

EUROBAROMETER 34.2

- YOUTH SAMPLE -

OCTOBER-NOVEMBER 1990

BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE

INRA (EUROPE)

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

```

+-----+ 1
|       |
|       |
|       |
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+

```

COUNTRY CODE

```

+-----+ 2
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+

```

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

```

+-----+ 3
|       |
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+

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INTERVIEW NUMBER

```

+-----+ 4
|       |
|       |
|       |
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+

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- Q.0. Are you ... (NATIONALITY) ?
- | | | | |
|----------|---|---|-----------------|
| Yes..... | 5 | 1 | GO TO Q.1 |
| No..... | 2 | | CLOSE INTERVIEW |
- Q.1. (IF YES IN Q.1 AND 18 OR MORE) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?
- | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---|-----------------|
| at present address..... | 6 | 1 | |
| at another address..... | | 2 | |
| don't know if registered..... | | 3 | |
| does not appear at all..... | | 4 | |
| is not ... (NATIONALITY)..... | 5 | | CLOSE INTERVIEW |

EB34.0 - Q1 - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|--|
| very satisfied..... | 7 | 1 | |
| fairly satisfied..... | | 2 | |
| not very satisfied..... | | 3 | |
| not at all satisfied..... | | 4 | |
| DK..... | | 5 | |

EB34.0 - Q7 -TREND

- Q.3. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (YOUR COUNTRY) ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|--|
| very satisfied..... | 8 | 1 | |
| fairly satisfied..... | | 2 | |
| not very satisfied..... | | 3 | |
| not at all satisfied..... | | 4 | |
| DK..... | | 5 | |

EB34.0 - Q8 -TREND

QUESTIONS 3A-B-C REPLACE Q.3 IN EX-DDR ONLY

- Q.3. a) Sind Sie mit der Art und Weise, wie sich die Demokratie in der DDR bis zur Vereinigung entwickelt hat, alles in allem gesehen, sehr zufrieden, ziemlich zufrieden, ziemlich unzufrieden oder völlig unzufrieden ?
- | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|--|
| Sehr zufrieden..... | 9 | 1 | |
| Ziemlich zufrieden..... | | 2 | |
| Ziemlich unzufrieden..... | | 3 | |
| Völlig unzufrieden..... | | 4 | |
| Weiss nicht..... | | 5 | |

EB34.0 - Q8A - TREND

Q.3. b) Und wie ist das mit der bisherigen Bundesrepublik vor der Vereinigung ? Sind Sie mir der Art und Weise, wie sich die Demokratie in der bisherigen Bundesrepublik funktioniert hat alles in allem gesehen, sehr zufrieden, ziemlich zufrieden, ziemlich unzufrieden oder völlig unzufrieden ?

Sehr zufrieden.....	10	1
Ziemlich zufrieden.....		2
Ziemlich unzufrieden.....		3
Völlig unzufrieden.....		4
Weiss nicht.....		5

EB34.0 - Q8B - TREND

Q.3. c) Und was sind Ihre Erwartungen für die Zukunft : Erwarten Sie, mit der Art und Weise, wie die Demokratie in Deutschland funktionieren wird, alles in allem gesehen sehr zufrieden, ziemlich zufrieden, ziemlich unzufrieden oder völlig unzufrieden zu sein ?

Sehr zufrieden.....	11	1
Ziemlich zufrieden.....		2
Ziemlich unzufrieden.....		3
Völlig unzufrieden.....		4
Weiss nicht.....		5

EB34.0 - Q8C - TREND

QUESTIONS 3E-F REPLACE Q3 IN EX-BRD ONLY

Q.3. e) Sind Sie mit der Art und Weise, wie sich die Demokratie in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland bis zum Beitritt der DDR funktioniert hat Vereinigung entwickelt hat, alles in allem gesehen, sehr zufrieden, ziemlich zufrieden, ziemlich unzufrieden oder völlig unzufrieden ?

Sehr zufrieden.....	12	1
Ziemlich zufrieden.....		2
Ziemlich unzufrieden.....		3
Völlig unzufrieden.....		4
Weiss nicht.....		5

EB34.0 - Q8E - TREND

Q.3. f) Und was sind Ihre Erwartungen für die Zukunft : Erwarten Sie, mit der Art und Weise, wie die Demokratie im Vereinten Deutschland funktionieren wird, alles in allem gesehen sehr zufrieden, ziemlich zufrieden, ziemlich unzufrieden oder völlig unzufrieden zu sein ?

Sehr zufrieden.....	13	1
Ziemlich zufrieden.....		2
Ziemlich unzufrieden.....		3
Völlig unzufrieden.....		4
Weiss nicht.....		5

EB34.0 - Q8F - TREND

ASK ALL COUNTRIES

Q.4. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

often.....	14	1
from time to time.....		2
rarely.....		3
never.....		4
DK.....		5

EB34.0 - Q12 -TREND

Q.5. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

frequently.....	15	1
occasionally.....		2
never.....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - Q13 - TREND

Q.6 There is a lot of talk these days about what (YOUR COUNTRY)'s goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY). And what would be your second choice ?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
maintaining order in the country	16 1	17 1
giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
fighting rising prices	3	3
protecting freedom of speech	4	4
DK	5	5

EB34.0 -Q14 - TREND

Q.7. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes towards the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion (SHOW CARD **, ONE ANSWER ONLY) ?

The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action.....	18 1
Our society must be gradually improved by reforms.....	2
Our present society must be strongly defended against all subversive forces.....	3
DK.....	4

EB34.0 - Q15 - TREND

Q.8. What sort of things in life interest you a lot ? I am going to show you a list of things. Which of these really interest you ? (SHOW CARD ** - PROBE) Which others ?

Science and technology.....	19 1,
National politics.....	2,
Sport.....	3,
Major social problems (eg : human rights, poverty, sexual equality, etc ...)	4,
Arts & entertainment (theatre, music, cinema).....	5,
How people live in other countries in Europe.....	6,
Regional life, language and culture.....	7,
The environment, nature protection, ecology.....	8,
The Third World, problems of under development.....	9,
International politics.....	10,
The peace movement.....	11,
None of these.....	12,
DK.....	13,

EB34.0 - Q9 - TREND

Q.9. In your opinion, in this list which are the greatest causes which nowadays are worth the troubles of taking risks and making sacrifices for ? (SHOW CARD ** - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Sexual equality.....	20	1,
Protection of the environment.....		2,
World peace.....		3,
Struggle against racism.....		4,
Defence of (YOUR COUNTRY).....		5,
Fight against poverty.....		6,
My religious faith.....		7,
Freedom of the individual.....		8,
The unification of Europe.....		9,
Human rights.....		10,
The revolution.....		11,
Help to the Third World.....		12,
None of these.....		13,
DK.....		14,

EB34.0 - Q10 - TREND

Q.10. Here is a list of qualities which parents can try to encourage in their children. Which do you consider to be especially important ?
Please choose three (SHOW CARD ** - THREE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Good manners and politeness.....	21	1,
Ability to communicate with others.....		2,
Independence.....		3,
Conscientiousness at work.....		4,
A sense of responsibility.....		5,
Imagination.....		6,
Tolerance and respect for others.....		7,
Thrift, not wasting money and other things.....		8,
Religious faith.....		9,
Obedience.....		10,
Loyalty.....		11,
DK.....		12,

EB34.0 - Q60 - TREND

Q.11. In your opinion, what are the three major problems facing young people today ? (SHOW CARD ** - THREE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Lack of suitable housing.....	22	1,
Racism and discrimination.....		2,
Unemployment.....		3,
Education doesn't prepare young people properly for life.....		4,
Problems with the authorities (police, civil service ...).....		5,
A.I.D.S.....		6,
Drugs.....		7,
Other.....		8,
DK.....		9,

EB34.0 - Q59 - TREND

Q.12. Which, if any, of the following groups or associations do you belong to ? (SHOW CARD ** - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Charities and social action groups.....	23	1,
Church or religious organizations.....		2,
Cultural or arts groups.....		3,
Trade unions or professional associations.....		4,
Political parties or movements.....		5,
Organizations concerned with any abuse of human rights taking place in (YOUR COUNTRY) or abroad.....		6,
Nature conservation, animal welfare or ecology groups.....		7,
Youth organisations (e.g. scouts, youth clubs etc ...).....		8,
Consumer groups.....		9,
Sports clubs or associations.....		10,
Other specific groups or associations (e.g. stamp collecting, etc ...).....		11,
Do not belong to any group or association.....		12,

EB34.0 - Q11 - TREND

Q.13. Are there places such as clubs or community centres in your neighbourhood for people like you ? (IF YES) How often do you use them ... ? (READ OUT)

Never.....	24	1
Occasionally.....		2
Regularly.....		3
No places of this kind in the neighbourhood.....		4
DK.....		5

EB34.0 - Q61 - TREND

I would now like to ask you some questions about the European Community

Q.14. Do you feel you know enough about the European Community and what it does or would you like to know more ?

Know enough.....	25	1
Would like to know more.....		2
DK.....		3

EB34.0 - Q28 - TREND

Q.15. Have you ever been taught anything about the European Community for instance at school, university or during a course ?

Yes.....	26	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB28Y - Q158 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.16. Here is a map and a list of the countries in Europe as a whole. Could you please tell me the countries which are members of the European Community. Please give me the numbers or the names of the member-countries

1. Portugal.....	27	1,
2. Spain.....		2,
3. France.....		3,
4. Italy.....		4,
5. Greece.....		5,
6. Albania.....		6,
7. Yugoslavia.....		7,
8. Bulgaria.....		8,
9. Turkey.....		9,
10. Romania.....		10,
11. Austria.....		11,
12. Hungary.....		12,
13. Switzerland.....		13,
14. Ex-West Germany.....		14,
15. Czechoslovakia.....		15,
16. Belgium.....		16,
17. Luxemburg.....		17,
18. Ex-East Germany.....		18,
19. Poland.....		19,
20. USSR.....		20,
21. Denmark.....		21,
22. The Netherlands.....		22,
23. United Kingdom.....		23,
24. Ireland.....		24,
25. Norway.....		25,
26. Sweden.....		26,
27. Finland.....		27,
28. Iceland.....		28,

EB34.2 - Q - NEW

Q.17. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

for - very much.....	28	1
for - to some extent.....		2
against - to some extent.....		3
against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB34.0 - Q21 - TREND

Q.18. In your opinion, how is the European Community, European Unification advancing nowadays ? Please look at these people (SHOW CARD **)
 N°1 is standing still, N° 7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Community, European Unification ?

1.....	29	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

EB34.0 - Q25 - TREND

Q.19. And which corresponds best to what you would like ?

1.....	30	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

EB34.0 - Q26 - TREND

Q.20. Generally speaking, do you think that (YOUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Community (Common Market) is ... ?

Good thing.....	31	1
Bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - Q22 - TREND

Q.20A REPLACES Q20 IN EX-DDR ONLY

Q.20. a) Mit dem Beitritt der DDR ist das vereinte Deutschland Mitglied der Europäischen Gemeinschaft.
 Ist allgemein gesehen die Mitgliedschaft Deutschlands in der Europäischen Gemeinschaft Ihrer Meinung nach eine gute Sache, eine schlechte Sache oder weder gut noch schlecht ?

Eine gute Sache.....	32	1
Eine schlechte Sache.....		2
Weder gut noch schlecht.....		3
Weiss nicht.....		4

EB34.0 - Q22A - TREND

ASK ALL COUNTRIES

Q.21. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (YOUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community (Common Market) ?

benefited.....	33	1
not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

EB34.0 - Q23 - TREND

Q.21A replaces Q.21 IN EX-DDR ONLY

Q.21. a) Wirdt ihrer Meinung nach die bisherige DDR durch die Mitgliedschaft Deutschlands in der Europäischen Gemeinschaft Vorteile haben oder nicht ?

Vorteile.....	34	1
Keine Vorteile.....		2
Weiss nicht.....		3

EB34.0 - Q23A - TREND

ASK ALL COUNTRIES

Q.22. If you were told tomorrow that the European Community (Common Market) had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?

very sorry.....	35	1
indifferent.....		2
very relieved.....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - Q24 - TREND

Q.23. In your opinion, has the level of agreement between the countries of the European Community (Common Market) in generally increased, decreased or stayed about the same, over the last 12 months ?

Generally increased.....	36	1
Generally decreased.....		2
Stayed about the same.....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - Q27 - TREND

Q.24. Here are different areas in which the European Community is active. Which are the three areas about which you would like to obtain more information ? (SHOW CARD ** - 3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Environment.....	37	1,
Travel, for example : border checks, duty-free purchases and payment facilities, cover for accidents or illness.....		2,
Consumer protection.....		3,
Recognition of qualifications.....		4,
Exchange programmes, for example : education and training programmes.....		5,
Youth programmes, for example : exchanges, grants and subsidies.....		6,
Fight against cancer, AIDS, drugs, smoking.....		7,
Sports, for example : sponsoring, patronage.....		8,
Citizen's rights, for example : worker's rights, right of residence, right to vote and social security.....		9,
Culture.....		10,
Young people's rights for example : parental authority, legal independence, protection at work.....		11,
Help for the most underprivileged, for example : people with disabilities, the poor and the illiterate.....		12,
DK.....		13,

EB34.2 - Q - NEW

Q.25. If you wanted to get more information about the European Community, which 3 sources of information would you prefer ?
(3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD **)

Publications, books.....	38	1,
Cinema or TV films.....		2,
Video clips.....		3,
Lectures.....		4,
Information visits to European institutions.....		5,
Courses.....		6,
European information displays in town halls, libraries.....		7,
Youth exchange programs within the European Community.....		8,
Pilot projects, that's to say local initiatives co-ordinated at a European level.....		9,
Mobile information displays : buses, exhibitions, information stands.....		10,
Practical guides.....		11,
Acces to national and European Community data bases.....		12,
Other.....		13,
Don't want any more information (SPONTANEOUS).....		14,
DK.....		15,

EB33 - Q17 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.26. Have you read in the papers, seen on television or heard anything about the Single European Market of 1992 ?

Yes.....	39	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB34.0 - Q35 - TREND

Q.27. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio, or on television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Communities ?

Yes.....	40	1	GO TO Q28
No.....		2	GO TO Q29
DK.....		3	GO TO Q29

EB34.0 - Q44 - TREND

Q.28. (IF YES IN Q.27) Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission ?

Generally favourable.....	41	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - Q45 - TREND

Q.29. What is your mother tongue ?

+---+---+ 42
 | | |
 +---+---+

EB34.0 - Q62 - TREND

Q.30 Which of the following languages have you learned (except your mother tongue) ?
 (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Q.31 And which of these languages can you speak well enough to take part in a conversation (except your mothertongue) ?
 (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Q.32 And which (one or more) of these languages do you use at home ?

	LEARNED	SPOKEN	USED AT HOME
Danish	43 1,	44 1,	45 1,
German	2,	2,	2,
French	3,	3,	3,
Italian	4,	4,	4,
Dutch	5,	5,	5,
English	6,	6,	6,
Spanish	7,	7,	7,
Portuguese	8,	8,	8,
Greek	9,	9,	9,
Other	10,	10,	10,
None	11,	11,	//////////
DK	12,	12,	//////////

EB34.0 - Q63-Q64-Q65 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.33. (IF OTHER LANGUAGES LEARNED THAN THE MOTHER TONGUE) If you know other languages than your mother tongue, how did you learn them ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

From parents, family.....	46	1,
Travelling abroad or living abroad.....		2,
At school, university, or college, etc ... as part of my education.....		3,
Taking other courses, at my own initiative.....		4,
Other.....		5,
DK.....		6,

EB34.0 - Q66 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.34. Do you think knowing foreign languages is very important, useful, or not important ? (ONLY ONE ANSWER)

Very important.....	47	1
Useful.....		2
Not important.....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - Q67 - TREND

Q.35. Do you think enough attention is paid to teaching languages at school, university and other training courses ?

Enough.....	48	1
Not enough.....		2
DK.....		3

EB34.0 - Q68 - TREND

Q.36. Would you like to learn any of these languages (SHOW CARD ** - EXCLUDING MOTHER TONGUE)
(IF YES) Which ones ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Danish.....	49	1,
German.....		2,
French.....		3,
Italian.....		4,
Dutch.....		5,
English.....		6,
Spanish.....		7,
Portuguese.....		8,
Greek.....		9,
Other.....		10,
None.....		11,
DK.....		12,

EB28Y - Q154 TREND MODIFIED

Q.37. (IF ONE OR SEVERAL LANGUAGES MENTIONED). For what reasons mostly ? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

To improve my jobs prospects.....	50	1,
Out of interest.....		2,
It is close to my own language.....		3,
I would like to live, work or study in a country where the language is spoken.....		4,
Some people in my family speak that language.....		5,
Other reasons.....		6,
DK.....		7,

EB28Y - Q155 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.38. Have you ever been abroad ? (IF YES) Counting all holidays and other trips you made abroad, how much time would you say it amounts to, altogether ?

Never been abroad.....	51	1	GO TO Q.45
Less than one month.....		2	GO TO Q.39
1 to 2 months.....		3	GO TO Q.39
3 to 6 months.....		4	GO TO Q.39
7 to 12 months.....		5	GO TO Q.39
More than 12 months.....		6	GO TO Q.39
DK.....		7	GO TO Q.39

EB28Y - Q158 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.39. (IF YES IN Q.38 - CODES 2 TO 6) Which of these countries have you ever visited for any reason at all ?
(SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium.....	52	1,
Denmark.....		2,
Ex-West Germany.....		3,
Ex-East Germany.....		4,
Greece.....		5,
Spain.....		6,
France.....		7,
Ireland.....		8,
Italy.....		9,
Luxemburg.....		10,
Netherlands.....		11,
Portugal.....		12,
United Kingdom.....		13,
Others.....		14,

EB28y - Q163 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.40. Have you ever been abroad on a youth exchange ? (IF YES) Was it ... ?
(READ OUT - SHOW CARD ** - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	YES	NO
In a group, organised by school or university	53 1	2
In a group, arranged by an organisation	54 1	2
For a stay with a family arranged by an organisation	55 1	2
For a stay with a family, by private arrangement	56 1	2
Other	57 1	2

EB28Y - Q160 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.41. (IF AT LEAST ONE "YES" IN QUESTION Q.40). Which of these countries have you been to, on an exchange (SHOW CARD **)

Belgium.....	58	1,
Denmark.....		2,
Ex-West Germany.....		3,
Ex-East Germany.....		4,
Spain.....		5,
France.....		6,
Greece.....		7,
Italy.....		8,
Ireland.....		9,
Luxemburg.....		10,
Netherlands.....		11,
Portugal.....		12,
United Kingdom.....		13,
Other.....		14,

EB28Y - Q161 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.42. Have you ever worked abroad ? (IF YES) Counting all the periods you have spent working abroad, how much time would you say it amounts, altogether ?

Never worked abroad.....	59	1
Less than one month.....		2
One to 6 months.....		3
7 to 12 months.....		4
More than 12 months.....		5
DK.....		6

EB28Y - Q162 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.43. (IF YES IN Q.42 - CODES 2 TO 6) Which of these countries have you ever worked in ? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

EB34.2 - Q - NEW

Q.44. Have you ever studied abroad ? (IF YES) In which countries have you studied ? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

EB34.2 - Q - NEW

Q.45. (ASK ALL) In which, if any, of these countries would you like to go and work for a while ? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

EB28Y - Q164 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.46. And, in which, if any, of these countries would you like to go and study ? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

EB28Y - Q165 - TREND MODIFIED

	Q.43. EVER WORKED	Q.44. EVER STUDIED	Q.45. WOULD LIKE TO GO AND WORK	Q.46. WOULD LIKE TO GO AND STUDY
Belgium	60 1,	61 1,	62 1,	63 1,
Denmark	2,	2,	2,	2,
Ex-West Germany	3,	3,	3,	3,
Ex-East Germany	4,	4,	4,	4,
Greece	5,	5,	5,	5,
Spain	6,	6,	6,	6,
France	7,	7,	7,	7,
Ireland	8,	8,	8,	8,
Italy	9,	9,	9,	9,
Luxemburg	10,	10,	10,	10,
Netherlands	11,	11,	11,	11,
Portugal	12,	12,	12,	12,
United Kingdom	13,	13,	13,	13,
Others	14,	14,	14,	14,
None	15,	15,	15,	15,

Q.47. If you were interested in going abroad for work or for study or professional training, what do you think would be your main problem ? (SHOW CARD **)

I would not know how to find a place to work or study..... 64 1
 I would have problems with the language..... 2
 I could not afford it..... 3
 I am afraid I would be homesick..... 4
 My family would not want me to go..... 5
 Other..... 6
 Not interested..... 7
 DK..... 8

EB28Y - Q166 - TREND

Q.48. Do you live ... ? (READ OUT - ONLY ONE ANSWER)

With your parents..... 65 1
 By yourself..... 2
 With your wife or husband..... 3
 With your girlfriend or boyfriend..... 4
 Share accommodation with another person or persons..... 5
 DK..... 6

EB28Y - Q167 - TREND

Q.49. I am going to mention different aspects of life. Can you tell me for each one if, for you, things are going very well, quite well, so-so, quite badly or very badly ? (SHOW CARD **)

READ OUT	VERY WELL	QUITE WELL	SO-SO	QUITE BADLY	VERY BADLY	DK
Relationship with your parents	66 1	2	3	4	5	6
Relationship with your friends	67 1	2	3	4	5	6
Love	68 1	2	3	4	5	6
Your career prospects	69 1	2	3	4	5	6
Your personal future, such as marriage, family	70 1	2	3	4	5	6
Accommodation	71 1	2	3	4	5	6
Holidays and leisure	72 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB28Y - Q168/174 - TREND

Q.50. Are you a member of a club, an organisation, an association or a movement for young people ?

Yes..... 73 1
 No..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB28Y - Q175 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.51. Do you feel you are informed enough about opportunities that might interest you, whether to do with work or not ?

Yes..... 74 1
 No..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB28Y - Q176 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.52. How do you get information on these opportunities ? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

National TV or national radio..... 75 1,
 Local TV or local radio..... 2,
 Information centres, official bodies..... 3,
 Press, advertisements..... 4,
 Centres specialising in information for young people..... 5,
 Talking to friends and family..... 6,
 Clubs and associations for young people..... 7,
 Other..... 8,
 DK..... 9,

EB28Y - Q177 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.53. Do you think that some types of people of your age experience discrimination in education, training, getting a job or at work ? (IF YES) Which types are you thinking of ? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Young women.....	76	1,
Children of immigrants.....		2,
Non-whites.....		3,
Handicapped.....		4,
Unemployed.....		5,
Others.....		6,
None.....		7,
DK.....		8,

EB28Y - Q178 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.54. Have you yourself experienced this sort of discrimination ?

Yes.....	77	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB28Y - Q179 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.55. How would you describe your financial situation ? (SHOW CARD **)

It's fine.....	78	1
I have to be careful, but I get by.....		2
I have trouble making ends meet.....		3
Things are very difficult.....		4
DK.....		5

EB28Y - Q180 - TREND

Q.56. Where does your income normally come from ? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

From your work.....	79	1,
Social security, unemployment benefit.....		2,
Grant or training allowance.....		3,
From parents and family.....		4,
Casual jobs.....		5,
Husband/wife/companion working.....		6,
Other.....		7,
DK.....		8,

EB28Y - Q237 - TREND

Q.57. How much money do you have available per month, or per week ? (SHOW CARD ** - CODE CORRESPONDING NUMBER)

+	+	+	+	+	80
+	+	+	+	+	

EB28Y - Q238 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.58. Do you know how to use any sort of computer or word processor ? Would you say you can use it ... ? (READ OUT)

Very well.....	81	1	GO TO Q.59
Fairly well.....		2	GO TO Q.59
A little.....		3	GO TO Q.59
Not at all.....		4	GO TO Q.60
DK.....		5	GO TO Q.60

EB28Y - Q239 - TREND

Q.59. (IF VERY WELL, FAIRLY WELL OR A LITTLE). Where did you learn how to use it ? (SHOW CARD**- SEVERAL ANBSWERS POSSIBLE)

At school or university.....	82	1,
In a job placement or training course.....		2,
At home or with friends.....		3,
At a club or in an association.....		4,
At work.....		5,
Other.....		6,
DK.....		7,

EB28Y - Q240 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.60. Would you like to know more about using computers ? (IF YES) Why ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Would not like to know more.....	83	1,
Yes, for fun/I enjoy using them.....		2,
Yes, to improve my qualifications and job prospects.....		3,
Other reason.....		4,
DK.....		5,

EB28Y - Q241 - TREND

Q.61. At different times in life, we have to make choices that affect our future, for instance, which direction to follow, which job to apply for, etc ... When you personally have had to make such a decision, who have you talked to ... ?

Parents, family.....	84	1,
Friends of my age.....		2,
Guidance services at school or university.....		3,
Information and guidance services outside school or university.....		4,
Job centre, employment agency.....		5,
Information centre run by young people.....		6,
Firms and companies.....		7,
Teachers and lecturers.....		8,
Others.....		9,
I have never asked for advice.....		10,
DK.....		11,

EB28Y - Q242 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK Q.62 TO Q.65 TO THOSE WHO MENTIONED 3,4 OR 5 IN PREVIOUS QUESTION, ALL OTHERS GO TO Q.66

Q.62. Generally speaking, how would you rate the help you have received from official sources ? Please use this scale (SHOW CARD **) going from 1 = useless to 5 = very useful

1. Useless.....	85	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5. Very useful.....		5
DK.....		6

EB28Y - Q243 - TREND

Q.63. What were the main problems you had, when talking to these guidance services ? (SHOW CARD** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

I could not make them understand what I wanted.....	86	1,
There were no jobs in the fields in which I wanted to work.....		2,
I did not like the suggestions they made.....		3,
Their advice was too complicated.....		4,
I had to go to several places to get advice.....		5,
What they suggested looked too difficult.....		6,
They did not seem interested in me.....		7,
Other.....		8,
No problem.....		9,
DK.....		10,

EB28Y - Q244 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.64. How many times have you been in contact with these guidance services ?

Once.....	87	1
Twice.....		2
Three to five times.....		3
Six or more times.....		4
DK.....		5

EB28Y - Q245 - TREND

Q.65. Did you contact these guidance services or did they contact you ?

I contacted them.....	88	1
They contacted me.....		2
Both.....		3
DK.....		4

EB28Y - Q246 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK ALL

Q.66. Do you know if there are any information services in your area, run by young people for young people ? (IF YES) Have you ever used them ?

- Do not know of any such service..... 89 1
- Know of such services, but never used them..... 2
- Know of such services and used them..... 3
- DK..... 4

EB28Y - Q247 - TREND

Q.67. What is your present main occupation ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- Paid full time or part time employment..... 90 1 GO TO Q.68
- Governement or local authority work scheme..... 2 GO TO Q.68
- Still studying - school, higher education..... 3 GO TO Q.81
- Job placement or apprenticeship..... 4 GO TO Q.86
- Unemployed and looking for work..... 5 GO TO Q.89
- Military/national service..... 6 GO TO Q.92
- At home, looking after family/dependents..... 7 GO TO Q.92
- None of these..... 8 GO TO Q.92

EB28Y - Q248 - TREND

QUESTIONS Q.68 TO Q.80 TO THOSE IN FULL TIME OR PART TIME EMPLOYMENT (CODE 1 OR 2 TO Q.67)

Q.68. Do you have a permanent job, a contract for a fixed period of time, or a purely temporary job ?
 A permanent job..... 91 1
 Contract for a fixed period of time..... 2
 A purely temporary job..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB28Y - Q249 - TREND

Q.69. How many hours a week do you usually spend working at your job ?
 Less than 10 hours..... 92 1 GO TO Q.70
 From 10 to 19 hours..... 2 GO TO Q.70
 From 20 to 29 hours..... 3 GO TO Q.71
 From 30 to 39 hours..... 4 GO TO Q.71
 40 hours or more..... 5 GO TO Q.71
 DK..... 6 GO TO Q.71

EB28Y - Q250 - TREND

Q.70. (IF LESS THAN 20 HOURS IN Q.69 - CODE 1 OR 2) You are working less than 20 hours week. Is this because ... ? (READ OUT)
 You are also studying or following a training course at the same time..... 93 1
 That was the only job you could get..... 2
 For family reasons..... 3
 From personal choice..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB28Y - Q251 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.71. Thinking about your present job, could you answer yes or no to the following ... ? (READ OUT)

	YES	No	DK
In your job, do you use skills directly related to your studies or to training courses you have done ?	94 1	2	3
Are you paid the going rate for the sort of job you do ?	95 1	2	3
Are there any chances of promotion ?	96 1	2	3
Are you getting training as part of your job ?	97 1	2	3

EB28Y - Q252/255 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.72. How did you find your present job ?
 Job centre or employment agencies..... 98 1
 Through parents, friends or family..... 2
 Advertisements..... 3
 By contacting employers directly..... 4
 Through school or training centres..... 5
 Other..... 6
 DK..... 7

EB28Y - Q256 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.73. How much skill and training does your job really need ? Please use this scale (SHOW CARD **) going from 1 = no skill at all to 5 = a lot of skill and training.
 1. No skill at all..... 99 1
 2..... 2
 3..... 3
 4..... 4
 5. A lot of skill..... 5
 DK..... 6

EB28Y - Q257 - TREND

Q.74. Are you completely satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with your current job ?
 Completely satisfied..... 100 1
 Fairly satisfied..... 2
 Not very satisfied..... 3
 Not at all satisfied..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB34.2 - Q - NEW

Q.75. Whether you are satisfied or not, which one of the 3 following statements best describes your current situation ? (ONE ANSWERS ONLY - READ OUT)

I can't think of any better job for the moment..... 101 1
 I am looking for another job, e.g. a more interesting one , better paid or with better promotion prospects..... 2
 I'm thinking of resuming my studies or taking up a full time training course for a while 3
 None..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB34.2 - Q - NEW

Q.76. For how long have you had your present job ?

Less than 6 months..... 102 1
 6 to 12 months..... 2
 One to 3 years..... 3
 4 years or more..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB28Y - Q259 - TREND

Q.77. Altogether, including your present job ...

- a) How many jobs, lasting one month or more, have you had since you started working ?
- b) And how many of these jobs were for six months or more ?

	a) JOBS FOR ONE MONTH OR MORE	b) JOBS FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE
None	//////////	104 1
1	103 1	2
2	2	3
3	3	4
4	4	5
5 or more	5	6
DK	6	7

EB28Y - Q260/261 - TREND

Q.78. Since you left school, how many times have you been unemployed and looking for a job for a month or more ?

Once..... 105 1
 Twice..... 2
 Three times..... 3
 Four times..... 4
 Five times or more..... 5
 Never..... 6
 DK..... 7

EB28Y - Q262 - TREND

Q.79. Are you member of a trade union ?

Yes.....	106	1	GO TO Q.92
No.....		2	GO TO Q.80
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.92

EB28Y -Q263 - TREND

Q.80. (IF NOT) Which is the main reason, from this list, why you are not a member of a trade union ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONLY ONE ANSWER)

There is no union where I work.....	107	1
Where I work, the unions don't look after the interests of people like me.....		2
My employer does not like unions.....		3
I don't believe in unions.....		4
I'm going to join, but I haven't done so yet.....		5
Others.....		6
DK.....		7

EB28Y - Q264 - TREND MODIFIED

GO TO Q.92

QUESTIONS Q.81 TO Q.85 TO THOSE STILL AT SCHOOL OR IN HIGHER EDUCATION (CODE 3 TO Q.67)

Q.81. Are you studying what you wanted to or not ?

Yes.....	108	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB28Y - Q265 - TREND

Q.82. If you are over minimum schoolleaving age, what were the main reasons why you chose to continue your studies ? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

I thought it would be better for me to carry on studying.....	109	1,
I enjoy my studies.....		2,
My parents or family wanted me to.....		3,
There were no training courses where I was.....		4,
There were no jobs available that suited me.....		5,
There were no jobs at all in the area.....		6,
I did not really know what other opportunities were available to me.....		7,
Other.....		8,
DK.....		9,

EB28Y - Q266 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.83. At what age do you intend to finish your full-time studies ?

15.....	110	1
16.....		2
17.....		3
18.....		4
19.....		5
20.....		6
21.....		7
22.....		8
23.....		9
24.....		10
25 and over.....		11
DK.....		12

EB28Y - Q267 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.84. Why did you choose the studies you are doing now ? (SHOW CARD ** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

I am particularly interested in them.....	111	1,
It leads to the sort of job I want to do.....		2,
It leads to a well paid job.....		3,
It gives me a better chance of finding a job.....		4,
My parents/family wanted me to.....		5,
Other.....		6,
DK.....		7,

EB28Y - Q268 - TREND

Q.85. Where are you studying ... ? (READ OUT)

Secondary school.....	112	1
University, or college, or polytechnic.....		2
Other.....		3
DK.....		4

EB28Y - Q269 - TREND

GO TO D.0

Q.86 TO Q.88 TO THOSE IN JOB PLACEMENT OR APPRENTICESHIP, ETC ... (CODE 4 TO Q.67)

Q.86. How many months have you been doing in this job placement or training course ?

Less than 6 months.....	113	1
6 months to 12 months.....		2
13 months to 24 months.....		3
25 months or more.....		4
DK.....		5

EB28Y - Q270 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.87. Did you start your job placement or training course straight after school ? (IF NO) Did you have a job in between, did you look for a job but not found one or neither of these ?

Straight from school to course.....	114	1
Had a job in between.....		2
Looked for a job but did not find one.....		3
Neither of these.....		4
DK.....		5

EB28Y - Q271 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.88. Thinking about this job placement or training course, could you answer yes or no to the following ?
(READ OUT)

	YES	NO	DK
Do you intend to complete it ?	115 1	2	3
Is it the training you wanted ?	116 1	2	3
Does your current course lead to a recognized qualification ?	117 1	2	3
Will the course you are doing give you the necessary skills for a job ?	118 1	2	3
Are you getting paid (e.g. allowance, wage, benefit) while you are on this course ?	119 1	2	3
Does your training course include a period of work experience ?	120 1	2	3

EB28Y - Q272/277 - TREND MODIFIED

GO TO Q.92

Q.89 TO Q.91 TO THOSE UNEMPLOYED AND LOOKING FOR A JOB (CODE 5 TO Q.67)

Q.89.	For how many months have you been looking for a job ?		
	Less than three months.....	121	1
	3 - 6 months.....		2
	7 - 12 months.....		3
	13 - 24 months.....		4
	25 months or more.....		5
	DK.....		6

EB28Y - Q278 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.90.	How have you been looking for a job ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)		
	In the newspapers and advertisements.....	122	1,
	Job centre/employment agency.....		2,
	Through friends or family.....		3,
	By contacting employers directly.....		4,
	Through school or training centres.....		5,
	Other.....		6,
	DK.....		7,

EB28Y - Q279 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.91.	What is the main reason why you are unemployed ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)		
	The jobs I have been offered did not really appeal to me.....	123	1
	I can get at least as much money on the dole as I could in a job.....		2
	There are no jobs available that suit my training and qualifications.....		3
	There are absolutely no jobs at all in this area.....		4
	Personal or family reasons (e.g. looking after children).....		5
	Other reason.....		6
	DK.....		7

EB28Y - Q280 - TREND MODIFIED

GO TO Q.92

QUESTIONS Q.92 to Q.101 TO ALL YOUNG PEOPLE EXCEPT THOSE STILL AT SCHOOL OR IN HIGHER EDUCATION (CODES 1,2,4,5,6,7,8 TO Q.67, NOT CODE 3)

Q.92. How long after the end of minimum schoolleaving age, did you finish your formal education ?

Immediately after.....	124	1
1 year later.....		2
2 years later.....		3
3 years later.....		4
4 years later.....		5
Later still.....		6
DK.....		7

EB28Y - Q326 - TREND

Q.93. Why did you finish your formal education when you did ? (SHOW CARD** - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

I had got as far as I could.....	125	1,
I saw no point in going on.....		2,
I did not like it.....		3,
I needed money.....		4,
I wanted to work.....		5,
My family needed the money.....		6,
We could not afford to pay for the course.....		7,
I had young children to bring up.....		8,
Other.....		9,
DK.....		10

EB28Y - Q327 - TREND

Q.94. After your formal education, did you start any training course ? (IF YES) How many different courses ?

None.....	126	1	GO TO Q.100
One.....		2	GO TO Q.95
Two.....		3	GO TO Q.95
Three.....		4	GO TO Q.95
More.....		5	GO TO Q.95
DK.....		6	GO TO Q.95

EB28Y - Q328 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.95. (IF ONE OR MORE AT THE PREVIOUS QUESTION, ASK Q.95 TO Q.99)
How many of these training courses did you complete ?

None.....	127	1
One.....		2
Two.....		3
Three.....		4
More.....		5
DK.....		6

EB28Y - Q329 - TREND

Q.96. Counting all the training courses you have done, how much time would you say it amounts to altogether ?

Less than 6 months.....	128	1
6 - 12 months.....		2
13 - 18 months.....		3
19 - 24 months.....		4
Longer.....		5
DK.....		6

EB28Y - Q330 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.97. Overall, do you think the standard of training you have received has been ... ? (READ OUT)

Good.....	129	1
Acceptable.....		2
Poor.....		3
DK.....		4

EB28Y - Q331 - TREND

Q.98. Overall, how much do you think you have gained from the training courses you have done : a great deal, enough, not much or nothing ?

A great deal.....	130	1
Enough.....		2
Not much.....		3
Nothing.....		4
DK.....		5

EB28Y - Q332 - TREND

Q.99. Have these courses ever helped you directly to get a job ?

Yes.....	131	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB28Y - Q333 - TREND

TO ALL YOUNG PEOPLE EXCEPT THOSE STILL AT SCHOOL OR IN HIGHER EDUCATION (CODES 1,2,4,5,6,7,8 TO Q.67, NOT CODE 3)

Q.100. Did you leave school with any formal qualification, diploma or certificate ?

Yes.....	132	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB28Y - Q334 - TREND

Q.101. Have you got any sort of formal qualification since you left school (e.g. from training courses or further education) ?

Yes.....	133	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB28Y - Q335 - TREND

DEMOGRAPHICS

TO ALL

D.0. What is your date of birth ?

Day

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+-----+ 134
|   |   |
|   |   |
+-----+
    
```

Month

```

+-----+ 135
|   |   |
|   |   |
+-----+
    
```

Year

```

+-----+ 136
|   |   |
|   |   |
+-----+
    
```

EB34.2 - D0 - NEW

D.1. (ASK ALL)

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".

How would you place your views on this scale ?

(SHOW CARD ** - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left											right
	137	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Refusal..... 138 1
 DK..... 2

EB34.0 - D1 -DEMO

D.2. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party ? If so, do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser ?

very close..... 139 1
 fairly close..... 2
 merely a sympathiser..... 3
 close to no particular party..... 4
 DK..... 5

EB34.0 - D2 -DEMO

NO QUESTION D3 TO D9

D.10. (ASK ALL)

Are you ... ?

Single..... 140 1
 Married..... 2
 Living as married..... 3
 Divorced..... 4
 Separated..... 5
 Widowed..... 6

EB34.0 - D10 - DEMO

D.11.	How old were you when you finished your full-time education ?		
	up to 14 years.....	141	1
	15 years.....		2
	16 years.....		3
	17 years.....		4
	18 years.....		5
	19 years.....		6
	20 years.....		7
	21 years.....		8
	22 years and older.....		9
	still studying.....		10

EB34.0 - D11 - DEMO

D.12.	(SEX)		
	Male.....	142	1
	Female.....		2

EB34.0 - D12 - DEMO

NO QUESTION D.13

D.14.	How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?		
	one.....	143	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9

EB34.0 - D14 - DEMO

D.15.	How many children under 15 living at home ?		
	one.....	144	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9
	none.....		10

EB34.0 - D15 - DEMO

NO QUESTION D16

D.17. What is your occupation ?

(WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

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+-----+ 145
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+

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EB34.0 - D17 - DEMO

D.18. (TO THOSE WHO ARE NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D17) Did you do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was your last occupation (WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

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+-----+ 146
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+

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EB34.0 - D18 - DEMO

NO QUESTION D19 TO D21

D.22. (ASK ALL) Are you the head of the household ?

Yes.....	147	1	GO TO D25
No.....		2	GO TO D23

EB34.0 - D22 - DEMO

D.23. (ASK THOSE WHO ARE NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD : CODE 2 IN D22) What is the occupation of the head of household ?
(WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

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+-----+ 148
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+

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EB34.0 - D23 - DEMO

D.24. (ASK THOSE WHERE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD DOES NOT DO ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D23) Did the head of household do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was his/her last occupation ? (WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

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+-----+ 149
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+

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EB34.0 - D24 - DEMO

NO QUESTION 25 AND 26

D.27.	Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)		
	Rural area or village.....	150	1
	Small or middle size town.....		2
	Large town.....		3
	DK.....		4

EB34.0 - D27 - DEMO

D.28.	Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?			
	Roman catholic.....	151	1	GO TO D29
	Protestant.....		2	GO TO D29
	Orthodox.....		3	GO TO D29
	Jewish.....		4	GO TO D29
	Muslim.....		5	GO TO D30
	Buddhist.....		6	GO TO D30
	Hindu.....		7	GO TO D30
	Other.....		8	GO TO D30
	None.....		9	GO TO D30
	DK.....		10	GO TO D30

EB34.0 - D28 - DEMO

D.29.	(TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D28)		
	Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ?		
	(ONE ANSWER ONLY)		
	Several times a week.....	152	1
	Once a week.....		2
	A few times a year.....		3
	Once a year or less.....		4
	Never.....		5
	DK.....		6

EB34.0 - D29 - DEMO

D.30.	(ASK ALL)		
	Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?		
	religious.....	153	1
	not religious.....		2
	an agnostic.....		3
	an atheist.....		4
	DK.....		5

EB34.0 - D30 - DEMO

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month
	154 _ _	155 _ _

EB34.0 - P.1 - PROTO.

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	156 _ _	157 _ _

EB34.0 - P.2 - PROTO.

P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED	Minutes
	158 _ _ _

EB34.0 - P.3 - PROTO

P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	159	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

EB34.0 - P.4 - PROTO.

P.5 - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	160	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

EB34.0 - P.5 - PROTO.

P.6 - Size of locality

LOCAL CODES

161 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

EB34.0 - P.6 - PROTO.

P.7 - Region

SEE LOCAL CODES

162

EB34.0 - P.7 - PROTO.

P.8 - POSTAL CODE

163

EB34.0 - P.8 - PROTO.

1.CO-OPERATING AGENCIES AND RESEARCH EXECUTIVES

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2. THE EUROBAROMETER STUDIES

INRA (EUROPE) carries out the regular STANDARD EUROBAROMETER opinion surveys, on request of the COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES.

INRA (EUROPE) is a European Network of Market and Public Opinion Research agencies, co-ordinated by the European Co-ordination Office (E.C.O.), Avenue R. Vandendriessche 18, B - 1150 Brussels.

The results of the Eurobarometer are made available through the Unit "Surveys, Research, Analyses" of the DG ICC of the Commission of the European Communities. All requests for further information should be addressed to Mr. Karlheinz REIF, DG X - ICC - SRA, "Eurobarometer", Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels.

All Eurobarometer data are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-5000 Köln 41). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and all those interested in social science research.

3. EUROBAROMETER 34.2 : YOUNG EUROPEANS IN 1990

This special study was realised between 3 december and 23 december 1990, at the request of the Task Force "Human Resources, Education, Training and Youth" of the COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES .

This survey repeats a similar study of 1987, which - for some elements - was carried out for the first time in 1982.

SAMPLING

In all 12 countries of the European Community, in total 7.706 young people of the respective nationalities, between 15 and 24 years of age, were interviewed in their private residence.

Germany was covered with a double sample, i.e. +/- 600 interviews in West Germany and +/- 600 in East Germany. As in the usual standard EUROBAROMETER, both Luxemburg and Northern Ireland are covered with a reduced sample : +/- 200 interviews for each.

<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS</u> (NOT WEIGHTED)
Belgique	593
Danmark	617
Deutschland (West)	659
Deutschland (East)	613
Ellas	612
España	600
France	603
Italia	600
Ireland	608
Luxembourg	199
Nederland	581
Portugal	600
UK: Great Britain	621
UK: Northern Ireland	200

The sample design, applied in all member states, is a selection by quota. In this way a representative sample of the total target population (young people between 15 and 25 years of age) was drawn.

The sampling method can be described as follows :

Phase 1

In all Member States a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size, for a total coverage of each Member State, and to population density.

The number of sampling points in each of the countries (except Luxemburg and Northern Ireland) is at least 60.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II and according to the distribution of the national, resident population in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas.

Phase 2

In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. That starting address formed the first of a cluster of addresses. The remainder of the cluster was selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures from the initial address.

Phase 3

In each household the young respondent was selected according to the quota imposed. These quota were crossed in all countries, i.e. by sex, age and activity rate. The quota are defined in a uniform way, i.e. from census data 1981-1982, in all countries of the European Community, as published by EUROSTAT in 1988. For East Germany, the most recent results of a national census were used.

The maximum number of interviews per household is one. All interviews are taken face-to-face and as far as possible in the absence of possible parents.

REALISATION OF THE FIELDWORK

In all member States, fieldwork was conducted on the basis of detailed and uniform instructions prepared by the European Co-ordination Office (ECO) of INRA (EUROPE).

<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>FROM :</u>	<u>TO:</u>	<u>TARGET POPULATION</u> (15-24 years) (x .000)
Belgique	7/12	23/12	1 528.4
Danmark	6/12	23/12	790.1
Deutschland (Ost)	6/12	17/12	2 210.0
Deutschland (West)	5/12	20/12	10 277.0
Ellas	3/12	20/12	1 497.0
España	3/12	23/12	6 505.0
France	3/12	20/12	8 563.4
Ireland	3/12	18/12	617.7
Italia	5/12	20/12	9 349.9
Luxembourg	3/12	23/12	56.0
Nederland	3/12	22/12	2 502.0
Portugal	4/12	19/12	1.710.3
U.K. : Great Britain	3/12	10/12	9 008.2
U.K. : Northern Ireland	3/12	19/12	278.8
EC12			54 893.9

COMPARISON OF THE SAMPLES WITH THE TARGET POPULATIONS AND WEIGHTING

For each of the countries a comparison between the samples and a proper universe description was carried out. This Universe description was derived from EUROSTAT, Recensement de la Population, thème 3c, 1988.

Were verified in this way : geographical distribution (region and density), the quota variables (age, sex, activity rate), supplementary variables such as marital status and occupation.

For all EC-member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II and size of locality were introduced in the iteration procedure. For some countries extra variables were added, when considered necessary.

For international weighting INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1988. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

**SUMMARY OF THE COMPARISON OF THE TARGET POPULATION WITH
THE WEIGHTED RESULTS (% DOWN)**

	<u>TARGET POPULATION</u>	<u>SAMPLE</u>
<u>SEX (*) :</u>		
Male	51%	51%
Female	49%	49%
<u>AGE (*) :</u>		
15-19 years	52%	52%
20-24 years	48%	48%
<u>ACTIVITY RATE (*) :</u>		
Active	53%	53,5%
Not active	47%	46,5%
<u>MARITAL STATUS(*) :</u>		
Single	84,0%	87,0%
Married	15,6%	12,4%
Widow/Divorced	0,4%	0,5%
<u>OCCUPATION (**):</u>		
Student	44,3%	43,1%
No student	55,7%	56,9%
- independent	4,1%	3,3%
- paid employee	37,4%	42,5%
- housewife	6,3%	3,3%
- unemployed	7,2%	6,7%
- others	0,7%	1,1%

(*) Excluding West Germany
Source : EUROSTAT

(**) Source : EB-master sample

ADMINISTRATIVE REGIONAL UNITS (NUTS II)

BELGIQUE :

Hainaut
Limburg
Namur
Flandre Orientale
Flandre Occidentale
Liège
Luxembourg
Brabant Flamand
Antwerpen
Bruxelles
Brabant Wallon

DANMARK :

Hovedstadsområdet
Sjælland, Lolland-,
Falster, Bornholm
Fyn
Jylland

DEUTSCHLAND (ex-RFA) :

Schleswig Holstein
Hamburg
RB Braunschweig
RB Hannover
RB Lüneburg
RB Weser-EMS
Bremen
Düsseldorf
Köln
Münster
Detmold
Arnsberg
Darmstadt
Giessen
Kassel
Koblenz
Trier
Rheinessen-Pfalz
Saarland
Nordwürttemberg-Stuttgart
Nordbaden-Karlsruhe
Südbaden-Freiburg
Südwürttemberg-Tübingen
Oberbayern
Niederbayern
Oberpfalz
Oberfranken
Mittelfranken
Unterfranken
Schwaben
Berlin-West

DEUTSCHLAND (ex-RDA) :

Berlin-Ost
Rostock
Schwerin
Neubrandenburg
Potsdam
Frankfurt/O.
Cottbus
Magdeburg
Halle
Erfurt
Gera
Suhl
Dresden
Leipzig
Chemnitz

ELLAS :

Kentriki kai Dytiki Makedonia
Thessalia
Anatoliki Makedonia
Thraki
Anatoliki Sterea kai Nisia
Peloponnisos & Dytiki Sterea
Ipeiros
Kriti
Nisia Anatolikou Aigaiou

ESPAÑA :

Andalucia
Aragon
Asturias
Balears
Canarias
Cantabria
Castilla-La Mancha
Castilla-Leon
Cataluna
Extremadura
Galicia
Madrid
Murcia
Navarra
Pais Valenciano
Pais Vasco
La Rioja

FRANCE :

Ile de France
Champagne-Ardennes
Picardie
Haute Normandie
Centre
Basse Normandie
Bourgogne
Nord/Pas-de-Calais
Lorraine
Alsace
Franche-Comte
Pays de la Loire
Bretagne
Poitou-Charentes
Aquitaine
Midi-Pyrénées
Limousin
Rhône-Alpes
Auvergne
Languedoc-Roussillon
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur
Corse

ITALIA :

Valle d'Aosta /Piemonte
Liguria
Lombardia
Milano
Trentino
Veneto
Friuli,Venezia,Giulia
Emilia
Toscana
Marche
Umbria
Lazio
Molise e Abruzzi
Campania
Puglie
Basilicata
Calabria
Sicilia
Sardegna

IRELAND :

Dublin
Rest Of Leinster
Munster
Connaught/Ulster

LUXEMBOURG :

Centre
Sud
Nord
Est

NEDERLAND :

Groningen
Friesland
Drente
Overijssel
Gelderland
Utrecht
Noord-Holland
Zuid-Holland
Zeeland
Noord-Brabant
Limburg
Flevoland

PORTUGAL:

Norte
Centro
Lisboa e Vale do Tejo
Alentejo
Algarve
Azores
Madeira

GREAT BRITAIN :

Cleveland, Durham
Cumbria
Northumberland,
Tyne & Wear
Humberside
North Yorkshire
South Yorkshire
West Yorkshire
Derbyshire,
Nottinghamshire
Leicestershire,
Northamptonshire
Lincolnshire
East Anglia
Bedfordshire,
Hertfordshire
Berkshire,
Buckinghamshire,
Oxfordshire
Surrey, East/West Sussex
Essex
Greater London
Hampshire, Isle of Wight
Kent
Avon, Gloucestershire,
Wiltshire
Cornwall, Devon
Dorset, Somerset
Hereford & Worcester,
Warwickshire
Shropshire, Staffordshire
West Midlands (county)
Cheshire
Greater Manchester
Lancashire
Merseyside
Clwyd, Dyfed,
Gwynedd, Powys
Gwent,
M-S-W Glamorgan
Borders, Central, Fife,
Lothian, Tayside
Dumfries-Galloway,
Strathclyde
Highlands, Islands
Grampian
NORTHERN IRELAND

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