

# **EUROBAROMETER 35.1**

**MARCH 1991**

**BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE**

**INRA (EUROPE)**

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+-----+ 1
| | | | |
+-----+

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COUNTRY CODE

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+-----+ 2
| | |
+-----+

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OUR SURVEY NUMBER

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+-----+ 3
| | | |
+-----+

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INTERVIEW NUMBER

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+-----+ 4
| | | | |
+-----+

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- Q.1. Are you ... (NATIONALITY) ? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?
- At present address..... 5 1
  - At another address..... 2
  - Don't know if registered..... 3
  - Does not appear at all..... 4
  - Is not ... (NATIONALITY)..... 5 CLOSE INTERVIEW

EB34.0 - Q1 - TREND

- Q.2. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)
- Often..... 6 1
  - From time to time..... 2
  - Rarely..... 3
  - Never..... 4
  - DK..... 5

EB34.0 - Q12 -TREND

- Q.3. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?
- Frequently..... 7 1
  - Occasionally..... 2
  - Never..... 3
  - DK..... 4

EB34.0 - Q13 - TREND

- Q.4. There is a lot of talk these days about what (OUR COUNTRY)'s goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY). And what would be your second choice ?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the country	8 1	9 1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
DK	5	5

EB34.0 -Q14 - TREND

Q.5. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	10	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB34.0 - Q21 - TREND

Q.6. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Community is ... ? (READ OUT)

A good thing.....	11	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.0 - Q18 - TREND

Q.7. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community ?

Benefited.....	12	1
Not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

EB34.0 - Q23 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.8. Over the last 6 months, did you buy a product or service in (YOUR COUNTRY), that you know originated in another European Community member country, that is one of the countries on this list ?  
(IF YES) And using this list of types of products or services, what did you buy ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

Food.....	13	1,
Wine.....		2,
Clothing/footwear.....		3,
Furniture.....		4,
Household electrical appliances.....		5,
A camera.....		6,
Car or motorcycle.....		7,
Medical services or medicines.....		8,
Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan.....		9,
Motor insurance or life insurance.....		10,
Package holiday.....		11,
Other.....		12,
Did not buy any such product or service.....		13,

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.9. Over the last 6 months, did you make a major purchase yourself, again in one of these countries, when travelling on holiday or on business. By a major expense, I mean at least (EQUIVALENT OF 100 ECUS IN NATIONAL CURRENCY), excluding hotels, restaurants and travel costs ?  
(IF YES) And using this same list of types of products or services, what did you purchase ? (SHOW SAME CARD \*\*)

Food.....	14	1,
Wine.....		2,
Clothing/footwear.....		3,
Furniture.....		4,
Household electrical appliances.....		5,
A camera.....		6,
Car or motorcycle.....		7,
Medical services or medicines.....		8,
Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan.....		9,
Motor insurance or life insurance.....		10,
Package holiday.....		11,
Other.....		12,
Did not purchase any such product or service.....		13,

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.10. Over the last 6 months, did you order a product or service directly from a foreign supplier in another EC member country ?

(IF YES) And using this list of types of products or services, what did you order ? (SHOW SAME CARD \*\*)

Food.....	15	1,
Wine.....		2,
Clothing/footwear.....		3,
Furniture.....		4,
Household electrical appliances.....		5,
A camera.....		6,
Car or motorcycle.....		7,
Medical services or medicines.....		8,
Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan.....		9,
Motor insurance or life insurance.....		10,
Package holiday.....		11,
Other.....		12,
Did not order any such product or service.....		13, GO TO Q.15

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.11. (IF CODE 13 AT Q11 GO TO Q15)

So you ordered something directly from a foreign supplier. What form of payment did you use for your last purchase ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Cheque.....	16	1
Credit card.....		2
Bank transfer.....		3
Other form of payment.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.12. Taking everything into account, would you say you are satisfied with your last purchase of that type? (READ OUT)

Yes - very satisfied.....	17	1
Yes - quite satisfied.....		2
No - not very satisfied.....		3
No - not at all satisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.13. Did you have any of the following difficulties or sources of disappointment with your last purchase of that type? (SHOW CARD \*\* - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Problems with getting the purchase through customs.....	18	1,
Quality was not as expected.....		2,
Delay in delivery due to the supplier.....		3,
Delay in delivery due to the postal/delivery service.....		4,
Delay in delivery due to customs/administration.....		5,
Practical difficulties in paying abroad.....		6,
Other problems/sources of disappointment.....		7,

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.14. To which organisation would you most likely turn for information or advice on buying or selling (transactions) in another EC member state. (SHOW CARD \*\* - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Foreign embassy or trade office.....	19	1,
Advice from a professional.....		2,
Local consumer organisation.....		3,
Local consumer information office.....		4,
Government Ministry.....		5,
Chambers of Commerce.....		6,
Member of parliament.....		7,
Local information office of the EC.....		8,
Other.....		9,
DK.....		10,

EB35.1 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.15. Here is the same list of products and services.

Please tell me for each of these whether you would purchase it, with complete confidence, in another member state of the EC, if you needed it ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Food	20 1	2	3
Wine	21 1	2	3
Clothing/Footwear	22 1	2	3
Furniture	23 1	2	3
Household electrical appliances	24 1	2	3
A camera	25 1	2	3
Car or Motorcycle	26 1	2	3
Medical services or medicines	27 1	2	3
Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan	28 1	2	3
Motor insurance or life insurance	29 1	2	3
Package Holiday	30 1	2	3

INT. : TRANSFER CODES FROM "YES" COLUMN TO NEXT QUESTION

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.16. For each of the products or services you would buy with complete confidence outside your own country, please indicate in which country of the European Community you would buy it ? (ONE COUNTRY ONLY FOR EACH PRODUCT MENTIONNED IN Q15 - SHOW COUNTRY CARD \*\*)

READ OUT IF ...	...YES IN Q15	BELG- IUM	DENM- ARK	GERM- ANY	GRE- ECE	SPAIN	FRA- NCE	IREL- AND	ITALY	NETH- ERLA- NDS	LUXE- MBURG	PORT- UGAL	UNI- TED KING- DOM	DK
Food	31 1,	32 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Wine	2,	33 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Clothing/Footwear	3,	34 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Furniture	4,	35 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Household electrical appliances	5,	36 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A camera	6,	37 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Car or Motorcycle	7,	38 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Medical services or medicines	8,	39 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Banking services like a savings account or a bank loan	9,	40 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Motor insurance or life insurance	10,	41 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Package Holiday	11,	42 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.17. For each member state where you would buy a product or service, would that be - because you expect....?  
 (FOR EACH COUNTRY MENTIONED AT Q16 SELECT ONE ANSWER FROM SHOW CARD \*\*)

	BELGIUM	DENMARK	GERMANY	GREECE	SPAIN	FRANCE	IRELAND	ITALY	NETHERLANDS	LUXEMBURG	PORTUGAL	UNITED KINGDOM												
INT. : CODE HERE IF ANY MENTION OF THE COUNTRY AT Q16	55	1,	2,	3,	4,	5,	6,	7,	8,	9,	10	11	12											
Better quality	43	1	44	1	45	1	46	1	47	1	48	1	49	1	50	1	51	1	52	1	53	1	54	1
Lower price	2		2		2		2		2		2		2		2		2		2		2		2	
More choice	3		3		3		3		3		3		3		3		3		3		3		3	
Better design	4		4		4		4		4		4		4		4		4		4		4		4	
Better after-sales service	5		5		5		5		5		5		5		5		5		5		5		5	
Higher safety standard	6		6		6		6		6		6		6		6		6		6		6		6	
You know what you are getting	7		7		7		7		7		7		7		7		7		7		7		7	
DK/other reasons	8		8		8		8		8		8		8		8		8		8		8		8	

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.18. What do you see as the three main obstacles to buying or selling (transactions) with another EC-member state ? (MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD \*\*)

Uncertainty about sales conditions.....	56	1,
Too difficult to settle disputes.....	2,	
Difficulties in making payments.....	3,	
Too difficult to exchange the product or get it repaired.....	4,	
Uncertainty about the safety standards.....	5,	
Uncertainty about the quality standards.....	6,	
Language difficulties.....	7,	
Difficulties of obtaining information and advice.....	8,	
Other obstacles.....	9,	
None.....	10,	
DK.....	11,	

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.19. In which of the following domains, if any, do you personally think the European Community has influenced the government of (YOUR COUNTRY), to introduce measures designed to protect consumers?(SHOW CARD \*\* - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Insuring food quality.....	57	1,
Insuring product safety.....	2,	
Preventing misleading advertising.....	3,	
Standardising package holiday conditions.....	4,	
Pharmaceutical products.....	5,	
Forbidding unfair terms of contracts.....	6,	
Restricting the use of dangerous substances.....	7,	
Improving food labelling.....	8,	
Improving the safety of toys.....	9,	
Controlling the use of hormones and pesticides.....	10,	
None.....	11,	
DK.....	12,	

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.20. Have you read in the papers, seen on television or heard anything about the single European Market of 1992 ?

Yes.....	58	1
No.....	2	
DK.....	3	

EB34.0 - Q35 - TREND

Q.21. In daily life, what does the Single European Market of 1992 mean to you ?  
 a) Which item in this list is most important to you ? (SHOW CARD\*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
 b) And what other items are also important to you ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) MOST IMPORTANT	b) OTHER IMPORTANT
Freedom to live and work in another EC Member State	59 1	60 1,
A change in taxes on goods and services	2	2,
Greater variety of goods and services on offer	3	3,
Single currency throughout the European Community	4	4,
Safety standards will be harmonised	5	5,
Freedom to purchase goods and services from another member state of the EC	6	6,
Greater competition amongst companies	7	7,
Abolition of custom posts	8	8,
No effects on daily life	9	9,
DK	10	10,

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.22. Overall, do you think that the completion of the Single European Market in 1992 will be - for people like you - a good thing, a bad thing, or neither a good nor a bad thing ?

a good thing.....	61	1
a bad thing.....		2
neither good, nor bad thing.....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - Q37 - TREND

Now, I would like to get your views about the traffic situation in urban areas in (OUR COUNTRY).

Q.23. First of all let us get an idea of the urban area we are going to talk about

	YES	NO	DK
a) Do you live in an urban area with more than 100,000 inhabitants ?	62 1	2	3
b) Do you work in an urban area with more than 100,000 inhabitants ?	63 1	2	3

EB35.1 - NEW

If YES to a) : let us now talk about this urban area where you live.  
 If NO or DK to a) and YES to b) : Let us now talk about this urban area where you work.  
 If NO or DK to a) and NO or DK to b) : Let us now talk about the biggest town where you either live, go or work regularly. What is its name ?

Q.24. Over the past 10 years, do you think car traffic in this urban area we are talking about ... (READ OUT)

Has improved somewhat.....	64	1
Hasn't changed.....		2
Has got somewhat worse.....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.25. Would you say that the consequences of car traffic in this urban area are .... (READ OUT) ?

Bearable.....	65	1
Hardly bearable.....		2
Unbearable.....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.26. a) Do you think that the car traffic in the centre of this urban area ... ? (SHOW CARD\*\*)  
 b) Do you think that the car traffic in the area where you live ... ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	a) CENTRE OF THIS URBAN AREA	b) AREA WHERE YOU LIVE
is the main cause of a deterioration in the quality of the air	66 1	67 1
is an important cause of a deterioration in the quality of the air, among other sources of pollution	2	2
only causes a slight deterioration in the quality of the air	3	3
does not cause any deterioration in the quality of the air	4	4
DK	5	5

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.27. Still in the same urban area and taking account of the traffic conditions, how do you rate the overall risk of a traffic accident for ... ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
 Please use this scale for answering :  
 1 means a very low risk of accidents  
 while  
 6 means a very high risk of accidents

READ OUT	LOW RISK			HIGH RISK			DK
	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Pedestrians	68 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Cyclists	69 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Car drivers	70 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Public transport users	71 1	2	3	4	5	6	7

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.28. In traffic planning decisions, conflicts can arise between various types of transport. Please tell me which of the solutions that I will show you, you consider to be the best? (SHOW THE 3 CARDS RELATING TO CONCEPTS I, II AND III APPLYING A ROTATION FOR EACH NEW RESPONDENT)

CONCEPT I : In traffic planning decisions, conflicts can arise between private car and public transport.  
 Clear preferential treatment for public transport to the detriment of private cars..... 72 1  
 Preferential treatment for public transport, with certain disadvantages for private cars 2  
 Preferential treatment for private cars, with certain disadvantages for public transport 3  
 Clear preferential treatment for private cars, to the detriment of public transport..... 4  
 DK..... 5

CONCEPT II : In traffic planning decisions, conflicts can also arise between private car and cyclists.  
 Clear preferential treatment for cyclists to the detriment of private cars..... 73 1  
 Preferential treatment for cyclists, with certain disadvantages for private cars..... 2  
 Preferential treatment for private cars, with certain disadvantages for cyclists..... 3  
 Clear preferential treatment for private cars, to the detriment of cyclists..... 4  
 DK..... 5

CONCEPT III : In traffic planning decisions, still further conflicts can arise between private car and pedestrians.  
 Clear preferential treatment for pedestrians to the detriment of private cars..... 74 1  
 Preferential treatment for pedestrians, with certain disadvantages for private cars..... 2  
 Preferential treatment for private cars, with certain disadvantages for pedestrians..... 3  
 Clear preferential treatment for private cars, to the detriment of pedestrians..... 4  
 DK..... 5

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.29. Do you believe that political decision makers in this urban area have judged the feelings of the people correctly on traffic planning or not ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

Yes..... 75 1  
 No, political decision makers believe that people are more in favour of cars than the people actually are..... 2  
 No, political decision makers believe that people are more strongly against car than the people actually are..... 3  
 DK..... 4

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.30. For each of the following means of transport, please tell me if you use it :

- . everyday or almost every day,
- . 1 to 2 times a week,
- . 1 to 3 times a month,
- . less than once a month,
- . not in past 6 months.

(SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	EVERYDAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY	1 TO 2 TIMES A WEEK	1 TO 3 TIMES A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH	NOT IN PAST 6 MONTHS
Private car as driver	76 1	2	3	4	5
Private car as passenger	77 1	2	3	4	5
BUS	78 1	2	3	4	5
TRAM/UNDERGROUND/TRAIN	79 1	2	3	4	5
Taxi	80 1	2	3	4	5
Bicycle/moped/motorbike	81 1	2	3	4	5

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.31. (IF CODE 3 OR 4 OR 5 FOR BUS AND TRAM/UNDERGROUND/TRAIN IN Q.30)  
 So you occasionally or never use public transport. Here is a list of possible reasons some people have given us for not often using public transport. (SHOW CARD \*\*) Would you please give me the 3 reasons that apply most in your own case ? (3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- I am not well informed about public transport services..... 82 1,
- There are no convenient lines of public transport,catering for my needs,for example the schedules are not convenient for me or public transport doesn't go where I want to go... 2,
- Public transport is too expensive..... 3,
- Public transport is too slow, takes too long..... 4,
- Public transport is not regular, you cannot trust the schedules..... 5,
- I have physical problems, disabilities which make the use of public transport difficult. 6,
- Public transport is too restricting for me..... 7,
- The staff are not friendly..... 8,
- Public transport is not for people like me..... 9,
- Public transport is dirty..... 10,
- I don't feel safe on public transport..... 11,
- Other reasons..... 12,
- DK..... 13,

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.32. (IF CODE 1 OR 2 FOR BUS OR TRAM/UNDERGROUND/TRAIN IN Q.30)  
 So you use some public transport at least once a week. Here is a list of possible reasons some people have given us for using the public transport. (SHOW CARD \*\*) Would you please give me the 3 reasons that apply most in your own case ? (3 ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Public transport is a comfortable and practical means of getting around..... 83 1,
- Public transport is cheap..... 2,
- Public transport enables me to save time..... 3,
- Public transport is regular, one can trust the schedules..... 4,
- Public transport is now easily accessible to old people and disabled persons..... 5,
- I like the attitude of the staff..... 6,
- Public transport is a modern means of getting around..... 7,
- I am satisfied with the cleanliness of public transport..... 8,
- Using public transport avoids accidents..... 9,
- Public transport does not cause much pollution..... 10,
- I don't have a car or motorbike..... 11,
- Other reasons..... 12,
- DK..... 13,

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.33. Whether you use public transport, a car or both, could you please tell me how much you agree or disagree with people who say ... ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	AGREE STRONGLY	AGREE SLIGHTLY	DISAGREE SLIGHTLY	DISAGREE STRONGLY	DK
I personally do not feel very much at ease when using public transport because I might have to sit next to people of another nationality, of another race, of another culture or of another social class	84 1	2	3	4	5
Up till now, the changes in petrol prices have not altered my use of the car	85 1	2	3	4	5
Technological progress will ultimately solve the problem of traffic congestion	86 1	2	3	4	5
The public authorities should contribute to solving the problems of congestion by increasing the cost of using cars	87 1	2	3	4	5

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.34. Nowadays there are many suggestions as to how to solve traffic congestion problems. Here is a list of possible solutions, could you please indicate, for each one, if you think it is an effective or ineffective solution ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

	EFFECTIVE	INEFFECTIVE	DK
Putting tight restrictions on where you can park in town centres	88 1	2	3
Strictly limiting car traffic in town centres	89 1	2	3
Making motorists pay a toll for entering town centres	90 1	2	3
Creating more pedestrian areas in town centres	91 1	2	3
Developping public transport	92 1	2	3
Building new urban highways	93 1	2	3
Putting up the cost of petrol	94 1	2	3

EB35.1 - NEW

Let us now discuss another subject

Scientists have in recent years learned a lot more about how living things work. This knowledge is leading to new ways of changing micro-organisms (such as yeast), crops and farm animals, and the cells of the human body. Most of these new possibilities will be very useful, but some concern has been expressed about the possible risks involved. Decisions must be made about what activities should be encouraged, prevented or controlled, and how best to satisfy the need for better information on this issue. We are interested in hearing the views of people like yourself.

Q.35. Science and technology change the way we live.

I am going to read out a list of areas in which new technologies are currently developing.

For each of these areas, do you think it will improve our way of life in the next 20 years, it will have no effect, or it will make things worse ?

READ OUT	WILL IMPROVE	NO EFFECT	WILL MAKE THINGS WORSE	DK
Solar Energy	95 1	2	3	4
Computers and information technology	96 1	2	3	4
Biotechnology & genetic engineering	97 1	2	3	4
Telecommunications	98 1	2	3	4
New materials or substances	99 1	2	3	4
Space exploration	100 1	2	3	4

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.36. I have here a list of some developments of that kind.

In your opinion, which of these are linked to biotechnology & genetic engineering and which are not ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

	YES	NO	DK
Research on early detection and treatment of cancer	101 1	2	3
Changing hereditary information within an organism to alter that organism's characteristics	102 1	2	3
Producing new kinds of organisms using hereditary information from other species	103 1	2	3
Improving traditional methods of cross-breeding plants or animals	104 1	2	3
Making use of living micro-organisms, for example for plant protection (bio-pesticides)	105 1	2	3
Food processing such as using yeast for the production of bread or beer	106 1	2	3
Treating hereditary human diseases by modifying the tissue involved	107 1	2	3

EB35.1 - NEW

In fact, most of these are examples of biotechnology & genetic engineering. I would like to ask you about some of these in more detail.

Q.37. Let us start with an example concerning plants. Scientists are trying to use biotechnology & genetic engineering to change plants, in ways that may be quicker or more precise than traditional breeding programmes, in order to make the plants more useful. For example, make them resistant to diseases or pests, make them ripen faster or give them the ability to grow in dry or salty soils. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning plant research (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	DEFINITELY AGREE	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DEFINITELY DISAGREE	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	108 1	2	3	4	5
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	109 1	2	3	4	5
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	110 1	2	3	4	5

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.38. Here is an example concerning micro-organisms, such as the yeast we use to make bread, or beer, or yoghurt; or the micro-fungi we use to make medicines such as penicillin. Scientists know how to change these micro-organisms through biotechnology & genetic engineering, in order to improve their performance - that means, getting them to work faster or even to produce new products. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning research and micro-organisms (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	DEFINITELY AGREE	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DEFINITELY DISAGREE	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	111 1	2	3	4	5
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	112 1	2	3	4	5
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	113 1	2	3	4	5

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.39. Some of these micro-organisms are used to break down sewage and other waste products and to turn them into materials harmless to the soil. Here again, scientists are trying, through biotechnology & genetic engineering, to improve these micro-organisms. They are trying to make them work faster or to make them clean up oil-slicks or other contaminants in the environment. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning micro-organisms and the environment? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	DEFINITELY AGREE	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DEFINITELY DISAGREE	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	114 1	2	3	4	5
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	115 1	2	3	4	5
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	116 1	2	3	4	5

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.40. Another development is the application of biotechnology & genetic engineering to farm animals, to change them in quicker or more precise ways than traditional breeding programmes, in order to make them more useful: for example, make them resistant to diseases, or grow faster, or produce more or better quality meat or milk. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning such research on farm animals ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	DEFINITELY AGREE	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DEFINITELY DISAGREE	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	117 1	2	3	4	5
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	118 1	2	3	4	5
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	119 1	2	3	4	5

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.41. Scientists can also apply biotechnology & genetic engineering to animals to develop life-saving drugs, or to study human diseases. Animal protection is guaranteed by law and some people say it is morally wrong to apply biotechnology & genetic engineering to animals. Which of the following is closest to your personal opinion ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Applying biotechnology & genetic engineering to animals is morally acceptable, provided that the animals' welfare is safeguarded.....	120	1
It is acceptable for the development of life saving drugs, even at the cost of some animal suffering.....		2
Public authorities should examine this application of biotechnology & genetic engineering case by case before deciding whether to allow it.....		3
Applying biotechnology & genetic engineering to animals is morally unacceptable and should be banned by public law.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.42. These new methods of biotechnology & genetic engineering are also being applied to the production and processing of foods. Scientists say that they can improve the quality of food and drink - for example by making it higher in protein, or lower in fat, or making it keep longer, or taste better. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning such research on food (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	DEFINITELY AGREE	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DEFINITELY DISAGREE	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	121 1	2	3	4	5
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	122 1	2	3	4	5
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	123 1	2	3	4	5

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.43. Yet another application of biotechnology & genetic engineering is the development of new medicines and vaccines to improve human health, for example the production of human insulin for the treatment of diabetics. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning such research on medicines and vaccines (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	DEFINITELY AGREE	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DEFINITELY DISAGREE	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	124 1	2	3	4	5
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	125 1	2	3	4	5
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	126 1	2	3	4	5

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.44. Science is also trying to apply some of the new methods of biotechnology & genetic engineering to human beings, or to their cells and tissues, for various purposes such as detecting, or curing diseases, and characteristics we might have inherited from our parents. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning such research on human beings, medicines and vaccines (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	DEFINITELY AGREE	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DEFINITELY DISAGREE	DK
Such research is worthwhile and should be encouraged	127 1	2	3	4	5
Such research may involve risks to human health or to the environment	128 1	2	3	4	5
In any case, this research needs to be controlled by the government	129 1	2	3	4	5

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.45. How capable did you feel of answering the questions I asked you about biotechnology & genetic engineering ? Please answer using this scale from 1 to 10. ONE means "completely incapable" and TEN "completely capable". Please use the full scale of numbers. (SHOW CARD \*\*)

1 completely incapable.....	130	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
8.....		8
9.....		9
10 completely capable.....		10

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.46. a) What is normally your main source of information about new developments that affect our way of life ? Please select your answer from this list (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY).  
 b) And which are your other sources of information ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) MAIN SOURCE	b) OTHER SOURCES
Books	131 1	132 1,
Newspapers	2	2,
Magazines/weeklies	3	3,
Specialist press	4	4,
Radio	5	5,
Television	6	6,
Company brochures and advertisements	7	7,
Discussions with friends, family, colleagues	8	8,
Your doctor	9	9,
Courses and lectures	10	10,
Shopkeepers when buying something	11	11,
DK	12	12,

EB35.1 - NEW

Q.47. Now I would like to know which of the following sources of information you have confidence in, to tell you the truth about biotechnology & genetic engineering.  
a) Please select from this list the one source you would have most confidence in (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
b) Indicate also which other sources you would trust to tell you the truth about biotechnology & genetic engineering. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) MOST CONFIDENCE	b) OTHER SOURCES
Consumer organisations	133 1	134 1,
Environmental organisations	2	2,
Animal welfare organisations	3	3,
Political organisations	4	4,
Trade Unions	5	5,
Religious organisations	6	6,
Public authorities	7	7,
Industry	8	8,
School or University	9	9,
DK	10	10,

EB35.1 - NEW

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. (ASK ALL)

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".  
How would you place your views on this scale ?  
(SHOW CARD \*\* - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left									right	
	135	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal.....	136	1
DK.....		2

EB34.0 - D1 - DEMO

NO QUESTIONS D2 TO D6

D.7. Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a political party ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, respondent.....	137	1,
Yes, someone else in the household.....		2,
Nobody in the household.....		3,
DK.....		4,

EB34.0 - D7 - DEMO

D.8. Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, respondent.....	138	1,
Yes, someone else in the household.....		2,
Nobody in the household.....		3,
DK.....		4,

EB34.0 - D8 - DEMO

D.9. (TO THOSE WHO ARE MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION : CODE 1 IN D8) Of which trade union are you a member ?

union A.....	139	1
union B.....		2
union C.....		3
union D.....		4
union E.....		5
union F.....		6
union G.....		7
union H.....		8
union I.....		9
union J.....		10
union K.....		11
union L.....		12
union M.....		13
union N.....		14
union O.....		15
union P.....		16
union Q.....		17
union R.....		18
other.....		19
DK.....		20

EB34.0 - D9 - DEMO

D.10. (ASK ALL)

Are you ... ?

Single.....	140	1
Married.....		2
Living as married.....		3
Divorced.....		4
Separated.....		5
Widowed.....		6

EB34.0 - D10 - DEMO

D.11.	How old were you when you finished your full-time education ?		
	up to 14 years.....	141	1
	15 years.....		2
	16 years.....		3
	17 years.....		4
	18 years.....		5
	19 years.....		6
	20 years.....		7
	21 years.....		8
	22 years and older.....		9
	still studying.....		10

EB34.1 - D11 - DEMO

D.12.	(SEX)		
	Male.....	142	1
	Female.....		2

EB34.0 - D12 - DEMO

D.13. How old are you ?  
YEARS OF AGE

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+---+ 143
|   |
|   |
+---+

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EB34.0 - D13 - DEMO

D.14.	How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?		
	one.....	144	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9

EB34.0 - D14 - DEMO

D.15.	How many children under 15 living at home ?		
	one.....	145	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9
	none.....		10

EB34.0 - D15 - DEMO

D.16. We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of the people we interviewed (SHOW INCOME CARD \*\*). Here is an income scale; we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, child allowances, pensions and any other income that comes in. Just give me the letter of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

A.....	146	1
B.....		2
C.....		3
D.....		4
E.....		5
F.....		6
G.....		7
H.....		8
I.....		9
J.....		10
K.....		11
L.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

EB34.0 - D16 - DEMO

D.17. What is your occupation ?

(WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

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+-----+ 147
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|       |
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EB34.0 - D17 - DEMO

D.18. (TO THOSE WHO ARE NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D17) Did you do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was your last occupation (WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

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+-----+ 148
|       |
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EB34.0 - D18 - DEMO

D.19.	(TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 05 TO 12 IN D17, OR 05 TO 12 IN D18) Are you/were you in ...?		
	public employment.....	149	1
	nationalised industry.....		2
	private industry.....		3
	private services.....		4
	RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE.....		5

EB34.0 - D19 - DEMO

D.20.	(TO THOSE WHO DO/DID PAID WORK OR ARE/WERE SELF EMPLOYED : CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18) How many paid people are working/were working where you work/worked ?		
	none (works/worked alone or with family).....	150	1
	1 to 4.....		2
	5 to 9.....		3
	10 to 49.....		4
	50 to 499.....		5
	500 and over.....		6
	DK.....		7

EB34.0 - D20 - DEMO

D.21.	(TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18) How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?		
	none.....	151	1
	1 to 4.....		2
	5 to 9.....		3
	10 and over.....		4
	DK.....		5

EB34.0 - D21 - DEMO

D.22. (ASK ALL) Are you the head of the household ?

Yes.....	152	1	GO TO D25
No.....		2	GO TO D23

EB34.0 - D22 - DEMO

D.23. (ASK THOSE WHO ARE NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD : CODE 2 IN D22) What is the occupation of the head of household ?  
(WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

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+-----+ 153
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EB34.0 - D23 - DEMO

D.24. (ASK THOSE WHERE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD DOES NOT DO ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D23) Did the head of household do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was his/her last occupation ? (WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

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|       |
|       |
+-----+

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EB34.0 - D24 - DEMO

D.25. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	155	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

EB34.0 - D25 - DEMO

D.26. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

Own outright or have mortgage on a house.....	156	1
Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment.....		2
Rent a privately owned house.....		3
Rent a privately owned apartment.....		4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house.....		5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment.....		6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ... ).....		7
DK.....		8

EB34.0 - D26 - DEMO

D.27. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	157	1
Small or middle size town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - D27 - DEMO

D.28. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	158	1	GO TO D29
Protestant.....		2	GO TO D29
Orthodox.....		3	GO TO D29
Jewish.....		4	GO TO D29
Muslim.....		5	GO TO D30
Buddhist.....		6	GO TO D30
Hindu.....		7	GO TO D30
Other.....		8	GO TO D30
None.....		9	GO TO D30
DK.....		10	GO TO D30

EB34.0 - D28 - DEMO

D.29. (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D28)  
Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	159	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

EB34.0 - D29 - DEMO

D.30. (ASK ALL)  
Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

Religious.....	160	1
Not religious.....		2
An agnostic.....		3
An atheist.....		4
DK.....		5

EB34.0 - D30 - DEMO

ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT NORTHERN IRELAND - TO ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ARE PROFESSIONALLY ACTIVE (SEE D17 : CODES 1 TO 12) - IF NOT, GO TO P.1

A.1. What is the main business-activity of the establishment (factory, office...) where you work ? (PROBE FOR A DETAILED DESCRIPTION, USE THE LIST FOR CODING)

(WRITE IN AND CODE)

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+-----+ 161
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+
    
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EB35.0 - A1 - TREND

A.2. How many hours do you usually work per day ?

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+-----+ 162
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+
    
```

EB35.0 - A2 - TREND

A.3. How many hours do you usually work per week ?

```

+-----+ 163
|       |
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+
    
```

EB35.0 - A3 - TREND

A.4. Do you work shifts (that is sometimes working mornings, sometimes afternoons or sometimes nights) ?

Yes.....	164	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - A4 - TREND

A.5. Do you use machines, or equipment that could be dangerous ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

All of the time.....	165	1
Almost all the time.....		2
Around 3/4 of the time.....		3
Around half the time.....		4
Around 1/4 of the time.....		5
Almost never.....		6
Never.....		7
DK.....		8

EB35.0 - A5 - TREND

A.6. Would you say that your professional activity affects or could affect your health ? (READ OUT)

Yes, very much.....	166	1	GO TO A7
Yes, a bit.....		2	GO TO A7
No, not really.....		3	GO TO A8
No, not at all.....		4	GO TO A8
DK.....		5	GO TO A8

EB35.0 - A6 - TREND

A.7. (IF VERY MUCH OR A BIT IN A6) In which way(s) does your work affect your health ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Difficult, tiring for the eyes.....	167	1,
Stressful.....		2,
Tiring/painful for the ears.....		3,
Muscular pains in the limbs (arms or legs).....		4,
Backache.....		5,
Breathing difficulties (e.g. lack of air/polluted air/dangerous substances).....		6,
Overall tiredness, work that is too tiring.....		7,
Skin problems.....		8,
Personal problems at the workplace.....		9,
Other.....		10
DK.....		11

EB35.0 - A7 - TREND

(ASK ALL)

A.8. Do you think that your work makes you run the risk of accident or injury ? (READ OUT)

Yes, very much.....	168	1	GO TO A9
Yes, a bit.....		2	GO TO A9
No, not really.....		3	GO TO A10
No, not at all.....		4	GO TO A10
DK.....		5	GO TO A10

EB35.0 - A8 - TREND

A.9. (IF YES, VERY MUCH OR A BIT AT A8) What kind of risks do you run at work ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Explosion.....	169	1,
Poisoning/polluted environment.....		2,
Cutting yourself.....		3,
Burning yourself.....		4,
Drowning.....		5,
Falling.....		6,
Being crushed.....		7,
Hurting yourself by carrying heavy weights.....		8,
Electrocution.....		9,
Falling objects.....		10
Traffic accidents (excluding travelling to and from work).....		11
Other types of danger.....		12
DK.....		13

EB35.0 - A9 - TREND

ASK ALL

A.10. When at work, are you exposed to ... ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	ALL THE TIME	ALMOST ALL THE TIME	AROUND 3/4 OF THE TIME	AROUND HALF THE TIME	AROUND 1/4 OF THE TIME	ALMOST NEVER	NEVER	DK	
a) Noise so loud that you would have to raise your voice to talk to people	170	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
b) Bad weather conditions such as rain, wind, snow, ...	171	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
c) Heat or cold either indoors or outdoors	172	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
d) Breathing in vapours, fumes, dust or dangerous substances	173	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
e) Handling and/or touching dangerous substances or materials	174	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

EB35.0 - A10 - TREND

A.11. Does your work involve ... ? (SHOW SAME CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	ALL THE TIME	ALMOST ALL THE TIME	AROUND 3/4 OF THE TIME	AROUND HALF THE TIME	AROUND 1/4 OF THE TIME	ALMOST NEVER	NEVER	DK
a) Painful or tiring positions	175 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
b) Carrying or moving heavy loads	176 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
c) Working at a very high speed	177 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
d) Working to tight deadlines	178 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
e) Carrying out short repetitive tasks	179 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
f) Using computer equipment	180 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
g) Working at night	181 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

EB35.0 - A11 - TREND

A.12. Are you able to choose or change ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Your order of tasks or your methods of work	182 1	2	3
b) Your speed or rate of work	183 1	2	3

EB35.0 - A12 - TREND

A.13. In order to carry out your work, do you have ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Clear and adequate information	184 1	2	3
b) Sufficient training and experience	185 1	2	3
c) Appropriate machines and tools	186 1	2	3
d) Appropriate premises and furniture	187 1	2	3
e) Sufficient support from superiors or colleagues	188 1	2	3

EB35.0 - A13 - TREND

A.14. Do your wages or income depend on your own work rate ?

Yes.....	189	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - A14 - TREND

A.15. Do you know any colleagues who suffer from work-related illnesses or who have had an accident at work ?

Yes.....	190	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - A15 - TREND

A.16. Do you think your health or safety is at risk because of your work ?

Yes.....	191	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - A16 - TREND

A.17. Do you yourself have, or have you had, any recognised work-related illness or accident ?

Yes.....	192	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - A17 - TREND

A.18. (IF YES AT A17) How many accidents at work have you had that resulted in stopping work for more than one week ?

+---+---+	193
+---+---+	

EB35.0 - A18 - TREND

ASK ALL

A.19. How satisfied are you with the actions taken to ensure the safety, hygiene and health of people at your current place of work? Are you... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied.....	194	1
Quite satisfied.....		2
Quite dissatisfied.....		3
Very dissatisfied.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - A19 - TREND

A.20. Do you think that an improvement of safety, hygiene and health standards at your place of work would also help you to do your work more efficiently ? (READ OUT)

Definitely.....	195	1
Probably.....		2
Probably not.....		3
Not at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - A20 - TREND

A.21. Do you know any person who is responsible for safety, hygiene or health where you work ?

Yes.....	196	1
No.....		2

EB35.0 - A21 - TREND

A.22. Would you say you are very well informed, quite well informed, quite badly informed or very badly informed about the risks resulting from the use of instruments or products which you handle in your job ?

Very well informed.....	197	1
Quite well informed.....		2
Quite badly informed.....		3
Very badly informed.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - A22 - TREND

A.23. Have you had a training course concerning safety, hygiene or health, for your current job ?

Yes.....	198	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - A23 - TREND

A.24. Have you ever had the chance to give an opinion or make suggestions about improving safety, hygiene or health standards at your workplace ?

Yes.....	199	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - A24 - TREND

A.25. Over the past 10 years, have you changed job in order to seek a healthier or safer job ? (READ OUT)

Yes, I have.....	200	1
No, but I tried.....		2
No, and I did not try.....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.0 - A25 - TREND

A.26. Do you think that work-related illnesses and accidents at work are (IN YOUR COUNTRY) ... (READ OUT) ?

Very common.....	201	1
Common.....		2
Rare.....		3
Very rare.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - A26 - TREND

A.27. And at your workplace, do you think that work-related illnesses and accidents are ... (READ OUT) ?

Very common.....	202	1
Common.....		2
Rare.....		3
Very rare.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - A27 - TREND

A.28. a) Still concerning accidents at work and the protection of health at the workplace, who should mainly be responsible for reducing the number of accidents at work and work-related illnesses ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
 b) And who else ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) MAINLY		b) ELSE	
The company	203	1	204	1,
The government		2		2,
The European Community		3		3,
Each worker		4		4,
DK		5		5,

EB35.0 - A28 - TREND

A.29. Have you read, seen or heard anything about the activities of the European Community in the field of safety, hygiene and health at places of work ?

Yes.....	205	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - A29 - TREND

A.30. (IF YES AT A29) How were you informed about it ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Television.....	206	1,
Radio.....		2,
Newspapers.....		3,
Magazines.....		4,
Specialists press.....		5,
Your company.....		6,
Worker's organisations.....		7,
Employer's organisations.....		8,
At school.....		9,
Other sources.....		10
DK.....		11

EB35.0 - A30 - TREND

ASK ALL

A.31. Would you like to receive more information on the actions of the European Community concerning the protection of workers in companies and institutions such as yours ?

Yes.....	207	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - A31 - TREND

A.32. Would you be for or against the application of common legislation in all the countries of the European Community, concerning safety, hygiene or health at places of work ? Would you be ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	208	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - A32 - TREND

- A.33. a) Which three member countries of the EC, do you think have the most advanced legislation for safety, hygiene or health, at places of work ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
 b) And which three member countries have the least advanced legislation in this areas ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)

	3 MOST	3 LEAST
Belgium	209 1,	210 1,
Denmark	2,	2,
Germany (ex-BRD)	3,	3,
Germany (ex-DDR)	4,	4,
Greece	5,	5,
Spain	6,	6,
France	7,	7,
Ireland	8,	8,
Italy	9,	9,
the Netherlands	10,	10,
Luxembourg	11,	11,
Portugal	12,	12,
United Kingdom	13,	13,
DK	14,	14,

EB35.0 - A33 - TREND

- A.34. Here is a statement that some people have made about this subject. Could you tell me whether you agree strongly with this statement, agree slightly, disagree slightly or disagree strongly ?

COMMUNITY LEGISLATION WILL IMPROVE MY OWN HEALTH AND SAFETY CONDITIONS AT THE PLACE WHERE I WORK	
Agree strongly.....	211 1
Agree slightly.....	2
Disagree slightly.....	3
Disagree strongly.....	4
DK.....	5

EB35.0 - A34 - TREND

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month
	212  _ _	213  _ _

EB34.0 - P.1 - PROTO.

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	214  _ _	215  _ _

EB34.0 - P.2 - PROTO.

P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED	Minutes
	216  _ _ _

EB34.0 - P.3 - PROTO

P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	217	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

EB34.0 - P.4 - PROTO.

P.5 - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	218	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

EB34.0 - P.5 - PROTO.

P.6 - Size of locality

LOCAL CODES

219 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

EB34.0 - P.6 - PROTO.

P.7 - Region

SEE LOCAL CODES

220

EB34.0 - P.7 - PROTO.

P.8 - POSTAL CODE

221

EB34.0 - P.8 - PROTO.





## **EUROBAROMETER 35.1 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION**

The **EUROBAROMETER 35.1** covers the population of the respective nationality, aged 15 and above in each Member-State of the European community.

The sample size is approximately 1,000 interviews per Member State, except for Luxemburg (500), for the United Kingdom (1,000 for Great Britain and 300 for Northern Ireland) and for Germany (1,000 in former West-Germany, 1,000 in former East-Germany).

The basic sample design in all Member States is a random (probability) one. In each country a multi-stage, random selection of respondents was carried out. A number of sampling points was drawn from all administrative regional units after stratification by individual unit and type of area (degree of urbanisation). In each sampling point a starting address was drawn at random. Further addresses were selected by standard random route procedures. In each household the respondent was selected according to a random procedure. Up to 2 recalls were made to achieve an interview.

The fieldwork was carried out between April 2nd, 1991 and April 22nd, 1991. All interviews were carried out face-to-face in home in the respective national languages.

The following companies were responsible for the fieldwork : SOBEMAP MARKETING (Belgium), OBSERVA (Denmark), SAMPLE\* (Germany), KEME\* (Greece), ICP-RESEARCH\* (Spain), TMO\* (France), PRAGMA\* (Italy), LANSDOWNE\* (Ireland), ILRES (Luxemburg), NIPO\* (The Netherlands), NORMA (Portugal), NOP (Great-Britain), ULSTER MARKETING SERVICES (Northern Ireland)  
(\* : member of the **INRA (EUROPE)** - network)

The coordination, data processing and data analysis was carried out by **INRA (EUROPE)** - European Coordination Office, Brussels.

All data were weighted according to a series of pre-selected variables and grossed up to European data according to the EUROSTAT - population data.

STANDARD EUROBAROMETER SURVEY N° 35

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