

Job Number 1L-044 in Columns 1-4  
Questionnaire Number in Columns 5-8  
Card 1 in Column 9

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

+---+---+ 10-14  
| 1 | L | 0 | 4 | 4 |  
| | | | |  
+---+---+

COUNTRY CODE

+---+---+ 15-16  
| 0 | 8 |  
| | |  
+---+---+

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

+---+---+ 17-19  
| 3 | 5 | 0 |  
| | |  
+---+---+

INTERVIEW NUMBER

+---+---+ 20-25  
| | | | |  
| | | | |  
+---+---+

- Q.1. Are You Irish? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all?
- |                               |    |           |
|-------------------------------|----|-----------|
| at present address.....       | 27 | 1         |
| at another address.....       |    | 2         |
| don't know if registered..... |    | 3         |
| does not appear at all.....   |    | 4         |
| is not Irish.....             |    | 5 - CLOSE |
- INTERVIEW
- Q.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                           |    |   |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| Very satisfied.....       | 27 | 1 |
| Fairly satisfied.....     |    | 2 |
| Not very satisfied.....   |    | 3 |
| Not at all satisfied..... |    | 4 |
| DK.....                   |    | 5 |
- Q.3. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Ireland? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                           |    |   |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| Very satisfied.....       | 28 | 1 |
| Fairly satisfied.....     |    | 2 |
| Not very satisfied.....   |    | 3 |
| Not at all satisfied..... |    | 4 |
| DK.....                   |    | 5 |
- Q.4. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                        |    |   |
|------------------------|----|---|
| Often.....             | 29 | 1 |
| From time to time..... |    | 2 |
| Rarely.....            |    | 3 |
| Never.....             |    | 4 |
| DK.....                |    | 5 |

Q.5. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	30	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.6 There is a lot of talk these days about what Ireland's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years.  
On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.6' - ONE ANSWER ONLY).  
And what would be your second choice ?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the country	31 1	32 1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
DK	5	5

Q.7. I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in the Russians and the Americans. For each, please tell me whether you have a lot of trust in them, some trust, not very much trust or no trust at all ?

READ OUT	A LOT OF TRUST		SOME TRUST		NOT VERY MUCH TRUST		NO TRUST AT ALL		DK
The Americans	33	1	2		3		4		5
The Russians	34	1	2		3		4		5

Q.8. How much confidence do you have in the ability of the Soviet Union to deal responsibly with world problems ? Do you have a great deal of confidence, a fair amount of confidence, very little confidence or no confidence at all ?

A great deal of confidence.....	35	1
A fair amount of confidence.....		2
Very little confidence.....		3
No confidence at all.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.9. And what about the United States. How much confidence do you have in the ability of the United States to deal responsibly with world problems? Do you have a great deal of confidence, a fair amount of confidence, very little confidence or no confidence at all ?

A great deal of confidence.....	36	1
A fair amount of confidence.....		2
Very little confidence.....		3
No confidence at all.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.10. This question concerns NATO, that is the North Atlantic Treaty Organization of Western Europe, the United States and Canada. Some people say that NATO is still essential to Western Europe security. Other say that it is no longer essential. Which of these views is closer to your own ?

Still essential.....	37	1
No longer essential.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.11. Please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree slightly, disagree slightly or disagree strongly with this statement : the United States military presence in Europe is necessary for the security of Ireland.

Strongly agree.....	38	1
Slightly agree.....		2
Slightly disagree.....		3
Strongly disagree.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.12. Now a question on the Gulf war.

All things considered, do you think the decision to use military force against Iraq in order to liberate Kuwait was a very good idea, a fairly good idea, a fairly bad or a very bad idea ?

A very good idea.....	39	1
A fairly good idea.....		2
A fairly bad idea.....		3
A very bad idea.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.13. Do you ever think of yourself as not only Irish, but also European ?

Does this happen often, sometimes or never?

Often.....	40	1
Sometimes.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.14. There is talk of establishing a European citizenship, that's to say defining rights, freedoms, and obligations common to all citizens of member countries of the European Community.

In your opinion, would such a European citizenship be a good thing or a bad thing ?

A good thing.....	41	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

- Q.15. Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in European Community matters, do you feel that these are very important, important, not very important or not at all important for the future of Ireland and the people of Ireland?
- |                           |    |   |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| Very important.....       | 42 | 1 |
| Important.....            |    | 2 |
| Not very important.....   |    | 3 |
| Not at all important..... |    | 4 |
| DK.....                   |    | 5 |
- Q.16. How do you think the European Community and its future development will influence your own life ? Will your life be influenced ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                          |    |   |
|--------------------------|----|---|
| Very positively.....     | 43 | 1 |
| Fairly positively.....   |    | 2 |
| Fairly negatively.....   |    | 3 |
| Very negatively.....     |    | 4 |
| No influence at all..... |    | 5 |
| DK.....                  |    | 6 |
- Q.17. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                               |    |   |
|-------------------------------|----|---|
| For - very much.....          | 44 | 1 |
| For - to some extent.....     |    | 2 |
| Against - to some extent..... |    | 3 |
| Against - very much.....      |    | 4 |
| DK.....                       |    | 5 |
- Q.18. Generally speaking, do you think that Ireland's membership of the European Community is ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                           |    |   |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| A good thing.....         | 45 | 1 |
| A bad thing.....          |    | 2 |
| Neither good nor bad..... |    | 3 |
| DK.....                   |    | 4 |
- Q.19. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Ireland has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community ?
- |                    |    |   |
|--------------------|----|---|
| Benefited.....     | 46 | 1 |
| Not benefited..... |    | 2 |
| DK.....            |    | 3 |
- Q.20. If you were told tomorrow that the European Community had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?
- |                    |    |   |
|--------------------|----|---|
| Very sorry.....    | 47 | 1 |
| Indifferent.....   |    | 2 |
| Very relieved..... |    | 3 |
| DK.....            |    | 4 |

INTERVIEWER: THERE ARE NO QS. 21/22.

PUNCHER NOTE:  
NO COLS. 48, 49

- Q.23. Currently the world is worried about the Gulf war. Please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree that, in order to deal effectively with such crises, the European Community should ... ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
Speed up its political, economic and monetary integration	50 1	2	3
Have a common foreign policy	51 1	2	3
Have a common European military intervention force	52 1	2	3

Q.24. Try to imagine Europe in the year 2000.

Do you think that, in this future Europe, the following things will become reality or not ?  
(READ OUT)

READ OUT ↓			
	YES	NO	DK
That certain Central and Eastern European countries like Poland, Hungary and Czechoslovakia will have become members of the European Community	53 1	2	3
That other European countries such as Austria, Switzerland, Norway, Sweden or Finland will have become members of the European Community	54 1	2	3
That you, your children will regularly use notes and cheques in a single European currency	55 1	2	3
That the European Community will have a common military force	56 1	2	3
That you, your children, will study, work, live in any of the European Community Countries just as you do today in Ireland	57 1	2	3

Q.25. Germany has become bigger since the unification of its two states.

- a) Would you say that a Unified Germany personally makes you very hopeful about the European Community and its future, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?  
b) And would you say that a Unified Germany makes you personally feel very hopeful about Ireland and its future, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?

	a) E.C.	b) IRELAND
Very hopeful	58 1	59 1
Rather hopeful	2	2
Rather fearful	3	3
Very fearful	4	4
DK	5	5

Q.26. The Soviet Union has asked for financial aid from the European Community and other industrialised countries to support its economic and political reforms.

Do you think that the European Community should aid the Soviet Union or not ?

Yes.....	60	1
No.....		2
It depends (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

- Q.27. a) Some people from different countries of the South of the Mediterranean wish to work here in the European Community.  
b) Others coming from Eastern Europe wish to work in the West.  
c) Yet others, suffering from human rights violations in their country are seeking political asylum.  
For each of these types of immigration, what do you think should be done here in the European Community ?  
(SHOW CARD 'Q.27')

	a) IMMIGRANTS FROM THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOUTH OF THE MEDITERRANEAN	b) IMMIGRANTS FROM EASTERN EUROPE	c) THOSE SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM
Accept them without restrictions	61 1	62 1	63 1
Accept them but with restrictions	2	2	2
Not accept them	3	3	3
DK	4	4	4

- Q.28. Generally speaking, how do you feel about people living in Ireland who are not nationals of the European Community countries: are there too many, a lot but not too many or not many ?
- |                             |    |   |
|-----------------------------|----|---|
| Too many.....               | 64 | 1 |
| A lot but not too many..... |    | 2 |
| Not many.....               |    | 3 |
| DK.....                     |    | 4 |

- Q.29. Still thinking of these people, do you think that their rights should be ... ? (READ)
- |                       |    |   |
|-----------------------|----|---|
| Extended.....         | 65 | 1 |
| Restricted.....       |    | 2 |
| Left as they are..... |    | 3 |
| DK.....               |    | 4 |

- Q.30. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio, or on television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Communities ?
- |          |    |   |              |
|----------|----|---|--------------|
| Yes..... | 66 | 1 | - GO TO Q.31 |
| No.....  |    | 2 | - GO TO      |
| DK.....  |    | 3 | Q.32         |

**IF YES IN Q.30**

- Q.31. Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission ?
- |  |    |   |
|--|----|---|
| Generally favourable.....                              | 67 | 1 |
| Generally unfavourable.....                            |    | 2 |
| Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)..... |    | 3 |
| DK.....  |    | 4 |

**ASK ALL**

- Q.32. In farming matters, the European Community has been committed for many years to a policy known as the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP). All things considered, would you say that the results of this policy have been good or bad ?
- |   |    |   |
|---|----|---|
| Good.....                               | 68 | 1 |
| Bad.....                                |    | 2 |
| Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS)..... |    | 3 |
| DK.....                                 |    | 4 |

Q.33. In order to stop the new growth in agricultural surpluses, the European Commission envisages a reform of the Common Agricultural Policy. It foresees the gradual replacement of the high prices guaranteed to all farmers by direct income support for small and medium farmers.  
Do you think that this reform would be a good thing or a bad thing ?

A good thing.....	69	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

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Q.34 Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community ?

READ OUT ↓	Should be decided by the government	Should be decided jointly within the European Community	DK
Security and defence	10 1	2	3
Protection of the environment	11 1	2	3
Currency	12 1	2	3
Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	13 1	2	3
Health and social welfare	14 1	2	3
Education	15 1	2	3
Basic rules for broadcasting and press	16 1	2	3
Scientific and technological research	17 1	2	3
Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	18 1	2	3
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community	19 1	2	3
Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	20 1	2	3
Protection of computer-based information on individuals	21 1	2	3

Q.35. Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?

For.....	22	1
Against.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.36. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio or on TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community ?

Yes.....	23	1	- GO TO Q37
No.....		2	- GO TO
DK.....		3	Q.38

**IF YES IN Q.36**

- Q.37. Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament ?
- |   |    |   |
|---|----|---|
| Generally favourable.....                               | 24 | 1 |
| Generally unfavourable.....                             |    | 2 |
| Neither favourable, nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)..... |    | 3 |
| DK.....   |    | 4 |

**ASK ALL**

- Q.38. How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY nowadays ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                           |    |   |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| Very important.....       | 25 | 1 |
| Important.....            |    | 2 |
| Not very important.....   |    | 3 |
| Not at all important..... |    | 4 |
| DK.....                   |    | 5 |

- Q.39. For each of the following could you tell me if you think the European Parliament plays an important or unimportant part in ... ?

READ OUT	IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	DK
European social policy	26 1	2	3
The common recognition of qualifications	27 1	2	3
Student exchange policy	28 1	2	3
Policies in favour of families, women and old people	29 1	2	3
Consumer protection policy	30 1	2	3
Environmental protection policy	31 1	2	3

- Q.40. Would you personally prefer the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now ?

More important.....	32	1
Less important.....		2
About the same (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4



- Q.41 The Council of the Heads of State and Governments of the European Community has called for intergovernmental conferences to discuss the details of a European Economic and Monetary Union and of a Political Union.  
I am going to read you a number of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you are in favour or not, of ... (SHOW CARD 'Q.41' - READ OUT)

	IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK
The European Parliament having the right to decide together with the Council of Ministers representing the national governments, on the legislation of the European Community	33 1	2	3
The European Parliament having the right to put forward draft laws for the European Community on its own initiative	34 1	2	3
The European Parliament having the right to approve the nomination of the members of the Commission of the European Community	35 1	2	3
The European Parliament having power to ratify all international agreements and conventions of the European Community before they come into action	36 1	2	3
As a Economic and Monetary Union, the European Community having a common European Central Bank, with the heads of national central banks on its board of Directors	37 1	2	3
The European Parliament having control over the European Central Bank's management of the Economic and Monetary Union	38 1	2	3
Within this European Economic and Monetary Union, a single common currency replacing the different currencies of the Member States in five or six years time	39 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for foreign policy towards countries outside the EC	40 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for a common policy in matters of security and defence	41 1	2	3

- Q.42. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by 1992 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?
- |                     |    |   |
|---------------------|----|---|
| Very hopeful.....   | 42 | 1 |
| Rather hopeful..... |    | 2 |
| Rather fearful..... |    | 3 |
| Very fearful.....   |    | 4 |
| DK.....             |    | 5 |

- Q.43. Overall, do you think that the completion of the Single European Market in 1992 will be - for people like you - a good thing, a bad thing, or neither a good nor a bad thing ?
- |                                  |    |   |
|----------------------------------|----|---|
| A good thing.....                | 43 | 1 |
| A bad thing.....                 |    | 2 |
| Neither good, nor bad thing..... |    | 3 |
| DK.....                          |    | 4 |

- Q.44. The European Community is committed to complementing the Single European Market with a social dimension. This consists of a basic set of rules concerning the rights and duties of workers and employers in all the member countries. In your opinion, is such a European social dimension a good thing or a bad thing ?
- |   |    |   |
|---|----|---|
| Good thing.....                         | 44 | 1 |
| Bad thing.....                          |    | 2 |
| Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS)..... |    | 3 |
| DK.....                                 |    | 4 |

Q.45. What do you think will be the consequence of the creation of a Single European Market for energy by 1992 ? Please say yes or no for each of the following.

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Petrol prices will be the same in every country of the European Community	45 1	2	3
Household appliances will have the same technical standards everywhere	46 1	2	3
Taxes on energy products will be eliminated	47 1	2	3
New and efficient energy technologies will be more widespread and evenly distributed	48 1	2	3
Natural gas will be available to every consumer	49 1	2	3
The cost of energy to industrial users will decrease	50 1	2	3
The consumption of energy by private users will decrease	51 1	2	3
Electricity supplies will be better distributed throughout the European Community	52 1	2	3
Common laws for the protection of the environment will apply throughout the European Community	53 1	2	3

Q.46. For each of the following, please tell me if in your opinion it is something really important or not really important to aim for ?

READ OUT	REALLY IMPORTANT	NOT REALLY IMPORTANT	DK
The same price for petrol in all the countries of the European Community	54 1	2	3
The same technical standards everywhere for household appliances	55 1	2	3
The elimination of taxes on energy products	56 1	2	3
The more widespread and even distribution of new and efficient energy technologies	57 1	2	3
The possibility for every consumer to be supplied with natural gas	58 1	2	3
The reduction of the costs of energy for industrial users	59 1	2	3
The reduction in energy consumption of private users	60 1	2	3
The improvement in the distribution of electricity supplies across the Community	61 1	2	3
The adoption within the European Community of common laws for the protection of the environment	62 1	2	3

Q.47. Here is a list of problems.  
I would like you to tell me for each problem if you personally consider it very important, important, of little importance or not important at all ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.47')

READ OUT	VERY IMPORTANT	IMPORTANT	OF LITTLE IMPORTANCE	NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL	DK
The protection of nature and the struggle against pollution	63 1	2	3	4	5
Ensuring energy supplies	64 1	2	3	4	5
Helping the poor countries of Africa, South America, Asia, etc ...	65 1	2	3	4	5
The fight against unemployment	66 1	2	3	4	5
The fight against poverty	67 1	2	3	4	5
Reducing the differences between the regions of our country by helping those regions which are less developed or in difficulty	68 1	2	3	4	5

Q.48. And for each of these problems, could you tell me whether you would prefer that decisions about it should be taken by the member countries of the European Community acting together, or by each country separately ?

READ OUT	TOGETHER	SEPARATELY	DK
The protection of nature and the struggle against pollution	69 1	2	3
Ensuring energy supplies	70 1	2	3
Helping the poor countries of Africa, South America, Asia, etc	71 1	2	3
The fight against unemployment	72 1	2	3
The fight against poverty	73 1	2	3
Reducing the differences between the regions of our country by helping those regions which are less developed or in difficulty	74 1	2	3

Q.49. Here is a list of problems that could affect our environment (SHOW CARD 'Q.49').  
Which ones have you heard of ?

Global warming (greenhouse effect).....	75	1,
The destruction of lakes and forests by acid rain.....		2,
Increased risk of cancer due to more of the sun's ultraviolet rays reaching the earth (destruction of the ozone layer).....		3,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		4,
DK.....		5,

FOR EACH PROBLEM MENTIONED IN Q49 :

Q.50. Can you tell me if it is a very serious problem, quite serious or not very serious ?

READ OUT	VERY SERIOUS	QUITE SERIOUS	NOT VERY SERIOUS	DK
a) The greenhouse effect (global warming)	76 1	2	3	4
b) Acid rain	77 1	2	3	4
c) The destruction of the ozone layer	78 1	2	3	4

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FOR EACH PROBLEM MENTIONED IN Q49 :

Q.51. Which of the following do you think could cause the problem of ... ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.51')

- a) the greenhouse effect (global warming) ?
- b) acid rain ?
- c) the destruction of the ozone layer ?

READ OUT →	a) GREENHOUSE EFFECT	b) ACID RAIN	c) DESTRUCTION OF OZONE LAYER
The use of solid fuel (coal, lignite, peat, ...)	10 1,	11 1,	12 1
The use of oil as a fuel	2,	2,	2
The use of natural gas as a fuel	3,	3,	3
The use of nuclear energy	4,	4,	4
The use of renewable energy (solar, hydro-electricity, wind)	5,	5,	5
The destruction of the forests	6,	6,	6
The use of chemical products in industry and agriculture	7,	7,	7
The raising of livestock	8,	8,	8
Ever faster growth of the world population	9,	9,	9
The use of inefficient and outdated energy technologies	0,	0,	0
DK	X,	X,	X

Q.52. Thinking now of Ireland's energy resources over the next ten years or so ...

(SHOW CARD 'Q.52' - ONLY ONE ANSWER PER COLUMN)

- a) Which one do you think will be the most stable in terms of price ?
- b) And which one do you think will be the most reliable in terms of supplies ?
- c) And finally, which one involves the lowest risk of pollution for the future ?

	a) PRICE STABILITY	b) SUPPLIES RELIABILITY	c) LOWEST RISK OF POLLUTION
Solid fuel (coal, lignite, peat, ...)	13 1	14 1	15 1
Oil	2	2	2
Natural gas	3	3	3
Nuclear energy	4	4	4
Renewable energy (solar, hydro-electricity, wind)	5	5	5
DK	6	6	6

Q.53. All industrial development requires effort, time and money. It may also involve some risk. Here are three opinions about the development of nuclear power stations that is installations which use nuclear energy to produce electricity.

Which of these three statements comes closest to your own opinion on this subject ?

(SHOW CARD 'Q.53' - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

It is worthwhile to develop nuclear energy.....	16 1
The development of nuclear energy involves an unacceptable risk and should be abandoned.	2
One should neither develop, nor abandon nuclear energy.....	3
DK.....	4

Q.54. To what extent would you say that producing electricity from nuclear power ... (SHOW CARD 'Q.54')

- a) is attractive from the point of view of cost ?
- b) makes us less dependent on energy supplied by non-EC countries ?
- c) is a form of energy that is not polluting ?

	AGREE COMPLETELY	AGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE COMPLETELY	DK
a) is attractive from the point of view of cost	17 1	2	3	4	5
b) makes us less dependent on energy supplied by non-EC countries	18 1	2	3	4	5
c) is a form of energy that is not polluting	19 1	2	3	4	5

Q.55. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD 'Q.55')

- a) watch the news on television ?  
b) read the news in daily papers ?  
c) listen to the news on the radio ?

		EVERYDAY	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	LESS OFTEN	NEVER	DK
a) News on television	20	1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	21	1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	22	1	2	3	4	5	6

Q.56. Have you ever seen, read or heard anything about the risks of radioactivity ? (IF YES)

What was (were) the source(s) of this information ?

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD 'Q.56')

Newspapers.....	23	1,
Magazines.....		2,
Specialist press.....		3,
Television.....		4,
Radio.....		5,
Direct mail received at home.....		6,
Exhibitions.....		7,
Visit to a nuclear power station.....		8,
Others.....		9,
Has never heard or read about this.....		0,

Q.57. Generally speaking, are you very satisfied, quite satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the information you receive about radioactivity in our country ?

Very satisfied.....	24	1	- GO TO
Quite satisfied.....		2	Q58
Not very satisfied.....		3	- GO TO
Not at all satisfied.....		4	Q59
DK.....		5	- GO TO Q60

IF VERY OR QUITE SATISFIED IN Q.57

Q.58. Which of the following reasons (SHOW CARD 'Q.58') best explain why you are satisfied with the information you get about radioactivity ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The information is trustworthy.....	25	1,
The information is sufficient.....		2,
The information is objective.....		3,
The information is clear and well explained.....		4,
The information is interesting.....		5,
The information is given quickly and is widely circulated.....		6,
Other reason.....		7,
DK.....		8,

IF NOT VERY OR NOT AT ALL SATISFIED IN Q.57

Q.59. Which of the following reasons (SHOW CARD 'Q.59') best explain why you are not satisfied with the information you get about radioactivity ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The information is not trustworthy.....	26	1,
The information is insufficient.....		2,
The information is not objective.....		3,
The information is complicated and badly explained.....		4,
The information is not interesting.....		5,
The information is given late and is not widely circulated.....		6,
Other reason.....		7,
DK.....		8,

**ASK ALL**

- Q.60 Information on radioactivity levels can come from various sources.  
For each information source which I read out to you, please tell me to what extent you have confidence in it to tell you the truth about levels of radioactivity in Ireland: complete confidence, a fair degree of confidence, not much confidence or no confidence at all ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.60')

READ OUT	Complete confidence	Fair degree of confidence	Not much confidence	No confidence at all	DK
Environmental groups and associations	27 1	2	3	4	5
Doctors	28 1	2	3	4	5
Independent scientists	29 1	2	3	4	5
University and school teachers	30 1	2	3	4	5
Public authorities	31 1	2	3	4	5

- Q.61. Which of the following qualities would you particularly look for in people giving you information about levels of radioactivity in Ireland?

(SHOW CARD 'Q.61', SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A high level of scientific expertise in the subject.....	32	1,
Genuine independence from any economic or industrial interests.....		2,
The ability to explain clearly what is going on.....		3,
Real understanding of what the general public is concerned about.....		4,
Genuine independence from any political influence.....		5,
A high level of expertise in health issues.....		6,
Other.....		7,
DK.....		8,

- Q.62 I am going to read out to you some opinions about nuclear energy and radioactivity.  
For each of these, could you tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree ?

READ OUT	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	DK
Living near a nuclear power station increases the risk of cancer or having abnormal children	33 1	2	3
The problem of disposal of nuclear waste has not yet been solved: dumping this waste at the bottom of the sea or burying it in the ground cannot be done without contaminating the environment	34 1	2	3
In our country, the risk of radioactive contamination is lower than the risk of chemical pollution	35 1	2	3
An accident like Chernobyl could not happen to a nuclear power station in Western Europe	36 1	2	3
A country which has a nuclear power station near its borders should keep its neighbouring countries constantly informed about the way the power station is operating	37 1	2	3

- Q.63. I am going to show you a certain number of situations which expose people to radiation.  
From this list (SHOW CARD 'Q.63'), could you tell me the two situations which in your  
opinion lead to the most serious consequences ? (TWO REPLIES ONLY)
- |   |    |    |
|---|----|----|
| Living near a nuclear power station.....  | 38 | 1, |
| Spending a long time in the mountains.....  |    | 2, |
| Living near a uranium mine.....   |    | 3, |
| Fallout from military testing of atomic weapons.....                              |    | 4, |
| Having an X-ray done.....   |    | 5, |
| Living near a road along which radioactive minerals or waste are transported..... |    | 6, |
| Travelling in an aircraft at high altitude.....                                   |    | 7, |
| None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....  |    | 8, |
| DK.....   |    | 9, |



ASK ALL

[illegible]

ASK ALL.

FIANNA FAIL.....	44	1	
FINE GAEL.....		2	
LABOUR.....		3	
WORKERS PARTY.....		4	
THE GREEN PARTY.....		5	
THE PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.....		6	
SINN FEIN.....		7	
OTHER PARTY.....		8	
WOULD VOTE BLANK/WOULD SPOIL YOUR VOTE.....		9	
WOULD NOT VOTE.....		0	
DON'T KNOW/UNDECIDED.....	45	1	- GO TO
NO ANSWER.....		2	D5

**IF DON'T KNOW OR NO ANSWER - CODE 1 OR 2 IN D4**

D.5. Which party would you be INCLINED to vote for ?

FIANNA FAIL.....	46	1
FINE GAEL.....		2
LABOUR.....		3
WORKERS PARTY.....		4
THE GREEN PARTY.....		5
THE PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.....		6
SINN FEIN.....		7
OTHER PARTY.....		8
WOULD VOTE BLANK/WOULD SPOIL YOUR VOTE.....		9
WOULD NOT VOTE.....		0
DON'T KNOW/UNDECIDED.....		X
NO ANSWER.....		V

PUNCHER NOTE:  
NO COL. 47

**ASK ALL**

D.6. Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" in 1989?

FIANNA FAIL.....	48	1
FINE GAEL.....		2
LABOUR.....		3
WORKERS PARTY.....		4
THE GREEN PARTY.....		5
THE PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.....		6
SINN FEIN.....		7
OTHER PARTY.....		8
VOTED BLANK/SPOILED YOUR VOTE.....		9
DID NOT VOTE.....		0
DON'T REMEMBER.....		X
NO ANSWER.....		V

PUNCHER NOTE:  
NO COL. 49

D.7. Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a political party ?

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, respondent.....	50	1,
Yes, someone else in the household.....		2,
Nobody in the household.....		3,
DK.....		4,

D.8. Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ?

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, respondent.....	51	1,
Yes, someone else in the household.....		2,
Nobody in the household.....		3,
DK.....		4,

D.9. (TO THOSE WHO ARE MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION : CODE 1 IN D8) Of which trade union are you a member ?

Irish transport and general workers union.....	52	1
Federated workers union of Ireland.....		2
Amalgamated transport and general workers union.....		3
Irish national teachers organisation.....		4
Manufacturing science and finance.....		5
Local government and public service union.....		6
SIPTU.....		7
Other (Specify).....		8
DK.....		9

PUNCHER:  
NO. COL. 53

**ASK ALL**

D.10. Are you ... ?

Single.....	54	1
Married.....		2
Living as married.....		3
Divorced.....		4
Separated.....		5
Widowed.....		6

D.11.	How old were you when you finished your full-time education ?		
	up to 14 years.....	55	1
	15 years.....		2
	16 years.....		3
	17 years.....		4
	18 years.....		5
	19 years.....		6
	20 years.....		7
	21 years.....		8
	22 years and older.....		9
	still studying.....		0

D.12.	(SEX)		
	Male.....	56	1
	Female.....		2

D.13. How old are you ?

YEARS OF AGE      +---+---+ 57-58  
                         | | |  
                         | | |  
                         +---+---+

D.14.	How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?		
	one.....	59	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9

D.15.	How many children under 15 living at home ?		
	one.....	60	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9
	none.....		0

D.16. We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of the people we interviewed (SHOW INCOME CARD 'D.16').

Here is an income scale; we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, child allowances, pensions and any other income that comes in. Just give me the letter of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

A.....	61	1
B.....		2
C.....		3
D.....		4
E.....		5
F.....		6
G.....		7
H.....		8
I.....		9
J.....		0
K.....		X
L.....		V
Refusal.....	62	1
DK.....		2

D.17. What is your occupation ?

(WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....  
**SELF EMPLOYED**

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

**EMPLOYED**

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

**WITHOUT PAID WORK**

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

+---+---+ 63-64  
| | |  
| | |  
+---+---+

TO THOSE WHO ARE NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D17

D.18. Did you do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was your last occupation (WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....  
**SELF EMPLOYED**

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

**EMPLOYED**

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

+---+---+ 65-66  
| | |  
| | |  
+---+---+

TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK: CODES 05 TO 12 IN D17, OR 05 TO 12 IN D18

D.19. Are you/were you in ...?

public employment.....	67	1
nationalised industry.....		2
private industry.....		3
private services.....		4
RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE.....		5

TO THOSE WHO DO/DID PAID WORK OR ARE/WERE SELF EMPLOYED: CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17,  
OR 01 TO 12 IN D18

D.20 How many paid people are working/were working where you work/worked ?

none (works/worked alone or with family).....	68	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 to 49.....		4
50 to 499.....		5
500 and over.....		6
DK.....		7

TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED: CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17,  
OR 01 TO 12 IN D18

D.21. How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?

none.....	69	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

# ASK ALL

D.22. Are you the head of the household ?

Yes.....	70	1 - GO TO D25
No.....		2 - GO TO D23

ASK THOSE WHO ARE NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD: CODE 2 IN D22

D.23. What is the occupation of the head of household ?  
(WRITE IN AND CODE)

## SELF EMPLOYED

01 FARMER  
02 FISHERMAN  
03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)  
04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

## EMPLOYED

05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)  
06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT  
07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT  
08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES  
09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)  
10 SUPERVISORS  
11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER  
12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

## WITHOUT PAID WORK

13 RETIRED  
14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED  
15 STUDENT  
16 MILITARY SERVICE  
17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

+---+---+ 71-72  
| | |  
| | |  
+---+---+

ASK THOSE WHERE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD DOES NOT DO ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D23  
D.24. Did the head of household do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was his/her last occupation ?  
(WRITE IN AND CODE)

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER
- 00 HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

+-----+ 73-74  
| | |  
| | |  
+-----+

D.25. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD 'D.25' - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- Middle class..... 75 1
- Lower middle class..... 2
- Working class..... 3
- Upper class..... 4
- Upper middle class..... 5
- Refuses to be classified..... 6
- Other..... 7
- DK..... 8

D.26. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ?  
(SHOW CARD 'D.26')

- Own outright or have mortgage on a house..... 76 1
- Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment..... 2
- Rent a privately owned house..... 3
- Rent a privately owned apartment..... 4
- Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house..... 5
- Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment..... 6
- Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ...)..... 7
- DK..... 8

D.27. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

- Rural area or village..... 77 1
- Small or middle size town..... 2
- Large town..... 3
- DK..... 4

D.28. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

- Roman catholic..... 78 1
- Protestant..... 2 - GO TO D29
- Orthodox..... 3
- Jewish..... 4
- Muslim..... 5
- Buddhist..... 6
- Hindu..... 7 - GO TO D30
- Other..... 8
- None..... 9
- DK..... 0

TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D28

D.29. Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	79	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

ASK ALL

D.30. Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

religious.....	80	1
not religious.....		2
an agnostic.....		3
an atheist.....		4
DK.....		5

Job Number 1L-044 in Columns 1-4  
Questionnaire Number in Columns 5-8  
Card 4 in Column 9

ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT NORTHERN IRELAND - TO ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ARE  
PROFESSIONALLY ACTIVE (SEE D17 : CODES 1 TO 12) - IF NOT, GO TO P.1

A.1. What is the main business-activity of the establishment (factory, office...) where you work ?  
(PROBE FOR A DETAILED DESCRIPTION, USE THE LIST FOR CODING)

(WRITE IN AND CODE)

-----+ 10-11  
| | |  
| | |  
+-----+

A.2. How many hours do you usually work per day ?

-----+ 12-13  
| | |  
| | |  
+-----+

A.3. How many hours do you usually work per week ?

-----+ 14-16  
| | | |  
| | | |  
+-----+

A.4. Do you work shifts (that is sometimes working mornings, sometimes afternoons or sometimes nights) ?  
Yes..... 17 1  
No..... 2  
DK..... 3

A.5. Do you use machines, or equipment that could be dangerous ? (SHOW CARD 'A.5')  
All of the time..... 18 1  
Almost all the time..... 2  
Around 3/4 of the time..... 3  
Around half the time..... 4  
Around 1/4 of the time..... 5  
Almost never..... 6  
Never..... 7  
DK..... 8



A.6. Would you say that your professional activity affects or could affect your health ?  
(READ OUT)

Yes, very much.....	19	1	- GO TO
Yes, a bit.....		2	A7
No, not really.....		3	GO
No, not at all.....		4	- TO
DK.....		5	A8

**IF VERY MUCH OR A BIT IN A6**

A.7. In which way(s) does your work affect your health ?  
(SHOW CARD 'A7' - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Difficult, tiring for the eyes.....	20	1,
Stressful.....		2,
Tiring/painful for the ears.....		3,
Muscular pains in the limbs (arms or legs).....		4,
Backache.....		5,
Breathing difficulties (e.g. lack of air/polluted air/dangerous substances).....		6,
Overall tiredness, work that is too tiring.....		7,
Skin problems.....		8,
Personal problems at the workplace.....		9,
Other.....		0,
DK.....		X,

**ASK ALL**

A.8. Do you think that your work makes you run the risk of accident or injury ? (READ OUT)

Yes, very much.....	21	1	- GO TO
Yes, a bit.....		2	A9
No, not really.....		3	GO
No, not at all.....		4	- TO
DK.....		5	A10

**IF YES, VERY MUCH OR A BIT AT A8**

A.9. What kind of risks do you run at work ?  
(SHOW CARD 'A9' - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Explosion.....	22	1,
Poisoning/polluted environment.....		2,
Cutting yourself.....		3,
Burning yourself.....		4,
Drowning.....		5,
Falling.....		6,
Being crushed.....		7,
Hurting yourself by carrying heavy weights.....		8,
Electrocution.....		9,
Falling objects.....		0,
Traffic accidents (excluding travelling to and from work).....		X,
Other types of danger.....		V,
DK.....	23	1,

ASK ALL

A.10. When at work, are you exposed to ... ? (SHOW CARD 'A10')

READ OUT	ALL THE TIME	ALMOST ALL THE TIME	3/4 OF THE TIME	AROUND HALF THE TIME	AROUND 1/4 OF THE TIME	ALMOST NEVER	NEVER	DK
a) Noise so loud that you would have to raise your voice to talk to people	24 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
b) Bad weather conditions such as rain, wind, snow, ...	25 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
c) Heat or cold either indoors or outdoors	26 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
d) Breathing in vapours, fumes, dust or dangerous substances	27 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
e) Handling and/or touching dangerous substances or materials	28 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

A.11. Does your work involve ... ? (SHOW CARD 'A10' AGAIN)

READ OUT	ALL THE TIME	ALMOST ALL THE TIME	3/4 OF THE TIME	AROUND HALF THE TIME	AROUND 1/4 OF THE TIME	ALMOST NEVER	NEVER	DK
a) Painful or tiring positions	29 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
b) Carrying or moving heavy loads	30 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
c) Working at a very high speed	31 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
d) Working to tight deadlines	32 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
e) Carrying out short repetitive tasks	33 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
f) Using computer equipment	34 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
g) Working at night	35 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

A.12. Are you able to choose or change ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Your order of tasks or your methods of work	36 1	2	3
b) Your speed or rate of work	37 1	2	3

A.13. In order to carry out your work, do you have ... ?

	READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Clear and adequate information	38 1	2	3	
b) Sufficient training and experience	39 1	2	3	
c) Appropriate machines and tools	40 1	2	3	
d) Appropriate premises and furniture	41 1	2	3	
e) Sufficient support from superiors or colleagues	42 1	2	3	

A.14. Do your wages or income depend on your own work rate ?

Yes.....	43	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

A.15. Do you know any colleagues who suffer from work-related illnesses or who have had an accident at work ?

Yes.....	44	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

A.16. Do you think your health or safety is at risk because of your work ?

Yes.....	45	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

A.17. Do you yourself have, or have you had, any recognised work-related illness or accident ?

Yes.....	46	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

**IF YES AT A17**

A.18. How many accidents at work have you had that resulted in stopping work for more than one week ?

+---+---+	47-48
+---+---+	

**ASK ALL**

A.19. How satisfied are you with the actions taken to ensure the safety, hygiene and health of people at your current place of work? Are you... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	49	1
Quite satisfied.....		2
Quite dissatisfied.....		3
Very dissatisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

A.20. Do you think that an improvement of safety, hygiene and health standards at your place of work would also help you to do your work more efficiently ? (READ OUT)

Definitely.....	50	1
Probably.....		2
Probably not.....		3
Not at all.....		4
DK.....		5

- A.21. Do you know any person who is responsible for safety, hygiene or health where you work ?  
Yes..... 51 1  
No..... 2
- A.22. Would you say you are very well informed, quite well informed, quite badly informed or very badly informed about the risks resulting from the use of instruments or products which you handle in your job ?  
Very well informed..... 52 1  
Quite well informed..... 2  
Quite badly informed..... 3  
Very badly informed..... 4  
DK..... 5
- A.23. Have you had a training course concerning safety, hygiene or health, for your current job ?  
Yes..... 53 1  
No..... 2  
DK..... 3
- A.24. Have you ever had the chance to give an opinion or make suggestions about improving safety, hygiene or health standards at your workplace ?  
Yes..... 54 1  
No..... 2  
DK..... 3
- A.25. Over the past 10 years, have you changed job in order to seek a healthier or safer job ?  
(READ OUT)  
Yes, I have..... 55 1  
No, but I tried..... 2  
No, and I did not try..... 3  
DK..... 4
- A.26. Do you think that work-related illnesses and accidents at work are in Ireland... (READ OUT) ?  
Very common..... 56 1  
Common..... 2  
Rare..... 3  
Very rare..... 4  
DK..... 5
- A.27. And at your workplace, do you think that work-related illnesses and accidents are ... (READ OUT) ?  
Very common..... 57 1  
Common..... 2  
Rare..... 3  
Very rare..... 4  
DK..... 5
- A.28. a) Still concerning accidents at work and the protection of health at the workplace, who should mainly be responsible for reducing the number of accidents at work and work-related illnesses ?  
(SHOW CARD 'A28' - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
b) And who else ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) MAINLY		b) ELSE	
The company	58	1	59	1,
The government		2		2,
The European Community		3		3,
Each worker		4		4,
DK		5		5,

A.29. Have you read, seen or heard anything about the activities of the European Community in the field of safety, hygiene and health at places of work ?

Yes.....	60	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

**IF YES AT A29**

A.30. How were you informed about it ? (SHOW CARD 'A30' - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Television.....	61	1,
Radio.....		2,
Newspapers.....		3,
Magazines.....		4,
Specialists press.....		5,
Your company.....		6,
Worker's organisations.....		7,
Employer's organisations.....		8,
At school.....		9,
Other sources.....		0,
DK.....		X,

**ASK ALL**

A.31. Would you like to receive more information on the actions of the European Community concerning the protection of workers in companies and institutions such as yours ?

Yes.....	62	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

A.32. Would you be for or against the application of common legislation in all the countries of the European Community, concerning safety, hygiene or health at places of work ?

Would you be ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	63	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

- A.33. a) Which three member countries of the EC, do you think have the most advanced legislation for safety, hygiene or health, at places of work ? (SHOW CARD 'A33')  
b) And which three member countries have the least advanced legislation in this areas ? (SHOW CARD '33' AGAIN)

	3 MOST	3 LEAST
Belgium	64 1,	66 1,
Denmark	2,	2,
Germany (ex-BRD)	3,	3,
Germany (ex-DDR)	4,	4,
Greece	5,	5,
Spain	6,	6,
France	7,	7,
Ireland	8,	8,
Italy	9,	9,
the Netherlands	0,	0,
Luxembourg	X,	X,
Portugal	V,	V,
United Kingdom	65 1,	67 1,
DK	2,	2,

- A.34. Here is a statement that some people have made about this subject. Could you tell me whether you agree strongly with this statement, agree slightly, disagree slightly or disagree strongly ?  
"COMMUNITY LEGISLATION WILL IMPROVE MY OWN HEALTH AND SAFETY CONDITIONS AT THE PLACE WHERE I WORK"

Agree strongly.....	68	1
Agree slightly.....		2
Disagree slightly.....		3
Disagree strongly.....		4
DK.....		5

INTERVIEW PROTOCOL

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month
	69-70	71-72
	__ __	__ __

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
	73-74	75-76
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	__ __	__ __

P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED	Minutes
	77-79
	__ __

P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	80	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

Job Number 1L-044 in Columns 1-4	
Questionnaire Number in Columns 5-8	
Card 5 in Column 9	

P.5 - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	10	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

P.6 - Size of locality

Less than 2,000 people.....	11	1
2,001 - 20,000 people.....		2
20,001 - 100,000 people.....		3
100,001 people or more.....		4

P.7 - Region

Donegal.....	12	1
North West (Sligo, Leitrim).....		2
North East (Cavan, Monaghan, Louth).....		3
West (Mayo, Galway).....		4
Midlands (Westmeath, Roscommon, Longford, Laois, Offaly).....		5
East (Dublin, Meath, Kildare, Wicklow).....		6
Mid West (Limerick, Clare, Tipperary, North Riding).....		7
South East (Waterford, Wexford, Carlow, Kilkenny, Tipperary South Riding).....		8
South West (Kerry, Cork).....		9

PUNCHER NOTE:  
NO COL. 13

P.8 - POSTAL CODE

```

+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 14-21
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

```

P.9 - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

```

+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 22-29
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

```

P.10 - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

```

+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 30-37
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

```

P.11 - WEIGHTING FACTOR

```

+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 38-45
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

```



**SHOW CARD 'Q6'**

**MAINTAINING ORDER IN THE COUNTRY**

**GIVING THE PEOPLE MORE SAY IN IMPORTANT  
GOVERNMENT DECISIONS**

**FIGHTING RISING PRICES**

**PROTECTING FREEDOM OF SPEECH**

## SHOW CARD 'Q27'

A) IMMIGRANTS FROM  
THE COUNTRIES OF  
THE SOUTH OF THE  
MEDITERRANEAN

B) IMMIGRANTS  
FROM  
EASTERN  
EUROPE

C) THOSE  
SEEKING  
POLITICAL  
ASYLUM

ACCEPT THEM  
WITHOUT  
RESTRICTIONS

ACCEPT THEM BUT  
WITH  
RESTRICTIONS

NOT ACCEPT THEM

## SHOW CARD 'Q41'

THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT HAVING THE RIGHT TO DECIDE TOGETHER WITH THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS REPRESENTING THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS, ON THE LEGISLATION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT HAVING THE RIGHT TO PUT FORWARD DRAFT LAWS FOR THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY ON ITS OWN INITIATIVE

THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT HAVING THE RIGHT TO APPROVE THE NOMINATION OF THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT HAVING POWER TO RATIFY ALL INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS AND CONVENTIONS OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY BEFORE THEY COME INTO ACTION

AS A ECONOMIC AND MONETARY UNION, THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY HAVING A COMMON EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK, WITH THE HEADS OF NATIONAL CENTRAL BANKS ON ITS BOARD OF DIRECTORS

THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT HAVING CONTROL OVER THE EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK'S MANAGEMENT OF THE ECONOMIC AND MONETARY UNION

WITHIN THIS EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AND MONETARY UNION, A SINGLE COMMON CURRENCY REPLACING THE DIFFERENT CURRENCIES OF THE MEMBER STATES IN FIVE OR SIX YEARS TIME

AS A POLITICAL UNION, THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY BEING RESPONSIBLE FOR FOREIGN POLICY TOWARDS COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE EC

AS A POLITICAL UNION, THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY BEING RESPONSIBLE FOR A COMMON POLICY IN MATTERS OF SECURITY AND DEFENCE

**SHOW CARD 'Q47'**

**VERY IMPORTANT**

**IMPORTANT**

**OF LITTLE IMPORTANCE**

**NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL**

## **SHOW CARD 'Q49'**

**GLOBAL WARMING (GREENHOUSE EFFECT)**

**THE DESTRUCTION OF LAKES AND FORESTS BY  
ACID RAIN**

**INCREASED RISK OF CANCER DUE TO MORE OF THE  
SUN'S ULTRAVIOLET RAYS REACHING THE EARTH  
(DESTRUCTION OF THE OZONE LAYER)**

## **SHOW CARD 'Q51'**

**THE USE OF SOLID FUEL (COAL, LIGNITE, PEAT, ...)**

**THE USE OF OIL AS A FUEL**

**THE USE OF NATURAL GAS AS A FUEL**

**THE USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY**

**THE USE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY (SOLAR,  
HYDRO-ELECTRICITY, WIND)**

**THE DESTRUCTION OF THE FORESTS**

**THE USE OF CHEMICAL PRODUCTS IN INDUSTRY  
AND AGRICULTURE**

**THE RAISING OF LIVESTOCK**

**EVER FASTER GROWTH OF THE WORLD  
POPULATION**

**THE USE OF INEFFICIENT AND OUTDATED ENERGY  
TECHNOLOGIES**

**SHOW CARD 'Q52'**

SOLID FUEL (COAL, LIGNITE, PEAT ..)

OIL

NATURAL GAS

NUCLEAR ENERGY

RENEWABLE ENERGY (SOLAR, HYDRO-  
ELECTRICITY, WIND)

**SHOW CARD 'Q53'**

**IT IS WORTHWHILE TO DEVELOP NUCLEAR  
ENERGY**

**THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR ENERGY  
INVOLVES AN UNACCEPTABLE RISK AND SHOULD  
BE ABANDONED**

**ONE SHOULD NEITHER DEVELOP, NOR ABANDON  
NUCLEAR ENERGY**



**SHOW CARD 'Q54'**

**AGREE COMPLETELY**

**AGREE SOMEWHAT**

**DISAGREE SOMEWHAT**

**DISAGREE COMPLETELY**

**SHOW CARD 'Q55'**

EVERYDAY

SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK

ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK

LESS OFTEN

NEVER

**SHOW CARD 'Q56'**

**NEWSPAPERS**

**MAGAZINES**

**SPECIALIST PRESS**

**TELEVISION**

**RADIO**

**DIRECT MAIL RECEIVED AT HOME**

**EXHIBITIONS**

**VISIT TO A NUCLEAR POWER STATION**

**OTHERS**

**HAS NEVER HEARD OR READ ABOUT  
THIS**

**SHOW CARD 'Q58'**

THE INFORMATION IS TRUSTWORTHY

THE INFORMATION IS SUFFICIENT

THE INFORMATION IS OBJECTIVE

THE INFORMATION IS CLEAR AND WELL  
EXPLAINED

THE INFORMATION IS INTERESTING

THE INFORMATION IS GIVEN QUICKLY AND IS  
WIDELY CIRCULATED

OTHER REASON

**SHOW CARD 'Q59'**

THE INFORMATION IS NOT TRUSTWORTHY

THE INFORMATION IS INSUFFICIENT

THE INFORMATION IS NOT OBJECTIVE

THE INFORMATION IS COMPLICATED AND BADLY  
EXPLAINED

THE INFORMATION IS NOT INTERESTING

THE INFORMATION IS GIVEN LATE AND IS NOT  
WIDELY CIRCULATED

OTHER REASON

**SHOW CARD 'Q60'**

**COMPLETE CONFIDENCE**

**FAIR DEGREE OF CONFIDENCE**

**NOT MUCH CONFIDENCE**

**NO CONFIDENCE AT ALL**

## **SHOW CARD 'Q61'**

**A HIGH LEVEL OF SCIENTIFIC EXPERTISE IN THE  
SUBJECT**

**GENUINE INDEPENDENCE FROM ANY ECONOMIC  
OR INDUSTRIAL INTERESTS**

**THE ABILITY TO EXPLAIN CLEARLY WHAT IS  
GOING ON**

**REAL UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT THE GENERAL  
PUBLIC IS CONCERNED ABOUT**

**GENUINE INDEPENDENCE FROM ANY POLITICAL  
INFLUENCE**

**A HIGH LEVEL OF EXPERTISE IN HEALTH ISSUES**

**OTHER**

## **SHOW CARD 'Q63'**

**LIVING NEAR A NUCLEAR POWER STATION**

**SPENDING A LONG TIME IN THE MOUNTAINS**

**LIVING NEAR A URANIUM MINE**

**FALLOUT FROM MILITARY TESTING OF ATOMIC  
WEAPONS**

**HAVING AN X-RAY DONE**

**LIVING NEAR A ROAD ALONG WHICH  
RADIOACTIVE MINERALS OR WASTE ARE  
TRANSPORTED**

**TRAVELLING IN AN AIRCRAFT AT HIGH ALTITUDE**



# SHOW CARD 'D1'

LEFT

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

RIGHT

## SHOW CARD 'D16'

**PLEASE USE THIS CARD TO GIVE ME THE CODE  
NUMBER FOR: - YOUR TOTAL FAMILY INCOME  
FROM ALL SOURCES, BEFORE TAX AND OTHER  
DEDUCTIONS**

A LESS THAN £60 PER WEEK	A LESS THAN £240 A MONTH	A LESS THAN £2,880 A YEAR
B £60 - £75	B £240 - £319	B £2,880 - £3,839
C £76 - £90	C £320 - £399	C £3,840 - £4,799
D £91 - £110	D £400 - £479	D £4,800 - £5,759
E £111 - £140	E £480 - £599	E £5,760 - £7,199
F £141 - £170	F £600 - £729	F £7,200 - £8,759
G £171 - £190	G £730 - £829	G £8,760 - £9,959
H £191 - £230	H £830 - £999	H £9,960 - £11,999
I £231 - £265	I £1,000 - £1,149	I £12,000 - £13,799
J £266 - £385	J £1,150 - £1,664	J £13,800 - £19,967
K £386 - £500	K £1,665 - £2,000	K £19,968 - £24,000
L £501 and over	L £2,001 and over	L £24,001 and over

**SHOW CARD 'D25'**

**MIDDLE CLASS**

**LOWER MIDDLE CLASS**

**WORKING CLASS**

**UPPER CLASS**

**UPPER MIDDLE CLASS**

**SHOW CARD 'D26'**

OWN OUTRIGHT OR HAVE MORTGAGE ON A HOUSE

OWN OUTRIGHT OR HAVE MORTGAGE ON AN  
APARTMENT

RENT A PRIVATELY OWNED HOUSE

RENT A PRIVATELY OWNED APARTMENT

RENT A COUNCIL, MUNICIPAL OR CORPORATION  
HOUSE

RENT A COUNCIL, MUNICIPAL OR CORPORATION  
APARTMENT

OTHER (RENT A ROOM, LIVE AS A LODGER,  
SQUATTER ETC ...)

**SHOW CARD 'A5'**

**ALL OF THE TIME**

**ALMOST ALL THE TIME**

**AROUND 3/4 OF THE TIME**

**AROUND HALF THE TIME**

**AROUND 1/4 OF THE TIME**

**ALMOST NEVER**

**NEVER**

**SHOW CARD 'A7'**

**DIFFICULT, TIRING FOR THE EYES**

**STRESSFUL**

**TIRING/PAINFUL FOR THE EARS**

**MUSCULAR PAINS IN THE LIMBS  
(ARMS OR LEGS)**

**BACKACHE**

**BREATHING DIFFICULTIES (E.G. LACK  
OF AIR/POLLUTED AIR/DANGEROUS  
SUBSTANCES)**

**OVERALL TIREDNESS, WORK THAT IS  
TOO TIRING**

**SKIN PROBLEMS**

**PERSONAL PROBLEMS AT THE  
WORKPLACE**

**OTHER**

## **SHOW CARD 'A9'**

**EXPLOSION**

**POISONING/POLLUTED ENVIRONMENT**

**CUTTING YOURSELF**

**BURNING YOURSELF**

**DROWNING**

**FALLING**

**BEING CRUSHED**

**HURTING YOURSELF BY CARRYING  
HEAVY WEIGHTS**

**ELECTROCUTION**

**FALLING OBJECTS**

**TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS (EXCLUDING  
TRAVELLING TO AND FROM WORK)**

**OTHER TYPES OF DANGER**

**SHOW CARD 'A10'**

ALL THE TIME

ALMOST ALL THE TIME

AROUND 3/4 OF THE TIME

AROUND HALF THE TIME

AROUND 1/4 OF THE TIME

ALMOST NEVER

NEVER



**SHOW CARD 'A28'**

**THE COMPANY**

**THE GOVERNMENT**

**THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY**

**EACH WORKER**

**SHOW CARD 'A30'**

**TELEVISION**

**RADIO**

**NEWSPAPERS**

**MAGAZINES**

**SPECIALISTS PRESS**

**YOUR COMPANY**

**WORKER'S ORGANISATIONS**

**EMPLOYER'S ORGANISATIONS**

**AT SCHOOL**

**OTHER SOURCES**

**SHOW CARD 'A33'**

**BELGIUM**

**DENMARK**

**GERMANY (EX-BRD)**

**GERMANY (EX-DDR)**

**GREECE**

**SPAIN**

**FRANCE**

**IRELAND**

**ITALY**

**THE NETHERLANDS**

**LUXEMBOURG**

**PORTUGAL**

**UNITED KINGDOM**