

EUROBAROMETER 35.0

MARCH 1991

BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE

INRA (EUROPE)

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+-----+ 1
| | | | |
+-----+

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COUNTRY CODE

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+-----+ 2
| | |
+-----+

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OUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+-----+ 3
| | | |
+-----+

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INTERVIEW NUMBER

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+-----+ 4
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Q.1. Are you ... (NATIONALITY) ? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?

At present address.....	5	1
At another address.....		2
Don't know if registered.....		3
Does not appear at all.....		4
Is not ... (NATIONALITY).....	5	CLOSE INTERVIEW

EB34.0 - Q1 - TREND

Q.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	6	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB34.0 - Q7 -TREND

Q.3. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (YOUR COUNTRY) ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	7	1
Fairly satisfied.....		2
Not very satisfied.....		3
Not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB34.0 - Q8 -TREND

Q.4. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

Often.....	8	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

EB34.0 - Q12 -TREND

Q.5. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	9	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - Q13 - TREND

Q.6 There is a lot of talk these days about what (OUR COUNTRY)'s goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY). And what would be your second choice ?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS			
	1st		2nd	
Maintaining order in the country	10	1	11	1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions		2		2
Fighting rising prices		3		3
Protecting freedom of speech		4		4
DK		5		5

EB34.0 -Q14 - TREND

Q.7. I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in the Russians and the Americans. For each, please tell me whether you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not very much trust or no trust at all ?

READ OUT	A LOT OF TRUST		SOME TRUST		NOT VERY MUCH TRUST		NO TRUST AT ALL		DK
	The Americans	12	1	2		3		4	
The Russians	13	1	2		3		4	5	

EB33 - Q46 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK Q.8 TO Q.12 ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT LUXEMBURG AND NORTHERN IRELAND

Q.8. How much confidence do you have in the ability of the Soviet Union to deal responsibly with world problems ? Do you have a great deal of confidence, a fair amount of confidence, very little confidence or no confidence at all ?

A great deal of confidence.....	14	1
A fair amount of confidence.....		2
Very little confidence.....		3
No confidence at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32A - Q32 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.9. And what about the United States. How much confidence do you have in the ability of the United States to deal responsibly with world problems ? Do you have a great deal of confidence, a fair amount of confidence, very little confidence or no confidence at all ?

A great deal of confidence.....	15	1
A fair amount of confidence.....		2
Very little confidence.....		3
No confidence at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32A - Q35 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.10. This question concerns NATO, that is the North Atlantic Treaty Organization of Western Europe, the United States and Canada. Some people say that NATO is still essential to (OUR COUNTRY'S) security. Other say that it is no longer essential. Which of these views is closer to your own ?

P.S. IN FRANCE, SAY "ATLANTIC ALLIANCE" INSTEAD OF "NATO"
 IN REPUBLIC OF IRELAND SAY "ESSENTIAL FOR WESTERN EUROPE'S SECURITY INSTEAD OF ESSENTIAL TO OUR COUNTRY'S SECURITY"

Still essential.....	16	1
No longer essential.....		2
DK.....		3

EB32A - Q55 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.11. Please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree slightly, disagree slightly or disagree strongly with this statement :
the United States military presence in Europe is necessary for the security of (YOUR COUNTRY).

Strongly agree.....	17	1
Slightly agree.....		2
Slightly disagree.....		3
Strongly disagree.....		4
DK.....		5

EB32A - Q57 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.12. Now a question on the Gulf war.
All things considered, do you think the decision to use military force against Iraq in order to liberate Kuwait was a very good idea, a fairly good idea, a fairly bad or a very bad idea ?

A very good idea.....	18	1
A fairly good idea.....		2
A fairly bad idea.....		3
A very bad idea.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - NEW

ASK ALL COUNTRIES

Q.13. Do you ever think of yourself as not only (NATIONALITY), but also European ? Does this happen often, sometimes or never ?

Often.....	19	1
Sometimes.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

EB33 - Q18 - TREND

Q.14. There is talk of establishing a European citizenship, that's to say defining rights, freedoms, and obligations common to all citizens of member countries of the European Community. In your opinion, would such a European citizenship be a good thing or a bad thing ?

A good thing.....	20	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.0 - NEW

Q.15. Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in European Community matters, do you feel that these are very important, important, not very important or not at all important for the future of (OUR COUNTRY) and the (PEOPLE OF OUR COUNTRY) ?

Very important.....	21	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB34.0 - Q19 - TREND

Q.16. How do you think the European Community and its future development will influence your own life ? Will your life be influenced ... ? (READ OUT)

Very positively.....	22	1
Fairly positively.....		2
Fairly negatively.....		3
Very negatively.....		4
No influence at all.....		5
DK.....		6

EB34.0 - Q20 - TREND

Q.17. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	23	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB34.0 - Q21 - TREND

Q.18. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Community is ... ? (READ OUT)

A good thing.....	24	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - Q22 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.19. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community ?

Benefited.....	25	1
Not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

EB34.0 - Q23 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.20. If you were told tomorrow that the European Community had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?

Very sorry.....	26	1
Indifferent.....		2
Very relieved.....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - Q24 - TREND MODIFIED

(ASK Q.21 - 22, IN LUXEMBOURG ONLY)

Q.21. In the European Community, each Member State, in turn, becomes the President of the Council of Ministers for six months. Just now, it's the turn of LUXEMBOURG. Have you recently read in the newspapers or heard on radio or television anything about Luxembourg's presidency ?

Yes.....	27	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB34.0 - Q29 - TREND

Q.22. Whether you have heard about it or not, do you think it is important or not that LUXEMBOURG is President of the Council of Ministers of the European Community at this time ? Would you say it is ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	28	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB34.0 - Q30 - TREND

ASK ALL COUNTRIES

Q.23. Currently the world is worried about the Gulf war. Please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree that, in order to deal effectively with such crises, the European Community should ... ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
Speed up its political, economic and monetary integration	29 1	2	3
Have a common foreign policy	30 1	2	3
Have a common European military intervention force	31 1	2	3

EB34.0 - Q51 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.24. Try to imagine Europe in the year 2000. Do you think that, in this future Europe, the following things will become reality or not ? (READ OUT)

	YES	NO	DK
That certain Central and Eastern European countries like Poland, Hungary and Czechoslovakia will have become members of the European Community	32 1	2	3
That other European countries such as Austria, Switzerland, Norway, Sweden or Finland will have become members of the European Community	33 1	2	3
That you, your children will regularly use notes and cheques in a single European currency	34 1	2	3
That the European Community will have a common military force	35 1	2	3
That you, your children, will study, work, live in any of the European Community Countries just as you do today in (OUR COUNTRY)	36 1	2	3

EB35.0 - NEW

- Q.25. Germany has become bigger since the unification of its two states.
 a) Would you say that a Unified Germany personally makes you very hopeful about the European Community and its future, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?
 b) And would you say that a Unified Germany makes you personally feel very hopeful about (OUR COUNTRY) and its future, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?

	a) E.C.	b) OUR COUNTRY
Very hopeful	37 1	38 1
Rather hopeful	2	2
Rather fearful	3	3
Very fearful	4	4
DK	5	5

EB35.0 - NEW

- Q.26. The Soviet Union has asked for financial aid from the European Community and other industrialised countries to support its economic and political reforms. Do you think that the European Community should aid the Soviet Union or not ?
 Yes..... 39 1
 No..... 2
 It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB34.0 - Q50 - TREND

- Q.27. a) Some people from different countries of the South of the Mediterranean wish to work here in the European Community.
 b) Others coming from Eastern Europe wish to work in the West.
 c) Yet others, suffering from human rights violations in their country are seeking political asylum.
 For each of these types of immigration, what do you think should be done here in the European Community ?
 (SHOW CARD **)

	a) IMMIGRANTS FROM THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOUTH OF THE MEDITERRANEAN	b) IMMIGRANTS FROM EASTERN EUROPE	c) THOSE SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM
Accept them without restrictions	40 1	41 1	42 1
Accept them but with restrictions	2	2	2
Not accept them	3	3	3
DK	4	4	4

EB35.0 - NEW

- Q.28. Generally speaking, how do you feel about people living in (OUR COUNTRY) who are not nationals of the European Community countries : are there too many, a lot but not too many or not many ?
 Too many..... 43 1
 A lot but not too many..... 2
 Not many..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB30 - Q169/172 - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.29. Still thinking of these people, do you think that their rights should be ... ? (READ)
 Extended..... 44 1
 Restricted..... 2
 Left as they are..... 3
 DK..... 4

EB34.0 - Q42 - TREND

Q.30. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio, or on television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Communities ?

Yes.....	45	1	GO TO Q31
No.....		2	GO TO Q32
DK.....		3	GO TO Q32

EB34.0 - Q44 - TREND

Q.31. (IF YES IN Q.30) Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission ?

Generally favourable.....	46	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - Q45 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.32. In farming matters, the European Community has been committed for many years to a policy known as the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP). All things considered, would you say that the results of this policy have been good or bad ?

Good.....	47	1
Bad.....		2
Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB31 - Q. 362 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.33. In order to stop the new growth in agricultural surpluses, the European Commission envisages a reform of the Common Agricultural Policy. It foresees the gradual replacement of the high prices guaranteed to all farmers by direct income support for small and medium farmers.

Do you think that this reform would be a good thing or a bad thing ?

A good thing.....	48	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.0 - NEW

Q.34 Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community.

Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community ?

READ OUT	Should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government	Should be decided jointly within the European Community	DK
Security and defence	49 1	2	3
Protection of the environment	50 1	2	3
Currency	51 1	2	3
Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	52 1	2	3
Health and social welfare	53 1	2	3
Education	54 1	2	3
Basic rules for broadcasting and press	55 1	2	3
Scientific and technological research	56 1	2	3
Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	57 1	2	3
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community	58 1	2	3
Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	59 1	2	3
Protection of computer-based information on individuals	60 1	2	3

EB34.0 - Q40 - TREND

Q.35. Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?

For.....	61	1
Against.....		2
DK.....		3

EB34.0 - Q58 - TREND

Q.36. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio or on TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community ?

Yes.....	62	1	GO TO Q37
No.....		2	GO TO Q38
DK.....		3	GO TO Q38

EB34.0 - Q.52 - TREND

Q.37. (IF YES IN Q36)
Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament ?

Generally favourable.....	63	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable, nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - Q.53 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.38. How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY nowadays ... ?
(READ OUT)

Very important.....	64	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB34.0 - Q. 54 - TREND

Q.39. For each of the following could you tell me if you think the European Parliament plays an important or unimportant part in ... ?

READ OUT	IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	DK
European social policy	65 1	2	3
The common recognition of qualifications	66 1	2	3
Student exchange policy	67 1	2	3
Policies in favour of families, women and old people	68 1	2	3
Consumer protection policy	69 1	2	3
Environmental protection policy	70 1	2	3

EB35.0 - NEW

Q.40. Would you personally prefer the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now ?

More important.....	71	1
Less important.....		2
About the same (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - Q. 56 - TREND

Q.41 The Council of the Heads of State and Governments of the European Community has called for intergovernmental conferences to discuss the details of a European Economic and Monetary Union and of a Political Union. I am going to read you a number of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you are in favour or not, of ... (SHOW CARD** - READ OUT)

	IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK
The European Parliament having the right to decide together with the Council of Ministers representing the national governments, on the legislation of the European Community	72 1	2	3
The European Parliament having the right to put forward draft laws for the European Community on its own initiative	73 1	2	3
The European Parliament having the right to approve the nomination of the members of the Commission of the European Community	74 1	2	3
The European Parliament having power to ratify all international agreements and conventions of the European Community before they come into action	75 1	2	3
As a Economic and Monetary Union, the European Community having a common European Central Bank, with the heads of national central banks on its board of Directors	76 1	2	3
The European Parliament having control over the European Central Bank's management of the Economic and Monetary Union	77 1	2	3
Within this European Economic and Monetary Union, a single common currency replacing the different currencies of the Member States in five or six years time	78 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for foreign policy towards countries outside the EC	79 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for a common policy in matters of security and defence	80 1	2	3

EB34.0 - Q.57 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.42. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by 1992 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?

Very hopeful.....	81	1
Rather hopeful.....	2	
Rather fearful.....	3	
Very fearful.....	4	
DK.....	5	

EB34.0 - Q36 - TREND

Q.43. Overall, do you think that the completion of the Single European Market in 1992 will be - for people like you - a good thing, a bad thing, or neither a good nor a bad thing ?

A good thing.....	82	1
A bad thing.....	2	
Neither good, nor bad thing.....	3	
DK.....	4	

EB34.0 - Q37 - TREND

Q.44. The European Community is committed to complementing the Single European Market with a social dimension. This consists of a basic set of rules concerning the rights and duties of workers and employers in all the member countries. In your opinion, is such a European social dimension a good thing or a bad thing ?

Good thing.....	83	1
Bad thing.....	2	
Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS).....	3	
DK.....	4	

EB35.0 - NEW

Q.45. What do you think will be the consequence of the creation of a Single European Market for energy by 1992 ?
Please say yes or no for each of the following.

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Petrol prices will be the same in every country of the European Community	84 1	2	3
Household appliances will have the same technical standards everywhere	85 1	2	3
Taxes on energy products will be eliminated	86 1	2	3
New and efficient energy technologies will be more widespread and evenly distributed	87 1	2	3
Natural gas will be available to every consumer	88 1	2	3
The cost of energy to industrial users will decrease	89 1	2	3
The consumption of energy by private users will decrease	90 1	2	3
Electricity supplies will be better distributed throughout the European Community	91 1	2	3
Common laws for the protection of the environment will apply throughout the European Community	92 1	2	3

EB31A - Q357/359 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.46. For each of the following please tell me if in your opinion it is something really important or not really important to aim for ?

READ OUT	REALLY IMPORTANT	NOT REALLY IMPORTANT	DK
The same price for petrol in all the countries of the European Community	93 1	2	3
The same technical standards everywhere for household appliances	94 1	2	3
The elimination of taxes on energy products	95 1	2	3
The more widespread and even distribution of new and efficient energy technologies	96 1	2	3
The possibility for every consumer to be supplied with natural gas	97 1	2	3
The reduction of the costs of energy for industrial users	98 1	2	3
The reduction in energy consumption of private users	99 1	2	3
The improvement in the distribution of electricity supplies across the Community	100 1	2	3
The adoption within the European Community of common laws for the protection of the environment	101 1	2	3

EB31A - Q360/362 - TREND MODIFIED

Here is a list of problems.

Q.47. I would like you to tell me for each problem if you personally consider it very important, important, of little importance or not important at all ? (SHOW CARD **)

READ OUT	VERY IMPORTANT	IMPORTANT	OF LITTLE IMPORTANCE	NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL	DK
The protection of nature and the struggle against pollution	102 1	2	3	4	5
Ensuring energy supplies	103 1	2	3	4	5
Helping the poor countries of Africa, South America, Asia, etc ...	104 1	2	3	4	5
The fight against unemployment	105 1	2	3	4	5
The fight against poverty	106 1	2	3	4	5
Reducing the differences between the regions of our country by helping those regions which are less developed or in difficulty	107 1	2	3	4	5

EB31A - Q271/276 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.48. And for each of these problems, could you tell me whether you would prefer that decisions about it should be taken by the member countries of the European Community acting together, or by each country separately ?

READ OUT	TOGETHER	SEPARATELY	DK
The protection of nature and the struggle against pollution	108 1	2	3
Ensuring energy supplies	109 1	2	3
Helping the poor countries of Africa, South America, Asia, etc ...	110 1	2	3
The fight against unemployment	111 1	2	3
The fight against poverty	112 1	2	3
Reducing the differences between the regions of our country by helping those regions which are less developed or in difficulty	113 1	2	3

EB31A - Q271/276 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.49. Here is a list of problems that could affect our environment (SHOW CARD **). Which ones have you heard of ?

Global warming (greenhouse effect).....	114 1,
The destruction of lakes and forests by acid rain.....	2,
Increased risk of cancer due to more of the sun's ultraviolet rays reaching the earth (destruction of the ozone layer).....	3,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....	4,
DK.....	5,

EB31A - Q350 - TREND MODIFIED

FOR EACH PROBLEM MENTIONED IN Q49 :

Q.50. Can you tell me if it is a very serious problem, quite serious or not very serious ?

READ OUT	VERY SERIOUS	QUITE SERIOUS	NOT VERY SERIOUS	DK
a) The greenhouse effect (global warming)	115 1	2	3	4
b) Acid rain	116 1	2	3	4
c) The destruction of the ozone layer	117 1	2	3	4

EB31A - Q351/353 - TREND

FOR EACH PROBLEM MENTIONED IN Q49 :

Q.51. Which of the following do you think could cause the problem of ... ? (SHOW CARD **)

- a) the greenhouse effect (global warming) ?
- b) acid rain ?
- c) the destruction of the ozone layer ?

READ OUT	a) GREENHOUSE EFFECT	b) ACID RAIN	c) DESTRUCTION OF OZONE LAYER
The use of solid fuel (coal, lignite, peat, ...)	118 1,	119 1,	120 1
The use of oil as a fuel	2,	2,	2
The use of natural gas as a fuel	3,	3,	3
The use of nuclear energy	4,	4,	4
The use of renewable energy (solar, hydro-electricity, wind)	5,	5,	5
The destruction of the forests	6,	6,	6
The use of chemical products in industry and agriculture	7,	7,	7
The raising of livestock	8,	8,	8
Ever faster growth of the world population	9,	9,	9
The use of inefficient and outdated energy technologies	10,	10,	10
DK	11,	11,	11

EB31A - Q354/356 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.52. Thinking now at (OUR COUNTRY'S) energy resources over the next ten years or so ... (SHOW CARD ** - ONLY ONE ANSWER PER COLUMN)

- a) Which one do you think will be the most stable in terms of price ?
- b) And which one do you think will be the most reliable in terms of supplies ?
- c) And finally, which one involves the lowest risk of pollution for the future ?

	a) PRICE STABILITY	b) SUPPLIES RELIABILITY	c) LOWEST RISK OF POLLUTION
Solid fuel (coal, lignite, peat, ...)	121 1	122 1	123 1
Oil	2	2	2
Natural gas	3	3	3
Nuclear energy	4	4	4
Renewable energy (solar, hydro-electricity, wind)	5	5	5
DK	6	6	6

EB31A - Q343/345 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.53. All industrial development requires effort, time and money. It may also involve some risk. Here are three opinions about the development of nuclear power stations that is installations which use nuclear energy to produce electricity. Which of these three statements comes closest to your own opinion on this subject ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- It is worthwhile to develop nuclear energy..... 124 1
- The development of nuclear energy involves an unacceptable risk and should be abandoned. 2
- One should neither develop, nor abandon nuclear energy..... 3
- DK..... 4

EB31A - Q346 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.54. To what extent would you say that producing electricity from nuclear power ... (SHOW CARD **)

- a) is attractive from the point of view of cost ?
- b) makes us less dependent on energy supplied by non-EC countries ?
- c) is a form of energy that is not polluting ?

READ OUT	AGREE COMPLETELY	AGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE COMPLETELY	DK
a) is attractive from the point of view of cost	125 1	2	3	4	5
b) makes us less dependent on energy supplied by non-EC countries	126 1	2	3	4	5
c) is a form of energy that is not polluting	127 1	2	3	4	5

EB31A - Q347/349 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.55. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD **)

- a) watch the news on television ?
- b) read the news in daily papers ?
- c) listen to the news on the radio ?

	EVERYDAY	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	LESS OFTEN	NEVER	DK
a) News on television	128 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	129 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	130 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB31 - Q132 - TREND

Q.56. Have you ever seen, read or heard anything about the risks of radioactivity ? (IF YES) What was (were) the source(s) of this information ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD **)

Newspapers.....	131	1,
Magazines.....		2,
Specialist press.....		3,
Television.....		4,
Radio.....		5,
Direct mail received at home.....		6,
Exhibitions.....		7,
Visit to a nuclear power station.....		8,
Others.....		9,
Has never heard or read about this.....		10

EB35.0 - NEW

Q.57. Generally speaking, are you very satisfied, quite satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the information you receive about radioactivity in our country ?

Very satisfied.....	132	1	GO TO Q58
Quite satisfied.....		2	GO TO Q58
Not very satisfied.....		3	GO TO Q59
Not at all satisfied.....		4	GO TO Q59
DK.....		5	GO TO Q60

EB33 - Q60 - TREND

Q.58. (IF VERY OR QUITE SATISFIED IN Q57) Which of the following reasons (SHOW CARD **) best explain why you are satisfied with the information you get about radioactivity ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The information is trustworthy.....	133	1,
The information is sufficient.....		2,
The information is objective.....		3,
The information is clear and well explained.....		4,
The information is interesting.....		5,
The information is given quickly and is widely circulated.....		6,
Other reason.....		7,
DK.....		8,

EB33 - Q.61 - TREND

Q.59. (IF NOT VERY OR NOT AT ALL SATISFIED IN Q57) Which of the following reasons (SHOW CARD **) best explain why you are not satisfied with the information you get about radioactivity ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The information is not trustworthy.....	134	1,
The information is insufficient.....		2,
The information is not objective.....		3,
The information is complicated and badly explained.....		4,
The information is not interesting.....		5,
The information is given late and is not widely circulated.....		6,
Other reason.....		7,
DK.....		8,

EB33 - Q.62 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.60 Information on radioactivity levels can come from various sources. For each information source which I read out to you, please tell me to what extent you have confidence in it to tell you the truth about levels of radioactivity in (OUR COUNTRY) : complete confidence, a fair degree of confidence, not much confidence or no confidence at all ? (SHOW CARD **)

READ OUT	Complete confidence	Fair degree of confidence	Not much confidence	No confidence at all	DK
Environmental groups and associations	135 1	2	3	4	5
Doctors	136 1	2	3	4	5
Independent scientists	137 1	2	3	4	5
University and school teachers	138 1	2	3	4	5
Public authorities	139 1	2	3	4	5

EB33 - Q.63 - TREND

Q.61. Which of the following qualities would you particularly look for in people giving you information about levels of radioactivity in (OUR COUNTRY) ? (SHOW CARD**, SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A high level of scientific expertise in the subject..... 140 1,
 Genuine independence from any economic or industrial interests..... 2,
 The ability to explain clearly what is going on..... 3,
 Real understanding of what the general public is concerned about..... 4,
 Genuine independence from any political influence..... 5,
 A high level of expertise in health issues..... 6,
 Other..... 7,
 DK..... 8,

EB33 - Q.64 - TREND

Q.62 I am going to read out to you some opinions about nuclear energy and radioactivity. For each of these, could you tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree ?

READ OUT	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	DK
Living near a nuclear power station increases the risk of cancer or having abnormal children	141 1	2	3
The problem of disposal of nuclear waste has not yet been solved : dumping this waste at the bottom of the sea or burying it in the ground cannot be done without contaminating the environment	142 1	2	3
In our country, the risk of radioactive contamination is lower than the risk of chemical pollution	143 1	2	3
An accident like Chernobyl could not happen in a nuclear power station in our country (IN COUNTRIES WHERE THERE IS NO NUCLEAR POWER PLANT, CHANGE TO "A NUCLEAR POWER STATION IN WESTERN EUROPE")	144 1	2	3
A country which has a nuclear power station near its borders should keep its neighbouring countries constantly informed about the way the power station is operating	145 1	2	3

EB33 - Q.59 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.63. I am going to show you a certain number of situations which expose people to radiation. From this list (SHOW CARD **), could you tell me the two situations which in your opinion lead to the most serious consequences ? (TWO REPLIES ONLY)

Living near a nuclear power station..... 146 1,
 Spending a long time in the mountains..... 2,
 Living near a uranium mine..... 3,
 Fallout from military testing of atomic weapons..... 4,
 Having an X-ray done..... 5,
 Living near a road along which radioactive minerals or waste are transported..... 6,
 Travelling in an aircraft at high altitude..... 7,
 None of these (SPONTANEOUS)..... 8,
 DK..... 9,

EB33 - Q.58 - TREND

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. (ASK ALL)

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".
 How would you place your views on this scale ?
 (SHOW CARD ** - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left										right
	147	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal..... 148 1
 DK..... 2

EB34.0 - D1 -DEMO

D.2. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party ? (IF YES) Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser ?

Very close..... 149 1 GO TO D3
 Fairly close..... 2 GO TO D3
 Merely a sympathiser..... 3 GO TO D3
 Close to no particular party..... 4 GO TO D4
 DK..... 5 GO TO D4

EB34.0 - D2 -DEMO

D.3. (TO THOSE WHO SAY THEY ARE VERY CLOSE TO A PARTY, FAIRLY CLOSE OR SYMPATHISER - CODE 1 - 2 - 3 IN D2)
 To which party DO YOU FEEL CLOSE ?

Party A..... 150 1
 Party B..... 2
 Party C..... 3
 Party D..... 4
 Party E..... 5
 Party F..... 6
 Party G..... 7
 Party H..... 8
 Party I..... 9
 Party J..... 10
 Party K..... 11
 Party L..... 12
 Party M..... 13
 Party N..... 14
 Party O..... 15
 Party P..... 16
 Party Q..... 17
 Party R..... 18
 Party S..... 19
 other Party..... 20
 DK..... 21

EB34.0 - D3 -DEMO

D.4. (ASK ALL)
 If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

Party A.....	151	1	
Party B.....		2	
Party C.....		3	
Party D.....		4	
Party E.....		5	
Party F.....		6	
Party G.....		7	
Party H.....		8	
Party I.....		9	
Party J.....		10	
Party K.....		11	
Party L.....		12	
Party M.....		13	
Party N.....		14	
Party O.....		15	
Party P.....		16	
Party Q.....		17	
Party R.....		18	
Party S.....		19	
other Party.....		20	
would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		21	
would not vote.....		22	
DK.....		23	GO TO D5
no answer.....		24	GO TO D5

EB34.0 - D4 - DEMO

D.5. (IF DON'T KNOW OR NO ANSWER - CODE 23 OR 24 IN D4) Which party would you be INCLINED to vote for ?

Party A.....	152	1	
Party B.....		2	
Party C.....		3	
Party D.....		4	
Party E.....		5	
Party F.....		6	
Party G.....		7	
Party H.....		8	
Party I.....		9	
Party J.....		10	
Party K.....		11	
Party L.....		12	
Party M.....		13	
Party N.....		14	
Party O.....		15	
Party P.....		16	
Party Q.....		17	
Party R.....		18	
Party S.....		19	
other Party.....		20	
would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		21	
would not vote.....		22	
DK.....		23	
no answer.....		24	

EB34.0 - D5 - DEMO

D.6. (ASK ALL)
Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" of (YEAR OF LAST GENERAL ELECTION) ?

Party A.....	153	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
other Party.....		20
Did vote blank/spoiled your vote.....		21
did not vote.....		22
don't remember.....		23
no answer.....		24

EB34.0 - D6 - DEMO

D.7. Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a political party ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, respondent.....	154	1,
Yes, someone else in the household.....		2,
Nobody in the household.....		3,
DK.....		4,

EB34.0 - D7 - DEMO

D.8. Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, respondent.....	155	1,
Yes, someone else in the household.....		2,
Nobody in the household.....		3,
DK.....		4,

EB34.0 - D8 - DEMO

D.9. (TO THOSE WHO ARE MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION : CODE 1 IN D8) Of which trade union are you a member ?

union A.....	156	1
union B.....		2
union C.....		3
union D.....		4
union E.....		5
union F.....		6
union G.....		7
union H.....		8
union I.....		9
union J.....		10
union K.....		11
union L.....		12
union M.....		13
union N.....		14
union O.....		15
union P.....		16
union Q.....		17
union R.....		18
other.....		19
DK.....		20

EB34.0 - D9 - DEMO

D.10. (ASK ALL)
Are you ... ?

Single.....	157	1
Married.....		2
Living as married.....		3
Divorced.....		4
Separated.....		5
Widowed.....		6

EB34.0 - D10 - DEMO

D.11.	How old were you when you finished your full-time education ?		
	up to 14 years.....	158	1
	15 years.....		2
	16 years.....		3
	17 years.....		4
	18 years.....		5
	19 years.....		6
	20 years.....		7
	21 years.....		8
	22 years and older.....		9
	still studying.....		10

EB34.1 - D11 - DEMO

D.12.	(SEX)		
	Male.....	159	1
	Female.....		2

EB34.0 - D12 - DEMO

D.13. How old are you ?
YEARS OF AGE

```

+---+ 160
|   |
|   |
|   |
+---+

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EB34.0 - D13 - DEMO

D.14.	How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?		
	one.....	161	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9

EB34.0 - D14 - DEMO

D.15.	How many children under 15 living at home ?		
	one.....	162	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9
	none.....		10

EB34.0 - D15 - DEMO

D.16. We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of the people we interviewed (SHOW INCOME CARD **). Here is an income scale; we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, child allowances, pensions and any other income that comes in. Just give me the letter of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

A.....	163	1
B.....		2
C.....		3
D.....		4
E.....		5
F.....		6
G.....		7
H.....		8
I.....		9
J.....		10
K.....		11
L.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

EB34.0 - D16 - DEMO

D.17. What is your occupation ?

(WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

+-----+ 164
| | |
+-----+

EB34.0 - D17 - DEMO

D.18. (TO THOSE WHO ARE NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D17) Did you do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was your last occupation (WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

+-----+ 165
| | |
+-----+

EB34.0 - D18 - DEMO

D.19.	(TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 05 TO 12 IN D17, OR 05 TO 12 IN D18) Are you/were you in ...?		
	public employment.....	166	1
	nationalised industry.....		2
	private industry.....		3
	private services.....		4
	RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE.....		5

EB34.0 - D19 - DEMO

D.20.	(TO THOSE WHO DO/DID PAID WORK OR ARE/WERE SELF EMPLOYED : CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18) How many paid people are working/were working where you work/worked ?		
	none (works/worked alone or with family).....	167	1
	1 to 4.....		2
	5 to 9.....		3
	10 to 49.....		4
	50 to 499.....		5
	500 and over.....		6
	DK.....		7

EB34.0 - D20 - DEMO

D.21.	(TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18) How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?		
	none.....	168	1
	1 to 4.....		2
	5 to 9.....		3
	10 and over.....		4
	DK.....		5

EB34.0 - D21 - DEMO

D.22. (ASK ALL) Are you the head of the household ?

Yes.....	169	1	GO TO D25
No.....		2	GO TO D23

EB34.0 - D22 - DEMO

D.23. (ASK THOSE WHO ARE NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD : CODE 2 IN D22) What is the occupation of the head of household ?
(WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

```

+-----+ 170
|   |   |
|   |   |
|   |   |
+-----+

```

EB34.0 - D23 - DEMO

D.24. (ASK THOSE WHERE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD DOES NOT DO ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D23) Did the head of household do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was his/her last occupation ? (WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

```

+-----+ 171
|   |   |
|   |   |
|   |   |
+-----+

```

EB34.0 - D24 - DEMO

D.25. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	172	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

EB34.0 - D25 - DEMO

D.26. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ? (SHOW CARD **)

Own outright or have mortgage on a house.....	173	1
Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment.....		2
Rent a privately owned house.....		3
Rent a privately owned apartment.....		4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house.....		5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment.....		6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ...).....		7
DK.....		8

EB34.0 - D26 - DEMO

D.27. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	174	1
Small or middle size town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - D27 - DEMO

D.28. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	175	1	GO TO D29
Protestant.....		2	GO TO D29
Orthodox.....		3	GO TO D29
Jewish.....		4	GO TO D29
Muslim.....		5	GO TO D30
Buddhist.....		6	GO TO D30
Hindu.....		7	GO TO D30
Other.....		8	GO TO D30
None.....		9	GO TO D30
DK.....		10	GO TO D30

EB34.0 - D28 - DEMO

D.29. (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D28)

Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	176	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

EB34.0 - D29 - DEMO

D.30. (ASK ALL)

Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

Religious.....	177	1
Not religious.....		2
An agnostic.....		3
An atheist.....		4
DK.....		5

EB34.0 - D30 - DEMO

ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT NORTHERN IRELAND - TO ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ARE PROFESSIONALLY ACTIVE (SEE D17 : CODES 1 TO 12) - IF NOT, GO TO P.1

A.1. What is the main business-activity of the establishment (factory, office...) where you work ? (PROBE FOR A DETAILED DESCRIPTION, USE THE LIST FOR CODING)

(WRITE IN AND CODE)

+-----+ 178
 | | |
 | | |
 +-----+

EB35.0 - NEW

A.2. How many hours do you usually work per day ?

+-----+ 179
 | | |
 | | |
 +-----+

EB35.0 - NEW

A.3. How many hours do you usually work per week ?

+-----+ 180
 | | | |
 | | | |
 +-----+

EB35.0 - NEW

A.4. Do you work shifts (that is sometimes working mornings, sometimes afternoons or sometimes nights) ?
 Yes..... 181 1
 No..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB35.0 - NEW

A.5. Do you use machines, or equipment that could be dangerous ? (SHOW CARD **)
 All of the time..... 182 1
 Almost all the time..... 2
 Around 3/4 of the time..... 3
 Around half the time..... 4
 Around 1/4 of the time..... 5
 Almost never..... 6
 Never..... 7
 DK..... 8

EB35.0 - NEW

A.6. Would you say that your professional activity affects or could affect your health ? (READ OUT)
 Yes, very much..... 183 1 GO TO A7
 Yes, a bit..... 2 GO TO A7
 No, not really..... 3 GO TO A8
 No, not at all..... 4 GO TO A8
 DK..... 5 GO TO A8

EB35.0 - NEW

A.7. (IF VERY MUCH OR A BIT IN A6) In which way(s) does your work affect your health ? (SHOW CARD ** - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 Difficult, tiring for the eyes..... 184 1,
 Stressful..... 2,
 Tiring/painful for the ears..... 3,
 Muscular pains in the limbs (arms or legs)..... 4,
 Backache..... 5,
 Breathing difficulties (e.g. lack of air/polluted air/dangerous substances)..... 6,
 Overall tiredness, work that is too tiring..... 7,
 Skin problems..... 8,
 Personal problems at the workplace..... 9,
 Other..... 10
 DK..... 11

EB35.0 - NEW

(ASK ALL)

A.8. Do you think that your work makes you run the risk of accident or injury ? (READ OUT)

Yes, very much.....	185	1	GO TO A9
Yes, a bit.....		2	GO TO A9
No, not really.....		3	GO TO A10
No, not at all.....		4	GO TO A10
DK.....		5	GO TO A10

EB35.0 - NEW

A.9. (IF YES, VERY MUCH OR A BIT AT A8) What kind of risks do you run at work ? (SHOW CARD ** - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Explosion.....	186	1,
Poisoning/polluted environment.....		2,
Cutting yourself.....		3,
Burning yourself.....		4,
Drowning.....		5,
Falling.....		6,
Being crushed.....		7,
Hurting yourself by carrying heavy weights.....		8,
Electrocution.....		9,
Falling objects.....		10
Traffic accidents (excluding travelling to and from work).....		11
Other types of danger.....		12
DK.....		13

EB35.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

A.10. When at work, are you exposed to ... ? (SHOW CARD **)

READ OUT	ALL THE TIME	ALMOST ALL THE TIME	AROUND 3/4 OF THE TIME	AROUND HALF THE TIME	AROUND 1/4 OF THE TIME	ALMOST NEVER	NEVER	DK
a) Noise so loud that you would have to raise your voice to talk to people	187 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
b) Bad weather conditions such as rain, wind, snow, ...	188 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
c) Heat or cold either indoors or outdoors	189 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
d) Breathing in vapours, fumes, dust or dangerous substances	190 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
e) Handling and/or touching dangerous substances or materials	191 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

EB35.0 - NEW

A.11. Does your work involve ... ? (SHOW SAME CARD **)

READ OUT	ALL THE TIME	ALMOST ALL THE TIME	AROUND 3/4 OF THE TIME	AROUND HALF THE TIME	AROUND 1/4 OF THE TIME	ALMOST NEVER	NEVER	DK
a) Painful or tiring positions	192 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
b) Carrying or moving heavy loads	193 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
c) Working at a very high speed	194 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
d) Working to tight deadlines	195 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
e) Carrying out short repetitive tasks	196 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
f) Using computer equipment	197 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
g) Working at night	198 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

EB35.0 - NEW

A.12. Are you able to choose or change ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Your order of tasks or your methods of work	199 1	2	3
b) Your speed or rate of work	200 1	2	3

EB35.0 - NEW

A.13. In order to carry out your work, do you have ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Clear and adequate information	201 1	2	3
b) Sufficient training and experience	202 1	2	3
c) Appropriate machines and tools	203 1	2	3
d) Appropriate premises and furniture	204 1	2	3
e) Sufficient support from superiors or colleagues	205 1	2	3

EB35.0 - NEW

A.14.	Do your wages or income depend on your own work rate ?		
	Yes.....	206	1
	No.....		2
	DK.....		3
	EB35.0 - NEW		
A.15.	Do you know any colleagues who suffer from work-related illnesses or who have had an accident at work ?		
	Yes.....	207	1
	No.....		2
	DK.....		3
	EB35.0 - NEW		
A.16.	Do you think your health or safety is at risk because of your work ?		
	Yes.....	208	1
	No.....		2
	DK.....		3
	EB35.0 - NEW		
A.17.	Do you yourself have, or have you had, any work-related illness or accident ---(IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE NETHERLANDS : ADD recognised by NAME OF OFFICIAL BODY RESPONSIBLE FOR THESE ILLNESSES) ?		
	Yes.....	209	1
	No.....		2
	DK.....		3
	EB35.0 - NEW		
A.18.	(IF YES AT A17) How many accidents at work have you had that resulted in stopping work for more than one week ?		
		+-----+ 210	
		+-----+	
	EB35.0 - NEW		
ASK ALL			
A.19.	How satisfied are you with the actions taken to ensure the safety, hygiene and health of people at your current place of work? Are you... ? (READ OUT)		
	Very satisfied.....	211	1
	Quite satisfied.....		2
	Quite dissatisfied.....		3
	Very dissatisfied.....		4
	DK.....		5
	EB35.0 - NEW		
A.20.	Do you think that an improvement of safety, hygiene and health standards at your place of work would also help you to do your work more efficiently ? (READ OUT)		
	Definitely.....	212	1
	Probably.....		2
	Probably not.....		3
	Not at all.....		4
	DK.....		5
	EB35.0 - NEW		
A.21.	Do you know any person who is responsible for safety, hygiene or health where you work ?		
	Yes.....	213	1
	No.....		2
	EB35.0 - NEW		

A.22. Would you say you are very well informed, quite well informed, quite badly informed or very badly informed about the risks resulting from the use of instruments or products which you handle in your job ?

Very well informed.....	214	1
Quite well informed.....		2
Quite badly informed.....		3
Very badly informed.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - NEW

A.23. Have you had a training course concerning safety, hygiene or health, for your current job ?

Yes.....	215	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - NEW

A.24. Have you ever had the chance to give an opinion or make suggestions about improving safety, hygiene or health standards at your workplace ?

Yes.....	216	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - NEW

A.25. Over the past 10 years, have you changed job in order to seek a healthier or safer job ? (READ OUT)

Yes, I have.....	217	1
No, but I tried.....		2
No, and I did not try.....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.0 - NEW

A.26. Do you think that work-related illnesses and accidents at work are (IN YOUR COUNTRY) ... (READ OUT) ?

Very common.....	218	1
Common.....		2
Rare.....		3
Very rare.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - NEW

A.27. And at your workplace, do you think that work-related illnesses and accidents are ... (READ OUT) ?

Very common.....	219	1
Common.....		2
Rare.....		3
Very rare.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - NEW

A.28. a) Still concerning accidents at work and the protection of health at the workplace, who should mainly be responsible for reducing the number of accidents at work and work-related illnesses ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
 b) And who else ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) MAINLY		b) ELSE	
The company	220	1	221	1,
The government		2		2,
The European Community		3		3,
Each worker		4		4,
DK		5		5,

EB35.0 - NEW

A.29. Have you read, seen or heard anything about the activities of the European Community in the field of safety, hygiene and health at places of work ?

Yes.....	222	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - NEW

A.30. (IF YES AT A29) How were you informed about it ? (SHOW CARD ** - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Television.....	223	1,
Radio.....		2,
Newspapers.....		3,
Magazines.....		4,
Specialists press.....		5,
Your company.....		6,
Worker's organisations.....		7,
Employer's organisations.....		8,
At school.....		9,
Other sources.....		10
DK.....		11

EB35.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

A.31. Would you like to receive more information on the actions of the European Community concerning the protection of workers in companies and institutions such as yours ?

Yes.....	224	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - NEW

A.32. Would you be for or against the application of common legislation in all the countries of the European Community, concerning safety, hygiene or health at places of work ? Would you be ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	225	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - NEW

- A.33. a) Which three member countries of the EC, do you think have the most advanced legislation for safety, hygiene or health, at places of work ? (SHOW CARD **)
 b) And which three member countries have the least advanced legislation in this areas ? (SHOW CARD **)

	3 MOST	3 LEAST
Belgium	226 1,	227 1,
Denmark	2,	2,
Germany (ex-BRD)	3,	3,
Germany (ex-DDR)	4,	4,
Greece	5,	5,
Spain	6,	6,
France	7,	7,
Ireland	8,	8,
Italy	9,	9,
the Netherlands	10,	10,
Luxembourg	11,	11,
Portugal	12,	12,
United Kingdom	13,	13,
DK	14,	14,

EB35.0 - NEW

- A.34. Here is a statement that some people have made about this subject. Could you tell me whether you agree strongly with this statement, agree slightly, disagree slightly or disagree strongly ?

COMMUNITY LEGISLATION WILL IMPROVE MY OWN HEALTH AND SAFETY CONDITIONS AT THE PLACE WHERE I WORK	
Agree strongly.....	228 1
Agree slightly.....	2
Disagree slightly.....	3
Disagree strongly.....	4
DK.....	5

EB35.0 - NEW

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month
	229 _ _	230 _ _

EB34.0 - P.1 - PROTO.

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	231 _ _	232 _ _

EB34.0 - P.2 - PROTO.

P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED	Minutes
	233 _ _ _

EB34.0 - P.3 - PROTO

P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	234	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

EB34.0 - P.4 - PROTO.

P.5 - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	235	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

EB34.0 - P.5 - PROTO.

P.6 - Size of locality

LOCAL CODES

236 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

EB34.0 - P.6 - PROTO.

P.7 - Region

SEE LOCAL CODES

237

EB34.0 - P.7 - PROTO.

P.8 - POSTAL CODE

238

EB34.0 - P.8 - PROTO.

STANDARD EUROBAROMETER SURVEY N° 35

CO-OPERATING AGENCIES AND RESEARCH EXECUTIVES/INSTITUTS ET CHARGES D'ETUDES

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STANDARD EUROBAROMETER N° 35

Between March 4 and March 29 1991, INRA (EUROPE) carried out the 35.0th wave of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES, Directorate General X, AUDIOVISUAL, INFORMATION, COMMUNICATION AND CULTURE, -Unit "Surveys, Research, Analyses".

INRA (EUROPE) is a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies, co-ordinated by the European Co-ordination Office (E.C.O.), Avenue R. Vandendriessche 18, B - 1150 Brussels.

The results of the Eurobarometer are made available through the Unit "Surveys, Research, Analyses" of the DG ICC of the Commission of the European Communities. All requests for further information should be addressed to Mr. Karlheinz REIF, DG X - ICC - SRA, "Eurobarometer", rue de la Loi, 200, B - 1049 Brussels.

All Eurobarometer data are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D - 5000 Köln 41). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and all those interested in social science research.

DETAILS ON SAMPLING

In all 12 countries of the European Community, in total 13.121 national citizens, of 15 years and over, were interviewed in face-to-face, in their private residence.

COUNTRY/PAYS

Belgique
Danmark
Deutschland (Ost)
Deutschland (West)
Ellas
España
France
Ireland
Italia
Luxembourg
Nederland
Portugal
UK: Great Britain
UK: Northern Ireland

The basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In all Member States a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size, for a total coverage of each Member State, and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units" (list appended), after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II and according to the distribution of the national, resident population in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas.

Entre le 4 mars et le 29 mars 1991, INRA (EUROPE) a réalisé la vague 35.0 de l'EUROBAROMETRE STANDARD, à la demande de la COMMISSION DES COMMUNAUTES EUROPEENNES, Direction Générale X, Audiovisuel, Information, Communication et Culture, Unité "Sondages, Recherches, Analyses".

INRA (EUROPE) est un réseau européen d'instituts de sondage d'opinion publique et d'études de marché, coordonné par le Bureau de Coordination Européen (E.C.O.), Avenue R. Vandendriessche 18, B -1150 Bruxelles.

Les résultats de l'Eurobaromètre sont disponibles à travers l'Unité "Sondages, Recherche, Analyses" de la DG ICC de la Commission des Communautés Européennes. Toute demande d'information supplémentaire doit être adressée à Mr. Karlheinz REIF, DG X - ICC - SRA, "Eurobaromètre", rue de la Loi, 200, B - 1049 Bruxelles.

Toutes les données relatives aux Eurobaromètres sont déposées au Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D - 5000 Köln 41). Elles sont tenues à la disposition des organismes membres du European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), du Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) et des chercheurs justifiant d'un intérêt de recherche.

L'ECHANTILLONNAGE

Dans les 12 pays membres de la Communauté Européenne, au total 13.121 citoyens nationaux de 15 ans et plus ont été interrogés en face-à-face à leur domicile.

NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS

1061
1000
1071
1073
1001
1001
1000
1015
1007
504
1035
1000
1056
297

Le principe d'échantillonnage, appliqué dans tous les pays membres est une sélection aléatoire à multiples phases. Dans tous les pays membres un certain nombre de points de chute sont tirés avec probabilité proportionnelle à la taille de la population, avec couverture totale de chaque état membre, et à la densité de la population.

Les points de chute sont tirés systématiquement dans chacune des "unités régionales administratives" (liste en annexe), après stratification par unité et type de région. On représente ainsi le territoire complet de chaque pays membre, selon les régions EUROSTAT-NUTS II et selon la distribution de la population nationale en termes d'urbanisation.

In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. That starting address formed the first of a cluster of addresses. The remainder of the cluster was selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures from the initial address.

In Great Britain, a full random of respondents was applied, using electoral registers as sampling basis.

In each household the respondent was selected according to a random procedure, such as the first birthday method or the KISJ-grid. At every such address up to 2 recalls were made to achieve an interview with that respondent. The maximum number of interviews per household is one. All interviews were taken face to face.

REALISATION OF THE FIELDWORK

COUNTRY/PAYS	FIELDWORK DATES	POPULATION TOTAL (15+ year)
Belgique	04 March - 28 March	7 994.4
Danmark	10 March - 29 March	4 160.4
Deutschland (Ost)	08 March - 19 March	13.607.0
Deutschland (West)	08 March - 23 March	51.708.0
Ellas	07 March - 22 March	7 825.6
España	07 March - 26 March	29 427.2
France	11 March - 25 March	43 318.5
Ireland	10 March - 29 March	2 501.3
Italia	07 March - 19 March	45 902.8
Luxembourg	04 March - 29 March	302.6
Nederland	04 March - 23 March	11 603.6
Portugal	08 March - 23 March	7 718.7
UK : Great Britain	06 March - 25 March	44 562.0
UK : Northern Ireland	11 March - 27 March	1 159.1
EC12		271 791.2

In all member States, fieldwork was conducted on the basis of detailed and uniform instructions prepared by the European Co-ordination Office (ECO) of INRA (EUROPE).

COMPARISON BETWEEN SAMPLES AND UNIVERSES AND WEIGHTING OF THE DATA

For each of the countries a comparison between the samples and a proper universe description was carried out. This Universe description was made available by the National Research Institutes and by EUROSTAT.

For all EC-member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II and size of locality were introduced in the iteration procedure. For some countries extra variables were added, when considered necessary.

For international weighting INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures aged 15 years and older as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1988. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

Dans chacun des points de chute, une adresse de départ est imposée, qui est sélectionnée aléatoirement. Cette adresse est la première d'un cluster d'adresses. Les autres adresses du cluster sont sélectionnées comme chaque adresse N, par procédure standardisée de "random route" de l'adresse initiale.

En Grande-Bretagne, une sélection purement aléatoire des répondants est appliquée, utilisant les listes électorales comme base de sélection.

Dans chaque ménage le répondant est sélectionné selon une procédure aléatoire, comme la méthode du premier anniversaire ou la grille dite KISJ. A chaque adresse, jusqu'à 2 révisites sont faites pour réaliser une interview avec la personne sélectionnée. Pas plus d'une interview par ménage n'est admise. Toutes les interviews sont réalisées en face à face.

REALISATION DU TERRAIN

Dans chacun des pays membres, le terrain est réalisé sur base d'instructions détaillées et uniformes, préparées par le Bureau Européen de Coordination (ECO) de INRA (EUROPE).

COMPARAISON DES ECHANTILLONS AVEC LA POPULATION ET PONDERATION

Pour chacun des pays une comparaison entre les échantillons et les chiffres de la population, description d'univers, est réalisée. Les chiffres d'univers sont mis à la disposition par les Instituts Nationaux et par EUROSTAT.

Pour tous les pays membres, une procédure de pondération nationale est réalisée, sur des données marginales ou croisées, tirées de cette description d'univers. Ainsi, dans tous les pays, au moins le sexe, l'âge, les régions NUTS II et la taille de l'agglomération sont introduits dans la procédure d'itération. Pour certains pays, des variables supplémentaires sont introduites si nécessaire.

Pour pondérer au plan international, INRA (EUROPE) applique les données officielles de la population de 15 ans et plus, publiées par EUROSTAT dans l'Annuaire 1988 des Statistiques Régionales. Les chiffres exacts introduits dans cette routine de post-pondération sont résumés dans le tableau précédent.

ADMINISTRATIVE REGIONAL UNITS / UNITES ADMINISTRATIVES REGIONALES

BELGIQUE :

Hainaut
Limburg
Namur
Flandre Orientale
Flandre Occidentale
Liège
Luxembourg
Brabant Flamand
Antwerpen
Bruxelles
Brabant Wallon

DANMARK :

Hovedstadsområdet
Sjælland, Lolland-,
Falster, Bornholm
Fyn
Jylland

DEUTSCHLAND :

Schleswig Holstein
Hamburg
RB Braunschweig
RB Hannover
RB Lüneburg
RB Weser-EMS
Bremen
Düsseldorf
Köln
Münster
Detmold
Arnsberg
Darmstadt
Giessen
Kassel
Koblenz
Trier
Rhein Hessen-Pfalz
Saarland
Nordwürttemberg-
Stuttgart
Nordbaden-Karlsruhe
Südbaden-Freiburg
Südwürttemberg-
Tübingen
Oberbayern
Niederbayern
Oberpfalz
Oberfranken
Mittelfranken
Unterfranken
Schwaben
Berlin-West
Berlin-Ost
Rostock
Schwerin
Neubrandenburg
Potsdam
Frankfurt/O.
Cottbus
Magdeburg
Halle
Erfurt
Gera
Suhl
Dresden
Leipzig
Chemnitz

ELLAS :

Kentriki kai Dytiki
Makedonia
Thessalia
Anatoliki Makedonia
Thraki
Anatoliki Sterea kai
Nisia
Peloponnisos & Dytiki
Sterea.
Ipeiros
Kriti
Nisia Anatolikou Aigaiou

ESPAÑA :

Andalucia
Aragon
Asturias
Balears
Canarias
Cantabria
Castilla-La Mancha
Castilla-Leon
Cataluna
Extremadura
Galicia
Madrid
Murcia
Navarra
País Valenciano
País Vasco
La Rioja

FRANCE :

Ile de France
Champagne-Ardennes
Picardie
Haute Normandie
Centre
Basse Normandie
Bourgogne
Nord/Pas-de-Calais
Lorraine
Alsace
Franche-Comte
Pays de la Loire
Bretagne
Poitou-Charentes
Aquitaine
Midi-Pyrénées
Limousin
Rhône-Alpes
Auvergne
Languedoc-Roussillon
Provence-Alpes-
Côte d'Azur
Corse

ITALIA :

Valle d'Aosta/Piemonte
Liguria
Lombardia
Milano
Trentino
Veneto
Friuli, Venezia, Giulia
Emilia
Toscana
Marche
Umbria
Lazio
Molise e Abruzzo
Campania
Puglie
Basilicata
Calabria
Sicilia
Sardegna

IRELAND :

Dublin
Rest of Leinster
Munster
Connaught/Ulster

LUXEMBOURG :

Centre
Sud
Nord
Est

NEDERLAND :

Groningen
Friesland
Drente
Overijssel
Gelderland
Utrecht
Noord-Holland
Zuid-Holland
Zeeland
Noord-Brabant
Limburg
Flevoland

PORTUGAL :

Norte
Centro
Lisboa e Vale do Tejo
Alentejo
Algarve
Azores
Madeira

UNITED KINGDOM :

GREAT BRITAIN :
Cleveland, Durham
Cumbria
Northumberland,
Tyne & Wear
Humberside
North Yorkshire
South Yorkshire
West Yorkshire
Derbyshire,
Nottinghamshire
Leicestershire,
Northamptonshire
Lincolnshire
East Anglia
Bedfordshire,
Hertfordshire
Berkshire,
Buckinghamshire,
Oxfordshire
Surrey,
East/West Sussex
Essex
Greater London
Hampshire, Isle of Wight
Kent
Avon, Gloucestershire,
Wiltshire
Cornwall, Devon
Dorset, Somerset
Hereford & Worcester,
Warwickshire
Shropshire, Staffordshire
West Midlands (county)
Cheshire
Greater Manchester
Lancashire
Merseyside
Clwyd, Dyfed,
Gwynedd, Powys
Gwent,
M-S-W Glamorgan
Borders, Central, Fife,
Lothian, Tayside
Dumfries-Galloway,
Strathclyde
Highlands, Islands
Grampian

NORTHERN IRELAND

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