

**EUROBAROMETER 34.1**

**OCTOBER-NOVEMBER 1990**

**BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE**

**INRA (EUROPE)**

**Note:** The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+-----+ 1
| | | | |
+-----+

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COUNTRY CODE

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+-----+ 2
| | |
+-----+

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OUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+-----+ 3
| | | | |
+-----+

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INTERVIEW NUMBER

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+-----+ 4
| | | | | | |
+-----+

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Q.1. Are you ... (NATIONALITY) ? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?

at present address.....	5	1
at another address.....		2
don't know if registered.....		3
does not appear at all.....		4
is not ... (NATIONALITY).....	5	CLOSE INTERVIEW

EB33 - Q1 - TREND

Q.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

very satisfied.....	6	1
fairly satisfied.....		2
not very satisfied.....		3
not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB33 - Q2 -TREND

Q.3. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

often.....	7	1
from time to time.....		2
rarely.....		3
never.....		4
DK.....		5

EB33 - Q4 -TREND

Q.4. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

frequently.....	8	1
occasionally.....		2
never.....		3
DK.....		4

EB33 - Q5 - TREND

Q.5 There is a lot of talk these days about what (YOUR COUNTRY)'s goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY). And what would be your second choice ?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
maintaining order in the country	9 1	10 1
giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
fighting rising prices	3	3
protecting freedom of speech	4	4
DK	5	5

EB33 -Q6 - TREND

Q.6. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes towards the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion (SHOW CARD \*\*, ONE ANSWER ONLY) ?  
 The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action..... 11 1  
 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms..... 2  
 Our present society must be strongly defended against all subversive forces..... 3  
 DK..... 4

EB33 - Q7 - TREND

Q.7. Have you heard anything about a "European Code Against Cancer" ?  
 Yes..... 12 1  
 No..... 2  
 DK..... 3

EB32 - Q137 - TREND

Q.8. Here is the "European Code Against Cancer" (SHOW CARD) consisting of ten elementary rules for the possible prevention of cancer, which have been developed by a European Committee of cancer experts. This expert committee includes cancer specialists from all member countries of the Community, including (YOUR COUNTRY).  
 Now, do you remember having read or heard anything about this European Code Against Cancer ?  
 Yes..... 13 1  
 No..... 2  
 Hesitates in reply..... 3  
 DK..... 4

EB32 - Q138 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.9. Which of the following things applies to yourself ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE FOR CODES 1, 2 AND 3)  
 You smoke manufactured cigarettes..... 14 1,  
 You smoke roll-your-own cigarettes..... 2,  
 You smoke cigars or a pipe..... 3,  
 You used to smoke but you have stopped..... 4,  
 You have never smoked..... 5,  
 DK..... 6,

EB32 - Q139 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.10. TO CIGARETTES SMOKERS, INCLUDING ROLL-YOUR-OWN (CODES 1 OR 2 IN Q. 9)  
 Do you smoke every day ? If so, how many cigarettes a day do you smoke ?  
 Less than 5 cigarettes..... 15 1  
 5 to 9..... 2  
 10 to 14..... 3  
 15 to 19..... 4  
 20 to 24..... 5  
 25 to 29..... 6  
 30 to 34..... 7  
 35 to 39..... 8  
 40 or more..... 9  
 Do not smoke every day..... 10  
 DK..... 11

EB34.1 - Q - NEW

Q.11. TO SMOKERS ONLY (CODES 1 OR 2 OR 3 IN Q.9)  
 At the present time do you wish to stop smoking, cut down your consumption of tobacco or not to change your smoking habit ?

Wish to stop smoking.....	16	1
Wish to cut down tobacco consumption.....	2	2
Do not wish to change.....	3	3
DK.....	4	4

EB34.1 - Q - NEW

QUESTIONS 12 TO 20 ASK RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE A DRIVING LICENCE OR PERMIT AND WHO HAVE PERSONALLY DRIVEN A MOTORISED VEHICLE (CAR, VAN, LORRY, BUS OR MOTORBIKE) IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Q.12. Over the last 2 years, have you ever driven in any of the following countries of the European Community, including East Germany ? (SHOW CARD WITH 11 MEMBER COUNTRIES AND EAST GERMANY, I.E. EXCEPT THE COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE,)

Yes.....	17	1	GO TO Q.13
No.....	2	2	GO TO Q.15
DK.....	3	3	GO TO Q.15

EB34.1 - Q - NEW

Q.13. (IF YES IN Q.12) Was this for holiday, or for business purposes, or both ?

Holiday only.....	18	1
Business only.....	2	2
Both holiday and business.....	3	3
DK.....	4	4

EB34.1 - Q - NEW

Q.14. (IF YES IN Q.12)

In general, how familiar would you say you are with the regulations and penalties concerning blood alcohol limits and driving in the foreign countries you have driven in ? Would you say you are very familiar, rather familiar, rather unfamiliar or not at all familiar with the different regulations and penalties concerning blood alcohol limits and driving ?

Very familiar.....	19	1
Rather familiar.....	2	2
Rather unfamiliar.....	3	3
Not at all familiar.....	4	4
DK.....	5	5

EB34.1 - Q - NEW

Q.15. During the past 12 months, have you driven a motor vehicle after having two or more drinks in the previous hour ?

Never.....	20	1
At least once.....	2	2
More than once.....	3	3
DK.....	4	4

EB34.1 - Q - NEW

Q.16 In the past 2 years have you been stopped and checked by the police because they suspected you of drinking and driving in ... ? (READ)

	Yes	No	DK
a) in your country	21 1	2	3
(IF YES IN Q.12) b) in another country	22 1	2	3

EB34.1 - Q - NEW

Q.17 Have you been charged or convicted for a drinking and driving offence or did you get a fine in ... ? (READ)

	Yes	No	DK
(IF YES IN Q.16 a) in your country	23 1	2	3
(IF YES IN Q. 16 b) in another country	24 1	2	3

EB34.1 - Q - NEW

Q.18 During the past 12 months, when you have been to a party or any social or sporting event, have you done any of the following in order to avoid driving after you had too much to drink ? Have you ... ?

	Yes	No	DK
asked someone else to drive	25 1	2	3
taken a bus, a taxi, a subway or walked	26 1	2	3
stayed overnight	27 1	2	3
stopped drinking early	28 1	2	3
decided to drink non-alcoholic beverages	29 1	2	3
used a breathalyser test before driving	30 1	2	3

EB34.1 - Q - NEW

Q.19. Thinking generally about the problem of drinking and driving in this country, which one of these measures do you think would best solve the problem ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Tighter laws with harsher punishment.....	31	1
Increasing the price of alcohol.....		2
More government information campaign to discourage drinking and driving.....		3
Increasing the number of police road side checks.....		4
Greater restrictions on drivers aged under 25.....		5
Making alcoholfree/low alcohol drinks more popular.....		6
DK.....		7

EB34.1 - Q - NEW

Q.20. And what else do you think would help solve the problem ? (SHOW CARD \*\* AGAIN - CODE ALL MENTIONED)

Tighter laws with harsher punishment.....	32	1,
Increasing the price of alcohol.....		2,
More government information campaign to discourage drinking and driving.....		3,
Increasing the number of police road side checks.....		4,
Greater restrictions on drivers aged under 25.....		5,
Making alcoholfree/low alcohol drinks more popular.....		6,
DK.....		7,

EB34.1 - Q - NEW

Q.21. ASK ALL  
In your opinion, after how many units does your ability to drive become impaired if we assume that ...  
one glass of wine = 1 unit of alcohol  
one glass of beer = 1 unit  
one glass of spirits (eg. whisky, brandy) = 2 units

after 1 unit.....	33	1
after 2 units.....		2
after 3 units.....		3
after 4 units.....		4
after 5 units.....		5
after 6 units.....		6
after 7, 8 or 9 units.....		7
after 10 to 14 units.....		8
after 15 to 19 units.....		9
after 20 units or more.....		10
DK.....		11

EB34.1 - Q - NEW

Q.22. On the whole, how would you describe your own health for the moment ? Would you say it is ... ? (READ)

Very good.....	34	1
rather good.....		2
acceptable.....		3
rather bad.....		4
very bad.....		5
DK.....		6

EB32 - Q.66 - TREND

Q.23. Would you say that your current diet is good for your health (READ OUT)?

Yes, certainly.....	35	1
Yes, more or less.....		2
No, not really.....		3
No, not at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32 - Q90 - TREND

Q.24 If for the same foodstuff, you have the choice between several products, do you or do you not select the one which ... ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

	Yes	No	DK
contains the least fat	36 1	2	3
contains the least salt	37 1	2	3
contains no cafeine	38 1	2	3
contains no colourings	39 1	2	3
contains no additives	40 1	2	3
contains added minerals and vitamins	41 1	2	3
contains sweeteners instead of sugar	42 1	2	3
is labelled "natural"	43 1	2	3

EB32 - Q92 - TREND

Q.25. When presented with a choice between full fat and light lo fat food products, do you normally ... (READ) buy the low fat version

Often.....	44	1
Sometimes.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.1 - Q - NEW

Nowadays, the problem of drugs is important.

Q.26 The problem can be viewed in a variety of ways. (SHOW CARD \*\*) For you is it mainly ... (READ OUT) ? And after that ? Please answer spontaneously !

	First	In 2nd place
A social problem (individuals who are a burdon on the community)	45 1	2
A criminal problem (a threat to safety)	46 1	2
An economic problem (they spend all their money on drugs)	47 1	2
A moral problem (they should be helped)	48 1	2
A health problem (they are destroying themselves)	49 1	2
DK	50 1	2

EB32 - Q99 - TREND

Q.27. Do you consider that the measures taken by the authorities in (YOUR COUNTRY) are sufficient to solve the DRUGS problem given time? (READ OUT)

Yes, definitely..... 51 1  
 Yes, probably..... 2  
 No, probably not..... 3  
 No, definitely not..... 4  
 DK..... 5

EB32 - Q100 - TREND

There are various actions that could be taken to eliminate the drugs problem (SHOW CARD \*\*).

Q.28 In your opinion, what is the first priority ? And the next most urgent ?  
 (ASK RESPONDENT TO RANK ALL 7, WITH 1 AS THE MOST URGENT)

EB32 - Q101 - TREND

Q.29 For each of these courses of action, please tell me whether you think the efforts currently being made are very effective, effective, not very effective or not at all effective ?

EB32 - Q102 - TREND

	Priori- ties	Very Effect- ive	Effect- ive	Not very effect- ive	Not all effect- ive	DK
Information campaigns about the dangers of drugs	52	53 1	2	3	4	5
Hunting down drug pushers and distributors	54	55 1	2	3	4	5
Legal penalty for drug taking	56	57 1	2	3	4	5
Looking after and treating drug addicts and rehabilitating them	58	59 1	2	3	4	5
Funding research into drug substitutes, and into the treatment of drug addiction	60	61 1	2	3	4	5
Fighting the social causes of drug addiction	62	63 1	2	3	4	5
Reinforcing the control or distribution and usage of addictive medicines	64	65 1	2	3	4	5

Here are the names of some drugs. (SHOW CARD \*\*)

Q.30 Which ones have you ever heard of ?

EB32 - Q105 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.31 For each one you have heard of (READ OUT)

Please tell me whether you think this drug is extremely dangerous to health, somewhat dangerous, not dangerous or not at all dangerous ?

EB32 - Q106 - TREND MODIFIED

	Heard of	Extremely dangerous	Somewhat dangerous	Not dangerous	Not at all dangerous	DK
Cannabis, hashish	66 1,	67 1	2	3	4	5
LSD	2,	68 1	2	3	4	5
Marijuana	3,	69 1	2	3	4	5
Alcohol	4,	70 1	2	3	4	5
Morphine	5,	71 1	2	3	4	5
Tobacco	6,	72 1	2	3	4	5
Heroin	7,	73 1	2	3	4	5
Cocaine	8,	74 1	2	3	4	5
Crack	9,	75 1	2	3	4	5
Glue or solvent	10,	76 1	2	3	4	5
Stimulants (e.g. Amphetamine)	11,	77 1	2	3	4	5
Tranquilisers (e.g. Valium)	12,	78 1	2	3	4	5
Others	13,	79 1	2	3	4	5

Q.32. Some drugs are more widely spread than others. How difficult do you think it is to get hold of the following drugs ? (SHOW CARD \*\*) Would it be, for you ... ? (READ)

Probably impossible.....	80	1	GO TO Q.35
Very difficult.....		2	GO TO Q.35
Fairly difficult.....		3	GO TO Q.35
Fairly easy.....		4	GO TO Q.33
Very easy.....		5	GO TO Q.33
No problem at all.....		6	GO TO Q.33
DK.....		7	GO TO Q.33

EB34.1 - Q - NEW

(IF CODES 4,5 OR 6 AT Q.32)

Q.33 There are in fact several ways people can obtain these things.

Here is a list of possible sources. Which ones, do you think are correct and which ones not ?

	YES	NO	DK
From friends or relatives	81 1	2	3
From your partner	82 1	2	3
In the street	83 1	2	3
At school	84 1	2	3
At places where you spend your leisure time	85 1	2	3
From a physician	86 1	2	3
On holiday	87 1	2	3
Other	88 1	2	3

EB34.1 - Q. - NEW

(IF CODES 4,5 OR 6 AT Q.32)

Q.34 Among your friends, relatives or workmates, how many regularly or occasionally use the following drugs ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

	NONE	ONE	TWO/THREE	FOUR OR MORE
Cannabis, Marijuana, Hasj	89 1	2	3	4
LSD	90 1	2	3	4
Morphine or Heroine	91 1	2	3	4
Cocaine or Crack	92 1	2	3	4
Stimulants (e.g. amphetamines)	93 1	2	3	4
Tranquilisers (e.g. Valium)	94 1	2	3	4
Sniff-products (such as glue or solvent ...)	95 1	2	3	4

EB34.1 - Q. - NOUVEAU

Q.35. (ASK ALL) More generally, and taking all types of products called drugs into account, do you know personally anyone who is suffering from drug addiction ?

Yes.....	96	1	GO TO Q36
No.....	2		GO TO Q37
DK.....	3		GO TO Q37

EB32 - Q109 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.36. Is this someone in ... (READ OUT) ?

Your family or among your friends.....	97	1,
among your colleagues or workmates.....	2,	
Other people you know personally.....	3,	

EB32 - Q110 - TREND

Q.37 As you may know, analysing urine makes it possible to detect the presence of drugs, and therefore their use. With this in mind, would you tend to agree or tend to disagree that ... (READ OUT)

	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	DK
That the police should be entitled to apply the test whenever they have a suspicion	98 1	2	3
That employers should be allowed to apply the test when taking on staff	99 1	2	3
That employers should be allowed to apply the test when they have a suspicion	100 1	2	3
That an insurance company should be allowed to apply the test when people are taking out life insurances	101 1	2	3
That possibly you yourself could be asked to take the test	102 1	2	3

EB32 - Q108 - TREND

I would now like to cover another health problem.

Q.38 (SHOW CARD \*\*) Here is a series of possible consequences of alcoholism.  
Which one of them do you find the most worrying ? And the next most worrying ?  
(RANK ALL BY GIVING A NUMBER BETWEEN 1 AND 7, 1 BEING THE MOST WORRYING CONSEQUENCE)

	RANK
Accidents due to drunken driving	103
Violence and other offences carried out under the influence of alcohol	104
Inability to earn a living or feed one's family	105
Progressive deterioration of memory and intelligence	106
Wasting their money on drink	107
A burdon on society	108
Liver cancer/cirrhosis/other serious health problems	109

EB32 - Q117 - TREND

There are various actions that could be taken in order to ease the problem of alcoholism and its consequences. (SHOW CARD \*\*)

Q.39 Looking at this card, which is the main priority in your view ? And the next ?  
(RANK THE 5 FIRST IN ORDER BY GIVING A NUMBER BETWEEN 1 AND 5 - 1 BEING THE MAIN PRIORITY)

EB32 - Q118 - TREND

Q.40 For each of the options, do you feel that the measures currently being undertaken in your country are ... ?  
(READ OUT)

EB32 - Q119 - TREND

	Rank 1 to 5	Very Effect- ive	Somew- hat effect- ive	Not very effect- ive	Not at all effect- ive	DK	
Information campaigns about the dangers of alcoholism	110	111	1	2	3	4	5
Stiffer penalties for offences committed under the influence of alcohol	112	113	1	2	3	4	5
Banning advertising for alcoholic drinks	114	115	1	2	3	4	5
Increasing taxes on alcohol	116	117	1	2	3	4	5
Restricting the sale of alcohol, especially to young people	118	119	1	2	3	4	5
Putting lower legal limits on alcohol content	120	121	1	2	3	4	5
Making social outcasts of alcoholics	122	123	1	2	3	4	5
Helping alcoholics to submit to "drying out"	124	125	1	2	3	4	5
Funding medical research to develop more effective treatments	126	127	1	2	3	4	5
Setting up more reception centres, drying out treatment centres	128	129	1	2	3	4	5

If we assume that one glass of wine = 1 unit of alcohol  
 one glass of beer = 1 unit  
 one glass of spirits (e.g. whisky, brandy) = 2 units

Q.41 How many units do you drink on average per week day, from the time you get up till the time you go to bed,

EB32 - Q123 - TREND

Q.42 How many units do you drink on average per day at the weekend ?

EB32 - Q124 - TREND

	average during the week	average during the weekend
None	130 1	131 1
1 - 3	2	2
4 - 6	3	3
7 - 9	4	4
10 - 14	5	5
15 - 19	6	6
20 & more	7	7
DK	8	8

Q.43 We have talked about drugs and we have talked about alcoholism.  
 Do you feel that drug addiction amount to an important problem at places of work, or not ?  
 And alcoholism, yes or no ?

	Yes	No	DK
Drugs	132 1	2	3
Alcoholism	133 1	2	3

EB32 - Q131 - TREND

Q.44 (IF AT LEAST ONE YES AT Q. 43 )  
 Who in your opinion must take responsibility when this problem arises at work ?  
 (SHOW CARD \*\* - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

EB32 - Q132 - TREND

	Must take responsibility	
	Drugs	Alcohol
Medical services	134 1,	135 1,
Employers	2,	2,
Public authorities	3,	3,
Trade Unions	4,	4,
Workmates	5,	5,
Family of those concerned	6,	6,
Nobody	7,	7,
DK	8,	8,

I would like to cover yet another health problem : AIDS

Q.45 (SHOW CARD \*\*) In your opinion, for each of the following ways, can AIDS be caught ...  
yes possibly or not ?

	Yes	Possibly	No
Eating a meal prepared by someone with AIDS or HIV positive	136 1	2	3
Handling objects touched by someone with AIDS or HIV positive	137 1	2	3
Drinking from a glass which is used by someone with AIDS or HIV positive	138 1	2	3
Sitting on the same toilet seat as someone with AIDS or HIV positive	139 1	2	3
Being injected with a needle which has been used by someone with AIDS or HIV positive	140 1	2	3
Receiving blood from someone with AIDS or HIV positive	141 1	2	3
Shaking the hand from someone with AIDS or HIV positive	142 1	2	3
Kissing the mouth of someone with AIDS or HIV positive	143 1	2	3
Having sex with someone with AIDS or HIV positive	144 1	2	3
Taking care of someone with AIDS or HIV positive	145 1	2	3

EB32 - Q141 - TREND

Q.46 (SHOW CARD \*\*) In which way are you personally most afraid of catching AIDS?  
And second most ? And third ?

EB32 - Q142 - TREND

	1st	2nd	3rd
Eating a meal prepared by someone with AIDS or HIV positive	146 1	2	3
Handling objects touched by someone with AIDS or HIV positive	147 1	2	3
Drinking from a glass which is used by someone with AIDS or HIV positive	148 1	2	3
Sitting on the same toilet seat as someone with AIDS or HIV positive	149 1	2	3
Being injected with a needle which has been used by someone with AIDS or HIV positive	150 1	2	3
Receiving blood from someone with AIDS or HIV positive	151 1	2	3
Shaking the hand from someone with AIDS or HIV positive	152 1	2	3
Kissing the mouth of someone with AIDS or HIV positive	153 1	2	3
Having sex with someone with AIDS or HIV positive	154 1	2	3
Taking care of someone with AIDS or HIV positive	155 1	2	3
None of these	156 1	2	3
DK	157 1	2	3

There are various actions that could be taken in order to eliminate the problem of AIDS or at least to slow down its development.

Q.47 (SHOW CARD \*\*) Looking at this card, which is the main priority in your view ?  
And the next ? (RANK ALL BY GIVING A NUMBER FROM 1 TO 5, WITH 1 AS A TOP PRIORITY)

EB32 - Q144 - TREND

Q.48 For each of the options on the card, do you feel that the measures currently being undertaken in (YOUR COUNTRY) are very effective, fairly effective, not very effective or not at all effective ?

EB32 - Q145 - TREND

	Prior- ity	Very effec- tive	Fairly effec- tive	Not very effec- tive	Not at all effec- tive	DK	
Information campaigns about the dangers	158	159	1	2	3	4	5
Punishment for behaviour which increases the risk	160	161	1	2	3	4	5
Identifying and isolating those with AIDS or those who are HIV positive	162	163	1	2	3	4	5
Treating of those with AIDS and looking after them	164	165	1	2	3	4	5
Funding research to find a vaccine	166	167	1	2	3	4	5

Q.49 (SHOW CARD \*\*) Let us look at this same list of possible measures.  
For which ones do you think it is useful or not to collaborate and to harmonise efforts within the European Community ?

	useful	Not useful	DK	
Information campaigns about the dangers	168	1	2	3
Punishment for behaviour which increases the risk	169	1	2	3
Identifying and isolating those with AIDS or those who are HIV positive	170	1	2	3
Treating of those with AIDS and looking after them	171	1	2	3
Funding research to find a vaccine	172	1	2	3

EB32 - Q146 - TREND

Q.50 Opinions differ on how best to behave towards those who have been identified as infected with AIDS or as HIV positive. Would you personally agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly that...(READ OUT)

	Agree strongly	Agree somewhat	disagree somewhat	disagree strongly	DK	
They should be forced to make themselves known to the authorities	173	1	2	3	4	5
Their identification papers should enable checks to be made on their movements and relationship	174	1	2	3	4	5
They should be placed in institutions in order to protect others	175	1	2	3	4	5
We should try to look after them, but allow them to live as anyone else	176	1	2	3	4	5

EB32 - Q147 - TREND

Q.51. Do you know or have you known personally anyone who has AIDS or who is HIV-positive ?

Yes.....	177	1	GO TO Q52
No.....		2	GO TO Q53
DK.....		3	GO TO Q53

EB32 - Q148 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.52 (IF YES IN Q.51) Is this someone in ... ? (READ OUT)

	Yes	No	DK
Your family, or among your friends	178	2	3
Among your colleagues or workmates	179	2	3
Other people you know personally	180	2	3

EB32 - Q149 - TREND

Q.53 Have the emergence and the spread of AIDS led you personally to ... (READ OUT), yes or no ?

	Yes	No	DK
Take more care over the things you touch	181	2	3
Seek more stability in your choice of partners	182	2	3
Taking precautions in sexual intercourse	183	2	3
Avoiding certain places (areas/establishments)	184	2	3
Avoiding certain company/types of people	185	2	3

EB32 - Q162 - TREND

(QUESTION 54 TO BE ASKED TO YOUNG PEOPLE BETWEEN 15 AND 24 YEARS OF AGE)

Q.54 Do you believe or not that the following precautions are effective against AIDS ... ? (READ OUT)

	Yes	No	DK
The use of spermicides	186	2	3
The use of condoms	187	2	3
The contraceptive pill	188	2	3
The abstaining of sexual intercourse	189	2	3

EB32 - Q163 - TREND

ASK ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT NORTHERN IRELAND - ASK ONLY WOMEN BETWEEN 25 AND 60 YEARS OF AGE

COMPLETE QUESTIONS TR1 TO TR3 FOR WOMEN CURRENTLY WORKING

TR.1. Is the job for a limited period, for example : temporary work, a contract for a fixed period, paid training ... ?  
 Yes..... 190 1  
 No..... 2  
 DK..... 3

EB34.0 - TR1 - TREND

TR.2. Is the job ... ? (READ OUT)  
 Full time, that is at least 30 hours a week..... 191 1  
 Part time, that is 20 to 30 hours a week..... 2  
 Part time, that is less than 20 hours a week..... 3  
 DK..... 4

EB34.0 - TR2 - TREND

TR.3. And, if you had the choice, would you prefer to work ... ? (READ OUT)  
 Full time, that is at least 30 hours a week..... 192 1  
 Part time, that is 20 to 30 hours a week..... 2  
 Part time, that is less than 20 hours a week..... 3  
 DK..... 4

EB34.0 - TR3 - TREND

TR.4. (ASK ALL WOMEN BETWEEN 25 AND 60)  
 How old were you when you married for the first time ?  
 (NOT YET OR NEVER MARRIED : CODE 00)

+---+ 193  
 | | |  
 +---+

EB34.0 - TR4 - TREND

TR.5. How many children have you had, altogether ? (IF NONE : CODE 00)

+---+ 194  
 | | |  
 +---+

EB34.0 - TR5 - TREND

IF NONE GO TO TR7

	1st CHILD	2nd CHILD	3rd CHILD
TR.6 In which year was your first child born ?	195	196	197
And in which year was your second child born ? (IF NO 2ND CHILD, WRITE IN 00)			
And your third child ? (IF NO 3RD CHILD, WRITE IN 00)	_ _	_ _	_ _

EB34.0 - TR6 - TREND

TR.7. How old were you when you started your first regular job, lasting 6 months or more ?  
 (IF NEVER HAD A REGULAR JOB, WRITE IN 00 AND GO TO TR23)

+---+ 198  
 | | |  
 +---+

EB34.0 - TR7 - TREND

TR.8. Have changes in your family life - such as getting married, starting to live with someone, or having children - brought about changes in your working life, such as ... ? (READ OUT)

	Yes	No	DK
a. You cut short your education	199 1	2	3
b. You settled down in a steady job	200 1	2	3
c. You reduced your working hours, for example by working part time	201 1	2	3
d. You took a break of a year or more in your working life	202 1	2	3
e. You took a job below the level of your qualifications	203 1	2	3
f. It limited your chances for promotion	204 1	2	3
g. You stopped working for good	205 1	2	3

EB34.0 - TR8 - TREND

TR.9. In more general terms, since you started working, has there been any period of a year or more, during which you did not work, for whatever reason ?

(IF MALE ADD : EXCLUDING ALL KINDS OF POSSIBLE MILITARY SERVICE OR EQUIVALENT)

No.....	206	1	GO TO TR19
Yes, once.....		2	
Yes, several times.....		3	

EB34.0 - TR9 - TREND

TR.10. I would now like you to think in more detail about the longest period during which you did not work. (THIS HAS TO HAVE LASTED AT LEAST 1 YEAR) How long was this for ? (IN YEARS AND MONTHS)

YEARS :

207  
| | |  
+---+  
+---+

MONTHS

208  
| | |  
+---+  
+---+

EB34.0 - TR10 - TREND

TR.11. And how old were you at the start of this period ?

209  
| | |  
+---+  
+---+

EB34.0 - TR11 - TREND

TR.12. What was your occupation at that time ?

WRITE IN AND CODE : .....

- Working in agriculture or fisheries..... 210 1
- Shopkeeper, company owner..... 2
- Self employed professional (lawyer, doctor, accountant)..... 3
- Top management and employed professional and senior civil servant (excluding teaching)..... 4
- Teaching..... 5
- Middle & junior management, other civil servant, nurse, technician (excluding teaching)..... 6
- Office worker..... 7
- Servant and sales personnel including shop assistant..... 8
- Foreman, supervisor..... 9
- Skilled worker..... 10
- Unskilled worker..... 11
- Paid worker, working from home..... 12
- Unpaid worker (works with spouse, in family business, on a farm)..... 13

EB34.0 - TR12 - TREND

TR.13. Was it a part-time job, that is less than 30 hours per week ?

- Yes..... 211 1
- No..... 2

EB34.0 - TR13 - TREND

TR.14 What were the main reasons for leaving the job ?

(SHOW CARD \*\* - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS TO BE CLASSIFIED BY IMPORTANCE, 1 = MOST IMPORTANT)

	REASONS
Redundancy, dismissal, bankruptcy, end of contract	__  212
The work wasn't very interesting, the pay was too low	__  213
The journey was too long, the hours were difficult, the work tiring	__  214
You moved house	__  215
To bring up your children	__  216
To look after an adult member of your family	__  217
Your partner/spouse wanted you to	__  218
Your partner/spouse held a position which made it possible	__  219
For personal reasons, for example : health, studies, retraining	__  220

EB34.0 - TR14 - TREND

TR.15. Did you start working again after that break ? (IF YES) Was it at a higher level, the same level or a lower level ?

- Yes, at a higher level..... 221 1
- Yes, at the same level..... 2
- Yes, at a lower level..... 3
- No..... 4 GO TO TR19

EB34.0 - TR15 - TREND

TR.16. IF RESPONDENT STARTED WORKING AGAIN AFTER THIS BREAK  
 What occupation did you than take up ?  
 (ENQ. : IF THE SAME AS BEFORE, COPY THE CODE OF TR.12)

WRITE IN AND CODE : .....

Working in agriculture or fisheries.....	222	1
Shopkeeper, company owner.....		2
Self employed professional (lawyer, doctor, accountant).....		3
Top management and employed professional and senior civil servant (excluding teaching).....		4
Teaching.....		5
Middle & junior management, other civil servant, nurse, technician (excluding teaching).....		6
Office worker.....		7
Servant and sales personnel including shop assistant.....		8
Foreman, supervisor.....		9
Skilled worker.....		10
Unskilled worker.....		11
Paid worker, working from home.....		12
Unpaid worker (works with spouse, in family business, on a farm).....		13

EB34.0 - TR16 - TREND

TR.17. Was it a part time job, that is less than 30 hours per week ?		
Yes.....	223	1
No.....		2

EB34.0 - TR17 - TREND

TR.18 Apart from the money, what was your main reason for starting work again ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
 And the second most important ?

	Main reason	Second important reason
You found a job (again) after a period of unemployment	224 1	225 1
The job had many advantages (close to home, good working hours, interesting work)	2	2
You no longer had problems in getting your children looked after	3	3
You had separated from your spouse/partner, or you were intending to do so	4	4
You wanted to work outside your home	5	5

EB34.0 - TR18 - TREND

ENQ. : REPEAT QUESTIONS TR19 TO TR27 FOR THE FIRST CHILD, NEXT FOR THE SECOND AND THE THIRD, IF THERE IS (IN TR6)  
 (IF NO CHILD, GO TO TR29)

	1st CHILD	2nd CHILD	3rd CHILD
TR.19 We are now going to look in more detail at how you reconciled your working life with your family life at the time when your first (second, third) child was still too young to go to school. Did you work during this period ? (READ OUT)			
No, not at all -----> GO TO TR22	226 1	228 1	230 1
Yes, but only occasionally	2	2	2
Yes, part time (< 30 hours) for most of this period	3	3	3
Yes, full time (+ 30 hours) for most of this period	4	4	4
TR.20 What occupation did you have during most of this period ? WRITE IN AND CODE : .....			
Working in agriculture or fisheries	227 1	229 1	231 1
Shopkeeper, company owner	2	2	2
Self employed professional (lawyer, doctor, accountant)	3	3	3
Top management and employed professional and senior civil servant (excluding teaching)	4	4	4
Teaching	5	5	5
Middle & junior management, other civil servant, nurse, technician (excluding teaching)	6	6	6
Office worker	7	7	7
Servant and sales personnel including shop assistant	8	8	8
Foreman, supervisor	9	9	9
Skilled worker	10	10	10
Unskilled worker	11	11	11
Paid worker, working from home	12	12	12
Unpaid worker (works with spouse, in family business, on a farm)	13	13	13

EB34.0 - TR19-20 - TREND

	1st CHILD	2nd CHILD	3rd CHILD
TR.21 Which of the following apply to the job that you had during most of this period ? (READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)			
a. The job was close to your home	232 1,	235 1,	238 1,
b. You had fixed days off every week	2,	2,	2,
c. You could choose the hours you worked	3,	3,	3,
d. Your hours were irregular but predictable	4,	4,	4,
e. Your hours were irregular and unpredictable	5,	5,	5,
f. Your hours didn't coincide with those of your spouse/partner	6,	6,	6,
g. You sometimes had to be away overnight	7,	7,	7,
h. You were able to take your child to your work place	8,	8,	8,
TR.22 (IF WORKED FULL TIME IN TR19, GO TO TR23) What was the main reason why you didn't work full time or had a steady job during this period ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONLY ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)			
You couldn't find such a job	233 1	236 1	239 1
In order to combine work with looking after the family	2	2	2
In order to undergo training or retraining	3	3	3
Other reason	4	4	4
DK	5	5	5
(IF NO CHILD, GO TO TR.29) TR.23 If your partner/spouse had a job when this child was too young to go to school, which of the following list applied to that job ? (READ OUT)			
a. His job was close to your home	234 1,	237 1,	240 1,
b. He had fixed days off every week	2,	2,	2,
c. His could choose the hours he/she worked	3,	3,	3,
d. His hours were irregular but predictable	4,	4,	4,
e. His hours were irregular and unpredictable	5,	5,	5,
f. His hours didn't coincide with the hours you worked	6,	6,	6,
g. He sometimes had to be away overnight	7,	7,	7,
h. He was able to take your child to his work place	8,	8,	8,

EB34.0 - TR21-22-23 - TREND

	1st CHILD	2nd CHILD	3rd CHILD
TR.24 Who was mainly responsible for looking after this child during the day in his/her preschool years ?(SHOW CARD ** - RANK BY ORDER OF IMPORTANCE, 1 = USED MOST OFTEN) (CODE 0 FOR THOSE NEVER USED)			
Yourself	_ 241	_ 250	_ 259
Your partner	_ 242	_ 251	_ 260
A group childminder service such as creche or nursery	_ 243	_ 252	_ 261
Grandparents, friends or neighbours	_ 244	_ 253	_ 262
A paid person	_ 245	_ 254	_ 263
Other	_ 246	_ 255	_ 264
TR.25 During this time, did you have a cleaning lady ? (IF YES) Was this regularly or occasionally ?			
Yes, regularly	247 1	256 1	265 1
Yes, occasionally	2	2	2
No, never	3	3	3
TR.26 Was it your partner who usually took care of the following tasks ? (READ OUT)			
Not applicable, no partner during this period	248 1,	257 1,	266 1,
Cooking	2,	2,	2,
Washing up	3,	3,	3,
Cleaning	4,	4,	4,
Groceries and other shopping	5,	5,	5,
Dressing your child in the morning	6,	6,	6,
Taking the child to and from the nursery or childminder	7,	7,	7,
TR.27 If something came up, did you often have difficulties in making last minute arrangements for getting your child looked after during the day ?			
Yes	249 1	258 1	267 1
No	2	2	2
DK	3	3	3

EB34.0 - TR24-25-26-27 - TREND MODIFIED

TR.28. TO WOMEN WITH CHILDREN

Supposing you could have a completely free choice, which one of these arrangements would you have preferred when your child was, or your children were, too young to go to school ? (READ OUT)

- I would have devoted all my time to my child/children..... 268 1
- I would have worked part time, and used a group childminding service..... 2
- I would have worked part time, and used an individual childminder such as a paid babysitter, parent, neighbour..... 3
- I would have worked full time, and used a group childminding service..... 4
- I would have worked full time, and used an individual childminder such as a paid babysitter, parent, neighbour..... 5

EB34.0 - TR28 - TREND

TR.29. TO WOMEN WITHOUT CHILDREN

If you had a child which was too young to go to school and you could choose freely between the following arrangements, which one of them would you prefer ? (READ OUT)

- I would devote all my time to my child..... 269 1
- I would work part time, and use a group childminding service..... 2
- I would work part time, and use an individual childminder such as a paid babysitter, parent, neighbour..... 3
- I would work full time, and use a group childminding service..... 4
- I would work full time, and use an individual childminder such as a paid babysitter, parent, neighbour..... 5

EB34.0 - TR29 - TREND

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. (ASK ALL)

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".

How would you place your views on this scale ?

(SHOW CARD \*\* - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left										right
	270	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal.....	271	1
DK.....		2

EB33 - D1 - DEMO

NO QUESTIONS D.2 TO D.6

D.7. Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a political party ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, respondent.....	272	1,
Yes, someone else in the household.....		2,
Nobody in the household.....		3,
DK.....		4,

EB33 - D7 - DEMO

D.8. Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, respondent.....	273	1,
Yes, someone else in the household.....		2,
Nobody in the household.....		3,
DK.....		4,

EB33 - D8 - DEMO

NO QUESTION D.9

D.10. Are you ... ?

Single.....	274	1
Married.....		2
Living as married.....		3
Divorced.....		4
Separated.....		5
Widowed.....		6

EB33 - D10 - DEMO



D.17. What is your occupation ?

(WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

+-----+ 281  
| | |  
+-----+

EB33 - D17 - DEMO

D.18. (TO THOSE WHO ARE NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D17) Did you do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was your last occupation (WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

+-----+ 282  
| | |  
+-----+

EB33 - D18 - DEMO

D.19.	(TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 05 TO 12 IN D17, OR 05 TO 12 IN D18) Are you/were you in ...?		
	public employment.....	283	1
	nationalised industry.....		2
	private industry.....		3
	private services.....		4
	RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE.....		5

EB33 - D19 - DEMO

D.20.	(TO THOSE WHO DO/DID PAID WORK OR ARE/WERE SELF EMPLOYED : CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18) How many paid people are working/were working where you work/worked ?		
	none (works/worked alone or with family).....	284	1
	1 to 4.....		2
	5 to 9.....		3
	10 to 49.....		4
	50 to 499.....		5
	500 and over.....		6
	DK.....		7

EB33 - D20 - DEMO

D.21.	(TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18) How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?		
	none.....	285	1
	1 to 4.....		2
	5 to 9.....		3
	10 and over.....		4
	DK.....		5

EB33 - D21 - DEMO

D.22. (ASK ALL) Are you the head of the household ? ..... 286 1  
 Yes.....  
 No..... 2

EB33 - D22 - DEMO

D.23. (ASK THOSE WHO ARE NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD : CODE 2 IN D22) What is the occupation of the head of household ?  
 (WRITE IN AND CODE)  
 .....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

+-----+ 287  
 | | |  
 | | |  
 +-----+

EB33 - D23 - DEMO

D.24. (ASK THOSE WHERE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD DOES NOT DO ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D23) Did the head of household do any  
 paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was his/her last occupation ? (WRITE IN AND CODE)  
 .....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

+-----+ 288  
 | | |  
 | | |  
 +-----+

EB33 - D24 - DEMO

D.25. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

middle class.....	289	1
lower middle class.....		2
working class.....		3
upper class.....		4
upper middle class.....		5
refuses to be classified.....		6
other.....		7
DK.....		8

EB33 - D25 - DEMO

D.26. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

Own outright or have mortgage on a house.....	290	1
Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment.....		2
Rent a privately owned house.....		3
Rent a privately owned apartment.....		4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house.....		5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment.....		6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ...). ..		7
DK.....		8

EB33 - D26 - DEMO

D.27. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	291	1
Small or middle size town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

EB33 - D27 - DEMO

D.28. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	292	1
Protestant.....		2
Orthodox.....		3
Jewish.....		4
Muslim.....		5
Buddhist.....		6
Hindu.....		7
Other.....		8
None.....		9
DK.....		10

EB33 - D28 - DEMO

D.29. (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D28)  
Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	293	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

EB33 - D29 - DEMO

D.30. (ASK ALL)  
Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

religious.....	294	1
not religious.....		2
an agnostic.....		3
an atheist.....		4
DK.....		5

EB33 - D30 - DEMO







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INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATES  
**EUROBAROMETER 34.1**  
**(TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION)**

The **EUROBAROMETER 34.1** covers the population of the respective nationality, aged 15 and above in each Member-State of the European community.

The sample size is 1,000 interviews per Member State, except for Luxemburg (300), for the United Kingdom (1,000 for Great Britain and 300 for Northern Ireland) and for Germany (1,000 in former West-Germany, 1,000 in former East-Germany).

The basic sample design in all Member States is a random (probability) one. In each country a multi-stage, random selection of respondents was carried out. A number of sampling points was drawn from all administrative regional units after stratification by individual unit and type of area (degree of urbanisation). In each sampling point a starting address was drawn at random. Further addresses were selected by standard random route procedures. In each household the respondent was selected according to a random procedure. Up to 2 recalls were made to achieve an interview.

The fieldwork was carried out between November 1st, 1990 and November 23rd, 1990. All interviews were carried out face-to-face in home in the respective national languages.

The following companies were responsible for the fieldwork : SOBEMAP MARKETING (Belgium), OBSERVA (Denmark), SAMPLE\* (Germany), KEME\* (Greece), ICP-RESEARCH\* (Spain), TMO\* (France), PRAGMA\* (Italy), LANSDOWNE\* (Ireland), ILRES (Luxemburg), NIPO\* (The Netherlands), NORMA (Portugal), NOP (Great-Britain), ULSTER MARKETING SERVICES (Northern Ireland)  
(\* : member of the INRA (EUROPE) - network)

The coordination, data processing and data analysis was carried out by INRA (EUROPE) - European Coordination Office, Brussels.

All data were weighted according to a series of pre-selected variables and grossed up to European data according to the EUROSTAT - population data.

# STANDARD EUROBAROMETER SURVEY N° 34

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