3			60	5.2	5.5
4			40	3.5	3.7
5			75	6.5	6.9
6			61	5.3	5.6
7			51	4.5	4.7
8			92	8.0	8.4
9			116	10.1	10.6
10	state resp for pension		344	30.0	31.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1093		

## o21 - individual vs. state responsible for housing (Q54H)

### Q.54H

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 each individual should be responsible for arranging his or her own housing

2

3

4

5 6

7

8

9

10 the state should be responsible for everyone's housing

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	19	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	22	1.9	
1	individual resp for housing		347	30.3	31.4
2			104	9.1	9.4
3			84	7.3	7.6
4			64	5.6	5.8
5			117	10.2	10.6
6			80	7.0	7.2
7			75	6.5	6.8
8			71	6.2	6.4
9			51	4.5	4.6
10	state resp for housing		112	9.8	10.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1105		

## o22 - major changes in life cautious vs. act boldly (Q54I)

### Q.54I

<Show card 54>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 one should be cautious about making major changes in life

2

3

4 5

6

7 8

9

10 you will never achieve much unless you act boldly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	24	2.1	
-1	don't know	M	52	4.5	
1	cautious major changes in life		257	22.4	24.0
2			111	9.7	10.4
3			81	7.1	7.6
4			66	5.8	6.2
5			92	8.0	8.6
6			78	6.8	7.3
7			64	5.6	6.0
8			90	7.9	8.4
9			81	7.1	7.6
10	act boldly to achieve		150	13.1	14.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1070		

## v190 - aims of respondent: first choice (Q55)

Q.55

<Show card 55>

There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. If you had to choose, which of the things on this card would you say is most important?

<Code one answer only>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 maintaining order in the nation
- 2 giving people more say in important government decisions
- 3 fighting rising prices
- 4 protecting freedom of speech

Value Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2 no answer	M	18	1.6	
-1 don't know	M	30	2.6	
1 maintain order in nation		540	47.1	49.2
2 more say important government decisions		169	14.7	15.4
3 fighting rising prices		300	26.2	27.3
4 protect freedom of speech		89	7.8	8.1
Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases		1098		

## v191 - aims of respondent: second choice (Q56)

Q.56

<Show card 55>

And which would be the next most important?

## <Code one answer only>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 maintaining order in the nation
- 2 giving people more say in important government decisions
- 3 fighting rising prices
- 4 protecting freedom of speech

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	28	2.4	
-1	don't know	М	54	4.7	
1	maintain order in nation		274	23.9	25.8
2	more say important government decisions		225	19.6	21.1
3	fighting rising prices		386	33.7	36.3
4	protect freedom of speech		179	15.6	16.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1064		

### v191\_4 - post-materialist index 4-item

Post-materialist index (4-item) - Constructed variable

Source variables: v190, v191

[There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. If you had to choose, which of the things on this card would you say is most/second most important?]

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 materialist
- 2 mixed
- 3 post-materialist

#### Note:

According to the choice of materialistic (1/1 or 3/3) or post-materialistic (2/2 or 4/4) aims in v190 and v191 respondents were coded as materialistic or post-materialistic persons.

### v191\_4

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-5	other missing	М	83	7.2	
1	materialist		480	41.9	45.2
2	mixed		508	44.3	47.8
3	post-materialist		75	6.5	7.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1063		

## o24 - are you willing to fight for country (Q56a)

Q.56a

<Show card 56a>

Of course we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes
- 2 no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	93	8.1	
-1	don't know	M	83	7.2	
1	yes		818	71.4	84.3
2	no		152	13.3	15.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		970		

## v192 - good/bad: less emphasis on money (Q57A)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

## Q.57A Less emphasis on money and material possessions

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 good
- 2 bad
- 3 don't mind

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	31	2.7	
-1	don't know	М	128	11.2	
1	good		646	56.4	65.5
2	bad		270	23.6	27.4
3	don't mind		71	6.2	7.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		987		

## v193 - good/bad: decrease work importance (Q57B)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

## Q.57B Decrease in the importance of work in our lives

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 good
- 2 bad
- 3 don't mind

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	25	2.2	
-1	don't know	М	96	8.4	
1	good		195	17.0	19.0
2	bad		781	68.2	76.2
3	don't mind		49	4.3	4.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1025		

## v194 - good/bad: more emphasis on technology (Q57C)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

## Q.57C More emphasis on the development of technology

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 good
- 2 bad
- 3 don't mind

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	46	4.0	
-1	don't know	М	135	11.8	
1	good		823	71.8	85.3
2	bad		59	5.1	6.1
3	don't mind		83	7.2	8.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		965		

## v195 - good/bad: more emphasis on individual (Q57D)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

## Q.57D Greater emphasis on the development of the individual

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 good
- 2 bad
- 3 don't mind

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	54	4.7	
-1	don't know	М	110	9.6	
1	good		885	77.2	90.1
2	bad		23	2.0	2.3
3	don't mind		74	6.5	7.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		982		

## v196 - good/bad: more respect for authority (Q57E)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

## Q.57E Greater respect for authority

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 good
- 2 bad
- 3 don't mind

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	37	3.2	
-1	don't know	М	98	8.6	
1	good		854	74.5	84.5
2	bad		53	4.6	5.2
3	don't mind		104	9.1	10.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1011		

## v197 - good/bad: more emphasis on family life (Q57F)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

## Q.57F More emphasis on family life

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 good
- 2 bad
- 3 don't mind

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	25	2.2	
-1	don't know	М	58	5.1	
1	good		1015	88.6	95.5
2	bad		8	0.7	0.8
3	don't mind		40	3.5	3.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1063		

## v198 - good/bad: towards natural lifestyle (Q57G)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

## Q.57G A simple and more natural lifestyle

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 good
- 2 bad
- 3 don't mind

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	37	3.2	
-1	don't know	М	112	9.8	
1	good		837	73.0	84.0
2	bad		52	4.5	5.2
3	don't mind		108	9.4	10.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		997		

## v199 - good/bad: more power to local authorities (Q57H)

Q.57

<Show card 57>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

## Q.57H More power to local authorities

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 good
- 2 bad
- 3 don't mind

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	31	2.7	
-1	don't know	М	148	12.9	
1	good		683	59.6	70.6
2	bad		143	12.5	14.8
3	don't mind		141	12.3	14.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		967		

## v200 - how much confidence in: church (Q58A)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

### Q.58A The church

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a great deal
- 2 quite a lot
- 3 not very much
- 4 none at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	7	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	5	0.4	
1	a great deal		543	47.4	47.9
2	quite a lot		395	34.5	34.8
3	not very much		165	14.4	14.6
4	none at all		31	2.7	2.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1134		

## v201 - how much confidence in: armed forces (Q58B)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

### Q.58B The armed forces

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a great deal
- 2 quite a lot
- 3 not very much
- 4 none at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	8	0.7	
-1	don't know	М	25	2.2	
1	a great deal		404	35.3	36.3
2	quite a lot		515	44.9	46.3
3	not very much		164	14.3	14.7
4	none at all		30	2.6	2.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1113		

## v202 - how much confidence in: education system (Q58C)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

## Q.58C The education system

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a great deal
- 2 quite a lot
- 3 not very much
- 4 none at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	10	0.9	
-1	don't know	M	23	2.0	
1	a great deal		340	29.7	30.5
2	quite a lot		544	47.5	48.9
3	not very much		197	17.2	17.7
4	none at all		32	2.8	2.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1113		

## v203 - how much confidence in: the press (Q58D)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

## Q.58D The press

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a great deal
- 2 quite a lot
- 3 not very much
- 4 none at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	15	1.3	
-1	don't know	М	55	4.8	
1	a great deal		96	8.4	8.9
2	quite a lot		318	27.7	29.6
3	not very much		518	45.2	48.1
4	none at all		144	12.6	13.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1076		

## v204 - how much confidence in: trade unions (Q58E)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

### Q.58E Trade unions

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a great deal
- 2 quite a lot
- 3 not very much
- 4 none at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	24	2.1	
-1	don't know	М	111	9.7	
1	a great deal		58	5.1	5.7
2	quite a lot		216	18.8	21.4
3	not very much		531	46.3	52.5
4	none at all		206	18.0	20.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1011		

## v205 - how much confidence in: the police (Q58F)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

## Q.58F The police

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a great deal
- 2 quite a lot
- 3 not very much
- 4 none at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	7	0.6	
-1	don't know	М	26	2.3	
1	a great deal		113	9.9	10.2
2	quite a lot		392	34.2	35.2
3	not very much		430	37.5	38.6
4	none at all		178	15.5	16.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1113		

## v206 - how much confidence in: parliament (Q58G)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

### Q.58G Parliament

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a great deal
- 2 quite a lot
- 3 not very much
- 4 none at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	8	0.7	
-1	don't know	М	50	4.4	
1	a great deal		40	3.5	3.7
2	quite a lot		169	14.7	15.5
3	not very much		448	39.1	41.2
4	none at all		431	37.6	39.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1088		

## v207 - how much confidence in: civil service (Q58H)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

### Q.58H Civil service

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a great deal
- 2 quite a lot
- 3 not very much
- 4 none at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	22	1.9	
-1	don't know	М	78	6.8	
1	a great deal		47	4.1	4.5
2	quite a lot		239	20.9	22.8
3	not very much		497	43.4	47.5
4	none at all		263	22.9	25.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1046		

v208 - how much confidence in: social security system (Q58I)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

## Q.58I The social security system

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a great deal
- 2 quite a lot
- 3 not very much
- 4 none at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	37	3.2	
-1	don't know	М	101	8.8	
1	a great deal		60	5.2	6.0
2	quite a lot		247	21.6	24.5
3	not very much		457	39.9	45.3
4	none at all		244	21.3	24.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1008		

## v209 - how much confidence in: European Union (Q58J)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

## Q.58J The European Union

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a great deal
- 2 quite a lot
- 3 not very much
- 4 none at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	41	3.6	
-1	don't know	M	175	15.3	
1	a great deal		79	6.9	8.5
2	quite a lot		285	24.9	30.6
3	not very much		345	30.1	37.1
4	none at all		221	19.3	23.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		930		

## o26 - how much confidence in: NATO (Q58K)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

### Q.58K NATO

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a great deal
- 2 quite a lot
- 3 not very much
- 4 none at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	56	4.9	
-1	don't know	М	143	12.5	
1	a great deal		92	8.0	9.7
2	quite a lot		239	20.9	25.2
3	not very much		313	27.3	33.1
4	none at all		303	26.4	32.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		947		

# v210 - how much confidence in: United Nations Organisation (Q58L)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

# Q.58L United Nations Organization

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a great deal
- 2 quite a lot
- 3 not very much
- 4 none at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	55	4.8	
-1	don't know	М	164	14.3	
1	a great deal		101	8.8	10.9
2	quite a lot		310	27.1	33.4
3	not very much		299	26.1	32.3
4	none at all		217	18.9	23.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		927		

# v211 - how much confidence in: health care system (Q58M)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

# Q.58M Health care system

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a great deal
- 2 quite a lot
- 3 not very much
- 4 none at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	19	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	32	2.8	
1	a great deal		174	15.2	15.9
2	quite a lot		471	41.1	43.0
3	not very much		354	30.9	32.3
4	none at all		96	8.4	8.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1095		

#### v212 - how much confidence in: justice system (Q58N)

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

# Q.58N The justice system

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a great deal
- 2 quite a lot
- 3 not very much
- 4 none at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	20	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	48	4.2	
1	a great deal		115	10.0	10.7
2	quite a lot		317	27.7	29.4
3	not very much		422	36.8	39.1
4	none at all		224	19.5	20.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1078		

#### v212a\_ro - how much confidence in: state owned factories

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

#### Q.58R\_ro State owned factories

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a great deal
- 2 quite a lot
- 3 not very much
- 4 none at all

#### Comparability:

Extra Romanian variable. English translation as provided by country.

#### v212a\_ro

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	27	2.4	
-1	don't know	М	56	4.9	
1	a great deal		98	8.6	9.2
2	quite a lot		395	34.5	37.2
3	not very much		410	35.8	38.6
4	none at all		160	14.0	15.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1063		

#### v212b\_ro - how much confidence in: private factories

Q.58

<Show card 58>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item>

#### Q.58S\_ro Private factories

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a great deal
- 2 quite a lot
- 3 not very much
- 4 none at all

#### Comparability:

Extra Romanian variable. English translation as provided by country.

#### v212b\_ro

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	29	2.5	
-1	don't know	М	62	5.4	
1	a great deal		63	5.5	6.0
2	quite a lot		414	36.1	39.2
3	not very much		429	37.4	40.7
4	none at all		149	13.0	14.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1055		

# v213 - are you satisfied with democracy (Q59)

#### Q.59

On the whole are you very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in our country?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very satisfied
- 2 rather satisfied
- 3 not very satisfied
- 4 not at all satisfied

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	26	2.3	
-1	don't know	М	44	3.8	
1	very satisfied		18	1.6	1.7
2	rather satisfied		207	18.1	19.2
3	not very satisfied		562	49.0	52.2
4	not at all satisfied		289	25.2	26.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1076		

# v214 - view government: very bad-very good (Q60)

Q.60

<Show card 60>

People have different views about the system for governing this country. Here is a scale for rating how well things are going: 1 means very bad; 10 means very good

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 bad
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 very good

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	8	0.7	
-1	don't know	М	51	4.5	
1	bad		288	25.1	26.5
2			117	10.2	10.8
3			134	11.7	12.3
4			167	14.6	15.4
5			144	12.6	13.2
6			93	8.1	8.6
7			82	7.2	7.5
8			35	3.1	3.2
9			12	1.0	1.1
10	very good		15	1.3	1.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1087		

#### v215 - view political system in past: bad-very good (Q61)

#### Q.61

<Show card 61>

Where on this scale would you put the political system as it was ..........

[in former communist countries: under communist regime]

[in countries where recently a change of regime xx has taken place: under xx regime;]

[ in countries where no regime change has taken place: ten years ago]?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 bad
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 very good

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	20	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	67	5.8	
1	bad		269	23.5	25.4
2			110	9.6	10.4
3			79	6.9	7.5
4			84	7.3	7.9
5			134	11.7	12.7
6			68	5.9	6.4
7			85	7.4	8.0
8			78	6.8	7.4
9			52	4.5	4.9
10	very good		100	8.7	9.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1059		

#### v216 - political system: strong leader (Q62A)

Q.62

#### <Show card 62>

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Q.62A Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very good
- 2 fairly good
- 3 fairly bad
- 4 very bad

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	27	2.4	
-1	don't know	М	147	12.8	
1	very good		327	28.5	33.6
2	fairly good		321	28.0	33.0
3	fairly bad		182	15.9	18.7
4	very bad		142	12.4	14.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		972		

#### v217 - political system: experts making decisions (Q62B)

Q.62

#### <Show card 62>

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Q.62B Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very good
- 2 fairly good
- 3 fairly bad
- 4 very bad

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	36	3.1	
-1	don't know	М	111	9.7	
1	very good		394	34.4	39.4
2	fairly good		453	39.5	45.3
3	fairly bad		117	10.2	11.7
4	very bad		35	3.1	3.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		999		

#### v218 - political system: the army ruling (Q62C)

Q.62

#### <Show card 62>

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

# Q.62C Having the army rule the country

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very good
- 2 fairly good
- 3 fairly bad
- 4 very bad

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	32	2.8	
-1	don't know	М	183	16.0	
1	very good		99	8.6	10.6
2	fairly good		161	14.0	17.3
3	fairly bad		274	23.9	29.4
4	very bad		397	34.6	42.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		931		

#### v219 - political system: democratic (Q62D)

Q.62

#### <Show card 62>

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

# Q.62D Having a democratic political system

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very good
- 2 fairly good
- 3 fairly bad
- 4 very bad

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	36	3.1	
-1	don't know	М	145	12.7	
1	very good		378	33.0	39.2
2	fairly good		478	41.7	49.5
3	fairly bad		71	6.2	7.4
4	very bad		38	3.3	3.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		965		

# v220 - democracy: best political system (Q63A)

Q.63

<Show card 63>

I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

Q.63A Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 disagree
- 4 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	40	3.5	
-1	don't know	М	133	11.6	
1	agree strongly		330	28.8	33.9
2	agree		431	37.6	44.3
3	disagree		145	12.7	14.9
4	disagree strongly		67	5.8	6.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		973		

#### v221 - democracy: causes bad economy (Q63B)

Q.63

<Show card 63>

I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

Q.63B In democracy, the economic system runs badly

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 disagree
- 4 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	48	4.2	
-1	don't know	М	117	10.2	
1	agree strongly		173	15.1	17.6
2	agree		376	32.8	38.3
3	disagree		307	26.8	31.3
4	disagree strongly		125	10.9	12.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		981		

# v222 - democracy: is indecisive (Q63C)

Q.63

#### <Show card 63>

I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

# Q.63C Democracies are indecisive and have too much squabbling

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 disagree
- 4 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	40	3.5	
-1	don't know	М	102	8.9	
1	agree strongly		277	24.2	27.6
2	agree		453	39.5	45.1
3	disagree		197	17.2	19.6
4	disagree strongly		77	6.7	7.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1004		

#### v223 - democracy: cannot maintain order (Q63D)

Q.63

#### <Show card 63>

I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

# Q.63D Democracies aren't good at maintaining order

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 disagree
- 4 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	41	3.6	
-1	don't know	М	135	11.8	
1	agree strongly		156	13.6	16.1
2	agree		340	29.7	35.1
3	disagree		300	26.2	30.9
4	disagree strongly		174	15.2	17.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		970		

# v224 - how much respect for human rights nowadays (Q64)

#### Q.64

How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays (in our country)? Do you feel there is:

<read out>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 a lot of respect for individual human rights
- 2 some respect
- 3 not much respect
- 4 no respect at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	19	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	95	8.3	
1	lot of respect		39	3.4	3.8
2	some respect		205	17.9	19.9
3	not much respect		587	51.2	56.9
4	no respect at all		201	17.5	19.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1032		

#### v225 - do you justify: claiming state benefits (Q65A)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

# Q.65A Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	17	1.5	
-1	don't know	М	51	4.5	
1	never		754	65.8	69.9
2			135	11.8	12.5
3			57	5.0	5.3
4			37	3.2	3.4
5			43	3.8	4.0
6			16	1.4	1.5
7			9	0.8	0.8
8			7	0.6	0.6
9			6	0.5	0.6
10	always		14	1.2	1.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1078		

#### v226 - do you justify: cheating on tax (Q65B)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

# Q.65B Cheating on tax if you have the chance

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	19	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	47	4.1	
1	never		617	53.8	57.1
2			108	9.4	10.0
3			61	5.3	5.6
4			51	4.5	4.7
5			72	6.3	6.7
6			28	2.4	2.6
7			26	2.3	2.4
8			31	2.7	2.9
9			25	2.2	2.3
10	always		61	5.3	5.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1080		

#### v227 - do you justify: joyriding (Q65C)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65C Taking and driving away a car belonging to someone else (joyriding)

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	11	1.0	
-1	don't know	М	8	0.7	
1	never		1047	91.4	92.9
2			44	3.8	3.9
3			16	1.4	1.4
4			9	0.8	0.8
5			3	0.3	0.3
6			3	0.3	0.3
7			1	0.1	0.1
8			2	0.2	0.2
10	always		2	0.2	0.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1127		

# v228 - do you justify: taking soft drugs (Q65D)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

# Q.65D Taking the drug marijuana or hashish

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9

10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	17	1.5	
-1	don't know	М	16	1.4	
1	never		1055	92.1	94.8
2			29	2.5	2.6
3			9	0.8	0.8
4			4	0.3	0.4
5			9	0.8	0.8
6			2	0.2	0.2
7			1	0.1	0.1
8			2	0.2	0.2
9			2	0.2	0.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1113		

#### v229 - do you justify: lying in own interest (Q65E)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

# Q.65E Lying in your own interest

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	14	1.2	
-1	don't know	М	12	1.0	
1	never		573	50.0	51.2
2			101	8.8	9.0
3			112	9.8	10.0
4			76	6.6	6.8
5			101	8.8	9.0
6			34	3.0	3.0
7			32	2.8	2.9
8			30	2.6	2.7
9			32	2.8	2.9
10	always		29	2.5	2.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1120		

# v230 - do you justify: adultery (Q65F)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

# Q.65F Married men/women having an affair

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never

2

3

4 5

6

7

8

9

10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	18	1.6	
-1	don't know	М	29	2.5	
1	never		786	68.6	71.5
2			82	7.2	7.5
3			56	4.9	5.1
4			40	3.5	3.6
5			49	4.3	4.5
6			29	2.5	2.6
7			19	1.7	1.7
8			10	0.9	0.9
9			14	1.2	1.3
10	always		14	1.2	1.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1099		

#### v231 - do you justify: accepting a bribe (Q65G)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65G Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	19	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	36	3.1	
1	never		875	76.4	80.2
2			96	8.4	8.8
3			41	3.6	3.8
4			23	2.0	2.1
5			21	1.8	1.9
6			12	1.0	1.1
7			8	0.7	0.7
8			3	0.3	0.3
9			5	0.4	0.5
10	always		7	0.6	0.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1091		

# v232 - do you justify: homosexuality (Q65H)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

### Q.65H Homosexuality

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never
- 2
- 3
- 4 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	33	2.9	
-1	don't know	М	61	5.3	
1	never		840	73.3	79.8
2			35	3.1	3.3
3			23	2.0	2.2
4			18	1.6	1.7
5			44	3.8	4.2
6			23	2.0	2.2
7			17	1.5	1.6
8			14	1.2	1.3
9			15	1.3	1.4
10	always		23	2.0	2.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1052		

# v233 - do you justify: abortion (Q65I)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

#### Q.65I Abortion

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never

2

3

4 5

6

7

8 9

10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	14	1.2	
-1	don't know	М	37	3.2	
1	never		437	38.1	39.9
2			56	4.9	5.1
3			74	6.5	6.8
4			73	6.4	6.7
5			136	11.9	12.4
6			75	6.5	6.8
7			59	5.1	5.4
8			62	5.4	5.7
9			46	4.0	4.2
10	always		77	6.7	7.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1095		

# v234 - do you justify: divorce (Q65J)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

#### Q.65J Divorce

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7 8
- 9
- 10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	13	1.1	
-1	don't know	М	21	1.8	
1	never		362	31.6	32.6
2			61	5.3	5.5
3			71	6.2	6.4
4			75	6.5	6.7
5			185	16.1	16.6
6			78	6.8	7.0
7			65	5.7	5.8
8			70	6.1	6.3
9			55	4.8	4.9
10	always		90	7.9	8.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1112		

#### v235 - do you justify: euthanasia (Q65K)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Q.65K Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick)

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	70	6.1	
-1	don't know	М	158	13.8	
1	never		514	44.9	56.0
2			58	5.1	6.3
3			39	3.4	4.2
4			27	2.4	2.9
5			61	5.3	6.6
6			30	2.6	3.3
7			32	2.8	3.5
8			41	3.6	4.5
9			33	2.9	3.6
10	always		83	7.2	9.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		918		

# v236 - do you justify: suicide (Q65L)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

#### Q.65L Suicide

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	12	1.0	
-1	don't know	М	29	2.5	
1	never		965	84.2	87.3
2			52	4.5	4.7
3			21	1.8	1.9
4			12	1.0	1.1
5			22	1.9	2.0
6			12	1.0	1.1
7			3	0.3	0.3
8			5	0.4	0.5
9			4	0.3	0.4
10	always		9	0.8	0.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1105		

#### v237 - do you justify: throwing away litter in public place (Q65M)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

# Q.65M Throwing away litter in a public place

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7 8
- 9
- 10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	9	0.8	
-1	don't know	М	2	0.2	
1	never		973	84.9	85.7
2			83	7.2	7.3
3			33	2.9	2.9
4			16	1.4	1.4
5			14	1.2	1.2
6			7	0.6	0.6
7			4	0.3	0.4
8			3	0.3	0.3
9			1	0.1	0.1
10	always		1	0.1	0.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1135		

# v238 - do you justify: driving under influence of alcohol (Q65N)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

# Q.65N Driving under the influence of alcohol

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	9	0.8	
-1	don't know	М	6	0.5	
1	never		988	86.2	87.4
2			77	6.7	6.8
3			30	2.6	2.7
4			9	8.0	0.8
5			10	0.9	0.9
6			1	0.1	0.1
7			10	0.9	0.9
8			2	0.2	0.2
9			2	0.2	0.2
10	always		2	0.2	0.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1131		

#### v239 - do you justify: paying cash to avoid taxes (Q65O)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

# Q.65O Paying cash for services to avoid taxes

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never

2

3

4 5

6

7

8

9

10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	31	2.7	
-1	don't know	М	103	9.0	
1	never		564	49.2	55.7
2			62	5.4	6.1
3			70	6.1	6.9
4			59	5.1	5.8
5			90	7.9	8.9
6			50	4.4	4.9
7			43	3.8	4.2
8			31	2.7	3.1
9			21	1.8	2.1
10	always		22	1.9	2.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1012		

#### v240 - do you justify: having casual sex (Q65P)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

# Q.65P Having casual sex

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7 8
- 9
- 10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	24	2.1	
-1	don't know	М	30	2.6	
1	never		792	69.1	72.5
2			76	6.6	7.0
3			55	4.8	5.0
4			27	2.4	2.5
5			50	4.4	4.6
6			22	1.9	2.0
7			22	1.9	2.0
8			17	1.5	1.6
9			10	0.9	0.9
10	always		21	1.8	1.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1092		

#### v241 - do you justify: smoking in public buildings (Q65Q)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

# Q.65Q Smoking in public buildings

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	16	1.4	
-1	don't know	М	46	4.0	
1	never		618	53.9	57.0
2			75	6.5	6.9
3			59	5.1	5.4
4			47	4.1	4.3
5			107	9.3	9.9
6			42	3.7	3.9
7			36	3.1	3.3
8			34	3.0	3.1
9			29	2.5	2.7
10	always		37	3.2	3.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1084		

#### v242 - do you justify: speeding over limit in built-up areas (Q65R)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

# Q.65R Speeding over the limit in built-up areas

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 always

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	15	1.3	
-1	don't know	М	12	1.0	
1	never		760	66.3	67.9
2			98	8.6	8.8
3			64	5.6	5.7
4			49	4.3	4.4
5			57	5.0	5.1
6			22	1.9	2.0
7			23	2.0	2.1
8			13	1.1	1.2
9			15	1.3	1.3
10	always		18	1.6	1.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1119		

# o35 - do you justify: prostitution (Q65U)

Q.65

<Show card 65>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

#### Q.65U Prostitution

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 always

#### o35

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	24	2.1	
-1	don't know	М	39	3.4	
1	never		797	69.5	73.6
2			47	4.1	4.3
3			35	3.1	3.2
4			25	2.2	2.3
5			64	5.6	5.9
6			24	2.1	2.2
7			17	1.5	1.6
8			16	1.4	1.5
9			21	1.8	1.9
10	always		37	3.2	3.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1083		

### v243 - how many compatriots: claim state benefits (Q66A)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66A Claiming state benefits to which they are not entitled

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 almost all
- 2 many
- 3 some
- 4 almost none

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	19	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	93	8.1	
1	almost all		141	12.3	13.6
2	many		746	65.1	72.1
3	some		139	12.1	13.4
4	almost none		8	0.7	0.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1034		

## v244 - how many compatriots: cheat on tax (Q66B)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

### Q.66B Cheating on tax if they have the chance

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 almost all
- 2 many
- 3 some
- 4 almost none

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	27	2.4	
-1	don't know	М	109	9.5	
1	almost all		124	10.8	12.3
2	many		685	59.8	67.8
3	some		192	16.8	19.0
4	almost none		9	0.8	0.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1010		

v245 - how many compatriots: pay cash to avoid taxes (Q66C)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66C Paying cash for services to avoid taxes

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 almost all
- 2 many
- 3 some
- 4 almost none

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	49	4.3	
-1	don't know	M	166	14.5	
1	almost all		112	9.8	12.0
2	many		628	54.8	67.5
3	some		182	15.9	19.5
4	almost none		9	0.8	1.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		931		

v246 - how many compatriots: take soft drugs (Q66D)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66D Taking the drug marijuana or hash

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 almost all
- 2 many
- 3 some
- 4 almost none

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	27	2.4	
-1	don't know	М	255	22.3	
1	almost all		15	1.3	1.7
2	many		319	27.8	36.9
3	some		514	44.9	59.5
4	almost none		16	1.4	1.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		864		

v247 - how many compatriots: throw away litter in public place (Q66E)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66E Throwing away litter in a public place

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 almost all
- 2 many
- 3 some
- 4 almost none

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	19	1.7	
-1	don't know	M	39	3.4	
1	almost all		387	33.8	35.6
2	many		595	51.9	54.7
3	some		100	8.7	9.2
4	almost none		6	0.5	0.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1088		

v248 - how many compatriots: speed over limit in built-up areas (Q66F)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

Q.66F Speeding over the limit in built-up areas

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 almost all
- 2 many
- 3 some
- 4 almost none

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	19	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	63	5.5	
1	almost all		194	16.9	18.2
2	many		711	62.0	66.8
3	some		155	13.5	14.6
4	almost none		4	0.3	0.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1064		

## v249 - how many compatriots: drive under influence of alcohol (Q66G)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

### Q.66G Driving under the influence of alcohol

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 almost all
- 2 many
- 3 some
- 4 almost none

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	20	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	61	5.3	
1	almost all		95	8.3	8.9
2	many		654	57.1	61.4
3	some		312	27.2	29.3
4	almost none		4	0.3	0.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1065		

v250 - how many compatriots: have casual sex (Q66H)

Q.66

<Show card 66>

According to you, how many of your compatriots do the following?

### Q.66H Having casual sex

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 almost all
- 2 many
- 3 some
- 4 almost none

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	34	3.0	
-1	don't know	M	207	18.1	
1	almost all		89	7.8	9.8
2	many		525	45.8	58.0
3	some		285	24.9	31.5
4	almost none		6	0.5	0.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		905		

### v251 - belong to geographic group - most (Q67)

Q.67

<Show card 67>

Which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all?

<Countries other than UK: Please put in corresponding explanations if necessary>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 locality or town where you live
- 2 region of country where you live
- 3 your country as a whole
- 4 Europe
- 5 the world as a whole

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	20	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	24	2.1	
1	locality or town		498	43.5	45.2
2	region of country		215	18.8	19.5
3	country as a whole		335	29.2	30.4
4	Europe		18	1.6	1.6
5	world as a whole		36	3.1	3.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1102		

### v252 - belong to geographic group: next (Q68)

Q.68

<Show card 67>

And the next?

<Countries other than UK: Please put in corresponding explanations if necessary>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 locality or town where you live
- 2 region of country where you live
- 3 your country as a whole
- 4 Europe
- 5 the world as a whole

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	42	3.7	
-1	don't know	М	42	3.7	
1	locality or town		233	20.3	21.9
2	region of country		368	32.1	34.7
3	country as a whole		349	30.5	32.9
4	Europe		80	7.0	7.5
5	world as a whole		32	2.8	3.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1062		

### v253 - belong to geographic group: least (Q69)

Q.69

<Show card 67>

And which do you belong to least of all?

<Countries other than UK: Please put in corresponding explanations if necessary>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 locality or town where you live
- 2 region of country where you live
- 3 your country as a whole
- 4 Europe
- 5 the world as a whole

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	89	7.8	
-1	don't know	М	263	22.9	
1	locality or town		51	4.5	6.4
2	region of country		59	5.1	7.4
3	country as a whole		70	6.1	8.8
4	Europe		161	14.0	20.3
5	world as a whole		453	39.5	57.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		794		

## v254 - are you a citizen of ... (country) (Q70)

Q.70

Are you a citizen of [Britain]?

<Countries other than UK: Please substitute your nation for 'Britain'!>

<if "yes" - go to Q.71;

if "no" - go to Q.72>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes
- 2 no

Question not asked in Romania. This question was not included in the field questionnaire, because the sampling procedure allowed only Romanian citizens (all cases coded as 1'yes').

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	yes		1146	100.0	100.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v255 - how proud are you to be a ... (country) citizen (Q71)

### Q.71

How proud are you to be a [British] citizen?

<Countries other than UK: Please substitute your nationality for 'British'!>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very proud
- 2 quite proud
- 3 not very proud
- 4 not at all proud

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	15	1.3	
1	very proud		533	46.5	47.1
2	quite proud		441	38.5	39.0
3	not very proud		131	11.4	11.6
4	not at all proud		26	2.3	2.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1131		

o45 - do you trust other people in country (Q71a)

Data not available for Romania, question not asked according to the Master Questionnaire: trust in different ethnic groups, not only Romanians (see O45a\_ro to O45f\_ro).

## o45a\_ro - trust - People, generally speaking

Q.71\_ro

<Show card 71a>

Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust ...

## Q.71a\_ro people, generally speaking?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 Very much
- 2 much
- 3 Few
- 4 Very few

### Comparability:

Extra Romanian variable. English translation as provided by country.

### o45a\_ro

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	8	0.7	
1	Very much		97	8.5	8.5
2	Much		381	33.2	33.5
3	Few		532	46.4	46.7
4	Very few		128	11.2	11.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1138		

### o45b\_ro - trust - Romanians

Q.71\_ro

<Show card 71a>

Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust ...

## Q.71b\_ro Romanians?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 Very much
- 2 much
- 3 Few
- 4 Very few

### Comparability:

Extra Romanian variable. English translation as provided by country.

# o45b\_ro

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	17	1.5	
1	Very much		107	9.3	9.5
2	Much		490	42.8	43.4
3	Few		434	37.9	38.4
4	Very few		98	8.6	8.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1129		

## o45c\_ro - trust - Hungarians

Q.71\_ro

<Show card 71a>

Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust ...

### Q.71c\_ro Hungarians?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 Very much
- 2 much
- 3 Few
- 4 Very few

### Comparability:

Extra Romanian variable. English translation as provided by country.

### o45c\_ro

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	40	3.5	
1	Very much		47	4.1	4.2
2	Much		237	20.7	21.4
3	Few		448	39.1	40.5
4	Very few		374	32.6	33.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1106		

### o45d\_ro - trust - Gipsies

Q.71\_ro

<Show card 71a>

Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust  $\dots$ 

## Q.71d\_ro Gypsies?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 Very much
- 2 much
- 3 Few
- 4 Very few

### Comparability:

Extra Romanian variable. English translation as provided by country.

### o45d\_ro

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	27	2.4	
1	Very much		26	2.3	2.3
2	Much		119	10.4	10.6
3	Few		312	27.2	27.9
4	Very few		662	57.8	59.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1119		

o45e\_ro - trust - Jews

Q.71\_ro

<Show card 71a>

Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust  $\dots$ 

Q.71e\_ro Jews?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 Very much
- 2 much
- 3 Few
- 4 Very few

### Comparability:

Extra Romanian variable. English translation as provided by country.

# o45e\_ro

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	72	6.3	
1	Very much		38	3.3	3.5
2	Much		230	20.1	21.4
3	Few		452	39.4	42.1
4	Very few		354	30.9	33.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1074		

## o45f\_ro - trust - Germans

Q.71\_ro

<Show card 71a>

Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust ...

## Q.71f\_ro Germans?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 Very much
- 2 much
- 3 Few
- 4 Very few

### Comparability:

Extra Romanian variable. English translation as provided by country.

### o45f\_ro

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	58	5.1	
1	Very much		77	6.7	7.1
2	Much		308	26.9	28.3
3	Few		422	36.8	38.8
4	Very few		281	24.5	25.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1088		

#### v256 - which political party would you vote for (Q72)

Q.72

<Show card 72>

If there was a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for?

<Code one answer under (a) below>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 96 I would not vote
- 97 I would cast a blank ballot
- 64201 RO: CDR center-right coalition (PNL,PNTCD,AC,Ecologists)
- 64202 RO: PDSR social democratic
- 64203 RO: PD social democratic
- 64204 RO: PNTCD christian democratic
- 64205 RO: PNL liberal
- 64206 RO: UDMR Hungarians Union
- 64207 RO: PRM nationalist
- 64208 RO: PSDR social-democratic
- 64209 RO: PUNR nationalist
- 64210 RO: ApR social-democratic
- 64211 RO: any party
- 64212 RO: UFD radical liberalism
- 64217 RO: PR gypsy party
- 64218 RO: PS/PSM socialist
- 64220 RO: Ecologists
- 64229 RO: CDR as a whole
- 64234 RO: AC the Civic Aliance (intellectuals)
- 64235 RO: FDG Germans Forum
- 64266 RO: others

### Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political parties).

Different filter structure: not only respondents who don't know (v256=-1) are filtered to v257 (which political party appeals to you most), but also respondents who would not vote (v256=96), who would cast a blank ballot (v256=97), who did not name a party (v296=-2), or who answered 'any party' (v256=64211).

			_	_	
Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	68	5.9	
-1	don't know	М	308	26.9	
96	I would not vote		180	15.7	23.4
97	I would cast a blank ballot		35	3.1	4.5
64201	RO: CDR - center-right coalition (PNL,PNTCD,AC,Ecologists)		70	6.1	9.1
64202	RO: PDSR - social democratic		232	20.2	30.1
64203	RO: PD - social democratic		33	2.9	4.3
64204	RO: PNTCD - christian democratic		27	2.4	3.5
64205	RO: PNL - liberal		25	2.2	3.2
64206	RO: UDMR - Hungarians Union		43	3.8	5.6
64207	RO: PRM - nationalist		37	3.2	4.8
64208	RO: PSDR - social-democratic		3	0.3	0.4
64209	RO: PUNR - nationalist		12	1.0	1.6
64210	RO: ApR - social-democratic		40	3.5	5.2
64211	RO: any party		13	1.1	1.7
64212	RO: UFD - radical liberalism		5	0.4	0.6
64217	RO: PR - gypsy party		2	0.2	0.3
64218	RO: PS/PSM - socialist		6	0.5	0.8
64220	RO: Ecologists		1	0.1	0.1
64229	RO: CDR as a whole		3	0.3	0.4
64266	RO: others		3	0.3	0.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		770		

#### v257 - which political party appeals to you most (Q73)

#### Q.73

If don't know in (a): And which party appeals to you most?

<Code one answer under (b) below>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 96 I would not vote
- 97 I would cast a blank ballot
- 64201 RO: CDR center-right coalition (PNL,PNTCD,AC,Ecologists)
- 64202 RO: PDSR social democratic
- 64203 RO: PD social democratic
- 64204 RO: PNTCD christian democratic
- 64205 RO: PNL liberal
- 64206 RO: UDMR Hungarians Union
- 64207 RO: PRM nationalist
- 64208 RO: PSDR social-democratic
- 64209 RO: PUNR nationalist
- 64210 RO: ApR social-democratic
- 64211 RO: any party
- 64212 RO: UFD radical liberalism
- 64217 RO: PR gypsy party
- 64218 RO: PS/PSM socialist
- 64220 RO: Ecologists
- 64229 RO: CDR as a whole
- 64234 RO: AC the Civic Aliance (intellectuals)
- 64235 RO: FDG Germans Forum
- 64266 RO: others

#### Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political parties).

Due to different filter structure on v256 respondents who would not vote (v256=96), who cast a blank ballot (v256=97), who did not name a party (v256=-2), or who would vote 'any party' (v256=64211) have also been asked v257.

Value Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3 not applicable	М	542	47.3	
-2 no answer	M	238	20.8	
-1 don't know	M	30	2.6	
97 I would cast a blank ballot		10	0.9	3.0
64201 RO: CDR - center-right coalition (PNL,PNTCD,AC,Ecologists)		20	1.7	6.0
64202 RO: PDSR - social democratic		78	6.8	23.2
64203 RO: PD - social democratic		22	1.9	6.5
64204 RO: PNTCD - christian democratic		13	1.1	3.9
64205 RO: PNL - liberal		16	1.4	4.8
64206 RO: UDMR - Hungarians Union		9	0.8	2.7
64207 RO: PRM - nationalist		13	1.1	3.9
64209 RO: PUNR - nationalist		6	0.5	1.8
64210 RO: ApR - social-democratic		19	1.7	5.7
64211 RO: any party		116	10.1	34.5
64218 RO: PS/PSM - socialist		2	0.2	0.6
64220 RO: Ecologists		3	0.3	0.9
64229 RO: CDR as a whole		3	0.3	0.9
64234 RO: AC - the Civic Aliance (intellectuals)		1	0.1	0.3
64235 RO: FDG - Germans Forum		2	0.2	0.6
64266 RO: others		3	0.3	0.9
Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases		336		

### v258 - work: people from less developed countries (Q74)

#### Q.74

#### <Show card 74>

How about people from less developed countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 let anyone come who wants to
- 2 let people come as long as there are jobs available
- 3 put strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here
- 4 prohibit people coming here from other countries

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	25	2.2	
-1	don't know	M	82	7.2	
1	anyone come who wants to		185	16.1	17.8
2	come when jobs available		403	35.2	38.8
3	strict limits on the number of foreigners		265	23.1	25.5
4	prohibit people coming here from other countries		186	16.2	17.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1039		

v259 - immigrants: maintain own/take over customs (Q75)

Q.75

<Show card 75>

Which of these statements is the nearest to your opinion?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 A: For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants maintain their distinct customs and traditions
- 2 B: For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants do not maintain their distinct customs and traditions but take over the customs of the country

Value Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2 no answer	M	32	2.8	
-1 don't know	M	112	9.8	
1 maintain distinct custom	s and traditions	619	54.0	61.8
2 take over the customs of	f the country	383	33.4	38.2
Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases		1002		

## v260 - important: eliminating income inequalities (Q76A)

#### Q.76

#### <Show card 76>

In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.

## Q.76A Eliminating big inequalities in income between citizens

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important

2

3

4

5 not at all important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	34	3.0	
-1	don't know	М	60	5.2	
1	very important		467	40.8	44.4
2			426	37.2	40.5
3			87	7.6	8.3
4			45	3.9	4.3
5	not at all important		27	2.4	2.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1052		

## v261 - important: basic needs for all (Q76B)

#### Q.76

#### <Show card 76>

In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.

Q.76B Guaranteeing that basic needs are met for all, in terms of food, housing, cloths, education, health

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important

2

3

4

5 not at all important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	22	1.9	
-1	don't know	М	30	2.6	
1	very important		671	58.6	61.3
2			381	33.2	34.8
3			28	2.4	2.6
4			11	1.0	1.0
5	not at all important		3	0.3	0.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1094		

### v262 - important: recognizing people on merits (Q76C)

Q.76

#### <Show card 76>

In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.

## Q.76C Recognizing people on their merits

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important

2

3

4

5 not at all important

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	27	2.4	
-1	don't know	М	27	2.4	
1	very important		711	62.0	65.1
2			363	31.7	33.2
3			15	1.3	1.4
4			3	0.3	0.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1092		

## o48 - important: equal chance education (Q76D)

Q.76

#### <Show card 76>

In order to be considered "just", what should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you. 1 means very important; 5 means not important at all.

Q.76D Giving young people equal opportunity to pursue their education irrespective of family income

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very important

2

3

4

5 not at all important

#### o48

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	25	2.2	
-1	don't know	M	26	2.3	
1	very important		761	66.4	69.5
2			304	26.5	27.8
3			27	2.4	2.5
5	not at all important		3	0.3	0.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1095		

## v263 - how often do you follow politics in media (Q77)

#### Q.77

### <Show card 77>

How often do you follow politics in the news on television or on the radio or in the daily papers?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 every day
- 2 several times a week
- 3 once or twice a week
- 4 less often
- 5 never

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	7	0.6	
-1	don't know	M	2	0.2	
1	every day		491	42.8	43.2
2	several times a week		238	20.8	20.9
3	once or twice a week		105	9.2	9.2
4	less often		230	20.1	20.2
5	never		73	6.4	6.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1137		

## v264 - give information to help justice (Q78A)

Q.78

<Show card 78>

Can you tell me your opinion on each of the following statements?

Q.78A If someone has information that may help justice be done, generally he or she should give it to authorities

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	21	1.8	
-1	don't know	М	49	4.3	
1	agree strongly		513	44.8	47.7
2	agree		475	41.4	44.1
3	neither agree nor disagree		58	5.1	5.4
4	disagree		20	1.7	1.9
5	disagree strongly		10	0.9	0.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1076		

## v265 - people should stick to own affairs (Q78B)

Q.78

<Show card 78>

Can you tell me your opinion on each of the following statements?

Q.78B People should stick to their own affairs and not show too much interest in what others say or do

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	23	2.0	
-1	don't know	М	42	3.7	
1	agree strongly		269	23.5	24.9
2	agree		373	32.5	34.5
3	neither agree nor disagree		193	16.8	17.9
4	disagree		147	12.8	13.6
5	disagree strongly		99	8.6	9.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1081		

## v266 - are you concerned with: immediate family (Q79A)

Q.79

<Show card 79>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

### Q.79A Your immediate family

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	16	1.4	
-1	don't know	М	3	0.3	
1	very much		755	65.9	67.0
2	much		248	21.6	22.0
3	to a certain extent		74	6.5	6.6
4	not so much		36	3.1	3.2
5	not at all		14	1.2	1.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1127		

## v267 - are you concerned with: people in neighbourhood (Q79B)

Q.79

<Show card 79>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

### Q.79B People in your neighbourhood

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	22	1.9	
-1	don't know	М	18	1.6	
1	very much		76	6.6	6.9
2	much		226	19.7	20.4
3	to a certain extent		337	29.4	30.5
4	not so much		257	22.4	23.2
5	not at all		210	18.3	19.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1106		

v268 - are you concerned with: people in own region (Q79C)

Q.79

<Show card 79>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q.79C The people of the region you live in

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	20	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	17	1.5	
1	very much		80	7.0	7.2
2	much		298	26.0	26.9
3	to a certain extent		309	27.0	27.9
4	not so much		245	21.4	22.1
5	not at all		177	15.4	16.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1109		

## v269 - are you concerned with: fellow countrymen (Q79D)

Q.79

<Show card 79>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

#### Q.79D Your fellow countrymen

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	26	2.3	
-1	don't know	М	21	1.8	
1	very much		121	10.6	11.0
2	much		363	31.7	33.0
3	to a certain extent		265	23.1	24.1
4	not so much		210	18.3	19.1
5	not at all		140	12.2	12.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1099		

## v270 - are you concerned with: Europeans (Q79E)

Q.79

<Show card 79>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

## Q.79E Europeans

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

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Value	Label	IVIISSING	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	30	2.6	
-1	don't know	М	42	3.7	
1	very much		38	3.3	3.5
2	much		146	12.7	13.6
3	to a certain extent		293	25.6	27.3
4	not so much		297	25.9	27.7
5	not at all		300	26.2	27.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1074		

# v271 - are you concerned with: humankind (Q79F)

Q.79

<Show card 79>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

#### Q.79F Human kind

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	39	3.4	
-1	don't know	М	43	3.8	
1	very much		48	4.2	4.5
2	much		164	14.3	15.4
3	to a certain extent		263	22.9	24.7
4	not so much		282	24.6	26.5
5	not at all		307	26.8	28.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1064		

## v272 - are you concerned with: elderly people (Q80A)

Q.80

<Show card 80>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

## Q.80A elderly people in your country

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	19	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	25	2.2	
1	very much		294	25.7	26.7
2	much		442	38.6	40.1
3	to a certain extent		173	15.1	15.7
4	not so much		105	9.2	9.5
5	not at all		88	7.7	8.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1102		

## v273 - are you concerned with: unemployed people (Q80B)

Q.80

<Show card 80>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

## Q.80B unemployed people in your country

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

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Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	19	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	27	2.4	
1	very much		223	19.5	20.3
2	much		413	36.0	37.5
3	to a certain extent		208	18.2	18.9
4	not so much		136	11.9	12.4
5	not at all		120	10.5	10.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1100		

## v274 - are you concerned with: immigrants (Q80C)

Q.80

<Show card 80>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

## Q.80C immigrants in your country

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	34	3.0	
-1	don't know	М	45	3.9	
1	very much		50	4.4	4.7
2	much		158	13.8	14.8
3	to a certain extent		297	25.9	27.8
4	not so much		259	22.6	24.3
5	not at all		303	26.4	28.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1067		

## v275 - are you concerned with: sick and disabled (Q80D)

Q.80

<Show card 80>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q.80D sick and disabled people in your country

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	22	1.9	
-1	don't know	М	28	2.4	
1	very much		276	24.1	25.2
2	much		436	38.0	39.8
3	to a certain extent		177	15.4	16.1
4	not so much		115	10.0	10.5
5	not at all		92	8.0	8.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1096		

## v276 - are you prepared to help: immediate family (Q81A)

Q.81

<Show card 81>

Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of:

#### Q.81A your immediate family

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 absolutely yes
- 2 yes
- 3 maybe yes/maybe no
- 4 no
- 5 absolutely no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	20	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	19	1.7	
1	absolutely yes		976	85.2	88.2
2	yes		76	6.6	6.9
3	maybe yes/maybe no		22	1.9	2.0
4	no		15	1.3	1.4
5	absolutely no		18	1.6	1.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1107		

## v277 - are you prepared to help: people in neighbourhood (Q81B)

Q.81

<Show card 81>

Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of:

#### Q.81B people in your neighbourhood/community

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 absolutely yes
- 2 yes
- 3 maybe yes/maybe no
- 4 no
- 5 absolutely no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	19	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	40	3.5	
1	absolutely yes		197	17.2	18.1
2	yes		322	28.1	29.6
3	maybe yes/maybe no		302	26.4	27.8
4	no		127	11.1	11.7
5	absolutely no		139	12.1	12.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1087		

## v278 - are you prepared to help: elderly people (Q81C)

Q.81

<Show card 81>

Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of:

## Q.81C elderly people in your country

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 absolutely yes
- 2 yes
- 3 maybe yes/maybe no
- 4 no
- 5 absolutely no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	19	1.7	
-1	don't know	М	41	3.6	
1	absolutely yes		490	42.8	45.1
2	yes		232	20.2	21.4
3	maybe yes/maybe no		238	20.8	21.9
4	no		66	5.8	6.1
5	absolutely no		60	5.2	5.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1086		

# v279 - are you prepared to help: immigrants (Q81D)

Q.81

<Show card 81>

Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of:

## Q.81D immigrants in your country

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 absolutely yes
- 2 yes
- 3 maybe yes/maybe no
- 4 no
- 5 absolutely no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	35	3.1	
-1	don't know	М	59	5.1	
1	absolutely yes		96	8.4	9.1
2	yes		134	11.7	12.7
3	maybe yes/maybe no		357	31.2	33.9
4	no		212	18.5	20.2
5	absolutely no		253	22.1	24.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1052		

# v280 - are you prepared to help: sick and disabled (Q81E)

Q.81

<Show card 81>

Would you be prepared to actually do something to improve the conditions of:

#### Q.81E sick and disabled people in your country

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 absolutely yes
- 2 yes
- 3 maybe yes/maybe no
- 4 no
- 5 absolutely no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	40	3.5	
-1	don't know	М	48	4.2	
1	absolutely yes		406	35.4	38.4
2	yes		270	23.6	25.5
3	maybe yes/maybe no		241	21.0	22.8
4	no		78	6.8	7.4
5	absolutely no		63	5.5	6.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1058		

## v281 - help elderly: is moral duty (Q82A)

Q.82

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81c!>

<Show card 82>

There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.

<Code an answer for each reason>

Q.82A Because you feel you have a moral duty to help

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	424	37.0	
-2	no answer	М	16	1.4	
-1	don't know	М	7	0.6	
1	very much		321	28.0	45.9
2	much		291	25.4	41.6
3	to a certain extent		59	5.1	8.4
4	not so much		17	1.5	2.4
5	not at all		11	1.0	1.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		699		

## v282 - help elderly: sympathize with them (Q82B)

Q.82

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81c!>

<Show card 82>

There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.

<Code an answer for each reason>

## Q.82B Because you sympathize with them

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	424	37.0	
-2	no answer	М	13	1.1	
-1	don't know	М	3	0.3	
1	very much		365	31.8	51.7
2	much		274	23.9	38.8
3	to a certain extent		42	3.7	5.9
4	not so much		16	1.4	2.3
5	not at all		9	0.8	1.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		706		

#### v283 - help elderly: is in interest of society (Q82C)

Q.82

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81c!>

<Show card 82>

There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.

<Code an answer for each reason>

#### Q.82C Because it is in the interest of society

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	424	37.0	
-2	no answer	М	18	1.6	
-1	don't know	М	18	1.6	
1	very much		205	17.9	29.9
2	much		249	21.7	36.3
3	to a certain extent		130	11.3	19.0
4	not so much		68	5.9	9.9
5	not at all		34	3.0	5.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		686		

## v284 - help elderly: is in own interest (Q82D)

Q.82

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81c!>

<Show card 82>

There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.

<Code an answer for each reason>

## Q.82D Because it is in your own interest

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	424	37.0	
-2	no answer	М	29	2.5	
-1	don't know	М	14	1.2	
1	very much		97	8.5	14.3
2	much		112	9.8	16.5
3	to a certain extent		97	8.5	14.3
4	not so much		177	15.4	26.1
5	not at all		196	17.1	28.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		679		

## v285 - help elderly: do something in return (Q82E)

Q.82

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81c!>

<Show card 82>

There can be several reasons to do something to help the elderly people your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not.

<Code an answer for each reason>

## Q.82E To do something in return

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	424	37.0	
-2	no answer	М	33	2.9	
-1	don't know	М	16	1.4	
1	very much		42	3.7	6.2
2	much		57	5.0	8.5
3	to a certain extent		46	4.0	6.8
4	not so much		174	15.2	25.9
5	not at all		354	30.9	52.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		673		

#### v286 - help immigrants: is moral duty (Q83A)

Q.83

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81d!>

<Show card 83>

There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not?

<Code an answer for each reason>

## Q.83A Because you feel you have a moral duty to help

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	916	79.9	
-2	no answer	М	7	0.6	
-1	don't know	М	3	0.3	
1	very much		80	7.0	36.4
2	much		66	5.8	30.0
3	to a certain extent		44	3.8	20.0
4	not so much		21	1.8	9.5
5	not at all		9	0.8	4.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		220		

#### v287 - help immigrants: sympathize with them (Q83B)

Q.83

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81d!>

<Show card 83>

There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not?

<Code an answer for each reason>

## Q.83B Because you sympathize with them

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	916	79.9	
-2	no answer	М	11	1.0	
-1	don't know	М	1	0.1	
1	very much		89	7.8	40.8
2	much		84	7.3	38.5
3	to a certain extent		26	2.3	11.9
4	not so much		10	0.9	4.6
5	not at all		9	0.8	4.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		218		

#### v288 - help immigrants: is in interest of society (Q83C)

Q.83

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81d!>

<Show card 83>

There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not?

<Code an answer for each reason>

#### Q.83C Because it is in the interest of society

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	916	79.9	
-2	no answer	М	10	0.9	
-1	don't know	М	2	0.2	
1	very much		50	4.4	22.9
2	much		69	6.0	31.7
3	to a certain extent		58	5.1	26.6
4	not so much		21	1.8	9.6
5	not at all		20	1.7	9.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		218		

#### v289 - help immigrants: is in own interest (Q83D)

Q.83

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81d!>

<Show card 83>

There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not?

<Code an answer for each reason>

## Q.83D Because it is in your own interest

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	916	79.9	
-2	no answer	М	11	1.0	
-1	don't know	М	4	0.3	
1	very much		17	1.5	7.9
2	much		21	1.8	9.8
3	to a certain extent		38	3.3	17.7
4	not so much		51	4.5	23.7
5	not at all		88	7.7	40.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		215		

v290 - help immigrants: do something in return (Q83E)

Q.83

<INTERVIEWER: ONLY those who have absolutely yes or yes on 81d!>

<Show card 83>

There can be several reasons to do something to help immigrants in your country. Please tell me for each of the reasons I am going to read out, if they apply to you or not?

<Code an answer for each reason>

## Q.83E To do something in return

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very much
- 2 much
- 3 to a certain extent
- 4 not so much
- 5 not at all

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	916	79.9	
-2	no answer	М	8	0.7	
-1	don't know	М	4	0.3	
1	very much		34	3.0	15.6
2	much		50	4.4	22.9
3	to a certain extent		37	3.2	17.0
4	not so much		28	2.4	12.8
5	not at all		69	6.0	31.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		218		

# v291 - sex respondent (Q84)

Q.84

<Ask all>

<Demographics>

Sex of respondent

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 male
- 2 female

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	male		557	48.6	48.6
2	female		589	51.4	51.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

# v292 - year of birth respondent (Q85)

Q.85

Can you tell me your year of birth, please 19..

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

## age - age: respondent (constructed)

Age respondent (constructed)

Source variable: v292

[Can you tell me your year of birth, please 19..]

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

## age\_r - age (recoded)

Age - recoded (6 intervals)

Source variable: age

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 15-24
- 2 25-34
- 3 35-44
- 4 45-54
- 5 55-64
- 6 65 and more years

age\_r

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	15-24		152	13.3	13.3
2	25-34		200	17.5	17.5
3	35-44		190	16.6	16.6
4	45-54		225	19.6	19.6
5	55-64		157	13.7	13.7
6	65 and more years		222	19.4	19.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

# age\_r2 - age (recoded into 3 intervals)

Age - recoded (3 intervals)

Source variable: age

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 15-29 years
- 2 30-49 years
- 3 50 and more years

age\_r2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	15-29 years		244	21.3	21.3
2	30-49 years		424	37.0	37.0
3	50 and more years		478	41.7	41.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

## v293 - having steady relationship (Q86)

Q.86

Whether you are married or not: Do you live in a stable relationship with a partner?

<if "no" - go to 88>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes
- 2 no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	9	0.8	
1	yes		821	71.6	72.2
2	no		316	27.6	27.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1137		

#### v294 - are you legally married to partner (Q87)

Q.87

Are you legally married to this partner?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes
- 2 no

Empirically an additional filter on both categories has been used, although skip instructions are not included in the field questionnaire. Most of the respondents with valid answer on v294 have not been asked v295.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	316	27.6	
-2	no answer	М	28	2.4	
1	yes		727	63.4	90.6
2	no		75	6.5	9.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		802		

## v295 - did you live with a partner before (Q88)

#### Q.88

Did you ever live in a stable relationship before, i.e. without being married?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes
- 2 no

Most of the respondents with a valid code on v294 have not been asked v295.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	660	57.6	
-2	no answer	М	48	4.2	
1	yes		119	10.4	27.2
2	no		319	27.8	72.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		438		

#### v296 - current legal marital status respondent (Q89)

#### Q.89

What is your current legal marital status?

<if "divorced" or "never married"- go to Q.91>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 married
- 2 widowed
- 3 divorced
- 4 separated
- 5 never married
- 6 cohabiting
- 7 single

#### Note:

Response categories 6 and 7 were not included in Master Questionnaire but in several national data sets. Thus, for the integrated data set these additional response categories were adopted.

Deviating filter instruction: only 'divorced' respondents (v296=3), but not 'never married' (v296=5) should skip v297. Empirically the filter is conform with Master Questionnaire.

In 9 cases information on v294 and v296 contradicts each other: v294=married and v296= widowed.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	2	0.2	
1	married		756	66.0	66.1
2	widowed		138	12.0	12.1
3	divorced		41	3.6	3.6
4	separated		6	0.5	0.5
5	never married		203	17.7	17.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1144		

#### v297 - have you ever been divorced (Q90)

Q.90

Have you ever been divorced?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes
- 2 no

According to deviating filter instruction, respondents who have never been married (v296=5) should have been asked v297. Empirically data is conform with Master Questionnaire: none of the respondents with v296=3,5 have been asked v297.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	244	21.3	
-2	no answer	М	11	1.0	
1	yes		76	6.6	8.5
2	no		815	71.1	91.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		891		

## v298 - how many children have you yourself ever had (Q91)

#### Q.91

How many children, including deceased children, have you yourself ever had?

. . . .

<write in>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

V230					
Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	2	0.2	
0			279	24.3	24.4
1			240	20.9	21.0
2			333	29.1	29.1
3			158	13.8	13.8
4			87	7.6	7.6
5			21	1.8	1.8
6			11	1.0	1.0
7			5	0.4	0.4
8			3	0.3	0.3
9			4	0.3	0.3
11			2	0.2	0.2
13			1	0.1	0.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1144		

## v299 - number of people in household aged 18+ (Q92A)

## Q.92

How many people, including yourself, are currently living in your household?

#### Q.92A Aged 18 and over

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	25	2.2	
1			106	9.2	9.5
2			417	36.4	37.2
3			253	22.1	22.6
4			239	20.9	21.3
5			64	5.6	5.7
6			31	2.7	2.8
7			10	0.9	0.9
9			1	0.1	0.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1121		

## v300 - number of people in household aged 13-17 (Q92B)

#### Q.92

How many people, including yourself, are currently living in your household?

#### Q.92B Aged between 13 and 17

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	24	2.1	
0			869	75.8	77.5
1			192	16.8	17.1
2			57	5.0	5.1
3			3	0.3	0.3
4			1	0.1	0.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1122		

## v301 - number of people in household aged 5-12 (Q92C)

#### Q.92

How many people, including yourself, are currently living in your household?

## Q.92C Aged between 5 and 12

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	24	2.1	
0			883	77.1	78.7
1			165	14.4	14.7
2			64	5.6	5.7
3			9	0.8	0.8
4			1	0.1	0.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1122		

### v302 - number of people in household under age of 5 (Q92D)

### Q.92

How many people, including yourself, are currently living in your household?

### Q.92D Under 5

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	24	2.1	
0			946	82.5	84.3
1			139	12.1	12.4
2			28	2.4	2.5
3			5	0.4	0.4
4			3	0.3	0.3
6			1	0.1	0.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1122		

### v303 - age completed education respondent (Q93)

Q.93

At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships.

<If respondent is still at school, ask: at what age do you expect you will have completed your education?>

<(Write in age)...>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

Additional code -4 for respondents without full time education.

### v303\_r - age completed education respondent (Q93) (recoded in intervals)

Age completed education - recoded in intervals

Source variable: v303

[At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships.]

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 no formal education
- 1 <12 years
- 2 13 years
- 3 14 years
- 4 15 years
- 5 16 years
- 6 17 years
- 7 18 years
- 8 19 years
- 9 20 years
- 10 21 +years

#### v303\_r

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-5	other missing	М	5	0.4	
-2	no answer	М	67	5.8	
1	<12 years		137	12.0	12.8
2	13 years		21	1.8	2.0
3	14 years		114	9.9	10.6
4	15 years		49	4.3	4.6
5	16 years		66	5.8	6.1
6	17 years		76	6.6	7.1
7	18 years		205	17.9	19.1
8	19 years		76	6.6	7.1
9	20 years		39	3.4	3.6
10	21 +years		291	25.4	27.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1074		

#### v304 - highest educational level attained respondent (8 categories) (Q94)

#### Q.94

What is the highest level you have reached in your education?

<To be measured as detailed as possible on national level and to be transformed into this variable>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 inadequately completed elementary education
- 2 completed (compulsory) elementary education
- 3 (compulsory) elementary education and basic vocational qualification
- 4 secondary, intermediate vocational qualification
- 5 secondary, intermediate general qualification
- 6 full secondary, maturity level certificate
- 7 higher education lower-level tertiary certificate
- 8 higher education upper-level tertiary certificate

Different question format: 13 categories instead of 8. Adapted to Master Questionnaire's educational levels by country.

Value Label		Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2 no answer		M	8	0.7	
1 inadequate ed	ucation		230	20.1	20.2
2 compl compuls	sory education		142	12.4	12.5
3 (compl) eleme	ntary educ+basic voc qualification		38	3.3	3.3
4 2nd, interm vo	cational qualification		192	16.8	16.9
5 2nd, interm ge	neral qualification		52	4.5	4.6
6 full 2nd maturit	ty level certificate		283	24.7	24.9
7 higher educ- lo	ower-level 3d certificate		95	8.3	8.3
8 higher educ- u	pper-level 3d certificate		106	9.2	9.3
Sum			1146	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases			1138		

### v304\_r - education level respondent (Q94) (recoded)

Education level - recoded (3 categories)

Source variable: v304

[What is the highest level you have reached in your education?]

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 lower
- 2 middle
- 3 upper

v304\_r

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	8	0.7	
1	lower		410	35.8	36.0
2	middle		527	46.0	46.3
3	upper		201	17.5	17.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1138		

## v305 - do you live with your parents (Q95)

Q.95

Do you live with your parents?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes
- 2 no

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	18	1.6	
1	yes		291	25.4	25.8
2	no		837	73.0	74.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1128		

### v306 - employment status (Q96)

#### Q.96

Are you yourself employed now or not? If yes: About how many hours a week?

<If more than one job: only for the main job>

<if "self-employed" - go to Q.100;

if "retired/pensioned" - go to Q.101;

if "housewife not otherwise employed", "student" or "other" - go to Q.105;

if "unemployed" - go to Q.104>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 has paid employment: 30h a week or more
- 2 has paid employment: less than 30h a week
- 3 has paid employment: self employed
- 4 if no paid employment: retired/pensioned
- 5 if no paid employment: housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 if no paid employment: student
- 7 if no paid employment: unemployed
- 8 if no paid employment: other (please specify)...

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	M	5	0.4	
1	30h a week or more		387	33.8	33.9
2	less then 30h a week		41	3.6	3.6
3	self employed		44	3.8	3.9
4	retired/pensioned		346	30.2	30.3
5	housewife		149	13.0	13.1
6	student		59	5.1	5.2
7	unemployed		89	7.8	7.8
8	other		26	2.3	2.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1141		

### v307 - do you supervise someone (Q97)

#### Q.97

In your present job, do you supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you?

<if "no" - go to Q.101>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes
- 2 no

Filter for v307=2 has not been implemented in the Romanian field questionnaire. Empirically only one respondent with v307=2 has a valid code on v308.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	718	62.7	
-2	no answer	М	18	1.6	
1	yes		136	11.9	33.2
2	no		274	23.9	66.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		410		

v308 - number of supervised people (Q98)

Q.98

How many people do you supervise?

. . . . .

<(write in number)>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

According to different filter structure on v307, also respondents with v307=2 should have been asked v308. Empirically only one respondent with v307=2 has a valid code on v308 (=1).

### v308\_r - number of supervised people (6 categories) (Q98) (recoded)

Number of supervised people - recoded (6 categories)

Source variable: v308

[How many people do you supervise? ..... ]

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 1
- 2 2-9
- 3 10-24
- 4 25-49
- 5 50-99
- 6 100 and more

### v308\_r

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	1009	88.0	
-2	no answer	М	11	1.0	
1	1		13	1.1	10.3
2	2-9		60	5.2	47.6
3	10-24		36	3.1	28.6
4	25-49		7	0.6	5.6
5	50-99		5	0.4	4.0
6	100 and more		5	0.4	4.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		126		

v309 - how many others work for organisation (Q99)

Q.99

How many other people usually work for the organization?

. . . . . . . . .

<(write in number)>

<go to Q.101>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

Due to missing filter on v307 respondents with v307=2 have also valid answers on v309.

### v309\_r - how many others work for organisation (Q99) (recoded)

Number of others working in organization - recoded (10 categories)

Source variable: v309

[How many other people usually work for the organization? ..... ]

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 1
- 2 2-9
- 3 10-24
- 4 25-49
- 5 50-99
- 6 100-249
- 7 250-499
- 8 500-999
- 9 1000-2499
- 10 2500 and more

### v309\_r

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	744	64.9	
-2	no answer	М	62	5.4	
-1	don't know	М	2	0.2	
1	1		6	0.5	1.8
2	2-9		67	5.8	19.8
3	10-24		65	5.7	19.2
4	25-49		53	4.6	15.7
5	50-99		44	3.8	13.0
6	100-249		48	4.2	14.2
7	250-499		18	1.6	5.3
8	500-999		15	1.3	4.4
9	1000-2499		15	1.3	4.4
10	2500 and more		7	0.6	2.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		338		

## v310 - how many employees do you have (Q100)

### Q.100

How many employees do you have?

.....

<(write in number)>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

V310					
Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	1102	96.2	
-2	no answer	М	5	0.4	
0			26	2.3	66.7
1			3	0.3	7.7
2			2	0.2	5.1
3			2	0.2	5.1
4			1	0.1	2.6
5			2	0.2	5.1
6			1	0.1	2.6
7			1	0.1	2.6
14			1	0.1	2.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		39		

### v310\_r - how many employees do you have (6 categories) (Q100) (recoded)

Number of employees - recoded (6 categories)

Source variable: v310

[How many employees do you have?..... ]

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 0 none
- 1 1
- 2 2-9
- 3 10-24
- 4 25-49
- 5 50-99
- 6 100 and more

## v310\_r

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	1102	96.2	
-2	no answer	М	5	0.4	
0	none		26	2.3	66.7
1	1		3	0.3	7.7
2	2-9		9	0.8	23.1
3	10-24		1	0.1	2.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		39		

## v310\_r2 - how many employees do you have (4 categories) (Q100) (recoded)

Number of employees - recoded (4 categories)

Source variable: v310

[How many employees do you have?..... ]

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 none
- 2 1-9
- 3 10-24
- 4 25 or more

### v310\_r2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	1102	96.2	
-2	no answer	М	5	0.4	
1	none		26	2.3	66.7
2	1-9		12	1.0	30.8
3	10-24		1	0.1	2.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		39		

### v311 - kind of job respondent - ISCO88 code (Q101)

#### Q.101

In which profession/industry do you or did you work?

.....

- <If more than one job: the main job>
- <Write in >
- <Code according to ISCO88>
- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 110 member of armed forces
- 1000 legislators, senior officials & managers
- 1100 legislators & senior officials
- 1110 legislators
- 1111 legislators
- 1112 ministers
- 1120 senior government officials
- 1121 senior government officials nsf
- 1122 nomenklatura senior government officials
- 1123 non-nomenklatura senior government officials
- 1124 nomenklatura local government officials
- 1125 non-nomenklatura local government officials
- 1130 traditional chiefs & heads of villages
- 1140 senior officials special-interest organisations
- 1141 senior officials political-party organisations
- 1142 senior officials economic-interest organisations
- 1143 senior officials special-interest organisations
- 1150 communist party officials
- 1151 cp central committee members
- 1152 cp central committee apparatus nomenklatura
- 1153 cp central committee apparatus non-nomenklatura
- 1154 local party officials nomenklatura
- 1155 local party officials non-nomenklatura
- 1156 party officials in econ.enterpr. nomenklatura
- 1157 party officials in econ.enterpr. non-nomenklatura
- 1158 party officials in party enterpr. nomenklatura
- 1159 party officials in party enterpr. non-nomenklatura
- 1160 administrators of mass organizations
- 1161 trade union officials nomenklatura
- 1162 trade union officials non-nomenklatura
- 1163 youth organization officials nomenklatura
- 1164 youth organization officials non-nomenklatura
- 1165 administrators of othr cp mass org. nomenklatura

- 1166 administrators of othr cp mass org. non-nom.
- 1200 corporate managers [large enterprise]
- 1210 directors & chief executives [large enterprise]
- 1211 directors & chief executives
- 1212 deputy directors, chief engineers and accountants
- 1220 department managers large departments
- 1221 department managers in agriculture
- 1222 department managers manufacturing
- 1223 department managers construction
- 1224 department managers wholesale & retail trade
- 1225 department managers restaurants & hotels
- 1226 department managers transport, storage & communications
- 1227 department managers business services
- 1228 department managers personal care, cleaning etc
- 1229 operations department managers nec
- 1230 other department managers [large enterprise]
- 1231 finance & administration department managers
- 1232 personnel & industrial relations department managers
- 1233 sales & marketing department managers
- 1234 advertising & public relations department managers
- 1235 supply & distribution department managers
- 1236 computing services department managers
- 1237 research & development department managers
- 1239 other department managers nec
- 1240 [office manager]
- 1250 [military officers]
- 1251 [high military officers]
- 1252 [lower military officers]
- 1300 general managers [small enterprise]
- 1310 general managers [small enterprise]
- 1311 general managers agriculture, hunting forestry & fishing
- 1312 general managers manufacturing
- 1313 general managers construction
- 1314 general managers wholesale & retail trade
- 1315 general managers restaurants & hotels
- 1316 general managers transport, storage & communications
- 1317 general managers business services
- 1318 general managers personal care, cleaning etc services
- 1319 general managers nec
- 1320 businessman/trader/entrepreneur nsf
- 2000 professionals
- 2010 scientific, cultural and media nomenklatura
- 2011 media nomenklatura
- 2012 scientific and cultural nomenklatura
- 2100 physical, mathematical & engineering science professionals
- 2110 physicists, chemists & related professionals
- 2111 physicists & astronomers

2112	meteorologists
2113	chemists
2114	geologists & geophysicists
2120	mathematicians, statisticians etc professionals
2121	mathematicians etc professionals
2122	statisticians
2130	computing professionals
2131	computer systems designers & analysts
2132	computer programmers
2139	computing professionals nec
2140	architects, engineers etc professionals
2141	architects town & traffic planners
2142	civil engineers
2143	electrical engineers
2144	electronics & telecommunications engineers
2145	mechanical engineers
2146	chemical engineers
2147	mining engineers metallurgists etc professionals
2148	cartographers & surveyors
2149	architects engineers etc professionals nec
2200	life science & health professionals
2210	life science professionals
2211	biologists, botanists zoologists etc professionals
2212	pharmacologists, pathologists etc professionals
2213	agronomists etc professionals
2220	health professionals (except nursing)
2221	medical doctors
2222	dentists
2223	veterinarians
2224	pharmacists
2229	health professionals except nursing nec
2230	nursing & midwifery professionals
2300	teaching professionals
2310	higher education teaching professionals
2320	secondary education teaching professionals
2321	[second academ teacher]
2322	[second voc teacher]
2323	[middle school teacher]
2330	primary & pre-primary education teaching professionals
2331	primary education teaching professionals
2332	pre-primary education teaching professionals
2340	special education teaching professionals
2350	other teaching professionals
2351	education methods specialists
2352	school inspectors

2359 other teaching professionals nec

2400 other professionals

2410	business professionals
2411	accountants
2412	personnel & careers professionals
2419	business professionals nec
2420	legal professionals
2421	lawyers
2422	judges
2429	legal professionals nec
2430	archivists, librarians etc information professionals
2431	archivists & curators
2432	librarians etc information professionals
2440	social science etc professionals
2441	economists
2442	sociologists anthropologists etc professionals
2443	philosophers, historians & political scientists
2444	philologists translators & interpreters
2445	psychologists
2446	social work professionals
2450	writers & creative or performing artists
2451	authors journalists & other writers
2452	sculptors, painters etc artists
2453	composers musicians & singers
2454	choreographers & dancers
2455	film, stage etc actors & directors
2460	religious professionals
3000	technicians and associated professionals
3100	physical & engineering science associate professionals
3110	physical & engineering science technicians
3111	chemical & physical science technicians
3112	civil engineering technicians
3113	electrical engineering technicians
3114	electronics & telecommunications engineering technicians
3115	mechanical engineering technicians
3116	chemical engineering technicians
3117	mining & metallurgical technicians
3118	draughtspersons
3119	physical & engineering science technicians nec
3120	computer associate professionals
3121	computer assistants
3122	computer equipment operators
3123	industrial robot controllers
3130	optical & electronic equipment operators
3131	photographers & elctr equipment operators
3132	broadcasting & telecommunications equipment operators
3133	medical equipment operators
3139	optical & electronic equipment operators nec

3140 ship & aircraft controllers & technicians

3141	snips engineers
3142	ships deck officers & pilots
3143	aircraft pilots etc associate professionals
3144	air traffic controllers
3145	air traffic safety technicians
3150	safety & ouality inspectors
3151	building & fire inspectors
3152	safety, health & quality inspectors
3200	life science & health associate professionals
3210	life science technicians etc associate professionals
3211	life science technicians
3212	agronomy & forestry technicians
3213	farming & forestry advisers
3220	modern health associate professionals except nursing
3221	medical assistants
3222	sanitarians
3223	dieticians & nutritionists
3224	optometrists & opticians
3225	dental assistants
3226	physiotherapists etc associate professionals
3227	veterinary assistants
3228	pharmaceutical assistants
3229	modern health associate professionals except nursing nec
3230	nursing & midwifery associate professionals
3231	nursing associate professionals
3232	midwifery associate professionals
3240	traditional medicine practitioners & faith healers
3241	traditional medicine practitioners
3242	faith healers
3300	teaching associate professionals
3310	primary education teaching associate professionals
3320	pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
3330	special education teaching associate professionals
3340	other teaching associate professionals
3400	other associate professionals
3410	finance & sales associate professionals
3411	securities & finance dealers & brokers
3412	insurance representatives
3413	estate agents
3414	travel consultants & organisers
3415	technical & commercial sales representatives
3416	buyers
3417	appraisers, valuers & auctioneers
3419	finance & sales associate professionals nec
3420	business services agents and trade brokers
3421	trade brokers

3422 clearing & forwarding agents

3423	employment agents & labour contractors
3429	business services agents & trade brokers nec
3430	administrative associate professionals
3431	administrative secretaries etc associate professionals
3432	legal etc business associate professionals
3433	bookkeepers
3434	statistical, mathematical etc associate professionals
3439	administrative associate professionals nec
3440	customs, tax etc government associate professionals
3441	customs & border inspectors
3442	government tax & excise officials
3443	government social benefits officials
3444	government licensing officials
3449	customs tax etc government associate professionals nec
3450	[police and army officers]
3451	[police inspectors-detectives]
3452	[armed forces non-commissioned officers + army nfs]
3460	social work associate professionals
3470	artistic, entertainment & sports associate professionals
3471	decorators & commercial designers
3472	radio, television & other announcers
3473	street night-club etc musicians singers & dancers
3474	clowns magicians acrobats etc associate professionals
3475	athletes sportspersons etc associate professionals
3480	religious associate professionals
4000	clerks
4100	office clerks
4110	secretaries & keyboard-operating clerks
4111	stenographers & typists
4112	word-processor etc operators
4113	data entry operators
4114	calculating-machine operators
4115	secretaries
4120	numerical clerks
4121	accounting & bookkeeping clerks
4122	statistical & finance clerks
4130	material-recording & transport clerks
4131	stock clerks
4132	production clerks
4133	transport clerks
4140	library, mail etc clerks
4141	library & filing clerks
4142	mail carriers & sorting clerks
4143	coding proof-reading etc clerks
4144	scribes etc workers
4190	other office clerks

4200 customer services clerks

4210	cashiers, tellers etc clerks
4211	cashiers & ticket clerks
4212	tellers & other counter clerks
4213	bookmakers & croupiers
4214	pawnbrokers & money-lenders
4215	debt-collectors etc workers
4220	client information clerks
4221	travel agency etc clerks
4222	receptionists & information clerks
4223	telephone switchboard operators
5000	service workers & shop & market sales workers
5100	personal & protective services workers
5110	travel attendants etc
5111	travel attendants & travel stewards
5112	transport conductors
5113	travel, museum guides
5120	housekeeping & restaurant services workers
5121	housekeepers etc workers
5122	cooks
5123	waiters waitresses & bartenders
5130	personal care etc work
5131	child-care workers
5132	institution-based personal care workers
5133	home based personal care workers
5139	personal care etc workers nec
5140	other personal services workers
5141	hairdressers barbers beauticians etc workers
5142	companions & valets
5143	undertakers & embalmers
5149	other personal services workers nec
5150	astrologers, fortune-tellers etc workers
5151	astrologers etc workers
5152	fortune-tellers, palmists etc workers
5160	protective services workers
5161	fire-fighters
5162	police officers
5163	prison guards
5164	[army: enlisted men - soldiers]
5169	protective services workers nec
5200	models, salespersons & demonstrators
5210	fashion & other models
5220	shop salespersons & demonstrators
5230	stall & market salespersons
6000	skilled agricultural & fishery workers
6100	market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers
6110	market gardeners & cropgrowers

6111 field crop & vegetable growers

- 6112 tree & shrub crop growers6113 gardeners, horticultural & nursery growers
- 6114 mixed-crop growers
- 6120 market-oriented animal producers etc workers
- 6121 dairy & livestock producers
- 6122 poultry producers
- 6123 apiarists & sericulturists
- 6124 mixed -animal producers
- 6129 market-oriented animal producers etc workers nec
- 6130 market-oriented crop & animal producers
- 6133 [farmer nfs]
- 6134 [skilled farm worker nfs]
- 6140 forestry etc workers
- 6141 forestry workers & loggers
- 6142 charcoal burners etc workers
- 6150 fishery workers, hunters & trappers
- 6151 aquatic-life cultivation workers
- 6152 inland & coastal waters fishery workers
- 6153 deep-sea fishery workers
- 6154 hunters & trappers
- 6160 market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers
- 6200 subsistence agricultural & fishery workers
- 6210 subsistence agricultural & fishery workers
- 7000 craft etc trades workers
- 7100 extraction & building trades workers
- 7110 miners, shotfirers, stone cutters & carvers
- 7111 miners & quarry workers
- 7112 shotfirers & blasters
- 7113 stone splitters cutters & carvers
- 7120 building frame and related trades workers
- 7121 builders traditional materials
- 7122 bricklayers & stonemasons
- 7123 concrete placers concrete finishers etc workers
- 7124 carpenters & joiners
- 7129 [builders] ar trades workers nec
- 7130 building finishers etc trades workers
- 7131 roofers
- 7132 floor layers & tile setters
- 7133 plasterers
- 7134 insulation workers
- 7135 glaziers
- 7136 plumbers & pipe fitters
- 7137 building etc electricians
- 7140 painters, building structure cleaners etc trades workers
- 7141 painters etc workers
- 7142 varnishers etc painters
- 7143 building structure cleaners

- 7200 metal, machinery etc trades workers
- 7210 metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers, structural-metal preparers and related trade workers
- 7211 metal moulders & coremakers
- 7212 welders & flamecutters
- 7213 sheet-metal workers
- 7214 structural-metal preparers & erectors
- 7215 riggers & cable splicers
- 7216 underwater workers
- 7220 blacksmiths, tool-makers etc trades workers
- 7221 blacksmiths hammer-smiths & forgingpress workers
- 7222 tool-makers etc workers
- 7223 machine-tool setters & setter-operators
- 7224 metal wheel-grinders polishers & tool sharpeners
- 7230 machinery mechanics & fitters
- 7231 motor vehicle mechanics & fitters
- 7232 aircraft engine mechanics & fitters
- 7233 agricultural- or industrial-machinery mechanics & fitters
- 7234 [unskl garage worker, oiler]
- 7240 electrical & electronic equipment mechanics & fitters
- 7241 electrical mechanics & fitters
- 7242 electronics fitters
- 7243 electronics mechanics & servicers
- 7244 telegraph & telephone installers & servicers
- 7245 electrical line installers repairers & cable jointers
- 7300 precision, handicraft, printing etc trades workers
- 7310 precision workers in metal etc materials
- 7311 precision-instrument makers & repairers
- 7312 musical-instrument makers & tuners
- 7313 jewellery & precious-metal workers
- 7320 potters, glass-makers etc trades workers
- 7321 abrasive wheel formers potters etc workers
- 7322 glass-makers cutters grinders & finishers
- 7323 glass engravers & etchers
- 7324 glass ceramics etc decorative painters
- 7330 handicraft workers in wood, textile, leather etc
- 7331 handicraft workers in wood etc materials
- 7332 handicraft workers in textile leather etc materials
- 7340 printing etc trades workers
- 7341 compositors typesetters etc workers
- 7342 stereotypers & electrotypers
- 7343 printing engravers & etchers
- 7344 photographic etc workers
- 7345 bookbinders etc workers
- 7346 silk-screen, block & textile printers
- 7400 other craft etc trades workers
- 7410 food processing etc trades workers
- 7411 butchers fishmongers etc food preparers

- 7412 bakers-pastry cooks & confectionery makers
- 7413 dairy-products makers
- 7414 fruit, vegetable etc preservers
- 7415 food & beverage tasters & graders
- 7416 tobacco preparers & tobacco products makers
- 7420 wood treaters, cabinet-makers etc trades workers
- 7421 wood treaters
- 7422 cabinet-makers etc workers
- 7423 woodworking-machine setters & setteroperators
- 7424 basketry weavers brush makers etc workers
- 7430 textile, garment etc trades workers
- 7431 fibre preparers
- 7432 weavers knitters etc workers
- 7433 tailors dressmakers & hatters
- 7434 furriers etc workers
- 7435 textile leather etc pattern-makers & cutters
- 7436 sewers embroiderers etc workers
- 7437 upholsterers etc workers
- 7440 pelt, leather & shoemaking trades workers
- 7441 pelt dressers tanners & fellmongers
- 7442 shoe-makers etc workers
- 7500 [skilled manual worker nfs]
- 7510 [non farm foremen nfs]
- 7520 [skilled manual workers nfs]
- 7530 [apprentice skilled work nfs]
- 8000 plant & machine operators & assemblers
- 8100 stationary-plant etc operators
- 8110 mining- & mineral-processing plant operators
- 8111 mining-plant operators
- 8112 mineral-ore- & stone-processing-plant operators
- 8113 well drillers & borers etc workers
- 8120 metal-processing-plant operators
- 8121 ore & metal furnace operators
- 8122 metal melters casters & rolling-mill operators
- 8123 metal-heat-treating-plant operators
- 8124 metal drawers & extruders
- 8130 glass, ceramics etc plant operators
- 8131 glass & ceramics kiln etc machine operators
- 8139 glass, ceramics etc plant operators nec
- 8140 wood-processing- & papermaking-plant operators
- 8141 wood-processing-plant operators
- 8142 paper-pulp plant operators
- 8143 papermaking-plant operators
- 8150 chemical-processing-plant operators
- 8151 crushing- grinding- & chemical-mixing machinery operators
- 8152 chemical-heat-treating-plant operators
- 8153 chemical-filtering- & separating-equipment operators

8280 assemblers

8154	chemical-still & reactor operators
8155	petroleum- & natural-gas-refining-plant operators
8159	chemical-processing-plant operators nec
8160	power-production etc plant operators
8161	power-production plant operators
8162	steam-engine & boiler operators
8163	incinerator water-treatment etc plant operators
8170	automated-assembly-line & industrial-robot operators
8171	automated-assembly- line operators
8172	industrial-robot operators
8200	machine operators & assemblers
8210	metal- & mineral-products machine operators
8211	machine-tool operators
8212	cement & other mineral products machine operators
8220	chemical-products machine operators
8221	pharmaceutical- & toiletry-products machine operators
8222	ammunition- & explosive-products machine operators
8223	metal finishing- plating- & coating-machlne operators
8224	photographic-products machine operators
8229	chemical-products machine operators nec
8230	rubber- & plastic-products machine operators
8231	rubber-products machine operators
8232	plastic-products machine operators
8240	wood-products machine operators
8250	printing- binding- & paper-products machine operators
8251	printing-machine operators
8252	bookbinding-machine operators
8253	paper-products machine operators
8260	textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators
8261	fibre-preparing-, spinning- & windingmachine operators
8262	weaving- & knitting-machine operators
8263	sewing-machine operators
8264	bleaching- dyeing- & cleaning-machine operators
8265	fur- & leather-preparing-machine operators
8266	shoemaking- etc machine operators
8269	textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators nec
8270	food etc products machine operators
8271	meat- & fish-processing-machine operators
8272	dairy-products machine operators
8273	grain- & spice-milling-machine operators
8274	baked-goods cereal & chocolate-products machine operators
8275	fruit- vegetable- & nut-processing-machine operators
8276	sugar production machine operators
8277	tea- coffee- & cocoa-processing-machine operators
8278	brewers- wine & other beverage machine operators
8279	tobacco production machine operators

8281	mechanical-machinery assemblers
8282	electrical-equipment assemblers
8283	electronic-equipment assemblers
8284	metal- rubber- & plastic-products assemblers
8285	wood etc products assemblers
8286	paperboard textile etc products assemblers
8290	other machine operators & assemblers
8300	drivers & mobile-plant operators
8310	locomotive-engine drivers etc workers
8311	locomotive-engine drivers
8312	railway brakers signallers & shunters
8320	motor-vehicle drivers
8321	motor-cycle drivers
8322	car taxi & van drivers
8323	bus & tram drivers
8324	heavy truck & lorry drivers
8330	agricultural & other mobile-plant operators
8331	motorised farm & forestry plant operators
8332	earth-moving- etc plant operators
8333	crane hoist etc plant operators
8334	lifting-truck operators
8340	ships deck crews etc workers
8400	[semiskld worker nfs]
9000	elementary occupations
9100	sales & services elementary occupations
9110	street vendors etc workers
9111	street food vendors
9112	street vendors non-food products
9113	door-to-door & telephone salespersons
9120	shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupation
9130	domestic etc helpers cleaners & launderers
9131	domestic helpers & cleaners
9132	helpers & cleaners in establishments
9133	hand-launderers & pressers
9140	building caretakers, window etc cleaners
9141	building caretakers
9142	vehicle, window etc cleaners
9150	messengers, porters, doorkeepers etc workers
9151	messengers package & luggage porters & deliverers
9152	doorkeepers watchpersons etc workers
9153	vending-machine money collectors meter readers etc workers
9160	garbage collectors etc labourers
9161	garbage collectors
9162	sweepers etc labourers
9200	agricultural, fishery etc labourers
9210	agricultural, fishery etc labourers
9211	farm-hands & labourers

### EVS 1999 - Romania

### GESIS StudyNo 3798, v3.0.1, http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.4232/1.11550

- 9212 forestry labourers
- 9213 fishery hunting & trapping labourers
- 9300 labourers in mining, construction, manuf. & transport
- 9310 mining & construction labourers
- 9311 mining & quarrying labourers
- 9312 construction & maintenance labourers: roads dams etc
- 9313 building construction labourers
- 9320 manufacturing labourers
- 9321 assembling labourers
- 9322 hand packers & other manufacturing labourers
- 9330 transport labourers & freight handlers
- 9331 hand or pedal vehicle drivers
- 9332 drivers of animal-drawn vehicles & machinery
- 9333 freight handlers

#### Note:

Open-ended question.

1- and 2-digit ISCO codes have been adapted to the 4-digit ISCO-88 by adding the missing zeros to the code. Data only available on the first and second highest profession levels.

#### v311\_2 - kind of job respondent - 2 digit ISCO88 code (Q101) (recoded)

Job profession/industry (2 digit ISCO88)

Source variable: v311

[In which profession/industry do you or did you work?]

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 armed forces
- 10 legislators, senior officials and managers
- 11 legislators and senior officials
- 12 corporate managers
- 13 general managers
- 20 professionals
- 21 physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals
- 22 life science and health professionals
- 23 teaching professionals
- 24 other professionals
- 25 education professionals not elsewhere classified
- 30 technicians and related associate professionals
- 31 physical and engineering science associate professionals
- 32 life science and health associate professionals
- 33 teaching associate professionals
- 34 other associate professionals
- 40 clerks
- 41 office clerks
- 42 customer service clerks
- 50 service workers and shop and market sales workers
- 51 personal and protective services workers
- 52 models, salespersons and demonstrators
- 60 skilled agricultural and fishery workers
- 61 market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers
- 62 subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
- 70 craft and related trade workers
- 71 extraction and building trade workers
- 72 metal, machinery and related trades workers
- 73 precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers
- 74 other craft and related trades workers
- 80 plant & machine operators & assemblers
- 81 stationary plant and related operators
- 82 machine operators and assemblers
- 83 drivers and mobile plant operators

- 84 semiskilled workers nfs
- 90 elementary occupations
- 91 sales and services elementary occupations
- 92 agricultural, fishery and related labourers
- 93 labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
- 99 not classified; inadequate description

#### v311\_3 - kind of job respondent - 3 digit ISCO88 code (Q101) (recoded)

Job profession/industry (3 digit ISCO88)

Source variable: v311

[In which profession/industry do you or did you work?]

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 11 member of armed forces
- 100 legislators, senior officials & managers
- 110 legislators & senior officials
- 111 legislators
- 112 senior government officials
- 113 traditional chiefs & heads of villages
- 114 senior officials special-interest organisations
- 120 corporate managers [large enterprise]
- 121 directors & chief executives [large enterprise]
- 122 department managers large departments
- 123 other department managers [large enterprise]
- 124 [office manager]
- 125 [military officers]
- 130 general managers [small enterprise]
- 131 general managers [small enterprise]
- 132 businessman/trader/entrepreneur nsf
- 200 professionals
- 210 physical, mathematical & engineering science professionals
- 211 physicists, chemists & related professionals
- 212 mathematicians, statisticians etc professionals
- 213 computing professionals
- 214 architects, engineers etc professionals
- 220 life science & health professionals
- 221 life science professionals
- 222 health professionals (except nursing)
- 223 nursing & midwifery professionals
- 230 teaching professionals
- 231 higher education teaching professionals
- 232 secondary education teaching professionals
- 233 primary & pre-primary education teaching professionals
- 234 special education teaching professionals
- 235 other teaching professionals
- 240 other professionals
- 241 business professionals

- 242 legal professionals
- 243 archivists, librarians etc information professionals
- 244 social science etc professionals
- 245 writers & creative or performing artists
- 246 religious professionals
- 247 Public service administrative professionals (A)
- 300 technicians and associated professionals
- 310 physical & engineering science associate professionals
- 311 physical & engineering science technicians
- 312 computer associate professionals
- 313 optical & electronic equipment operators
- 314 ship & aircraft controllers & technicians
- 315 safety & quality inspectors
- 320 life science & health associate professionals
- 321 life science technicians etc associate professionals
- 322 modern health associate professionals except nursing
- 323 nursing & midwifery associate professionals
- 324 traditional medicine practitioners & faith healers
- 330 teaching associate professionals
- 331 primary education teaching associate professionals
- 332 pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
- 333 special education teaching associate professionals
- 334 other teaching associate professionals
- 340 other associate professionals
- 341 finance & sales associate professionals
- 342 business services agents and trade brokers
- 343 administrative associate professionals
- 344 customs, tax etc government associate professionals
- 345 [police and army officers]
- 346 social work associate professionals
- 347 artistic, entertainment & sports associate professionals
- 348 religious associate professionals
- 400 clerks
- 410 office clerks
- 411 secretaries & keyboard-operating clerks
- 412 numerical clerks
- 413 material-recording & transport clerks
- 414 library, mail etc clerks
- 419 other office clerks
- 420 customer services clerks
- 421 cashiers, tellers etc clerks
- 422 client information clerks
- 500 service workers & shop & market sales workers
- 510 personal & protective services workers
- 511 travel attendants etc
- 512 housekeeping & restaurant services workers
- 513 personal care etc work

- 514 other personal services workers
- 515 astrologers, fortune-tellers etc workers
- 516 protective services workers
- 520 models, salespersons & demonstrators
- 521 fashion & other models
- 522 shop salespersons & demonstrators
- 523 stall & market salespersons
- 600 skilled agricultural & fishery workers
- 610 market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers
- 611 market gardeners & cropgrowers
- 612 market-oriented animal producers etc workers
- 613 market-oriented crop & animal producers
- 614 forestry etc workers
- 615 fishery workers, hunters & trappers
- 620 subsistence agricultural & fishery workers
- 621 subsistence agricultural & fishery workers
- 700 craft etc trades workers
- 710 extraction & building trades workers
- 711 miners, shotfirers, stone cutters & carvers
- 712 [builders] & ar trades workers
- 713 building finishers etc trades workers
- 714 painters, building structure cleaners etc trades workers
- 720 metal, machinery etc trades workers
- 721 metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers
- 722 blacksmiths, tool-makers etc trades workers
- 723 machinery mechanics & fitters
- 724 electrical & electronic equipment mechanics & fitters
- 730 precision, handicraft, printing etc trades workers
- 731 precision workers in metal etc materials
- 732 potters, glass-makers etc trades workers
- 733 handicraft workers in wood, textile, leather etc
- 734 printing etc trades workers
- 740 other craft etc trades workers
- 741 food processing etc trades workers
- 742 wood treaters, cabinet-makers etc trades workers
- 743 textile, garment etc trades workers
- 744 pelt, leather & shoemaking trades workers
- 750 [skilled manual worker nfs]
- 751 [non farm foremen nfs]
- 752 [skilled manual workers nfs]
- 753 [apprentice skilled work nfs]
- 800 plant & machine operators & assemblers
- 810 stationary-plant etc operators
- 811 mining- & mineral-processing plant operators
- 812 metal-processing-plant operators
- 813 glass, ceramics etc plant operators
- 814 wood-processing- & papermaking-plant operators

- 815 chemical-processing-plant operators
- 816 power-production etc plant operators
- 817 automated-assembly-line & industrial-robot operators
- 820 machine operators & assemblers
- 821 metal- & mineral-products machine operators
- 822 chemical-products machine operators
- 823 rubber- & plastic-products machine operators
- 824 wood-products machine operators
- 825 printing- binding- & paper-products machine operators
- 826 textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators
- 827 food etc products machine operators
- 828 assemblers
- 829 other machine operators & assemblers
- 830 drivers & mobile-plant operators
- 831 locomotive-engine drivers etc workers
- 832 motor-vehicle drivers
- 833 agricultural & other mobile-plant operators
- 834 ships deck crews etc workers
- 840 semiskilled workers nfs
- 900 elementary occupations
- 910 sales & services elementary occupations
- 911 street vendors etc workers
- 912 street services elementary occupations
- 913 domestic etc helpers cleaners & launderers
- 914 building caretakers, window etc cleaners
- 915 messengers, porters, doorkeepers etc workers
- 916 garbage collectors etc labourers
- 920 agricultural, fishery etc labourers
- 921 agricultural, fishery etc labourers
- 930 labourers in mining, construction, manuf. & transport
- 931 mining & construction labourers
- 932 manufacturing labourers
- 933 transport labourers & freight handlers
- 996 not classified; inadequate description

### v312 - kind of job respondent (Q 102/Q103)

Q.102

What is/was your job there?

.....

<Write in and code below>

Q. 103

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 employer/manager of establ with 10 or more employees
- 2 employer/manager of establ with less than 10 employees
- 3 professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc)
- 4 middle level non-manual -office worker etc
- 5 junior level non-manual -office worker etc
- 6 foreman and supervisor
- 7 skilled manual worker
- 8 semi-skilled manual worker
- 9 unskilled manual worker
- 10 farmer: employer, manager or own account
- 11 agricultural worker
- 12 member of armed forces
- 13 never had a job

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	325	28.4	
-2	no answer	М	70	6.1	
-1	don't know	М	2	0.2	
1	employer/manager of establ with 10 or more employees		19	1.7	2.5
3	professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc)		28	2.4	3.7
4	middle level non-manual -office worker etc		91	7.9	12.1
5	junior level non-manual -office worker etc		138	12.0	18.4
7	skilled manual worker		304	26.5	40.6
8	semi-skilled manual worker		27	2.4	3.6
9	unskilled manual worker		34	3.0	4.5
10	farmer: employer, manager or own account		108	9.4	14.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		749		

### v314 - how long are you unemployed (Q104)

#### Q.104

And for how long are you unemployed?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 less than half a year
- 2 between half a year and one year
- 3 one year
- 4 between one and two years
- 5 two years
- 6 more than two years

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	1057	92.2	
-2	no answer	М	8	0.7	
-1	don't know	М	1	0.1	
1	less than half a year		14	1.2	17.5
2	half a year -one year		21	1.8	26.3
3	one year		8	0.7	10.0
4	one -two years		12	1.0	15.0
5	two years		4	0.3	5.0
6	+ two years		21	1.8	26.3
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		80		

### v315 - are you the chief wage earner (Q105)

Q.105

Are you the chief wage earner?

<if "yes" - go to Q.110>

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes
- 2 no

#### v315

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	5	0.4	
1	yes		591	51.6	51.8
2	no		550	48.0	48.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1141		

#### v316 - is the chief wage earner employed (Q106)

#### Q.106

Is the chief wage earner employed now or not?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes
- 2 no

#### v316

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	594	51.8	
-2	no answer	М	18	1.6	
-1	don't know	М	1	0.1	
1	yes		261	22.8	49.0
2	no		272	23.7	51.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		533		

v317 -	kind of job chief wage earner - ISCO88 code (Q107)
Q.107	
In whic	h profession/industry does/did he (she) work?
<write< th=""><th>in&gt;</th></write<>	in>
<code< th=""><th>according to ISCO88&gt;</th></code<>	according to ISCO88>
-5 oth	er missing
-4 que	estion not asked
-3 not	applicable
-2 no	answer
-1 doı	o't know
110 m	nember of armed forces
1000	legislators, senior officials & managers
1100	legislators & senior officials
1110	legislators
1111	legislators
1112	ministers
1120	senior government officials
1121	senior government officials nsf
1122	nomenklatura senior government officials
1123	non-nomenklatura senior government officials
1124	nomenklatura local government officials
1125	non-nomenklatura local government officials
1130	traditional chiefs & heads of villages
1140	senior officials special-interest organisations
1141	senior officials political-party organisations
1142	senior officials economic-interest organisations
1143	senior officials special-interest organisations
1150	communist party officials
1151	cp central committee members
1152	cp central committee apparatus - nomenklatura
1153	cp central committee apparatus - non-nomenklatura
1154	local party officials - nomenklatura
1155	local party officials - non-nomenklatura
1156	party officials in econ.enterpr nomenklatura
1157	party officials in econ.enterpr non-nomenklatura
1158	party officials in party enterpr nomenklatura
1159	party officials in party enterpr non-nomenklatura
1160	administrators of mass organizations
1161	trade union officials - nomenklatura
1162	trade union officials - non-nomenklatura
1163	youth organization officials - nomenklatura
1164	youth organization officials - non-nomenklatura
1165	administrators of other cp mass org nomenklatura
1166	administrators of other cp mass org non-nom.

- 1200 corporate managers [large enterprise]
- 1210 directors & chief executives [large enterprise]
- 1211 directors & chief executives
- 1212 deputy directors, chief engineers and accountants
- 1220 department managers large departments
- 1221 department managers in agriculture
- 1222 department managers manufacturing
- 1223 department managers construction
- 1224 department managers wholesale & retail trade
- 1225 department managers restaurants & hotels
- 1226 department managers transport, storage & communications
- 1227 department managers business services
- 1228 department managers personal care, cleaning etc
- 1229 operations department managers nec
- 1230 other department managers [large enterprise]
- 1231 finance & administration department managers
- 1232 personnel & industrial relations department managers
- 1233 sales & marketing department managers
- 1234 advertising & public relations department managers
- 1235 supply & distribution department managers
- 1236 computing services department managers
- 1237 research & development department managers
- 1239 other department managers nec
- 1240 [office manager]
- 1250 [military officers]
- 1251 [high military officers]
- 1252 [lower military officers]
- 1300 general managers [small enterprise]
- 1310 general managers [small enterprise]
- 1311 general managers agriculture, hunting forestry & fishing
- 1312 general managers manufacturing
- 1313 general managers construction
- 1314 general managers wholesale & retail trade
- 1315 general managers restaurants & hotels
- 1316 general managers transport, storage & communications
- 1317 general managers business services
- 1318 general managers personal care, cleaning etc services
- 1319 general managers nec
- 1320 businessman/trader/entrepreneur nsf
- 2000 professionals
- 2010 scientific, cultural and media nomenklatura
- 2011 media nomenklatura
- 2012 scientific and cultural nomenklatura
- 2100 physical, mathematical & engineering science professionals
- 2110 physicists, chemists & related professionals
- 2111 physicists & astronomers
- 2112 meteorologists

2113	chemists
2114	geologists & geophysicists
2120	mathematicians, statisticians etc professionals
2121	mathematicians etc professionals
2122	statisticians
2130	computing professionals
2131	computer systems designers & analysts
2132	computer programmers
2139	computing professionals nec
2140	architects, engineers etc professionals
2141	architects town & traffic planners
2142	civil engineers
2143	electrical engineers
2144	electronics & telecommunications engineers
2145	mechanical engineers
2146	chemical engineers
2147	mining engineers metallurgists etc professionals
2148	cartographers & surveyors
2149	architects engineers etc professionals nec
2200	life science & health professionals
2210	life science professionals
2211	biologists, botanists zoologists etc professionals
2212	pharmacologists, pathologists etc professionals
2213	agronomists etc professionals
2220	health professionals (except nursing)
2221	medical doctors
2222	dentists
2223	veterinarians
2224	pharmacists
2229	health professionals except nursing nec
2230	nursing & midwifery professionals
2300	teaching professionals
2310	higher education teaching professionals
2320	secondary education teaching professionals
2321	[second academ teacher]
2322	[second voc teacher]
2323	[middle school teacher]
2330	primary & pre-primary education teaching professionals
2331	primary education teaching professionals
2332	pre-primary education teaching professionals
2340	special education teaching professionals
2350	other teaching professionals
2351	education methods specialists
2352	school inspectors
2359	other teaching professionals nec
2400	other professionals
2-700	Caron professionals

2410 business professionals

2444	accountants
2411	accountants
2412	personnel & careers professionals
2419	business professionals nec
2420	legal professionals
2421	lawyers
	judges
2429	legal professionals nec
2430	archivists, librarians etc information professionals
2431	archivists & curators
2432	librarians etc information professionals
2440	social science etc professionals
2441	economists
2442	sociologists anthropologists etc professionals
2443	philosophers, historians & political scientists
2444	philologists translators & interpreters
2445	psychologists
2446	social work professionals
2450	writers & creative or performing artists
2451	authors journalists & other writers
2452	sculptors, painters etc artists
2453	composers musicians & singers
2454	choreographers & dancers
2455	film, stage etc actors & directors
2460	religious professionals
3000	technicians and associated professionals
3100	physical & engineering science associate professionals
3110	physical & engineering science technicians
3111	chemical & physical science technicians
3112	civil engineering technicians
3113	electrical engineering technicians
3114	electronics & telecommunications engineering technicians
3115	mechanical engineering technicians
3116	chemical engineering technicians
3117	mining & metallurgical technicians
3118	draughtspersons
3119	physical & engineering science technicians nec
3120	computer associate professionals
3121	computer assistants
3122	computer equipment operators
3123	industrial robot controllers
3130	optical & electronic equipment operators
3131	photographers & elctr equipment operators
3132	broadcasting & telecommunications equipment operators
3133	medical equipment operators
3139	optical & electronic equipment operators nec

3140 ship & aircraft controllers & technicians

3141 ships engineers

3142	ships deck officers & pilots
3143	aircraft pilots etc associate professionals
3144	air traffic controllers
3145	air traffic safety technicians
3150	safety & quality inspectors
3151	building & fire inspectors
3152	safety, health & quality inspectors
3200	life science & health associate professionals
3210	life science technicians etc associate professionals
3211	life science technicians
3212	agronomy & forestry technicians
3213	farming & forestry advisers
3220	modern health associate professionals except nursing
3221	medical assistants
3222	sanitarians
3223	dieticians & nutritionists
3224	optometrists & opticians
3225	dental assistants
3226	physiotherapists etc associate professionals
3227	veterinary assistants
3228	pharmaceutical assistants
3229	modern health associate professionals except nursing ne
3230	nursing & midwifery associate professionals
3231	nursing associate professionals
3232	midwifery associate professionals
3240	traditional medicine practitioners & faith healers
3241	traditional medicine practitioners
3242	faith healers
3300	teaching associate professionals
3310	primary education teaching associate professionals
3320	pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
3330	special education teaching associate professionals
3340	other teaching associate professionals
3400	other associate professionals
3410	finance & sales associate professionals
3411	securities & finance dealers & brokers
3412	insurance representatives
3413	estate agents
3414	travel consultants & organisers
3415	technical & commercial sales representatives
3416	buyers
3417	appraisers, valuers & auctioneers
3419	finance & sales associate professionals nec
3420	business services agents and trade brokers
3421	trade brokers

3422 clearing & forwarding agents

3423 employment agents & labour contractors

3429	business services agents & trade brokers nec
3430	administrative associate professionals
3431	administrative secretaries etc associate professionals
3432	legal etc business associate professionals
3433	bookkeepers
3434	statistical, mathematical etc associate professionals
3439	administrative associate professionals nec
3440	customs, tax etc government associate professionals
3441	customs & border inspectors
3442	government tax & excise officials
3443	government social benefits officials
3444	government licensing officials
3449	customs tax etc government associate professionals nec
3450	[police and army officers]
3451	[police inspectors-detectives]
3452	[armed forces non-commissioned officers + army nfs]
3460	social work associate professionals
3470	artistic, entertainment & sports associate professionals
3471	decorators & commercial designers
3472	radio, television & other announcers
3473	street night-club etc musicians singers & dancers
3474	clowns magicians acrobats etc associate professionals
3475	athletes sportspersons etc associate professionals
3480	religious associate professionals
4000	clerks
4100	office clerks
4110	secretaries & keyboard-operating clerks
4111	stenographers & typists
4112	word-processor etc operators
4113	data entry operators
4114	calculating-machine operators
4115	secretaries
4120	numerical clerks
4121	accounting & bookkeeping clerks
4122	statistical & finance clerks
4130	material-recording & transport clerks
4131	stock clerks
4132	production clerks
4133	transport clerks
4140	library, mail etc clerks
4141	library & filing clerks
4142	mail carriers & sorting clerks
4143	coding proof-reading etc clerks
4144	scribes etc workers
4190	other office clerks
4200	customer services clerks

4210 cashiers, tellers etc clerks

4211	cashiers & ticket clerks
4212	tellers & other counter clerks
4213	bookmakers & croupiers
4214	pawnbrokers & money-lenders
4215	debt-collectors etc workers
4220	client information clerks
4221	travel agency etc clerks
4222	receptionists & information clerks
4223	telephone switchboard operators
5000	service workers & shop & market sales workers
5100	personal & protective services workers
5110	travel attendants etc
5111	travel attendants & travel stewards
5112	transport conductors
5113	travel, museum guides
5120	housekeeping & restaurant services workers
5121	housekeepers etc workers
5122	cooks
5123	waiters waitresses & bartenders
5130	personal care etc work
5131	child-care workers
5132	institution-based personal care workers
5133	home based personal care workers
5139	personal care etc workers nec
5140	other personal services workers
5141	hairdressers barbers beauticians etc workers
5142	companions & valets
5143	undertakers & embalmers
5149	other personal services workers nec
5150	astrologers, fortune-tellers etc workers
5151	astrologers etc workers
5152	fortune-tellers, palmists etc workers
5160	protective services workers
5161	fire-fighters
5162	police officers
5163	prison guards
5164	[army: enlisted men - soldiers]
5169	protective services workers nec
5200	models, salespersons & demonstrators
5210	fashion & other models
5220	shop salespersons & demonstrators
5230	stall & market salespersons
6000	skilled agricultural & fishery workers
6100	market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers
6110	market gardeners & cropgrowers
6111	field crop & vegetable growers

6112 tree & shrub crop growers

OLO	10 Study 110 37 90, 13.0.1, 11ttp://dx.doi.org/di
6113	gardeners, horticultural & nursery growers
6114	mixed-crop growers
6120	market-oriented animal producers etc workers
6121	dairy & livestock producers
6122	poultry producers
6123	apiarists & sericulturists
6124	mixed -animal producers
6129	market-oriented animal producers etc workers nec
6130	market-oriented crop & animal producers
6133	[farmer nfs]
6134	[skilled farm worker nfs]
6140	forestry etc workers
6141	forestry workers & loggers
6142	charcoal burners etc workers
6150	fishery workers, hunters & trappers
6151	aquatic-life cultivation workers
6152	inland & coastal waters fishery workers
6153	deep-sea fishery workers
6154	hunters & trappers
6160	market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers
6200	subsistence agricultural & fishery workers
6210	subsistence agricultural & fishery workers
7000	craft etc trades workers
7100	extraction & building trades workers
7110	miners, shotfirers, stone cutters & carvers
7111	miners & quarry workers
7112	shotfirers & blasters
7113	stone splitters cutters & carvers
7120	building frame and related trades workers
7121	builders traditional materials
7122	bricklayers & stonemasons
7123	concrete placers concrete finishers etc workers
7124	carpenters & joiners
7129	[builders] ar trades workers nec
7130	building finishers etc trades workers
7131	roofers
7132	floor layers & tile setters
7133	plasterers
7134	insulation workers
7135	glaziers
7136	plumbers & pipe fitters
7137	building etc electricians

7140 painters, building structure cleaners etc trades workers

7141 painters etc workers7142 varnishers etc painters7143 building structure cleaners

7200 metal, machinery etc trades workers

- 7210 metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers, structural-metal preparers and related trade workers
- 7211 metal moulders & coremakers
- 7212 welders & flamecutters
- 7213 sheet-metal workers
- 7214 structural-metal preparers & erectors
- 7215 riggers & cable splicers
- 7216 underwater workers
- 7220 blacksmiths, tool-makers etc trades workers
- 7221 blacksmiths hammer-smiths & forgingpress workers
- 7222 tool-makers etc workers
- 7223 machine-tool setters & setter-operators
- 7224 metal wheel-grinders polishers & tool sharpeners
- 7230 machinery mechanics & fitters
- 7231 motor vehicle mechanics & fitters
- 7232 aircraft engine mechanics & fitters
- 7233 agricultural- or industrial-machinery mechanics & fitters
- 7234 [unskl garage worker, oiler]
- 7240 electrical & electronic equipment mechanics & fitters
- 7241 electrical mechanics & fitters
- 7242 electronics fitters
- 7243 electronics mechanics & servicers
- 7244 telegraph & telephone installers & servicers
- 7245 electrical line installers repairers & cable jointers
- 7300 precision, handicraft, printing etc trades workers
- 7310 precision workers in metal etc materials
- 7311 precision-instrument makers & repairers
- 7312 musical-instrument makers & tuners
- 7313 jewellery & precious-metal workers
- 7320 potters, glass-makers etc trades workers
- 7321 abrasive wheel formers potters etc workers
- 7322 glass-makers cutters grinders & finishers
- 7323 glass engravers & etchers
- 7324 glass ceramics etc decorative painters
- 7330 handicraft workers in wood, textile, leather etc
- 7331 handicraft workers in wood etc materials
- 7332 handicraft workers in textile leather etc materials
- 7340 printing etc trades workers
- 7341 compositors typesetters etc workers
- 7342 stereotypers & electrotypers
- 7343 printing engravers & etchers
- 7344 photographic etc workers
- 7345 bookbinders etc workers
- 7346 silk-screen, block & textile printers
- 7400 other craft etc trades workers
- 7410 food processing etc trades workers
- 7411 butchers fishmongers etc food preparers
- 7412 bakers-pastry cooks & confectionery makers

OLO	10 Study 140 37 30, 43.0.1, 11ttp://dx.doi.org/doi.1
7413	dairy-products makers
7414	fruit, vegetable etc preservers
7415	food & beverage tasters & graders
7416	tobacco preparers & tobacco products makers
7420	wood treaters, cabinet-makers etc trades workers
7421	wood treaters
7422	cabinet-makers etc workers
7423	woodworking-machine setters & setteroperators
7424	basketry weavers brush makers etc workers
7430	textile, garment etc trades workers
7431	fibre preparers
7432	weavers knitters etc workers
7433	tailors dressmakers & hatters
7434	furriers etc workers
7435	textile leather etc pattern-makers & cutters
7436	sewers embroiderers etc workers
7437	upholsterers etc workers
7440	pelt, leather & shoemaking trades workers
7441	pelt dressers tanners & fellmongers
7442	shoe-makers etc workers
7500	[skilled manual worker nfs]
7510	[non farm foremen nfs]
7520	[skilled manual workers nfs]
7530	[apprentice skilled work nfs]
8000	plant & machine operators & assemblers
8100	stationary-plant etc operators
8110	mining- & mineral-processing plant operators
8111	mining-plant operators
8112	mineral-ore- & stone-processing-plant operators
8113	well drillers & borers etc workers
8120	metal-processing-plant operators
8121	ore & metal furnace operators
8122	metal melters casters & rolling-mill operators
8123	metal-heat-treating-plant operators
8124	metal drawers & extruders
8130	glass, ceramics etc plant operators
8131	glass & ceramics kiln etc machine operators
8139	glass, ceramics etc plant operators nec
8140	wood-processing- & papermaking-plant operators
8141	wood-processing-plant operators
8142	paper-pulp plant operators
8143	papermaking-plant operators

8150 chemical-processing-plant operators

8152 chemical-heat-treating-plant operators

8154 chemical-still & reactor operators

8151 crushing- grinding- & chemical-mixing machinery operators

8153 chemical-filtering- & separating-equipment operators

8155	petroleum- & natural-gas-refining-plant operators
8159	chemical-processing-plant operators nec
8160	power-production etc plant operators
8161	power-production plant operators
8162	steam-engine & boiler operators
8163	incinerator water-treatment etc plant operators
8170	automated-assembly-line & industrial-robot operators
8171	automated-assembly- line operators
8172	industrial-robot operators
8200	machine operators & assemblers
8210	metal- & mineral-products machine operators
8211	machine-tool operators
8212	cement & other mineral products machine operators
8220	chemical-products machine operators
8221	pharmaceutical- & toiletry-products machine operators
8222	ammunition- & explosive-products machine operators
8223	metal finishing- plating- & coating-machine operators
8224	photographic-products machine operators
8229	chemical-products machine operators nec
8230	rubber- & plastic-products machine operators
8231	rubber-products machine operators
8232	plastic-products machine operators
8240	wood-products machine operators
8250	printing- binding- & paper-products machine operators
8251	printing-machine operators
8252	bookbinding-machine operators
8253	paper-products machine operators
8260	textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators
8261	fibre-preparing-, spinning- & windingmachine operators
8262	weaving- & knitting-machine operators
8263	sewing-machine operators
8264	bleaching- dyeing- & cleaning-machine operators
8265	fur- & leather-preparing-machine operators
8266	shoemaking- etc machine operators
8269	textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators nec
8270	food etc products machine operators
8271	meat- & fish-processing-machine operators
8272	dairy-products machine operators
8273	grain- & spice-milling-machine operators
8274	baked-goods cereal & chocolate-products machine operators
8275	fruit- vegetable- & nut-processing-machine operators
8276	sugar production machine operators
8277	tea- coffee- & cocoa-processing-machine operators
8278	brewers- wine & other beverage machine operators
8279	tobacco production machine operators
8280	assemblers

8281 mechanical-machinery assemblers

9212 forestry labourers

0202	electrical-equipment assemblers
8283	electronic-equipment assemblers
8284	metal- rubber- & plastic-products assemblers
8285	wood etc products assemblers
8286	paperboard textile etc products assemblers
8290	other machine operators & assemblers
8300	drivers & mobile-plant operators
8310	locomotive-engine drivers etc workers
8311	locomotive-engine drivers
8312	railway brakers signallers & shunters
8320	motor-vehicle drivers
8321	motor-cycle drivers
8322	car taxi & van drivers
8323	bus & tram drivers
8324	heavy truck & lorry drivers
8330	agricultural & other mobile-plant operators
8331	motorised farm & forestry plant operators
8332	earth-moving- etc plant operators
8333	crane hoist etc plant operators
8334	lifting-truck operators
8340	ships deck crews etc workers
8400	[semiskld worker nfs]
9000	elementary occupations
9100	sales & services elementary occupations
9110	street vendors etc workers
9111	street food vendors
9112	street vendors non-food products
9113	door-to-door & telephone salespersons
9120	shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations
9130	domestic etc helpers cleaners & launderers
9131	domestic helpers & cleaners
9132	helpers & cleaners in establishments
9133	hand-launderers & pressers
9140	building caretakers, window etc cleaners
9141	building caretakers
9142	vehicle, window etc cleaners
9150	messengers, porters, doorkeepers etc workers
9151	messengers package & luggage porters & deliverers
9152	doorkeepers watchpersons etc workers
9153	vending-machine money collectors meter readers etc workers
9160	garbage collectors etc labourers
9161	garbage collectors
9162	sweepers etc labourers
9200	agricultural, fishery etc labourers
9210	agricultural, fishery etc labourers
9211	farm-hands & labourers

#### EVS 1999 - Romania

#### GESIS StudyNo 3798, v3.0.1, http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.4232/1.11550

- 9213 fishery hunting & trapping labourers
- 9300 labourers in mining, construction, manuf. & transport
- 9310 mining & construction labourers
- 9311 mining & quarrying labourers
- 9312 construction & maintenance labourers: roads dams etc
- 9313 building construction labourers
- 9320 manufacturing labourers
- 9321 assembling labourers
- 9322 hand packers & other manufacturing labourers
- 9330 transport labourers & freight handlers
- 9331 hand or pedal vehicle drivers
- 9332 drivers of animal-drawn vehicles & machinery
- 9333 freight handlers

#### Note:

Open-ended question.

1- and 2-digit ISCO codes have been adapted to the 4-digit ISCO-88 by adding the missing zeros to the code. Data only available on the first and second highest profession levels.

#### v317\_2 - kind of job chief wage earner - 2 digit ISCO88 code (Q107) (recoded)

Profession/industry chief wage earner (2 digit ISCO88)

Source variable: v317

[In which profession/industry does/did he (she) work?]

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 armed forces
- 10 legislators, senior officials and managers
- 11 legislators and senior officials
- 12 corporate managers
- 13 general managers
- 20 professionals
- 21 physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals
- 22 life science and health professionals
- 23 teaching professionals
- 24 other professionals
- 25 education professionals not elsewhere classified
- 30 technicians and related associate professionals
- 31 physical and engineering science associate professionals
- 32 life science and health associate professionals
- 33 teaching associate professionals
- 34 other associate professionals
- 40 clerks
- 41 office clerks
- 42 customer service clerks
- 50 service workers and shop and market sales workers
- 51 personal and protective services workers
- 52 models, salespersons and demonstrators
- 60 skilled agricultural and fishery workers
- 61 market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers
- 62 subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
- 70 craft and related trade workers
- 71 extraction and building trade workers
- 72 metal, machinery and related trades workers
- 73 precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers
- 74 other craft and related trades workers
- 80 plant & machine operators & assemblers
- 81 stationary plant and related operators
- 82 machine operators and assemblers
- 83 drivers and mobile plant operators

- 84 semiskilled workers nfs
- 90 elementary occupations
- 91 sales and services elementary occupations
- 92 agricultural, fishery and related labourers
- 93 labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
- 99 not classified; inadequate description

#### v317\_3 - kind of job chief wage earner -3 digit ISCO88 code (Q107) (recoded)

Profession/industry chief wage earner (3 digit ISCO88)

Source variable: v317

[In which profession/industry does/did he (she) work?]

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 11 member of armed forces
- 110 legislators & senior officials
- 111 legislators
- 112 senior government officials
- 113 traditional chiefs & heads of villages
- 114 senior officials special-interest organisations
- 120 corporate managers [large enterprise]
- 121 directors & chief executives [large enterprise]
- 122 department managers large departments
- 123 other department managers [large enterprise]
- 124 [office manager]
- 125 [military officers]
- 130 general managers [small enterprise]
- 131 general managers [small enterprise]
- 132 businessman/trader/entrepreneur nsf
- 200 professionals
- 210 physical, mathematical & engineering science professionals
- 211 physicists, chemists & related professionals
- 212 mathematicians, statisticians etc professionals
- 213 computing professionals
- 214 architects, engineers etc professionals
- 220 life science & health professionals
- 221 life science professionals
- 222 health professionals (except nursing)
- 223 nursing & midwifery professionals
- 230 teaching professionals
- 231 higher education teaching professionals
- 232 secondary education teaching professionals
- 233 primary & pre-primary education teaching professionals
- 234 special education teaching professionals
- 235 other teaching professionals
- 240 other professionals
- 241 business professionals
- 242 legal professionals

- 243 archivists, librarians etc information professionals
- 244 social science etc professionals
- 245 writers & creative or performing artists
- 246 religious professionals
- 247 Public service administrative professionals (A)
- 300 technicians and associated professionals
- 310 physical & engineering science associate professionals
- 311 physical & engineering science technicians
- 312 computer associate professionals
- 313 optical & electronic equipment operators
- 314 ship & aircraft controllers & technicians
- 315 safety & quality inspectors
- 320 life science & health associate professionals
- 321 life science technicians etc associate professionals
- 322 modern health associate professionals except nursing
- 323 nursing & midwifery associate professionals
- 324 traditional medicine practitioners & faith healers
- 330 teaching associate professionals
- 331 primary education teaching associate professionals
- 332 pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
- 333 special education teaching associate professionals
- 334 other teaching associate professionals
- 340 other associate professionals
- 341 finance & sales associate professionals
- 342 business services agents and trade brokers
- 343 administrative associate professionals
- 344 customs, tax etc government associate professionals
- 345 [police and army officers]
- 346 social work associate professionals
- 347 artistic, entertainment & sports associate professionals
- 348 religious associate professionals
- 400 clerks
- 410 office clerks
- 411 secretaries & keyboard-operating clerks
- 412 numerical clerks
- 413 material-recording & transport clerks
- 414 library, mail etc clerks
- 419 other office clerks
- 420 customer services clerks
- 421 cashiers, tellers etc clerks
- 422 client information clerks
- 500 service workers & shop & market sales workers
- 510 personal & protective services workers
- 511 travel attendants etc
- 512 housekeeping & restaurant services workers
- 513 personal care etc work
- 514 other personal services workers

- 515 astrologers, fortune-tellers etc workers
- 516 protective services workers
- 520 models, salespersons & demonstrators
- 521 fashion & other models
- 522 shop salespersons & demonstrators
- 523 stall & market salespersons
- 600 skilled agricultural & fishery workers
- 610 market-oriented skilled agricultural & fishery workers
- 611 market gardeners & cropgrowers
- 612 market-oriented animal producers etc workers
- 613 market-oriented crop & animal producers
- 614 forestry etc workers
- 615 fishery workers, hunters & trappers
- 620 subsistence agricultural & fishery workers
- 621 subsistence agricultural & fishery workers
- 700 craft etc trades workers
- 710 extraction & building trades workers
- 711 miners, shotfirers, stone cutters & carvers
- 712 [builders] & ar trades workers
- 713 building finishers etc trades workers
- 714 painters, building structure cleaners etc trades workers
- 720 metal, machinery etc trades workers
- 721 metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers
- 722 blacksmiths, tool-makers etc trades workers
- 723 machinery mechanics & fitters
- 724 electrical & electronic equipment mechanics & fitters
- 730 precision, handicraft, printing etc trades workers
- 731 precision workers in metal etc materials
- 732 potters, glass-makers etc trades workers
- 733 handicraft workers in wood, textile, leather etc
- 734 printing etc trades workers
- 740 other craft etc trades workers
- 741 food processing etc trades workers
- 742 wood treaters, cabinet-makers etc trades workers
- 743 textile, garment etc trades workers
- 744 pelt, leather & shoemaking trades workers
- 750 [skilled manual worker nfs]
- 751 [non farm foremen nfs]
- 752 [skilled manual workers nfs]
- 800 plant & machine operators & assemblers
- 810 stationary-plant etc operators
- 811 mining- & mineral-processing plant operators
- 812 metal-processing-plant operators
- 813 glass, ceramics etc plant operators
- 814 wood-processing- & papermaking-plant operators
- 815 chemical-processing-plant operators
- 816 power-production etc plant operators

- 817 automated-assembly-line & industrial-robot operators
- 820 machine operators & assemblers
- 821 metal- & mineral-products machine operators
- 822 chemical-products machine operators
- 823 rubber- & plastic-products machine operators
- 824 wood-products machine operators
- 825 printing- binding- & paper-products machine operators
- 826 textile- fur- & leather-products machine operators
- 827 food etc products machine operators
- 828 assemblers
- 829 other machine operators & assemblers
- 830 drivers & mobile-plant operators
- 831 locomotive-engine drivers etc workers
- 832 motor-vehicle drivers
- 833 agricultural & other mobile-plant operators
- 834 ships deck crews etc workers
- 900 elementary occupations
- 910 sales & services elementary occupations
- 911 street vendors etc workers
- 913 domestic etc helpers cleaners & launderers
- 914 building caretakers, window etc cleaners
- 915 messengers, porters, doorkeepers etc workers
- 916 garbage collectors etc labourers
- 920 agricultural, fishery etc labourers
- 921 agricultural, fishery etc labourers
- 930 labourers in mining, construction, manuf. & transport
- 931 mining & construction labourers
- 932 manufacturing labourers
- 933 transport labourers & freight handlers
- 996 not classified; inadequate description

#### v318 - kind of job chief wage earner (Q108/Q109)

#### Q.108

What is/was his/her job?

.....

<Write in and code below>

Q. 109

-5 other missing

- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 employer/manager of establ with 10 or more employees
- 2 employer/manager of establ with less than 10 employees
- 3 professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc)
- 4 middle level non-manual -office worker etc
- 5 junior level non-manual -office worker etc
- 6 foreman and supervisor
- 7 skilled manual worker
- 8 semi-skilled manual worker
- 9 unskilled manual worker
- 10 farmer: employer, manager or own account
- 11 agricultural worker
- 12 member of armed forces
- 13 never had a job

#### v318

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	594	51.8	
-2	no answer	М	70	6.1	
-1	don't know	М	1	0.1	
1	employer/manager of establ with 10 or more employees		13	1.1	2.7
3	professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc)		15	1.3	3.1
4	middle level non-manual -office worker etc		47	4.1	9.8
5	junior level non-manual -office worker etc		56	4.9	11.6
7	skilled manual worker		257	22.4	53.4
8	semi-skilled manual worker		13	1.1	2.7
9	unskilled manual worker		20	1.7	4.2
10	farmer: employer, manager or own account		60	5.2	12.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		481		

#### v320 - income household respondent (Q110)

Q.110

<Ask all; show income card>

Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.

(Incomes in ten categories from 10% lowest to 10% highest income category)

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

64201 RO: Low (ROL)

64202 RO: 2

64203 RO: 3

64204 RO: 4

64205 RO: 5

64206 RO: 6

64207 RO: 7

64208 RO: 8

64209 RO: 9

64210 RO: High (ROL)

#### Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (income).

Categories labelled by national currency.

Income was measured on an open scale; the distribution has been adapted to the 10 categories of the Master Questionnaire by Romania.

#### v320

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	87	7.6	
64201	RO: Low (ROL)		103	9.0	9.7
64202	RO: 2		100	8.7	9.4
64203	RO: 3		131	11.4	12.4
64204	RO: 4		124	10.8	11.7
64205	RO: 5		76	6.6	7.2
64206	RO: 6		97	8.5	9.2
64207	RO: 7		148	12.9	14.0
64208	RO: 8		87	7.6	8.2
64209	RO: 9		86	7.5	8.1
64210	RO: High (ROL)		107	9.3	10.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1059		

#### v320\_r - income household respondent (Q110) (recoded)

Income level - recoded (3 categories)

Source variable: v320

[Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.]

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 low
- 2 medium
- 3 high

#### v320\_r

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-4	question not asked	М	87	7.6	
1	low		334	29.1	31.5
2	medium		297	25.9	28.0
3	high		428	37.3	40.4
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1059		

#### v322 - size of town where interview was conducted (Q112)

#### Q.112

#### Size of town

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 under 2000
- 2 2-5000
- 3 5-10000
- 4 10-20000
- 5 20-50000
- 6 50-100000
- 7 100-500000
- 8 500.000 and more

#### v322

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	under 2000		27	2.4	2.4
2	2-5000		299	26.1	26.1
3	5-10000		214	18.7	18.7
4	10-20000		66	5.8	5.8
5	20-50000		74	6.5	6.5
6	50-100000		95	8.3	8.3
7	100-500000		262	22.9	22.9
8	500000 and more		109	9.5	9.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

642038 RO: VASLUI

#### GESIS StudyNo 3798, v3.0.1, http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.4232/1.11550

## v323 - region where interview was conducted (Q113) Q.113 Region: (Please write in) ..... (code + label) -5 other missing -4 question not asked -3 not applicable -2 no answer -1 don't know 642002 RO: ARAD 642003 RO: ARGES 642004 RO: BACAU 642005 RO: BIHOR 642006 RO: BISTRITA - NASAUD 642007 RO: BOTOSANI 642008 RO: BRASOV 642009 RO: BRAILA 642010 RO: BUZAU 642011 RO: CARAS - SEVERIN 642012 RO: CALARASI 642013 RO: CLUJ 642014 RO: CONSTANTA 642015 RO: COVASNA 642016 RO: DAMBOVITA 642017 RO: DOLJ 642018 RO: GALATI 642019 RO: GIURGIU 642020 RO: GORJ 642021 RO: HARGHITA 642022 RO: HUNEDOARA 642023 RO: IALOMITA 642024 RO: IASI 642025 RO: MARAMURES 642027 RO: MURES 642028 RO: NEAMT 642029 RO: OLT 642030 RO: PRAHOVA 642031 RO: SATU MARE 642032 RO: SALAJ 642033 RO: SIBIU 642034 RO: SUCEAVA 642035 RO: TELEORMAN 642036 RO: TIMIS 642037 RO: TULCEA

#### EVS 1999 - Romania

### GESIS StudyNo 3798, v3.0.1, http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.4232/1.11550

642039 RO: VALCEA642040 RO: VRANCEA642041 RO: BUCURESTI642042 RO: ILFOV

#### Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (region).

v323					
Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
642002	RO: ARAD		25	2.2	2.2
642003	RO: ARGES		33	2.9	2.9
642004	RO: BACAU		20	1.7	1.7
642005	RO: BIHOR		35	3.1	3.1
642006	RO: BISTRITA - NASAUD		8	0.7	0.7
642007	RO: BOTOSANI		23	2.0	2.0
642008	RO: BRASOV		32	2.8	2.8
642009	RO: BRAILA		21	1.8	1.8
642010	RO: BUZAU		26	2.3	2.3
642011	RO: CARAS - SEVERIN		13	1.1	1.1
642012	RO: CALARASI		20	1.7	1.7
642013	RO: CLUJ		33	2.9	2.9
642014	RO: CONSTANTA		27	2.4	2.4
642015	RO: COVASNA		15	1.3	1.3
642016	RO: DAMBOVITA		12	1.0	1.0
642017	RO: DOLJ		39	3.4	3.4
642018	RO: GALATI		47	4.1	4.1
642019	RO: GIURGIU		9	0.8	0.8
642020	RO: GORJ		10	0.9	0.9
642021	RO: HARGHITA		15	1.3	1.3
642022	RO: HUNEDOARA		51	4.5	4.5
642023	RO: IALOMITA		20	1.7	1.7
642024	RO: IASI		27	2.4	2.4
642025	RO: MARAMURES		15	1.3	1.3
642027	RO: MURES		38	3.3	3.3
642028	RO: NEAMT		18	1.6	1.6
642029	RO: OLT		33	2.9	2.9
642030	RO: PRAHOVA		65	5.7	5.7
642031	RO: SATU MARE		35	3.1	3.1
642032	RO: SALAJ		12	1.0	1.0
642033	RO: SIBIU		25	2.2	2.2
642034	RO: SUCEAVA		37	3.2	3.2
642035	RO: TELEORMAN		26	2.3	2.3
642036	RO: TIMIS		38	3.3	3.3
642037	RO: TULCEA		27	2.4	2.4
642038	RO: VASLUI		26	2.3	2.3
642039	RO: VALCEA		34	3.0	3.0
642040	RO: VRANCEA		37	3.2	3.2
642041	RO: BUCURESTI		109	9.5	9.5
642042	RO: ILFOV		10	0.9	0.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

#### o50 - date of interview

Date of the interview:....

(day, month)

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

### o51 - length of interview: hours

Total length of interview

.....Hours

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

#### o52 - length of interview: minutes

Total length of interview

.....Minutes

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

#### o52\_r - duration of interview in minutes (constructed)

Duration of interview in minutes (constructed)

Source variables: o51, o52

[Duration of interview in hours/minutes]

o52\_r= (o51\*60 + o52)

#### o53 - interest of respondent during interview (Q114)

#### Q.114

During the interview the respondent was  $\dots$ 

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very interested
- 2 somewhat interested
- 3 not very interested

#### o53

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	19	1.7	
1	very interested		436	38.0	38.7
2	somewhat interested		504	44.0	44.7
3	not very interested		187	16.3	16.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1127		

### c1 - How sure is your job place?

#### Q:C1\_ro

How sure is your job place?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very sure
- 2 sure
- 3 unsure
- 4 very unsure, I will lost it

#### Comparability:

Additional country-specific variable. English translation as provided by country.

#### с1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	689	60.1	
-2	no answer	М	18	1.6	
1	very sure		51	4.5	11.6
2	sure		205	17.9	46.7
3	unsure		162	14.1	36.9
4	very unsure, I will lost it		21	1.8	4.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		439		

#### c2 - preference for the spare time: family or friends

#### Q.C2\_ro

Preference for the spare time: family or friends

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 with the family
- 2 both with the family and the friends
- 3 with the friens

#### Comparability:

Additional country-specific variable. English translation as provided by country.

#### c2

Value Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2 no answer	М	21	1.8	
1 with the family		652	56.9	58.0
2 both with the family and the friends		386	33.7	34.3
3 with the friens		87	7.6	7.7
Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases		1125		

#### c3 - From this coalition, which party do you sympathize?

#### Q.C3\_ro

From this coalition, which party do you sympathize?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 CDR: center-right coalition (PNL,PNTCD,AC,Ecologists)
- 2 PDSR: social democratic
- 3 PD: social democratic
- 4 PNTCD: christian democratic
- 5 PNL: liberal
- 6 UDMR: Hungarians Union
- 7 PRM: nationalist
- 8 PSDR: social-democratic
- 9 PUNR: nationalist
- 10 ApR: social-democratic
- 11 any party
- 12 UFD: radical liberalism
- 17 PR: gypsy party'
- 18 PS/PSM: socialist
- 20 Ecologists
- 29 CDR as a whole
- 34 AC: <<the Civic Aliance>> (intelectuals)
- 35 FDG: Germans Forum
- 66 others
- 96 I would not vote
- 97 I would cast a blank ballot

#### Comparability:

сЗ

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	1053	91.9	
-2	no answer	M	21	1.8	
-1	don't know	М	7	0.6	
1	CDR: center-right coalition (PNL,PNTCD,AC,Ecologists)		1	0.1	1.5
2	PDSR: social democratic		1	0.1	1.5
3	PD: social democratic		4	0.3	6.2
4	PNTCD: christian democratic		39	3.4	60.0
5	PNL: liberal		12	1.0	18.5
7	PRM: nationalist		1	0.1	1.5
29	CDR as a whole		7	0.6	10.8
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		65		

### c4 - more important in life: family or work

Q.C4\_ro

More important in life: family or work

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 the family
- 2 both
- 3 the work

### Comparability:

Additional country-specific variable. English translation as provided by country.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	19	1.7	
1	the family		431	37.6	38.2
2	both		663	57.9	58.8
3	the work		33	2.9	2.9
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1127		

### c5 - Generally speaking, in every day life, do you prefer ...

#### Q.C5\_ro

Generally speaking, in every day life, do you prefer  $\dots$ 

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 to plan the way of spending money
- 2 to spend them without any plan

### Comparability:

Additional country-specific variable. English translation as provided by country.

Value Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2 no answer	М	40	3.5	
1 to plan the way of spending money		977	85.3	88.3
2 to spend them without any plan		129	11.3	11.7
Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases		1106		

#### c6 - It is better a lower&sure wage, than a higher&unsure one

#### Q.C6\_ro

It is better a lower&sure wage, than a higher&unsure one

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

### Comparability:

Additional country-specific variable. English translation as provided by country.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	37	3.2	
1	Strongly agree		570	49.7	51.4
2	Agree		377	32.9	34.0
3	Disagree		112	9.8	10.1
4	Strongly disagree		50	4.4	4.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1109		

### c7 - In their life, people should act as the habit is saying

#### Q.C7\_ro

In their life, people should act as the habit is saying

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

### Comparability:

Additional country-specific variable. English translation as provided by country.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	55	4.8	
1	Strongly agree		296	25.8	27.1
2	Agree		450	39.3	41.2
3	Disagree		239	20.9	21.9
4	Strongly disagree		106	9.2	9.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1091		

#### c14 - Which is the meaning of the democracy for you? - 1st choice

#### Q.C14\_ro

Which is the meaning of the democracy for you? - 1st choice

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 something very stupid
- 2 freedom (generally)
- 3 freedom to speak
- 4 chaos, disorganization
- 5 lower living standard, problems, poverty
- 6 equality
- 7 something good,a better life
- 8 nothing
- 9 it is not good
- 10 freedom to choose
- 11 better living condition
- 12 justice, respecting the law
- 13 recognize the work values
- 14 multiparty political system
- 15 order
- 16 rights
- 17 this is not democracy
- 18 lack of job places
- 19 tolerance
- 20 respect for the others
- 21 others negative
- 22 others pozitive
- 23 others neutral

#### Comparability:

c14

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	83	7.2	
-1	don't know	М	91	7.9	
1	something very stupid		13	1.1	1.3
2	freedom (generally)		285	24.9	29.3
3	freedom to speak		147	12.8	15.1
4	chaos, disorganization		46	4.0	4.7
5	lower living standard, problems, poverty		36	3.1	3.7
6	equality		28	2.4	2.9
7	something good,a better life		59	5.1	6.1
8	nothing		24	2.1	2.5
9	it is not good		20	1.7	2.1
10	freedom to choose		72	6.3	7.4
11	better living condition		25	2.2	2.6
12	justice, respecting the law		22	1.9	2.3
13	recognize the work values		29	2.5	3.0
14	multiparty political system		15	1.3	1.5
15	order		7	0.6	0.7
16	rights		18	1.6	1.9
17	this is not democracy		17	1.5	1.7
18	lack of job places		8	0.7	0.8
19	tolerance		14	1.2	1.4
20	respect for the others		9	0.8	0.9
21	others negative		25	2.2	2.6
22	others pozitive		29	2.5	3.0
23	others neutral		24	2.1	2.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		972		

#### c15 - Which is the meaning of the democracy for you? - 2nd choice

#### Q.15\_ro

Which is the meaning of the democracy for you? - 2nd choice

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 something very stupid
- 2 freedom (generally)
- 3 freedom to speak
- 4 chaos, disorganization
- 5 lower living standard, problems, poverty
- 6 equality
- 7 something good,a better life
- 8 nothing
- 9 it is not good
- 10 freedom to choose
- 11 better living condition
- 12 justice, respecting the law
- 13 recognize the work values
- 14 multiparty political system
- 15 order
- 16 rights
- 17 this is not democracy
- 18 lack of job places
- 19 tolerance
- 20 respect for the others
- 21 others negative
- 22 others pozitive
- 23 others neutral

### Comparability:

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	765	66.8	
-1	don't know	М	49	4.3	
2	freedom (generally)		17	1.5	5.1
3	freedom to speak		39	3.4	11.7
4	chaos, disorganization		11	1.0	3.3
5	lower living standard, problems, poverty		13	1.1	3.9
6	equality		13	1.1	3.9
7	something good,a better life		12	1.0	3.6
9	it is not good		4	0.3	1.2
10	freedom to choose		48	4.2	14.5
11	better living condition		17	1.5	5.1
12	justice, respecting the law		16	1.4	4.8
13	recognize the work values		28	2.4	8.4
14	multiparty political system		10	0.9	3.0
15	order		14	1.2	4.2
16	rights		9	0.8	2.7
17	this is not democracy		14	1.2	4.2
18	lack of job places		6	0.5	1.8
19	tolerance		9	0.8	2.7
20	respect for the others		14	1.2	4.2
21	others negative		6	0.5	1.8
22	others pozitive		23	2.0	6.9
23	others neutral		9	0.8	2.7
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		332		

#### c16 - Which is the meaning of the democracy for you? - 3rd choice

#### Q.C16\_ro

Which is the meaning of the democracy for you? - 3rd choice

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 something very stupid
- 2 freedom (generally)
- 3 freedom to speak
- 4 chaos, disorganization
- 5 lower living standard, problems, poverty
- 6 equality
- 7 something good,a better life
- 8 nothing
- 9 it is not good
- 10 freedom to choose
- 11 better living condition
- 12 justice, respecting the law
- 13 recognize the work values
- 14 multiparty political system
- 15 order
- 16 rights
- 17 this is not democracy
- 18 lack of job places
- 19 tolerance
- 20 respect for the others
- 21 others negative
- 22 others pozitive
- 23 others neutral

### Comparability:

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	1005	87.7	
-1	don't know	М	50	4.4	
1	something very stupid		3	0.3	3.3
2	freedom (generally)		5	0.4	5.5
3	freedom to speak		11	1.0	12.1
4	chaos, disorganization		4	0.3	4.4
6	equality		3	0.3	3.3
10	freedom to choose		11	1.0	12.1
11	better living condition		7	0.6	7.7
12	justice, respecting the law		2	0.2	2.2
13	recognize the work values		17	1.5	18.7
14	multiparty political system		1	0.1	1.1
15	order		2	0.2	2.2
16	rights		7	0.6	7.7
18	lack of job places		1	0.1	1.1
19	tolerance		9	0.8	9.9
20	respect for the others		1	0.1	1.1
21	others negative		1	0.1	1.1
22	others pozitive		4	0.3	4.4
23	others neutral		2	0.2	2.2
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		91		

### c17 - How proud are you of your ethnic membership?

#### Q.C17\_ro

How proud are you of your ethnic membership?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 very proud
- 2 pretty proud
- 3 not very proud
- 4 not proud at all

### Comparability:

Additional country-specific variable. English translation as provided by country.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	39	3.4	
1	very proud		564	49.2	50.9
2	pretty proud		467	40.8	42.2
3	not very proud		69	6.0	6.2
4	not proud at all		7	0.6	0.6
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1107		

### c18 - age

### Q.C18\_ro

Age

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

## Comparability:

### c19 - Ethnicity

Q.C19\_ro

Ethnicity

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 Romanian
- 2 Hungarian
- 3 Gypsy
- 5 Bulgarian
- 6 German

### Comparability:

Additional country-specific variable. English translation as provided by country.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	16	1.4	
1	Romanian		996	86.9	88.1
2	Hungarian		99	8.6	8.8
3	Gypsy		25	2.2	2.2
5	Bulgarian		4	0.3	0.4
6	German		6	0.5	0.5
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1130		

#### c20 - How many persons are living in your household?

#### Q.C20\_ro

How many persons are living in your household?

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

### Comparability:

Additional country-specific variable. English translation as provided by country.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	no answer	М	2	0.2	
1			102	8.9	8.9
2			223	19.5	19.5
3			246	21.5	21.5
4			269	23.5	23.5
5			151	13.2	13.2
6			84	7.3	7.3
7			35	3.1	3.1
8			17	1.5	1.5
9			8	0.7	0.7
10			3	0.3	0.3
11			3	0.3	0.3
12			2	0.2	0.2
14			1	0.1	0.1
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1144		

## c21 - Area

Q.C21\_ro

Area

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 Urban
- 2 Rural
- 3 village included in urban area

### Comparability:

Additional country-specific variable. English translation as provided by country.

Value Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1 Urban		626	54.6	54.6
2 Rural		501	43.7	43.7
3 village included in urban area		19	1.7	1.7
Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases		1146		

### c22 - The distance (km) to the nearest urban locality

#### Q.C22\_ro

The distance (km) to the nearest urban locality

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

### Comparability:

### c23 - Is this locality an administrative centre

#### Q.C23\_ro

Is this locality an administrative centre

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know
- 1 yes
- 2 no

### Comparability:

Additional country-specific variable. English translation as provided by country.

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-3	not applicable	М	626	54.6	
-2	no answer	М	2	0.2	
1	yes		290	25.3	56.0
2	no		228	19.9	44.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		518		

### c24 - The distance (km) to the nearest railroad station

#### Q.C24\_ro

The distance (km) to the nearest railroad station

- -5 other missing
- -4 question not asked
- -3 not applicable
- -2 no answer
- -1 don't know

### Comparability:

### v324 - year/month of start-fieldwork (constructed)

Year/month of start-fieldwork (constructed)

Source variable: Period of fieldwork as reported on the Source Book of the 1999/2000 European Values Study (Halman: 2001) and on the Study Description of GESIS Data Catalogue.

### v324

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
199907			1146	100.0	100.0
	Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1146		

### v325 - year/month of end-fieldwork (constructed)

Year/month of end-fieldwork (constructed)

Source variable: Period of fieldwork as reported on the Source Book of the 1999/2000 European Values Study (Halman: 2001) and on the Study Description of GESIS Data Catalogue.

### v325

V	alue	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1	99907			1146	100.0	100.0
		Sum		1146	100.0	100.0
		Valid Cases		1146		

Contents		page
studyno	GESIS study number (EVS wave)	1
version	GESIS archive version	2
id_cocas	unified respondent number	3
caseno	original respondent number	4
intno	interviewer number	5
year	survey year	6
v1	how important in your life: work (Q1A)	7
v2	how important in your life: family (Q1B)	8
v3	how important in your life: friends and acquaintances (Q1C)	9
v4	how important in your life: leisure time (Q1D)	10
v5	how important in your life: politics (Q1E)	11
v6	how important in your life: religion (Q1F)	12
v7	how often discuss politics with friends (Q2)	13
v8	environment: giving part of income (Q3A)	14
v9	environment: increase taxes to prevent environmental pollution (Q3B)	15
v10	environment: government should reduce environmental pollution (Q3C)	16
v11	taking all things together how happy are you (Q4)	17
v12	do you belong to: welfare organisation (Q5a_A)	18
v13	do you belong to: religious organisation Q5a_B)	19
v14	do you belong to: cultural activities (Q5a_C)	20
v15	do you belong to: trade unions (Q5a_D)	21
v16	do you belong to: political parties/groups (Q5a_E)	22
v17	do you belong to: local community action (Q5a_F)	23
v18	do you belong to: 3w-development/human rights (Q5a_G)	24
v19	do you belong to: environment, ecology, animal rights (Q5a_H)	25
v20	do you belong to: professional associations (Q5a_I)	26
v21	do you belong to: youth work (Q5a_J)	27
v22	do you belong to: sports/recreation (Q5a_K)	28
v23	do you belong to: women's groups (Q5a_L)	29
v24	do you belong to: peace movement (Q5a_M)	30
v25	do you belong to: voluntary health organisations (Q5a_N)	31
v26	do you belong to: other groups (Q 5a_O)	32
v27	do you belong to: none (Q5a_P)	33
v30	do you work unpaid for: welfare organisation (Q5b_A)	34
v31	do you work unpaid for: religious organisation (Q5b_B)	35
v32	do you work unpaid for: cultural activities (Q5b_C)	36
v33	do you work unpaid for: trade unions (Q5b_D)	37
v34	do you work unpaid for: political parties/groups (Q5b_E)	38
v35	do you work unpaid for: local community action (Q5b_F)	39
v36	do you work unpaid for: 3w-development/human rights (Q5b_G)	40
v37	do you work unpaid for: environment, ecology, animal rights (Q 5b_H)	41
v38	do you work unpaid for: professional associations (Q5b_I)	42
v39	do you work unpaid for: youth work (Q5b_J)	43
v40	do you work unpaid for: sports/recreation (Q5b_K)	44
v41	do you work unpaid for: women's groups (Q5b_L)	45
	· · · · - /	

v42	do you work unpaid for: peace movement (Q5b_M)	46
v43	do you work unpaid for: voluntary health organisations (Q5b_N)	47
v44	do you work unpaid for: other groups (Q5b_O)	48
v45	do you work unpaid for: none (Q5b_P)	49
v48	how often spend time with friends (Q6A)	50
v49	how often spend time with colleagues (Q6B)	51
v50	how often spend time in church (Q6C)	52
v51	how often spend time in clubs+voluntary associations (Q6D)	53
v49_filt	how often spend time with colleagues (Q6B) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)	54
v50_filt	how often spend time in church (Q6C) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)	55
v51_filt	how often spend time in clubs+voluntary associations (Q6D) (category -3 'nap' reconstructed with filter)	56
v52	don't like as neighbours: people with criminal record (Q7A)	57
v53	don't like as neighbours: people of different race (Q7B)	58
v54	don't like as neighbours: left wing extremists (Q7C)	59
v55	don't like as neighbours: heavy drinkers (Q7D)	60
v56	don't like as neighbours: right wing extremists (Q7E)	61
v57	don't like as neighbours: large families (Q7F)	62
v58	don't like as neighbours: emotionally unstable people (Q7G)	63
v59	don't like as neighbours: Muslims (Q7H)	64
v60	don't like as neighbours: immigrants/foreign workers (Q7I)	65
v61	don't like as neighbours: people with AIDS (Q7J)	66
v62	don't like as neighbours: drug addicts (Q7K)	67
v63	don't like as neighbours: homosexuals (Q7L)	68
v64	don't like as neighbours: Jews (Q7M)	69
v65	don't like as neighbours: gypsies (Q7N)	70
v65a_ro	Hungarians	71
v66	people can be trusted/can't be too careful (Q8)	72
v67	how much control over your life (Q9)	73
v68	how satisfied are you with your life (Q10)	74
f69	flag variable: why do people live in need - most/second important (Q11/Q12)	75
v69	why do people live in need: most important (Q11)	76
v70	why do people live in need: 2nd most important (Q12)	77
v71	important in a job: good pay (Q13A)	78
v72	important in a job: pleasant people (Q13B)	79
v73	important in a job: not too much pressure (Q13C)	80
v74	important in a job: job security (Q13D)	81
v75	important in a job: chances for promotion (Q13E)	82
v76	important in a job: respected job (Q13F)	83
v77	important in a job: good hours (Q13G)	84
v78	important in a job: use initiative (Q13H)	85
v79	important in a job: useful for society (Q13I)	86
v80	important in a job: generous holidays (Q13J)	87
v81	important in a job: meeting people (Q13K)	88
v82	important in a job: achieving something (Q13L)	89
v83	important in a job: responsible job (Q13M)	90
v84	important in a job: interesting job (Q13N)	91
v85	important in a job: meeting abilities (Q130)	92

f86	flag variable: important in a job: none of these (Q13)	93
v86	important in a job: none of these (Q13R)	94
v87	are you employed yes/no (Q14)	95
v88	how satisfied are you with your job (Q15)	96
v89	how free are you to make decisions in job (Q16)	97
v90	job needed to develop talents (Q17A)	98
v91	humiliating receiving money without working (Q17B)	99
v92	people turn lazy not working (Q17C)	100
v93	work is a duty towards society (Q17D)	101
v94	not having to work if you don't want to (Q17E)	102
v95	work always comes first (Q17F)	103
v96	fair/unfair: quicker secretary is paid more (Q18)	104
v97	follow instructions at work/must be convinced first (Q19)	105
v98	jobs are scarce: giving(nation) priority (Q20A)	106
v99	jobs are scarce: giving men priority (Q20B)	107
v100	good and evil: clear/no clear guidelines (Q21)	108
v101	do you belong to a religious denomination (Q22)	109
v102	which religious denomination (Q23)	110
v102_ro	which religious denomination	111
v103	did you belong to a religious denomination (Q24a)	112
v104	which former religious denomination (Q24b_r)	113
v104_ro	which former religious denomination	114
v105	how often attend religious services (Q25)	115
v106	how often attended religious services 12 years old (Q26)	116
v107	religious service important: birth (Q27A)	117
v108	religious service important: marriage (Q27B)	118
v109	religious service important: death (Q27C)	119
v110	are you a religious person (Q28)	120
v111	church answers to: moral problems (Q29A)	121
v112	church answers to: family life problems (Q29B)	122
v113	church answers to: spiritual needs (Q29C)	123
v114	church answers to: social problems (Q29D)	124
v115	do you believe in: God (Q30A)	125
v116	do you believe in: life after death (Q30B)	126
v117	do you believe in: hell (Q30C)	127
v118	do you believe in: heaven (Q30D)	128
v119	do you believe in: sin (Q30E)	129
v120	do you believe in: telepathy (Q30F)	130
v121	do you believe in: re-incarnation (Q31)	131
v122	personal God vs. spirit or life force (Q32)	132
v123	how important is God in your life (Q33)	133
v124	do you get comfort and strength from religion (Q34)	134
v125	do you take moments of prayer/meditation (Q35)	135
v126	how often do you pray to God outside religious services (Q36	) 136
v127	do you have a lucky charm (Q37)	137
v128	do you believe that lucky charm protects (Q38)	138
v129	politicians and God (Q39A)	139

v130	religious leaders and influence voting (Q39B)	140
v131	religion and public office (Q39C)	141
v132	religious leaders and influence government decisions (Q39D)	142
o15	does church influence national politics (Q39c)	143
v133	important in marriage: faithfulness (Q40A)	144
v134	important in marriage: adequate income (Q40B)	145
v135	important in marriage: same social background (Q40C)	146
v136	important in marriage: respect+appreciation (Q40D)	147
v137	important in marriage: shared religious beliefs (Q40E)	148
v138	important in marriage: good housing (Q40F)	149
v139	important in marriage: agreement on politics (Q40G)	150
v140	important in marriage: understanding+tolerance (Q40H)	151
v141	important in marriage: live apart from in-laws(Q40I)	152
v142	important in marriage: happy sexual relationship (Q40J)	153
v143	important in marriage: share household chores (Q40K)	154
v144	important in marriage: children (Q40L)	155
v145	important in marriage: discuss problems (Q40M)	156
v146	important in marriage: spending time together (Q40N)	157
v147	important in marriage: talking about mutual interests (Q400)	158
o16	important in marriage: same ethnic background (Q40P)	159
v148	children need both parents to grow up happily (Q41)	160
v149	women need children in order to be fulfilled (Q42)	161
v150	marriage is outdated (Q43)	162
v151	woman single parent, no stable relationship with man (Q44)	163
v152	men need children in order to be fulfilled (Q45A)	164
v153	long-term relationship necessary to be happy (Q45B)	165
v154	working mother warm relationship with children (Q46A)	166
v155	pre-school child suffers with working mother (Q46B)	167
v156	women really want home and children (Q46C)	168
v157	being housewife as fulfilling as paid job (Q46D)	169
v158	job best way for women to be independent (Q46E)	170
v159	husband+wife contribute to household income (Q46F)	171
v160	fathers as well suited to look after children as mothers (Q46G)	172
v161	men less able to handle emotions in relationships than women (Q46H)	173
v162	love and respect parents always/earned (Q47)	174
v163	parents responsibilities to their children at expense of/not sacrifice own well-being (Q48)	175
v163_ro	parents responsibilities to their children at expense of/not sacrifice own well-being (Q48_RO) (2 answer categories)	176
v164	learn children at home: good manners (Q49A)	177
v165	learn children at home: independence (Q49B)	178
v166	learn children at home: hard work (Q49C)	179
v167	learn children at home: feeling of responsibility (Q49D)	180
v168	learn children at home: imagination (Q49E)	181
v169	learn children at home: tolerance+respect (Q49F)	182
v170	learn children at home: thrift (Q49G)	183
v171	learn children at home: determination, perseverance (Q49H)	184
v172	learn children at home: religious faith (Q49I)	185

v173	learn children at home: unselfishness (Q49J)	186
v174	learn children at home: obedience (Q49K)	187
v177	abortion if woman not married (Q50A)	188
v178	abortion if couple doesn't want more children (Q50B)	189
v179	political action: signing a petition (Q51A)	190
v180	political action: joining in boycotts (Q51B)	191
v181	political action: attending lawful demonstrations (Q51C)	192
v182	political action: joining unofficial strikes (Q51D)	193
v183	political action: occupying buildings/factories (Q51E)	194
v184	more important: freedom or equality (Q52)	195
v184_2c	more important: freedom or equality (Q52) (2 answer categories)	196
v185	political view: left-right (Q53)	197
v186	individual vs. state responsibility for providing (Q54A)	198
v187	take any job vs. right to refuse job when unemployed (Q54B)	199
v188	competition good vs. harmful for people (Q54C)	200
v189	state give more freedom to firms vs. control firms more effectively (Q54D)	201
o18	equalize incomes vs. incentives for individual effort (Q54E)	202
o19	private vs. government ownership business (Q54F)	203
o20	individual vs. state responsible for pension (Q54G)	204
o21	individual vs. state responsible for housing (Q54H)	205
o22	major changes in life cautious vs. act boldly (Q54I)	206
v190	aims of respondent: first choice (Q55)	207
v191	aims of respondent: second choice (Q56)	208
v191_4	post-materialist index 4-item	209
o24	are you willing to fight for country (Q56a)	210
v192	good/bad: less emphasis on money (Q57A)	211
v193	good/bad: decrease work importance (Q57B)	212
v194	good/bad: more emphasis on technology (Q57C)	213
v195	good/bad: more emphasis on individual (Q57D)	214
v196	good/bad: more respect for authority (Q57E)	215
v197	good/bad: more emphasis on family life (Q57F)	216
v198	good/bad: towards natural lifestyle (Q57G)	217
v199	good/bad: more power to local authorities (Q57H)	218
v200	how much confidence in: church (Q58A)	219
v201	how much confidence in: armed forces (Q58B)	220
v202	how much confidence in: education system (Q58C)	221
v203	how much confidence in: the press (Q58D)	222
v204	how much confidence in: trade unions (Q58E)	223
v205	how much confidence in: the police (Q58F)	224
v206	how much confidence in: parliament (Q58G)	225
v207	how much confidence in: civil service (Q58H)	226
v208	how much confidence in: social security system (Q58I)	227
v209	how much confidence in: European Union (Q58J)	228
o26	how much confidence in: NATO (Q58K)	229
v210	how much confidence in: United Nations Organisation (Q58L)	230
v211	how much confidence in: health care system (Q58M)	231
v212	how much confidence in: justice system (Q58N)	232

# EVS 1999 - Romania

v212a_ro	how much confidence in: state owned factories	233
v212b_ro	how much confidence in: private factories	234
v213	are you satisfied with democracy (Q59)	235
v214	view government: very bad-very good (Q60)	236
v215	view political system in past: bad-very good (Q61)	237
v216	political system: strong leader (Q62A)	238
v217	political system: experts making decisions (Q62B)	239
v218	political system: the army ruling (Q62C)	240
v219	political system: democratic (Q62D)	241
v220	democracy: best political system (Q63A)	242
v221	democracy: causes bad economy (Q63B)	243
v222	democracy: is indecisive (Q63C)	244
v223	democracy: cannot maintain order (Q63D)	245
v224	how much respect for human rights nowadays (Q64)	246
v225	do you justify: claiming state benefits (Q65A)	247
v226	do you justify: cheating on tax (Q65B)	248
v227	do you justify: joyriding (Q65C)	249
v228	do you justify: taking soft drugs (Q65D)	250
v229	do you justify: lying in own interest (Q65E)	251
v230	do you justify: adultery (Q65F)	252
v231	do you justify: accepting a bribe (Q65G)	253
v232	do you justify: homosexuality (Q65H)	254
v233	do you justify: abortion (Q65I)	255
v234	do you justify: divorce (Q65J)	256
v235	do you justify: euthanasia (Q65K)	257
v236	do you justify: suicide (Q65L)	258
v237	do you justify: throwing away litter in public place (Q65M)	259
v238	do you justify: driving under influence of alcohol (Q65N)	260
v239	do you justify: paying cash to avoid taxes (Q65O)	261
v240	do you justify: having casual sex (Q65P)	262
v241	do you justify: smoking in public buildings (Q65Q)	263
v242	do you justify: speeding over limit in built-up areas (Q65R)	264
o35	do you justify: prostitution (Q65U)	265
v243	how many compatriots: claim state benefits (Q66A)	266
v244	how many compatriots: cheat on tax (Q66B)	267
v245	how many compatriots: pay cash to avoid taxes (Q66C)	268
v246	how many compatriots: take soft drugs (Q66D)	269
v247	how many compatriots: throw away litter in public place (Q66E)	270
v248	how many compatriots: speed over limit in built-up areas (Q66F)	271
v249	how many compatriots: drive under influence of alcohol (Q66G)	272
v250	how many compatriots: have casual sex (Q66H)	273
v251	belong to geographic group - most (Q67)	274
v252	belong to geographic group: next (Q68)	275
v253	belong to geographic group: least (Q69)	276
v254	are you a citizen of (country) (Q70)	277
v255	how proud are you to be a (country) citizen (Q71)	278
045	do you trust other people in country (Q71a)	279

o45a_ro	trust - People, generally speaking	280
o45b_ro	trust - Romanians	281
o45c_ro	trust - Hungarians	282
o45d_ro	trust - Gipsies	283
o45e_ro	trust - Jews	284
o45f_ro	trust - Germans	285
v256	which political party would you vote for (Q72)	286
v257	which political party appeals to you most (Q73)	288
v258	work: people from less developed countries (Q74)	290
v259	immigrants: maintain own/take over customs (Q75)	291
v260	important: eliminating income inequalities (Q76A)	292
v261	important: basic needs for all (Q76B)	293
v262	important: recognizing people on merits (Q76C)	294
o48	important: equal chance education (Q76D)	295
v263	how often do you follow politics in media (Q77)	296
v264	give information to help justice (Q78A)	297
v265	people should stick to own affairs (Q78B)	298
v266	are you concerned with: immediate family (Q79A)	299
v267	are you concerned with: people in neighbourhood (Q79	300
v268	are you concerned with: people in own region (Q79C)	301
v269	are you concerned with: fellow countrymen (Q79D)	302
v270	are you concerned with: Europeans (Q79E)	303
v271	are you concerned with: humankind (Q79F)	304
v272	are you concerned with: elderly people (Q80A)	305
v273	are you concerned with: unemployed people (Q80B)	306
v274	are you concerned with: immigrants (Q80C)	307
v275	are you concerned with: sick and disabled (Q80D)	308
v276	are you prepared to help: immediate family (Q81A)	309
v277	are you prepared to help: people in neighbourhood (Q8	IB) 310
v278	are you prepared to help: elderly people (Q81C)	311
v279	are you prepared to help: immigrants (Q81D)	312
v280	are you prepared to help: sick and disabled (Q81E)	313
v281	help elderly: is moral duty (Q82A)	314
v282	help elderly: sympathize with them (Q82B)	315
v283	help elderly: is in interest of society (Q82C)	316
v284	help elderly: is in own interest (Q82D)	317
v285	help elderly: do something in return (Q82E)	318
v286	help immigrants: is moral duty (Q83A)	319
v287	help immigrants: sympathize with them (Q83B)	320
v288	help immigrants: is in interest of society (Q83C)	321
v289	help immigrants: is in own interest (Q83D)	322
v290	help immigrants: do something in return (Q83E)	323
v291	sex respondent (Q84)	324
v292	year of birth respondent (Q85)	325
age	age: respondent (constructed)	326
age_r	age (recoded)	327
age_r2	age (recoded into 3 intervals)	328

v293	having steady relationship (Q86)	329
v294	are you legally married to partner (Q87)	330
v295	did you live with a partner before (Q88)	331
v296	current legal marital status respondent (Q89)	332
v297	have you ever been divorced (Q90)	333
v298	how many children have you yourself ever had (Q91)	334
v299	number of people in household aged 18+ (Q92A)	335
v300	number of people in household aged 13-17 (Q92B)	336
v301	number of people in household aged 5-12 (Q92C)	337
v302	number of people in household under age of 5 (Q92D)	338
v303	age completed education respondent (Q93)	339
v303_r	age completed education respondent (Q93) (recoded in intervals)	340
v304	highest educational level attained respondent (8 categories) (Q94)	341
v304_r	education level respondent (Q94) (recoded)	342
v305	do you live with your parents (Q95)	343
v306	employment status (Q96)	344
v307	do you supervise someone (Q97)	345
v308	number of supervised people (Q98)	346
v308_r	number of supervised people (6 categories) (Q98) (recoded)	347
v309	how many others work for organisation (Q99)	348
v309_r	how many others work for organisation (Q99) (recoded)	349
v310	how many employees do you have (Q100)	350
v310_r	how many employees do you have (6 categories) (Q100) (recoded)	351
v310_r2	how many employees do you have (4 categories) (Q100) (recoded)	352
v311	kind of job respondent - ISCO88 code (Q101)	353
v311_2	kind of job respondent - 2 digit ISCO88 code (Q101) (recoded)	366
v311_3	kind of job respondent - 3 digit ISCO88 code (Q101) (recoded)	368
v312	kind of job respondent (Q 102/Q103)	372
v314	how long are you unemployed (Q104)	373
v315	are you the chief wage earner (Q105)	374
v316	is the chief wage earner employed (Q106)	375
v317	kind of job chief wage earner - ISCO88 code (Q107)	376
v317_2	kind of job chief wage earner - 2 digit ISCO88 code (Q107) (recoded)	389
v317_3	kind of job chief wage earner -3 digit ISCO88 code (Q107) (recoded)	391
v318	kind of job chief wage earner (Q108/Q109)	395
v320	income household respondent (Q110)	396
v320_r	income household respondent (Q110) (recoded)	398
v322	size of town where interview was conducted (Q112)	399
v323	region where interview was conducted (Q113)	400
o50	date of interview	403
o51	length of interview: hours	404
052	length of interview: minutes	405
o52_r	duration of interview in minutes (constructed)	406
o53	interest of respondent during interview (Q114)	407
c1	How sure is your job place?	408
c2	preference for the spare time: family or friends	409
c3	From this coalition, which party do you sympathize?	410

# EVS 1999 - Romania

c4	more important in life: family or work	412
c5	Generally speaking, in every day life, do you prefer	413
с6	It is better a lower&sure wage, than a higher&unsure one	414
с7	In their life, people should act as the habit is saying	415
c14	Which is the meaning of the democracy for you? - 1st choice	416
c15	Which is the meaning of the democracy for you? - 2nd choice	418
c16	Which is the meaning of the democracy for you? - 3rd choice	420
c17	How proud are you of your ethnic membership?	422
c18	age	423
c19	Ethnicity	424
c20	How many persons are living in your household?	425
c21	Area	426
c22	The distance (km) to the nearest urban locality	427
c23	Is this locality an administrative centre	428
c24	The distance (km) to the nearest railroad station	429
v324	year/month of start-fieldwork (constructed)	430
v325	year/month of end-fieldwork (constructed)	431