



International Social Survey Programme

*Religion Around the World Study of the 2008
International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)*

Variable Report

Documentation release 2013/09/16

Related to the Integrated Dataset

Archive Study-No. ZA5690 Version 1.0.1, doi: 10.4232/1.11762

GESIS-Variable Reports No. 2013/28

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GESIS – Data Archive for the Social Sciences

GESIS-Variable Reports

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Introduction and preliminary remarks

The GESIS Variable Report Series on the International Social Survey Programme Studies offers a comprehensive description of data on study and variable level. For each annual module as well as for the cumulated data sets individual Variable Reports are provided.

Extending beyond ISSP borders, the Variable Report at hand provides religious data of four **non-ISSP member** countries: **Kenya, Indonesia, Sri Lanka and Tanzania**. The data were surveyed in the context of the **Religion Around the World Study of the 2008 International Social Survey Programme**. The aim of this project was to include countries with religious traditions underrepresented by the ISSP membership. Therefore, additional countries were commissioned to field the study. The project was funded by the Templeton Foundation and chaired by NORC at the University of Chicago. Data harmonization and integration were achieved by the GESIS Data Archive (study number: **ZA5690**). In line with the project's objective, the data set ZA5690 complements the official international ISSP 2008 Religion data set (ZA4950). You can easily combine both data sets with a match syntax. The GESIS Data Catalogue and the GESIS online data portal ZACAT provide data access as well as access to the match syntax and the survey materials of this study (see chapter 3.5).

With the same logic as in the ISSP Variable Reports for the annual ISSP modules, this report is also structured into six chapters, since the applied approaches and procedures were very similar:

Chapter one gives a general overview of the ISSP project as a whole.

Chapter two provides the description of the respective study including bibliographic information, abstract and methodological specifications.

Chapter three contains information on study related survey materials which are absolutely essential to understand the data properly, followed by general information about the structure of ISSP data sets, documentation standards and variable coding frames in **chapter four**.

Chapter five provides a short explanation of the variable documentation itself.

Chapter six contains the core variable documentation: the documentation of each variable including complete question texts with all answer categories of the Basic Questionnaire enriched with archival remarks. In addition, this Variable Report presents cross tabulations over countries for all substantial and most of the demographic variables. Archive, protocol and country specific variables are usually shown by descriptive statistics or frequency distributions. All cross tabulations, descriptive statistics and frequency distributions are based on unweighted data.

The appendix contains two sorts of survey materials: the Study Descriptions and the Characteristics of National Population, basic statistics for the participating countries. The data are collected by independent institutions in each country.

Data access

Data for statistical analysis and related documentation are made available by the Data Catalogue (<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/>) or by ZACAT (<http://zocat.gesis.org>), the Data Online Platform of GESIS. Whereas the Data Catalogue also provides information such as version history and errata for data sets, ZACAT additionally enables users to analyse data online. Access to the Data Catalogue and ZACAT is free of charge, download of data sets requires registration.

Anonymised data

According to data regulations in participating countries, only anonymised data are made available. Each national team is responsible for carefully checking the data in this respect before the deposit.

Usage requirements

To provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about related research activities, all users of ISSP data are requested to send

bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstracts to isspservice@gesis.org or if possible, please directly send a copy of the publication to GESIS (GESIS-Leibniz-Institute for the Social Sciences, Dept. Data Archive - ISSP, Unter Sachsenhausen 6-8, D-50667 Cologne, Germany). Please also observe the general notes on the usage regulations of GESIS Data Archive resources (<http://www.gesis.org/en/services/data-analysis/data-archive-service/usage-regulations/>).

Disclaimer

Neither the original collector of the data, nor GESIS or JDS/ ASEP bears any responsibility for the use of ISSP data or any data analyses.

Request

Please, alert us to any errors or problems that you might notice in the data or the documentation. All comments and remarks are very much appreciated to enhance the quality of the data: isspservice@gesis.org

1 ISSP Series Description

1.1 Series name

The International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)

1.2 Series information

The ISSP is a cross-national collaboration programme, which has been continuously conducting annual surveys on diverse social science topics since 1985. The topics for each ISSP survey are proposed by delegates from ISSP member countries. Then, a Basic Questionnaire is composed and improved over several years by a committee, elected by the General Assembly before it is pretested in various countries. Starting in 1984 with four founding nations - Australia, Germany, Great Britain and the United States, the ISSP meanwhile has grown up to almost 50 member countries covering various cultures around the globe.

ISSP Modules 1985 – 2015:

- Citizenship: 2004/ 2014
- Environment: 1993/ 2000/ 2010
- Family and Changing Gender Roles: 1988/ 1994/ 2002/ 2012
- Health and Health Care: 2011
- Leisure Time and Sports: 2007
- National Identity: 1995/ 2003/ 2013
- Religion: 1991/ 1998/ 2008
- Role of Government: 1985/ 1990/ 1996/ 2006
- Social Inequality: 1987/ 1992/ 1999/ 2009
- Social Networks: 1986/ 2001 (Social Relations and Support Systems)
- Work Orientations: 1989/ 1997/ 2005/ 2015

All ISSP members agree

1. to jointly develop modules addressing important areas of social science,
2. to field the modules either as an individual survey or as supplements to the regular national surveys and
3. to make the data available to the social science community as quickly as possible.

As the surveys are designed for replication they offer both cross-national and cross-time comparison, creating the base for a vast range of substantive and methodological research. Since there is no external fund agency, ISSP members fund their own surveys. Beyond that, ISSP committee members fund ISSP central coordination, networking, development of source questionnaires, or methodological work.

For more information on the ISSP in general, its working principles, contact addresses of ISSP members and principal investigators, please visit the ISSP web site (<http://www.issp.org>).

2 Study Description – Religion Around the World Study of the 2008 International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)

2.1 Bibliographic information

2.1.1 Archive study number

GESIS: ZA5690

2.1.2 Title

Religion Around the World Study of the 2008 International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)

2.1.3 Authoring Entity/ Principal Investigators

Name	Affiliation
Saflianto, Muhammad	TNS Indonesia, Jakarta
Omondi, Paul	The Steadman Group, Kenya, Nairobi
Thavaraja, Joseph	Social Indicator-Centre for Policy Alternatives, Sri Lanka, Colombo
Wanyama, Evangeline	The Steadman Group, Tanzania, Dar es Salaam

2.1.4 Bibliographic citation

Publications based on ISSP data, which are made available through GESIS, should acknowledge those sources by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations should appear in footnotes or in the reference section of publications.

How to cite the data: ISSP Research Group; Saflianto, Muhammad; Omondi, Paul; Thavaraja, Joseph; Wanyama, Evangeline (2013): Religion Around the World Study of the 2008 International Social Survey Programme (ISSP). GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA5690 Data file Version 1.0.1, doi:10.4232/1.11762

2.2 Content

2.2.1 Abstract

This Religion Around the World Study of the 2008 International Social Survey Programme deals with attitudes towards past and current religious practices, religious beliefs, religious socialisation, religion and governmental connections, religion in comparison to other aspects, and secular aspects.

2.2.2 Topic classification

Topics: assessment of personal happiness; attitudes towards pre-marital sexual intercourse; attitudes towards committed adultery; attitudes towards homosexual relationships between adults; attitudes towards abortion in case of serious disability or illness of the baby or low income of the family; attitudes towards gender roles in marriage; trust in institutions (parliament, business and industry, churches and religious organizations, courts and

the legal system, schools and the educational system); mobility; attitudes towards the influence of religious leaders on voters and government; attitudes towards the benefits of science and religion (scale: modern science does more harm than good, too much trust in science and not enough in religious faith, religions bring more conflicts than peace, intolerance of people with very strong religious beliefs); judgment on the power of churches and religious organizations; attitudes towards equal rights for all religious groups in the country and respect for all religions; acceptance of persons from a different religion or with different religious views in case of marrying a relative or being a candidate of the preferred political party (social distance); attitudes towards the allowance for religious extremists to hold public meetings and to publish books expressing their views (freedom of expression); doubt or firm belief in God (deism, scale); belief in: a life after death, heaven, hell, religious miracles, reincarnation, Nirvana, supernatural powers of deceased ancestors; attitudes towards a higher truth and towards meaning of life (scale: God is concerned with every human being personally, little that people can do to change the course of their lives (fatalism), life is meaningful only because God exists, life does not serve any purpose, life is only meaningful if someone provides the meaning himself, connection with God without churches or religious services); religious preference (affiliation) of mother, father and spouse/partner; additional country specific for Kenya: religious preference (affiliation) of mother, father and spouse/partner; religion respondent was raised in; additional country specific for Kenya: religion respondent was raised in; frequency of church attendance (of attendance in religious services) of father and mother; personal frequency of church attendance when young; frequency of prayers and participation in religious activities; shrine, altar or a religious object in **respondent's home**; frequency of visiting a holy place (shrine, temple, church or mosque) for religious reasons except regular religious services; self-classification of personal religiousness and spirituality; truth in one or in all religions; attitudes towards the profits of practicing a religion (scale: finding inner peace and happiness, making friends, gaining comfort in times of trouble and sorrow, meeting the right kind of people).

Optional items: conversion of faith after crucial experience; personal sacrifice as an expression of faith such as fasting or following a special diet during holy season such as Lent or Ramadan.

Demography: sex; age; marital status; steady life partner; years of schooling; highest education level; country specific education and degree; current employment status (respondent and partner); hours worked weekly; occupation (ISCO 1988) (respondent and partner); supervising function at work; working for private or public sector or self-employed (respondent and partner); if self-employed: number of employees; trade union membership; earnings of respondent (country specific); family income (country specific); size of household; household composition; party affiliation (left-right); country specific party affiliation; participation in last election; religious denomination; religious main groups; attendance of religious services; self-placement on a top-bottom scale; region (country specific); size of community (country specific); type of community: urban-rural area; country of origin or ethnic group affiliation; additional country specific for Kenya and Tanzania: ethnic group affiliation.

Additionally coded: administrative mode of data-collection; case substitution; weighting factor.

2.3 Geographic Coverage

Indonesia (ID), Kenya (KE), Sri Lanka (LK), Tanzania (TZ)

2.4 Universe

Respondents 18 years old and older

2.5 Sampling procedure

Kenya, Tanzania: Systematic PPS Sampling with implicit stratification with Wards as the sampled units; Indonesia: Stratified Random Sample; Sri Lanka: Simple Random Sample

2.6 Fieldwork and sample sizes

Table: Participating countries and fieldwork information for the Religion Around the World Study of the 2008 International Social Survey Programme

Country	ISO	Fieldwork start/ end	Fieldwork Institute	Questionnaire-versions	Sample Size (n of cases)
Indonesia	ID	10 Mar 08 – 04 Apr 08	TNS Indonesia, Jakarta	ID08	2000
Kenya	KE	10 Sep 08 – 01 Oct 08	The Steadman Group, Nairobi	KE08-ebu KE08-guz KE08-kik KE08-kln KE08-luy KE08-swa KE08-kam	1502
Sri Lanka	LK	24 Sep 08 – 15 Oct 08	Social Indicator-Centre for Policy Alternatives	LK08-sin LK08-tam	1676
Tanzania	TZ	28 Aug 08 – 08 Sep 08	The Steadman Group, Dar es Salaam	TZ08	1519
Total sample Size	Σ	10 Mar 08 – 15 Oct 08			6697

2.7 Mode of data collection

Indonesia, Sri Lanka, Tanzania: Face-to-face interview with standardized questionnaire; Kenya: Face-to-face, paper and pencil interviews with standardized questionnaire

3 Corresponding survey material

When dealing with international comparative data, data sets and documentation must be seen as two sides of the same coin. Even though ISSP members make huge efforts to produce comparable data in each country, there still remains a remarkable amount of country specific peculiarities in the contributions to the final, international data set. These country specific peculiarities either have to be harmonised or to be documented, as they provide vital information for secondary analysts. Therefore, a set of procedures has been developed to take care for orderly technical preparation of national data sets and to allow for the systematic collection of required context information.

All corresponding survey materials are provided in English, only the national questionnaires are available in the national language(s) of each country.

3.1 Basic Questionnaire

The ISSP General Assembly concludes the design phase of an ISSP module after intensive discussions on the single items of the Basic Questionnaire roughly a year before the module is fielded. Two third of the module questions have to be replications from previous ISSP modules of the same subject. According to this, one third of the questions in each module are new. Subsequent to the mandatory module questions, some pre-selected optional questions can be added. Finally, ISSP member countries translate the British English Basic Questionnaire to their local language as equivalent as possible.

Drafting group for the Basic Questionnaire on the Religion Module 2008:

- United States: Tom Smith (Convenor)
- Bulgaria
- Finland
- Germany
- Mexico
- South Korea

3.2 Background Variables Standards and Documentation

Apart from the Basic Questionnaire, covering the substantial module variables, countries also have to collect responses on a defined set of ISSP Standard Background Variables, which predominantly contains demographic information. Since the ISSP often runs with larger national surveys, the background variables are mainly taken from these surveys. Thus, demographic issues cannot be asked in a fixed form over all members of the ISSP. They have to meet the demands of the national studies first. As a result, the demographic variables for the ISSP need to be post-harmonised according to a developed set of common standards.

Over the past 30 years, there have been different Background Variable Standards:

The first set of background variables was established in 1985 with the first ISSP survey. Here countries agreed on collecting the same demographic information. This list of variables underwent a revision in 2001, now providing a coding frame for each background variable. It was valid until 2009.

In 2010 a new revision process of the ISSP Background Variables, planned for a three years period, started. Beginning with the ISSP module 2010, this first revised version of the ISSP Background Variable Standard concentrating mainly on variables containing work, occupational and partnership status information came into effect. The second round of revisions, coming into effect in 2011, had its focus on the education variables, while the last change is going to be made on the variable measuring ethnicity, effective with the module 2013. The new standard is documented in some guidelines (different documents indicating the intermediate steps of revision), providing detailed information and instructions on the variables measurement goals, coding frames, filters and possible question texts. Additionally, the question texts are summarised in a Master Questionnaire on

Background Variables.

Since 2004 countries document the post-harmonisation processes for each variable in a special documentation template provided by the Archive. This template, always adjusted to the current standard, offers detailed country specific information on administration, derivation, and coding of the ISSP Background Variables.

All relevant background variable documents are available under the following link:

<http://www.gesis.org/en/issp/issp-members-area/coding-standards/>

3.3 National Study Description

For each country, the original National Study Description is available in the appendix of this Variable Report. The National Study Descriptions are provided by the countries and include information on sample sizes, field dates, modes of data collection, sampling procedures, response rates and weighting processes.

3.4 Characteristics of National Population

The appendix of this Variable Report also includes Characteristics of National Populations for all participating countries from 1989 on. These documents provide statistical data on the composition of national populations in terms of gender, age, education and employment rates and, therefore, allow assessing how representative national samples are.

3.5 Where to find the survey materials and the data set of the ZA5690 – Religion Around the World Study of the 2008 International Social Survey Programme

In the GESIS Data Catalogue on the GESIS web you find

- the **Basic Questionnaire** of the ISSP Religion III module together with
- the **country questionnaires** in the respective local languages,
- the **Codebook** (Variable Report) with the **National Study Descriptions** and the **Characteristics of National Populations** in its appendix
- detailed **National Documentations** on phrasing and coding of the **Background Variables**,
- the **integrated data file ZA5690_v1.0.1** for download
- the **match syntax** to combine this data set with the official international ISSP 2008 Religion data set ZA4950

under the tab "Data and Documents" of:

<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/SDESC2.asp?no=5690>

The GESIS online data portal ZACAT also provides the integrated data file and further ISSP documentation materials for download:

<http://zacat.gesis.org/webview/index.jsp?object=http://zacat.gesis.org/obj/fStudy/ZA5690>

Beyond this, ZACAT enables users to perform basic online analyses like frequency distributions, cross tabulations or regressions.

4 Data set structure and standards

ISSP data sets are processed and documented by the Data Archive of GESIS and by ASEP/ JDS every second year in accordance with agreed standards, which may differ in some details. Despite several changes in the background variables, a certain standard has been established in the course of time.

In order to uniquely identify a data set, to each data set version a GESIS Study No., a Version No., and a Digital Object Identifier (doi) is assigned. The doi is linked to the Study Description in the Data Catalogue (<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/index.asp>). Metadata filled in the Study Description of a data set and associated with a doi are provided to the registration agency for social science data (da|ra).

The doi: 10.4232/1.11762 is assigned to the Religion Around the World Study of the 2008 International Social Survey Programme (v1.0.1).

4.1 Data set structure

Usually, the ISSP data sets are structured as follows:

1. Archive and Identification Variables

Administrative variables are used for identifying data sets, respondents and countries (GESIS Data Archive Study Number, Version Number, Respondent Number, Country Codes).

The GESIS Archive version variable includes the number of the data set and the respective release date, composed as a string variable with three numbers:

- The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional variables or cases).
- The minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels).
- The third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).

Country codes identify each case as belonging to one country. The country code variable, which was used according to a scheme leaning on international automobile identification codes in the beginning of the ISSP, was replaced by two country code variables based on the ISO Code 3166. One identifies countries as a whole, the other one possible subsamples, such as East and West Germany. The cross tabulations shown in this Variable Report are based on a third, alphanumerical country code variable, which also identifies subsamples.

2. Substantial Variables

The substantial variables contain the mandatory module questions, often supplemented by optional questions.

Variable labels provide keywords based on the question text; these keywords are applied consistently if questions or question items are repeated over time. All substantial variables include the original question number of the Basic Questionnaire in the variable labels.

Generally, all variable names consist of the standard prefix 'V' and the consecutive variable number (beginning with the archive variables).

3. ISSP Background Variables

In the earlier ISSP modules, all variables are numbered consecutively, beginning with the archive variables and followed by substantial and background variables. The last variable of each data set,

usually is the variable on weighting. Later on, the background variables start with V200 et seq.. Nowadays, these variable numbers are expressed by mnemonics with **max. 8 characters (SEX, AGE, ...)**.

4. Country Specific Variables

Variables, which cannot be harmonised for various reasons, are usually presented as country specific variables. As a rule, variable names of country specific variables have country abbreviations as prefixes. In some of the older ISSP studies, the principle of country specific variables is not used. Instead all country specific information is integrated into one variable. This Variable Report provides careful documentation of country specific meanings and deviations.

5. Protocol Variables

There are two protocol variables in the latest ISSP modules. The first, 'MODE', indicates the mode of data collection, while the second, 'SUBSCASE', indicates whether a respondent in the sample is an original case or a replacement for an originally selected respondent who was not available. Former ISSP surveys do not contain the SUBSCASE variable.

6. Weight

There is no weight available for the international comparison on the ISSP across countries. Please note that also country subsamples can be over- respectively underrepresented without any weighting factor correcting for the imbalance. This fact has to be taken into account if these countries in question are analysed as one unit.

4.1.1 Deviating data set structure in ZA5690

In addition to the topic-related variables of the master questionnaire, the so called module variables of the Religion III module, there are four country-specific variables for Kenya which contain detailed information on religious denominations in Kenya (KE_V48, KE_V50, KE_V52 and KE_V54). Regarding the ISSP standard background variables, mostly covering demographics, there are two more country-specific variables, one for Kenya and one for Tanzania both including detailed descriptions of ethnic groups (KE_ETHN, TZ_ETHN).

4.2 Data Preparation

On the basis of the Basic Questionnaire covering the substantial variables and the standard core set of background variables the Archive provides a Standard Setup for each individual ISSP module, which defines the variable and value labels for the integrated data file. All country data sets should be processed and prepared to match the structure of the Standard Setup before the material is deposited to the GESIS Data Archive for integration and archiving.

After conducting the national surveys, all collaborators are supposed to deposit their data at the GESIS Data Archive, where all the deposited data sets are prepared, integrated and merged into one single international data set, which is finally published.

During the data preparation process all national data sets are successively controlled for completeness, missing and duplicate records, for wild codes and for formal consistency of response patterns and question routing. Moreover, national derivation processes from source to target codes in the background variables are controlled. Missing values, especially due to filter instructions are checked and recoded where necessary. Errors, which are discovered during these procedures, are corrected or documented in cooperation with primary investigators. Complete machine-readable DDI-XML (see chapter 4.5) compliant documentation is created for all ISSP data sets by GESIS.

4.3 Coding frames

By general rule, the variables of the module questions adopt the coding frame as specified in the Basic Questionnaire, except for multiple response questions.

GESIS adds 'Not applicable' (NAP) codes for questions that have filters. NAP indicates that only a subsample and not all of the respondents were asked. Also in the case of country specific variables, all the other countries are coded NAP.

GESIS adds 'Not available' (NAV) for variables which in single countries may not have been conducted for whatever reason.

4.3.1 Country specific answer categories

ISSP data include some questions (variables) which have country specific answer categories such as DEGREE, RESPONDENT'S INCOME, FAMILY INCOME, PARTY AFFILIATION, REGION and SIZE OF COMMUNITY. For country specific income variables with answer categories, the data is recoded to midpoints of the categories.

For occupation, official international occupation codes are used. While in the first years of the ISSP many countries used country specific occupation codes, ISCO 1988 has been established as a standard over the years.

4.3.2 Missing values

In general, the missing values are standardised across ISSP modules. For all variables a set of missing values is defined:

0: Not applicable (NAP), Not available (NAV)
 7 (97, 997, 9997, ...): Refused
 8 (98,998, 9998, ...): Don't know
 9 (99, 999,9999, ...): No answer

4.4 Weighting

Please note, that there is no total weight usable for international comparison. While all ISSP data sets contain a weighting variable, the weights in this variable do not incorporate a common weighting scheme that can be applied to all countries of the same ISSP module.

In the Study Description and/ or in the Background Variables Documentation of each country you will find more detailed information on the kind of weights that are used. You can see, whether

- a design weight
- weights to adjust for non-response bias or
- a combination of these both weights above or
- different weighting procedures

are applied. However, some countries dispense with weighting factors. If no weight is provided, the variable "Weight" is coded to 1.0. Otherwise the weighting factor is unequal 1.0 (but greater than 0).

It may be advisable to weight data to increase representativeness in certain cases. For ISSP data we strongly recommend consulting the National Study Descriptions for information on the certain weighting factor composition and maybe even the Characteristics of National Population for more context information. An initial overview of the national weighting procedures is provided in this Variable Report in chapter 6.

4.5 International documentation standard

The variable documentation is set up in accordance with the international metadata specifications for the social sciences, established by the Data Documentation Initiative <DDI>. The Variable Reports are based on the XML representation of DDI version 2. The documentation combines the exact wording and sequence of question components (question text, interviewer instruction, response categories, etc.) from the Basic Questionnaire with the variable description (variable name, values, and labels) of the data set. General remarks and comments referring to a certain variable are defined as variable notes. Notes mostly include additional information on country specific deviations from the ISSP standard, information about data problems or other specific characteristics.

5 Explanation of the variable documentation

The variable documentation part of this Variable Report describes each variable in the data file including all relevant information for this variable such as the single question components or further notes and frequency distributions. The variable documentation is set up by means of the GESIS Dataset Documentation Manager (DSDM) and in accordance with international metadata standards (DDI-Codebook/XML).

In general, the following abbreviations are used to indicate countries or (sub-national) areas. As far as applicable, the ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country codes have been applied and coded accordingly in the alphanumeric sample identification variable 'C_ALPHAN'.

ID	Indonesia	LK	Sri Lanka
KE	Kenya	TZ	Tanzania

The example explained below shows the information that for a typical substantial variable appears in the variable documentation part of a Variable Report. Results are usually broken down by country or presented as frequency counts in the case of country specific variables. In the case of variables with long lists of coded "real" values (e.g. age) no results or if possible arithmetic means are shown.

The complete question and answer texts are taken from the final Basic Questionnaire as provided. All deviations are documented in this Variable Report.

As there is neither an international weighting factor nor a national weighting factor which would be comparable for all participating countries, all frequencies and tables are calculated from unweighted data.

Header with DIGITAL OBJECT IDENTIFIER (DOI) linked to the Study Description in the GESIS Data Catalogue.	<p>ISSP 2008</p> <p>GESIS Study No. 4950 (v2.2.0), http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.4232/1.11334</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
VARIABLE NAME (serial number assigned by the archive) and VARIABLE LABEL as defined in the data set.	<p>V34 - Q17 Best describes beliefs about God</p> <p>Q.17</p> <p>Which best describes your beliefs about God?</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
QUESTION NUMBER and full QUESTION TEXT from the Basic Questionnaire, including interviewer instructions, if applicable. The numbers or letters that may appear together with the original question number, reflect the item order (multiple item or multiple response questions) or indicate if a question was asked only in a single country (country abbreviation).	<p>1 I don't believe in God now and I never have</p> <p>2 I don't believe in God now, but I used to</p> <p>3 I believe in God now, but I didn't use to</p> <p>4 I believe in God now and I always have</p> <p>8 Can't choose</p> <p>9 No answer</p> <p>in Austria (AT):</p> <p>0 Not available</p> <p>Derivation: ...</p> <p>Note: ...</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
CODE VALUES occurring in the data for this variable and complete ANSWER TEXT from the Basic Questionnaire. Abbreviations commonly used in the code definitions are DK (don't know), NA (no answer), NAP (not applicable) and NAV (not available).	<p>V34 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">C_ALPHAN</th> <th colspan="4">V34</th> <th rowspan="2">N Sum</th> <th rowspan="2">N Valid Sum</th> </tr> <tr> <th>0</th> <th>1</th> <th>2</th> <th>3</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>AT</td> <td colspan="4">M</td> <td>M</td> <td>M</td> </tr> <tr> <td>AU</td> <td>1020</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1020</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>BE-VLG</td> <td>295 (21.4)</td> <td>308 (22.4)</td> <td>76 (5.5)</td> <td>697 (50.7)</td> <td>303</td> <td>39</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CH</td> <td>215 (21.9)</td> <td>269 (27.4)</td> <td>15 (1.5)</td> <td>484 (49.2)</td> <td>263</td> <td>17</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CL</td> <td>139 (13.1)</td> <td>207 (19.4)</td> <td>106 (10.0)</td> <td>613 (57.6)</td> <td>164</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>CY</td> <td>26 (1.8)</td> <td>54 (3.7)</td> <td>56 (3.8)</td> <td>1343 (90.8)</td> <td>7</td> <td>19</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CZ</td> <td>24 (2.8)</td> <td>35 (4.1)</td> <td>37 (4.3)</td> <td>765 (88.9)</td> <td>139</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>DE-E</td> <td>732 (57.1)</td> <td>142 (11.1)</td> <td>68 (5.3)</td> <td>340 (26.5)</td> <td>178</td> <td>52</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DE-W</td> <td>311 (65.3)</td> <td>66 (13.9)</td> <td>30 (6.3)</td> <td>69 (14.5)</td> <td>43</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DK</td> <td>109 (10.8)</td> <td>160 (15.9)</td> <td>96 (9.5)</td> <td>641 (63.7)</td> <td>155</td> <td>21</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DO</td> <td>487 (31.4)</td> <td>228 (14.7)</td> <td>106 (6.8)</td> <td>732 (47.1)</td> <td>422</td> <td>29</td> </tr> <tr> <td>ES</td> <td>77 (3.7)</td> <td>39 (1.9)</td> <td></td> <td>1965 (94.4)</td> <td>5</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FI</td> <td>197 (9.0)</td> <td>335 (15.4)</td> <td>41 (1.9)</td> <td>1607 (73.7)</td> <td>130</td> <td>63</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FR</td> <td>167 (20.8)</td> <td>126 (15.7)</td> <td>45 (5.6)</td> <td>463 (57.8)</td> <td>335</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>GB-GBN</td> <td>526 (26.3)</td> <td>495 (24.8)</td> <td>194 (9.7)</td> <td>783 (39.2)</td> <td>398</td> <td>58</td> </tr> <tr> <td>GB-NIR</td> <td>367 (23.9)</td> <td>317 (20.7)</td> <td>97 (6.3)</td> <td>753 (49.1)</td> <td>424</td> <td>28</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HR</td> <td>55 (5.7)</td> <td>76 (7.8)</td> <td>69 (7.1)</td> <td>773 (79.4)</td> <td>115</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>HU</td> <td>79 (7.6)</td> <td>35 (3.4)</td> <td>35 (3.4)</td> <td>888 (86.6)</td> <td>160</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IE</td> <td>235 (27.4)</td> <td>117 (13.6)</td> <td>127 (14.8)</td> <td>380 (44.2)</td> <td>117</td> <td>34</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IL (A)</td> <td>63 (3.5)</td> <td>130 (7.2)</td> <td>148 (8.1)</td> <td>1475 (81.2)</td> <td>233</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>IL (J)</td> <td></td> <td>2 (1.4)</td> <td>1 (0.7)</td> <td>137 (97.9)</td> <td>1</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IT</td> <td>103 (10.6)</td> <td>51 (5.2)</td> <td>83 (8.5)</td> <td>736 (75.6)</td> <td>42</td> <td>31</td> </tr> <tr> <td>JP</td> <td>65 (6.3)</td> <td>79 (7.7)</td> <td>61 (5.9)</td> <td>826 (80.1)</td> <td>47</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>KR</td> <td>326 (42.4)</td> <td>80 (10.4)</td> <td>63 (8.2)</td> <td>300 (39.0)</td> <td>422</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>LV</td> <td>506 (35.8)</td> <td>205 (14.5)</td> <td>310 (21.9)</td> <td>393 (27.8)</td> <td>94</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>MX</td> <td>315 (33.8)</td> <td>52 (5.6)</td> <td>180 (19.3)</td> <td>386 (41.4)</td> <td>136</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NL</td> <td>50 (4.0)</td> <td>68 (5.4)</td> <td>123 (9.7)</td> <td>1021 (80.9)</td> <td>95</td> <td>114</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO</td> <td>476 (28.7)</td> <td>342 (20.6)</td> <td>58 (3.5)</td> <td>785 (47.3)</td> <td>263</td> <td>27</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NZ</td> <td>273 (33.1)</td> <td>144 (17.5)</td> <td>26 (3.2)</td> <td>382 (46.3)</td> <td>234</td> <td>13</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PH</td> <td>200 (24.9)</td> <td>119 (14.8)</td> <td>78 (9.7)</td> <td>405 (50.5)</td> <td>194</td> <td>31</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PL</td> <td>24 (2.0)</td> <td>16 (1.3)</td> <td>28 (2.4)</td> <td>1119 (94.3)</td> <td>10</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PT</td> <td>25 (2.1)</td> <td>68 (5.8)</td> <td>52 (4.5)</td> <td>1021 (87.6)</td> <td>97</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>RU</td> <td>40 (4.1)</td> <td>48 (5.0)</td> <td>59 (6.1)</td> <td>820 (84.8)</td> <td>26</td> <td>7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SE</td> <td>106 (14.4)</td> <td>17 (2.3)</td> <td>186 (25.3)</td> <td>427 (58.0)</td> <td>279</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>SI</td> <td>395 (44.7)</td> <td>121 (13.7)</td> <td>53 (6.0)</td> <td>315 (36.6)</td> <td>337</td> <td>14</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SK</td> <td>203 (23.5)</td> <td>120 (13.9)</td> <td>30 (3.5)</td> <td>510 (59.1)</td> <td>133</td> <td>69</td> </tr> <tr> <td>TR</td> <td>143 (14.2)</td> <td>93 (9.2)</td> <td>166 (16.4)</td> <td>608 (60.2)</td> <td>96</td> <td>32</td> </tr> <tr> <td>TW</td> <td>24 (1.7)</td> <td>13 (0.9)</td> <td>11 (0.8)</td> <td>1381 (96.6)</td> <td>24</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>UA</td> <td>280 (17.2)</td> <td>61 (3.7)</td> <td>184 (11.3)</td> <td>1104 (67.8)</td> <td>295</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>UY</td> <td>174 (10.0)</td> <td>26 (1.5)</td> <td>427 (24.6)</td> <td>1106 (63.8)</td> <td>277</td> <td>26</td> </tr> <tr> <td>VE</td> <td>56 (4.2)</td> <td>72 (5.4)</td> <td>96 (7.3)</td> <td>1099 (83.1)</td> <td>30</td> <td>12</td> </tr> <tr> <td>ZA</td> <td>85 (8.9)</td> <td>74 (7.7)</td> <td>79 (8.3)</td> <td>717 (75.1)</td> <td>55</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>N Sum</td> <td>1020</td> <td>8082</td> <td>5100</td> <td>4022</td> <td>34074</td> <td>6891</td> </tr> <tr> <td>N Valid Sum</td> <td></td> <td>8082</td> <td>5100</td> <td>4022</td> <td>34074</td> <td>59986</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	C_ALPHAN	V34				N Sum	N Valid Sum	0	1	2	3	AT	M				M	M	AU	1020				1020		BE-VLG	295 (21.4)	308 (22.4)	76 (5.5)	697 (50.7)	303	39	CH	215 (21.9)	269 (27.4)	15 (1.5)	484 (49.2)	263	17	CL	139 (13.1)	207 (19.4)	106 (10.0)	613 (57.6)	164		CY	26 (1.8)	54 (3.7)	56 (3.8)	1343 (90.8)	7	19	CZ	24 (2.8)	35 (4.1)	37 (4.3)	765 (88.9)	139		DE-E	732 (57.1)	142 (11.1)	68 (5.3)	340 (26.5)	178	52	DE-W	311 (65.3)	66 (13.9)	30 (6.3)	69 (14.5)	43	5	DK	109 (10.8)	160 (15.9)	96 (9.5)	641 (63.7)	155	21	DO	487 (31.4)	228 (14.7)	106 (6.8)	732 (47.1)	422	29	ES	77 (3.7)	39 (1.9)		1965 (94.4)	5		FI	197 (9.0)	335 (15.4)	41 (1.9)	1607 (73.7)	130	63	FR	167 (20.8)	126 (15.7)	45 (5.6)	463 (57.8)	335		GB-GBN	526 (26.3)	495 (24.8)	194 (9.7)	783 (39.2)	398	58	GB-NIR	367 (23.9)	317 (20.7)	97 (6.3)	753 (49.1)	424	28	HR	55 (5.7)	76 (7.8)	69 (7.1)	773 (79.4)	115	1	HU	79 (7.6)	35 (3.4)	35 (3.4)	888 (86.6)	160	4	IE	235 (27.4)	117 (13.6)	127 (14.8)	380 (44.2)	117	34	IL (A)	63 (3.5)	130 (7.2)	148 (8.1)	1475 (81.2)	233		IL (J)		2 (1.4)	1 (0.7)	137 (97.9)	1	6	IT	103 (10.6)	51 (5.2)	83 (8.5)	736 (75.6)	42	31	JP	65 (6.3)	79 (7.7)	61 (5.9)	826 (80.1)	47		KR	326 (42.4)	80 (10.4)	63 (8.2)	300 (39.0)	422	9	LV	506 (35.8)	205 (14.5)	310 (21.9)	393 (27.8)	94		MX	315 (33.8)	52 (5.6)	180 (19.3)	386 (41.4)	136		NL	50 (4.0)	68 (5.4)	123 (9.7)	1021 (80.9)	95	114	NO	476 (28.7)	342 (20.6)	58 (3.5)	785 (47.3)	263	27	NZ	273 (33.1)	144 (17.5)	26 (3.2)	382 (46.3)	234	13	PH	200 (24.9)	119 (14.8)	78 (9.7)	405 (50.5)	194	31	PL	24 (2.0)	16 (1.3)	28 (2.4)	1119 (94.3)	10	3	PT	25 (2.1)	68 (5.8)	52 (4.5)	1021 (87.6)	97		RU	40 (4.1)	48 (5.0)	59 (6.1)	820 (84.8)	26	7	SE	106 (14.4)	17 (2.3)	186 (25.3)	427 (58.0)	279		SI	395 (44.7)	121 (13.7)	53 (6.0)	315 (36.6)	337	14	SK	203 (23.5)	120 (13.9)	30 (3.5)	510 (59.1)	133	69	TR	143 (14.2)	93 (9.2)	166 (16.4)	608 (60.2)	96	32	TW	24 (1.7)	13 (0.9)	11 (0.8)	1381 (96.6)	24		UA	280 (17.2)	61 (3.7)	184 (11.3)	1104 (67.8)	295	3	UY	174 (10.0)	26 (1.5)	427 (24.6)	1106 (63.8)	277	26	VE	56 (4.2)	72 (5.4)	96 (7.3)	1099 (83.1)	30	12	ZA	85 (8.9)	74 (7.7)	79 (8.3)	717 (75.1)	55		N Sum	1020	8082	5100	4022	34074	6891	N Valid Sum		8082	5100	4022	34074	59986
C_ALPHAN	V34				N Sum	N Valid Sum																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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CH	215 (21.9)	269 (27.4)	15 (1.5)	484 (49.2)	263	17																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
CL	139 (13.1)	207 (19.4)	106 (10.0)	613 (57.6)	164																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
CY	26 (1.8)	54 (3.7)	56 (3.8)	1343 (90.8)	7	19																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
CZ	24 (2.8)	35 (4.1)	37 (4.3)	765 (88.9)	139																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
DE-E	732 (57.1)	142 (11.1)	68 (5.3)	340 (26.5)	178	52																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
DE-W	311 (65.3)	66 (13.9)	30 (6.3)	69 (14.5)	43	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
DK	109 (10.8)	160 (15.9)	96 (9.5)	641 (63.7)	155	21																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
DO	487 (31.4)	228 (14.7)	106 (6.8)	732 (47.1)	422	29																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
ES	77 (3.7)	39 (1.9)		1965 (94.4)	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
FI	197 (9.0)	335 (15.4)	41 (1.9)	1607 (73.7)	130	63																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
FR	167 (20.8)	126 (15.7)	45 (5.6)	463 (57.8)	335																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
GB-GBN	526 (26.3)	495 (24.8)	194 (9.7)	783 (39.2)	398	58																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
GB-NIR	367 (23.9)	317 (20.7)	97 (6.3)	753 (49.1)	424	28																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
HR	55 (5.7)	76 (7.8)	69 (7.1)	773 (79.4)	115	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
HU	79 (7.6)	35 (3.4)	35 (3.4)	888 (86.6)	160	4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
IE	235 (27.4)	117 (13.6)	127 (14.8)	380 (44.2)	117	34																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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IT	103 (10.6)	51 (5.2)	83 (8.5)	736 (75.6)	42	31																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
JP	65 (6.3)	79 (7.7)	61 (5.9)	826 (80.1)	47																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
KR	326 (42.4)	80 (10.4)	63 (8.2)	300 (39.0)	422	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
LV	506 (35.8)	205 (14.5)	310 (21.9)	393 (27.8)	94																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
MX	315 (33.8)	52 (5.6)	180 (19.3)	386 (41.4)	136																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
NL	50 (4.0)	68 (5.4)	123 (9.7)	1021 (80.9)	95	114																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
NO	476 (28.7)	342 (20.6)	58 (3.5)	785 (47.3)	263	27																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
NZ	273 (33.1)	144 (17.5)	26 (3.2)	382 (46.3)	234	13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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SE	106 (14.4)	17 (2.3)	186 (25.3)	427 (58.0)	279																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
SI	395 (44.7)	121 (13.7)	53 (6.0)	315 (36.6)	337	14																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
SK	203 (23.5)	120 (13.9)	30 (3.5)	510 (59.1)	133	69																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
TR	143 (14.2)	93 (9.2)	166 (16.4)	608 (60.2)	96	32																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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UA	280 (17.2)	61 (3.7)	184 (11.3)	1104 (67.8)	295	3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
UY	174 (10.0)	26 (1.5)	427 (24.6)	1106 (63.8)	277	26																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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ZA	85 (8.9)	74 (7.7)	79 (8.3)	717 (75.1)	55																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
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N Valid Sum		8082	5100	4022	34074	59986																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
DERIVATION information refers to the construction principle of derived variables. NOTE delineates additional explanatory text or archive remarks on data processing and other issues relevant for the understanding or application of the variable.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
CROSS-TABULATION: The absolute frequencies base on unweighted data. The relative frequencies (<i>row percent</i>) refer to the valid cases (<i>n valid sum</i>), i.e. the total number of cases (<i>n sum</i>) reduced by the number of cases defined as missing data (<i>M</i>).																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
FREQUENCY COUNTS: For country specific variables relative frequencies are calculated in- and excluding missing data (<i>M</i>), i.e. <i>percent</i> on the basis of all cases (<i>sum</i>) and <i>valid percent</i> on basis of the <i>valid cases</i> .																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																

6 Variable Documentation

(see next page)

Variable, Label

Question Text (English Language)

V1 - ZA Study Number

GESIS Data Archive Study number ZA5690 for the ISSP 2008 on 'Religion III' for Indonesia, Kenya, Sri Lanka, and Tanzania.

Study number of the data set producer and archiving number

5690 GESIS Data Archive Study Number ZA5690

V1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
5690	GESIS Data Archive Study Number ZA5690		6697	100,0	100,0
	Sum		6697	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		6697		

V2 - GESIS Archive Version

VERSION AND RELEASE DATE OF THE ARCHIVE DATA SET

This variable identifies the GESIS archive version number of this data set and the corresponding release date, recorded as a string.

The version number is composed of a sequence of three numbers. The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional variables or cases), the minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels), and the third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).

V2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
1.0.1 (2013-09-16)			6697	100,0	100,0
	Sum		6697	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		6697		

V3 - Respondent Number

Respondent Identification Number

This variable contains the original identification numbers of the respondents. The ID number is only unique within its respective country's sample (V4). To provide a unique identification across the full integrated file, it is necessary to combine V3 and V4.

V3

C_ALPHAN	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ValidN
ID	2.000	1,00	2.000,00	2.000
KE	1.502	1,00	9.936,00	1.502
LK	1.676	1,00	1.676,00	1.676
TZ	1.519	1,00	1.519,00	1.519

V4 - Country/Sample (see V5 for codes for whole nation states)

Country/ Sample (see V5 for codes for whole nation states).

This variable uses the three digit ISO 3166 Code for the country and a numeric appendix after the decimal comma to indicate a subsample. If no subsample exists for a given country, this holds the country's original ISO Code (see V5).

Hence are all surveyed countries coded in accordance with the ISO 3166-1-alpha-2 country code, if available.

144 LK-Sri Lanka

360 ID-Indonesia

404 KE-Kenya

834 TZ-Tanzania

V4

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
144	LK-Sri Lanka		1676	25,0	25,0
360	ID-Indonesia		2000	29,9	29,9
404	KE-Kenya		1502	22,4	22,4
834	TZ-Tanzania		1519	22,7	22,7
	Sum		6697	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		6697		

V5 - Country (see V4 for codes for the sample)

ISO Code of the countries (three digit)

All countries are coded in accordance with the ISO 3166-1-alpha-2 country code.

144 LK-Sri Lanka
360 ID-Indonesia
404 KE-Kenya
834 TZ-Tanzania

V5

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
144	LK-Sri Lanka		1676	25,0	25,0
360	ID-Indonesia		2000	29,9	29,9
404	KE-Kenya		1502	22,4	22,4
834	TZ-Tanzania		1519	22,7	22,7
	Sum		6697	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		6697		

C_ALPHAN - Country/Sample Prefix ISO 3166 Code - alphanumeric

Sample Prefix ISO 3166 Code - alphanumeric

ISO 3166 Country/ Sample Prefix

This alphanumeric sample identification variable C_ALPHAN includes country codes that are based on ISO 3166.

All of the four countries within this study are coded in accordance with the ISO 3166-1-alpha-2 country code.

This variable is used for the cross tabulations shown in the Variable Report.

C_ALPHAN

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
ID			2000	29,9	29,9
KE			1502	22,4	22,4
LK			1676	25,0	25,0
TZ			1519	22,7	22,7
	Sum		6697	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		6697		

V6 - Q1 How happy or unhappy

Q.1

If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole ...

- 1 Very happy
- 2 Fairly happy
- 3 Not very happy
- 4 Not at all happy
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V6 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

C_ALPHAN	V6	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
						M	M		
ID	269 (13,5)	1408 (70,5)	301 (15,1)	18 (0,9)	4			2000	1996
KE	224 (15,0)	680 (45,5)	404 (27,0)	186 (12,4)	4	4		1502	1494
LK	459 (28,0)	940 (57,3)	203 (12,4)	39 (2,4)	21	14		1676	1641
TZ	494 (32,6)	679 (44,8)	249 (16,4)	92 (6,1)	5			1519	1514
N Sum	1446	3707	1157	335	34	18		6697	
N Valid Sum	1446	3707	1157	335					6645

V7 - Q2 Sexual relations before marriage

Q.2

Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage?

- 1 Always wrong
- 2 Almost always wrong
- 3 Wrong only sometimes
- 4 Not wrong at all
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V7 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V7	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN						M	M		
ID	1936 (97,0)	40 (2,0)	13 (0,7)	7 (0,4)	4			2000	1996
KE	1155 (77,3)	115 (7,7)	75 (5,0)	149 (10,0)	6	2		1502	1494
LK	1013 (75,0)	215 (15,9)	95 (7,0)	27 (2,0)	84	242		1676	1350
TZ	974 (64,3)	276 (18,2)	165 (10,9)	99 (6,5)	5			1519	1514
N Sum	5078	646	348	282	99	244		6697	
N Valid Sum	5078	646	348	282					6354

V8 - Q3 Sexual relations with someone other than spouse

Q.3

What about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife, is it ...

- 1 Always wrong
- 2 Almost always wrong
- 3 Wrong only sometimes
- 4 Not wrong at all
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V8 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V8	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN								
					M	M		
ID	1931 (96,6)	55 (2,8)	11 (0,6)	2 (0,1)	1		2000	1999
KE	1332 (89,1)	122 (8,2)	23 (1,5)	18 (1,2)	3	4	1502	1495
LK	1259 (88,9)	119 (8,4)	31 (2,2)	7 (0,5)	57	203	1676	1416
TZ	982 (64,6)	425 (28,0)	65 (4,3)	47 (3,1)			1519	1519
N Sum	5504	721	130	74	61	207	6697	
N Valid Sum	5504	721	130	74				6429

V9 - Q4 Sexual relations between two adults of the same sex

Q.4

And what about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex, is it ...

- 1 Always wrong
- 2 Almost always wrong
- 3 Wrong only sometimes
- 4 Not wrong at all
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V9 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V9	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	1907 (95,8)	74 (3,7)	8 (0,4)	2 (0,1)	9			2000	1991
KE	1344 (90,6)	86 (5,8)	18 (1,2)	35 (2,4)	11	8		1502	1483
LK	998 (85,0)	125 (10,6)	34 (2,9)	17 (1,4)	177	325		1676	1174
TZ	1131 (74,6)	300 (19,8)	37 (2,4)	48 (3,2)	3			1519	1516
N Sum	5380	585	97	102	200	333		6697	
N Valid Sum	5380	585	97	102					6164

V10 - Q5a Opinion: Abortion if defect in the baby

Q.5

Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman having an abortion ...

Q5a If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby.

- 1 Always wrong
- 2 Almost always wrong
- 3 Wrong only sometimes
- 4 Not wrong at all
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V10 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V10	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	1550 (78,4)	278 (14,1)	97 (4,9)	51 (2,6)	24			2000	1976
KE	870 (59,2)	155 (10,5)	178 (12,1)	267 (18,2)	23	9		1502	1470
LK	428 (33,6)	206 (16,2)	237 (18,6)	404 (31,7)	241	160		1676	1275
TZ	679 (45,3)	410 (27,4)	245 (16,3)	165 (11,0)	20			1519	1499
N Sum	3527	1049	757	887	308	169		6697	
N Valid Sum	3527	1049	757	887					6220

V11 - Q5b Opinion: Abortion if family has very low income

Q.5

Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman having an abortion.

Q.5b If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children.

- 1 Always wrong
- 2 Almost always wrong
- 3 Wrong only sometimes
- 4 Not wrong at all
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V11 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V11	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	1699 (85,8)	188 (9,5)	74 (3,7)	19 (1,0)	20			2000	1980
KE	1232 (83,4)	136 (9,2)	55 (3,7)	55 (3,7)	13	11		1502	1478
LK	1007 (71,2)	233 (16,5)	117 (8,3)	58 (4,1)	130	131		1676	1415
TZ	924 (61,3)	361 (23,9)	128 (8,5)	95 (6,3)	11			1519	1508
N Sum	4862	918	374	227	174	142		6697	
N Valid Sum	4862	918	374	227					6381

V12 - Q6 Husband earn money, wife's job is family

Q.6

Do you agree or disagree:

A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family.

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V12 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V12	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN										
							M	M		
ID	650 (32,6)	894 (44,9)	295 (14,8)	148 (7,4)	6 (0,3)	7			2000	1993
KE	166 (11,1)	147 (9,8)	69 (4,6)	605 (40,4)	509 (34,0)	5	1		1502	1496
LK	120 (7,4)	437 (26,8)	293 (18,0)	578 (35,5)	200 (12,3)	28	20		1676	1628
TZ	255 (16,8)	231 (15,2)	220 (14,5)	418 (27,5)	395 (26,0)				1519	1519
N Sum	1191	1709	877	1749	1110	40	21		6697	
N Valid Sum	1191	1709	877	1749	1110					6636

V13 - Q7 People can be trusted

Q.7

Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- 1 People can almost always be trusted
- 2 People can usually be trusted
- 3 You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
- 4 You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

Note:

/ KE: In the field questionnaire answer categories 1 and 2 are twisted but data was checked and found accurate.

V13 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V13	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	74 (3,7)	332 (16,8)	1020 (51,5)	553 (27,9)	21			2000	1979
KE	84 (5,7)	206 (13,9)	621 (41,9)	571 (38,5)	13	7		1502	1482
LK	53 (3,3)	608 (38,4)	481 (30,3)	443 (27,9)	79	12		1676	1585
TZ	241 (16,4)	698 (47,6)	351 (23,9)	177 (12,1)		52		1519	1467
N Sum	452	1844	2473	1744	113	71		6697	
N Valid Sum	452	1844	2473	1744					6513

V14 - Q8a Confidence in parliament

Q.8

How much confidence do you have in:

Q.8a [Parliament]

<use national legislature, e.g. U.S. Congress>

in Kenya (KE):

Q.8a The Kenyan National assembly (the parliament)

in Tanzania (TZ):

Q.8a The Tanzanian Parliament

- 1 Complete confidence
- 2 A great deal of confidence
- 3 Some confidence
- 4 Very little confidence
- 5 No confidence at all
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V14 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V14	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	308 (16,4)	413 (21,9)	604 (32,1)	392 (20,8)	165 (8,8)	118		2000	1882
KE	188 (12,8)	142 (9,7)	484 (33,0)	319 (21,8)	332 (22,7)	37		1502	1465
LK	67 (4,7)	366 (25,7)	512 (35,9)	242 (17,0)	239 (16,8)	209	41	1676	1426
TZ	568 (37,8)	292 (19,4)	428 (28,5)	117 (7,8)	98 (6,5)	16		1519	1503
N Sum	1131	1213	2028	1070	834	380	41	6697	
N Valid Sum	1131	1213	2028	1070	834				6276

V15 - Q8b Confidence in business and industry

Q.8

How much confidence do you have in:

Q.8b Business and industry

- 1 Complete confidence
- 2 A great deal of confidence
- 3 Some confidence
- 4 Very little confidence
- 5 No confidence at all
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V15 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V15	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
ID	234 (12,2)	648 (33,8)	775 (40,4)	190 (9,9)	69 (3,6)	84		2000	1916
KE	181 (12,4)	294 (20,1)	527 (36,1)	267 (18,3)	191 (13,1)	38	4	1502	1460
LK	63 (4,5)	306 (21,7)	696 (49,3)	195 (13,8)	152 (10,8)	213	51	1676	1412
TZ	267 (17,9)	412 (27,7)	487 (32,7)	230 (15,4)	94 (6,3)	29		1519	1490
N Sum	745	1660	2485	882	506	364	55	6697	
N Valid Sum	745	1660	2485	882	506				6278

V16 - Q8c Confidence in churches and religious organizations

Q.8

How much confidence do you have in:

Q.8c Churches and religious organizations

in Indonesia (ID):

Q.8c Religious organizations

in Tanzania (TZ):

Q.8c Churches/ mosques and religious organizations

- 1 Complete confidence
- 2 A great deal of confidence
- 3 Some confidence
- 4 Very little confidence
- 5 No confidence at all
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

8 Don't know

V16 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V16	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	509 (26,4)	830 (43,1)	465 (24,1)	88 (4,6)	34 (1,8)	74		2000	1926
KE	411 (27,8)	310 (21,0)	445 (30,1)	188 (12,7)	125 (8,5)	18	5	1502	1479
LK	747 (44,9)	602 (36,2)	255 (15,3)	36 (2,2)	25 (1,5)	7	4	1676	1665
TZ	643 (42,6)	480 (31,8)	266 (17,6)	79 (5,2)	40 (2,7)	11		1519	1508
N Sum	2310	2222	1431	391	224	110	9	6697	
N Valid Sum	2310	2222	1431	391	224				6578

V17 - Q8d Confidence in courts and legal system

Q.8

How much confidence do you have in:

Q.8d Courts and the legal system

- 1 Complete confidence
- 2 A great deal of confidence
- 3 Some confidence
- 4 Very little confidence
- 5 No confidence at all
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V17 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V17	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	204 (10,6)	371 (19,3)	584 (30,4)	492 (25,6)	272 (14,1)	77		2000	1923
KE	107 (7,3)	121 (8,3)	401 (27,4)	348 (23,8)	486 (33,2)	37	2	1502	1463
LK	194 (13,1)	516 (34,9)	530 (35,9)	120 (8,1)	118 (8,0)	165	33	1676	1478
TZ	296 (19,8)	294 (19,6)	452 (30,2)	273 (18,2)	182 (12,2)	22		1519	1497
N Sum	801	1302	1967	1233	1058	301	35	6697	
N Valid Sum	801	1302	1967	1233	1058				6361

V18 - Q8e Confidence in schools and educational system

Q.8

How much confidence do you have in:

Q.8e Schools and the educational system

- 1 Complete confidence
- 2 A great deal of confidence
- 3 Some confidence
- 4 Very little confidence
- 5 No confidence at all
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V18 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V18	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	584 (29,7)	812 (41,3)	413 (21,0)	120 (6,1)	37 (1,9)	34		2000	1966
KE	342 (22,9)	406 (27,2)	442 (29,6)	150 (10,1)	151 (10,1)	6	5	1502	1491
LK	403 (24,7)	711 (43,6)	425 (26,0)	53 (3,2)	40 (2,5)		44	1676	1632
TZ	555 (36,8)	438 (29,1)	330 (21,9)	133 (8,8)	51 (3,4)	12		1519	1507
N Sum	1884	2367	1610	456	279	52	49	6697	
N Valid Sum	1884	2367	1610	456	279				6596

V19 - Q9 Moved from one place to another

Q.9

We are interested in the extent to which you have moved from one kind of place to another. Which do you think is most like your experience of life?

- 1 I have lived in different countries
- 2 I have lived in different places in the same country
- 3 I have lived in different neighborhoods in the same place
- 4 I have always lived in the same neighborhood
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

V19 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V19	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN					M	M		
ID	12 (0,6)	275 (13,8)	472 (23,6)	1241 (62,1)			2000	2000
KE	43 (2,9)	817 (54,5)	293 (19,5)	347 (23,1)		2	1502	1500
LK	31 (1,9)	564 (34,9)	276 (17,1)	746 (46,1)	49	10	1676	1617
TZ	40 (2,6)	671 (44,2)	455 (30,0)	353 (23,2)			1519	1519
N Sum	126	2327	1496	2687	49	12	6697	
N Valid Sum	126	2327	1496	2687				6636

V20 - Q10a Religious leaders should not influence vote

Q.10

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Q.10a Religious leaders should not try to influence how people vote in elections.

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V20 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V20	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	442 (23,0)	932 (48,4)	273 (14,2)	238 (12,4)	40 (2,1)	75		2000	1925
KE	651 (43,5)	322 (21,5)	47 (3,1)	281 (18,8)	194 (13,0)	6	1	1502	1495
LK	387 (26,5)	624 (42,7)	106 (7,3)	265 (18,2)	78 (5,3)	160	56	1676	1460
TZ	522 (34,6)	393 (26,0)	128 (8,5)	290 (19,2)	177 (11,7)	9		1519	1510
N Sum	2002	2271	554	1074	489	250	57	6697	
N Valid Sum	2002	2271	554	1074	489				6390

V21 - Q10b Religious leaders should not influence government

Q.10

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Q.10b Religious leaders should not try to influence government decisions.

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V21 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V21	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN							M	M		
ID	349 (18,3)	817 (42,7)	378 (19,8)	325 (17,0)	43 (2,2)	88			2000	1912
KE	422 (28,3)	343 (23,0)	118 (7,9)	391 (26,2)	219 (14,7)	6	3		1502	1493
LK	192 (13,3)	508 (35,2)	183 (12,7)	375 (26,0)	187 (12,9)	171	60		1676	1445
TZ	327 (21,8)	517 (34,4)	278 (18,5)	273 (18,2)	106 (7,1)	18			1519	1501
N Sum	1290	2185	957	1364	555	283	63		6697	
N Valid Sum		1290	2185	957	1364	555				6351

V22 - Q11a Modern science does more harm than good

Q.11

Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree:

Q.11a Overall, modern science does more harm than good.

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V22 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V22	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	55 (2,8)	288 (14,9)	547 (28,3)	846 (43,7)	199 (10,3)	65		2000	1935
KE	293 (20,4)	410 (28,6)	217 (15,1)	359 (25,0)	156 (10,9)	51	16	1502	1435
LK	171 (12,5)	292 (21,3)	373 (27,2)	432 (31,5)	102 (7,4)	218	88	1676	1370
TZ	262 (17,7)	427 (28,8)	379 (25,6)	291 (19,6)	124 (8,4)	36		1519	1483
N Sum	781	1417	1516	1928	581	370	104	6697	
N Valid Sum	781	1417	1516	1928	581				6223

V23 - Q11b Too much trust in science

Q.11

Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree:

Q.11b We trust too much in science and not enough in religious faith.

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V23 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V23	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	71 (3,6)	311 (15,9)	386 (19,8)	943 (48,3)	241 (12,3)	48		2000	1952
KE	277 (18,9)	398 (27,1)	211 (14,4)	369 (25,2)	211 (14,4)	32	4	1502	1466
LK	56 (3,9)	175 (12,1)	222 (15,4)	671 (46,4)	321 (22,2)	171	60	1676	1445
TZ	145 (9,7)	377 (25,2)	350 (23,4)	398 (26,6)	227 (15,2)	22		1519	1497
N Sum	549	1261	1169	2381	1000	273	64	6697	
N Valid Sum	549	1261	1169	2381	1000				6360

V24 - Q11c Religions bring conflict

Q.11

Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree:

Q.11c Looking around the world, religions bring more conflict than peace.

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V24 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V24	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	44 (2,3)	231 (12,1)	338 (17,7)	870 (45,4)	432 (22,6)	85		2000	1915
KE	144 (9,7)	271 (18,3)	231 (15,6)	434 (29,3)	399 (27,0)	18	5	1502	1479
LK	77 (5,6)	330 (23,9)	199 (14,4)	573 (41,5)	202 (14,6)	240	55	1676	1381
TZ	251 (16,8)	382 (25,6)	313 (20,9)	317 (21,2)	232 (15,5)	24		1519	1495
N Sum	516	1214	1081	2194	1265	367	60	6697	
N Valid Sum	516	1214	1081	2194	1265				6270

V25 - Q11d Religious people too intolerant

Q.11

Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree:

Q.11d People with very strong religious beliefs are often too intolerant of others.

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V25 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V25	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	38 (2,0)	195 (10,3)	339 (17,9)	870 (45,9)	455 (24,0)	103		2000	1897
KE	284 (19,5)	456 (31,4)	212 (14,6)	250 (17,2)	252 (17,3)	37	11	1502	1454
LK	67 (5,1)	250 (19,0)	169 (12,8)	589 (44,8)	241 (18,3)	292	68	1676	1316
TZ	352 (23,8)	402 (27,1)	309 (20,9)	258 (17,4)	161 (10,9)	37		1519	1482
N Sum	741	1303	1029	1967	1109	469	79	6697	
N Valid Sum	741	1303	1029	1967	1109				6149

V26 - Q12 Power of churches and religious organizations

Q.12

Do you think that churches and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power?

in Indonesia (ID):

Q.12

Do you think that religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power?

in Tanzania (TZ):

Q.12

Do you think that churches/ mosques and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power?

- 1 Far too much power
- 2 Too much power
- 3 About the right amount of power
- 4 Too little power
- 5 Far too little power
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V26 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V26	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N	Sum	N Valid	Sum
C_ALPHAN											
						M	M				
ID	39 (2,4)	260 (15,8)	818 (49,7)	419 (25,4)	111 (6,7)	353			2000		1647
KE	79 (5,4)	229 (15,7)	474 (32,5)	545 (37,4)	132 (9,0)	40	3		1502		1459
LK	108 (8,3)	338 (25,9)	434 (33,2)	297 (22,7)	130 (9,9)	312	57		1676		1307
TZ	88 (6,0)	299 (20,3)	420 (28,6)	529 (36,0)	135 (9,2)	48			1519		1471
N Sum	314	1126	2146	1790	508	753	60		6697		
N Valid Sum	314	1126	2146	1790	508						5884

V27 - Q13a Equal rights for religious groups

Q.13

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.13a All religious groups in [country] should have equal rights.

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V27 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V27	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	770 (38,8)	1069 (53,8)	93 (4,7)	53 (2,7)	2 (0,1)	13		2000	1987
KE	842 (56,5)	381 (25,6)	47 (3,2)	160 (10,7)	60 (4,0)	11	1	1502	1490
LK	574 (35,7)	749 (46,6)	91 (5,7)	171 (10,6)	22 (1,4)	48	21	1676	1607
TZ	879 (58,1)	518 (34,3)	51 (3,4)	46 (3,0)	18 (1,2)	7		1519	1512
N Sum	3065	2717	282	430	102	79	22	6697	
N Valid Sum	3065	2717	282	430	102				6596

V28 - Q13b Respect all religions

Q.13

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q.13b We must respect all religions.

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V28 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V28	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
	M M								
ID	967 (48,4)	979 (49,0)	42 (2,1)	8 (0,4)	1 (0,1)	3		2000	1997
KE	956 (64,0)	347 (23,2)	60 (4,0)	94 (6,3)	37 (2,5)	7	1	1502	1494
LK	778 (47,1)	713 (43,2)	34 (2,1)	101 (6,1)	26 (1,6)	15	9	1676	1652
TZ	923 (61,1)	474 (31,4)	60 (4,0)	38 (2,5)	15 (1,0)	9		1519	1510
N Sum	3624	2513	196	241	79	34	10	6697	
N Valid Sum	3624	2513	196	241	79				6653

V29 - Q14a Accept person from different religion: Marrying a relative

Q.14

People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a different religious view from yours ...

Q.14a Marrying a relative of yours?

- 1 Definitely accept
- 2 Probably accept
- 3 Probably not accept
- 4 Definitely not accept
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V29 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V29	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN								
					M	M		
ID	76 (3,9)	251 (12,8)	476 (24,2)	1165 (59,2)	32		2000	1968
KE	720 (49,4)	379 (26,0)	156 (10,7)	203 (13,9)	41	3	1502	1458
LK	277 (18,5)	583 (39,0)	327 (21,9)	307 (20,5)	145	37	1676	1494
TZ	719 (47,7)	347 (23,0)	87 (5,8)	353 (23,4)	13		1519	1506
N Sum	1792	1560	1046	2028	231	40	6697	
N Valid Sum	1792	1560	1046	2028				6426

V30 - Q14b Accept person from different religion: Candidate of a political party

Q.14

People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a different religious view from yours ...

Q.14b Being a candidate of the political party you prefer?

- 1 Definitely accept
- 2 Probably accept
- 3 Probably not accept
- 4 Definitely not accept
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V30 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V30	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN								
					M	M		
ID	216 (11,3)	697 (36,3)	549 (28,6)	456 (23,8)	82		2000	1918
KE	817 (56,1)	402 (27,6)	104 (7,1)	134 (9,2)	40	5	1502	1457
LK	363 (24,8)	790 (54,0)	176 (12,0)	134 (9,2)	164	49	1676	1463
TZ	981 (65,1)	329 (21,8)	67 (4,4)	130 (8,6)	12		1519	1507
N Sum	2377	2218	896	854	298	54	6697	
N Valid Sum	2377	2218	896	854				6345

V31 - Q15a Religious extremists: Hold public meetings

Q.15

There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to ...

Q.15a Hold public meetings to express their views?

- 1 Definitely
- 2 Probably
- 3 Probably not
- 4 Definitely not
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V31 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V31	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN								
M M								
ID	81 (4,4)	457 (24,8)	560 (30,4)	742 (40,3)	160		2000	1840
KE	259 (17,5)	250 (16,9)	263 (17,8)	705 (47,7)	24	1	1502	1477
LK	34 (2,6)	222 (17,0)	289 (22,1)	763 (58,3)	262	106	1676	1308
TZ	398 (26,7)	280 (18,8)	153 (10,3)	658 (44,2)	30		1519	1489
N Sum	772	1209	1265	2868	476	107	6697	
N Valid Sum	772	1209	1265	2868				6114

V32 - Q15b Religious extremists: Publish books

Q.15

There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to ...

Q.15b Publish books expressing their views?

- 1 Definitely
- 2 Probably
- 3 Probably not
- 4 Definitely not
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V32 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V32	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN								
					M	M		
ID	75 (4,1)	444 (24,4)	582 (32,0)	719 (39,5)	180		2000	1820
KE	251 (17,2)	255 (17,5)	264 (18,1)	690 (47,3)	34	8	1502	1460
LK	38 (2,9)	250 (19,4)	285 (22,1)	718 (55,6)	273	112	1676	1291
TZ	364 (24,5)	287 (19,3)	234 (15,7)	601 (40,4)	33		1519	1486
N Sum	728	1236	1365	2728	520	120	6697	
N Valid Sum	728	1236	1365	2728				6057

V33 - Q16 Closest to R's belief about God

Q.16

Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

- 1 I don't believe in God
- 2 I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out
- 3 I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind
- 4 I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others
- 5 While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God
- 6 I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

V33 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V33	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN							M	M		
ID	2 (0,1)	2 (0,1)	10 (0,5)	13 (0,7)	65 (3,3)	1908 (95,4)			2000	2000
KE	9 (0,6)	3 (0,2)	17 (1,1)	46 (3,1)	110 (7,3)	1315 (87,7)	2		1502	1500
LK	211 (13,4)	29 (1,8)	69 (4,4)	179 (11,4)	167 (10,6)	918 (58,4)	47	56	1676	1573
TZ	7 (0,5)	7 (0,5)	16 (1,1)	66 (4,3)	196 (12,9)	1227 (80,8)			1519	1519
N Sum	229	41	112	304	538	5368	47	58	6697	
N Valid Sum	229	41	112	304	538	5368				6592

V34 - Q17 Best describes beliefs about God

Q.17

Which best describes your beliefs about God?

- 1 I don't believe in God now and I never have
- 2 I don't believe in God now, but I used to
- 3 I believe in God now, but I didn't use to
- 4 I believe in God now and I always have
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V34 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V34	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
					M	M			
ID		3 (0,2)	2 (0,1)	12 (0,6)	1981 (99,1)	2		2000	1998
KE		4 (0,3)	5 (0,3)	82 (5,5)	1388 (93,8)	19	4	1502	1479
LK		215 (15,1)	40 (2,8)	88 (6,2)	1082 (75,9)	150	101	1676	1425
TZ		4 (0,3)	7 (0,5)	142 (9,6)	1321 (89,6)	45		1519	1474
N Sum		226	54	324	5772	216	105	6697	
N Valid Sum		226	54	324	5772				6376

V35 - Q18a Belief in life after death

Q.18

Do you believe in:

Q.18a Life after death?

- 1 Yes, definitely
- 2 Yes, probably
- 3 No, probably not
- 4 No, definitely not
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V35 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V35	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	1722 (88,1)	131 (6,7)	54 (2,8)	48 (2,5)	45			2000	1955
KE	1257 (84,8)	121 (8,2)	35 (2,4)	69 (4,7)	20			1502	1482
LK	526 (38,7)	484 (35,6)	148 (10,9)	200 (14,7)	284	34		1676	1358
TZ	840 (56,1)	272 (18,2)	85 (5,7)	301 (20,1)	21			1519	1498
N Sum	4345	1008	322	618	370	34		6697	
N Valid Sum	4345	1008	322	618					6293

V36 - Q18b Belief in heaven

Q.18

Do you believe in:

Q.18b Heaven?

- 1 Yes, definitely
- 2 Yes, probably
- 3 No, probably not
- 4 No, definitely not
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V36 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V36	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	1956 (97,8)	38 (1,9)	5 (0,3)			1		2000	1999
KE	1257 (84,9)	176 (11,9)	24 (1,6)	24 (1,6)	16	5		1502	1481
LK	412 (31,1)	396 (29,9)	224 (16,9)	291 (22,0)	316	37		1676	1323
TZ	943 (62,7)	430 (28,6)	69 (4,6)	62 (4,1)	15			1519	1504
N Sum	4568	1040	322	377	348	42		6697	
N Valid Sum	4568	1040	322	377					6307

V37 - Q18c Belief in hell

Q.18

Do you believe in:

Q.18c Hell?

- 1 Yes, definitely
- 2 Yes, probably
- 3 No, probably not
- 4 No, definitely not
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V37 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V37	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	1941 (97,1)	52 (2,6)	6 (0,3)			1		2000	1999
KE	1046 (70,5)	198 (13,3)	88 (5,9)	152 (10,2)	18			1502	1484
LK	416 (31,6)	390 (29,6)	208 (15,8)	303 (23,0)	323	36		1676	1317
TZ	944 (63,0)	360 (24,0)	101 (6,7)	94 (6,3)	20			1519	1499
N Sum	4347	1000	403	549	362	36		6697	
N Valid Sum	4347	1000	403	549					6299

V38 - Q18d Belief in religious miracles

Q.18

Do you believe in:

Q.18d Religious miracles?

- 1 Yes, definitely
- 2 Yes, probably
- 3 No, probably not
- 4 No, definitely not
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V38 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V38	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	1569 (79,4)	334 (16,9)	42 (2,1)	31 (1,6)	24			2000	1976
KE	804 (54,3)	293 (19,8)	199 (13,4)	184 (12,4)	17	5		1502	1480
LK	268 (20,6)	529 (40,6)	263 (20,2)	243 (18,6)	262	111		1676	1303
TZ	731 (48,8)	455 (30,4)	129 (8,6)	184 (12,3)	20			1519	1499
N Sum	3372	1611	633	642	323	116		6697	
N Valid Sum	3372	1611	633	642					6258

V39 - Q18e Belief in reincarnation

Q.18

Do you believe in:

Q.18e Reincarnation - being reborn in this world again and again?

- 1 Yes, definitely
- 2 Yes, probably
- 3 No, probably not
- 4 No, definitely not
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V39 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V39	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	111 (6,4)	151 (8,6)	415 (23,8)	1069 (61,2)	254			2000	1746
KE	296 (20,6)	181 (12,6)	255 (17,7)	707 (49,1)	59	4		1502	1439
LK	417 (29,8)	538 (38,4)	158 (11,3)	288 (20,6)	245	30		1676	1401
TZ	157 (10,9)	178 (12,3)	255 (17,6)	855 (59,2)	74			1519	1445
N Sum	981	1048	1083	2919	632	34		6697	
N Valid Sum	981	1048	1083	2919					6031

V40 - Q18f Belief in Nirvana

Q.18

Do you believe in:

Q.18f Nirvana?

- 1 Yes, definitely
- 2 Yes, probably
- 3 No, probably not
- 4 No, definitely not
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

Note:

/ KE & TZ: Nirvana has no direct translation in local languages. Explaining the concept in detail would give the impression of heaven or paradise in general, which most religions believe in. This would skew the responses and suggest strong belief in Nirvana/ a Buddhist state, which is not the case for these two countries. Therefore, the word was not translated, but read as it is.

V40 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V40	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN								
					M	M		
ID	115 (7,2)	204 (12,8)	368 (23,1)	907 (56,9)	406		2000	1594
KE	67 (6,4)	80 (7,6)	172 (16,3)	733 (69,7)	439	11	1502	1052
LK	613 (44,4)	533 (38,6)	91 (6,6)	143 (10,4)	227	69	1676	1380
TZ	159 (13,0)	227 (18,5)	266 (21,7)	572 (46,7)	295		1519	1224
N Sum	954	1044	897	2355	1367	80	6697	
N Valid Sum	954	1044	897	2355				5250

V41 - Q18g Belief in supernatural powers of deceased ancestors

Q.18

Do you believe in:

Q.18g The supernatural power of deceased ancestors?

- 1 Yes, definitely
- 2 Yes, probably
- 3 No, probably not
- 4 No, definitely not
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V41 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V41	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	255 (13,9)	610 (33,2)	434 (23,6)	541 (29,4)	160			2000	1840
KE	191 (13,1)	223 (15,2)	196 (13,4)	853 (58,3)	35	4		1502	1463
LK	134 (9,8)	375 (27,4)	326 (23,8)	535 (39,1)	253	53		1676	1370
TZ	418 (28,3)	300 (20,3)	158 (10,7)	599 (40,6)	44			1519	1475
N Sum	998	1508	1114	2528	492	57		6697	
N Valid Sum	998	1508	1114	2528					6148

V42 - Q19a God concerns Himself with human beings

Q.19

Do you agree or disagree with the following:

Q.19a There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally.

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V42 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V42	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	1226 (61,4)	755 (37,8)	13 (0,7)	3 (0,2)		3		2000	1997
KE	943 (63,5)	408 (27,5)	56 (3,8)	46 (3,1)	32 (2,2)	15	2	1502	1485
LK	247 (18,0)	310 (22,6)	157 (11,4)	382 (27,8)	278 (20,2)	253	49	1676	1374
TZ	413 (27,5)	364 (24,3)	159 (10,6)	319 (21,3)	246 (16,4)	18		1519	1501
N Sum	2829	1837	385	750	556	289	51	6697	
N Valid Sum	2829	1837	385	750	556				6357

V43 - Q19b People can do little to change life

Q.19

Do you agree or disagree with the following:

Q.19b There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives.

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V43 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V43	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	260 (13,2)	595 (30,1)	420 (21,3)	557 (28,2)	144 (7,3)	24		2000	1976
KE	232 (15,6)	342 (23,0)	180 (12,1)	418 (28,1)	313 (21,1)	12	5	1502	1485
LK	168 (11,3)	430 (28,9)	161 (10,8)	432 (29,1)	295 (19,9)	146	44	1676	1486
TZ	474 (31,3)	799 (52,8)	169 (11,2)	52 (3,4)	20 (1,3)	5		1519	1514
N Sum	1134	2166	930	1459	772	187	49	6697	
N Valid Sum	1134	2166	930	1459	772				6461

V44 - Q19c Life meaningful because God exists

Q.19

Do you agree or disagree with the following:

Q.19c To me, life is meaningful only because God exists.

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V44 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V44	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	848 (42,5)	997 (50,0)	102 (5,1)	37 (1,9)	10 (0,5)	6		2000	1994
KE	712 (47,8)	455 (30,5)	125 (8,4)	148 (9,9)	50 (3,4)	8	4	1502	1490
LK	170 (11,1)	275 (18,0)	138 (9,0)	542 (35,5)	400 (26,2)	119	32	1676	1525
TZ	721 (47,7)	535 (35,4)	179 (11,8)	62 (4,1)	16 (1,1)	6		1519	1513
N Sum	2451	2262	544	789	476	139	36	6697	
N Valid Sum	2451	2262	544	789	476				6522

V45 - Q19d Life does not serve any purpose

Q.19

Do you agree or disagree with the following:

Q.19d In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose.

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V45 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V45	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
M M									
ID	70 (3,5)	159 (8,0)	126 (6,3)	1001 (50,4)	630 (31,7)	14		2000	1986
KE	69 (4,7)	113 (7,6)	79 (5,3)	486 (32,8)	735 (49,6)	14	6	1502	1482
LK	59 (3,9)	202 (13,5)	108 (7,2)	774 (51,6)	356 (23,7)	125	52	1676	1499
TZ	89 (5,9)	181 (12,0)	233 (15,4)	629 (41,6)	380 (25,1)	7		1519	1512
N Sum	287	655	546	2890	2101	160	58	6697	
N Valid Sum	287	655	546	2890	2101				6479

V46 - Q19e Life meaningful, provide meaning yourself

Q.19

Do you agree or disagree with the following:

Q.19e Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself.

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V46 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V46	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	551 (27,8)	1088 (54,8)	205 (10,3)	106 (5,3)	34 (1,7)	16		2000	1984
KE	552 (37,1)	564 (37,9)	152 (10,2)	152 (10,2)	68 (4,6)	7	7	1502	1488
LK	594 (39,6)	786 (52,4)	53 (3,5)	47 (3,1)	19 (1,3)	109	68	1676	1499
TZ	240 (16,0)	574 (38,2)	312 (20,8)	247 (16,5)	128 (8,5)	18		1519	1501
N Sum	1937	3012	722	552	249	150	75	6697	
N Valid Sum	1937	3012	722	552	249				6472

V47 - Q19f Own way of connecting with God

Q.19

Do you agree or disagree with the following:

Q.19f I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services.

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V47 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V47	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	138 (7,2)	391 (20,5)	161 (8,4)	601 (31,5)	618 (32,4)	91		2000	1909
KE	454 (30,8)	390 (26,4)	142 (9,6)	219 (14,8)	270 (18,3)	18	9	1502	1475
LK	113 (8,2)	261 (19,0)	76 (5,5)	546 (39,7)	378 (27,5)	181	121	1676	1374
TZ	158 (10,5)	286 (19,1)	179 (11,9)	271 (18,1)	604 (40,3)	21		1519	1498
N Sum	863	1328	558	1637	1870	311	130	6697	
N Valid Sum	863	1328	558	1637	1870				6256

V48 - Q20a Mother's religion

Q.20a

What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

(IF PROTESTANT)

What specific denomination was that?

in Indonesia (ID):

Q.20a

What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Muslim, Protestant, Catholic, some other religion, or no religion?

in Tanzania (TZ):

Q.20a

What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Muslim, indigenous beliefs, some other religion, or no religion?

- 0 No religion
- 100 Roman Catholic
- 200 Protestant
- 210 Anglican, Church of England, Episcopal
- 220 Baptists
- 241 Mennonite
- 250 Lutheran, evangelical church
- 260 Methodist
- 270 Pentecostal
- 271 Full Gospel Church of God
- 275 Nazareth Baptist Church
- 276 Zion Christian Church
- 283 Church of Christ
- 287 Church of God
- 290 Other Protestants (no specific denomination)
- 293 Salvation Army
- 294 Assemblies of God
- 295 Seventh Day Adventists
- 400 Other Christian Groups
- 413 Bible Christian
- 500 Jewish
- 600 Islam
- 630 Sunni
- 660 Other Muslim Religions
- 690 Muslim, Mohammedan, Islam
- 700 Buddhists
- 800 Hinduism
- 903 Confucianism
- 960 Other Religions
- 970 Other non-Christian Religions

997 Not applicable, mother not present, no mother

998 Don't know

999 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

418 Injil

419 Karismatik

420 HKBP (Batak Christian Protestant Church)

421 GKPI (Gereja Kristen Pemancar Injil)

422 GBKP (Karo Batak Protestant Church)

423 GKS (Christian Church of Sumba)

424 GBI (Gereja Bethel Indonesia)

426 GJB (Gereja Jawa Protestant)

427 GKI (Indonesian Christian Church)

in Kenya (KE):

430 Presbyterian Church of East Africa - PCEA

431 African Independent Pentecostal Church of Africa - AIPCA

432 ACIK

433 African Inland Church - AIC

434 Pentecostal Evangelistic Fellowship Africa

435 African Brotherhood Church

436 International Pentecostal Gospel Mission

997 Not available (no mother, no religion)

in Tanzania (TZ):

242 Moravian

Note:

/ KE: Since it is not possible to distinguish between 'Mother not present/ no mother' and 'Mother has no religion', for Kenya code 997 includes both circumstances.

V48 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V48	0	100	200	210	220	241	242	250	260	270	271	275	276	283
C_ALPHAN															
ID	4 (0,2)	26 (1,3)							1 (0,1)	9 (0,5)					
KE		537 (37,4)	8 (0,6)	1 (0,1)	5 (0,3)				5 (0,3)	38 (2,6)	63 (4,4)	42 (2,9)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	3 (0,2)
LK		98 (5,9)	6 (0,4)	3 (0,2)					1 (0,1)	20 (1,2)	1 (0,1)				
TZ	32 (2,1)	499 (33,2)		206 (13,7)	10 (0,7)	1 (0,1)	7 (0,5)	139 (9,3)							
N Sum	36	1160	14	210	15	1	7	145	59	73	42	1	1	3	
N Valid Sum	36	1160	14	210	15	1	7	145	59	73	42	1	1	3	

	V48	287	290	293	294	295	400	413	418	419	420	421	422	423	424
C_ALPHAN															
ID		4 (0,2)							31 (1,6)	2 (0,1)	6 (0,3)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	16 (0,8)	2 (0,1)
KE		10 (0,7)	195 (13,6)	31 (2,2)	12 (0,8)			1 (0,1)							
LK					1 (0,1)		115 (6,9)								
TZ						17 (1,1)									
N Sum		10	199	31	13	17	115	1	31	2	6	1	1	16	2
N Valid Sum		10	199	31	13	17	115	1	31	2	6	1	1	16	2

	V48	426	427	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	500	600	630	660	690
C_ALPHAN															
ID		1 (0,1)	3 (0,2)									1835 (91,8)			
KE				65 (4,5)	30 (2,1)	102 (7,1)	115 (8,0)	15 (1,0)	7 (0,5)	10 (0,7)	1 (0,1)				104 (7,3)
LK												24 (1,4)		1 (0,1)	
TZ															571 (38,0)
N Sum		1	3	65	30	102	115	15	7	10	1	1835	24	1	675
N Valid Sum		1	3	65	30	102	115	15	7	10	1	1835	24	1	675

	V48	700	800	903	960	970	997	998	999	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN											
ID		18 (0,9)	19 (1,0)	2 (0,1)	19 (1,0)			M	M	M	
KE					32 (2,2)		47	17	4	1502	1434
LK		1245 (74,8)	149 (8,9)		1 (0,1)			7	4	1676	1665
TZ						20 (1,3)		17		1519	1502
N Sum		1263	168	2	52	20	47	41	8	6697	
N Valid Sum		1263	168	2	52	20					6601

V49 - Q20b Mother's religion: RELIGGRP (derived from Q20)

Q.20b

Mother's religion: compressed groups of religions

<It is strongly recommended that the item on respondent's religion in the demographics use response categories fully compatible with those below.>

- 0 Not applicable, mother not present, no mother
- 1 No religion
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Protestant
- 4 Christian Orthodox
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Islam
- 7 Buddhism
- 8 Hinduism
- 9 Other Christian Religions
- 10 Other Eastern, other Asian Religions
- 11 Other Religions
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

in Kenya (KE):

- 0 Not available (no mother, no religion)

Note:

/ KE: Since it is not possible to distinguish between 'Mother not present/ no mother' and 'Mother has no religion', for Kenya code 0 includes both circumstances.

V49 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V49	0	1	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	98	99	N	Sum
C_ALPHAN																
		M												M	M	
ID		4 (0,2)	26 (1,3)	77 (3,9)		1835 (91,8)	18 (0,9)	19 (1,0)		2 (0,1)	19 (1,0)					2000
KE	47		537 (37,4)	760 (53,0)	1 (0,1)	104 (7,3)						32 (2,2)	17	4		1502
LK			98 (5,9)	32 (1,9)		25 (1,5)	1245 (74,8)	149 (8,9)	115 (6,9)			1 (0,1)	7	4		1676
TZ		32 (2,1)	499 (33,2)	380 (25,3)		571 (38,0)						20 (1,3)	17			1519
N Sum	47	36	1160	1249	1	2535	1263	168	115	2	72	41	8			6697
N Valid Sum		36	1160	1249	1	2535	1263	168	115	2	72					

	V49	N	Valid	Sum
C_ALPHAN				
ID				2000
KE				1434
LK				1665
TZ				1502
N Sum				
N Valid Sum				6601

V50 - Q21a Father's religion

Q.21a

What was your father's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

(IF PROTESTANT)

What specific denomination was that?

in Indonesia (ID):

Q.21a

What was your father's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Muslim, Protestant, Catholic, some other religion, or no religion?

in Tanzania (TZ):

Q.21a

What was your father's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Muslim, indigenous beliefs, some other religion, or no religion?

- 0 No religion
- 100 Roman Catholic
- 200 Protestant
- 210 Anglican, Church of England, Episcopal
- 220 Baptists
- 230 Congregationalists
- 250 Lutheran, evangelical church
- 260 Methodist
- 270 Pentecostal
- 271 Full Gospel Church of God
- 283 Church of Christ
- 287 Church of God
- 290 Other Protestants (no specific denomination)
- 293 Salvation Army
- 294 Assemblies of God
- 295 Seventh Day Adventists
- 400 Other Christian Groups
- 413 Bible Christian
- 500 Jewish
- 600 Islam
- 630 Sunni
- 650 Ismailis
- 690 Muslim, Mohammedan, Islam
- 700 Buddhists
- 800 Hinduism
- 903 Confucianism
- 960 Other Religions
- 970 Other non-Christian Religions
- 997 Not applicable, father not present, no father
- 998 Don't know

999 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 418 Injil
- 419 Karismatik
- 420 HKBP (Batak Christian Protestant Church)
- 421 GKPI (Gereja Kristen Pemancar Injil)
- 422 GBKP (Karo Batak Protestant Church)
- 423 GKS (Christian Church of Sumba)
- 424 GBI (Gereja Bethel Indonesia)
- 427 GKI (Indonesian Christian Church)
- 428 GITD (Gereja Injil Tuhan Di Indonesia)

in Kenya (KE):

- 430 Presbyterian Church of East Africa - PCEA
- 431 African Independent Pentecostal Church of Africa - AIPCA
- 432 ACIK
- 433 African Inland Church - AIC
- 434 Pentecostal Evangelistic Fellowship Africa
- 435 African Brotherhood Church
- 436 International Pentecostal Gospel Mission
- 997 Not available (no father, no religion)

in Tanzania (TZ):

- 242 Moravian

Note:

/ KE: Since it is not possible to distinguish between 'Father not present/ no father' and 'Father has no religion', for Kenya code 997 includes both circumstances.

V50 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V50	0	100	200	210	220	230	242	250	260	270	271	283	287	290
C_ALPHAN															
ID	5 (0,3)	27 (1,4)								1 (0,1)	9 (0,5)				4 (0,2)
KE		545 (41,1)	4 (0,3)	1 (0,1)	5 (0,4)				5 (0,4)	36 (2,7)	48 (3,6)	30 (2,3)	3 (0,2)	11 (0,8)	164 (12,4)
LK		96 (5,8)	7 (0,4)	4 (0,2)					1 (0,1)	20 (1,2)	1 (0,1)				
TZ	47 (3,1)	504 (33,7)		125 (8,4)	9 (0,6)	1 (0,1)	6 (0,4)	163 (10,9)			47 (3,1)				
N Sum	52	1172	11	130	14	1	6	169	57	105	30	3	11		168
N Valid Sum	52	1172	11	130	14	1	6	169	57	105	30	3	11		168

	V50	293	294	295	400	413	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	427	428	430	
C_ALPHAN																	
ID									28 (1,4)	2 (0,1)	7 (0,4)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	16 (0,8)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)
KE		26 (2,0)	10 (0,8)				1 (0,1)										62 (4,7)
LK																	129 (7,8)
TZ				12 (0,8)													
N Sum		26	10	12	129	1	28	2	7	1	1	16	2	1	1		62
N Valid Sum		26	10	12	129	1	28	2	7	1	1	16	2	1	1		62

	V50	431	432	433	434	435	436	500	600	630	650	690	700	800
C_ALPHAN														
ID									1836 (91,9)				17 (0,9)	19 (1,0)
KE		24 (1,8)	91 (6,9)	100 (7,5)	9 (0,7)	7 (0,5)	7 (0,5)	1 (0,1)				106 (8,0)		
LK										1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)		1242 (75,2)	149 (9,0)
TZ												561 (37,5)		
N Sum		24	91	100	9	7	7	1	1836	1	1	667	1259	168
N Valid Sum		24	91	100	9	7	7	1	1836	1	1	667	1259	168

	V50	903	960	970	997	998	999	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
ID					M	M	M		
ID		2 (0,1)	19 (1,0)			2		2000	1998
KE			31 (2,3)		120	52	3	1502	1327
LK						7	18	1676	1651
TZ				20 (1,3)		24		1519	1495
N Sum		2	50	20	120	85	21	6697	
N Valid Sum		2	50	20					6471

V51 - Q21b Father's religion: RELIGGRP (derived from Q21)

Q.21b

Father's religion: compressed groups of religion

<It is strongly recommended that the item on respondent's religion in the demographics use response categories fully compatible with those below.>

0 Not applicable, father not present, no father

1 No religion

2 Roman Catholic

3 Protestant

4 Christian Orthodox

5 Jewish

6 Islam

7 Buddhism

8 Hinduism

9 Other Christian Religions

10 Other Eastern, other Asian Religions

11 Other Religions

98 Don't know

99 No answer

in Kenya (KE):

0 Not available (no father, no religion)

Note:

/ KE: Since it is not possible to distinguish between 'Father not present/ no father' and 'Father has no religion', for Kenya code 0 includes both circumstances.

V51 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V51	0	1	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	98	99	N	Sum
C_ALPHAN																
	M												M	M		
ID		5 (0,3)	27 (1,4)	73 (3,7)		1836 (91,9)	17 (0,9)	19 (1,0)		2 (0,1)	19 (1,0)	2			2000	
KE	120		545 (41,1)	644 (48,5)	1 (0,1)	106 (8,0)						31 (2,3)	52	3	1502	
LK			96 (5,8)	33 (2,0)		2 (0,1)	1242 (75,2)	149 (9,0)	129 (7,8)				7	18	1676	
TZ		47 (3,1)	504 (33,7)	363 (24,3)		561 (37,5)					20 (1,3)	24			1519	
N Sum	120	52	1172	1113	1	2505	1259	168	129	2	70	85	21		6697	
N Valid Sum		52	1172	1113	1	2505	1259	168	129	2	70					

	V51	N	Valid	Sum
C_ALPHAN				
ID				1998
KE				1327
LK				1651
TZ				1495
N Sum				
N Valid Sum				6471

V52 - Q22 Religion respondent raised in

Q.22a

What religion, if any, were you raised in? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

(IF PROTESTANT)

What specific denomination was that?

in Indonesia (ID):

Q.22a

What religion, if any, were you raised in? Was it Muslim, Protestant, Catholic, some other religion, or no religion?

in Tanzania (TZ):

Q.22a

What religion, if any, were you raised in? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Muslim, indigenous beliefs, some other religion, or no religion?

- 0 No religion
- 100 Roman Catholic
- 200 Protestant
- 210 Anglican, Church of England, Episcopal
- 220 Baptists
- 230 Congregationalists
- 250 Lutheran, evangelical church
- 260 Methodist
- 270 Pentecostal
- 271 Full Gospel Church of God
- 283 Church of Christ
- 287 Church of God
- 290 Other Protestants (no specific denomination)
- 293 Salvation Army
- 294 Assemblies of God
- 295 Seventh Day Adventists
- 390 Orthodox (no spec. mentioned)
- 400 Other Christian Groups
- 413 Bible Christian
- 500 Jewish
- 600 Islam
- 630 Sunni
- 650 Ismailis
- 690 Muslim, Mohammedan, Islam
- 700 Buddhists
- 800 Hinduism
- 903 Confucianism
- 960 Other Religions
- 970 Other non-Christian Religions
- 998 Don't know
- 999 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 418 Injil
- 419 Karismatik
- 420 HKBP (Batak Christian Protestant Church)
- 421 GKPI (Gereja Kristen Pemancar Injil)
- 422 GBKP (Karo Batak Protestant Church)
- 423 GKS (Christian Church of Sumba)
- 424 GBI (Gereja Bethel Indonesia)
- 426 GJB (Gereja Jawa Protestant)
- 427 GKI (Indonesian Christian Church)

in Kenya (KE):

- 430 Presbyterian Church of East Africa - PCEA
- 431 African Independent Pentecostal Church of Africa - AIPCA
- 432 ACIK
- 433 African Inland Church - AIC
- 434 Pentecostal Evangelistic Fellowship Africa
- 435 African Brotherhood Church
- 436 International Pentecostal Gospel Mission

in Tanzania (TZ):

- 242 Moravian

V52 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V52	0	100	200	210	220	230	242	250	260	270	271	283	287	290
C_ALPHAN															
ID		2 (0,1)	27 (1,4)							1 (0,1)	9 (0,5)				4 (0,2)
KE		30 (2,0)	581 (39,2)	5 (0,3)	1 (0,1)	5 (0,3)			6 (0,4)	38 (2,6)	58 (3,9)	47 (3,2)	3 (0,2)	9 (0,6)	185 (12,5)
LK			99 (5,9)	6 (0,4)	3 (0,2)					21 (1,3)	1 (0,1)				
TZ		36 (2,4)	519 (34,4)		132 (8,8)	8 (0,5)	1 (0,1)	7 (0,5)	162 (10,7)		54 (3,6)				
N Sum		68	1226	11	136	13	1	7	168	60	122	47	3	9	189
N Valid Sum		68	1226	11	136	13	1	7	168	60	122	47	3	9	189

	V52	293	294	295	390	400	413	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	426	427
C_ALPHAN																
ID								30 (1,5)	3 (0,2)	7 (0,4)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	19 (1,0)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,1)
KE		31 (2,1)	13 (0,9)		1 (0,1)		1 (0,1)									
LK			1 (0,1)			143 (8,6)										
TZ				10 (0,7)												
N Sum		31	14	10	1	143	1	30	3	7	1	1	19	2	1	2
N Valid Sum		31	14	10	1	143	1	30	3	7	1	1	19	2	1	2

	V52	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	500	600	630	650	690	700
C_ALPHAN														
ID										1835 (91,8)				16 (0,8)
KE		71 (4,8)	22 (1,5)	99 (6,7)	124 (8,4)	10 (0,7)	7 (0,5)	10 (0,7)	1 (0,1)				102 (6,9)	
LK											1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)		1243 (74,5)
TZ													558 (37,0)	
N Sum		71	22	99	124	10	7	10	1	1835	1	1	660	1259
N Valid Sum		71	22	99	124	10	7	10	1	1835	1	1	660	1259

	V52	800	903	960	970	998	999	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID		19 (1,0)	3 (0,2)	18 (0,9)				2000	2000
KE				21 (1,4)		10	11	1502	1481
LK		150 (9,0)				1	6	1676	1669
TZ				20 (1,3)		12		1519	1507
N Sum		169	3	39	20	23	17	6697	
N Valid Sum		169	3	39	20				6657

V53 - Q22b Religion respondent raised in: RELIGGRP (derived from Q22)

Q.22b

Religion respondent raised in: compressed groups of religions

<It is strongly recommended that the item on respondent's religion in the demographics use response categories fully compatible with those below.>

- 1 No religion
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Protestant
- 4 Christian Orthodox
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Islam
- 7 Buddhism
- 8 Hinduism
- 9 Other Christian Religions
- 10 Other Eastern, other Asian Religions
- 11 Other Religions
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

V53 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V53	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	98	99
C_ALPHAN														
													M	M
ID	2 (0,1)	27 (1,4)	80 (4,0)				1835 (91,8)	16 (0,8)	19 (1,0)		3 (0,2)	18 (0,9)		
KE	30 (2,0)	581 (39,2)	745 (50,3)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)		102 (6,9)					21 (1,4)	10	11
LK		99 (5,9)	32 (1,9)				2 (0,1)	1243 (74,5)	150 (9,0)	143 (8,6)			1	6
TZ	36 (2,4)	519 (34,4)	374 (24,8)				558 (37,0)					20 (1,3)		12
N Sum	68	1226	1231	1	1		2497	1259	169	143	3	59	23	17
N Valid Sum	68	1226	1231	1	1		2497	1259	169	143	3	59		

	V53	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN			
ID		2000	2000
KE		1502	1481
LK		1676	1669
TZ		1519	1507
N Sum		6697	
N Valid Sum			6657

V54 - Q23 Spouse religion

Q.23a

IF YOU ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED OR LIVING AS MARRIED, ANSWER Q.23 / IF YOU ARE NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED OR LIVING AS MARRIED, GO TO Q.24

What is your husband's/wife's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

(IF PROTESTANT)

What specific denomination is that?

in Indonesia (ID):

Q.23a

What is your husband's/wife's religious preference? Is it Muslim, Protestant, Catholic, some other religion, or no religion?

in Tanzania (TZ):

Q.23a

What is your husband's/wife's/partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Muslim, indigenous beliefs, some other religion, or no religion?

- 0 No religion
- 100 Roman Catholic
- 200 Protestant
- 210 Anglican, Church of England, Episcopal
- 220 Baptists
- 250 Lutheran, evangelical church
- 260 Methodist
- 270 Pentecostal
- 271 Full Gospel Church of God
- 276 Zion Christian Church
- 283 Church of Christ
- 287 Church of God
- 290 Other Protestants (no specific denomination)
- 293 Salvation Army
- 294 Assemblies of God
- 295 Seventh Day Adventists
- 390 Orthodox (no spec. mentioned)
- 400 Other Christian Groups
- 413 Bible Christian
- 600 Islam
- 650 Ismailis
- 690 Muslim, Mohammedan, Islam
- 700 Buddhists
- 800 Hinduism
- 903 Confucianism
- 960 Other Religions
- 970 Other non-Christian Religions
- 997 Not applicable, no partner
- 998 Don't know
- 999 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 418 Injil
- 419 Karismatik
- 420 HKBP (Batak Christian Protestant Church)
- 423 GKS (Christian Church of Sumba)
- 424 GBI (Gereja Bethel Indonesia)
- 427 GKI (Indonesian Christian Church)
- 997 Not applicable, not available (no partner, no religion)

in Kenya (KE):

- 430 Presbyterian Church of East Africa - PCEA
- 431 African Independent Pentecostal Church of Africa - AIPCA
- 432 ACIK
- 433 African Inland Church - AIC
- 434 Pentecostal Evangelistic Fellowship Africa
- 435 African Brotherhood Church
- 436 International Pentecostal Gospel Mission
- 997 Not available, not applicable (no partner)

in Tanzania (TZ):

- 242 Moravian

in Sri Lanka (LK):

- 997 Not available (no partner, no religion)

Note:

/ KE: Since it is not possible to distinguish between 'No spouse' and 'Spouse has no religion', for Kenya code 997 includes both circumstances.

V54 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V54	0	100	200	210	220	242	250	260	270	271	276	283	287	290	
C_ALPHAN																
ID		22 (1,5)					6 (0,4)					4 (0,3)				
KE		270 (31,2)	11 (1,3)	1 (0,1)	3 (0,3)	5 (0,6)	16 (1,8)	48 (5,5)	34 (3,9)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	5 (0,6)	154 (17,8)			
LK		88 (6,1)		4 (0,3)	3 (0,2)	10 (0,7)										
TZ		6 (0,7)	293 (34,5)	66 (7,8)	5 (0,6)	7 (0,8)	1 (0,1)	74 (8,7)	39 (4,6)	4 (0,5)						
N Sum		6	673	15	70	8	7	6	100	93	34	1	1	5	162	
N Valid Sum		6	673	15	70	8	7	6	100	93	34	1	1	5	162	

	V54	293	294	295	390	400	413	418	419	420	423	424	427	430	431	432
C_ALPHAN																
ID							21 (1,4)	1 (0,1)	4 (0,3)	15 (1,0)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)				
KE	6 (0,7)	14 (1,6)		1 (0,1)		1 (0,1)								32 (3,7)	10 (1,2)	60 (6,9)
LK		3 (0,2)		1 (0,1)	127 (8,8)											
TZ			4 (0,5)													
N Sum	6	17	4	2	127	1	21	1	4	15	2	1		32	10	60
N Valid Sum	6	17	4	2	127	1	21	1	4	15	2	1		32	10	60

	V54	433	434	435	436	600	650	690	700	800	903	960	970	997	998
C_ALPHAN															
ID						1333 (91,8)			11 (0,8)	17 (1,2)	2 (0,1)	13 (0,9)		548	
KE	78 (9,0)	6 (0,7)	4 (0,5)	6 (0,7)				75 (8,7)				23 (2,7)		625	11
LK						2 (0,1)		1096 (75,5)	117 (8,1)					197	
TZ								319 (37,5)				2 (0,2)	30 (3,5)	667	2
N Sum	78	6	4	6		1333	2	394	1107	134	2	38	30	2037	13
N Valid Sum	78	6	4	6		1333	2	394	1107	134	2	38	30		

	V54	999 N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN			
		M	
ID		2000	1452
KE	1	1502	865
LK	28	1676	1451
TZ		1519	850
N Sum	29	6697	
N Valid Sum			4618

V55 - Q23b Spouse religion: RELIGGRP (derived from Q23)

Q.23b

Spouse religion: compressed groups of religion

<It is strongly recommended that the item on respondent's religion in the demographics use response categories fully compatible with those below.>

- 0 Not applicable, no partner
- 1 No religion
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Protestant
- 4 Christian Orthodox
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Islam
- 7 Buddhism
- 8 Hinduism
- 9 Other Christian Religions
- 10 Other Eastern, other Asian Religions
- 11 Other Religions
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

in Indonesia (ID), Kenya (KE), Sri Lanka (LK):

- 0 Not available (no partner, no religion)

V55 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

C_ALPHAN	V55	0	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9	10	11	98	99	N	Sum
		M											M	M		
ID	548		22 (1,5)	54 (3,7)			1333 (91,8)	11 (0,8)	17 (1,2)		2 (0,1)	13 (0,9)				2000
KE	625		270 (31,2)	496 (57,3)	1 (0,1)		75 (8,7)					23 (2,7)	11	1		1502
LK	197		88 (6,1)	21 (1,4)			2 (0,1)	1096 (75,5)	117 (8,1)	127 (8,8)					28	1676
TZ	667	6 (0,7)	293 (34,5)	200 (23,5)			319 (37,5)					32 (3,8)		2		1519
N Sum	2037	6	673	771	1		1729	1107	134	127	2	68	13	29		6697
N Valid Sum		6	673	771	1		1729	1107	134	127	2	68				

C_ALPHAN	V55	N Valid Sum
ID		1452
KE		865
LK		1451
TZ		850
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		4618

V56 - Q24 R child, mother attend church

Q.24

When you were a child, how often did your mother attend religious services?

- 0 Not available
- 1 Never
- 2 Less than once a year
- 3 About once or twice a year
- 4 Several times a year
- 5 About once a month
- 6 2-3 times a month
- 7 Nearly every week
- 8 Every week
- 9 Several times a week
- 10 No mother/ mother not present
- 98 Can't say/ Can't remember
- 99 No answer

in Kenya (KE):

- 9 Several times a week or everyday

in Tanzania (TZ):

- 12 Everyday

V56 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V56	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	98	99
C_ALPHAN														
													M	M
ID	58 (3,3)	14 (0,8)	17 (1,0)	77 (4,3)	155 (8,7)	197 (11,1)	181 (10,2)	526 (29,6)	480 (27,0)	72 (4,1)			223	
KE	48 (3,3)	12 (0,8)	4 (0,3)	76 (5,3)	37 (2,6)	94 (6,5)	215 (14,9)	689 (47,9)	260 (18,1)	4 (0,3)			56	7
LK	11 (0,7)	8 (0,5)	35 (2,2)	94 (6,0)	402 (25,7)	369 (23,6)	233 (14,9)	157 (10,0)	241 (15,4)	16 (1,0)			93	17
TZ	73 (5,9)	9 (0,7)	11 (0,9)	59 (4,8)	27 (2,2)	94 (7,7)	112 (9,1)	478 (38,9)	110 (9,0)	46 (3,7)	209 (17,0)	291		
N Sum	190	43	67	306	621	754	741	1850	1091	138	209	663	24	
N Valid Sum	190	43	67	306	621	754	741	1850	1091	138	209			

	V56 N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN		
ID	2000	1777
KE	1502	1439
LK	1676	1566
TZ	1519	1228
N Sum	6697	
N Valid Sum		6010

V57 - Q25 R child, father attend church

Q.25

When you were a child, how often did your father attend religious services?

- 1 Never
- 2 Less than once a year
- 3 About once or twice a year
- 4 Several times a year
- 5 About once a month
- 6 2-3 times a month
- 7 Nearly every week
- 8 Every week
- 9 Several times a week
- 10 No father/ father not present
- 98 Can't say/ Can't remember
- 99 No answer

in Kenya (KE):

- 9 Several times a week or everyday

in Tanzania (TZ):

- 12 Everyday

V57 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V57	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	98
C_ALPHAN												
												M
ID	54 (3,1)	10 (0,6)	15 (0,8)	65 (3,7)	89 (5,0)	111 (6,3)	188 (10,6)	716 (40,5)	441 (24,9)	81 (4,6)		230
KE	114 (8,4)	41 (3,0)	40 (3,0)	98 (7,2)	100 (7,4)	100 (7,4)	179 (13,2)	455 (33,6)	187 (13,8)	41 (3,0)		142
LK	28 (1,8)	38 (2,5)	84 (5,5)	203 (13,3)	354 (23,2)	314 (20,6)	112 (7,3)	148 (9,7)	212 (13,9)	34 (2,2)		133
TZ	78 (6,5)	5 (0,4)	18 (1,5)	64 (5,3)	37 (3,1)	79 (6,6)	106 (8,8)	427 (35,6)	91 (7,6)	63 (5,3)	231 (19,3)	320
N Sum	274	94	157	430	580	604	585	1746	931	219	231	825
N Valid Sum	274	94	157	430	580	604	585	1746	931	219	231	

V57	99	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN			
	M		
ID		2000	1770
KE	5	1502	1355
LK	16	1676	1527
TZ		1519	1199
N Sum	21	6697	
N Valid Sum			5851

V58 - Q26 R age 11-12, R attend church

Q.26

And what about when you were around 11 or 12, how often did you attend religious services then?

<It is strongly recommended that the item on respondent's church attendance in the demographics use the same response categories as those below.>

- 1 Never
- 2 Less than once a year
- 3 About once or twice a year
- 4 Several times a year
- 5 About once a month
- 6 2-3 times a month
- 7 Nearly every week
- 8 Every week
- 9 Several times a week
- 98 Can't say/ Can't remember
- 99 No answer

in Kenya (KE):

- 9 Several times a week or everyday

in Tanzania (TZ):

- 12 Everyday

V58 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V58	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	12	98	99	N	Sum
C_ALPHAN															
												M	M		
ID	78 (4,0)	19 (1,0)	40 (2,1)	97 (5,0)	117 (6,0)	161 (8,3)	186 (9,6)	586 (30,2)	657 (33,8)			59			2000
KE	30 (2,1)	16 (1,1)	17 (1,2)	60 (4,1)	60 (4,1)	100 (6,9)	266 (18,2)	729 (50,0)	180 (12,3)			39	5		1502
LK	7 (0,4)	11 (0,7)	32 (2,0)	121 (7,5)	244 (15,2)	380 (23,7)	271 (16,9)	294 (18,3)	243 (15,2)			57	16		1676
TZ	94 (6,7)	4 (0,3)	16 (1,1)	60 (4,3)	61 (4,3)	133 (9,5)	210 (15,0)	552 (39,3)	107 (7,6)	167 (11,9)	115				1519
N Sum	209	50	105	338	482	774	933	2161	1187	167	270	21			6697
N Valid Sum	209	50	105	338	482	774	933	2161	1187	167					

	V58	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN		
ID		1941
KE		1458
LK		1603
TZ		1404
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		6406

V59 - Q27 How often R pray

Now thinking about the present ...

Q.27

About how often do you pray?

- 1 Never
- 2 Less than once a year
- 3 About once or twice a year
- 4 Several times a year
- 5 About once a month
- 6 2-3 times a month
- 7 Nearly every week
- 8 Every week
- 9 Several times a week
- 10 Once a day
- 11 Several times a day
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

in Kenya (KE):

- 11 Several times a day or everyday

in Tanzania (TZ):

- 12 Everyday

V59 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V59	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
C_ALPHAN											
ID	26 (1,3)	12 (0,6)	9 (0,5)	19 (1,0)	17 (0,9)	43 (2,2)	18 (0,9)	135 (6,8)	133 (6,7)	104 (5,2)	1484 (74,2)
KE	18 (1,2)	8 (0,5)	5 (0,3)	22 (1,5)	27 (1,8)	30 (2,0)	78 (5,2)	128 (8,5)	158 (10,5)	99 (6,6)	925 (61,7)
LK	713 (49,1)	35 (2,4)	15 (1,0)	33 (2,3)	74 (5,1)	82 (5,7)	50 (3,4)	96 (6,6)	103 (7,1)	138 (9,5)	112 (7,7)
TZ	56 (3,7)	9 (0,6)	15 (1,0)	42 (2,8)	67 (4,4)	105 (6,9)	380 (25,0)	238 (15,7)	164 (10,8)		
N Sum	813	64	44	116	185	260	526	597	558	341	2521
N Valid Sum	813	64	44	116	185	260	526	597	558	341	2521

V59	12	98	99	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN					
	M	M			
ID				2000	2000
KE			4	1502	1498
LK		41	184	1676	1451
TZ	443 (29,2)			1519	1519
N Sum	443	41	188	6697	
N Valid Sum	443				6468

V60 - Q28 Take part in church activities

Q.28

How often do you take part in the activities or organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

- 1 Never
- 2 Less than once a year
- 3 About once or twice a year
- 4 Several times a year
- 5 About once a month
- 6 2-3 times a month
- 7 Nearly every week
- 8 Every week
- 9 Several times a week
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

in Kenya (KE):

- 9 Several times a week or everyday

in Tanzania (TZ):

- 12 Everyday

V60 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V60	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	12	98	99
C_ALPHAN													
												M	M
ID	296 (14,8)	94 (4,7)	105 (5,3)	362 (18,1)	178 (8,9)	228 (11,4)	65 (3,3)	436 (21,8)	236 (11,8)				
KE	386 (25,9)	118 (7,9)	104 (7,0)	188 (12,6)	135 (9,1)	86 (5,8)	145 (9,7)	169 (11,3)	158 (10,6)				13
LK	34 (2,1)	93 (5,6)	240 (14,5)	445 (26,9)	518 (31,3)	150 (9,1)	49 (3,0)	63 (3,8)	63 (3,8)			13	8
TZ	308 (20,3)	59 (3,9)	126 (8,3)	212 (14,0)	202 (13,3)	146 (9,6)	175 (11,5)	96 (6,3)	118 (7,8)	77 (5,1)			
N Sum	1024	364	575	1207	1033	610	434	764	575	77	13	21	
N Valid Sum	1024	364	575	1207	1033	610	434	764	575	77			

	V60	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN			
ID		2000	2000
KE		1502	1489
LK		1676	1655
TZ		1519	1519
N Sum		6697	
N Valid Sum			6663

V61 - Q29 Shrine, altar in R's home

Q.29

For religious reasons do you have in your home a shrine, altar, or a religious object on display such as a [COUNTRY SPECIFIC LIST icon, retablos, mezuzah, menorah, or crucifix]?

in Tanzania (TZ):

Q.29

For religious reasons do you have in your home a shrine, altar, or a religious object on display such as an icon, crucifix, crescent, a picture of Mecca, image of Virgin Mary, etc.

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know

9 No answer

V61 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V61	1	2	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN							
				M	M		
ID	1545 (77,3)	455 (22,8)				2000	2000
KE	272 (18,2)	1224 (81,8)			6	1502	1496
LK	1401 (85,1)	246 (14,9)	2	27		1676	1647
TZ	841 (55,4)	678 (44,6)				1519	1519
N Sum	4059	2603	2	33		6697	
N Valid Sum	4059	2603					6662

V62 - Q30 Visit holy place

Q.30

How often do you visit a holy place for religious reasons such as going to [shrine/ temple/ church/ mosque]?

Please do not count attending regular religious services at your usual place of worship, if you have one.

- 1 Never
- 2 Less than once a year
- 3 About once or twice a year
- 4 Several times a year
- 5 About once a month or more
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

V62 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V62	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	473 (23,7)	300 (15,0)	206 (10,3)	327 (16,4)	694 (34,7)			2000	2000
KE	692 (46,3)	106 (7,1)	141 (9,4)	228 (15,2)	329 (22,0)		6	1502	1496
LK	21 (1,3)	84 (5,1)	165 (10,1)	263 (16,1)	1102 (67,4)	26	15	1676	1635
TZ	365 (24,0)	137 (9,0)	195 (12,8)	288 (19,0)	534 (35,2)			1519	1519
N Sum	1551	627	707	1106	2659	26	21	6697	
N Valid Sum	1551	627	707	1106	2659				6650

V63 - Q31 R describes self as religious

Q.31

Would you describe yourself as ...

- 1 Extremely religious
- 2 Very religious
- 3 Somewhat religious
- 4 Neither religious nor non-religious
- 5 Somewhat non-religious
- 6 Very non-religious
- 7 Extremely non-religious
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V63 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V63	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN											
									M	M	
ID	75 (3,9)	428 (22,2)	774 (40,1)	433 (22,4)	164 (8,5)	47 (2,4)	8 (0,4)	71		2000	1929
KE	355 (24,1)	357 (24,3)	649 (44,1)	60 (4,1)	28 (1,9)	11 (0,7)	11 (0,7)	24	7	1502	1471
LK	216 (13,5)	482 (30,0)	770 (48,0)	82 (5,1)	45 (2,8)	6 (0,4)	3 (0,2)	39	33	1676	1604
TZ	48 (3,2)	277 (18,6)	835 (56,0)	93 (6,2)	90 (6,0)	126 (8,5)	22 (1,5)	28		1519	1491
N Sum	694	1544	3028	668	327	190	44	162	40	6697	
N Valid Sum	694	1544	3028	668	327	190	44				6495

V64 - Q32 Best describes R

Q.32

What best describes you:

- 1 I follow a religion and consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural.
- 2 I follow a religion, but don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural.
- 3 I don't follow a religion, but consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural.
- 4 I don't follow a religion and don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural.
- 8 Can't choose, can't say
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V64 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V64	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN								
					M	M		
ID	519 (27,2)	1297 (67,9)	30 (1,6)	64 (3,4)	90		2000	1910
KE	785 (54,4)	480 (33,3)	112 (7,8)	66 (4,6)	52	7	1502	1443
LK	502 (40,6)	655 (53,0)	54 (4,4)	25 (2,0)	255	185	1676	1236
TZ	715 (49,1)	411 (28,2)	218 (15,0)	112 (7,7)	63		1519	1456
N Sum	2521	2843	414	267	460	192	6697	
N Valid Sum	2521	2843	414	267				6045

V65 - Q33 Closest to R's own views

Q.33

Which of the following statements comes closest to your own views:

- 1 There is very little truth in any religion.
- 2 There are basic truths in many religions.
- 3 There is truth only in one religion.
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V65 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V65	1	2	3	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN							
				M	M		
ID	37 (1,9)	734 (37,9)	1167 (60,2)	62		2000	1938
KE	217 (15,2)	1022 (71,7)	186 (13,1)	72	5	1502	1425
LK	32 (2,3)	1091 (79,2)	254 (18,4)	130	169	1676	1377
TZ	157 (10,6)	782 (52,7)	544 (36,7)	36		1519	1483
N Sum	443	3629	2151	300	174	6697	
N Valid Sum	443	3629	2151				6223

V66 - Q34a Religion helps people: Find inner peace

Q.34

Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to ...

Q.34a Find inner peace and happiness

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V66 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V66	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	1241 (62,2)	716 (35,9)	32 (1,6)	7 (0,4)		4		2000	1996
KE	1096 (73,5)	310 (20,8)	39 (2,6)	35 (2,3)	11 (0,7)	9	2	1502	1491
LK	783 (48,4)	761 (47,0)	49 (3,0)	19 (1,2)	7 (0,4)	43	14	1676	1619
TZ	978 (64,6)	448 (29,6)	70 (4,6)	16 (1,1)	3 (0,2)	4		1519	1515
N Sum	4098	2235	190	77	21	60	16	6697	
N Valid Sum	4098	2235	190	77	21				6621

V67 - Q34b Religion helps people: Make friends

Q.34

Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to ...

Q.34b Make friends

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V67 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V67	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
						M	M		
ID	741 (37,2)	1030 (51,7)	173 (8,7)	42 (2,1)	8 (0,4)	6		2000	1994
KE	790 (52,9)	506 (33,9)	79 (5,3)	74 (5,0)	43 (2,9)	8	2	1502	1492
LK	406 (27,2)	789 (52,9)	173 (11,6)	118 (7,9)	6 (0,4)	143	41	1676	1492
TZ	582 (38,4)	722 (47,6)	166 (10,9)	35 (2,3)	11 (0,7)	3		1519	1516
N Sum	2519	3047	591	269	68	160	43	6697	
N Valid Sum	2519	3047	591	269	68				6494

V68 - Q34c Religion helps people: Gain comfort

Q.34

Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to ...

Q.34c Gain comfort in times of trouble or sorrow

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V68 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

V68	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
M M									
ID	1098 (54,9)	784 (39,2)	87 (4,4)	20 (1,0)	10 (0,5)	1		2000	1999
KE	1049 (70,4)	352 (23,6)	44 (3,0)	32 (2,1)	12 (0,8)	11	2	1502	1489
LK	861 (53,4)	679 (42,1)	42 (2,6)	23 (1,4)	7 (0,4)	50	14	1676	1612
TZ	909 (60,0)	444 (29,3)	122 (8,0)	36 (2,4)	5 (0,3)	3		1519	1516
N Sum	3917	2259	295	111	34	65	16	6697	
N Valid Sum	3917	2259	295	111	34				6616

V69 - Q34d Religion helps people: Meet right kind of people

Q.34

Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to ...

Q.34d Meet the right kind of people

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 8 Don't know

V69 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V69	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN										
							M	M		
ID	908 (45,5)	861 (43,2)	197 (9,9)	28 (1,4)			6		2000	1994
KE	748 (50,5)	385 (26,0)	161 (10,9)	114 (7,7)	74 (5,0)	16	4		1502	1482
LK	391 (26,2)	758 (50,8)	189 (12,7)	130 (8,7)	23 (1,5)	144	41		1676	1491
TZ	461 (30,5)	607 (40,2)	286 (18,9)	104 (6,9)	53 (3,5)	8			1519	1511
N Sum	2508	2611	833	376	150	174	45		6697	
N Valid Sum	2508	2611	833	376	150					6478

V70 - Optional Q1 Born again experience

Optional_Q.1

Would you say that you have been "born again" or have had a "born again" experience -- that is, a turning point in your life when you committed yourself to Christ?

- 0 Not available
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Note:

Optional question - data not available

V70 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

C_ALPHAN	V70	0 N Sum
		M
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1502
LK	1676	1676
TZ	1519	1519
N Sum	6697	6697

V71 - Optional Q2 Feelings about Bible

Optional_Q.2

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?

- 0 Not available
- 1 The Bible is the actual word of God and it is to be taken literally, word for word
- 2 The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything should be taken literally, word for word
- 3 The Bible is an ancient book of fables, legends, history, and moral precepts recorded by man
- 4 This does not apply to me
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

Note:

Optional question - data not available

V71 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V71	0 N Sum
C_ALPHAN		M
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1502
LK	1676	1676
TZ	1519	1519
N Sum	6697	6697

V72 - Optional Q3 Turning point new commitment to religion

Optional_Q.3

Has there ever been a turning point in your life when you made a new and personal commitment to religion?

- 0 Not available
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

V72 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V72	1	2	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN							
				M	M		
ID	843 (42,2)	1157 (57,9)				2000	2000
KE	901 (60,1)	598 (39,9)		3		1502	1499
LK	456 (31,0)	1016 (69,0)	156	48		1676	1472
TZ	477 (31,4)	1042 (68,6)				1519	1519
N Sum	2677	3813	156	51		6697	
N Valid Sum	2677	3813					6490

V73 - Optional Q4 Personal sacrifice as expression of faith

Optional_Q.4

During the last year, did you make some personal sacrifice as an expression of your faith such as by fasting, following a special diet, or giving up some activity during a holy season such as [Lent or Ramadan]?

<Use examples that are appropriate for religions in your country>

- 0 Not available
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

V73 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V73	1	2	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN							
				M	M		
ID	1910 (95,5)	90 (4,5)				2000	2000
KE	660 (44,1)	836 (55,9)			6	1502	1496
LK	505 (32,3)	1058 (67,7)	41	72		1676	1563
TZ	1104 (72,7)	415 (27,3)				1519	1519
N Sum	4179	2399	41	78		6697	
N Valid Sum	4179	2399					6578

V74 - Optional Q5a Picture of God: Mother - Father

Optional_Q.5

There are many different ways of picturing God. We'd like to know the kinds of images you are most likely to associate with God. Below are sets of contrasting images. On a scale of 1-7 where would you place your images of God between the two contrasting images?

The first set of contrasting images shows Mother at 1 on the scale and Father at 7. If you imagine God as a Mother, you would place yourself at 1. If you imagine God as a Father, you would place yourself at 7. If you imagine God as somewhere between Mother and Father, you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.

Where would you place your image of God on the scale for each set of images?

Optional_Q.5a Mother - Father

- 0 Not available
- 1 1 Mother
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7 Father
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Note:

Optional question - data not available

V74 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V74	0 N Sum
C_ALPHAN		
	M	
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1502
LK	1676	1676
TZ	1519	1519
N Sum	6697	6697

V75 - Optional Q5b Picture of God: Master - Spouse

Optional_Q.5

There are many different ways of picturing God. We'd like to know the kinds of images you are most likely to associate with God. Below are sets of contrasting images. On a scale of 1-7 where would you place your images of God between the two contrasting images?

The first set of contrasting images shows Mother at 1 on the scale and Father at 7. If you imagine God as a Mother, you would place yourself at 1. If you imagine God as a Father, you would place yourself at 7. If you imagine God as somewhere between Mother and Father, you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.

Where would you place your image of God on the scale for each set of images?

Optional_Q.5b Master - Spouse

- 0 Not available
- 1 1 Master
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7 Spouse
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Note:

Optional question - data not available

V75 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V75	0 N Sum
C_ALPHAN		
	M	
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1502
LK	1676	1676
TZ	1519	1519
N Sum	6697	6697

V76 - Optional Q5c Picture of God: Judge - Lover

Optional_Q.5

There are many different ways of picturing God. We'd like to know the kinds of images you are most likely to associate with God. Below are sets of contrasting images. On a scale of 1-7 where would you place your images of God between the two contrasting images?

The first set of contrasting images shows Mother at 1 on the scale and Father at 7. If you imagine God as a Mother, you would place yourself at 1. If you imagine God as a Father, you would place yourself at 7. If you imagine God as somewhere between Mother and Father, you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.

Where would you place your image of God on the scale for each set of images?

Optional_Q.5c Judge - Lover

- 0 Not available
- 1 1 Judge
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7 Lover
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

Note:

Optional question - data not available

V76 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V76	0 N Sum
C_ALPHAN		M
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1502
LK	1676	1676
TZ	1519	1519
N Sum	6697	6697

V77 - Optional Q5d Picture of God: Friend - King

Optional_Q.5

There are many different ways of picturing God. We'd like to know the kinds of images you are most likely to associate with God. Below are sets of contrasting images. On a scale of 1-7 where would you place your images of God between the two contrasting images?

The first set of contrasting images shows Mother at 1 on the scale and Father at 7. If you imagine God as a Mother, you would place yourself at 1. If you imagine God as a Father, you would place yourself at 7. If you imagine God as somewhere between Mother and Father, you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.

Where would you place your image of God on the scale for each set of images?

Optional_Q.5d Friend - King

0 Not available

1 1 Friend

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7 King

8 Don't know

9 No answer

Note:

Optional question - data not available

V77 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V77	0 N Sum
C_ALPHAN		M
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1502
LK	1676	1676
TZ	1519	1519
N Sum	6697	6697

V78 - Optional Q6a Good luck charms do bring good luck

Optional_Q.6

Now please think about something different. Please check one box on each line below to show whether you think each statement is true or false.

Optional_Q.6a Good luck charms sometimes do bring good luck.

- 0 Not available
- 1 Definitely true
- 2 Probably true
- 3 Probably false
- 4 Definitely false
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

Note:

Optional question - data not available

V78 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V78	0 N Sum
C_ALPHAN		
	M	
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1502
LK	1676	1676
TZ	1519	1519
N Sum	6697	6697

V79 - Optional Q6b Fortune tellers can see future

Optional_Q.6

Now please think about something different. Please check one box on each line below to show whether you think each statement is true or false.

Optional_Q.6b Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future.

- 0 Not available
- 1 Definitely true
- 2 Probably true
- 3 Probably false
- 4 Definitely false
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

Note:

Optional question - data not available

V79 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V79	0 N Sum
C_ALPHAN		
	M	
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1502
LK	1676	1676
TZ	1519	1519
N Sum	6697	6697

V80 - Optional Q6c Faith healers have God-given healing powers

Optional_Q.6

Now please think about something different. Please check one box on each line below to show whether you think each statement is true or false.

Optional_Q.6c Some faith healers do have God-given healing powers.

- 0 Not available
- 1 Definitely true
- 2 Probably true
- 3 Probably false
- 4 Definitely false
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

Note:

Optional question - data not available

V80 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V80	0 N Sum
C_ALPHAN		
	M	
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1502
LK	1676	1676
TZ	1519	1519
N Sum	6697	6697

V81 - Optional Q6d Horoscope affect course of future

Optional_Q.6

Now please think about something different. Please check one box on each line below to show whether you think each statement is true or false.

Optional_Q.6d A person's star sign at birth, or horoscope, can affect the course of their future.

- 0 Not available
- 1 Definitely true
- 2 Probably true
- 3 Probably false
- 4 Definitely false
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

Note:

Optional question - data not available

V81 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V81	0 N Sum
C_ALPHAN		
	M	
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1502
LK	1676	1676
TZ	1519	1519
N Sum	6697	6697

V82 - Optional Q7 Law conflicts with religious principles

Optional_Q.7

Suppose a law was passed which conflicted with your religious principles and teachings. Would you ...

- 0 Not available
- 1 Definitely follow the law
- 2 Probably follow the law
- 3 Probably follow your religious principles
- 4 Definitely follow your religious principles
- 5 I have no religious principles
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

Note:

Optional question - data not available

V82 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V82	0 N Sum
C_ALPHAN		
	M	
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1502
LK	1676	1676
TZ	1519	1519
N Sum	6697	6697

V83 - Optional Q8a Personal attitude towards Christians

Optional_Q.8

What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

Optional_Q.8a Christians

- 0 Not available
- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Neither positive nor negative
- 4 Somewhat negative
- 5 Very negative
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

Note:

Optional question - data not available

V83 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V83	0 N Sum
C_ALPHAN		
	M	
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1502
LK	1676	1676
TZ	1519	1519
N Sum	6697	6697

V84 - Optional Q8b Personal attitude towards Muslims

Optional_Q.8

What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

Optional_Q.8b Muslims

- 0 Not available
- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Neither positive nor negative
- 4 Somewhat negative
- 5 Very negative
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

Note:

Optional question - data not available

V84 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V84	0 N Sum
C_ALPHAN		
	M	
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1502
LK	1676	1676
TZ	1519	1519
N Sum	6697	6697

V85 - Optional Q8c Personal attitude towards Hindus

Optional_Q.8

What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

Optional_Q.8c Hindus

- 0 Not available
- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Neither positive nor negative
- 4 Somewhat negative
- 5 Very negative
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

Note:

Optional question - data not available

V85 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V85	0 N Sum
C_ALPHAN		
	M	
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1502
LK	1676	1676
TZ	1519	1519
N Sum	6697	6697

V86 - Optional Q8d Personal attitude towards Buddhists

Optional_Q.8

What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

Optional_Q.8d Buddhists

- 0 Not available
- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Neither positive nor negative
- 4 Somewhat negative
- 5 Very negative
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

Note:

Optional question - data not available

V86 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V86	0 N Sum
C_ALPHAN		
	M	
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1502
LK	1676	1676
TZ	1519	1519
N Sum	6697	6697

V87 - Optional Q8e Personal attitude towards Jews

Optional_Q.8

What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

Optional_Q.8e Jews

- 0 Not available
- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Neither positive nor negative
- 4 Somewhat negative
- 5 Very negative
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

Note:

Optional question - data not available

V87 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V87	0 N Sum
C_ALPHAN		
	M	
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1502
LK	1676	1676
TZ	1519	1519
N Sum	6697	6697

V88 - Optional Q8f Personal attitude towards Atheists or non-believers

Optional_Q.8

What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

Optional_Q.8f Atheists or non-believers

- 0 Not available
- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Neither positive nor negative
- 4 Somewhat negative
- 5 Very negative
- 8 Can't choose
- 9 No answer

Note:

Optional question - data not available

V88 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V88	0 N Sum
C_ALPHAN		
	M	
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1502
LK	1676	1676
TZ	1519	1519
N Sum	6697	6697

KE_V48 - Country specific Q20 Mother's religion: Kenya

MOTHER'S RELIGION COUNTRY SPECIFIC - KENYA

Q.20a_KE

What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

- 0 Not applicable, other countries
- 100 Roman Catholic
- 200 Protestant
- 210 Anglican, Church of England, Episcopal
- 220 Baptists
- 250 Lutheran, evangelical church
- 260 Methodist
- 270 Pentecostal
- 271 Full Gospel Church of God
- 275 Nazareth Baptist Church
- 276 Zion Christian Church
- 283 Church of Christ
- 287 Church of God
- 290 Other Protestants (no spec. denom.)
- 293 Salvation Army
- 294 Assemblies of God
- 413 Bible Christian
- 500 Jewish
- 690 Muslim, Mohammedan, Islam
- 960 Other Religions
- 1101 KE: PCEA
- 1102 KE: Maximum Miracle Center
- 1103 KE: Independent Church (AIPCA)
- 1104 KE: ACIK
- 1105 KE: EAPC
- 1106 KE: Mount Olive Prayer Temple
- 1107 KE: AIC
- 1108 KE: African Gospel Church
- 1109 KE: Cross Church
- 1110 KE: Pentecostal Evangelistic Fellowships Africa
- 1111 KE: African Brotherhood Church
- 1112 KE: IAC
- 1113 KE: IPC Church
- 1114 KE: Good News Church of Africa
- 1115 KE: Greater Works
- 1116 KE: CPK
- 1117 KE: Vision & Passion Fellowship Church
- 1118 KE: Holy Trinity Church in Africa
- 1119 KE: Christian Church International
- 1120 KE: Holy Spirit

1121 KE: Great Commission Church
1122 KE: Shekina Glory
1123 KE: Outreach Ministries
1124 KE: Nomiya Church
1125 KE: Dala Hera
1126 KE: Apostolic Church
1127 KE: Chrisco
1128 KE: Musambia Holy Ghost Church of East Africa
1129 KE: Gods Power Church
1130 KE: Voice of Salvation
1131 KE: International Pentecostal Gospel Mission
1132 KE: Reformed Church
1133 KE: Liberty Gospel Church
1134 KE: Faith Church
1135 KE: ACHS
1136 KE: Ebenezah
1137 KE: African Israel Church
1138 KE: CHCA Muhono
1139 KE: Bethel Church
1140 KE: Kenya Local Delivers
1141 KE: Covenant Church International
1142 KE: FGCK
1143 KE: New Aposolic Church
1144 KE: CPK
1145 KE: Newlife Church
1146 KE: Divone Church
1147 KE: King of Apostals Church
1148 KE: Kings Outreach Church
1149 KE: Happy Church
1150 KE: Vision in Christ
1151 KE: East Africa Pentecostal Holy Spirit
9997 KE: Not available
9998 Don't know
9999 No answer

Note:

This variable is added as country-specific variable to show the more detailed information on religions in Kenya. All special categories are recoded to the standard in variable v48.

KE_V48 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

KE_V48	0	100	200	210	220	250	260	270	271	275	276	283	287	290
C_ALPHAN														
	M													
ID	2000													
KE	537 (37,4)	8 (0,6)	1 (0,1)	5 (0,3)	5 (0,3)	38 (2,6)	63 (4,4)	42 (2,9)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	3 (0,2)	10 (0,7)	136 (9,5)	
LK	1676													
TZ	1519													
N Sum	5195	537	8	1	5	5	38	63	42	1	1	3	10	136
N Valid Sum		537	8	1	5	5	38	63	42	1	1	3	10	136

KE_V48	293	294	413	500	690	960	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108
C_ALPHAN														
ID														
KE	31 (2,2)	12 (0,8)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	104 (7,3)	32 (2,2)	65 (4,5)	2 (0,1)	30 (2,1)	102 (7,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	115 (8,0)	1 (0,1)
LK														
TZ														
N Sum	31	12	1	1	104	32	65	2	30	102	1	1	115	1
N Valid Sum	31	12	1	1	104	32	65	2	30	102	1	1	115	1

KE_V48	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124
C_ALPHAN																
ID																
KE	1 (0,1)	15 (1,0)	7 (0,5)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	5 (0,3)
LK																
TZ																
N Sum	1	15	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5
N Valid Sum	1	15	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5

KE_V48	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140
C_ALPHAN																
ID																
KE	4 (0,3)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	10 (0,7)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	3 (0,2)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)
LK																
TZ																
N Sum	4	2	1	1	1	1	10	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
N Valid Sum	4	2	1	1	1	1	10	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1

KE_V48	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	9997	9998	9999	N Sum	
C_ALPHAN																
													M	M	M	
ID																2000
KE	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	47	17	4	1502	
LK																1676
TZ																1519
N Sum	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	47	17	4	6697	
N Valid Sum	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1					

	KE_V48	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN		
ID		
KE		1434
LK		
TZ		
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		1434

KE_V50 - Country specific Q21 Father's religion: Kenya

FATHER'S RELIGION COUNTRY SPECIFIC - KENYA

Q.21a

What was your father's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

- 0 Not applicable, other countries
- 100 Roman Catholic
- 200 Protestant
- 210 Anglican, Church of England, Episcopal
- 220 Baptists
- 250 Lutheran, evangelical church
- 260 Methodist
- 270 Pentecostal
- 271 Full Gospel Church of God
- 283 Church of Christ
- 287 Church of God
- 290 Other Protestants (no spec. denom.)
- 293 Salvation Army
- 294 Assemblies of God
- 413 Bible Christian
- 500 Jewish
- 690 Muslim, Mohammedan, Islam
- 960 Other Religions
- 1101 KE: PCEA
- 1103 KE: Independent Church (AIPCA)
- 1104 KE: ACIK
- 1105 KE: EAPC
- 1106 KE: Mount Olive Prayer Temple
- 1107 KE: AIC
- 1108 KE: African Gospel Church
- 1109 KE: Cross Church
- 1110 KE: Pentecostal Evangelistic Fellowships Africa
- 1111 KE: African Brotherhood Church
- 1113 KE: IPC Church
- 1114 KE: Good News Church of Africa
- 1116 KE: CPK
- 1118 KE: Holy Trinity Church in Africa
- 1119 KE: Christian Church International
- 1120 KE: Holy Spirit
- 1121 KE: Great Commission Church
- 1123 KE: Outreach Ministries
- 1124 KE: Nomiya Church
- 1125 KE: Dala Hera
- 1126 KE: Apostolic Church
- 1129 KE: Gods Power Church

- 1130 KE: Voice of Salvation
- 1131 KE: International Pentecostal Gospel Mission
- 1132 KE: Reformed Church
- 1133 KE: Liberty Gospel Church
- 1134 KE: Faith Church
- 1135 KE: ACHS
- 1136 KE: Ebenezah
- 1137 KE: African Israel Church
- 1138 KE: CHCA Muhono
- 1140 KE: Kenya Local Delivers
- 1142 KE: FGCK
- 1143 KE: New Aposolic Church
- 1144 KE: CPK
- 1146 KE: Divone Church
- 1148 KE: Kings Outreach Church
- 1150 KE: Vision in Christ
- 1152 KE: ICK
- 1153 KE: Center for the Conference of Churches in Africa
- 1154 KE: Power of Jesus around the World
- 1155 KE: Swedish Free Mission
- 9997 KE: Not available
- 9998 Don't know
- 9999 No answer

Note:

This variable is added as country-specific variable to show the more detailed information on religions in Kenya. All special categories are recoded to the standard in variable v50.

KE_V50 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

KE_V50	0	100	200	210	220	250	260	270	271	283	287	290	293	294
C_ALPHAN														
	M													
ID	2000													
KE	545 (41,1)	4 (0,3)	1 (0,1)	5 (0,4)	5 (0,4)	36 (2,7)	48 (3,6)	30 (2,3)	3 (0,2)	11 (0,8)	115 (8,7)	26 (2,0)	10 (0,8)	
LK	1676													
TZ	1519													
N Sum	5195	545	4	1	5	5	36	48	30	3	11	115	26	10
N Valid Sum		545	4	1	5	5	36	48	30	3	11	115	26	10

KE_V50	413	500	690	960	1101	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111
C_ALPHAN														
ID														
KE	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	106 (8,0)	31 (2,3)	62 (4,7)	24 (1,8)	91 (6,9)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	100 (7,5)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	9 (0,7)	7 (0,5)
LK														
TZ														
N Sum	1	1	106	31	62	24	91	1	1	100	1	1	9	7
N Valid Sum	1	1	106	31	62	24	91	1	1	100	1	1	9	7

KE_V50	1113	1114	1116	1118	1119	1120	1121	1123	1124	1125	1126	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133
C_ALPHAN																
ID																
KE	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,2)	3 (0,2)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	5 (0,4)	3 (0,2)	2 (0,2)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	7 (0,5)	3 (0,2)	1 (0,1)
LK																
TZ																
N Sum	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	5	3	2	1	1	7	3	1
N Valid Sum	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	5	3	2	1	1	7	3	1

KE_V50	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1140	1142	1143	1144	1146	1148	1150	1152	1153	1154	1155
C_ALPHAN																
ID																
KE	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,2)	2 (0,2)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)
LK																
TZ																
N Sum	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
N Valid Sum	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1

KE_V50	9997	9998	9999	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN					
	M	M	M		
ID				2000	
KE	120	52	3	1502	1327
LK				1676	
TZ				1519	
N Sum	120	52	3	6697	
N Valid Sum					1327

KE_V52 - Country specific Q22 Religion respondent raised in: Kenya

RELIGION RESPONDENT RAISED IN COUNTRY SPECIFIC - KENYA

Q.22.a

What religion, if any, were you raised in? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

- 0 Not applicable, other countries
- 100 Roman Catholic
- 200 Protestant
- 210 Anglican, Church of England, Episcopal
- 220 Baptists
- 250 Lutheran, evangelical church
- 260 Methodist
- 270 Pentecostal
- 271 Full Gospel Church of God
- 283 Church of Christ
- 287 Church of God
- 290 Other Protestants (no spec. denom.)
- 293 Salvation Army
- 294 Assemblies of God
- 390 Orthodox (no spec. mentioned)
- 413 Bible Christian
- 500 Jewish
- 690 Muslim, Mohammedan, Islam
- 960 Other Religions
- 1101 KE: PCEA
- 1103 KE: Independent Church (AIPCA)
- 1104 KE: ACIK
- 1105 KE: EAPC
- 1107 KE: AIC
- 1108 KE: African Gospel Church
- 1109 KE: Cross Church
- 1110 KE: Pentecostal Evangelistic Fellowships Africa
- 1111 KE: African Brotherhood Church
- 1113 KE: IPC Church
- 1116 KE: CPK
- 1118 KE: Holy Trinity Church in Africa
- 1119 KE: Christian Church International
- 1120 KE: Holy Spirit
- 1121 KE: Great Commission Church
- 1123 KE: Outreach Ministries
- 1124 KE: Nomiya Church
- 1125 KE: Dala Hera
- 1126 KE: Apostolic Church
- 1127 KE: Chrisco
- 1129 KE: Gods Power Church
- 1130 KE: Voice of Salvation

- 1131 KE: International Pentecostal Gospel Mission
- 1132 KE: Reformed Church
- 1133 KE: Liberty Gospel Church
- 1134 KE: Faith Church
- 1135 KE: ACHS
- 1136 KE: Ebenezah
- 1137 KE: African Israel Church
- 1138 KE: CHCA Muhono
- 1140 KE: Kenya Local Delivers
- 1142 KE: FGCK
- 1143 KE: New Aposolic Church
- 1144 KE: CPK
- 1145 KE: Newlife Church
- 1146 KE: Divone Church
- 1148 KE: Kings Outreach Church
- 1149 KE: Happy Church
- 1151 KE: East Africa Pentecostal Holy Spirit
- 1154 KE: Power of Jesus around the World
- 1155 KE: Swedish Free Mission
- 1156 KE: Jesus Exaltation Centre
- 1157 KE: End Time Harvest
- 1158 KE: King Jesus Faith Church
- 1159 KE: Growth Church
- 1160 KE: UEPC
- 9997 KE: Not available
- 9998 Don't know
- 9999 No answer

Note:

This variable is added as country-specific variable to show the more detailed information on religions in Kenya. All special categories are recoded to the standard in variable v52.

KE_V52 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

KE_V52	0	100	200	210	220	250	260	270	271	283	287	290	293	294
C_ALPHAN														
	M													
ID	2000													
KE	581 (40,0)	5 (0,3)	1 (0,1)	5 (0,3)	6 (0,4)	38 (2,6)	58 (4,0)	47 (3,2)	3 (0,2)	9 (0,6)	132 (9,1)	31 (2,1)	13 (0,9)	
LK	1676													
TZ	1519													
N Sum	5195	581	5	1	5	6	38	58	47	3	9	132	31	13
N Valid Sum		581	5	1	5	6	38	58	47	3	9	132	31	13

KE_V52	390	413	500	690	960	1101	1103	1104	1105	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111
C_ALPHAN														
ID														
KE	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	102 (7,0)	21 (1,4)	71 (4,9)	22 (1,5)	99 (6,8)	2 (0,1)	124 (8,5)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	10 (0,7)	7 (0,5)
LK														
TZ														
N Sum	1	1	1	102	21	71	22	99	2	124	1	1	10	7
N Valid Sum	1	1	1	102	21	71	22	99	2	124	1	1	10	7

KE_V52	1113	1116	1118	1119	1120	1121	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133
C_ALPHAN																
ID																
KE	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,1)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	4 (0,3)	4 (0,3)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	10 (0,7)	3 (0,2)	1 (0,1)
LK																
TZ																
N Sum	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	4	4	1	1	1	1	10	3	1
N Valid Sum	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	4	4	1	1	1	1	10	3	1

KE_V52	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1140	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1148	1149	1151	1154	1155
C_ALPHAN																
ID																
KE	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)
LK																
TZ																
N Sum	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
N Valid Sum	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1

KE_V52	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	9997	9998	9999	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN										
ID						M	M	M	2000	
KE	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	30	10	11	1502	1451
LK									1676	
TZ									1519	
N Sum	1	1	1	1	1	30	10	11	6697	
N Valid Sum	1	1	1	1	1					1451

KE_V54 - Country specific Q23 Spouse religion: Kenya

SPOUSE RELIGION COUNTRY SPECIFIC - KENYA

Q.23.a

What is your husband's/wife's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

- 0 Not applicable, other countries
- 100 Roman Catholic
- 200 Protestant
- 210 Anglican, Church of England, Episcopal
- 220 Baptists
- 250 Lutheran, evangelical church
- 260 Methodist
- 270 Pentecostal
- 271 Full Gospel Church of God
- 276 Zion Christian Church
- 283 Church of Christ
- 287 Church of God
- 290 Other Protestants (no spec. denom.)
- 293 Salvation Army
- 294 Assemblies of God
- 390 Orthodox (no spec. mentioned)
- 413 Bible Christian
- 690 Muslim, Mohammedan, Islam
- 960 Other Religions
- 1101 KE: PCEA
- 1103 KE: Independent Church (AIPCA)
- 1104 KE: ACIK
- 1105 KE: EAPC
- 1107 KE: AIC
- 1108 KE: African Gospel Church
- 1109 KE: Cross Church
- 1110 KE: Pentecostal Evangelistic Fellowships Africa
- 1111 KE: African Brotherhood Church
- 1117 KE: Vision & Passion Fellowship Church
- 1119 KE: Christian Church International
- 1121 KE: Great Commission Church
- 1122 KE: Shekina Glory
- 1123 KE: Outreach Ministries
- 1124 KE: Nomiya Church
- 1125 KE: Dala Hera
- 1127 KE: Chrisco
- 1131 KE: International Pentecostal Gospel Mission
- 1132 KE: Reformed Church
- 1133 KE: Liberty Gospel Church
- 1134 KE: Faith Church
- 1135 KE: ACHS

- 1136 KE: Ebenezah
- 1137 KE: African Israel Church
- 1142 KE: FGCK
- 1143 KE: New Aposolic Church
- 1144 KE: CPK
- 1145 KE: Newlife Church
- 1146 KE: Divone Church
- 1148 KE: Kings Outreach Church
- 1153 KE: Center for the Conference of Churches in Africa
- 1154 KE: Power of Jesus around the World
- 1158 KE: King Jesus Faith Church
- 1159 KE: Growth Church
- 1161 KE: Agape Church
- 1162 KE: Jesus Confirmation Centre
- 1163 KE: Church of Restoration
- 1164 KE: Gospel Outreach
- 1165 KE: God's Grace Fellowship
- 1166 KE: World Wide Mission Church
- 1167 KE: PGC
- 1168 KE: Christian Reformed Church
- 1169 KE: Life Spring
- 1170 KE: World of Truth and Healing Centre
- 1171 KE: Christian Savior
- 1172 KE: United Church of Christ
- 1173 KE: Oasis of Deliverance Church
- 1174 KE: Lango la Mbinguni Church
- 1175 KE: Deeper Life Church
- 1176 KE: Bible Restoration Church
- 1177 KE: Love and Truth Church
- 9997 KE: Not available; not applicable, no partner
- 9998 Don't know
- 9999 No answer

Note:

This variable is added as country-specific variable to show the more detailed information on religions in Kenya. All special categories are recoded to the standard in variable v54.

KE_V54 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	KE_V54	0	100	200	210	220	250	260	270	271	276	283	287	290	293
C_ALPHAN															
	M														
ID	2000														
KE		270 (31,2)	11 (1,3)	1 (0,1)	3 (0,3)	5 (0,6)	16 (1,8)	48 (5,5)	34 (3,9)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	5 (0,6)	94 (10,9)	6 (0,7)	
LK	1676														
TZ	1519														
N Sum	5195	270	11	1	3	5	16	48	34	1	1	5	94	6	
N Valid Sum		270	11	1	3	5	16	48	34	1	1	5	94	6	

KE_V54	294	390	413	690	960	1101	1103	1104	1105	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111	1117
C_ALPHAN															
ID															
KE	14 (1,6)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	75 (8,7)	23 (2,7)	32 (3,7)	10 (1,2)	60 (6,9)	1 (0,1)	78 (9,0)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,2)	6 (0,7)	4 (0,5)	1 (0,1)
LK															
TZ															
N Sum	14	1	1	75	23	32	10	60	1	78	1	2	6	4	1
N Valid Sum	14	1	1	75	23	32	10	60	1	78	1	2	6	4	1

KE_V54	1119	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1127	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135	1136	1137	1142	1143
C_ALPHAN																
ID																
KE	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,2)	1 (0,1)	3 (0,3)	6 (0,7)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,2)	2 (0,2)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)
LK																
TZ																
N Sum	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	6	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
N Valid Sum	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	6	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1

KE_V54	1144	1145	1146	1148	1153	1154	1158	1159	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168
C_ALPHAN																
ID																
KE	1 (0,1)	4 (0,5)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,2)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,2)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,2)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,2)	2 (0,2)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,2)
LK																
TZ																
N Sum	1	4	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2
N Valid Sum	1	4	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2

KE_V54	1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	9997	9998	9999	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN														
ID													2000	
KE	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,2)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	625	11	1	1502	865
LK													1676	
TZ													1519	
N Sum	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	625	11	1	6697	
N Valid Sum	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1					865

SEX - R: Sex

Sex of Respondent

ID: Sex of respondent

TZ: Please record respondent's sex

KE: Interviewer record the gender of the respondent

LK: Sex of respondent

1 Male

2 Female

9 No answer

SEX by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

C_ALPHAN	SEX	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
ID		912 (45,6)	1088 (54,4)	2000	2000
KE		768 (51,1)	734 (48,9)	1502	1502
LK		673 (40,2)	1003 (59,8)	1676	1676
TZ		778 (51,2)	741 (48,8)	1519	1519
N Sum		3131	3566	6697	
N Valid Sum		3131	3566		6697

AGE - R: Age

Age of Respondent

ID: Exact age of respondent

TZ: How old are you?

LK: Age:

KE: And what is your actual age?

15 15 years

98 98 years or more

99 No answer, refused

AGE

C_ALPHAN	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	ValidN
ID	2.000	18,00	80,00	36,66	2.000
KE	1.502	18,00	95,00	32,37	1.493
LK	1.676	18,00	68,00	39,79	1.673
TZ	1.519	18,00	80,00	33,27	1.494

MARITAL - R: Marital status

Marital status

<The aim of this variable is to measure the legal status. Cohabitation outside a formal marriage should be coded separately in variable COHAB.>

ID: What is your legal marital status?

TZ: Please would you tell me what your legal marital status is. Are you...?

LK: MARITAL

KE: What is your marital status? Are you...

- 1 Married
- 2 Widowed
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated (married but separated/not living with legal spouse)
- 5 Never married, not married
- 9 No answer

in Kenya (KE):

- 9 None

in Tanzania (TZ):

- 1 Legally married and living together with spouse; Legally married BUT NOT living together with spouse. NOT SEPARATED. Not living together with spouse, because this is not possible for a variety of reasons, e.g. spouse works in another area/ city/ country
- 5 Single, never married

Note:

/ TZ: Categories from field questionnaire 'Legally married and living together with spouse' (1), 'Legally married BUT NOT living together with spouse. NOT SEPARATED. Not living together with spouse, because this is not possible for a variety of reasons, e.g. spouse works in another area/ city/ country' (2), 'Legally married but not living together with spouse, i.e. separated from legal spouse (Separated)' (3), 'Single, never married' (4), 'Divorced' (5), 'Widowed' (6) were recoded according to the standard.

MARITAL by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

MARITAL	1	2	3	4	5	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN								
						M		
ID	1452 (72,6)	120 (6,0)	28 (1,4)	32 (1,6)	367 (18,4)	1	2000	1999
KE	845 (56,6)	72 (4,8)	19 (1,3)	33 (2,2)	523 (35,1)	10	1502	1492
LK	1364 (81,6)	74 (4,4)	7 (0,4)	11 (0,7)	215 (12,9)	5	1676	1671
TZ	784 (52,1)	77 (5,1)	53 (3,5)	68 (4,5)	523 (34,8)	14	1519	1505
N Sum	4445	343	107	144	1628	30	6697	
N Valid Sum	4445	343	107	144	1628			6667

COHAB - R: Steady life-partner

Steady life-partner

ID: (If you are not married) Do you live together with a partner?

TZ: Do you live together with a partner?

LK: COHAB (Only ask those MARRIED and living with legal spouse)

KE: (Ask respondent if 'None' in MARITAL) Do you live together with a partner?

0 Not applicable (married and living with legal spouse, Code 1 in MARITAL)

1 Yes

2 No

9 No answer, refused

in Kenya (KE):

0 Not available

Note:

/ KE: Due to error in field questionnaire (only respondents with no answer in MARITAL (n=10) should have been asked COHAB) data is not available.

/ LK: Please be aware that only married respondents living together with their spouse have been asked this question.

/ ID: The concept of cohabitation is unusual in Indonesia. Even if respondent lives together with a partner, there is small probability that he/she will admit that they are not married, but living together.

COHAB by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

C_ALPHAN	COHAB	0	1	2	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M						
ID	1452	14 (2,7)	500 (97,3)	34		2000	514
KE	1502					1502	
LK		1187 (93,0)	89 (7,0)	400		1676	1276
TZ	784	14 (2,9)	467 (97,1)	254		1519	481
N Sum	3738	1215	1056	688		6697	
N Valid Sum		1215	1056				2271

EDUCYRS - R: Education I: years of schooling

Education I - Years of schooling

ID: How many years did you study all together, including primary, general, technical diploma, university?

TZ: How many years have you had of full time schooling, i.e. from primary school and including university and other tertiary education? / (If still in school/university) How many years of full time schooling have you completed to date?

KE: How many years of full time schooling have you completed to date?

- 1 1 year or less
- 89 89 years
- 95 Still at school
- 96 Still at college, university
- 97 No formal schooling, no years
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer, refused

in Sri Lanka (LK):

- 0 Not available

EDUCYRS by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

EDUCYRS	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
C_ALPHAN	M											
ID	7 (0,4)	32 (1,6)	49 (2,5)	65 (3,3)	64 (3,2)	613 (30,7)	7 (0,4)	22 (1,1)	382 (19,1)	11 (0,6)	12 (0,6)	
KE	7 (0,5)	8 (0,5)	13 (0,9)	25 (1,7)	19 (1,3)	35 (2,4)	75 (5,1)	169 (11,4)	36 (2,4)	79 (5,3)	42 (2,8)	
LK	1676											
TZ	7 (0,5)	8 (0,5)	11 (0,7)	70 (4,7)	26 (1,7)	17 (1,1)	705 (47,1)	35 (2,3)	38 (2,5)	22 (1,5)	123 (8,2)	
N Sum	1676	21	48	73	160	109	665	787	226	456	112	177
N Valid Sum		21	48	73	160	109	665	787	226	456	112	177

EDUCYRS	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
C_ALPHAN														
ID	537 (26,9)	15 (0,8)	20 (1,0)	33 (1,7)	31 (1,6)	22 (1,1)	5 (0,3)	1 (0,1)			1 (0,1)			1 (0,1)
KE	302 (20,4)	80 (5,4)	97 (6,5)	71 (4,8)	70 (4,7)	30 (2,0)	30 (2,0)	9 (0,6)	7 (0,5)	6 (0,4)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	
LK														
TZ	85 (5,7)	37 (2,5)	17 (1,1)	11 (0,7)	7 (0,5)	4 (0,3)	1 (0,1)	5 (0,3)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)		1 (0,1)		
N Sum	924	132	134	115	108	56	36	15	8	7	3	2	1	1
N Valid Sum	924	132	134	115	108	56	36	15	8	7	3	2	1	1

EDUCYRS	32	33	45	95	96	97	98	99	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN										
							M	M		
ID				7 (0,4)	9 (0,5)	54 (2,7)			2000	2000
KE	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	67 (4,5)	136 (9,2)	62 (4,2)	1	19	1502	1482
LK									1676	
TZ				139 (9,3)	21 (1,4)	106 (7,1)		21	1519	1498
N Sum	1	1	1	213	166	222	1	40	6697	
N Valid Sum	1	1	1	213	166	222				4980

DEGREE - R: Education II-highest education level

Education II - Highest education level: Harmonized categories of country specific degree and/ or years of education variable

ID: What is your highest level of education attained?

TZ: What is the highest level of education you have achieved?

LK: DEGREE

KE: What is the highest level of education you completed?

- 0 No formal qualification
- 1 Lowest formal qualification
- 2 Above lowest qualification
- 3 Higher secondary completed
- 4 Above higher secondary level, others
- 5 University degree completed
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 0 Some elementary or less
- 1 Completed elementary
- 2 Junior High School
- 3 Senior High School
- 4 Completed post-secondary (technical or vocational)
- 5 Completed university or more

in Sri Lanka (LK):

- 0 Cannot read/ write; Can read/ write but no formal education
- 1 Up to grade 5
- 2 Grades 6-9; Up to O/ Ls; O/ L's completed
- 3 Up to A/ L's; A/ L's completed
- 4 Vocational training; Technical training; Professional; Undergrad
- 5 Graduate and above

Note:

/ KE and TZ: It is very likely that variable has been recoded from more than one variable. Probably it is derived from KE/ TZ_DEGR and EDUCYRS.

For original country specific variables see ID_DEGR, KE_DEGR, LK_DEGR, and TZ_DEGR.

DEGREE by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

DEGREE	0	1	2	3	4	5	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
	M								
ID	271 (13,6)	641 (32,1)	412 (20,6)	544 (27,2)	74 (3,7)	58 (2,9)		2000	2000
KE	62 (4,3)	157 (10,8)	409 (28,1)	416 (28,6)	350 (24,1)	60 (4,1)	48	1502	1454
LK	88 (5,3)	142 (8,5)	970 (58,0)	378 (22,6)	54 (3,2)	41 (2,5)	3	1676	1673
TZ	106 (7,1)	143 (9,5)	944 (62,8)	194 (12,9)	100 (6,7)	16 (1,1)	16	1519	1503
N Sum	527	1083	2735	1532	578	175	67	6697	
N Valid Sum	527	1083	2735	1532	578	175			6630

ID_DEGR - Country specific education: Indonesia

ID_DEGR - Indonesia: Country specific education

What is your highest level of education attained?

- 0 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Some elementary or less
- 2 Completed elementary
- 3 Junior High School
- 4 Senior High school
- 5 Completed post-secondary (technical or vocational)
- 6 Completed university or more

ID_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	NAP, other countries	M	4697	70,1	
1	Some elementary or less		271	4,0	13,6
2	Completed elementary		641	9,6	32,1
3	Junior High School		412	6,2	20,6
4	Senior High school		544	8,1	27,2
5	Completed post-secondary (technical or vocational)		74	1,1	3,7
6	Completed university or more		58	0,9	2,9
	Sum		6697	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		2000		

KE_DEGR - Country specific education: Kenya

KE_DEGR - Kenya: Country specific education

What is the highest level of education you completed?

- 0 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 No formal education
- 2 Some primary
- 3 Primary complete
- 4 Some secondary
- 5 Secondary complete
- 6 Technical/professional school
- 7 Some higher education
- 8 University complete
- 99 Don't know / no answer

KE_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	NAP, other countries	M	5195	77,6	
1	No formal education		63	0,9	4,2
2	Some primary		163	2,4	10,9
3	Primary complete		279	4,2	18,6
4	Some secondary		146	2,2	9,8
5	Secondary complete		474	7,1	31,7
6	Technical/professional school		189	2,8	12,6
7	Some higher education		122	1,8	8,2
8	University complete		60	0,9	4,0
99	No answer	M	6	0,1	
	Sum		6697	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1496		

LK_DEGR - Country specific education: Sri Lanka

LK_DEGR - Sri Lanka: Country specific education

- 0 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Cannot read/ write
- 2 Up to grade 5
- 3 Grades 6-9
- 4 Up to O/ Ls
- 5 O/ Ls completed
- 6 Up to A/ Ls
- 7 A/Ls completed
- 8 Vocational training
- 9 Technical training
- 10 Professional
- 11 Undergrad
- 12 Graduate and above
- 96 Can read/ write but no formal education
- 99 No answer, refused

LK_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	NAP, other countries	M	5021	75,0	
1	Cannot read/write		42	0,6	2,5
2	Up to grade 5		142	2,1	8,5
3	Grades 6-9		300	4,5	17,9
4	Up to O/Ls		288	4,3	17,2
5	O/Ls completed		382	5,7	22,8
6	Up to A/Ls		165	2,5	9,9
7	A/Ls completed		213	3,2	12,7
8	Vocational training		15	0,2	0,9
9	Technical training		19	0,3	1,1
10	Professional		4	0,1	0,2
11	Undergrad		16	0,2	1,0
12	Graduate and above		41	0,6	2,5
96	Can read/write but no formal education		46	0,7	2,7
99	No answer, refused	M	3	0,0	
	Sum		6697	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1673		

TZ_DEGR - Country specific education: Tanzania

TZ_DEGR - Tanzania: Country specific education

What is the highest level of education you have achieved?

- 0 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 No formal education
- 2 Some primary school
- 3 Completed primary school
- 4 Some secondary school
- 5 Completed secondary school
- 6 College / vocational training (after completing secondary school)
- 7 University completed
- 8 Post graduate degree completed
- 99 No answer

TZ_DEGR

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	NAP, other countries	M	5178	77,3	
1	No formal education		106	1,6	7,1
2	Some primary school		166	2,5	11,0
3	Completed primary school		723	10,8	48,1
4	Some secondary school		199	3,0	13,2
5	Completed secondary school		193	2,9	12,8
6	College vocational training(after completing secondary school)		100	1,5	6,7
7	University completed		15	0,2	1,0
8	Post graduate degree completed		1	0,0	0,1
99	No answer	M	16	0,2	
	Sum		6697	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1503		

WRKST - R: Current employment status

Respondent: Current employment status - current economic position, main source of living

ID: What's your employment status?

TZ: What is your work status?

LK: WRKST

KE: What is your work status?

Working status

- 1 Employed, full-time
- 2 Employed, part-time
- 3 Employed, less than part-time/ temporarily out of work
- 4 Helping family member

Not in labour force

- 5 Unemployed
- 6 Student, in school, in vocational training
- 7 Retired
- 8 Housewife, home duties
- 9 Permanently disabled
- 10 Others, not in labour force

- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

WRKST by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

WRKST	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
C_ALPHAN											M	M
ID	407 (20,4)	636 (31,9)	82 (4,1)	35 (1,8)	146 (7,3)	54 (2,7)	27 (1,4)	590 (29,6)	4 (0,2)	15 (0,8)		4
KE	519 (34,9)	146 (9,8)	33 (2,2)	209 (14,0)	279 (18,7)	118 (7,9)	32 (2,1)	109 (7,3)	1 (0,1)	43 (2,9)	3	10
LK	417 (25,0)	203 (12,2)	120 (7,2)	47 (2,8)	162 (9,7)	45 (2,7)	55 (3,3)	595 (35,7)	1 (0,1)	21 (1,3)		10
TZ	287 (19,2)	210 (14,1)	41 (2,7)	356 (23,8)	117 (7,8)	172 (11,5)	14 (0,9)	220 (14,7)	16 (1,1)	61 (4,1)		25
N Sum	1630	1195	276	647	704	389	128	1514	22	140	3	49
N Valid Sum	1630	1195	276	647	704	389	128	1514	22	140		

	WRKST	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN			
ID		2000	1996
KE		1502	1489
LK		1676	1666
TZ		1519	1494
N Sum		6697	
N Valid Sum			6645

WRKHRS - R: Hours worked weekly

Hours worked weekly

ID: (Ask to respondent who is working) How many hours (usually) do you work weekly?

TZ: (Respondents who are currently in labour force) How many hours do you usually work in a week? Please include regular overtime work.

KE: How many hours do you work in a week, including the overtime hours worked?

0 Not applicable, not in labour force (code 5-10 in WRKST)

1 1 hour

96 96 hours and more

97 Refused

98 Don't know, can't say, varies too much

99 No answer

in Tanzania (TZ):

0 Not applicable, currently not in labour force (code 5-99 in WRKST)

in Sri Lanka (LK):

0 Not available

WRKHRS

C_ALPHAN	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN
ID	2.000	5,00	96,00	41,74	14,76	1.108
KE	1.502	8,00	96,00	49,88	18,64	993
TZ	1.519	2,00	96,00	52,94	21,04	709

ISCO88 - R: Occupation ILO,ISCO 1988 4-digit

Respondent's Occupation: ILO/ISCO - International Occupation Code 1988

ID: (Ask respondent who is working) What's your occupation?

TZ: What is your occupation? (If not currently employed, please ask for the most recent job)

LK: OCCUPATION - Respondents who are currently full-time or part-time employed

KE: (Ask as applicable, either current employment or previous employment if not currently employed) What is/was your current/previous occupation?

- 0 Not applicable (Never had a job)
- 110 Armed forces
- 1000 Legislators, senior off.+managers
- 1100 Legislators and senior officials
- 1110 Legislators
- 1120 Senior government official
- 1130 Traditional chiefs+heads of villages
- 1140 Sen.officials of interest organisation
- 1141 Sen.officials of pol.party
- 1142 Sen.officials of empl+workers org
- 1143 Sen.off.of human+other interest org
- 1200 Corporate managers
- 1210 Directors and chief executives
- 1220 Production+operations dep.manager
- 1221 Prod.+oper.managers in agriculture
- 1222 Prod.+oper.managers:manufacturing
- 1223 Prod.+oper.managers:construction
- 1224 Prod.+oper.managers:retail trade
- 1225 Prod.+oper.managers:hotels rest.
- 1226 Prod.+oper.managers:transport,comm
- 1227 Prod.+oper.managers:business serv.
- 1228 Prod.+oper.managers:cleaning
- 1229 Prod.+oper.dep. managers nec
- 1230 Other department managers
- 1231 Finance+administration dep.managers
- 1232 Personnel+industrial rel.dep.managers
- 1233 Sales+marketing dep.managers
- 1234 Advertising+pub.relations dep.managers
- 1235 Supply+distribution dep.managers
- 1236 Computing services dep.managers
- 1237 Research+development dep.managers
- 1238 Other department managers nec
- 1239 Other department managers
- 1300 General managers
- 1310 General managers
- 1311 General managers in agriculture
- 1312 General managers in manufacture
- 1313 General managers in construction

1314 Gen.managers in wholesale+retail trade
1315 Gen.managers of rest.+hotels
1316 Gen.managers in transport+comm.
1317 General managers of business services
1318 Gen.managers in personal care,cleaning
1319 General managers nec
2000 Professionals
2100 Physical,math.+engineering science
2110 Physicists,chemists+rel.professionals
2111 Physicists, and astronomers
2112 Meteorologists
2113 Chemists
2114 Geologists and geophysicists
2120 Mathematicians, statisticians+rel.prof
2121 Mathematicians and related prof
2122 Statisticians
2130 Computing professionals
2131 Computing systems designers+analysts
2132 Computer programmers
2139 Computing professionals n.e.c.
2140 Architects,engineers+rel.profess
2141 Architects, town+traffic planners
2142 Civil engineers
2143 Electrical engineers
2144 Electronics+telecomm.engineers
2145 Mechanical engineers
2146 Chemical engineers
2147 Mining engineers,metallurgists+rel
2148 Cartographers and surveyors
2149 Architects,engineers+rel.prof
2199 Other natural scientist
2200 Life science+health professionals
2210 Life science professionals
2211 Biologist,botanist,zoologist+rel
2212 Pharmacologists, pathologists
2213 Agronomists+related professionals
2220 Health professionals
2221 Medical doctors
2222 Dentists
2223 Veterinarians
2224 Pharmacists
2229 Health professionals n.e.c.
2230 Nursing+midwifery professionals
2300 Teaching professionals
2310 College,uni+higher educ.teacher
2320 Secondary education teacher
2330 Primary+pre-primary educ.teacher
2331 Primary educ.teaching prof
2332 Pre-primary educ.teaching prof

2340 Special educ.teaching profess
2350 Other teaching profess,nec
2351 Education methods specialists
2352 School inspectors
2359 Extra-systemic. teacher
2400 Other professionals
2410 Business professionals
2411 Accountants
2412 Personnel+careers professionals
2419 Business professionals n.e.c
2420 Legal professionals
2421 Lawyers
2422 Judges
2429 Legal professionals nec
2430 Archivists,librarians+rel.info.prof
2431 Archivists and curators
2432 Librarians+rel.information prof.
2440 Social science+rel. prof.
2441 Economists
2442 Sociologists,anthropologists+rel
2443 Philosophers,historians+pol.scientist
2444 Philologists,translators+interpreter
2445 Psychologists
2446 Social work professionals
2450 Writers and creative artists
2451 Authors,journalists+other writers
2452 Sculptors, painters+rel.artists
2453 Composers, musicians+singers
2454 Choreographers and dancers
2455 Film, stage+rel.actors+directors
2460 Religious professionals
2470 Public service administrative prof
2500 Education prof. n.e.c. Technicians and associate prof.
3000 Technicians and related prof.
3100 Physical+engineering science techn.
3110 Physical+engineering science techn.
3111 Chemical+physical science techn.
3112 Civil engineering technicians
3113 Electrical engineering technicians
3114 Electronics+telecommunication techn
3115 Mechanical engineering technicians
3116 Chemical engineering technicians
3117 Mining and metallurgical techn.
3118 Draughtspersons
3119 Physical+engin.science techn.nec
3120 Computer associate professionals
3121 Computer assistants
3122 Computer equipment operators
3123 Industrial robot controllers

3130 Optical+electronic equipement oper
3131 Photographers+image+sound oper
3132 Broadcasting+telecommunications oper
3133 Medical equipment operators
3139 Optical+electronic operators nec
3140 Ship,aircraft controllers+techn.
3141 Ships engineers
3142 Ships deck officers and pilots
3143 Aircraft pilots+rel. professionals
3144 Air traffic pilots
3145 Air traffic safety technicians
3150 Safety and quality inspectors
3151 Building and fire inspectors
3152 Safety, health+quality inspectors
3200 Life science+health ass.profess
3210 Life science technicians+rel.prof
3211 Life science technicians
3212 Agronomy and forestry technicians
3213 Farming and forestry advisers
3220 Modern health ass.professionals
3221 Medical assistants
3222 Sanitarians
3223 Dieticians and nutritionists
3224 Optometrists and opticians
3225 Dental assistants
3226 Physiotherapists+rel.ass.profess
3227 Veterinary assistants
3228 Pharmaceutical assistants
3229 Modern health ass.profess.nec
3230 Nursing+midwifery ass.professionals
3231 Nursing associate professionals
3232 Midwifery associate professionals
3240 Trad.medicine practitioner+faith healer
3241 Traditional medicine practitioners
3242 Faith healers
3300 Teaching associate professionals
3310 Primary educ.teachg ass.prof.
3320 Pre-primary educ. teachg ass. prof.
3330 Spec.educ. teaching ass. prof.
3340 Other teaching associate profess
3400 Other associate professionals
3410 Finance+sales associate professionals
3411 Securities+finance dealers and brokers
3412 Insurance representatives
3413 Estate agents
3414 Travel consultants and organisers
3415 Technical+commercial sales represent
3416 Buyers
3417 Appraisers,valuers+auctioneers

3419 Finance+sales ass.professionals nec
3420 Business services agents+trade broker
3421 Trade brokers
3422 Clearing and forwarding agents
3423 Employment agents+labour contractors
3429 Other business services agents nec
3430 Administrative ass.professionals
3431 Administrative secretaries+rel.prof
3432 Legal+rel.business ass. profess
3433 Bookkeepers
3434 Statistical,mathematical+rel.prof
3439 Administrative ass.profess. nec
3440 Customs,tax+rel.government prof
3441 Customs and border inspectors
3442 Government tax and excise officials
3443 Government social benefits officials
3444 Government licensing officials
3449 Customs,tax+rel. government prof nec
3450 Police inspectors and detectives
3460 Social work associate professionals
3470 Artistic,entertainment+sports prof
3471 Decorators and commercial designers
3472 Radio,television+other announcers
3473 Musicians,singers,dancers
3474 Clowns,magicians,acrobates+rel.prof
3475 Athletes,sportspersons+rel.prof
3480 Religious associate professionals
4000 Office worker,clerks
4100 Office clerks
4110 Secretaries+keyboard-operating clerks
4111 Stenographers and typists
4112 Word-processor and rel.operators
4113 Data entry operators
4114 Calculating machine operators
4115 Secretaries
4120 Numerical clerks
4121 Accounting and bookkeeping clerks
4122 Statistical and finance clerks
4130 Material-recording+transport clerks
4131 Stock clerks
4132 Production clerks
4133 Transport clerks
4140 Library, mail and related clerks
4141 Library and filing clerks
4142 Mail carriers and sorting clerks
4143 Coding, proof-reading+rel.clerks
4144 Scribes and related workers
4190 Other office clerks
4200 Customer services clerks

4210 Cashiers, tellers and rel.clerks
4211 Cashiers and ticket clerks
4212 Tellers and other counter clerks
4213 Bookmakers and croupiers
4214 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
4215 Debt-collectors and related workers
4220 Client information clerks
4221 Travel agency and related clerks
4222 Receptionists+information clerks
4223 Telephone switchboard operators
4400 Post office,higher civil service
4500 Railway official,higher civil service
5000 Personal service, sale
5100 Personal+protective services workers
5110 Travel attendents+related workers
5111 Travel attendents+travel stewards
5112 Transport conductors
5113 Travel guides
5120 Housekeeping+rest. services workers
5121 Housekeepers and related workers
5122 Cooks
5123 Waiters, waitresses and bartenders
5130 Personal care and related workers
5131 Child care workers
5132 Institution-based personal care workers
5133 Home-based personal care workers
5139 Personal care+related workers nec
5140 Other personal services workers
5141 Hairdressers,beauticians+rel.workers
5142 Companions and valets
5143 Undertakers and embalmers
5149 Other personal services workers nec
5150 Astrologers,fortune-tellers
5151 Astrologers and related workers
5152 Fortune-tellers+related workers
5160 Protective services workers
5161 Fire-fighters
5162 Police officers
5163 Prison guards
5169 Protective services workers nec
5200 Models,salespersons+demonstrators
5210 Fashion and other models
5220 Shop salespersons and demonstrators
5230 Stall and market salespersons
6000 Skilled agricultural+fishery worker
6100 Market-orient.agric.skilled worker
6110 Market gardeners and crop growers
6111 Field crop and vegetable growers
6112 Tree and shrub crop growers

6113 Gardeners,hortic.+nursery growers
6114 Mixed-crop growers
6120 Market-oriented animal producers
6121 Dairy and livestock producers
6122 Poultry producers
6123 Apiarists and sericulturists
6124 Mixed animal producers
6129 Market-oriented animal producers nec
6130 Market-oriented crop and animal producer
6140 Forestry and related worker
6141 Forestry workers and logger
6142 Charcoal burners and related worker
6150 Fishery workers,hunters+trappers
6151 Aquatic-life cultivation worker
6152 Inland+coastal waters fishery worker
6153 Deep-sea fishery worker
6154 Hunters and trappers
6200 Subsistence agricultural+fishery worker
6210 Subsistence agricultural+fishery worker
7000 Craft and trade workers
7100 Extraction and building trades worker
7110 Miners,shotfirers,stone cutters+carvers
7111 Miners and quarry workers
7112 Shotfirers and blasters
7113 Stone splitters, cutters and carvers
7120 Building frame+related trades workers
7121 Builders, traditional materials
7122 Bricklayers and stonemasons
7123 Concrete placers,finishers+rel
7124 Carpenters and joiners
7129 Building frame+rel.trades workers nec
7130 Building finishers+rel.trades workers
7131 Roofers
7132 Floor layers and tile setters
7133 Plasterers
7134 Insulation workers
7135 Glaziers
7136 Plumbers and pipe fitters
7137 Building+rel.electricians
7139 Building finishers+rel.trade workers
7140 Painters,building cleaners+rel worker
7141 Painters and related workers
7142 Varnishers and related painters
7143 Building structure cleaners
7200 Metal,machinery+rel.trades workers
7210 Metal moulders,sheetmetal workers+rel
7211 Metal moulders vand coremakers
7212 Welders and flamecutters
7213 Sheet-metal workers

7214 Structural-metal preparers+erectors
7215 Riggers and cable splicers
7216 Underwater workers
7220 Blacksmiths,tool-makers+rel.trade
7221 Blacksmiths+forging-press worker
7222 Tool-makers and related workers
7223 Machine-tool setters+setter-operators
7224 Metal wheel-grinders+tool sharpeners
7230 Machinery mechanics and fitters
7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and fitters
7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and fitters
7233 Agricultural-industrial mechanics
7240 Electrical+electronic equipm.mechanic
7241 Electrical mechanics and fitters
7242 Electronics fitters
7243 Electronics mechanics+servicers
7244 Telegraph+telephone installers+service
7245 Electrical line installers,repairers
7300 Precision,handicraft,printing+other
7310 Precision metal workers+rel.materials
7311 Precision-instrument makers+repairers
7312 Musical-instrument makers+tuners
7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers
7320 Potters,glass-makers+rel.trades worker
7321 Abrasive wheel formers,potters+rel.
7322 Glass-makers,cutters+finishers
7323 Glass engravers and etchers
7324 Glass,ceramics+rel.decorative painter
7330 Handicraft in wood,textile a.s.
7331 Handicraft in wood+rel.materials
7332 Handicraft in textile,leather+rel
7340 Printing+related trades workers
7341 Compositors,typesetters+rel.worker
7342 Stereotypers,electrotypers
7343 Printing engravers and etchers
7344 Photographic+related workers
7345 Bookbinders+related workers
7346 Silk-screen,block+textile printers
7400 Other craft+rel.trades workers
7410 Food processing+rel.trades workers
7411 Butchers+rel.food preparers
7412 Bakers+confectionary makers
7413 Dairy-products makers
7414 Fruit,vegetable+related preservers
7415 Food+beverage tasters+graders
7416 Tobacco preparers+tobacco prod.maker
7420 Wood treaters+rel.trades
7421 Wood treaters
7422 Cabinet-makers+related workers

7423 Woodworking-machine setters+operators
7424 Basketry weavers+rel.worker
7430 Textile,garment+rel.trades workers
7431 Fibre preparers
7432 Weavers,knitters+related workers
7433 Tailors,dressmakers+hatters
7434 Furriers and related workers
7435 Textile,leather+rel.pattern-makers
7436 Sewers, embroiderers+rel.workers
7437 Upholsterers and related workers
7440 Pelt,leather+shoemaking trades worker
7441 Pelt dressers,tanners+fellmongers
7442 Shoemakers+rel.workers
7500 Metal worker general
7510 Metal worker nec
7520 Electronics engineers nec
7900 Master craftsmen,supervisor
8000 Plant+machine operators
8100 Stationary-plant+related operators
8110 Mining+mineral-proc.-plant operator
8111 Mining-plant operators
8112 Mineral-ore+stone-proc.-plant oper
8113 Well drillers+borers+related workers
8120 Metal-processing-plant operators
8121 Ore and metal furnace operators
8122 Metal melters,casters
8123 Metal-heat-treating-plant operator
8124 Metal drawers and extruders
8130 Glass,ceramics+rel.plant operators
8131 Glass,ceramics+rel.machine operator
8139 Glass,ceramics+rel.plant operators nec
8140 Wood-processing+papermaking-plant oper
8141 Wood-processing-plant operators
8142 Paper-pulp plant operators
8143 Papermaking-plant operators
8150 Chemical-processing-plant operators
8151 Crushing-,grinding mach.operator
8152 Chemical-heat-treating-plant oper
8153 Chemical-filtering-equipment oper
8154 Chemical-still+reactor operators
8155 Petroleum+natural-gas-refing-plant oper
8159 Chemical-processing-plant oper,nec
8160 Power-production+rel.plant operators
8161 Power-production plant operators
8162 Steam-engine and boiler operators
8163 Incinerator,water-treatment+rel.oper
8170 Auto.-assembly-line+ind.-robot oper
8171 Automated-assembly-line operators
8172 Industrial-robot operators

8200 Machine operators and assemblers
8210 Metal+mineral-products machine oper
8211 Machine-tool operators
8212 Cement+o.mineral products machine oper
8220 Chemical-products machine operators
8221 Pharma.products machine operator
8222 Ammunition products machine operator
8223 Metal finishing+coating-machine oper
8224 Photographic-products machine operator
8229 Chemical-products machine oper.nec
8230 Rubber+plastic-products machine oper
8231 Rubber-products machine oper
8232 Plastic-products machine operators
8240 Wood-products machine operators
8250 Printing+paper-products machine oper
8251 Printing-machine operators
8252 Bookbinding-machine operators
8253 Paper-products machine operators
8260 Textile+leather-products machine oper
8261 Spinning+winding-machine operators
8262 Weaving+knitting-machine operators
8263 Sewing-machine operators
8264 Bleaching+cleaning-machine operators
8265 Fur+leather-preparing-machine operator
8266 Shoemaking+related machine operator
8269 Textile products machine operators nec
8270 Food+rel.products machine operators
8271 Meat+fish-processing-machine operator
8272 Dairy-products machine operators
8273 Grain+spice-milling-machine operator
8274 Baked-goods+chocolate-products m-oper
8275 Fruit+nut-processing-machine oper
8276 Sugar production machine operators
8277 Tea,coffee+cocoa-processing-m.oper
8278 Beverage machine operators
8279 Tobacco production machine operators
8280 Assemblers
8281 Mechanical-machinery assemblers
8282 Electrical-equipment assemblers
8283 Electronic-equipment assemblers
8284 Metal+plastic-products assemblers
8285 Wood+rel.products assemblers
8286 Paperboard,textile+rel.prod.assembler
8290 Other machine operators+assemblers
8300 Drivers and mobile-plant operators
8310 Locomotive-engine drivers+rel.workers
8311 Locomotive-engine drivers
8312 Railway brakemen,signallers+shunters
8320 Motor-vehicle drivers

8321 Motor-cycle drivers
8322 Car, taxi and van drivers
8323 Bus and tram drivers
8324 Heavy truck and lorry drivers
8330 Agricultural+other mobile-plant oper
8331 Motorised farm+forestry plant oper.
8332 Earth-moving+rel.plant operators
8333 Crane, hoist and related plant oper
8334 Lifting-truck operators
8340 Ships deck crews and rel.workers
9000 Elementary occ.+unskilled workers
9100 Sales+services elementary occupation
9110 Street vendors and related workers
9111 Street food vendors
9112 Street vendors, non-food products
9113 Door-to-door,telephone salesperson
9120 Shoe cleaning+other street services
9130 Domestic+rel.helpers
9131 Domestic helpers and cleaners
9132 Helpers+cleaners in offices, hotels
9133 Hand-laundrers and pressers
9140 Building caretakers>window+rel.cleaner
9141 Building caretakers
9142 Vehicle, window+related cleaners
9150 Messengers,porters,doorkeepers+rel.
9151 Messengers,package,luggage porters
9152 Doorkeepers,watchpersons
9153 Vending-machine money collectors
9160 Garbage collectors+rel.labourers
9161 Garbage collectors
9162 Sweepers and related labourers
9200 Agricultural,fishery+rel.labourers
9210 Agricultural,fishery+rel.labourers
9211 Farm-hands and labourers
9212 Forestry labourers
9213 Fishery, hunting+trapping labourers
9300 Labour. mining,constr.,manufacturing
9310 Mining and construction labourers
9311 Mining and quarrying labourers
9312 Construction+maintenance labourers
9313 Building construction labourers
9320 Manufacturing labourers
9321 Assembling labourers
9322 Hand packers+other manufacturing lab
9330 Transport labourers+freight handlers
9331 Hand or pedal vehicle drivers
9332 Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles+machines
9333 Freight handlers
9996 Not classifiable; inadequately described

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

in Kenya (KE), Tanzania (TZ):

9998 Don't know, inadequately described

Note:

/ ID: General managers have various small business undertakings which they manage on their own behalf, or on behalf of the proprietors, with the assistance of no more than one other manager and some non-managerial help.

WRKTYPE - R: Work f f priv.,pub sector, self-empl.

Private versus public sector or self-employed:

(If R is employee in current/ previous job) Do you work at present or did you work in your last job in the private or public sector?

ID: What type of work are you currently in? (If respondent has no job currently, ask the most recent job)

TZ: What sector do you work for? (If not currently employed, please ask for the most recent job)

LK: Most recent job (if R has no current job)

KE: (Ask as applicable, either current employment or previous employment if not currently employed) What sector do/did you work for?

- 0 Not applicable (Never had a job)
- 1 Work for government
- 2 Public owned firm, nationalized industry
- 3 Private firm, others
- 4 Self-employed
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 3 Does not work for government or publicly owned firm, and not self employed

in Tanzania (TZ):

- 9 No answer, don't know, never had a job

in Sri Lanka (LK):

- 9 No answer, don't know, not applicable (Code 1-4,6 in WRKST)

Note:

/ KE: Please be careful with analysis because it is not intelligible whether country has recoded its data to the standard or not. Categories according to field questionnaire 'Worked in private sector' (1), 'Worked in the public sector' (2), 'Did not work for the public or private sector and was not self-employed' (3), 'Self-Employed' (4).

WRKTYPE by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

WRKTYPE	0	1	2	3	4	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum	
C_ALPHAN									
	M					M			
ID	642	106 (8,1)	31 (2,4)	807 (61,4)	370 (28,2)	44	2000	1314	
KE	293	289 (25,0)	127 (11,0)	211 (18,2)	530 (45,8)	52	1502	1157	
LK	330	29 (15,1)	12 (6,3)	108 (56,3)	43 (22,4)	1154	1676	192	
TZ	248	109 (11,9)	18 (2,0)	132 (14,4)	660 (71,8)	352	1519	919	
N Sum	1513	533	188	1258	1603	1602	6697		
N Valid Sum		533	188	1258	1603			3582	

NEMPLOY - R: Self-employed - number of employees

Self-employed - number of employees

ID: (Ask respondent who is self-employed) How many employees do you have?

TZ: (If self-employed) Do you have employees/ How many employees do you have? (If not currently employed, please ask for the most recent job)

KE: (If self-employed) Do you have employees?/ (If yes) How many?

0 Not applicable (never had a job, not in labour force, not/ never self-employed/ code 1-3,0 in WRKTYPE)

1 1 employee

3500 3500 employees

9995 No employee(s)

9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

in Sri Lanka (LK):

0 Not available

NEMPLOY by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

NEMPLOY	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	10	12	13	14	18	25	28
C_ALPHAN	M														
ID	1630	27 (38,0)	22 (31,0)	8 (11,3)	3 (4,2)	2 (2,8)	1 (1,4)	1 (1,4)	1 (1,4)		3 (4,2)	1 (1,4)		1 (1,4)	1 (1,4)
KE	293	34 (6,0)	50 (8,8)	20 (3,5)	13 (2,3)	4 (0,7)	2 (0,4)	1 (0,2)	3 (0,5)						
LK	1676														
TZ	859	41 (6,4)	26 (4,0)	6 (0,9)	1 (0,2)	2 (0,3)	2 (0,3)	1 (0,2)		1 (0,2)			1 (0,2)		
N Sum	4458	102	98	34	17	8	5	3	4	1	3	1	1	1	1
N Valid Sum		102	98	34	17	8	5	3	4	1	3	1	1	1	1

NEMPLOY	44	45	9995	9999	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN	M					
ID			299	2000		71
KE	1 (0,2)	1 (0,2)	437 (77,2)	643	1502	566
LK					1676	
TZ			564 (87,4)	15	1519	645
N Sum	1	1	1001	957	6697	
N Valid Sum	1	1	1001			1282

WRKSUP - R: Supervises others at work

Supervises others at work

ID: (Ask respondent who is working (code 1-4 in WRKST)) Do you supervise the work of any other people?

TZ: Do you supervise, or are you held responsible for, the work of any other people? (If not currently employed, please ask for the most recent job.)

KE: At your current place of work, do you supervise the work of other people?

0 Not applicable (Never had a job)

1 Yes

2 No

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 No answer

in Sri Lanka (LK):

0 Not available

WRKSUP by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

WRKSUP	0	1	2	7	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN								
	M			M	M	M		
ID	839	43 (3,8)	1089 (96,2)		6	23	2000	1132
KE	293	241 (25,4)	706 (74,6)		7	255	1502	947
LK	1676						1676	
TZ	248	283 (23,5)	922 (76,5)		5	61	1519	1205
N Sum	3056	567	2717	12	6	339	6697	
N Valid Sum		567	2717					3284

UNION - R: Trade union membership

Trade (labour) union membership

ID: Are you a member or used to be of a trade union?

TZ: Are you, or were you ever, a member of a trade union?

KE: Are you or were you ever a member of a trade Union?

- 1 Currently member
- 2 Once member, not now
- 3 Never member
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

in Sri Lanka (LK):

- 0 Not available

UNION by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

C_ALPHAN	UNION	0	1	2	3	9 N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M						
ID		32 (1,7)	75 (3,9)	1808 (94,4)	85	2000	1915
KE		78 (5,4)	75 (5,2)	1297 (89,4)	52	1502	1450
LK		1676				1676	
TZ		69 (5,0)	79 (5,8)	1220 (89,2)	151	1519	1368
N Sum		1676	179	229	4325 288	6697	
N Valid Sum			179	229	4325		4733

SPWRKST - S-P: Current employment status

Spouse/ partner: Current employment status

What is the current economic status, main source of living of your spouse/ partner?

ID: (Ask respondent who is married or lives together with partner) What's your spouse's current employment status?

TZ: What is the work status of your spouse or partner?

KE: (If married or living with a partner ask) What is your spouse's current occupation?

Working status

- 1 Full-time employed, main job
- 2 Part-time employed, main job
- 3 Less than part-time/ temporarily out of work
- 4 Helping family member

Not in labour force

- 5 Unemployed
- 6 Student, in school, in education
- 7 Retired
- 8 Housewife, home duties
- 9 Permanently disabled
- 10 Other, not in labour force

0 Not applicable, no spouse/ partner

97 Refused

98 Don't know

99 No answer

in Kenya (KE):

98 Don't know, inadequately described

in Tanzania (TZ):

0 Not applicable, no spouse/ partner (codes 3-9 in MARITAL or code 2 in COHAB)

in Sri Lanka (LK):

0 Not available

SPWRKST by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

SPWRKST	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
C_ALPHAN												
	M											M
ID	539	411 (28,2)	527 (36,2)	34 (2,3)	12 (0,8)	7 (0,5)	1 (0,1)	20 (1,4)	418 (28,7)	3 (0,2)	22 (1,5)	6
KE	645	363 (44,3)	59 (7,2)	9 (1,1)	118 (14,4)	120 (14,7)	3 (0,4)	15 (1,8)	109 (13,3)	1 (0,1)	22 (2,7)	38
LK	1676											
TZ	667	159 (19,3)	102 (12,4)	5 (0,6)	237 (28,8)	39 (4,7)	3 (0,4)	16 (1,9)	205 (24,9)	24 (2,9)	34 (4,1)	28
N Sum	3527	933	688	48	367	166	7	51	732	28	78	72
N Valid Sum		933	688	48	367	166	7	51	732	28	78	

SPWRKST	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN		
ID	2000	1455
KE	1502	819
LK	1676	
TZ	1519	824
N Sum	6697	
N Valid Sum		3098

SPISCO88 - S-P: Occupation ILO,ISCO 1988 4-digit

Spouse/ partner Occupation: ILO/ISCO - International Occupation Code 1988

ID: (Ask respondent who is married/living together AND respondent's spouse is working) What's your spouse's occupation?

TZ: What is your spouse's/partner's occupation? (If not currently employed, please ask for the most recent job)

KE: (If married) What is/was your spouse's current/previous occupation?

- 0 Not applicable, no spouse/partner
- 110 Armed forces
- 1000 Legislators, senior off.+managers
- 1100 Legislators and senior officials
- 1110 Legislators
- 1120 Senior government official
- 1130 Traditional chiefs+heads of villages
- 1140 Sen.officials of interest organisation
- 1141 Sen.officials of pol.party
- 1142 Sen.officials of empl+workers org
- 1143 Sen.off.of human+other interest org
- 1200 Corporate managers
- 1210 Directors and chief executives
- 1220 Production+operations dep.manager
- 1221 Prod.+oper.managers in agriculture
- 1222 Prod.+oper.managers:manufacturing
- 1223 Prod.+oper.managers:construction
- 1224 Prod.+oper.managers:retail trade
- 1225 Prod.+oper.managers:hotels rest.
- 1226 Prod.+oper.managers:transport,comm
- 1227 Prod.+oper.managers:business serv.
- 1228 Prod.+oper.managers:cleaning
- 1229 Prod.+oper.dep. managers nec
- 1230 Other department managers
- 1231 Finance+administration dep.managers
- 1232 Personnel+industrial rel.dep.managers
- 1233 Sales+marketing dep.managers
- 1234 Advertising+pub.relations dep.managers
- 1235 Supply+distribution dep.managers
- 1236 Computing services dep.managers
- 1237 Research+development dep.managers
- 1238 Other department managers nec
- 1239 Other department managers
- 1300 General managers
- 1310 General managers
- 1311 General managers in agriculture
- 1312 General managers in manufacture
- 1313 General managers in construction
- 1314 Gen.managers in wholesale+retail trade
- 1315 Gen.managers of rest.+hotels

1316 Gen.managers in transport+comm.
1317 General managers of business services
1318 Gen.managers in personal care,cleaning
1319 General managers nec
2000 Professionals
2100 Physical,math.+engineering science
2110 Physicists,chemists+rel.professionals
2111 Physicists, and astronomers
2112 Meteorologists
2113 Chemists
2114 Geologists and geophysicists
2120 Mathematicians, statisticians+rel.prof
2121 Mathematicians and related prof
2122 Statisticians
2130 Computing professionals
2131 Computing systems designers+analysts
2132 Computer programmers
2139 Computing professionals n.e.c.
2140 Architects,engineers+rel.profess
2141 Architects, town+traffic planners
2142 Civil engineers
2143 Electrical engineers
2144 Electronics+telecomm.engineers
2145 Mechanical engineers
2146 Chemical engineers
2147 Mining engineers,metallurgists+rel
2148 Cartographers and surveyors
2149 Architects,engineers+rel.prof
2199 Other natural scientist
2200 Life science+health professionals
2210 Life science professionals
2211 Biologist,botanist,zoologist+rel
2212 Pharmacologists, pathologists
2213 Agronomists+related professionals
2220 Health professionals
2221 Medical doctors
2222 Dentists
2223 Veterinarians
2224 Pharmacists
2229 Health professionals n.e.c.
2230 Nursing+midwifery professionals
2300 Teaching professionals
2310 College,uni+higher educ.teacher
2320 Secondary education teacher
2330 Primary+pre-primary educ.teacher
2331 Primary educ.teaching prof
2332 Pre-primary educ.teaching prof
2340 Special educ.teaching profess
2350 Other teaching profess,nec

2351 Education methods specialists
2352 School inspectors
2359 Extra-systemic. teacher
2400 Other professionals
2410 Business professionals
2411 Accountants
2412 Personnel+careers professionals
2419 Business professionals n.e.c
2420 Legal professionals
2421 Lawyers
2422 Judges
2429 Legal professionals nec
2430 Archivists,librarians+rel.info.prof
2431 Archivists and curators
2432 Librarians+rel.information prof.
2440 Social science+rel. prof.
2441 Economists
2442 Sociologists,anthropologists+rel
2443 Philosophers,historians+pol.scientist
2444 Philologists,translators+interpreter
2445 Psychologists
2446 Social work professionals
2450 Writers and creative artists
2451 Authors,journalists+other writers
2452 Sculptors, painters+rel.artists
2453 Composers, musicians+singers
2454 Choreographers and dancers
2455 Film, stage+rel.actors+directors
2460 Religious professionals
2470 Public service administrative prof
2500 Education prof. n.e.c.
3000 Technicians and related prof.
3100 Physical+engineering science techn.
3110 Physical+engineering science techn.
3111 Chemical+physical science techn.
3112 Civil engineering technicians
3113 Electrical engineering technicians
3114 Electronics+telecommunication techn
3115 Mechanical engineering technicians
3116 Chemical engineering technicians
3117 Mining and metallurgical techn.
3118 Draughtspersons
3119 Physical+engin.science techn.nec
3120 Computer associate professionals
3121 Computer assistants
3122 Computer equipment operators
3123 Industrial robot controllers
3130 Optical+electronic equipement oper
3131 Photographers+image+sound oper

3132 Broadcasting+telecommunications oper
3133 Medical equipment operators
3139 Optical+electronic operators nec
3140 Ship,aircraft controllers+techn.
3141 Ships engineers
3142 Ships deck officers and pilots
3143 Aircraft pilots+rel. professionals
3144 Air traffic pilots
3145 Air traffic safety technicians
3150 Safety and quality inspectors
3151 Building and fire inspectors
3152 Safety, health+quality inspectors
3200 Life science+health ass.profess
3210 Life science technicians+rel.prof
3211 Life science technicians
3212 Agronomy and forestry technicians
3213 Farming and forestry advisers
3220 Modern health ass.professionals
3221 Medical assistants
3222 Sanitarians
3223 Dieticians and nutritionists
3224 Optometrists and opticians
3225 Dental assistants
3226 Physiotherapists+rel.ass.profess
3227 Veterinary assistants
3228 Pharmaceutical assistants
3229 Modern health ass.profess.nec
3230 Nursing+midwifery ass.professionals
3231 Nursing associate professionals
3232 Midwifery associate professionals
3240 Trad.medicine practitioner+faith healer
3241 Traditional medicine practitioners
3242 Faith healers
3300 Teaching associate professionals
3310 Primary educ.teachg ass.prof.
3320 Pre-primary educ. teachg ass. prof.
3330 Spec.educ. teaching ass. prof.
3340 Other teaching associate profess
3400 Other associate professionals
3410 Finance+sales associate professionals
3411 Securities+finance dealers and brokers
3412 Insurance representatives
3413 Estate agents
3414 Travel consultants and organisers
3415 Technical+commercial sales represent
3416 Buyers
3417 Appraisers,valuers+auctioneers
3419 Finance+sales ass.professionals nec
3420 Business services agents+trade broker

3421 Trade brokers
3422 Clearing and forwarding agents
3423 Employment agents+labour contractors
3429 Other business services agents nec
3430 Administrative ass.professionals
3431 Administrative secretaries+rel.prof
3432 Legal+rel.business ass. profess
3433 Bookkeepers
3434 Statistical,mathematical+rel.prof
3439 Administrative ass.profess. nec
3440 Customs,tax+rel.government prof
3441 Customs and border inspectors
3442 Government tax and excise officials
3443 Government social benefits officials
3444 Government licensing officials
3449 Customs,tax+rel. government prof nec
3450 Police inspectors and detectives
3460 Social work associate professionals
3470 Artistic,entertainment+sports prof
3471 Decorators and commercial designers
3472 Radio,television+other announcers
3473 Musicians,singers,dancers
3474 Clowns,magicians,acrobates+rel.prof
3475 Athletes,sportspersons+rel.prof
3480 Religious associate professionals
4000 Office worker,clerks
4100 Office clerks
4110 Secretaries+keyboard-operating clerks
4111 Stenographers and typists
4112 Word-processor and rel.operators
4113 Data entry operators
4114 Calculating machine operators
4115 Secretaries
4120 Numerical clerks
4121 Accounting and bookkeeping clerks
4122 Statistical and finance clerks
4130 Material-recording+transport clerks
4131 Stock clerks
4132 Production clerks
4133 Transport clerks
4140 Library, mail and related clerks
4141 Library and filing clerks
4142 Mail carriers and sorting clerks
4143 Coding, proof-reading+rel.clerks
4144 Scribes and related workers
4190 Other office clerks
4200 Customer services clerks
4210 Cashiers, tellers and rel.clerks
4211 Cashiers and ticket clerks

4212 Tellers and other counter clerks
4213 Bookmakers and croupiers
4214 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
4215 Debt-collectors and related workers
4220 Client information clerks
4221 Travel agency and related clerks
4222 Receptionists+information clerks
4223 Telephone switchboard operators
4400 Post office,higher civil service
4500 Railway official,higher civil service
5000 Personal service, sale
5100 Personal+protective services workers
5110 Travel attendents+related workers
5111 Travel attendents+travel stewards
5112 Transport conductors
5113 Travel guides
5120 Housekeeping+rest. services workers
5121 Housekeepers and related workers
5122 Cooks
5123 Waiters, waitresses and bartenders
5130 Personal care and related workers
5131 Child care workers
5132 Institution-based personal care workers
5133 Home-based personal care workers
5139 Personal care+related workers nec
5140 Other personal services workers
5141 Hairdressers,beauticians+rel.workers
5142 Companions and valets
5143 Undertakers and embalmers
5149 Other personal services workers nec
5150 Astrologers,fortune-tellers
5151 Astrologers and related workers
5152 Fortune-tellers+related workers
5160 Protective services workers
5161 Fire-fighters
5162 Police officers
5163 Prison guards
5169 Protective services workers nec
5200 Models,salespersons+demonstrators
5210 Fashion and other models
5220 Shop salespersons and demonstrators
5230 Stall and market salespersons
6000 Skilled agricultural+fishery worker
6100 Market-orient.agric.skilled worker
6110 Market gardeners and crop growers
6111 Field crop and vegetable growers
6112 Tree and shrub crop growers
6113 Gardeners,hortic.+nursery growers
6114 Mixed-crop growers

6120 Market-oriented animal producers
6121 Dairy and livestock producers
6122 Poultry producers
6123 Apiarists and sericulturists
6124 Mixed animal producers
6129 Market-oriented animal producers nec
6130 Market-oriented crop and animal producer
6140 Forestry and related worker
6141 Forestry workers and logger
6142 Charcoal burners and related worker
6150 Fishery workers,hunters+trappers
6151 Aquatic-life cultivation worker
6152 Inland+coastal waters fishery worker
6153 Deep-sea fishery worker
6154 Hunters and trappers
6200 Subsistence agricultural+fishery worker
6210 Subsistence agricultural+fishery worker
7000 Craft and trade workers
7100 Extraction and building trades worker
7110 Miners,shotfirers,stone cutters+carvers
7111 Miners and quarry workers
7112 Shotfirers and blasters
7113 Stone splitters, cutters and carvers
7120 Building frame+related trades workers
7121 Builders, traditional materials
7122 Bricklayers and stonemasons
7123 Concrete placers,finishers+rel
7124 Carpenters and joiners
7129 Building frame+rel.trades workers nec
7130 Building finishers+rel.trades workers
7131 Roofers
7132 Floor layers and tile setters
7133 Plasterers
7134 Insulation workers
7135 Glaziers
7136 Plumbers and pipe fitters
7137 Building+rel.electricians
7139 Building finishers+rel.trade workers
7140 Painters,building cleaners+rel worker
7141 Painters and related workers
7142 Varnishers and related painters
7143 Building structure cleaners
7200 Metal,machinery+rel.trades workers
7210 Metal moulders,sheetmetal workers+rel
7211 Metal moulders vand coremakers
7212 Welders and flamecutters
7213 Sheet-metal workers
7214 Structural-metal preparers+erectors
7215 Riggers and cable splicers

7216 Underwater workers
7220 Blacksmiths,tool-makers+rel.trade
7221 Blacksmiths+forging-press worker
7222 Tool-makers and related workers
7223 Machine-tool setters+setter-operators
7224 Metal wheel-grinders+tool sharpeners
7230 Machinery mechanics and fitters
7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and fitters
7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and fitters
7233 Agricultural-industrial mechanics
7240 Electrical+electronic equipm.mechanic
7241 Electrical mechanics and fitters
7242 Electronics fitters
7243 Electronics mechanics+servicers
7244 Telegraph+telephone installers+service
7245 Electrical line installers,repairers
7300 Precision,handicraft,printing+other
7310 Precision metal workers+rel.materials
7311 Precision-instrument makers+repairers
7312 Musical-instrument makers+tuners
7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers
7320 Potters,glass-makers+rel.trades worker
7321 Abrasive wheel formers,potters+rel.
7322 Glass-makers,cutters+finishers
7323 Glass engravers and etchers
7324 Glass,ceramics+rel.decorative painter
7330 Handicraft in wood,textile a.s.
7331 Handicraft in wood+rel.materials
7332 Handicraft in textile,leather+rel
7340 Printing+related trades workers
7341 Compositors,typesetters+rel.worker
7342 Stereotypers,electrotypers
7343 Printing engravers and etchers
7344 Photographic+related workers
7345 Bookbinders+related workers
7346 Silk-screen,block+textile printers
7400 Other craft+rel.trades workers
7410 Food processing+rel.trades workers
7411 Butchers+rel.food preparers
7412 Bakers+confectionary makers
7413 Dairy-products makers
7414 Fruit,vegetable+related preservers
7415 Food+beverage tasters+graders
7416 Tobacco preparers+tobacco prod.maker
7420 Wood treaters+rel.trades
7421 Wood treaters
7422 Cabinet-makers+related workers
7423 Woodworking-machine setters+operators
7424 Basketry weavers+rel.worker

7430 Textile,garment+rel.trades workers
7431 Fibre preparers
7432 Weavers,knitters+related workers
7433 Tailors,dressmakers+hatters
7434 Furriers and related workers
7435 Textile,leather+rel.pattern-makers
7436 Sewers, embroiderers+rel.workers
7437 Upholsterers and related workers
7440 Pelt,leather+shoemaking trades worker
7441 Pelt dressers,tanners+fellmongers
7442 Shoemakers+rel.workers
7500 Metal worker general
7510 Metal worker nec
7520 Electronics engineers nec
7900 Master craftsmen,supervisor
8000 Plant+machine operators
8100 Stationary-plant+related operators
8110 Mining+mineral-proc.-plant operator
8111 Mining-plant operators
8112 Mineral-ore+stone-proc.-plant oper
8113 Well drillers+borers+related workers
8120 Metal-processing-plant operators
8121 Ore and metal furnace operators
8122 Metal melters,casters
8123 Metal-heat-treating-plant operator
8124 Metal drawers and extruders
8130 Glass,ceramics+rel.plant operators
8131 Glass,ceramics+rel.machine operator
8139 Glass,ceramics+rel.plant operators nec
8140 Wood-processing+papermaking-plant oper
8141 Wood-processing-plant operators
8142 Paper-pulp plant operators
8143 Papermaking-plant operators
8150 Chemical-processing-plant operators
8151 Crushing-,grinding mach.operator
8152 Chemical-heat-treating-plant oper
8153 Chemical-filtering-equipment oper
8154 Chemical-still+reactor operators
8155 Petroleum+natural-gas-refing-plant oper
8159 Chemical-processing-plant oper,nec
8160 Power-production+rel.plant operators
8161 Power-production plant operators
8162 Steam-engine and boiler operators
8163 Icinerator,water-treatment+rel.oper
8170 Auto.-assembly-line+ind.-robot oper
8171 Automated-assembly-line operators
8172 Industrial-robot operators
8200 Machine operators and assemblers
8210 Metal+mineral-products machine oper

8211 Machine-tool operators
8212 Cement+o.mineral products machine oper
8220 Chemical-products machine operators
8221 Pharma.products machine operator
8222 Ammunition products machine operator
8223 Metal finishing+coating-machine oper
8224 Photographic-products machine operator
8229 Chemical-products machine oper.nec
8230 Rubber+plastic-products machine oper
8231 Rubber-products machine oper
8232 Plastic-products machine operators
8240 Wood-products machine operators
8250 Printing+paper-products machine oper
8251 Printing-machine operators
8252 Bookbinding-machine operators
8253 Paper-products machine operators
8260 Textile+leather-products machine oper
8261 Spinning+winding-machine operators
8262 Weaving+knitting-machine operators
8263 Sewing-machine operators
8264 Bleaching+cleaning-machine operators
8265 Fur+leather-preparing-machine operator
8266 Shoemaking+related machine operator
8269 Textile products machine operators nec
8270 Food+rel.products machine operators
8271 Meat+fish-processing-machine operator
8272 Dairy-products machine operators
8273 Grain+spice-milling-machine operator
8274 Baked-goods+chocolate-products m-oper
8275 Fruit+nut-processing-machine oper
8276 Sugar production machine operators
8277 Tea,coffee+cocoa-processing-m.oper
8278 Beverage machine operators
8279 Tobacco production machine operators
8280 Assemblers
8281 Mechanical-machinery assemblers
8282 Electrical-equipment assemblers
8283 Electronic-equipment assemblers
8284 Metal+plastic-products assemblers
8285 Wood+rel.products assemblers
8286 Paperboard,textile+rel.prod.assembler
8287 Composite products assemblers
8290 Other machine operators+assemblers
8300 Drivers and mobile-plant operators
8310 Locomotive-engine drivers+rel.workers
8311 Locomotive-engine drivers
8312 Railway brakem,signallers+shunters
8320 Motor-vehicle drivers
8321 Motor-cycle drivers

8322 Car, taxi and van drivers
8323 Bus and tram drivers
8324 Heavy truck and lorry drivers
8330 Agricultural+other mobile-plant oper
8331 Motorised farm+forestry plant oper.
8332 Earth-moving+rel.plant operators
8333 Crane, hoist and related plant oper
8334 Lifting-truck operators
8340 Ships deck crews and rel.workers
9000 Elementary occ.+unskilled workers
9100 Sales+services elementary occupation
9110 Street vendors and related workers
9111 Street food vendors
9112 Street vendors, non-food products
9113 Door-to-door,telephone salesperson
9120 Shoe cleaning+other street services
9130 Domestic+rel.helpers
9131 Domestic helpers and cleaners
9132 Helpers+cleaners in offices, hotels
9133 Hand-launders and pressers
9140 Building caretakers>window+rel.cleaner
9141 Building caretakers
9142 Vehicle, window+related cleaners
9150 Messengers,porters,doorkeepers+rel.
9151 Messengers,package,luggage porters
9152 Doorkeepers,watchpersons
9153 Vending-machine money collectors
9160 Garbage collectors+rel.labourers
9161 Garbage collectors
9162 Sweepers and related labourers
9200 Agricultural,fishery+rel.labourers
9210 Agricultural,fishery+rel.labourers
9211 Farm-hands and labourers
9212 Forestry labourers
9213 Fishery, hunting+trapping labourers
9300 Labour. mining,constr.,manufacturing
9310 Mining and construction labourers
9311 Mining and quarrying labourers
9312 Construction+maintenance labourers
9313 Building construction labourers
9320 Manufacturing labourers
9321 Assembling labourers
9322 Hand packers+other manufacturing lab
9330 Transport labourers+freight handlers
9331 Hand or pedal vehicle drivers
9332 Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles+machines
9333 Freight handlers
9996 Not classifiable; inadequately described
9997 Refused

9998 Don't know

9999 No answer

in Sri Lanka (LK):

0 Not available

in Kenya (KE), Tanzania (TZ):

9998 Don't know, inadequately described

Note:

/ ID: General managers head various small business undertakings which they manage on their own behalf, or on behalf of the proprietors, with the assistance of no more than one other manager and some non-managerial help.

SPWRKTYP - S-P:Workg f priv,pub sector,self-empl.

Spouse/ partner: Private versus public sector or self-employed

Does she/ he work in the public sector at present or has she/ he ever worked in the public sector before? In her/ his main job, is (was) she/ he an employee or self-employed?

ID: (Ask to respondent who is married or living together with partner: code 1 in MARITAL or code 1 in COHAB) What type of work is your spouse currently in?

TZ: What sector does spouse/partner work for? (If not currently employed please ask for the most recent job)

KE: What sector does/did your spouse work for?

- 0 Not applicable, neither married nor living with partner (code 2 in COHAB) or spouse/ partner never had a job, not in paid work
- 1 Work for government
- 2 Public owned firm, nationalised industries
- 3 Private firm, others
- 4 Self-employed
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 3 Does not work for government or publicly owned firm, and not self-employed

in Tanzania (TZ):

- 2 Public sector includes semi-or quasi-government companies/ organizations
- 3 Works in the private sector (but is NOT self-employed) - all privately owned companies/ businesses
- 9 No answer, don't know

in Sri Lanka (LK):

- 0 Not available

Note:

/ KE: Please be careful with analysis because it is not intelligible whether country has recoded its data to the standard or not. Categories according to field questionnaire 'Worked in a private sector' (1), 'Worked in the public sector' (2), 'Did not work for the public or private sector and was not self-employed' (3), 'Self-employed' (4).

SPWRKTYP by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

SPWRKTYP	0	1	2	3	4	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN								
	M					M		
ID	1019	78 (8,1)	24 (2,5)	623 (65,0)	233 (24,3)	23	2000	958
KE	646	159 (24,0)	140 (21,1)	87 (13,1)	277 (41,8)	193	1502	663
LK	1676						1676	
TZ	874	83 (15,5)	19 (3,5)	63 (11,8)	371 (69,2)	109	1519	536
N Sum	4215	320	183	773	881	325	6697	
N Valid Sum		320	183	773	881			2157

ID_RINC - R: Earnings: Indonesia

ID_RINC - Indonesia: Earnings of Respondent

With the help of this showcard, could you please tell which code represents your monthly income?

0 No income

150000 Less than 300.000 IDR per month

350000 300.001 - 400.000 IDR

450000 400.001 - 500.000 IDR

550000 500.001 - 600.000 IDR

650000 600.001 - 700.000 IDR

775000 700.001 - 850.000 IDR

925000 850.001 - 1.000.000 IDR

1125000 1.000.001 - 1.250.000 IDR

1375000 1.250.001 - 1.500.000 IDR

1625000 1.500.001 - 1.750.000 IDR

1875000 1.750.001 - 2.000.000 IDR

2250000 2.000.001 - 2.500.000 IDR

2750000 2.500.001 - 3.000.000 IDR

3250000 3.000.001 - 3.500.000 IDR

3750000 3.500.001 - 4.000.000 IDR

4500000 4.000.001 - 5.000.000 IDR

5500000 More than 5.000.000 IDR per month

9999990 Not applicable, other countries

9999997 Refused

9999998 Don't know

9999999 No answer

Note:

Income in Indonesian Rupiah (IDR), midpoints of the income classes are coded.

ID_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	No income		750	11,2	37,9
150000	Less than 300.000 IDR per month		140	2,1	7,1
350000	300.001 - 400.000 IDR		153	2,3	7,7
450000	400.001 - 500.000 IDR		161	2,4	8,1
550000	500.001 - 600.000 IDR		126	1,9	6,4
650000	600.001 - 700.000 IDR		130	1,9	6,6
775000	700.001 - 850.000 IDR		136	2,0	6,9
925000	850.001 - 1.000.000 IDR		122	1,8	6,2
1125000	1.000.001 - 1.250.000 IDR		78	1,2	3,9
1375000	1.250.001 - 1.500.000 IDR		62	0,9	3,1
1625000	1.500.001 - 1.750.000 IDR		33	0,5	1,7
1875000	1.750.001 - 2.000.000 IDR		41	0,6	2,1
2250000	2.000.001 - 2.500.000 IDR		19	0,3	1,0
2750000	2.500.001 - 3.000.000 IDR		13	0,2	0,7
3250000	3.000.001 - 3.500.000 IDR		7	0,1	0,4
3750000	3.500.001 - 4.000.000 IDR		4	0,1	0,2
4500000	4.000.001 - 5.000.000 IDR		3	0,0	0,2
5500000	More than 5.000.000 IDR per month		3	0,0	0,2
9999990	NAP, other countries	M	4697	70,1	
9999997	Refused	M	5	0,1	
9999998	Don't know	M	6	0,1	
9999999	No answer	M	8	0,1	
	Sum		6697	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1981		

KE_RINC - R: Earnings: Kenya

KE_RINC - Kenya: Earnings of Respondent

What is your own income level?

0 No own income, not in paid work
2500 Up to 5.000 KES per month
5750 5.001 - 6.500 KES
7250 6.501 - 8.000 KES
8750 8.001 - 9.500 KES
10500 9.501 - 11.500 KES
12250 11.501 - 13.000 KES
14250 13.001 - 15.500 KES
17750 15.501 - 20.000 KES
22500 20.001 - 25.000 KES
27500 25.001 - 30.000 KES
32500 30.001 - 35.000 KES
37500 35.001 - 40.000 KES
45000 40.001 - 50.000 KES
55000 50.001 - 60.000 KES
75000 70.001 - 80.000 KES
85000 80.001 - 90.000 KES
95000 90.001 - 100.000 KES
150000 100.001 - 200.000 KES
250000 200.001 KES + per month
999990 Not applicable, other countries
999997 Refused
999998 Don't know

Note:

Monthly income in Kenyan Shilling (KES); midpoints of the income classes are coded.

KE_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	No own income, not in paid work		264	3,9	19,2
2500	Up to 5.000 KES per month		431	6,4	31,4
5750	5.001 - 6.500 KES		164	2,4	11,9
7250	6.501 - 8.000 KES		116	1,7	8,4
8750	8.001 - 9.500 KES		63	0,9	4,6
10500	9.501 - 11.500 KES		81	1,2	5,9
12250	11.501 - 13.000 KES		41	0,6	3,0
14250	13.001 - 15.500 KES		48	0,7	3,5
17750	15.501 - 20.000 KES		68	1,0	4,9
22500	20.001 - 25.000 KES		38	0,6	2,8
27500	25.001 - 30.000 KES		15	0,2	1,1
32500	30.001 - 35.000 KES		11	0,2	0,8
37500	35.001 - 40.000 KES		14	0,2	1,0
45000	40.001 - 50.000 KES		8	0,1	0,6
55000	50.001 - 60.000 KES		3	0,0	0,2
75000	70.001 - 80.000 KES		2	0,0	0,1
85000	80.001 - 90.000 KES		1	0,0	0,1
95000	90.001 - 100.000 KES		1	0,0	0,1
150000	100.001 - 200.000 KES		5	0,1	0,4
999990	NAP, other countries	M	5195	77,6	
999997	Refused	M	86	1,3	
999998	Don't know	M	42	0,6	
	Sum		6697	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1374		

LK_RINC - R: Earnings: Sri Lanka

LK_RINC - Sri Lanka: Earnings of Respondent

99990 Not available, not applicable, other countries

LK_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
99990	NAV; NAP, other countries	M	6697	100,0	
	Sum		6697	100,0	0,0
	Valid Cases		0		

TZ_RINC - R: Earnings: Tanzania

TZ_RINC - Tanzania: Earnings of Respondent

What is your own personal monthly income?

- 0 No own income, not in paid work
- 25000 Up to 50,000 TZS per month
- 75000 50.001 - 100.000 TZS
- 150000 100.001 - 200.000 TZS
- 250000 200.001 - 300.000 TZS
- 350000 300.001 - 400.000 TZS
- 450000 400.001 - 500.000 TZS
- 550000 500.001 - 600.000 TZS
- 650000 600.001 - 700.000 TZS
- 750000 700.001 - 800.000 TZS
- 850000 800.001 - 900.000 TZS
- 950000 900.001 - 1.000.000 TZS
- 1050000 1.000.001 TZS + per month
- 9999990 Not applicable, other countries
- 9999997 Refused
- 9999998 Don't know
- 9999999 No answer

Note:

Monthly income in Tanzanian Shilling (TZS); midpoints of the income classes are coded.

TZ_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	No own income, not in paid work		293	4,4	22,9
25000	Up to 50,000 TZS per month		435	6,5	33,9
75000	50.001 - 100.000 TZS		319	4,8	24,9
150000	100.001 - 200.000 TZS		143	2,1	11,2
250000	200.001 - 300.000 TZS		57	0,9	4,4
350000	300.001 - 400.000 TZS		20	0,3	1,6
450000	400.001 - 500.000 TZS		6	0,1	0,5
550000	500.001 - 600.000 TZS		6	0,1	0,5
650000	600.001 - 700.000 TZS		1	0,0	0,1
950000	900.001 - 1.000.000 TZS		1	0,0	0,1
1050000	1.000.001 TZS + per month		1	0,0	0,1
9999990	NAP, other countries	M	5178	77,3	
9999997	Refused	M	111	1,7	
9999998	Don't know	M	87	1,3	
9999999	No answer	M	39	0,6	
	Sum		6697	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1282		

ID_INC - Family income: Indonesia

ID_INC - Indonesia: Earnings of Respondent

With the help of this showcard, could you please tell which code represents your total household income?

0 No income

150000 Less than 300.000 IDR per month

350000 300.001 - 400.000 IDR

450000 400.001 - 500.000 IDR

550000 500.001 - 600.000 IDR

650000 600.001 - 700.000 IDR

775000 700.001 - 850.000 IDR

925000 850.001 - 1.000.000 IDR

1125000 1.000.001 - 1.250.000 IDR

1375000 1.250.001 - 1.500.000 IDR

1625000 1.500.001 - 1.750.000 IDR

1875000 1.750.001 - 2.000.000 IDR

2250000 2.000.001 - 2.500.000 IDR

2750000 2.500.001 - 3.000.000 IDR

3250000 3.000.001 - 3.500.000 IDR

3750000 3.500.001 - 4.000.000 IDR

4500000 4.000.001 - 5.000.000 IDR

5500000 More than 5.000.000 IDR per month

9999990 Not applicable, other countries

9999997 Refused

9999998 Dont know

9999999 No answer

Note:

Income in Indonesian Rupiah (IDR), midpoints of the income classes are coded.

ID_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	No income		1	0,0	0,1
150000	Less than 300.000 IDR per month		15	0,2	0,8
350000	300.001 - 400.000 IDR		77	1,1	3,9
450000	400.001 - 500.000 IDR		157	2,3	8,0
550000	500.001 - 600.000 IDR		151	2,3	7,7
650000	600.001 - 700.000 IDR		207	3,1	10,5
775000	700.001 - 850.000 IDR		225	3,4	11,4
925000	850.001 - 1.000.000 IDR		292	4,4	14,8
1125000	1.000.001 - 1.250.000 IDR		201	3,0	10,2
1375000	1.250.001 - 1.500.000 IDR		207	3,1	10,5
1625000	1.500.001 - 1.750.000 IDR		98	1,5	5,0
1875000	1.750.001 - 2.000.000 IDR		111	1,7	5,6
2250000	2.000.001 - 2.500.000 IDR		85	1,3	4,3
2750000	2.500.001 - 3.000.000 IDR		65	1,0	3,3
3250000	3.000.001 - 3.500.000 IDR		35	0,5	1,8
3750000	3.500.001 - 4.000.000 IDR		22	0,3	1,1
4500000	4.000.001 - 5.000.000 IDR		9	0,1	0,5
5500000	More than 5.000.000 IDR per month		14	0,2	0,7
9999990	NAP, other countries	M	4697	70,1	
9999997	Refused	M	7	0,1	
9999998	Don't know	M	11	0,2	
9999999	No answer	M	10	0,1	
	Sum		6697	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1972		

KE_INC - Family income: Kenya

KE_INC - Kenya: Earnings of Respondent

And what is the household income level?

0 No income
2500 Up to 5.000 KES per month
5750 5.001 - 6.500 KES
7250 6.501 - 8.000 KES
8750 8.001 - 9.500 KES
10500 9.501 - 11.500 KES
12250 11.501 - 13.000 KES
14250 13.001 - 15.500 KES
17750 15.501 - 20.000 KES
22500 20.001 - 25.000 KES
27500 25.001 - 30.000 KES
32500 30.001 - 35.000 KES
37500 35.001 - 40.000 KES
45000 40.001 - 50.000 KES
55000 50.001 - 60.000 KES
65000 60.001 - 70.000 KES
75000 70.001 - 80.000 KES
85000 80.001 - 90.000 KES
95000 90.001 - 100.000 KES
150000 100.001 - 200.000 KES
250000 200.001 KES + per month
999990 Not applicable, other countries
999997 Refused
999998 DK

Note:

Monthly income in Kenyan Shilling (KES); midpoints of the income classes are coded.

KE_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	No income		19	0,3	1,5
2500	Up to 5.000 KES per month		177	2,6	14,0
5750	5.001 - 6.500 KES		152	2,3	12,1
7250	6.501 - 8.000 KES		154	2,3	12,2
8750	8.001 - 9.500 KES		100	1,5	7,9
10500	9.501 - 11.500 KES		123	1,8	9,8
12250	11.501 - 13.000 KES		58	0,9	4,6
14250	13.001 - 15.500 KES		89	1,3	7,1
17750	15.501 - 20.000 KES		108	1,6	8,6
22500	20.001 - 25.000 KES		73	1,1	5,8
27500	25.001 - 30.000 KES		56	0,8	4,4
32500	30.001 - 35.000 KES		34	0,5	2,7
37500	35.001 - 40.000 KES		39	0,6	3,1
45000	40.001 - 50.000 KES		29	0,4	2,3
55000	50.001 - 60.000 KES		14	0,2	1,1
65000	60.001 - 70.000 KES		8	0,1	0,6
75000	70.001 - 80.000 KES		4	0,1	0,3
85000	80.001 - 90.000 KES		1	0,0	0,1
95000	90.001 - 100.000 KES		10	0,1	0,8
150000	100.001 - 200.000 KES		5	0,1	0,4
250000	200.001 KES + per month		8	0,1	0,6
999990	NAP, other countries	M	5195	77,6	
999997	Refused	M	117	1,7	
999998	Don't know	M	124	1,9	
	Sum		6697	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1261		

LK_INC - Family income: Sri Lanka

LK_INC - Sri Lanka: Earnings of Respondent

2500 Less than 5.000 LKR per month

7500 5.001 - 10.000 LKR

12500 10.001 - 15.000 LKR

17500 15.001 - 20.000 LKR

22500 20.001 - 25.000 LKR

27500 25.001 LKR or more per month

99990 Not applicable, other countries

99999 No answer

Note:

Monthly income in Sri Lankan Rupees (LKR); midpoints of the income classes are coded.

LK_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
2500	Less than 5.000 LKR per month		295	4,4	18,5
7500	5.001 - 10.000 LKR		531	7,9	33,3
12500	10.001 - 15.000 LKR		353	5,3	22,1
17500	15.001 - 20.000 LKR		223	3,3	14,0
22500	20.001 - 25.000 LKR		108	1,6	6,8
27500	25.001 LKR or more per month		84	1,3	5,3
99990	NAP, other countries	M	5021	75,0	
99999	No answer	M	82	1,2	
	Sum		6697	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1594		

TZ_INC - Family income: Tanzania

TZ_INC - Tanzania: Earnings of Respondent

What is the total monthly income of your household?

- 0 No income
- 25000 Up to 50,000 TZS per month
- 75000 50.001 - 100.000 TZS
- 150000 100.001 - 200.000 TZS
- 250000 200.001 - 300.000 TZS
- 350000 300.001 - 400.000 TZS
- 450000 400.001 - 500.000 TZS
- 550000 500.001 - 600.000 TZS
- 650000 600.001 - 700.000 TZS
- 750000 700.001 - 800.000 TZS
- 850000 800.001 - 900.000 TZS
- 950000 900.001 - 1.000.000 TZS
- 1050000 1.000.001 TZS + per month
- 9999990 Not applicable, other countries
- 9999997 Refused
- 9999998 Don't know
- 9999999 No answer

Note:

Monthly income in Tanzanian Shilling (TZS); midpoints of the income classes are coded.

TZ_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	No income		29	0,4	2,5
25000	Up to 50,000 TZS per month		215	3,2	18,8
75000	50.001 - 100.000 TZS		414	6,2	36,3
150000	100.001 - 200.000 TZS		263	3,9	23,0
250000	200.001 - 300.000 TZS		119	1,8	10,4
350000	300.001 - 400.000 TZS		43	0,6	3,8
450000	400.001 - 500.000 TZS		27	0,4	2,4
550000	500.001 - 600.000 TZS		14	0,2	1,2
650000	600.001 - 700.000 TZS		4	0,1	0,4
750000	700.001 - 800.000 TZS		3	0,0	0,3
850000	800.001 - 900.000 TZS		2	0,0	0,2
950000	900.001 - 1.000.000 TZS		6	0,1	0,5
1050000	1.000.001 TZS + per month		3	0,0	0,3
9999990	NAP, other countries	M	5178	77,3	
9999997	Refused	M	135	2,0	
9999998	Don' know	M	190	2,8	
9999999	No answer	M	52	0,8	
	Sum		6697	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1142		

HOMPOP - How many persons in household

Size of household: Number of people currently living in local household of Respondent, including Respondent.

ID: How many persons in your household?

TZ: How many people are there in your household? Please count all the adults and children, and include yourself.

KE: How many people live in your household, counting all children (Less than 18 years) and adult including yourself? (Record actual number)

- 1 1 person
- 2 2 persons
- 3 3 persons
- 4 4 persons
- 5 5 persons
- 6 6 persons
- 7 7 persons
- 8 8 persons
- 9 9 persons
- 10 10 persons
- 11 11 persons
- 12 12 persons
- 13 13 persons
- 14 14 persons
- 15 15 persons
- 16 16 persons
- 18 18 persons
- 25 25 persons
- 99 No answer, refused

in Kenya (KE):

- 26 26 persons
- 28 28 persons

in Sri Lanka (LK):

- 0 Not available

HOMPOP

C_ALPHAN	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN
ID	2.000	1,00	18,00	4,35	1,79	1.999
KE	1.502	1,00	28,00	4,75	2,73	1.488
TZ	1.519	1,00	16,00	5,26	2,51	1.519

HHCYCLE - Household composition: children+adults

Household cycle - Household composition

ID: Household composition: adults and children (less than 18 years)

TZ: How many people in your household are 18 years or over? How many people in your household are under the age of 18 years?

- 1 Single household
- 2 1 adult, 1 child
- 3 1 adult, 2 children
- 4 1 adult, 3 or more children
- 5 2 adults
- 6 2 adults, 1 child
- 7 2 adults, 2 children
- 8 2 adults, 3 or more children
- 9 3 adults
- 10 3 adults plus children
- 11 4 adults
- 12 4 adults plus children
- 13 5 adults
- 14 5 adults plus children
- 15 6 adults
- 16 6 adults plus children
- 17 7 adults
- 18 7 adults plus children
- 19 8 adults
- 20 8 adults plus children
- 22 9 adults plus children
- 24 10 adults plus children
- 26 11 adults plus children
- 28 12 adults plus children
- 95 Other
- 99 No answer, refused

in Sri Lanka (LK):

- 0 Not available

Note:

/ KE: Recoded from HOMPOP

HHCYCLE by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

HHCYCLE	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
C_ALPHAN	M										
ID	38 (1,9)	23 (1,2)	13 (0,7)	14 (0,7)	148 (7,4)	273 (13,7)	322 (16,1)	178 (8,9)	148 (7,4)	335 (16,8)	
KE	175 (11,8)	17 (1,1)	33 (2,2)	24 (1,6)		124 (8,3)	132 (8,9)	212 (14,2)		249 (16,7)	
LK	1676										
TZ	105 (7,1)	20 (1,4)	10 (0,7)	15 (1,0)	77 (5,2)	126 (8,5)	103 (7,0)	139 (9,4)	59 (4,0)	316 (21,4)	
N Sum	1676	318	60	56	53	225	523	557	529	207	900
N Valid Sum		318	60	56	53	225	523	557	529	207	900

HHCYCLE	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	22	24	26	28
C_ALPHAN														
ID	101 (5,1)	208 (10,4)	29 (1,5)	102 (5,1)	14 (0,7)	28 (1,4)	3 (0,2)	14 (0,7)	2 (0,1)	3 (0,2)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)		
KE		157 (10,6)		82 (5,5)		22 (1,5)		19 (1,3)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,1)			1 (0,1)
LK														
TZ	27 (1,8)	259 (17,5)	18 (1,2)	131 (8,9)	6 (0,4)	34 (2,3)	3 (0,2)	17 (1,2)		5 (0,3)	4 (0,3)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	
N Sum	128	624	47	315	20	84	6	50	2	9	7	5	1	1
N Valid Sum	128	624	47	315	20	84	6	50	2	9	7	5	1	1

HHCYCLE	95	99	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN				
	M			
ID	1	2000		1999
KE	237 (15,9)	14	1502	1488
LK			1676	
TZ	42	1519		1477
N Sum	237	57	6697	
N Valid Sum	237			4964

PARTY_LR - R: Party affiliation: left-right (derived)

Political party affiliation: left/ right placement - derived from NAT_PRTY

<Question text see NAT_PRTY>

Not derived from NAT_PRTY:

ID: What's your party affiliation?

- 1 Far left etc.
- 2 Left, center left
- 3 Center, liberal
- 4 Right, conservative
- 5 Far right etc.
- 6 Other, no specification
- 7 No party, no preference
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer, refused

in Indonesia (ID):

- 1 Not used
- 2 Left, center left
- 3 Not used
- 4 Right, conservative
- 5 Not used
- 6 Not used

in Kenya (KE), Sri Lanka (LK), Tanzania (TZ):

- 0 Not available

Note:

/ ID: Response categories in field questionnaire were 1 Left / 2 Right. Data has been recoded (1->2 and 2->4) to match the standard.

/ TZ, KE: Parties in Africa are not classified as left or right

PARTY_LR by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

PARTY_LR	0	2	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN	M			M	M		
ID	288 (24,1)	905 (75,9)	688	119		2000	1193
KE	1502					1502	
LK	1676					1676	
TZ	1519					1519	
N Sum	4697	288	905	688	119	6697	
N Valid Sum		288	905				1193

ID_PRTY - R: Party affiliation: Indonesia

ID_PRTY - Indonesia: Party affiliation

Which political party, if any, do you feel closest to?

- 0 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Partai Demokrasi Indonesia - Perjuangan - PDI-P
- 2 Golongan Karya - GOLKAR
- 3 Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa - PKB
- 4 Partai Amanat Nasional - PAN
- 5 Partai Persatuan Pembangunan - PPP
- 6 Partai Bulan dan Bintang - PBB
- 7 Partai Keadilan Sejahtera - PKS
- 8 Partai Damai Sejahtera - PDS
- 9 Partai Pelopor - PP
- 10 Partai Demokrat - PD
- 11 Partai Patriot Pancasila
- 12 Partai Persatuan Demokrasi Kebangsaan - PPDK
- 13 Partai Merdeka - PM
- 14 Partai Nasional Indonesia Marhaenisme - PNIM
- 15 Partai Nasional Banteng Kemerdekaan - PNBK
- 16 Partai Buruh Sosial Demokrat - PBSO
- 17 Partai Bintang Reformasi - PBR
- 18 Partai Keadilan dan Persatuan Indonesia - PKPI
- 19 Partai Penegak Demokrasi Indonesia - PPDI
- 20 Partai Persatuan Nahdlatul Ummah Indonesia - PPNU
- 21 Partai Karya Peduli Bangsa - PKPB
- 22 Partai Sarikat Indonesia - PSI
- 23 Partai Persatuan Daerah - PPD
- 24 Partai Perhimpunan Indonesia Baru - PPIB
- 25 Laskar Hulubacang Melayu Riau - LHMR
- 26 Partai Demokrasi Kasih Bangsa - PDKB
- 28 Partai Demokrasi Pembaruan - PDP
- 96 Neutral, Golput Neutral, Nonpartisan
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

ID_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	NAP, other countries	M	1502	42,9	
1	Partai Demokrasi Indonesia - Perjuangan - PDI-P		390	11,1	22,0
2	Golongan Karya - GOLKAR		484	13,8	27,3
3	Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa - PKB		189	5,4	10,7
4	Partai Amanat Nasional - PAN		121	3,5	6,8
5	Partai Persatuan Pembangunan - PPP		135	3,9	7,6
6	Partai Bulan dan Bintang - PBB		28	0,8	1,6
7	Partai Keadilan Sejahtera - PKS		80	2,3	4,5
8	Partai Damai Sejahtera - PDS		5	0,1	0,3
9	Partai Pelopor - PP		2	0,1	0,1
10	Partai Demokrat - PD		216	6,2	12,2
11	Partai Patriot Pancasila		1	0,0	0,1
15	Partai Nasional Banteng Kemerdekaan - PNBK		1	0,0	0,1
17	Partai Bintang Reformasi - PBR		3	0,1	0,2
18	Partai Keadilan dan Persatuan Indonesia - PKPI		4	0,1	0,2
19	Partai Penegak Demokrasi Indonesia - PPD		1	0,0	0,1
20	Partai Persatuan Nahdlatul Ummah Indonesia - PPNU		2	0,1	0,1
21	Partai Karya Peduli Bangsa - PKPB		1	0,0	0,1
24	Partai Perhimpunan Indonesia Baru - PPIB		1	0,0	0,1
25	Laskar Hulubacang Melayu Riau - LHMR		1	0,0	0,1
26	Partai Demokrasi Kasih Bangsa - PDKB		1	0,0	0,1
28	Partai Demokrasi Pembaruan - PDP		3	0,1	0,2
96	Neutral, Golput Neutral, Nonpartisan		101	2,9	5,7
98	Don't know	M	96	2,7	
99	No answer	M	134	3,8	
	Sum		3502	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1770		

KE_PRTY - R: Party affiliation: Kenya

KE_PRTY - Kenya: Party affiliation

Which political party do you feel closest to?

- 0 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Party of National Unity - PNU
- 2 Orange Democratic Movement - Kenya - ODM K
- 3 Orange Democratic Movement - ODM
- 4 Forum For Restoration of Democracy-Kenya - FORD-KENYA
- 5 Kenya African National Union - KANU
- 6 NARC-Kenya - NARC-K
- 7 Democratic Party of Kenya - DP
- 8 National Rainbow Coalition - NARC
- 9 Liberal Democratic Party - LDP
- 10 United Democratic Movement - UDM
- 11 KANDU
- 12 Ford-People - FORD-P
- 99 No answer

KE_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	NAP, other countries	M	2000	57,1	
1	Party of National Unity - PNU		398	11,4	29,2
2	Orange Democratic Movement - Kenya - ODM K		110	3,1	8,1
3	Orange Democratic Movement - ODM		754	21,5	55,3
4	Forum For Restoration of Democracy-Kenya - FORD-KENYA		19	0,5	1,4
5	Kenya African National Union - KANU		22	0,6	1,6
6	NARC-Kenya - NARC-K		22	0,6	1,6
7	Democratic Party of Kenya - DP		9	0,3	0,7
8	National Rainbow Coalition - NARC		23	0,7	1,7
9	Liberal Democratic Party - LDP		1	0,0	0,1
10	United Democratic Movement - UDM		1	0,0	0,1
11	KANDU		3	0,1	0,2
12	Ford-People - FORD-P		1	0,0	0,1
99	No answer	M	139	4,0	
	Sum		3502	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1363		

LK_PRTY - R: Party affiliation: Sri Lanka

LK_PRTY - Sri Lanka: Party affiliation

0 Not available, not applicable, other countries

LK_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	NAV; NAP, other countries	M	3502	100,0	
	Sum		3502	100,0	0,0
	Valid Cases		0		

TZ_PRTY - R: Party affiliation: Tanzania

TZ_PRTY - Tanzania: Party affiliation

What political party are you affiliated to?

- 0 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Party of the Revolution - CCM, Chama Cha Mapinduzi
- 2 Civil United Front, Chama Cha Wananchi
- 3 Party for democracy and development, Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo
- 4 Tanzania Labour party
- 5 United Democratic party
- 6 Jahazi
- 7 NCCR Mageuzi
- 96 No party, no preference
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

TZ_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	NAP, other countries	M	3502	70,6	
1	Party of the Revolution - CCM, Chama Cha Mapinduzi		941	19,0	64,6
2	Civil United Front, Chama Cha Wananchi		135	2,7	9,3
3	Party for democracy and development, Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo		88	1,8	6,0
4	Tanzania Labour party		19	0,4	1,3
5	United Democratic party		5	0,1	0,3
6	Jahazi		1	0,0	0,1
7	NCCR Mageuzi		2	0,0	0,1
96	No party, no preference		266	5,4	18,3
	Sum		4959	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1457		

VOTE_LE - R: Vote last election: yes, no

Voted last election

ID: Did R vote in last general election?

KE: Did you vote in the last general election?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

in Sri Lanka (LK), Tanzania (TZ):

- 0 Not available

VOTE_LE by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

VOTE_LE	0	1	2	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN						
	M			M		
ID	1772 (88,8)	223 (11,2)	5		2000	1995
KE	1177 (79,1)	311 (20,9)	14		1502	1488
LK	1676				1676	
TZ	1519				1519	
N Sum	3195	2949	534	19	6697	
N Valid Sum		2949	534			3483

RELIG - R: Religious denomination

Religion - Religious denomination

ID: What is your religious preference?

TZ: To which religious denomination do you belong?

LK: RELIGION

KE: What is your religion?

- 0 No religion
- 100 Roman Catholic
- 200 Protestant
- 210 Anglican, Church of England, Episcopal
- 220 Baptists
- 230 Congregationalists
- 250 Lutheran, evangelical church
- 260 Methodist
- 270 Pentecostal
- 280 Presbyterian, Church of Scotland
- 290 Other Protestants (no specific denomination)
- 294 Assemblies of God
- 295 Seventh Day Adventists
- 390 Orthodox (no spec. mentioned)
- 400 Other Christian Groups
- 490 Unspecified Christian Groups
- 500 Jewish
- 600 Islam
- 610 Kharijism
- 620 Mutazilism
- 630 Sunni
- 640 Shiism
- 650 Ismailis
- 660 Other Muslim Religions
- 690 Muslim, Mohammedan, Islam
- 700 Buddhists
- 790 Buddhism general
- 800 Hinduism
- 903 Confucianism
- 950 Other East Asian Religion
- 960 Other Religions
- 970 Other non-Christian Religions
- 998 Don't know
- 999 No answer

in Indonesia (ID):

- 418 Injil
- 419 Karismatik
- 420 HKBP (Batak Christian Protestant Church)

- 421 GKPI (Gereja Kristen Pemancar Injil)
- 422 GBKP (Karo Batak Protestant Church)
- 423 GKS (Christian Church of Sumba)
- 424 GBI (Gereja Bethel Indonesia)

in Tanzania (TZ):

- 400 Other Christian Groups, including indigenous religions

RELIG by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

RELIG	0	100	200	210	220	230	250	260	270	280	290	294	295					
C_ALPHAN																		
ID	28 (1,4)						1 (0,1)			11 (0,6)		5 (0,3)		1 (0,1)				
KE	25 (1,7)		475 (31,8)		778 (52,0)													
LK	2 (0,1)		100 (6,0)		6 (0,4)		4 (0,2)		20 (1,2)		1 (0,1)		5 (0,3)					
TZ	16 (1,1)		509 (34,5)		122 (8,3)		8 (0,5)		1 (0,1)	160 (10,8)		69 (4,7)		1 (0,1)	34 (2,3)			
N Sum	43		1112		784		126		8	1	160		21	81	1	39	5	1
N Valid Sum	43		1112		784		126		8	1	160		21	81	1	39	5	1

RELIG	390	400	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	490	500	600	610	620						
C_ALPHAN																				
ID	30 (1,5)			4 (0,2)		6 (0,3)		1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	20 (1,0)		2 (0,1)		1838 (91,9)						
KE	4 (0,3)		84 (5,6)									1 (0,1)		109 (7,3)						
LK	2 (0,1)		1 (0,1)																	
TZ	1 (0,1)		2 (0,1)									1 (0,1)		7 (0,5)		8 (0,5)				
N Sum	7		87		30		4		6	1	1	20		2	1	1	1947		7	8
N Valid Sum	7		87		30		4		6	1	1	20		2	1	1	1947		7	8

RELIG	630	640	650	660	690	700	790	800	903	950	960	970	998	999						
C_ALPHAN																				
ID							15 (0,8)			19 (1,0)		2 (0,1)		16 (0,8)						
KE												11 (0,7)		8 (0,5)		1	6			
LK	145 (8,7)		1 (0,1)		2 (0,1)		1234 (73,8)			148 (8,9)										
TZ	249 (16,9)		64 (4,3)		14 (0,9)		49 (3,3)		159 (10,8)		1 (0,1)			2 (0,1)		15		27		
N Sum	394		65		14		51		159		1249		1	167	2	11	18	8	16	38
N Valid Sum	394		65		14		51		159		1249		1	167	2	11	18	8		

RELIG	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN		
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1495
LK	1676	1671
TZ	1519	1477
N Sum	6697	
N Valid Sum		6643

RELIGGRP - R: Religious main groups (derived)

Religious main groups: compressed variable derived from RELIG

- 1 No religion
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Protestant
- 4 Christian Orthodox
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Islam
- 7 Buddhism
- 8 Hinduism
- 9 Other Christian Religions
- 10 Other Eastern Religions
- 11 Other Religions
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

Note:

/ For detailed country specific question text see RELIG.

RELIGGRP by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

RELIGGRP	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	98	99
C_ALPHAN													
												M	M
ID		28 (1,4)	82 (4,1)			1838 (91,9)	15 (0,8)	19 (1,0)		2 (0,1)	16 (0,8)		
KE	25 (1,7)	475 (31,8)	778 (52,0)	4 (0,3)	1 (0,1)	109 (7,3)			84 (5,6)	11 (0,7)	8 (0,5)	1	6
LK	2 (0,1)	100 (6,0)	36 (2,2)	2 (0,1)		148 (8,9)	1234 (73,8)	148 (8,9)	1 (0,1)				5
TZ	16 (1,1)	509 (34,5)	395 (26,7)	1 (0,1)		550 (37,2)	1 (0,1)		3 (0,2)		2 (0,1)	15	27
N Sum	43	1112	1291	7	1	2645	1250	167	88	13	26	16	38
N Valid Sum	43	1112	1291	7	1	2645	1250	167	88	13	26		

RELIGGRP	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN		
ID	2000	2000
KE	1502	1495
LK	1676	1671
TZ	1519	1477
N Sum	6697	
N Valid Sum		6643

ATTEND - R: Attendance of religious services

Church attendance

ID: How often do you attend religious services?

TZ: How often do you attend religious services?

KE: How often do you attend religious services?

- 1 Several times a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 2 or 3 times a month
- 4 Once a month
- 5 Several times a year
- 6 Once a year
- 7 Less frequently than once a year
- 8 Never
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know, varies too much
- 99 No answer

in Tanzania (TZ):

- 2 Nearly every week; every week

in Sri Lanka (LK):

- 0 Not available

Note:

/ TZ: Data derived from ATTD_EXT. People with 'no religion' should not be excluded from this question.

/ ID: People with 'no religion' should not be excluded from this question. If codes '2' and '3' cannot be distinguished, '2' will be coded.

ATTEND by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

ATTEND	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	97	98	99	N	Sum
C_ALPHAN														
	M									M	M	M		
ID	306 (15,3)	998 (50,0)	176 (8,8)	198 (9,9)	129 (6,5)	24 (1,2)	43 (2,2)	122 (6,1)	3	1			2000	
KE	287 (19,2)	713 (47,8)	187 (12,5)	60 (4,0)	113 (7,6)	8 (0,5)	100 (6,7)	24 (1,6)	2	2	6		1502	
LK	1676												1676	
TZ	239 (15,9)	882 (58,8)	174 (11,6)	64 (4,3)	56 (3,7)	19 (1,3)	12 (0,8)	53 (3,5)			20		1519	
N Sum	1676	832	2593	537	322	298	51	155	199	5	23	6	6697	
N Valid Sum		832	2593	537	322	298	51	155	199					

	ATTEND	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN		
ID		1996
KE		1492
LK		
TZ		1499
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		4987

ATTD_EXT - R: Attendance of religious services: extended 9 pt. answer scale

ATTD_EXT - Church attendance (extended)

The 9 point answer scale as in Q.28 of the Religion questionnaire is used (V60).

TZ: How often do you attend religious services?

- 1 Never
- 2 Less than once a year
- 3 About once or twice a year
- 4 Several times a year
- 5 About once a month
- 6 2-3 times a month
- 7 Nearly every week
- 8 Every week
- 9 Several times a week
- 97 Refused
- 98 Can't say, hard to say, can't remember, don't know
- 99 No answer

in Indonesia (ID), Kenya (KE), Sri Lanka (LK):

0 Not available

ATTD_EXT by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

ATTD_EXT	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	98	99	N	Sum
C_ALPHAN														
	M												M	
ID	2000													2000
KE	1502													1502
LK	1676													1676
TZ		53 (3,5)	12 (0,8)	19 (1,3)	56 (3,7)	64 (4,3)	174 (11,6)	285 (19,0)	597 (39,8)	239 (15,9)	20			1519
N Sum	5178	53	12	19	56	64	174	285	597	239	20			6697
N Valid Sum		53	12	19	56	64	174	285	597	239				

ATTD_EXT	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN	
ID	
KE	
LK	
TZ	1499
N Sum	
N Valid Sum	1499

TOPBOT - R: Top Bottom self-placement 10 pt. scale

Top - Bottom self-placement (10 pt. scale)

ID: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom. Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

TZ: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top of society, and those that tend to be towards the bottom. Here we have a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Thinking of Tanzania, where would you put yourself on this scale?

KE: In our society, there are groups, which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom. Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

- 1 Lowest, 01
- 2 02
- 3 03
- 4 04
- 5 05
- 6 06
- 7 07
- 8 08
- 9 09
- 10 Highest, 10
- 97 Refused
- 98 Don't know
- 99 No answer

in Sri Lanka (LK):

- 0 Not available

Note:

For Kenya, scale in questionnaire was twisted (1 Highest / 10 Lowest) but data was checked and corrected/ recoded according to standard.

TOPBOT by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

TOPBOT	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
C_ALPHAN												
	M											M
ID	14 (0,7)	76 (3,8)	232 (11,7)	366 (18,4)	539 (27,1)	401 (20,2)	220 (11,1)	91 (4,6)	47 (2,4)	4 (0,2)	10	
KE	63 (4,2)	107 (7,1)	220 (14,6)	275 (18,3)	275 (18,3)	336 (22,4)	134 (8,9)	64 (4,3)	22 (1,5)	6 (0,4)		
LK	1676											
TZ	106 (7,0)	202 (13,3)	415 (27,3)	379 (25,0)	238 (15,7)	121 (8,0)	39 (2,6)	16 (1,1)		3 (0,2)		
N Sum	1676	183	385	867	1020	1052	858	393	171	69	13	10
N Valid Sum		183	385	867	1020	1052	858	393	171	69	13	

	TOPBOT	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN			
ID		2000	1990
KE		1502	1502
LK		1676	
TZ		1519	1519
N Sum		6697	
N Valid Sum			5011

ID_REG - Region: Indonesia

ID_REG - Indonesia: Region

- 0 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam
- 2 Sumatra Utara
- 3 Sumatra Barat
- 4 Riau
- 5 Jambi
- 6 Sumatra Selatan
- 7 Lampung
- 8 DKI Jakarta
- 9 Jawa Barat
- 10 Jawa Tengah
- 11 DI Yogyakarta
- 12 Jawa Timur
- 13 Kalimantan Barat
- 14 Kalimantan Timur
- 15 Kalimantan Selatan
- 16 Bali
- 17 Nusa Tenggara Barat
- 18 Nusa Tenggara Timur
- 19 Sulawesi Selatan
- 20 Sulawesi Tengah
- 21 Sulawesi Tenggara
- 22 Banten

Note:

/ ID: Region is similar to province in Indonesia. DKI stands for 'Daerah Khusus Ibu Kota Jakarta' and means Special Capital Region of Jakarta, DI stands for 'Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta' and means Yogyakarta Special Administrative Region.

ID_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	NAP, other countries	M	1502	42,9	
1	DI Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam		40	1,1	2,0
2	Sumatra Utara		100	2,9	5,0
3	Sumatra Barat		60	1,7	3,0
4	Riau		40	1,1	2,0
5	Jambi		20	0,6	1,0
6	Sumatra Selatan		80	2,3	4,0
7	Lampung		60	1,7	3,0
8	DKI Jakarta		80	2,3	4,0
9	Jawa Barat		360	10,3	18,0
10	Jawa Tengah		340	9,7	17,0
11	DI Yogyakarta		40	1,1	2,0
12	Jawa Timur		360	10,3	18,0
13	Kalimantan Barat		40	1,1	2,0
14	Kalimantan Timur		20	0,6	1,0
15	Kalimantan Selatan		40	1,1	2,0
16	Bali		20	0,6	1,0
17	Nusa Tenggara Barat		40	1,1	2,0
18	Nusa Tenggara Timur		40	1,1	2,0
19	Sulawesi Selatan		100	2,9	5,0
20	Sulawesi Tengah		20	0,6	1,0
21	Sulawesi Tenggara		20	0,6	1,0
22	Banten		80	2,3	4,0
	Sum		3502	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		2000		

KE_REG - Region: Kenya

KE_REG - Kenya: Region

Interviewer recorded the province.

- 0 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Nairobi
- 2 Coast
- 3 Western
- 4 Rift valley
- 5 Eastern
- 6 N. Eastern
- 7 Central
- 8 Nyanza

KE_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	NAP, other countries	M	2000	57,1	
1	Nairobi		110	3,1	7,3
2	Coast		129	3,7	8,6
3	Western		160	4,6	10,7
4	Rift valley		382	10,9	25,4
5	Eastern		229	6,5	15,2
6	N. Eastern		50	1,4	3,3
7	Central		201	5,7	13,4
8	Nyanza		241	6,9	16,0
	Sum		3502	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1502		

LK_REG - Region: Sri Lanka

LK_REG - Sri Lanka: Region

- 0 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Western
- 2 Central
- 3 Southern
- 6 Wayamba
- 7 North Central
- 8 Uva
- 9 Sabaragamuwa

LK_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	NAP, other countries	M	3502	100,0	
	Sum		3502	100,0	0,0
	Valid Cases		0		

TZ_REG - Region: Tanzania

TZ_REG - Tanzania: Region

Mainland

- 1 Dar es Salaam
- 2 Dodoma
- 3 Iringa
- 4 Arusha
- 5 Kigoma
- 6 Lindi
- 7 Manyara
- 8 Mbeya
- 9 Kilimanjaro
- 10 Mwanza
- 11 Pwan
- 12 Rukwa
- 13 Morogoro
- 14 Mtwara
- 15 Singida
- 16 Tabora
- 17 Tanga
- 18 Ruvuma
- 19 Shinyanga

Zanzibar

- 20 North Pemba, Zanzibar
- 21 North Unguja, Zanzibar
- 22 South Pemba, Zanzibar
- 23 South Unguja, Zanzibar
- 24 Urban West, Zanzibar

0 Not applicable, other countries

TZ_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	NAP, other countries	M	3502	69,7	
1	Dar es Salaam		110	2,2	7,2
2	Dodoma		80	1,6	5,3
3	Iringa		80	1,6	5,3
4	Arusha		50	1,0	3,3
5	Kigoma		70	1,4	4,6
6	Lindi		40	0,8	2,6
7	Manyara		50	1,0	3,3
8	Mbeya		100	2,0	6,6
9	Kilimanjaro		70	1,4	4,6
10	Mwanza		150	3,0	9,9
11	Pwan		40	0,8	2,6
12	Rukwa		50	1,0	3,3
13	Morogoro		80	1,6	5,3
14	Mtwara		50	1,0	3,3
15	Singida		60	1,2	3,9
16	Tabora		80	1,6	5,3
17	Tanga		89	1,8	5,9
18	Ruvuma		60	1,2	3,9
19	Shinyanga		120	2,4	7,9
20	North Pemba, Zanzibar		15	0,3	1,0
21	North Unguja, Zanzibar		15	0,3	1,0
22	South Pemba, Zanzibar		20	0,4	1,3
23	South Unguja, Zanzibar		10	0,2	0,7
24	Urban West, Zanzibar		30	0,6	2,0
	Sum		5021	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1519		

ID_SIZE - Size of community: Indonesia

ID_SIZE - Indonesia: Size of community

0 Not applicable, other countries

9999999 No answer

Note:

/ ID: Number of population in selected kecamatan (province)

ID_SIZE

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
	0 NAP, other countries	M	1502	42,9	
257			5	0,1	0,3
361			5	0,1	0,3
564			5	0,1	0,3
607			5	0,1	0,3
648			5	0,1	0,3
1050			5	0,1	0,3
1970			5	0,1	0,3
2500			5	0,1	0,3
10519			20	0,6	1,1
13720			20	0,6	1,1
19390			20	0,6	1,1
20272			20	0,6	1,1
22031			20	0,6	1,1
23405			20	0,6	1,1
23675			20	0,6	1,1
24632			20	0,6	1,1
26450			20	0,6	1,1
26550			20	0,6	1,1
27144			20	0,6	1,1
33204			20	0,6	1,1
34119			20	0,6	1,1
35228			20	0,6	1,1
35705			20	0,6	1,1
37991			20	0,6	1,1
38425			20	0,6	1,1
39759			20	0,6	1,1
39780			20	0,6	1,1
40776			20	0,6	1,1
40910			20	0,6	1,1
41655			20	0,6	1,1
43697			20	0,6	1,1
43850			20	0,6	1,1
44031			20	0,6	1,1
44194			20	0,6	1,1
47037			20	0,6	1,1
47155			20	0,6	1,1
47931			20	0,6	1,1
48208			20	0,6	1,1
49086			20	0,6	1,1
49447			20	0,6	1,1
49879			20	0,6	1,1
50362			20	0,6	1,1
50617			20	0,6	1,1
50873			20	0,6	1,1
51584			20	0,6	1,1
53244			20	0,6	1,1
54723			20	0,6	1,1
54730			20	0,6	1,1
56174			20	0,6	1,1
59480			20	0,6	1,1
61025			20	0,6	1,1
62069			20	0,6	1,1
63094			20	0,6	1,1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
63427			20	0,6	1,1
65258			20	0,6	1,1
65275			20	0,6	1,1
65606			20	0,6	1,1
68179			20	0,6	1,1
68346			20	0,6	1,1
70000			20	0,6	1,1
70657			20	0,6	1,1
71126			20	0,6	1,1
73871			20	0,6	1,1
74733			20	0,6	1,1
74968			20	0,6	1,1
76009			20	0,6	1,1
77000			20	0,6	1,1
77234			20	0,6	1,1
80489			20	0,6	1,1
81314			20	0,6	1,1
82107			20	0,6	1,1
83957			20	0,6	1,1
87103			20	0,6	1,1
87104			20	0,6	1,1
91068			20	0,6	1,1
91979			20	0,6	1,1
95119			20	0,6	1,1
99875			20	0,6	1,1
101324			20	0,6	1,1
102459			20	0,6	1,1
102642			20	0,6	1,1
111639			20	0,6	1,1
114741			20	0,6	1,1
117868			20	0,6	1,1
119835			20	0,6	1,1
123668			20	0,6	1,1
127780			20	0,6	1,1
160000			20	0,6	1,1
194165			20	0,6	1,1
200088			20	0,6	1,1
200160			20	0,6	1,1
260201			20	0,6	1,1
280136			20	0,6	1,1
1894062			20	0,6	1,1
9999999	NA	M	240	6,9	
	Sum		3502	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1760		

KE_SIZE - Size of community: Kenya

KE_SIZE - Kenya: Size of community

- 0 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Capital city
- 2 500.000 and over
- 3 100.000-499.999
- 4 20.000-99.999
- 5 5.000-19.999
- 6 2.000-4.999
- 7 Under 2.000
- 99 No answer

KE_SIZE

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	NAP, other countries	M	2000	57,1	
1	Capital city		108	3,1	7,3
2	500.000 and over		386	11,0	26,0
3	100.000-499.999		903	25,8	60,9
4	20.000-99.999		61	1,7	4,1
5	5.000-19.999		1	0,0	0,1
6	2.000-4.999		23	0,7	1,6
99	No answer	M	20	0,6	
	Sum		3502	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1482		

LK_SIZE - Size of community: Sri Lanka

LK_SIZE - Sri Lanka: Size of community

0 Not available, not applicable, other countries

LK_SIZE

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	NAV; NAP, other countries	M	3502	100,0	
	Sum		3502	100,0	0,0
	Valid Cases		0		

TZ_SIZE - Size of community: Tanzania

TZ_SIZE - Tanzania: Size of community

Size of community

- 0 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Capital City
- 2 300.000-499.999
- 3 150.000-299.999
- 4 100.000-149.999
- 5 50.000-99.999
- 6 Below 50.000

TZ_SIZE

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
0	NAP, other countries	M	3502	69,7	
1	Capital City		110	2,2	7,2
2	300.000-499.999		240	4,8	15,8
3	150.000-299.999		559	11,1	36,8
4	100.000-149.999		314	6,3	20,7
5	50.000-99.999		176	3,5	11,6
6	Below 50.000		120	2,4	7,9
	Sum		5021	100,0	100,0
	Valid Cases		1519		

URBRURAL - Type of community: R.s self-assessment

Urban/ rural - Type of community/ residence: self-assessment

ID: Type of community: urban/ rural

LK: URBAN/ RURAL

KE: Record the set up (surrounding)

- 1 Urban, a big city
- 2 Suburb, outskirts of a big city
- 3 Town or small city
- 4 Country village
- 5 Farm or home in the country
- 8 Don't know
- 9 No answer

in Kenya (KE):

- 2 not used
- 3 not used
- 4 Rural
- 5 not used

in Tanzania (TZ):

- 0 Not available

Note:

/ KE: Response categories in field questionnaire were 1 Urban / 2 Rural. Data has been recoded (2->4) to match the standard.

/ ID: Self-assessed by respondent

URBRURAL by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

C_ALPHAN	URBRURAL	0	1	2	3	4	5	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M									
ID		171 (8,6)	205 (10,3)	291 (14,6)	1323 (66,2)		9 (0,5)	1	2000	1999
KE		526 (35,0)			976 (65,0)				1502	1502
LK		66 (4,0)	175 (10,5)	128 (7,7)	1102 (66,1)	197 (11,8)		8	1676	1668
TZ		1519							1519	
N Sum		1519	763	380	419	3401	206	9	6697	
N Valid Sum			763	380	419	3401	206			5169

ETHNIC - Family origin, ethnic group, identity

Optional: Family origin, ethnic group: coded according to a common core Nationality, Ethnic and Language Code

TZ: Which ethnic group do you belong to?

KE: Ethnic group of respondent

LK: ETHNIC

1 Africa, Somalia, Sudan, Mandinka, Yoruba

6 Arab, Muslim (Morocco, Algeria, Lybia)

98 Other, mixed origin

99 No answer, don't know

in Indonesia (ID):

0 Not available

in Sri Lanka (LK):

45,1 Tamil

45,2 Sinhalese

ETHNIC by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	ETHNIC	0	1	6	45,1	45,2	99	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
	M						M		
ID		2000						2000	
KE		1502 (100,0)						1502	1502
LK			145 (8,7)	174 (10,4)	1353 (80,9)	4		1676	1672
TZ		1519 (100,0)						1519	1519
N Sum		2000	3021	145	174	1353	4	6697	
N Valid Sum			3021	145	174	1353			4693

KE_ETHN - Country specific: origin country/ ethnic group/ ethnic identity/ family origin: Kenya

KE_ETHN - Kenya: Country specific origin country/ethnic group/ethnic identity

Ethnic group of respondent

- 0 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Kamba
- 2 Kikuyu
- 3 Embu
- 4 Meru
- 5 Luhya
- 6 Kisii
- 7 Kelnijn
- 8 Luo
- 98 Other

Note:

This variable is added as country-specific variable to show the more detailed information on ethnic groups in Kenya.

KE_ETHN by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

KE_ETHN	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	98	N Sum
C_ALPHAN											
	M										
ID											2000
KE	154 (10,3)	294 (19,6)	28 (1,9)	97 (6,5)	245 (16,3)	126 (8,4)	144 (9,6)	177 (11,8)	237 (15,8)		1502
LK											1676
TZ											1519
N Sum	5195	154	294	28	97	245	126	144	177	237	6697
N Valid Sum		154	294	28	97	245	126	144	177	237	

KE_ETHN	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN	
ID	
KE	1502
LK	
TZ	
N Sum	
N Valid Sum	1502

TZ_ETHN - Country specific: origin country/ ethnic group/ ethnic identity/ family origin: Tanzania

TZ_ETHN - Tanzania: Country specific origin country/ethnic group/ethnic identity

Which ethnic group do you belong to?

0 Not applicable, other countries

1 Mfipa

2 Mzalamo

3 Mmanda

4 Mluguru

5 Muha

6 Mpogoro

7 Mchago

8 Mnyakyusa

9 Myamwezi

10 Muhehe

11 Mbeni

12 Mbondei

13 Mmwela

14 Mmakua

15 Mshihiri

16 Mngoni

17 Mkuria

18 Muhaya

19 Mgindo

20 Mpemba

21 Msukuma

22 Mmatumbi

23 Mzigua

24 Mnyiramba

25 Msambaa

26 Mrangi

27 Mgogo

28 Mmeru

29 Mmackonde

30 Msumbwa

31 Myao

32 Mjita

33 Mseezi

34 Mnyaru

35 Mpamgwa

36 Mkwere

37 Myaturu

38 Mpare

39 Msangu

40 Bajun-tanga

41 Mshirazi

- 42 Mndengelekko
- 43 Mkangulu
- 44 Hutu
- 45 Mpimbwe
- 46 Muhambwe
- 47 Mkinga
- 48 Mmachinga
- 49 Mndali
- 50 Mnyika
- 51 Mnyamwanga
- 52 Msangara
- 53 Mpogoro
- 54 Mndamba
- 55 Mnyasa
- 56 Mndendelile
- 57 Muidunda
- 58 Mnuduwe
- 59 Mwarabu
- 60 Hsahimia
- 61 Mshingwi
- 62 Mitaida
- 63 Mngazija
- 64 Muwanji
- 65 Mswahili
- 66 Mmatemwe
- 67 Wakiji
- 68 Mmakunduchi
- 69 Muha
- 70 Mmanyema
- 71 Mmbugu
- 72 Msafwa
- 73 Mmalira
- 74 Mluri
- 75 Mkaya
- 76 Msubi
- 77 Mdigo
- 78 Mjalu
- 79 Mzanali
- 80 Mnyatunzi
- 81 Mnyiha
- 82 Msafa
- 83 Mkelewe
- 84 Mkisi
- 85 Mmawia
- 86 Mlambia
- 87 Muhiraki
- 88 Mgunya
- 89 Mzinza
- 90 Mgwen

- 91 Mrwehi
- 92 Msonjo
- 93 Mjitha
- 94 Maasai
- 95 Mbulu
- 96 Mwarusha
- 97 Mfyomi
- 98 Kala
- 99 Muhemba
- 100 Hangaza
- 999 No answer

Note:

This variable is added as country-specific variable to show the more detailed information on ethnic groups in Tanzania.

TZ_ETHN by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

C_ALPHAN	TZ_ETHN	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	M														
ID	2000														
KE	1502														
LK	1676														
TZ		24 (1,6)	35 (2,3)	4 (0,3)	34 (2,3)	3 (0,2)	1 (0,1)	85 (5,7)	59 (3,9)	60 (4,0)	46 (3,1)	34 (2,3)	13 (0,9)	34 (2,3)	
N Sum	5178	24	35	4	34	3	1	85	59	60	46	34	13	34	
N Valid Sum		24	35	4	34	3	1	85	59	60	46	34	13	34	

C_ALPHAN	TZ_ETHN	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
ID														
KE														
LK														
TZ		23 (1,5)	3 (0,2)	41 (2,7)	11 (0,7)	15 (1,0)	5 (0,3)	12 (0,8)	233 (15,5)	4 (0,3)	23 (1,5)	23 (1,5)	43 (2,9)	56 (3,7)
N Sum		23	3	41	11	15	5	12	233	4	23	23	43	56
N Valid Sum		23	3	41	11	15	5	12	233	4	23	23	43	56

C_ALPHAN	TZ_ETHN	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
ID															
KE															
LK															
TZ		42 (2,8)	7 (0,5)	31 (2,1)	3 (0,2)	34 (2,3)	10 (0,7)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	5 (0,3)	4 (0,3)	27 (1,8)	40 (2,7)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)
N Sum		42	7	31	3	34	10	1	1	5	4	27	40	2	1
N Valid Sum		42	7	31	3	34	10	1	1	5	4	27	40	2	1

	TZ_ETHN	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
C_ALPHAN																
ID																
KE																
LK																
TZ		45 (3,0)	12 (0,8)	19 (1,3)	5 (0,3)	6 (0,4)	1 (0,1)	15 (1,0)	1 (0,1)	3 (0,2)	3 (0,2)	5 (0,3)	1 (0,1)	13 (0,9)	6 (0,4)	8 (0,5)
N Sum		45	12	19	5	6	1	15	1	3	3	5	1	13	6	8
N Valid Sum		45	12	19	5	6	1	15	1	3	3	5	1	13	6	8

	TZ_ETHN	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
C_ALPHAN																
ID																
KE																
LK																
TZ		8 (0,5)	9 (0,6)	1 (0,1)	3 (0,2)	1 (0,1)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	3 (0,2)	2 (0,1)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	3 (0,2)	1 (0,1)	74 (4,9)	4 (0,3)
N Sum		8	9	1	3	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	3	1	74	4
N Valid Sum		8	9	1	3	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	3	1	74	4

	TZ_ETHN	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
C_ALPHAN																
ID																
KE																
LK																
TZ		7 (0,5)	12 (0,8)	4 (0,3)	3 (0,2)	3 (0,2)	2 (0,1)	9 (0,6)	3 (0,2)	1 (0,1)	7 (0,5)	8 (0,5)	4 (0,3)	6 (0,4)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)
N Sum		7	12	4	3	3	2	9	3	1	7	8	4	6	1	1
N Valid Sum		7	12	4	3	3	2	9	3	1	7	8	4	6	1	1

	TZ_ETHN	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	999
C_ALPHAN																	M
ID																	
KE																	
LK																	
TZ		1 (0,1)	3 (0,2)	3 (0,2)	10 (0,7)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	11 (0,7)	4 (0,3)	2 (0,1)	2 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	1 (0,1)	15
N Sum		1	3	3	10	1	1	1	1	11	4	2	2	1	1	1	15
N Valid Sum		1	3	3	10	1	1	1	1	11	4	2	2	1	1	1	

	TZ_ETHN	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN			
ID		2000	
KE		1502	
LK		1676	
TZ		1519	1504
N Sum		6697	
N Valid Sum			1504

MODE - Administrative mode of data-collection

Administrative mode of data collection

- 10 Face-to-face, paper and pencil, no visuals
- 11 Face-to-face, paper and pencil, visuals
- 12 Face-to-face, paper and pencil, respondent reading questionnaire
- 13 Face-to-face, paper and pencil, interpreter or translator, no visuals
- 14 Face-to-face, paper and pencil, interpreter or translator, visuals
- 20 Face-to-face, computer-assisted, no visuals
- 21 Face-to-face, computer-assisted, visuals
- 22 Face-to-face, computer-assisted, respondent reading questionnaire (paper or on monitor)
- 23 Face-to-face, computer-assisted, interpreter or translator, no visuals
- 24 Face-to-face, computer-assisted, interpreter or translator, visuals
- 30 Self-completion, paper and pencil, arrives with interviewer, interviewer attending
- 31 Self-completion, paper and pencil, arrives with interviewer, drop-off, pick up later
- 32 Self-completion, paper and pencil, arrives with interviewer, drop-off, mailed back by respondent
- 33 Self-compl,pap a pencil,mailed to,hold for pick up
- 34 Self-completion, paper and pencil, mailed to, mailed back by respondent
- 40 Self-completion, computer assisted
- 41 Web survey combined with self-completion, paper and pencil, mailed back by respondent
- 52 Telephone interview after mailing, where the interviewer reads out the questionnaire and records the respondents answers
- 99 No answer

in Indonesia (ID), Sri Lanka (LK):

- 25 Face-to-face, unspecified

MODE by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

MODE	10	11	12	13	14	25	99	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN									
								M	
ID						2000 (100,0)		2000	2000
KE	160 (10,7)	1316 (87,7)	1 (0,1)	20 (1,3)	3 (0,2)		2	1502	1500
LK						1676 (100,0)		1676	1676
TZ	1519 (100,0)							1519	1519
N Sum	1679	1316	1	20	3	3676	2	6697	
N Valid Sum	1679	1316	1	20	3	3676			6695

SUBSCASE - Case substitution flag

Case substitution flag

- 0 Not applicable, no substitution in this survey
- 1 Case from original sample
- 2 Case substituted

in Kenya (KE):

- 0 Not available

SUBSCASE by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

C_ALPHAN	SUBSCASE	0	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M					
ID					2000 (100,0)	2000
KE		90	1255 (88,9)	157 (11,1)	1502	1412
LK		1676			1676	
TZ					1519 (100,0)	1519
N Sum		1766	1255	3676	6697	
N Valid Sum			1255	3676		4931

WEIGHT - Weighting factor

Weighting factor

No total weight usable for international comparison.

NATIONAL weighting procedures/ variables used for calculation of NATIONAL weights:

ID: Design weight to adjust for unequal selection probabilities. The population size for Indonesia was measured at 134,140,947 adults, aged 18 years and above in the 22 provinces, as per the 2005 Intercensal Population Survey. The data was weighted by gender within provinces parameter and urban/ rural within gender parameter. Collapsing some cells which have '0' sample was done based on urban/ rural level, assuming that those differences contribute the least variance on the data. Collapsing urban and rural data was done for Jambi, East Nusa Tenggara, and Central Sulawesi provinces. After that, weighting factors were applied into the data sets.

TZ: Design weight to adjust for unequal selection probabilities. Since the sampling design is not a self-weighting one and that there is need to expand the ISSPREL 2008 survey data to the national level and estimate the parameters of the survey, it was necessary to apply sampling weights to the survey data. The sample design was deliberately skewed to the urban areas (from 23% to 35%). The main reason is the with a sample of 1500 respondents, a direct PPS between the urban and the rural areas would yield a very small sample yielding unstable results during the urban domain estimation. To correct for the urban and rural domain, post-stratification weights will be applied at the urban/ rural level so that results are read with 27:73 urban/ rural split (from 35:65 in the sample). The 27:73 split is for the urban/ rural distribution of the 18+ population. The urban/ rural weights will be calculated at the region level.

in Kenya (KE), Sri Lanka (LK):

1 No weighting

WEIGHT

C_ALPHAN	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	ValidN
ID	2.000	0,47	3,64	1,00	2.000
KE	1.502	1,00	1,00	1,00	1.502
LK	1.676	1,00	1,00	1,00	1.676
TZ	1.519	1.131,81	66.732,74	10.324,02	1.519

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Appendix
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- A. Study Descriptions
- B. Characteristics of National Population

Appendix
Variable Report 2013/28
ISSP 2008
Religion Around the World

A. Study Descriptions

Indonesia
ISSP 2008
Religion Around the World
Study Description

2008-05-16

ISSP Study Description Form***Please use this form for reporting on Module 2006 and later!****Study title:* Greatest Love*Fieldwork dates:* 2008-03-10 until 2008-04-04*Principal investigators:**Sample type:* Stratified random sampling*Fieldwork institute:* TNS Indonesia*Fieldwork methods:* Face to Face, Paper and pencil.*N. of respondents:* 2000*Details about issued sample:*

Please follow the standards laid down in AAPOR/WAPOR, Standard Definitions: http://www.aapor.org/uploads/standarddefs_4.pdf. The numbers in the parentheses are those used in Tables 2 and 3 of Standard Definitions.

1. Total number of starting or issued names/addresses (gross sample size) *	3023
2. Interviews (1.0)	2007
3. Eligible, Non-Interview	
A. Refusal/Break-off (2.10)	284
B. Non-Contact (2.20)	274
C. Other	142
i. Language Problems (2.33)	0
ii. Miscellaneous Other (2.31, 2.32, 2.35)	0
3. Unknown Eligibility, Non-Interview (3.0)	
4. Not Eligible	
A. Not a Residence (4.50)	0
B. Vacant Residence (4.60)	316
C. No Eligible Respondent (4.70)	0
D. Other (4.10,4.90)	0

* When new sample units are added during the field period via a new dwelling units list or other standard updating procedure, these additional issued units are added to the starting number of units to make up the total gross sample size. Also, when substitution is used, the total must include the originally drawn cases plus all substitute cases. See AAPOR/WAPOR Standard Definitions, pp. 9-10 for further clarification.

Language(s): Bahasa Indonesia (Indonesian language)*Weight present:* Yes*Weighting procedure:* Comparing ideal sample (based on Intercensal Population Survey 2005) with actual sample obtained from fieldwork.*Known systematic properties of sample:* -*Deviations from ISSP questionnaire:* Demographic part is asked before the main questionnaire.*Publications:* -

Kenya
ISSP 2008
Religion Around the World
Study Description

2008-12-01

ISSP Study Description Form*Please use this form for reporting on Module 2006 and later!**Study title:* ISSPREL 2008 STUDY-KENYA*Fieldwork dates:* 2008/09/10 – 2008/10/01*Principal investigators:* The Steadman Group*Sample type:* Systematic PPS Sampling with implicit stratification, with Wards as the sampled units.*Fieldwork institute:* The Steadman group*Fieldwork methods:* Face – to- face interviewing*N. of respondents:* 1502*Details about issued sample:*

Please follow the standards laid down in AAPOR/WAPOR, Standard Definitions: http://www.aapor.org/uploads/standarddefs_4.pdf. The numbers in the parentheses are those used in Tables 2 and 3 of Standard Definitions.

1. Total number of starting or issued names/addresses (gross sample size) *	3414
2. Interviews (1.0)	1,502
3. Eligible, Non-Interview	
A. Refusal/Break-off (2.10)	722
B. Non-Contact (2.20)	193
C. Other	153
i. Language Problems (2.33)	102
ii. Miscellaneous Other (2.31, 2.32, 2.35)	
3. Unknown Eligibility, Non-Interview (3.0)
4. Not Eligible	
A. Not a Residence (4.50)	201
B. Vacant Residence (4.60)	232
C. No Eligible Respondent (4.70)	309
D. Other (4.10,4.90)	

* When new sample units are added during the field period via a new dwelling units list or other standard updating procedure, these additional issued units are added to the starting number of units to make up the total gross sample size. Also, when substitution is used, the total must include the originally drawn cases plus all substitute cases. See AAPOR/WAPOR Standard Definitions, pp. 9-10 for further clarification.

Language(s): Swahili, Kikuyu, Luo, Kikamba, Luhya, Kalenjin, Kisii, Embu*Weight present:* No*Weighting procedure:* N/A*Known systematic properties of sample:* None*Deviations from ISSP questionnaire:* Party Affiliation: Parties in Africa are not classified as left or right.*Publications:* None

Sri Lanka
ISSP 2008
Religion Around the World
Study Description

2008-11-18

ISSP Study Description Form***Please use this form for reporting on Module 2006 and later!****Study title:* 2008 International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) Religion Study*Fieldwork dates:* 2008-09-24 to 2008-10-15*Principal investigators:* SOCIAL INDICATOR-CENTRE FOR POLICY ALTERNATIVES
NO 105, 5TH LANE, COLOMBO 3, SRI LANKA*Sample type:* Simple Random Sampling*Fieldwork institute:* ---Same as “Principal Investigator” above-----*Fieldwork methods:* Face – to Face Interviews*N. of respondents:* 1676

<i>Details about issued sample:</i>	1. Total number of starting or issued names/addresses (gross sample size) *	1709
	2. Interviews (1.0)	1676
	3. Eligible, Non-Interview	
	A. Refusal/Break-off (2.10)	33.....
	B. Non-Contact (2.20)	0.....
	C. Other	0
	i. Language Problems (2.33)	0.....
	ii. Miscellaneous Other (2.31, 2.32, 2.35)	0.....
	3. Unknown Eligibility, Non-Interview (3.0)	0.....
	4. Not Eligible	
A. Not a Residence (4.50)	0.....	
B. Vacant Residence (4.60)	0	
C. No Eligible Respondent (4.70)	0.....	
D. Other (4.10,4.90)	0.....	
	0.....	

* When new sample units are added during the field period via a new dwelling units list or other standard updating procedure, these additional issued units are added to the starting number of units to make up the total gross sample size. Also, when substitution is used, the total must include the originally drawn cases plus all substitute cases. See AAPOR/WAPOR Standard Definitions, pp. 9-10 for further clarification.

Language(s): Tamil and Sinhala*Weight present:* No*Weighting procedure:* NA*Known systematic properties of sample:* Oversampled from 1520 to 1676 in order to ensure maximum coverage*Deviations from ISSP questionnaire:* None*Publications:* None

Tanzania
ISSP 2008
Religion Around the World
Study Description

2008-09-30

ISSP Study Description Form***Please use this form for reporting on Module 2006 and later!****Study title:* ISSPREL 2008 STUDY-TANZANIA*Fieldwork dates:* 2008/08/28 – 2008/09/08*Principal investigators:* The Steadman Group*Sample type:* Systematic PPS Sampling with implicit stratification, with Wards as the sampled units.*Fieldwork institute:* The Steadman group*Fieldwork methods:* Face – to- face interviewing*N. of respondents:* 1519*Details about issued sample:*

Please follow the standards laid down in AAPOR/WAPOR, Standard Definitions: http://www.aapor.org/uploads/standarddefs_4.pdf. The numbers in the parentheses are those used in Tables 2 and 3 of Standard Definitions.

1. Total number of starting or issued names/addresses (gross sample size) *	5,462
2. Interviews (1.0)	1,519
3. Eligible, Non-Interview	
A. Refusal/Break-off (2.10)	331.....
B. Non-Contact (2.20)	380.....
C. Other	107.....
i. Language Problems (2.33)	74.....
ii. Miscellaneous Other (2.31, 2.32, 2.35)	
3. Unknown Eligibility, Non-Interview (3.0)
4. Not Eligible	
A. Not a Residence (4.50)	2,754
B. Vacant Residence (4.60)
C. No Eligible Respondent (4.70)	297.....
D. Other (4.10,4.90)

* When new sample units are added during the field period via a new dwelling units list or other standard updating procedure, these additional issued units are added to the starting number of units to make up the total gross sample size. Also, when substitution is used, the total must include the originally drawn cases plus all substitute cases. See AAPOR/WAPOR Standard Definitions, pp. 9-10 for further clarification.

Language(s): Swahili*Weight present:* Yes.*Weighting procedure:* Since the sampling design is not a self weighting one and that there is need to expand the ISSPREL 2008 survey data to the national level and estimate the parameters of the survey, it was necessary to apply sampling weights to the survey data.

The sample design was deliberately skewed to the urban areas (from 23% to 35%). The main reason is the with a sample of 1500 respondents, a direct PPS between the urban and the rural areas would yield a very small sample yielding unstable results during the urban domain estimation.

2008-09-30

To correct for the urban and rural domain, post-stratification weights will be applied at the urban/rural level so that results are read with 27:73 urban/rural split (from 35:65 in the sample). The 27:73 split is for the urban/rural distribution of the 18+ population. The urban/rural weights will be calculated at the region level.

*Known systematic
properties of sample:
Deviations from ISSP
questionnaire:
Publications:*

None

D20. Party Affiliation: Parties in Africa are not classified as left or right.

None

Appendix
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B. Characteristics of National Population

Indonesia
ISSP 2008
Religion Around the World
Characteristics of National Population

ISSP Characteristics of National Population

Each ISSP member is asked to include to the documentation the following information about known characteristics of its national population, from census or the best available estimates from government surveys or other high-quality data-sources:

- sex distribution of the population
- age distribution of the population
- education (years of schooling) of the population
- employment rate of the population

Source no. 1	Source no. 2	Source no. 3	Source no. 4
Intercensal Population Survey 2005	Population Census 2000	Sakernas 2006	Sakernas 2004

SEX

Male	50%	50%		
Female	50%	50%		

AGE (groups)

0-17	35%	36%		
18-29	21%	23%		
30-39	16%	16%		
40-49	13%	11%		
50+	15%	14%		

YEARS OF SCHOOLING (groups)

0-6	65%	70%		
7-9	15%	14%		
10-12	13%	14%		
13+	7%	3%		

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Employed			59%	61%
Unemployed			7%	7%
Not in labor force			34%	32%

Template version 2007-01-08 ('document not editable' problem fixed)

Kenya
ISSP 2008
Religion Around the World
Characteristics of National Population

ISSP Characteristics of National Population

Each ISSP member is asked to include to the documentation the following information about known characteristics of its national population, from census or the best available estimates from government surveys or other high-quality data-sources:

- sex distribution of the population
- age distribution of the population
- education (years of schooling) of the population
- employment rate of the population

	Source no. 1	Source no. 2	Source no. 3	Source no. 4
	Educational Statistical Booklet 2000	1999 population and housing census	Estimates on employment status based on National Survey conducted by Steadman	
SEX				
Male	6,714,767			
Female	7,118,135			
AGE (groups)				
	Male	Female	Total	
18-24	1,950,681	2,158,833	4,109,514	
25-34	1,935,601	2,009,824	3,945,425	
35-44	1,211,765	1,240,738	2,452,503	
45-54	764,480	759,154	1,523,634	
55-64	418,204	451,040	869,244	
65+	434,036	498,546	932,582	
YEARS OF SCHOOLING (groups)				
Pre-Primary	1,076,606			
Primary	5,919,721			
Secondary	700,538			
Public University	40,613			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Employed	62%			
Unemployed	18%			
Not in labor force	20%			

Sri Lanka
ISSP 2008
Religion Around the World
Characteristics of National Population

ISSP Characteristics of National Population (Sri Lanka)

Each ISSP member is asked to include to the documentation the following information about known characteristics of its national population, from census or the best available estimates from government surveys or other high-quality data-sources:

- sex distribution of the population
- age distribution of the population
- education (years of schooling) of the population
- employment rate of the population

Source no. 1 (SEX)	Sri Lanka Government Department of Statistics URL: http://www.statistics.gov.lk/Abstract_2006/abstract2006/table%202007/CHAP%202/AB2-1.pdf
Source no. 2 (AGE)	Sri Lanka Government Department of Statistics URL: http://www.statistics.gov.lk/PopHouSat/PDF/Population/p9p3%20Population%20by%20Five%20year%20age%20groups%20and%20sex.pdf
Source no. 3 (Yrs of Schooling)	Sri Lanka Government Department of Statistics URL: http://www.statistics.gov.lk/education/SUMMARY%20TABLES%202006.pdf
Source no. 4 Employment Status	Sri Lanka Government Department of Statistics URL: http://www.statistics.gov.lk/Abstract_2006/abstract2006/table%202007/CHAP%204/AB4-1.pdf

SEX

Male	9359100			
Female	9438100			

AGE (groups)

0-4	1,439,761			
5-9	1,483,591			
10-14	1,525,674			
15-19	1,646,827			
20-24	1,591,126			

25-29	1,340,562			
30-34	1,290,121			
35-39	1,258,112			
40-44	1,170,941			
45-49	1,030,560			
50-54	917,139			
55-59	671,403			
60-64	496,177			
65-69	404,749			
70-74	303,473			
75 & over	359,473			

YEARS OF SCHOOLING (groups) 2006

Source: URL:

Grades I to III	960,418			
Grades IV to VI	974,563			
Grades VII to IX	989,596			
Grades X to XI	574,929			
A/L (2007)	121,506			

EMPLOYMENT STATUS (2006)

Employed	7,105,322			
Unemployed	493,440			
Not in labor force	7,235,040			

Tanzania
ISSP 2008
Religion Around the World
Characteristics of National Population

ISSP Characteristics of National Population

Each ISSP member is asked to include to the documentation the following information about known characteristics of its national population, from census or the best available estimates from government surveys or other high-quality data-sources:

- sex distribution of the population
- age distribution of the population
- education (years of schooling) of the population
- employment rate of the population

Source: 2002 Housing and Population Census-Tanzania.

Population Characteristics-Gender/Residence

Gender	Rural		Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Rukwa	200,227	214,890	44,406	50,902
Kigoma	289,959	348,153	45,448	51,512
Pwani	179,459	191,246	49,901	55,099
Dodoma	328,549	388,259	56,580	60,079
Arusha	193,200	214,536	116,318	117,535
Kilimanjaro	244,348	288,740	76,323	82,434
Tanga	297,359	349,438	79,071	87,398
Morogoro	317,382	330,672	138,219	141,652
Dar es salaam	48,360	42,948	762,261	727,160
Lindi	167,721	195,418	35,770	41,345
Mtwara	227,453	280,258	61,855	70,302
Ruvuma	227,906	247,044	42,211	48,709
Iringa	259,783	330,892	62,216	72,549
Mbeya	367,436	436,145	103,246	117,965
Singinda	199,327	233,815	35,536	41,926
Tabora	326,181	356,620	56,023	60,545
Mwanza	525,516	554,339	160,480	160,729
Manyara	187,574	184,167	122,635	124,031
North Pemba	31,027	36,062	6,572	7,714
South Pemba	29,338	34,102	6,923	8,059
North Ugunja	30,502	34,329	478	636
Shinyanga	527,221	598,954	69,621	67,419
Urban West	18,365	17,648	83,871	89,849
South Ugunja	22,699	22,541	1,156	1,404

Population Characteristics (Age Groups 18+)

Age(18+)	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-80
Arusha	187,223	199,285	115,497	63,926	75,658
Dar es Salaam	542,886	527,151	261,260	135,563	113,869
Dodoma	212,246	233,838	149,287	94,313	143,783
Iringa	187,696	210,137	128,826	84,275	114,506
Kigoma	207,999	212,140	133,710	80,576	100,647
Kilimanjaro	155,636	179,331	127,603	88,645	140,630
Lindi	107,064	116,722	77,085	54,381	85,002
Manyara	181,598	188,383	111,834	61,785	74,807
Mbeya	281,754	298,933	174,142	111,586	158,377
Morogoro	248,803	265,836	165,246	105,834	142,206
Mtwara	143,557	176,326	114,391	80,916	124,678
Mwanza	399,665	431,536	246,624	139,826	183,413
North Pemba	21,354	21,449	16,588	10,326	11,658
North Unguja	17,121	18,558	12,738	7,409	10,119
Pwani	113,861	128,341	78,527	55,012	99,964

Rukwa	149,482	148,319	91,099	57,091	64,434
Ruvuma	148,538	167,160	104,259	63,229	82,684
Shinyanga	340,632	393,800	221,217	133,515	174,051
Singida	122,273	138,090	90,613	61,572	98,056
South Pemba	21,615	20,843	15,325	9,394	11,245
South Unguja	11,747	14,453	9,225	5,227	7,148
Tabora	214,259	231,402	134,185	88,936	130,587
Tanga	194,756	231,520	148,370	97,495	141,125
Urban West	61,216	68,367	38,898	20,989	20,263

Source: 2004 -5 National Demographic and health survey.

YEARS OF SCHOOLING (Female)

Region	No Education/Pre-primary	Some Primary	Completed primary (Completed class 7 or 8)	Secondary+	Don't know/Missing	Number
Dodoma	40.8%	32.3%	25.3%	1.5%	0.4%	956
Arusha	27.8%	31.1%	30.6%	10.5%	0	674
Kilimanjaro	15%	43.6%	32.5%	8.5%	0.5%	802
Tanga	31.6%	35.1%	28.0%	5.2%	0.1%	792
Morogoro	31.1%	36.8%	27.5%	4.3%	0.2%	880
Pwani	38.3%	29.2%	30.4%	2.0%	0.0%	507
Dar es salaam	14.4%	27.6%	39.7%	18.4%	0.0%	1,448
Lindi	39.3%	31.5%	26.1%	2.7%	0.4%	418
Mtwara	39.7%	33.1%	25.4%	1.3%	0.5%	631
Ruvuma	18.2%	42.2%	32.5%	7.0%	0.2%	546
Iringa	28.8%	36.1%	31.7%	3.3%	0.2%	766
Mbeya	41.2%	30.7%	25.4%	2.6%	0.1%	1,304
Singida	38.8%	33.7%	25.1%	2.5%	0.0%	652
Tabora	54.5%	23.6%	20.1%	1.4%	0.5%	930
Rukwa	44.9%	34.5%	17.7%	2.7%	0.2%	599
Kigoma	33.9%	35.0%	29.0%	2.0%	0.1%	894
Shinyanga	37.9%	35.3%	25.1%	1.3%	0.5%	1,668
Kagera	32.3%	38.2%	28.4%	1.0%	0.0%	1,062
Mwanza	31.2%	36.5%	28.4%	3.6%	0.2%	1,679
Mara	28.8%	35.1%	31.5%	4.4%	0.2%	693
Manyara	40.7%	29.9%	27.4%	2.0%	0.0%	550
Zanzibar North	41.0%	34.1%	8.1%	16.7%	0.1%	90
Zanzibar South	22.0%	40.6%	12.4%	24.9%	0.0%	48
Town West	21.2%	28.0%	16.8%	33.9%	0.1%	239
Pemba North	47.4%	30.1%	7.7%	14.6%	0.2%	100
Pemba South	36.7%	38.0%	8.5%	16.5%	0.3%	89
Rural	38.5%	34.3%	25.2%	1.8%	0.2%	14,259
Urban	17.7%	32.0%	35.4%	14.6%	0.2%	4,758

YEARS OF SCHOOLING (Male).

Region	No Education/Pre-primary	Some Primary	Completed primary (Completed class 7 or 8)	Secondary+	Don't know/Missing	Number
Dodoma	34.8%	34.1%	27.8%	3.1%	0.2%	804
Arusha	24.4%	36.1%	29.9%	9.3%	0.3%	566
Kilimanjaro	11.6%	49.0%	30.1%	9.1%	0.3%	755
Tanga	18.1%	49.7%	25.7%	6.4%	0.0%	703
Morogoro	21.3%	39.4%	32.8%	6.4%	0.1%	828
Pwani	27.8%	36.5%	31.8%	3.9%	0.0%	461
Dar es salaam	12.1%	27.5%	38.2%	22.0%	0.1%	1,423
Lindi	25.7%	39.5%	28.7%	5.9%	0.2%	389
Mtwara	24.1%	45.5%	27.9%	2.3%	0.2%	584
Ruvuma	12.9%	42.1%	36.7%	8.4%	0.0%	510
Iringa	21.6%	40.3%	32.8%	5.3%	0.0%	638
Mbeya	31.9%	36.7%	27.1%	4.2%	0.2%	1,171
Singida	30.9%	37.3%	29.2%	2.5%	0.1%	609
Tabora	44.1%	31.3%	21.5%	3.1%	0.1%	850
Rukwa	31.7%	38.6%	25.6%	4.1%	0.0%	559
Kigoma	21.0%	50.2%	24.7%	4.2%	0.0%	819
Shinyanga	28.3%	37.5%	32.0%	2.0%	0.2%	1,485
Kagera	24.4%	40.5%	31.8%	3.1%	0.2%	903
Mwanza	25.8%	41.8%	26.1%	6.1%	0.2%	1,643
Mara	15.0%	48.5%	31.9%	4.6%	0.0%	615
Manyara	31.1%	43.0%	23.7%	2.3%	0.0%	556
Zanzibar North	29.6%	49.1%	6.7%	14.7%	0.0%	78
Zanzibar South	17.8%	46.6%	12.1%	23.6%	0.0%	49
Town West	13.8%	33.0%	17.5%	35.5%	0.3%	211
Pemba North	36.7%	39.1%	7.7%	16.3%	0.2%	88
Pemba South	28.6%	44.8%	11.0%	15.2%	0.3%	79
Rural	28.7%	40.8%	27.3%	3.2%	0.1%	13,123
Urban	12.3%	35.7%	34.2%	17.5%	0.2%	4,255