

**ZA2636**

**Eurobarometer 43.0**

**Country Specific Questionnaire  
Ireland**

**IRELAND**

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4  
CARD 0 IN COLUMN 5  
JOB NUMBER 5L-045 IN COLUMNS 6-10

COUNTRY CODE

0	8
---	---

11-12

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

4	3	0
---	---	---

13-15

INTERVIEW NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--	--

16-21

VERSION A : CODE 1

1
---

22

- Q.1. Are you Irish ?
- a) (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does it not appear at all ?
- |                               |    |   |             |
|-------------------------------|----|---|-------------|
| At present address.....       | 23 | 1 | GO TO Q.2   |
| At another address.....       |    | 2 | GO TO Q.2   |
| Don't know if registered..... |    | 3 | GO TO Q.1.B |
| Does not appear at all.....   |    | 4 | GO TO Q.1.B |

b) IF NOT Irish, ASK : What is your nationality ? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply.  
(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium.....	24	1,	
Denmark.....		2,	
Germany.....		3,	
Greece.....		4,	
Spain.....		5,	
France.....		6,	
Italy.....		7,	
Luxemburg.....		8,	
Netherlands.....		9,	
Portugal.....		0,	
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland).....		X,	
Austria.....		Y,	
Sweden.....	25	1,	
Finland.....		2,	
Other countries.....		3,	CLOSE INTERVIEW & Recruit Substitute
DK.....		4,	CLOSE INTERVIEW & Recruit Substitute

Q.2. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	26	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

- Q.3. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                        |    |   |
|------------------------|----|---|
| Often.....             | 27 | 1 |
| From time to time..... |    | 2 |
| Rarely.....            |    | 3 |
| Never.....             |    | 4 |
| DK.....                |    | 5 |

NO QUESTION Q.4

- Q.5. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                               |    |   |
|-------------------------------|----|---|
| For - very much.....          | 28 | 1 |
| For - to some extent.....     |    | 2 |
| Against - to some extent..... |    | 3 |
| Against - very much.....      |    | 4 |
| DK.....                       |    | 5 |

- Q.6. Generally speaking, do you think that Ireland's membership of the European Union is ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                           |    |   |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| A good thing.....         | 29 | 1 |
| A bad thing.....          |    | 2 |
| Neither good nor bad..... |    | 3 |
| DK.....                   |    | 4 |

- Q.7. In the last 12 months, did you buy or order in any of these countries ... (SHOW CARD Q.7 WITH 14 OTHER MEMBER STATES)  
(READ OUT ITEMS IN TURN - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)?

- |  |    |    |            |
|--|----|----|------------|
| ... Durable goods, such as TV's, washing machines, fridges, cars.....                | 30 | 1, | GO TO Q.8  |
| ... Travel related services for example hotels, travel arrangements, car rental..... |    | 2, | GO TO Q.8  |
| ... Services like banking, finance, insurance .....                                  |    | 3, | GO TO Q.8  |
| ... Property, such as a holiday home.....  |    | 4, | GO TO Q.8  |
| ... Clothes, shoes, other leather goods.....   |    | 5, | GO TO Q.8  |
| ... Something else.....  |    | 6, | GO TO Q.8  |
| I didn't buy anything at all (SPONTANEOUS) ,   |    | 7, | GO TO Q.12 |
| Can not remember/DK.....   |    | 8, | GO TO Q.12 |

- Q.8. (IF BOUGHT OR ORDERED SOMETHING - CODES 1 TO 6 AT Q.7)  
In total, in the last 12 months, how much did you spend on buying or ordering these items in any of these countries ? (SHOW CARD Q.8 WITH EQUIVALENT OF ECUS IN NATIONAL CURRENCY - READ OUT)?
- |                       |    |   |
|-----------------------|----|---|
| Less than £500 .....  | 31 | 1 |
| £500 to £1499 .....   |    | 2 |
| £1500 to £4000 .....  |    | 3 |
| More than £4000 ..... |    | 4 |
| DK.....               |    | 5 |
- Q.9. (IF BOUGHT OR ORDERED SOMETHING - CODES 1 TO 6 AT Q.7)  
Are you completely satisfied, or not, with everything you bought or ordered ?  
(IF NOT COMPLETELY SATISFIED) Were you dissatisfied once, twice or more often ?
- |  |    |   |            |
|--|----|---|------------|
| Yes, completely satisfied.....               | 32 | 1 | GO TO Q.12 |
| No, not completely satisfied, BUT ONCE.....  |    | 2 | GO TO Q.10 |
| No, not completely satisfied, BUT TWICE..... |    | 3 | GO TO Q.10 |
| No, not completely satisfied, BUT MORE OFTEN |    | 4 | GO TO Q.10 |
| DK.....                                      |    | 5 | GO TO Q.12 |
- Q.10. (IF NO, NOT COMPLETELY SATISFIED - CODES 2 TO 4 AT Q.9)  
What happened with your most important problem ? (SHOW CARD Q.10 READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
- |   |    |   |
|---|----|---|
| I complained and I got a new product or service.....        | 33 | 1 |
| I complained and I got all my money back....                |    | 2 |
| I complained and I got back more than half of my money..... |    | 3 |
| I complained and I got back less than half of my money..... |    | 4 |
| I complained, but I did not get anything back.....          |    | 5 |
| I did not do anything about it.....                         |    | 6 |
| Other answers (SPONTANEOUS).....                            |    | 7 |
| DK.....   |    | 8 |

Q.11. (IF NO, NOT COMPLETELY SATISFIED TWICE OR MORE OFTEN - CODES 3 OR 4 AT Q.9)  
And what happened with your other problems, if any ? (SHOW SAME CARD Q.10 AGAIN - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

I complained and I got a new product or service.....	34	1,
I complained and I got all my money back....		2,
I complained and I got back more than half of money.....		3,
I complained and I got back less than half of my money.....		4,
I complained, but I did not get anything back.....		5,
I did not do anything about it.....		6,
Other answers (SPONTANEOUS).....		7,
DK.....		8,

ASK ALL

Let us move on to a different topic.

Q.12. Which of the following things applies to yourself ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE FOR CODES 1, 2, 3 AND 4)  
(SHOW CARD Q.12)

You smoke packeted cigarettes.....	35	1,	GO TO Q.13
You smoke roll-your-own cigarettes.....		2,	GO TO Q.13
You smoke cigars or a pipe.....		3,	GO TO Q.15
You sniff or chew tobacco.....		4,	GO TO Q.15
You used to smoke but you have stopped.....		5,	GO TO Q.17
You have never smoked.....		6,	GO TO Q.25
DK.....		7,	GO TO Q.25

Q.13. (ASK CIGARETTE SMOKERS, INCLUDING ROLL-YOUR-OWN - CODES 1 OR 2 AT Q.12)

Do you smoke every day ?

(IF YES) How many cigarettes a day do you smoke ?

Less than 5 cigarettes.....	36	1
5 to 9.....		2
10 to 14.....		3
15 to 19.....		4
20 to 24.....		5
25 to 29.....		6
30 to 34.....		7
35 to 39.....		8
40 or more.....		9
Do not smoke every day.....		0
DK.....		X

- Q.14. (ASK CIGARETTE SMOKERS, INCLUDING ROLL-YOUR-OWN - CODES 1 OR 2 AT Q.12)
- a) Do you prefer to smoke "light" cigarettes or tobacco, which have low tar and nicotine levels indicated on the pack ?
- |          |    |   |
|----------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 37 | 1 |
| No.....  |    | 2 |
| DK.....  |    | 3 |
- b) (IF YES - CODE 1 AT Q.14a) Did you smoke "normal" strength cigarettes or tobacco before ?
- |          |    |   |
|----------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 38 | 1 |
| No.....  |    | 2 |
| DK.....  |    | 3 |
- c) (IF YES - CODE 1 AT Q.14b) Did you increase the number of cigarettes you smoke per day, after you made this change ?
- |          |    |   |
|----------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 39 | 1 |
| No.....  |    | 2 |
| DK.....  |    | 3 |
- Q.15. (ASK SMOKERS ONLY - CODES 1 TO 4 AT Q.12)
- At the present time, do you wish to stop smoking, cut down your consumption of tobacco or not to change your smoking habit ?
- |   |    |   |
|---|----|---|
| Wish to stop smoking.....                 | 40 | 1 |
| Wish to cut down tobacco consumption..... |    | 2 |
| Do not wish to change.....                |    | 3 |
| DK.....                                   |    | 4 |

NO QUESTION Q.16

PUNCHER NOTE :  
NO COL 41

- Q.17. (ASK ONLY TO THOSE WHO HAVE STOPPED SMOKING - CODE 5 AT Q.12)
- How long is it since you gave up smoking ?
- |                        |    |   |
|------------------------|----|---|
| Less than 5 years..... | 42 | 1 |
| 5-9 years.....         |    | 2 |
| 10-14 years.....       |    | 3 |
| 15-19 years.....       |    | 4 |
| 20 years or more.....  |    | 5 |
| DK.....                |    | 6 |
- ASK QUESTIONS Q.18 TO Q.24 ONLY TO CURRENT AND PAST SMOKERS  
- CODES 1 TO 5 AT Q.12
- Q.18. Have you ever asked for assistance or help from your doctor or from a special organisation such as the Irish Cancer Society in order to try and stop smoking, or not ?
- |          |    |   |
|----------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 43 | 1 |
| No.....  |    | 2 |
| DK.....  |    | 3 |
- Q.19. Have you ever tried to stop smoking by means of a medical treatment suggested by a doctor, or not ?
- |          |    |   |
|----------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 44 | 1 |
| No.....  |    | 2 |
| DK.....  |    | 3 |



Q.20. In order to try and stop smoking, have you ever used, or not.... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Nicotine chewing gum	45 1	2	3
b) Nicotine patches for the skin	46 1	2	3
c) Hypnosis	47 1	2	3
d) Acupuncture	48 1	2	3
e) Non-prescription products, such as herbal drinks, sweets, remedies	49 1	2	3

Q.21. Have you ever given up smoking and then started again ? (IF YES) Was that once or several times ?

No..... 50 1 GO TO Q.25  
 Yes, once..... 2 GO TO Q.22  
 Yes, several times..... 3 GO TO Q.22  
 DK..... 4 GO TO Q.25

Q.22. (IF YES, ONCE OR SEVERAL TIMES - CODES 2 OR 3 AT Q.21)  
 Why did you start smoking again, after trying to give up ?  
 (SHOW CARD Q.22 - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Because I used a method that did not work... 51 1,

Because I wanted to..... 2,

Because of the influence of my friends and relatives..... 3,

Other reasons (SPONTANEOUS)..... 4,

DK..... 5,

Q.23. (IF YES, ONCE OR SEVERAL TIMES - CODES 2 OR 3 AT Q.21)  
 How long had you given up for, when you last went back to smoking ?  
 (SHOW CARD Q.23)

A few days..... 52 1  
 A few weeks..... 2  
 1 to 2 months..... 3  
 3 to 6 months..... 4  
 7 to 11 months..... 5  
 1 to 2 years..... 6  
 3 to 5 years..... 7  
 More than 5 years..... 8  
 Can't remember (SPONTANEOUS)..... 9

Q.24. (IF YES, SEVERAL TIMES - CODE 3 AT Q.21)  
Between the last two attempts, for how long did you smoke again ?  
(SHOW SAME CARD Q.23 AGAIN)

A few days.....	53	1
A few weeks.....		2
1 to 2 months.....		3
3 to 6 months.....		4
7 to 11 months.....		5
1 to 2 years.....		6
3 to 5 years.....		7
More than 5 years.....		8
Can't remember (SPONTANEOUS).....		9

ASK ALL

Q.25. For each of these statements, could you please indicate whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) If the price of cigarettes and tobacco were to be sharply increased, people would smoke less	54 1	2	3
b) If there were no advertising for cigarettes and tobacco, people would smoke less	55 1	2	3
c) Advertising for cigarettes and tobacco should not be regulated in any way	56 1	2	3
d) Advertising for cigarettes and tobacco is mainly targeted at young people	57 1	2	3
e) Advertising for other products, carrying the name of a cigarette or tobacco brand, makes tobacco consumption increase.	58 1	2	3

Q.26. Are you personally for or against a law banning any form of direct or indirect advertising for cigarettes or tobacco ? Are you... ? (READ)

For - very much.....	59	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.27. Are there smokers or not (IF SMOKER, ADD : "other than yourself") ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) ... At home	60 1	2	3
b) ... Among your friends	61 1	2	3
c) ... At your place of work (workshop, office, business, etc ...)	62 1	2	3
d) ... On journeys you make (car, bus, train, etc ..)	63 1	2	3
e) ... In places outside your home, where you go for a meal, a drink or a snack	64 1	2	3
f) ... In other public places to which you go regularly	65 1	2	3

Q.28. Are you in favour of or opposed to regulations prohibiting smoking in public places such as public transport, post offices, shops, schools, restaurants, etc. Are you ... (READ OUT) ?

Strongly in favour..... 66 1  
Somewhat in favour..... 2  
Somewhat opposed..... 3  
Strongly opposed..... 4  
DK..... 5

Q.29. As far as you know, do such regulations already exist in public places in which you regularly find yourself (such as public transport, post offices, schools, restaurants, etc.) ? (IF YES) Would you say almost everywhere, in many public places, in a few places ?

Yes, almost everywhere..... 67 1 GO TO Q.30  
Yes, in many public places..... 2 GO TO Q.30  
Yes, in a few public places..... 3 GO TO Q.30  
No, do not exist..... 4 GO TO Q.31  
DK..... 5 GO TO Q.31

Q.30. (IF YES - CODES 1, 2 OR 3 AT Q.29)

Do you think these regulations are generally respected by smokers or not ?

Yes..... 68 1  
No..... 2  
It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3  
DK..... 4

ASK ALL

Q.31. In cases where smokers and non-smokers work in the same workshop on office, are you in favour of or opposed to steps being taken to clearly define those areas where people are allowed to smoke and those areas where smoking is not permitted ? Would you say you are ... (READ OUT) ?

Strongly in favour.....	69	1
Somewhat in favour.....		2
Somewhat opposed.....		3
Strongly opposed.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.32. In your opinion, should such a problem preferably be settled by a direct agreement between work colleagues or be subject to a management decision ?

Direct agreement between work colleagues....	70	1
--	----	---

Management decision.....		2
--------------------------	--	---

One or the other, it doesn't matter which (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
---	--	---

Neither one or the other, it is not a problem (SPONTANEOUS).....		4
---	--	---

DK.....		5
---------	--	---

Q.33. If you currently work, are there in your place of work rules which define areas where smoking is not allowed ?

Yes.....	71	1	GO TO Q.34
No.....		2	GO TO Q.35
Not currently working.....		3	GO TO Q.35
DK.....		4	GO TO Q.35

Q.34. (IF YES - CODE 1 AT Q.33)

Are these rules generally respected or not by smokers ?

Yes.....	72	1
No.....		2
It depends (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

ASK ALL

Q.35. Have you ever heard of anti-smoking organisations such as ASH Ireland, or not ?

Yes.....	73	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.36. On this card are three roles the anti-smoking organisations could play. (SHOW CARD Q.36)  
Would you please tell me - for each of them - if it seems to you really important or not really important ?

READ OUT	REALLY IMPORTANT	NOT REALLY IMPORTANT	DK
a) Informing the public about the dangers of smoking	74 1	2	3
b) Helping people to stop smoking	75 1	2	3
c) Putting pressure on governments to take action to reduce tobacco consumption	76 1	2	3

PUNCHER NOTE :  
NO COLS 77-80

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4  
CARD 1 IN COLUMN 5  
JOB NUMBER 5L-045 IN COLUMNS 6-10

PUNCHER NOTE :  
NO COL. 11

Q.37. Have you heard of actions taken by the European Union to reduce tobacco consumption, or not ?

Yes..... 12 1  
No..... 2  
DK..... 3

Let us now turn to another topic

Q.38. For each of the following statements about major diseases, please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree ...

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) Major diseases spread across borders	13 1	2	3
b) The fight against these diseases would be more effective if efforts were international	14 1	2	3
c) It is at European Union level that efforts should be made to fight against these diseases	15 1	2	3

Q.39. Do you personally think that cancer can be prevented, or not ?  
(IF YES) How can it best be prevented ? (SHOW CARD Q.39 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

No, it cannot be prevented..... 16 1

Yes, it can be prevented by a better  
balanced diet and a healthy lifestyle..... 2

Yes, it can be prevented by teaching people  
to recognise the symptoms of cancer..... 3

Yes, it can be prevented by regular medical  
check-ups..... 4

Yes, it can be prevented by other means  
(SPONTANEOUS)..... 5

DK..... 6

Q.40. For each of the following, do you think it increases the risk of  
cancer, or not ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Drinking too much alcohol	17 1	2	3
b) Being overweight	18 1	2	3
c) Too much fatty food	19 1	2	3
d) Too little exercise	20 1	2	3
e) Smoking	21 1	2	3
f) Too little fresh fruit and vegetables	22 1	2	3
g) Too little cereal with high fibre content	23 1	2	3

Q.41. Do you think that too much exposure to the sun can cause skin cancer,  
or not ?

Yes..... 24 1  
No..... 2  
DK..... 3

PUNCHER NOTE :  
NO COL 25

Q.42. (ASK WOMEN ONLY)

To reduce the risk of breast cancer, some say that all women should  
regularly take part in national screening programmes. Have you ever  
heard about such programmes, or not ?

Yes..... 26 1  
No..... 2  
DK..... 3

- Q.43. (ASK WOMEN ONLY AND IF YES AT Q.42)  
Would you take part in such a screening programme, on your own initiative ? Would you take part only if you received a written invitation or a reminder from your doctor ? Or would you not take part at all?
- |   |    |   |
|---|----|---|
| Take part on my own initiative.....   | 27 | 1 |
| Take part only if received a written invitation or a reminder from my doctor..... |    | 2 |
| Not take part at all.....   |    | 3 |
| DK.....   |    | 4 |
- ASK ALL
- Q.44. Do you personally know anybody who has or had cancer, or who has died from it ?
- |          |    |   |
|----------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 28 | 1 |
| No.....  |    | 2 |
- Q.45. Have you recently read or heard anything, or not, about a European programme to fight cancer?
- |          |    |   |
|----------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 29 | 1 |
| No.....  |    | 2 |
| DK.....  |    | 3 |
- Q.46. Have you heard anything about a "European Code Against Cancer" ?
- |          |    |   |
|----------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 30 | 1 |
| No.....  |    | 2 |
| DK.....  |    | 3 |
- Q.47. Here is the "European Code Against Cancer" consisting of ten elementary rules for the possible prevention of cancer, which have been developed by a European Committee of cancer experts. This expert committee includes cancer specialists from all member countries of the European Union, including Ireland. (SHOW CARD Q.47)  
Now, do you remember having read or heard anything about this European Code Against Cancer ?
- |                         |    |   |
|-------------------------|----|---|
| Yes.....                | 31 | 1 |
| No.....                 |    | 2 |
| Hesitates in reply..... |    | 3 |
| DK.....                 |    | 4 |

Let us now turn to another topic

- Q.48. a) The problem of drug addicts can be viewed in a variety of ways.  
In your opinion, is it primarily ... ? (SHOW CARD Q.48)  
b) And secondly ?

READ OUT	a) PRIMARILY	b) SECONDLY
... A problem of maturity (drug addicts are mainly young people)	32 1	33 1
... A social problem (drug addicts are a burden to society)	2	2
... A health problem (drug addicts ruin their health)	3	3
... A moral problem (drug addicts need help)	4	4
... A criminal problem (drug addicts increase the public's insecurity)	5	5
... An economic problem (drug addicts spend all their money on drugs)	6	6
DK	7	7

- Q.49. Do you think that drug use can lead, or not, to ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) ... AIDS	34 1	2	3
b) ... Prostitution	35 1	2	3
c) ... Health problems	36 1	2	3
d) ... Social problems	37 1	2	3
e) ... Violence	38 1	2	3
f) ... Suicide	39 1	2	3
g) ... Personality breakdown	40 1	2	3
h) ... Problems with the law	41 1	2	3



Q.50. What do you think are the main reasons why some people take drugs ?  
(SHOW CARD Q.50 - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

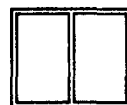
A failure at school or work.....	42	1,
To forget their problems.....		2,
Loneliness.....		3,
Do the same as their friends.....		4,
Improve their performance.....		5,
Make friends.....		6,
To give themselves confidence.....		7,
Family problems.....		8,
Problems in relationships.....		9,
DK.....		0,

Q.51. Which of the following drugs ...

- a) have you ever heard of ?
  - b) have you ever seen ?
  - c) Have you ever been offered ?
  - d) Do you think are dangerous ?
- (SHOW CARD Q.51)

READ OUT	a) HEARD TALKING ABOUT	b) SEEN	c) OFFERED	d) DANGEROUS
Marijuana	43 1,	44 1,	45 1,	46 1,
Cannabis/Hashish	2,	2,	2,	2,
Morphine	3,	3,	3,	3,
Heroin	4,	4,	4,	4,
Cocaine	5,	5,	5,	5,
LSD	6,	6,	6,	6,
Crack	7,	7,	7,	7,
Ecstasy (XTC)	8,	8,	8,	8,
Glue, solvents	9,	9,	9,	9,
Steroids, other stimulants	0,	0,	0,	0,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	X,	X,	X,	X,

Q.52. (IF EVER BEEN OFFERED ANY OF THESE DRUGS - CODES 1 TO 0 AT Q.51C)  
How old were you when any of those drugs were first offered to you ?



47-48

ASK ALL

Q.53. In general, do you think that these drugs are used often, sometimes or never ... ?

READ OUT	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	NEVER	DK
a) ... On the street	49 1	2	3	4
b) ... In or near schools, colleges, universities, etc...	50 1	2	3	4
c) ... At parties	51 1	2	3	4
d) ... In pubs, discos	52 1	2	3	4
e) ... At concerts, festivals	53 1	2	3	4
f) ... In sports clubs	54 1	2	3	4
g) ... In other clubs or leisure centres	55 1	2	3	4
h) ... On holidays	56 1	2	3	4

Q.54. Do you think that getting hold of drugs is ... ? (READ OUT)

Very difficult.....	57 1	GO TO Q.56
Fairly difficult.....	2	GO TO Q.56
Fairly easy.....	3	GO TO Q.55
Very easy.....	4	GO TO Q.55
DK.....	5	GO TO Q.56

Q.55. (IF FAIRLY EASY OR VERY EASY - CODES 3 OR 4 AT Q.54)  
 Do you think that you can get drugs or not ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) ... Through friends or acquaintances	58 1	2	3
b) ... Through your husband/wife/partner or a member of your family	59 1	2	3
c) ... On the street	60 1	2	3
d) ... In or near schools, colleges, universities, etc...	61 1	2	3
e) ... At parties	62 1	2	3
f) ... In pubs, discos	63 1	2	3
g) ... At concerts, festivals	64 1	2	3
h) ... In sports clubs	65 1	2	3
i) ... In other clubs or leisure centres	66 1	2	3
j) ... Through a doctor	67 1	2	3
k) ... On holidays	68 1	2	3

## ASK ALL

Q.56. In your opinion, what is the top priority in eliminating the drug problem ? (READ OUT)  
(SHOW CARD Q.56 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Cracking down on dealers.....	69	1
Providing information on the drug problem...		2
Educating people about and promoting healthy living.....		3
Solving social and economic problems such as unemployment.....		4
Passing new laws, which crack down LESS on drug users.....		5
Passing new laws, which crack down MORE on drug users.....		6
Improving the treatment of drug addicts.....		7
Doing more scientific research.....		8
DK.....		9

Q.57. In your view, to obtain information or advice about drug-taking, is it better to talk to ... ?  
(SHOW CARD Q.57 - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

... A friend.....	70	1,
... A doctor.....		2,
... A "drugs" helpline.....		3,
... A specialised care centre.....		4,
... A police department.....		5,
... An organisation for social help or support.....		6,
DK.....		7,

Q.58. Some people say that there are some medicines whose use is just as dangerous as that of the hardest drugs.

Do you think this is ... ? (READ OUT)

Definitely true.....	71	1
Probably true.....		2
Probably not true.....		3
Definitely not true.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.59. As you may know, analysing urine makes it possible to detect the presence of drugs, and therefore their use. With this in mind, would you tend to agree or tend to disagree that ...

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) That the police should be entitled to apply the test whenever they have a suspicion	72 1	2	3
b) That employers should be allowed to apply the test when taking on staff	73 1	2	3
c) That employers should be allowed to apply the test when they have a suspicion	74 1	2	3
d) That an insurance company should be allowed to apply the test when people are taking out life insurance	75 1	2	3
e) That possibly you yourself could be asked to take the test	76 1	2	3

And now our last topic ... AIDS.

Q.60. Here is a list of statements about AIDS. For each of them, could you tell me whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) People talk too much about AIDS	77 1	2	3
b) We should receive more information about AIDS	78 1	2	3
c) Too much is spent on AIDS research. The money would be better spent on research into other diseases, such as cancer	79 1	2	3
d) I will never catch AIDS; it is an issue for other people	80 1	2	3

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4  
 CARD 2 IN COLUMN 5  
 JOB NUMBER 5L-045 IN COLUMNS 6-10

Q.61. People with AIDS may be viewed in a variety of ways. Here are some terms which are sometimes used to describe them.  
 In your opinion, is someone with AIDS, nearly always, or not, ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) ... Someone who has taken risks in his or her sex life	11 1	2	3
b) ... Someone who is ill and should be looked after	12 1	2	3
c) ... Someone who has neglected hygiene / cleanliness	13 1	2	3
d) ... Someone who had kept dangerous company	14 1	2	3
e) ... Someone who poses a threat to society	15 1	2	3
f) ... Someone who has had a blood transfusion	16 1	2	3

Q.62. In your opinion, can AIDS be caught by each of the following ways - yes, possibly or not ?

READ OUT	YES	POSSIBLY	NO	DK
a) Eating a meal prepared by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	17 1	2	3	4
b) Handling objects touched by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	18 1	2	3	4
c) Drinking from a glass which is used by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	19 1	2	3	4
d) Sitting on the same toilet seat as someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	20 1	2	3	4
e) Being injected with a needle which has been used by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	21 1	2	3	4
f) Receiving blood from someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	22 1	2	3	4
g) Shaking the hand from someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	23 1	2	3	4
h) Kissing the mouth of someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	24 1	2	3	4
i) Having sex with someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	25 1	2	3	4
j) Taking care of someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	26 1	2	3	4
k) Giving blood	27 1	2	3	4
l) Giving plasma	28 1	2	3	4

Q.63. Would you say that, because of AIDS, you are now more afraid or not of ... ?

READ OUT	MORE AFRAID	NOT MORE AFRAID	DK
a) The current safety of blood and blood products	29 1	2	3
b) Giving blood	30 1	2	3
c) Receiving blood	31 1	2	3
d) Having an injection	32 1	2	3
e) Having an operation	33 1	2	3

Q.64. There are various actions that could be taken in order to eliminate the problem of AIDS or at least to slow down its development.

(SHOW CARD Q.64)

- a) Looking at this card, which is the main priority in your view ?  
b) And the next ? And the next ?

READ OUT	a) FIRST PRIORITY	b) OTHERS
An information campaign on the types of behaviour which expose people to infection by the AIDS virus	34 1	35 1,
Try harder to identify the people who are ill	2	2,
Treating those with AIDS and looking after them	3	3,
Funding research to find a vaccine	4	4,
DK	5	5,



Q.65. For each of these options do you feel that the measures currently being undertaken in Ireland are very effective, fairly effective, not very effective or not at all effective ?  
(SHOW SAME CARD Q.64 AGAIN)

READ OUT	VERY EFFEC- TIVE	FAIRLY EFFEC- TIVE	NOT VERY EFFEC- TIVE	NOT AT ALL EFFEC- TIVE	DK
a) An information campaign on the types of behaviour which expose people to infection by the AIDS virus	36 1	2	3	4	5
b) Try harder to identify the people who are ill	37 1	2	3	4	5
c) Treating those with AIDS and looking after them	38 1	2	3	4	5
d) Funding research to find a vaccine	39 1	2	3	4	5

Q.66. Let us look at this same list of possible measures. For each of them do you think it is useful or not to collaborate and to harmonise efforts within the European Union ? (SHOW SAME CARD Q.64 AGAIN)

READ OUT	USEFUL	NOT USEFUL	DK
a) An information campaign on the types of behaviour which expose people to infection by the AIDS virus	40 1	2	3
b) Try harder to identify the people who are ill	41 1	2	3
c) Treating those with AIDS and looking after them	42 1	2	3
d) Funding research to find a vaccine	43 1	2	3

Q.67. Do you believe or not that the following precautions are effective against AIDS ... ? (SHOW CARD Q.67)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) The use of spermicides	44 1	2	3
b) The use of condoms	45 1	2	3
c) The contraceptive pill	46 1	2	3
d) Abstaining from sexual intercourse	47 1	2	3

Q.68. Have the emergence and the spread of AIDS led you personally to ... , yes or no ? (SHOW CARD Q.68)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Take more care over the things you touch	48 1	2	3
b) Seek more stability in your choice of partners	49 1	2	3
c) Taking precautions in sexual intercourse	50 1	2	3
d) Avoiding certain places (areas/establishments)	51 1	2	3
e) Avoiding certain company/types of people	52 1	2	3

## DEMOGRAPHICS

- D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".  
 How would you place your views on this scale ?  
 (SHOW CARD D.1 - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES,  
 ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	LEFT									RIGHT
53	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

PUNCHER NOTE :  
 PUNCH '10' AS '0'

Refusal..... 54 1  
 DK..... 2

NO QUESTIONS D.2 TO D.6

- D.7. Are you ... ?
- |                        |    |   |
|------------------------|----|---|
| Single.....            | 55 | 1 |
| Married.....           |    | 2 |
| Living as married..... |    | 3 |
| Divorced.....          |    | 4 |
| Separated.....         |    | 5 |
| Widowed.....           |    | 6 |

- D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL  
 STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

--	--

56-57

NO QUESTION D.9

- D.10. SEX
- |             |    |   |
|-------------|----|---|
| Male.....   | 58 | 1 |
| Female..... |    | 2 |

- D.11. How old are you ?

--	--

59-60

D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?

one person.....	61	1
2 persons.....		2
3 persons.....		3
4 persons.....		4
5 persons.....		5
6 persons.....		6
7 persons.....		7
8 persons.....		8
9 persons, and more.....		9

D.13. How many children under 15 are currently living at home ?

One child.....	62	1
2 children.....		2
3 children.....		3
4 children.....		4
5 children.....		5
6 children.....		6
7 children.....		7
8 children.....		8
9 children or more.....		9
None.....		0

NO QUESTION D.14

- D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a )  
 Did you do any paid work in the past ?  
 What was your last occupation ?

	CUR- RENT	LAST
NON-ACTIVE Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	63 1	—
Student	2	—
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	—
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	—
SELF EMPLOYED Farmer	5	65 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	0	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	X	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Y	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	64 1	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	2	0
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	3	X
Supervisor	4	Y
Skilled manual worker	5	66 1
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	6	2
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK	—	3

NO QUESTION D.16 TO D.22

D.23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD D.23 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	67	1
Lower-middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

NO QUESTION D.24 AND D.25

D.26. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	68	1	GO TO D.27
Protestant.....		2	GO TO D.27
Orthodox.....		3	GO TO D.27
Jewish.....		4	GO TO D.27
Muslim.....		5	GO TO D.29
Buddhist.....		6	GO TO D.29
Hindu.....		7	GO TO D.29
Other.....		8	GO TO D.29
None.....		9	GO TO D.29
DK.....		0	GO TO D.29

D.27. (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D.26)

Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	69	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

NO QUESTION D.28

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD D.29) Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

B	Less than £240	70	1
T	£240 - £319		2
P	£320 - £399		3
F	£400 - £479		4
E	£480 - £599		5
H	£600 - £729		6
L	£730 - £829		7
N	£830 - £999		8
R	£1000 - £1149		9
M	£1150 - £1664		0
S	£1665 - £2000		X
K	£2001 and over		Y
	Refusal	71	1
	DK		2

D.30. What is the most important source of income for your household ?  
(SHOW CARD D.30 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Work	72	1
Pensions		2
Social security benefits (unemployment, sickness or invalidity benefit)		3
Income from investments, rents, savings or other private means		4
Supplementary income benefit or welfare benefits...		5
Other (garden produce, gifts ....)		6
DK/REFUSAL		7

PUNCHER NOTE :  
NO COLS 73-80

## INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4  
 CARD 3 IN COLUMN 5  
 JOB NUMBER 5L-045 IN COLUMNS 6-10

P.1. - Date of interview	DAY	MONTH
	__ __ 11-12	__ __ 13-14

P.2. - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	__ __ 15-16	__ __ 17-18

P.3. - Number of minutes the interview lasted	MINUTES
	__ __ __ 19-21

P.4. - Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer.

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	22	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

P.5. - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	23	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

PUNCHER NOTE :  
 NO COL 24

P.6. - Size of locality (LOCAL CODES)

Less than 2,000 people.....	25	1
2,001 - 20,000 people.....		2
20,001 - 100,000 people.....		3
100,001 people and more.....		4

PUNCHER NOTE :  
 NO COL 26



P.7. - Region (LOCAL CODES)

Donegal.....	27	1
North West (Sligo, Leitrim).....	2	
North East (Cavan, Monaghan, Louth).....	3	
West (Mayo, Galway).....	4	
Midlands (Westmeath, Roscommon, Longford, Laois, Offaly).....	5	
East (Dublin, Meath, Kildare, Wicklow).....	6	
Mid West (Limerick, Clare, Tipperary North Riding) South East (Waterford, Wexford, Carlow, Kilkenny, Tipperary South Riding)...	7	
South West (Kerry, Cork).....	8	

P.8. - Postal code

<div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div>	28-35
---	-------

P.9. - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

<div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div>	36-43
---	-------

P.10. - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

<div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div>	44-51
---	-------

P.11. - WEIGHTING FACTOR

<div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div>	52-59
---	-------

P.12. - Telephone available in the household ?		
Yes.....	60	1
No.....		2

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4  
CARD 0 IN COLUMN 5  
JOB NUMBER 5L-045 IN COLUMNS 6-10

COUNTRY CODE

0	8
---	---

11-12

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

4	3	0
---	---	---

13-15

INTERVIEW NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--	--

16-21

VERSION B : CODE 2

2
---

22

- Q.1. Are you Irish ?
- a) (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does it not appear at all ?
- |                               |    |   |             |
|-------------------------------|----|---|-------------|
| At present address.....       | 23 | 1 | GO TO Q.2   |
| At another address.....       |    | 2 | GO TO Q.2   |
| Don't know if registered..... |    | 3 | GO TO Q.1.B |
| Does not appear at all.....   |    | 4 | GO TO Q.1.B |

b) IF NOT Irish, ASK : What is your nationality ? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply.  
(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium.....	24	1,	
Denmark.....		2,	
Germany.....		3,	
Greece.....		4,	
Spain.....		5,	
France.....		6,	
Italy.....		7,	
Luxemburg.....		8,	
Netherlands.....		9,	
Portugal.....		0,	
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland).....		X,	
Austria.....		Y,	
Sweden.....	25	1,	
Finland.....		2,	
Other countries.....		3,	CLOSE INTERVIEW & Recruit Substitute
DK.....		4,	CLOSE INTERVIEW & Recruit Substitute

Q.2. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	26	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.3. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

Often.....	27	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

NO QUESTION Q.4

Q.5. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	28	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.6. Generally speaking, do you think that Ireland's membership of the European Union is ... ? (READ OUT)

A good thing.....	29	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.7. In the last 12 months, did you buy or order in any of these countries ... (SHOW CARD Q.7 WITH 14 OTHER MEMBER STATES)  
(READ OUT ITEMS IN TURN - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)?

... Durable goods, such as TV's, washing machines, fridges, cars.....	30	1,	GO TO Q.8
... Travel related services for example hotels, travel arrangements, car rental.....		2,	GO TO Q.8
... Services like banking, finance, insurance .....		3,	GO TO Q.8
... Property, such as a holiday home.....		4,	GO TO Q.8
... Clothes, shoes, other leather goods.....		5,	GO TO Q.8
... Something else.....		6,	GO TO Q.8
I didn't buy anything at all (SPONTANEOUS) ,		7,	GO TO Q.12
Can not remember/DK.....		8,	GO TO Q.12

- Q.8. (IF BOUGHT OR ORDERED SOMETHING - CODES 1 TO 6 AT Q.7)  
In total, in the last 12 months, how much did you spend on buying or ordering these items in any of these countries ? (SHOW CARD Q.8 WITH EQUIVALENT OF ECUS IN NATIONAL CURRENCY - READ OUT)?
- |                       |    |   |
|-----------------------|----|---|
| Less than £500 .....  | 31 | 1 |
| £500 to £1499 .....   |    | 2 |
| £1500 to £4000 .....  |    | 3 |
| More than £4000 ..... |    | 4 |
| DK.....               |    | 5 |
- Q.9. (IF BOUGHT OR ORDERED SOMETHING - CODES 1 TO 6 AT Q.7)  
Are you completely satisfied, or not, with everything you bought or ordered ?  
(IF NOT COMPLETELY SATISFIED) Were you dissatisfied once, twice or more often ?
- |  |    |   |            |
|--|----|---|------------|
| Yes, completely satisfied.....               | 32 | 1 | GO TO Q.12 |
| No, not completely satisfied, BUT ONCE.....  |    | 2 | GO TO Q.10 |
| No, not completely satisfied, BUT TWICE..... |    | 3 | GO TO Q.10 |
| No, not completely satisfied, BUT MORE OFTEN |    | 4 | GO TO Q.10 |
| DK.....                                      |    | 5 | GO TO Q.12 |
- Q.10. (IF NO, NOT COMPLETELY SATISFIED - CODES 2 TO 4 AT Q.9)  
What happened with your most important problem ? (SHOW CARD Q.10 - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
- |   |    |   |
|---|----|---|
| I complained and I got a new product or service.....        | 33 | 1 |
| I complained and I got all my money back....                |    | 2 |
| I complained and I got back more than half of my money..... |    | 3 |
| I complained and I got back less than half of my money..... |    | 4 |
| I complained, but I did not get anything back.....          |    | 5 |
| I did not do anything about it.....                         |    | 6 |
| Other answers (SPONTANEOUS).....                            |    | 7 |
| DK.....   |    | 8 |

Q.11. (IF NO, NOT COMPLETELY SATISFIED TWICE OR MORE OFTEN - CODES 3 OR 4 AT Q.9)

And what happened with your other problems, if any ? (SHOW SAME CARD Q.10 AGAIN - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

I complained and I got a new product or service..... 34 1,

I complained and I got all my money back.... 2,

I complained and I got back more than half of money..... 3,

I complained and I got back less than half of my money..... 4,

I complained, but I did not get anything back..... 5,

I did not do anything about it..... 6,

Other answers (SPONTANEOUS)..... 7,

DK..... 8,

ASK ALL

Let us move on to a different topic.

Q.12. Which of the following things applies to yourself ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE FOR CODES 1, 2, 3 AND 4)

(SHOW CARD Q.12)

You smoke packeted cigarettes.....	35	1,	GO TO Q.13
You smoke roll-your-own cigarettes.....		2,	GO TO Q.13
You smoke cigars or a pipe.....		3,	GO TO Q.15
You sniff or chew tobacco.....		4,	GO TO Q.15
You used to smoke but you have stopped.....		5,	GO TO Q.17
You have never smoked.....		6,	GO TO Q.25
DK.....		7,	GO TO Q.25

Q.13. (ASK CIGARETTE SMOKERS, INCLUDING ROLL-YOUR-OWN - CODES 1 OR 2 AT Q.12)

Do you smoke every day ?

(IF YES) How many cigarettes a day do you smoke ?

Less than 5 cigarettes.....	36	1
5 to 9.....		2
10 to 14.....		3
15 to 19.....		4
20 to 24.....		5
25 to 29.....		6
30 to 34.....		7
35 to 39.....		8
40 or more.....		9
Do not smoke every day.....		0
DK.....		X

Q.14. (ASK CIGARETTE SMOKERS, INCLUDING ROLL-YOUR-OWN - CODES 1 OR 2 AT Q.12)

a) Do you prefer to smoke "light" cigarettes or tobacco, which have low tar and nicotine levels indicated on the pack ?

Yes..... 37 1  
No..... 2  
DK..... 3

b) (IF YES - CODE 1 AT Q.14a) Did you smoke "normal" strength cigarettes or tobacco before ?

Yes..... 38 1  
No..... 2  
DK..... 3

c) (IF YES - CODE 1 AT Q.14b) Did you increase the number of cigarettes you smoke per day, after you made this change ?

Yes..... 39 1  
No..... 2  
DK..... 3

NO QUESTION Q.15

PUNCHER NOTE :  
NO COL 40

Q.16. (ASK SMOKERS ONLY - CODES 1 TO 4 AT Q.12)

At the present time do you intend to stop smoking, cut down your consumption of tobacco or not to change your smoking habits ?

Intend to stop smoking..... 41 1  
Intend to cut down tobacco consumption..... 2  
Do not intend to change..... 3  
DK..... 4

Q.17. (ASK ONLY TO THOSE WHO HAVE STOPPED SMOKING - CODE 5 AT Q.12)

How long is it since you gave up smoking ?

Less than 5 years..... 42 1  
5-9 years..... 2  
10-14 years..... 3  
15-19 years..... 4  
20 years or more..... 5  
DK..... 6

ASK QUESTIONS Q.18 TO Q.24 ONLY TO CURRENT AND PAST SMOKERS  
- CODES 1 TO 5 AT Q.12

Q.18. Have you ever asked for assistance or help from your doctor or from a special organisation such as the Irish Cancer Society in order to try and stop smoking, or not ?

Yes..... 43 1  
No..... 2  
DK..... 3

Q.19. Have you ever tried to stop smoking by means of a medical treatment suggested by a doctor, or not ?

Yes..... 44 1  
No..... 2  
DK..... 3

Q.20. In order to try and stop smoking, have you ever used, or not.... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Nicotine chewing gum	45 1	2	3
b) Nicotine patches for the skin	46 1	2	3
c) Hypnosis	47 1	2	3
d) Acupuncture	48 1	2	3
e) Non-prescription products, such as herbal drinks, sweets, remedies	49 1	2	3

Q.21. Have you ever given up smoking and then started again ? (IF YES) Was that once or several times ?

No..... 50 1 GO TO Q.25  
 Yes, once..... 2 GO TO Q.22  
 Yes, several times..... 3 GO TO Q.22  
 DK..... 4 GO TO Q.25

Q.22. (IF YES, ONCE OR SEVERAL TIMES - CODES 2 OR 3 AT Q.21)  
 Why did you start smoking again, after trying to give up ?  
 (SHOW CARD Q.22 - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Because I used a method that did not work... 51 1,

Because I wanted to..... 2,

Because of the influence of my friends and relatives..... 3,

Other reasons (SPONTANEOUS)..... 4,

DK..... 5,

Q.23. (IF YES, ONCE OR SEVERAL TIMES - CODES 2 OR 3 AT Q.21)  
 How long had you given up for, when you last went back to smoking ?  
 (SHOW CARD Q.23)

A few days..... 52 1  
 A few weeks..... 2  
 1 to 2 months..... 3  
 3 to 6 months..... 4  
 7 to 11 months..... 5  
 1 to 2 years..... 6  
 3 to 5 years..... 7  
 More than 5 years..... 8  
 Can't remember (SPONTANEOUS)..... 9



- Q.24. (IF YES, SEVERAL TIMES - CODE 3 AT Q.21)  
Between the last two attempts, for how long did you smoke again ?  
(SHOW SAME CARD Q.23 AGAIN)
- |                                   |    |   |
|-----------------------------------|----|---|
| A few days.....                   | 53 | 1 |
| A few weeks.....                  |    | 2 |
| 1 to 2 months.....                |    | 3 |
| 3 to 6 months.....                |    | 4 |
| 7 to 11 months.....               |    | 5 |
| 1 to 2 years.....                 |    | 6 |
| 3 to 5 years.....                 |    | 7 |
| More than 5 years.....            |    | 8 |
| Can't remember (SPONTANEOUS)..... |    | 9 |

ASK ALL

- Q.25. For each of these statements, could you please indicate whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) If the price of cigarettes and tobacco were to be sharply increased, people would smoke less	54 1	2	3
b) If there were no advertising for cigarettes and tobacco, people would smoke less	55 1	2	3
c) Advertising for cigarettes and tobacco should not be regulated in any way	56 1	2	3
d) Advertising for cigarettes and tobacco is mainly targeted at young people	57 1	2	3
e) Advertising for other products, carrying the name of a cigarette or tobacco brand, makes tobacco consumption increase.	58 1	2	3

- Q.26. Are you personally for or against a law banning any form of direct or indirect advertising for cigarettes or tobacco ? Are you... ? (READ)
- |                               |    |   |
|-------------------------------|----|---|
| For - very much.....          | 59 | 1 |
| For - to some extent.....     |    | 2 |
| Against - to some extent..... |    | 3 |
| Against - very much.....      |    | 4 |
| DK.....                       |    | 5 |

Q.27. Are there smokers or not (IF SMOKER, ADD : "other than yourself") ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) ... At home	60 1	2	3
b) ... Among your friends	61 1	2	3
c) ... At your place of work (workshop, office, business, etc ...)	62 1	2	3
d) ... On journeys you make (car, bus, train, etc ..)	63 1	2	3
e) ... In places outside your home, where you go for a meal, a drink or a snack	64 1	2	3
f) ... In other public places to which you go regularly	65 1	2	3

Q.28. Are you in favour of or opposed to regulations prohibiting smoking in public places such as public transport, post offices, shops, schools, restaurants, etc. Are you ... (READ OUT) ?

Strongly in favour..... 66 1  
Somewhat in favour..... 2  
Somewhat opposed..... 3  
Strongly opposed..... 4  
DK..... 5

Q.29. As far as you know, do such regulations already exist in public places in which you regularly find yourself (such as public transport, post offices, schools, restaurants, etc.) ? (IF YES) Would you say almost everywhere, in many public places, in a few places ?

Yes, almost everywhere..... 67 1 GO TO Q.30  
Yes, in many public places..... 2 GO TO Q.30  
Yes, in a few public places..... 3 GO TO Q.30  
No, do not exist..... 4 GO TO Q.31  
DK..... 5 GO TO Q.31

Q.30. (IF YES - CODES 1, 2 OR 3 AT Q.29)

Do you think these regulations are generally respected by smokers or not ?

Yes..... 68 1  
No..... 2  
It depends (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3  
DK..... 4

ASK ALL

Q.31. In cases where smokers and non-smokers work in the same workshop or office, are you in favour of or opposed to steps being taken to clearly define those areas where people are allowed to smoke and those areas where smoking is not permitted ? Would you say you are ... (READ OUT) ?

Strongly in favour.....	69	1
Somewhat in favour.....		2
Somewhat opposed.....		3
Strongly opposed.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.32. In your opinion, should such a problem preferably be settled by a direct agreement between work colleagues or be subject to a management decision ?

Direct agreement between work colleagues....	70	1
--	----	---

Management decision.....		2
--------------------------	--	---

One or the other, it doesn't matter which (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
---	--	---

Neither one or the other, it is not a problem (SPONTANEOUS).....		4
---	--	---

DK.....		5
---------	--	---

Q.33. If you currently work, are there in your place of work rules which define areas where smoking is not allowed ?

Yes.....	71	1	GO TO Q.34
No.....		2	GO TO Q.35
Not currently working.....		3	GO TO Q.35
DK.....		4	GO TO Q.35

Q.34. (IF YES - CODE 1 AT Q.33)

Are these rules generally respected or not by smokers ?

Yes.....	72	1
No.....		2
It depends (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

ASK ALL

Q.35. Have you ever heard of anti-smoking organisations such as ASH Ireland, or not ?

Yes.....	73	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.36. On this card are three roles the anti-smoking organisations could play. (SHOW CARD Q.36)  
Would you please tell me - for each of them - if it seems to you really important or not really important ?

READ OUT	REALLY IMPORTANT	NOT REALLY IMPORTANT	DK
a) Informing the public about the dangers of smoking	74 1	2	3
b) Helping people to stop smoking	75 1	2	3
c) Putting pressure on governments to take action to reduce tobacco consumption	76 1	2	3

PUNCHER NOTE :  
NO COLS 77-80

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4  
CARD 1 IN COLUMN 5  
JOB NUMBER 5L-045 IN COLUMNS 6-10

PUNCHER NOTE :  
NO COL 11

Q.37. Have you heard of actions taken by the European Union to reduce tobacco consumption, or not ?  
Yes..... 12 1  
No..... 2  
DK..... 3

Let us now turn to another topic

Q.38. For each of the following statements about major diseases, please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree ...

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) Major diseases spread across borders	13 1	2	3
b) The fight against these diseases would be more effective if efforts were international	14 1	2	3
c) It is at European Union level that efforts should be made to fight against these diseases	15 1	2	3

Q.39. Do you personally think that cancer can be prevented, or not ?  
(IF YES) How can it best be prevented ? (SHOW CARD Q.39 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

No, it cannot be prevented..... 16 1

Yes, it can be prevented by a better  
balanced diet and a healthy lifestyle..... 2

Yes, it can be prevented by teaching people  
to recognise the symptoms of cancer..... 3

Yes, it can be prevented by regular medical  
check-ups..... 4

Yes, it can be prevented by other means  
(SPONTANEOUS)..... 5

DK..... 6

Q.40. For each of the following, do you think it increases the risk of  
cancer, or not ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Drinking too much alcohol	17 1	2	3
b) Being overweight	18 1	2	3
c) Too much fatty food	19 1	2	3
d) Too little exercise	20 1	2	3
e) Smoking	21 1	2	3
f) Too little fresh fruit and vegetables	22 1	2	3
g) Too little cereal with high fibre content	23 1	2	3

Q.41. Do you think that too much exposure to the sun can cause skin cancer,  
or not ?

Yes..... 24 1  
No..... 2  
DK..... 3

PUNCHER NOTE :  
NO COL 25

Q.42. (ASK WOMEN ONLY)

To reduce the risk of breast cancer, some say that all women should  
regularly take part in national screening programmes. Have you ever  
heard about such programmes, or not ?

Yes..... 26 1  
No..... 2  
DK..... 3

Q.43. (ASK WOMEN ONLY AND IF YES AT Q.42)  
 Would you take part in such a screening programme, on your own initiative ? Would you take part only if you received a written invitation or a reminder from your doctor ? Or would you not take part at all?

Take part on my own initiative..... 27 1

Take part only if received a written invitation or a reminder from my doctor..... 2

Not take part at all..... 3

DK..... 4

ASK ALL

Q.44. Do you personally know anybody who has or had cancer, or who has died from it ?

Yes..... 28 1

No..... 2

Q.45. Have you recently read or heard anything, or not, about a European programme to fight cancer?

Yes..... 29 1

No..... 2

DK..... 3

Q.46. Have you heard anything about a "European Code Against Cancer" ?

Yes..... 30 1

No..... 2

DK..... 3

Q.47. Here is the "European Code Against Cancer" consisting of ten elementary rules for the possible prevention of cancer, which have been developed by a European Committee of cancer experts. This expert committee includes cancer specialists from all member countries of the European Union, including Ireland. (SHOW CARD Q.47)  
 Now, do you remember having read or heard anything about this European Code Against Cancer ?

Yes..... 31 1

No..... 2

Hesitates in reply..... 3

DK..... 4

Let us now turn to another topic

- Q.48. a) The problem of drug addicts can be viewed in a variety of ways.  
In your opinion, is it primarily ... ? (SHOW CARD Q.48)  
b) And secondly ?

READ OUT	a) PRIMARILY	b) SECONDLY
... A problem of maturity (drug addicts are mainly young people)	32 1	33 1
... A social problem (drug addicts are a burden to society)	2	2
... A health problem (drug addicts ruin their health)	3	3
... A moral problem (drug addicts need help)	4	4
... A criminal problem (drug addicts increase the public's insecurity)	5	5
... An economic problem (drug addicts spend all their money on drugs)	6	6
DK	7	7

- Q.49. Do you think that drug use can lead, or not, to ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) ... AIDS	34 1	2	3
b) ... Prostitution	35 1	2	3
c) ... Health problems	36 1	2	3
d) ... Social problems	37 1	2	3
e) ... Violence	38 1	2	3
f) ... Suicide	39 1	2	3
g) ... Personality breakdown	40 1	2	3
h) ... Problems with the law	41 1	2	3

Q.50. What do you think are the main reasons why some people take drugs ?  
(SHOW CARD Q.50 - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

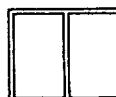
A failure at school or work..... 42 1,  
To forget their problems..... 2,  
Loneliness..... 3,  
Do the same as their friends..... 4,  
Improve their performance..... 5,  
Make friends..... 6,  
To give themselves confidence..... 7,  
Family problems..... 8,  
Problems in relationships..... 9,  
DK..... 0,

Q.51. Which of the following drugs ...

- a) have you ever heard of ?  
b) have you ever seen ?  
c) Have you ever been offered ?  
d) Do you think are dangerous ?  
(SHOW CARD Q.51)

READ OUT	a) HEARD TALKING ABOUT	b) SEEN	c) OFFERED	d) DANGEROUS
Marijuana	43 1,	44 1,	45 1,	46 1,
Cannabis/Hashish	2,	2,	2,	2,
Morphine	3,	3,	3,	3,
Heroin	4,	4,	4,	4,
Cocaine	5,	5,	5,	5,
LSD	6,	6,	6,	6,
Crack	7,	7,	7,	7,
Ecstasy (XTC)	8,	8,	8,	8,
Glue, solvents	9,	9,	9,	9,
Steroids, other stimulants	0,	0,	0,	0,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	X,	X,	X,	X,

Q.52. (IF EVER BEEN OFFERED ANY OF THESE DRUGS - CODES 1 TO 0 AT Q.51C)  
How old were you when any of those drugs were first offered to you ?





ASK ALL

Q.53. In general, do you think that these drugs are used often, sometimes or never ... ?

READ OUT	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	NEVER	DK
a) ... On the street	49 1	2	3	4
b) ... In or near schools, colleges, universities, etc...	50 1	2	3	4
c) ... At parties	51 1	2	3	4
d) ... In pubs, discos	52 1	2	3	4
e) ... At concerts, festivals	53 1	2	3	4
f) ... In sports clubs	54 1	2	3	4
g) ... In other clubs or leisure centres	55 1	2	3	4
h) ... On holidays	56 1	2	3	4

Q.54. Do you think that getting hold of drugs is ... ? (READ OUT)

Very difficult.....	57 1	GO TO Q.56
Fairly difficult.....	2	GO TO Q.56
Fairly easy.....	3	GO TO Q.55
Very easy.....	4	GO TO Q.55
DK.....	5	GO TO Q.56

Q.55. (IF FAIRLY EASY OR VERY EASY - CODES 3 OR 4 AT Q.54)  
 Do you think that you can get drugs or not ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) ... Through friends or acquaintances	58 1	2	3
b) ... Through your husband/wife/partner or a member of your family	59 1	2	3
c) ... On the street	60 1	2	3
d) ... In or near schools, colleges, universities, etc...	61 1	2	3
e) ... At parties	62 1	2	3
f) ... In pubs, discos	63 1	2	3
g) ... At concerts, festivals	64 1	2	3
h) ... In sports clubs	65 1	2	3
i) ... In other clubs or leisure centres	66 1	2	3
j) ... Through a doctor	67 1	2	3
k) ... On holidays	68 1	2	3

## ASK ALL

Q.56. In your opinion, what is the top priority in eliminating the drug problem ? (READ OUT)  
 (SHOW CARD Q.56 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Cracking down on dealers.....	69	1
Providing information on the drug problem...		2
Educating people about and promoting healthy living.....		3
Solving social and economic problems such as unemployment.....		4
Passing new laws, which crack down LESS on drug users.....		5
Passing new laws, which crack down MORE on drug users.....		6
Improving the treatment of drug addicts.....		7
Doing more scientific research.....		8
DK.....		9

Q.57. In your view, to obtain information or advice about drug-taking, is it better to talk to ... ?  
 (SHOW CARD Q.57 - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

... A friend.....	70	1,
... A doctor.....		2,
... A "drugs" helpline.....		3,
... A specialised care centre.....		4,
... A police department.....		5,
... An organisation for social help or support.....		6,
DK.....		7,

Q.58. Some people say that there are some medicines whose use is just as dangerous as that of the hardest drugs.

Do you think this is ... ? (READ OUT)

Definitely true.....	71	1
Probably true.....		2
Probably not true.....		3
Definitely not true.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.59. As you may know, analysing urine makes it possible to detect the presence of drugs, and therefore their use. With this in mind, would you tend to agree or tend to disagree that ...

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) That the police should be entitled to apply the test whenever they have a suspicion	72 1	2	3
b) That employers should be allowed to apply the test when taking on staff	73 1	2	3
c) That employers should be allowed to apply the test when they have a suspicion	74 1	2	3
d) That an insurance company should be allowed to apply the test when people are taking out life insurance	75 1	2	3
e) That possibly you yourself could be asked to take the test	76 1	2	3

And now our last topic ... AIDS.

Q.60. Here is a list of statements about AIDS. For each of them, could you tell me whether you tend to agree or tend to disagree ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
a) People talk too much about AIDS	77 1	2	3
b) We should receive more information about AIDS	78 1	2	3
c) Too much is spent on AIDS research. The money would be better spent on research into other diseases, such as cancer	79 1	2	3
d) I will never catch AIDS; it is an issue for other people	80 1	2	3

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4  
 CARD 2 IN COLUMN 5  
 JOB NUMBER 5L-045 IN COLUMNS 6-10

Q.61. People with AIDS may be viewed in a variety of ways. Here are some terms which are sometimes used to describe them.  
 In your opinion, is someone with AIDS, nearly always, or not, ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) ... Someone who has taken risks in his or her sex life	11 1	2	3
b) ... Someone who is ill and should be locked after	12 1	2	3
c) ... Someone who has neglected hygiene / cleanliness	13 1	2	3
d) ... Someone who had kept dangerous company	14 1	2	3
e) ... Someone who poses a threat to society	15 1	2	3
f) ... Someone who has had a blood transfusion	16 1	2	3

Q.62. In your opinion, can AIDS be caught by each of the following ways - yes, possibly or not ?

READ OUT	YES	POSSIBLY	NO	DK
a) Eating a meal prepared by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	17 1	2	3	4
b) Handling objects touched by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	18 1	2	3	4
c) Drinking from a glass which is used by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	19 1	2	3	4
d) Sitting on the same toilet seat as someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	20 1	2	3	4
e) Being injected with a needle which has been used by someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	21 1	2	3	4
f) Receiving blood from someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	22 1	2	3	4
g) Shaking the hand from someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	23 1	2	3	4
h) Kissing the mouth of someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	24 1	2	3	4
i) Having sex with someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	25 1	2	3	4
j) Taking care of someone with AIDS or who is HIV positive	26 1	2	3	4
k) Giving blood	27 1	2	3	4
l) Giving plasma	28 1	2	3	4

Q.63. Would you say that, because of AIDS, you are now more afraid or not of ... ?

READ OUT	MORE AFRAID	NOT MORE AFRAID	DK
a) The current safety of blood and blood products	29 1	2	3
b) Giving blood	30 1	2	3
c) Receiving blood	31 1	2	3
d) Having an injection	32 1	2	3
e) Having an operation	33 1	2	3

Q.64. There are various actions that could be taken in order to eliminate the problem of AIDS or at least to slow down its development.

(SHOW CARD Q.64)

a) Looking at this card, which is the main priority in your view ?

b) And the next ? And the next ?

READ OUT	a) FIRST PRIORITY	b) OTHERS
An information campaign on the types of behaviour which expose people to infection by the AIDS virus	34 1	35 1,
Try harder to identify the people who are ill	2	2,
Treating those with AIDS and looking after them	3	3,
Funding research to find a vaccine	4	4,
DK	5	5,

Q.65. For each of these options do you feel that the measures currently being undertaken in Ireland are very effective, fairly effective, not very effective or not at all effective ?  
(SHOW SAME CARD Q.64 AGAIN)

READ OUT	VERY EFFEC- TIVE	FAIRLY EFFEC- TIVE	NOT VERY EFFEC- TIVE	NOT AT ALL EFFEC- TIVE	DK
a) An information campaign on the types of behaviour which expose people to infection by the AIDS virus	36 1	2	3	4	5
b) Try harder to identify the people who are ill	37 1	2	3	4	5
c) Treating those with AIDS and looking after them	38 1	2	3	4	5
d) Funding research to find a vaccine	39 1	2	3	4	5

Q.66. Let us look at this same list of possible measures. For each of them do you think it is useful or not to collaborate and to harmonise efforts within the European Union ? (SHOW SAME CARD Q.64 AGAIN)

READ OUT	USEFUL	NOT USEFUL	DK
a) An information campaign on the types of behaviour which expose people to infection by the AIDS virus	40 1	2	3
b) Try harder to identify the people who are ill	41 1	2	3
c) Treating those with AIDS and looking after them	42 1	2	3
d) Funding research to find a vaccine	43 1	2	3

Q.67. Do you believe or not that the following precautions are effective against AIDS ... ? (SHOW CARD Q.67)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) The use of spermicides	44 1	2	3
b) The use of condoms	45 1	2	3
c) The contraceptive pill	46 1	2	3
d) Abstaining from sexual intercourse	47 1	2	3



Q.68. Have the emergence and the spread of AIDS led you personally to ... , yes or no ? (SHOW CARD Q.68)

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Take more care over the things you touch	48 1	2	3
b) Seek more stability in your choice of partners	49 1	2	3
c) Taking precautions in sexual intercourse	50 1	2	3
d) Avoiding certain places (areas/establishments)	51 1	2	3
e) Avoiding certain company/types of people	52 1	2	3

## DEMOGRAPHICS

- D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".  
How would you place your views on this scale ?  
(SHOW CARD D.1 - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES,  
ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	LEFT									RIGHT
53	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

PUNCHER NOTE :  
PUNCH '10' AS '0'

Refusal..... 54 1  
DK..... 2

NO QUESTIONS D.2 TO D.6

- D.7. Are you ... ?
- |                        |    |   |
|------------------------|----|---|
| Single.....            | 55 | 1 |
| Married.....           |    | 2 |
| Living as married..... |    | 3 |
| Divorced.....          |    | 4 |
| Separated.....         |    | 5 |
| Widowed.....           |    | 6 |

- D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL  
STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

--	--

56-57

NO QUESTION D.9

- D.10. SEX
- |             |    |   |
|-------------|----|---|
| Male.....   | 58 | 1 |
| Female..... |    | 2 |

- D.11. How old are you ?

--	--

59-60

D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?

one person.....	61	1
2 persons.....		2
3 persons.....		3
4 persons.....		4
5 persons.....		5
6 persons.....		6
7 persons.....		7
8 persons.....		8
9 persons, and more.....		9

D.13. How many children under 15 are currently living at home ?

One child.....	62	1
2 children.....		2
3 children.....		3
4 children.....		4
5 children.....		5
6 children.....		6
7 children.....		7
8 children.....		8
9 children or more.....		9
None.....		0

NO QUESTION D.14

- D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a )  
 Did you do any paid work in the past ?  
 What was your last occupation ?

	CUR- RENT	LAST
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	63 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	65 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	0	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	X	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Y	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	64 1	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	2	0
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	3	X
Supervisor	4	Y
Skilled manual worker	5	66 1
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	6	2
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		3

NO QUESTION D.16 TO D.22

D.23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD D.23 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	67	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

NO QUESTION D.24 AND D.25

D.26. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	68	1	GO TO D.27
Protestant.....		2	GO TO D.27
Orthodox.....		3	GO TO D.27
Jewish.....		4	GO TO D.27
Muslim.....		5	GO TO D.29
Buddhist.....		6	GO TO D.29
Hindu.....		7	GO TO D.29
Other.....		8	GO TO D.29
None.....		9	GO TO D.29
DK.....		0	GO TO D.29

D.27. (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D.26)

Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	69	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

NO QUESTION D.28

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD D.29) Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

B	Less than £240	70	1
T	£240 - £319		2
P	£320 - £399		3
F	£400 - £479		4
E	£480 - £599		5
H	£600 - £729		6
L	£730 - £829		7
N	£830 - £999		8
R	£1000 - £1149		9
M	£1150 - £1664		0
S	£1665 - £2000		X
K	£2001 and over		Y
	Refusal	71	1
	DK		2

D.30. What is the most important source of income for your household ?  
(SHOW CARD D.30 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Work	72	1
Pensions		2
Social security benefits (unemployment, sickness or invalidity benefit)		3
Income from investments, rents, savings or other private means		4
Supplementary income benefit or welfare benefits...		5
Other (garden produce, gifts ....)		6
DK/REFUSAL		7

PUNCHER NOTE :  
NO COLS 73-80

## INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4  
CARD 3 IN COLUMN 5  
JOB NUMBER 5L-045 IN COLUMNS 6-10

P.1. - Date of interview	DAY	MONTH
	__ __ 11-12	__ __ 13-14

P.2. - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	__ __ 15-16	__ __ 17-18

P.3. - Number of minutes the interview lasted	MINUTES
	__ __ __ 19-21

P.4. - Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer.

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	22	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

P.5. - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	23	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

PUNCHER NOTE :  
NO COL 24

P.6. - Size of locality (LOCAL CODES)

Less than 2,000 people.....	25	1
2,001 - 20,000 people.....		2
20,001 - 100,000 people.....		3
100,001 people and more.....		4

PUNCHER NOTE :  
NO COL 26

## P.7. - Region (LOCAL CODES)

Donegal.....	27	1
North West (Sligo, Leitrim).....	2	
North East (Cavan, Monaghan, Louth).....	3	
West (Mayo, Galway).....	4	
Midlands (Westmeath, Roscommon, Longford, Laois, Offaly).....	5	
East (Dublin, Meath, Kildare, Wicklow).....	6	
Mid West (Limerick, Clare, Tipperary North Riding) South East (Waterford, Wexford, Carlow, Kilkenny, Tipperary South Riding)...	7	
South West (Kerry, Cork).....	8	

## P.8. - Postal code

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

28-35

## P.9. - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

36-43

## P.10. - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

44-51

## P.11. - WEIGHTING FACTOR

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

52-59

## P.12. - Telephone available in the household ?

Yes.....	60	1
No.....		2

PUNCHER NOTE :  
 NO COLS 61-80



Ref

## SHOW CARD 'Q7'

BELGIUM

DENMARK

GERMANY

GREECE

SPAIN

FRANCE

ITALY

LUXEMBURG

NETHERLANDS

PORTUGAL

UNITED KINGDOM (GREAT BRITAIN,  
NORTHERN IRELAND)

AUSTRIA

SWEDEN

FINLAND

SHOW CARD 'Q8'

LESS THAN £500

£500 TO £1499

£1500 TO £4000

MORE THAN £4000

**SHOW CARD 'Q10'**

**I COMPLAINED AND I GOT A NEW PRODUCT OR SERVICE**

**I COMPLAINED AND I GOT ALL MY MONEY BACK**

**I COMPLAINED AND I GOT BACK MORE THAN HALF OF MY MONEY**

**I COMPLAINED AND I GOT BACK LESS THAN HALF OF MY MONEY**

**I COMPLAINED, BUT I DID NOT GET ANYTHING BACK**

**I DID NOT DO ANYTHING ABOUT IT**

**SHOW CARD 'Q12'**

**YOU SMOKE PACKETED CIGARETTES**

**YOU SMOKE ROLL-YOUR-OWN CIGARETTES**

**YOU SMOKE CIGARS OR A PIPE**

**YOU SNIFF OR CHEW TOBACCO**

**YOU USED TO SMOKE BUT YOU HAVE STOPPED**

**YOU HAVE NEVER SMOKED**

## **SHOW CARD 'Q22'**

**BECAUSE I USED A METHOD THAT DID NOT WORK**

**BECAUSE I WANTED TO**

**BECAUSE OF THE INFLUENCE OF MY FRIENDS AND  
RELATIVES**

## **SHOW CARD 'Q23'**

**A FEW DAYS**

**A FEW WEEKS**

**1 TO 2 MONTHS**

**3 TO 6 MONTHS**

**7 TO 11 MONTHS**

**1 TO 2 YEARS**

**3 TO 5 YEARS**

**MORE THAN 5 YEARS**

## **SHOW CARD 'Q36'**

- a) INFORMING THE PUBLIC ABOUT THE DANGERS OF SMOKING**
- b) HELPING PEOPLE TO STOP SMOKING**
- c) PUTTING PRESSURE ON GOVERNMENTS TO TAKE ACTION TO REDUCE TOBACCO CONSUMPTION**

**SHOW CARD 'Q39'**

**YES, IT CAN BE PREVENTED BY A BETTER  
BALANCED DIET AND A HEALTHY LIFESTYLE**

**YES, IT CAN BE PREVENTED BY TEACHING PEOPLE  
TO RECOGNISE THE SYMPTOMS OF CANCER**

**YES, IT CAN BE PREVENTED BY REGULAR MEDICAL  
CHECK-UPS**



# SHOW CARD 'Q47'

## EUROPEAN CODE AGAINST CANCER

CERTAIN CANCERS MAY BE AVOIDED AND GENERAL HEALTH IMPROVED IF YOU ADOPT A HEALTHIER LIFESTYLE

1. DO NOT SMOKE. SMOKERS, STOP AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE AND DO NOT SMOKE IN THE PRESENCE OF OTHERS. IF YOU DO NOT SMOKE, DO NOT EXPERIMENT WITH TOBACCO.
2. IF YOU DRINK ALCOHOL, WHETHER BEER, WINE OR SPIRITS, MODERATE YOUR CONSUMPTION
3. INCREASE YOUR DAILY INTAKE OF VEGETABLES AND FRESH FRUITS. EAT CEREALS WITH A HIGH FIBRE CONTENT FREQUENTLY.
4. AVOID BECOMING OVERWEIGHT, INCREASE PHYSICAL ACTIVITY AND LIMIT INTAKE OF FATTY FOODS.
5. AVOID EXCESSIVE EXPOSURE TO THE SUN AND AVOID SUNBURN ESPECIALLY IN CHILDHOOD
6. APPLY STRICTLY REGULATIONS AIMED AT PREVENTING ANY EXPOSURE TO KNOWN CANCER-CAUSING SUBSTANCES. FOLLOW ALL HEALTH AND SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS ON SUBSTANCES WHICH MAY CAUSE CANCER.

## MORE CANCERS MAY BE CURED IF DETECTED EARLY

7. SEE A DOCTOR IF YOU NOTICE A LUMP, A SORE WHICH DOES NOT HEAL (INCLUDING IN THE MOUTH), A MOLE WHICH CHANGES IN SHAPE, SIZE OR COLOUR, OR ANY ABNORMAL BLEEDING.
8. SEE A DOCTOR IF YOU HAVE PERSISTENT PROBLEMS, SUCH AS A PERSISTENT COUGH, PERSISTENT HOARSENESS, A CHANGE IN BOWEL OR URINARY HABITS OR AN UNEXPLAINED WEIGHT LOSS.

## FOR WOMEN

9. HAVE A CERVICAL SMEAR REGULARLY. PARTICIPATE IN ORGANISED SCREENING PROGRAMMES FOR CERVICAL CANCER.
10. CHECK YOUR BREASTS REGULARLY. PARTICIPATE IN ORGANISED MAMMOGRAPHIC SCREENING PROGRAMMES IF YOU ARE OVER 50.

## **SHOW CARD 'Q48'**

- ... A PROBLEM OF MATURITY (DRUG ADDICTS ARE MAINLY YOUNG PEOPLE)**
- ... A SOCIAL PROBLEM (DRUG ADDICTS ARE A BURDEN TO SOCIETY)**
- ... A HEALTH PROBLEM (DRUG ADDICTS RUIN THEIR HEALTH)**
- ... A MORAL PROBLEM (DRUG ADDICTS NEED HELP)**
- ... A CRIMINAL PROBLEM (DRUG ADDICTS INCREASE THE PUBLIC'S INSECURITY)**
- ... AN ECONOMIC PROBLEM (DRUG ADDICTS SPEND ALL THEIR MONEY ON DRUGS)**

## **SHOW CARD 'Q50'**

**A FAILURE AT SCHOOL OR WORK**

**TO FORGET THEIR PROBLEMS**

**LONELINESS**

**DO THE SAME AS THEIR FRIENDS**

**IMPROVE THEIR PERFORMANCE**

**MAKE FRIENDS**

**TO GIVE THEMSELVES CONFIDENCE**

**FAMILY PROBLEMS**

**PROBLEMS IN RELATIONSHIPS**

## **SHOW CARD 'Q51'**

**MARIJUANA**

**CANNABIS/HASHISH**

**MORPHINE**

**HEROIN**

**COCAINE**

**LSD**

**CRACK**

**ECSTASY (XTC)**

**GLUE, SOLVENTS**

**STEROIDS, OTHER STIMULANTS**

## **SHOW CARD 'Q56'**

**CRACKING DOWN ON DEALERS**

**PROVIDING INFORMATION ON THE DRUG PROBLEM**

**EDUCATING PEOPLE ABOUT AND PROMOTING  
HEALTHY LIVING**

**SOLVING SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS SUCH  
AS UNEMPLOYMENT**

**PASSING NEW LAWS, WHICH CRACK DOWN LESS  
ON DRUG USERS**

**PASSING NEW LAWS, WHICH CRACK DOWN MORE  
ON DRUG USERS**

**IMPROVING THE TREATMENT OF DRUG ADDICTS**

**DOING MORE SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH**

**SHOW CARD 'Q57'**

**A FRIEND**

**A DOCTOR**

**A "DRUGS" HELPLINE**

**A SPECIALISED CARE CENTRE**

**A POLICE DEPARTMENT**

**AN ORGANISATION FOR SOCIAL HELP OR  
SUPPORT**

## **SHOW CARD 'Q64'**

**AN INFORMATION CAMPAIGN ON THE TYPES  
OF BEHAVIOUR WHICH EXPOSE PEOPLE TO  
INFECTION BY THE AIDS VIRUS**

**TRY HARDER TO IDENTIFY THE PEOPLE WHO  
ARE ILL**

**TREATING THOSE WITH AIDS AND LOOKING  
AFTER THEM**

**FUNDING RESEARCH TO FIND A VACCINE**

## **SHOW CARD 'Q67'**

- a) THE USE OF SPERMICIDES**
- b) THE USE OF CONDOMS**
- c) THE CONTRACEPTIVE PILL**
- d) ABSTAINING FROM SEXUAL INTERCOURSE**



## **SHOW CARD 'Q68'**

- a) TAKE MORE CARE OVER THE THINGS YOU TOUCH**
- b) SEEK MORE STABILITY IN YOUR CHOICE OF PARTNERS**
- c) TAKING PRECAUTIONS IN SEXUAL INTERCOURSE**
- d) AVOIDING CERTAIN PLACES (AREAS/ESTABLISHMENTS)**
- e) AVOIDING CERTAIN COMPANY/TYPES OF PEOPLE**

SHOW CARD 'D1'

LEFT 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 RIGHT

**SHOW CARD 'D23'**

**MIDDLE CLASS**

**LOWER MIDDLE CLASS**

**WORKING CLASS**

**UPPER CLASS**

**UPPER MIDDLE CLASS**

## SHOW CARD 'D29'

**PLEASE USE THIS CARD TO GIVE ME THE CODE  
NUMBER FOR: - YOUR TOTAL FAMILY INCOME  
FROM ALL SOURCES, BEFORE TAX AND OTHER  
DEDUCTIONS**

<b>B LESS THAN £60 PER WEEK</b>	<b>B LESS THAN £240 A MONTH</b>	<b>B LESS THAN £2,880 A YEAR</b>
<b>T £60 - £75</b>	<b>T £240 - £319</b>	<b>T £2,880 - £3,839</b>
<b>P £76 - £90</b>	<b>P £320 - £399</b>	<b>P £3,840 - £4,799</b>
<b>F £91 - £110</b>	<b>F £400 - £479</b>	<b>F £4,800 - £5,759</b>
<b>E £111 - £140</b>	<b>E £480 - £599</b>	<b>E £5,760 - £7,199</b>
<b>H £141 - £170</b>	<b>H £600 - £729</b>	<b>H £7,200 - £8,759</b>
<b>L £171 - £190</b>	<b>L £730 - £829</b>	<b>L £8,760 - £9,959</b>
<b>N £191 - £230</b>	<b>N £830 - £999</b>	<b>N £9,960 - £11,999</b>
<b>R £231 - £265</b>	<b>R £1,000 - £1,149</b>	<b>R £12,000 - £13,799</b>
<b>M £266 - £385</b>	<b>M £1,150 - £1,664</b>	<b>M £13,800 - £19,967</b>
<b>S £386 - £500</b>	<b>S £1,665 - £2,000</b>	<b>S £19,968 - £24,000</b>
<b>K £501 and over</b>	<b>K £2,001 and over</b>	<b>K £24,001 and over</b>

**SHOW CARD 'D30'**

**WORK**

**PENSIONS**

**SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS  
(UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS OR INVALIDITY  
BENEFIT)**

**INCOME FROM INVESTMENTS, RENTS, SAVINGS  
OR OTHER PRIVATE MEANS**

**SUPPLEMENTARY INCOME BENEFIT OR  
WELFARE BENEFITS**

**OTHER (GARDEN PRODUCE, GIFTS)**