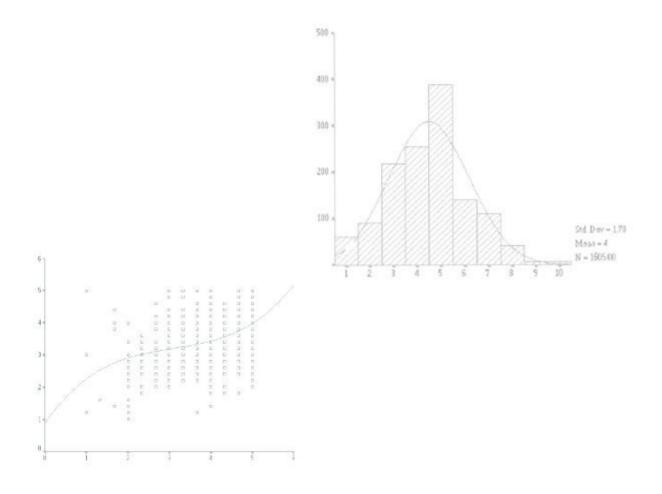
Korea (South) ISSP 2016 – Role of Government V Questionnaire (English)





2016 Korean General Social Survey [2016 KGSS]



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Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 37 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for the comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues of Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 48 countries around the world, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample can accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

June 2016 Survey Research Center, Sunkyunkwan University Jibum Kim

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| themselves? ① Try to be helpful | (3) Depends | | | Γ |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|
| 2 Just look out for themselves | (8) Don't know | 7 | | i |
| 2. Do you think most people would try to take | advantage of you if they | got a chance, or | would they try | to be fair? |
| ① Would take advantage of you | (3) Depends | | | |
| 2 Would try to be fair | (8) Don't know | 7 | | |
| 3. Generally speaking, would you say that me | ost people can be truste | ed? | | |
| ① People can almost always be truste | d ③ You usually | can't be too care | ful in dealing | with people. |
| ② People can usually be trusted. | ④ You almost a | lways can't be too o | careful in dealing | g with people. |
| 4. I am going to name some institutions in this | | | | |
| would you say you have a great deal of conf | fidence, only some confide | ence, or hardly an | - | t all in them? |
| , | A great dea confidence | l Only some confidence | Hardly any confidence at all | DON'T KNO |
| 1) Major companies | 1 | 2 | | (8) |
| 2) Organized religion | | | 3 | (8) |
| 3) Education | | | 3 | (8) |
| 4) Organized labor | | 2 | 3 | (8) |
| 5) Newspaper | 1 | 2 | 3 | (8) |
| 6) TV | | 2 | 3 | (8) |
| 7) Medicine | 1) | 2 | 3 | (8) |
| 8) Executive branch of the national govern | | | 3 | (8) |
| 9) Local government | | 2 | 3 | (8) |
| 10) Congress | 1 | 2 | 3 | (8) |
| 11) The Supreme Court | | 2 | 3 | (8) |
| 12) Scientific community | ① | | 3 | (8) |
| 13) Military | 1 | 2 | 3 | (8) |
| 14) Banks and financial institutions | 1 | 2 | 3 | (8) |
| 15) The Blue House | | | 3 | (8) |
| 16) Civic Activist Organizations | 1 | | 3 | (8) |
| 17) Public opinion research centers | | | 3 | (8) |
| 5. How proud are you of being South Korean | n? | | | |
| | Not very proud | (8) Do | n't know | |
| ② Somewhat proud ④ |) Not proud at all | | | |
| 6. What do you think North Korea is to us? | Please choose one ans | wer only among | the following. | |
| ① A country to support ③ | | | n't know | |
| ② A country to cooperate with ④ | A country to fight aga | iinst | | |
| 7. Which country do you feel closest to among | ng the following countrie | es? | | |
| ① USA ③ |) North Korea | (5) Ru | ssia | |
| ② Japan ④ |) China | (8) Do | n't know | |
| 8. To what extent do you think the unification | n between South and N | orth Korea is neo | cessary? | |
| ① Very necessary ③ |) Somewhat unnecessary | 7 (8) Do | n't know | |
| ② Somewhat necessary | | | | i |
| 9. What do you think about North Korean de | fectors who want to cor | me to South Kore | ea? | |
| 1 All should be admitted | | | | Γ |
| 2 Should be admitted. 2 Should be admitted selectively. | | | | i |
| ③ Should not be admitted any more. | | | | |

- 3 -

10. Where would you rate yourself on this scale? Immigrants (marriage immigrants, Immigrants (marriage immigrants, immigrant workers, North Korean immigrant workers, North Korean Don't defectors, etc.) should abandon defectors, etc.) should abandon know their own culture & custom and their own culture & custom and adopt Korean culture & custom. adopt Korean culture & custom. 1) (2) 3 $\overline{7}$ (8) (9) 10 (88) 11. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs? ① Verv good ④ Somewhat poor ② Somewhat good ___ 5 Very poor (8) Don't know ③ Neither good nor poor 12. Currently which political party do you support most? Saenuri Party (66) Other (Specify :) Probina ② The Minioo Party (77) None of these (GO TO Q12.1) ③ People's Party (88) Don't know ④ Justice Party (IF NONE OF THESE) 12.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward? ____ (66) Other (Specify : ____ ① Saenuri Party) ____ ② The Minjoo Party (77) None of these (GO TO Q13.1) ③ People's Party (88) Don't know ④ Justice Party 13. Did you vote in the 20th South Korean Legislative Election on April 13, 2016r? ① Voted 2 Did not vote Probina ____(8) Don't know (GO TO Q14) (9) Not eligible 13.1 (IF VOTED) Which party's candidate did you vote to at that time? ____ ① Saenuri Party (66) Other (Specify :) Probing 2 The Minjoo Party (77)None of these ____ ③ People's Party (88)Don't know _ ④ Justice Party 14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative? ① Very liberal ____ ④ Somewhat conservative Probing ② Somewhat liberal 5 Very conservative ③ Neither liberal nor conservative (8) Don't know 15. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family? ① Very satisfied ④ Somewhat dissatisfied _ 2 Somewhat satisfied 5 Very dissatisfied ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (8) Don't know 16. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale? Don't Bottom Top know 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 (88) 1 17. If the lowest social class is rated 1 and highest 10 in Korean society, where would you place your parents when they were your age? Please rate a number. Don't Bottom Top know 10 (88)

| | Bottom | | | | | | | | | Top | Don't | |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|---|-----------------------|---|---|--|
| | | | | | _5_ | 6 | _7_ | | | | <u>know</u> _(88) | |
| 19 | As vou | realize | older nec | nle used | to live | in the sa | me hou | ise with t | heir adu | lt children. | | think |
| 10. | - | e or unde | | | | | | | | it children. | Do you | u in in |
| _ | ① D | esirable | | | | (3) I | Depends | | | | | |
| _ | ② U | ndesirable | <u>e</u> | | | (8) I | Don't kr | IOW | | | | |
| 20. | What d get old" | o you th | ink about | this state | ement?: "I | l feel anxi | ous tha | at I may | experienc | e economic | c difficultie | es wh |
| | ① S | rongly a | gree | | | 48 | Somewhat | at disagre | е | | | |
| _ | | omewhat | | | | | | disagree | | | | |
| _ | ③ N | either, No | or | | | |)on't kr | | | | | |
| 21. | Do you to recei | | o receive | financial | support f | from your | parents | in the fu | uture? If | so, how m | iuch do y | ou ex |
| _ | | | receive a | lot of sup | port. | 3 I | do not | expect to | receive a | ny support. | | |
| _ | ② I | do not ex | pect to rec | ceive any | support. | (9) E | Both of | my parent | ts are de | ceased. | | |
| 22. | Some r | eople sa | v that pe | ople aet | ahead by | , their own | n hard | work; oth | ers sav | the lucky b | reaks or | help |
| | | | | | - | ou think i | | | - | | | noip |
| | | | | | - | | | | | | | |
| | (1) H | ard work | t most imi | portant. | | | | | | | | |
| | | lard work uck or he | | | ole most ii | mportant. | | | | | | |
| _ | ② L | uck or he | elp from o | ther peop | | | | | | | | |
| - | ② L (3) H | uck or he | elp from o and luck | ther peop | | | | | | | | |
| _ | (3) H (8) D | uck or he ard work on't know | elp from o and luck | ther peop are equa | ally import | tant. | | | | | | |
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| | (2) L (3) F (8) D To purs The governmer should prov welfare at t aximum le (1) When a More tax rollected fro ass to redu (1) How mu) More ta) Same-s guarant) A law on genc How off (0) | uck or ha fard work on't know ue one's t de he vel. - . large in should be n the afflue ce income g uch do yo uch do yo ex should ex couples eed the sin should be a er, age, rao en do yo A few tir | elp from o and luck w happy life (come gap nt ap. ou agee c be collected a should be milar rights enacted to p ex, religion, a pu attend n nes a wee | ther peop are equa e, how m 2 exists be 2 2 exists be 2 2 or disagre d to expan- allowed to s, and sexual religious s | ally import uch do yc etween so e with ea d social we o marry leg orientations orientations | tant. Du agree v <u>3</u> Docial classe <u>3</u> ch of thes St ally or ally or based (06) | es, whic estater rongly agree 0 | h of the f ments? Somewhat agree 2 2 2 2 2 3 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 | following | opinions wo More collected class to r - - - Somewhat disagree | governm should pro- welfare a maximum 5 | ent ovide t the level. agree be fluent e gap.) DKN |
| - 23. 23. 24. 24. 25.] 2) 3) | (2) L (3) H (8) D (8) D (7) purs The governmer should prov welfare at t (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) | uck or ha fard work on't know ue one's t de he vel. - . large ind should be n the afflue re income g uch do yo ux should ex couples eed the sii should be a fir, age, rac en, do yo A few tir Once a w | elp from o and luck w happy life (come gap nt ap. ou agee c be collected a should be milar rights enacted to p re, religion, a ou attend n nes a wee reek | ther peop are equa e, how m 2 exists be 2 exists be 2 cor disagre 1 to expan- allowed to 5, rohibit disa and sexual religious s | ally import uch do yc etween so e with ea d social we marry leg criminations orientation. services? | tant. Du agree v 3 Docial classed 3_ ch of thes Standard | s, whic se stater rongly | h of the f ments? Somewhat agree 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 | following | opinions wo More collected class to r - - - Somewhat disagree | governm should pro- welfare a maximum 5 | hent ovide t the level. agree be fluent e gap. |
| - 23. 23. 24. 24. 25.] 2) 3) | (2) L (3) H (8) D To purs The governmer should prov welfare at t aximum le (1) When a More tax collected fro ass to redu (1) How mu) More ta sollected fro ass to redu (1) How mu) More ta sollected fro ass to redu (1) How mu) More ta sollected fro ass to redu (1) How mu | uck or ha fard work on't know ue one's t de he vel. - . large ind should be n the afflue re income g uch do yo ux should ex couples eed the sii should be a fir, age, rac en, do yo A few tir Once a w | elp from o and luck w happy life (come gap nt ap. ou agee c be collected should be milar rights enacted to p ce, religion, a ou attend n nes a wee hree times | ther peop are equa e, how m 2 exists be 2 exists be 2 cor disagre 1 to expan- allowed to 5, rohibit disa and sexual religious s | ally import uch do yc etween so e with ea d social we marry leg criminations orientation. services? | tant. bu agree v 3 botial classed 3_ ch of thes state ally or based based (06) (07) (08) | es, whic estater rongly agree 0 | h of the f ments? Somewhat agree 2 2 2 2 2 3 2 3 3 | following | opinions wo More collected class to r - - - Somewhat disagree | governm should pro- welfare a maximum 5 | agree |

| (iii) Ouler (Sp | on (GO TO becify : | Q.28) |) | |
|-----------------|---|--|---|---|
| 3 Not very | strong | a very stron | ng follower of | your religior |
| | alone durir | ng the nigh | High | hly |
| ng? | | | | |
| Very proud | Somewhat proud | Not very proud | Not proud at all | Can't cho |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | (8) |
| | | 3 | 4 | (8) |
| | | 3 | | (8) |
| | | | | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (8) |
| | | 3 | | (8) |
| | 2 | 3 | | (8) |
| | | 3 | | (8) |
| | | | 4 | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | 3 | (4) | (8) |
| how happy c | r unhappy w | ould you sa | ay you are, or | n the whole |
| | | | Very happy | Don't know |
| | | _ | 5 | (8) |
| is like the fo | llowing? | | | |
| Yes | | No | CAN | VT CHOOSE |
| | | 2 | I | (8) |
| | | | | (8) |
| | | 2 | | (8) |
| 1 | | | | (8) |
| | 3) Not very 8) DON'T K 6 ng? Very proud 1 | 3) Not very strong 8) DON'T KNOW hen you walk alone durin 5 _6 _7 ng? Somewhat proud ① 2 now happy or unhappy we strong? | 3) Not very strong 8) DON'T KNOW hen you walk alone during the night 5 6 _7 _8 ng? Very proud Somewhat proud Not very proud 023 | 3) Not very strong 8) DON'T KNOW nen you walk alone during the night in your vill 5 _6 _7 _8 _9 ng? Very proud Somewhat proud Not very proud at all |

| 33. | Which of these issues is the most important | for Korea today? | | |
|-----------|--|--------------------------------|--|------------|
| | ① Health care | 6 The economy | | |
| | ② Education | ⑦ Terrorism | | |
| | | ® Poverty | | |
| | ④ The environment | (77) Other (Specify : |) | |
| | 5 Immigration | (88)Don't know | | |
| 34. | Supposing that you come to become brain- who need them? | -dead, do you have an intentio | on to donate your organs | to those |
| Probing - | ① Yes | (8) Don't know | | |
| | ② No | | | |
| | What do you think is the appropriate age to for male and female separately. Marriage he Male: Female: | re means first marriage. | e write the age in number | of years |
| | | | 1i | |
| | Which of the categories below comes closes | | living in now? | ;i |
| Probing - | ① A big city | ④ A country village | | |
| - | 2 The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | | e country | |
| = | 3 A small city or a town | (8) DON'T KNOW | | |
| * | Next, I'm going to ask about your f | amily. | | |
| 37. | In which country were your parents born? | | | |
| | • Father: | Mother: | | |
| 38. | How many children (sons and daughters) h you or not and also include those who v however, those who are deceased). | - | | |
| | • Total: | (00) None | | |
| | 10tai | | | |
| 39. | How many family members, including you temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling | | | who are |
| • | NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WIT | H RESPONDENT: | | |
| 40 | And the second families and the second se | | - Real and the second | · |
| 40. | Are there any family members who are livir etc? (If there are) How many such persons | - | ooling, employment, militar | y service, |
| - | | | | |
| • | NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY | I FROM RESPONDENT: | (00) NONE | |
| 41. | How many persons live in your house who | are not your family members (e | e.g., friends, partner, etc.)? | |
| | NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING | | | |
| | | | | L |

42. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

Probing

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 39, 40 AND 41 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

| | 1) Relation respond | | 2) \$ | Sex | | 4) Marital | 4) Marital status 5) Co-Residence Status | | | | 7) | 7) Employment status | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|------|---------|--------|--------|------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--|
| SER IAL NO | Relation | Code | () M | ② F | 3) Age | Status | Code | ① Living together | ② Not living together | 6) Reason living to | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason working | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | logothor | togothor | Reason | Code | | Cimpioyed | Reason | Code | |
| 1 | Respondent | 01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Spouse | 02 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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| 1) Relation to respondent | 4) Marital status | 6) Peessons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not v | working |
|---|--|----------------------------------|---|--|
| (01) Respondent(11)Grand child(21) Parent's sibling(02) Spouse(12) Grand child's(22) Friend(03) Ist childspouse(23) Boarder(04) 2nd child(13) Parent(24) Housemaid(05) 3rd child(14) Spouse's parent(25) Partner(06) 4th child(15) Sibling(26) Care provider(07) 5th child(16) Spouse's sibling(77) OTTHER(08) 6th child(17) Grand parent(SPECIFY:)(09) 7th child(18) Nephew/Niece(20) Sibling's spouse | Married Widowed Divorced Separated Never married Cohabiting | | (04) Old age (05) Illness (06) Disabled (07) Temporarily not working (08) Unemployed | (11)Searching for job (12)Studying (13)In the army (14)Business Failure (15)Do not want to get a job (17)Religious Belief (18)To Take care of family (19)Can't get a job 77) OTHER (SPECIFY:) |

43. Who is the household head?

Probing

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _

44. How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include those who are deceased.

| Older brothers | Older sisters | Yourself | Younger brothers | Younger sisters | Total |
|----------------|---------------|----------|------------------|-----------------|-------|
| | | 1 | | | |

45. (IF R HAS A SPOUSE) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include those who are deceased. (99) NO SPOUSE

| Older brothers | Older sisters | Your spouse | Younger brothers | Younger sisters | Total |
|----------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-------|
| | | 1 | | | |

46. (IF R HAS CHILDREN) How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who have left home or are deceased.

| Son: Daughter: (99) NONE(GO TO Q.48) | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|

47. If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them. (DO NOT INCLUDE THOSE MENTIONED IN Q40.)

____ (99) NONE

(GO TO Q.48)

Relation to respondent
 How old is [PERSON]?

3) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 6) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 7) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e- mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

| 1) Relation to respondent | 2) Age | 3) Marital status | oyment status ② Not employed | 5) How far live? | 6) How often face-to-face contact? | 7) How often any other contact? |
|------------------------------|--------|----------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

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| 1) Relation to respondent | Marital status | 5) How far live? | 6) How often face -to-face contact? | 7) How often any other contact? |
|---|---|--|---|---|
| (01) 1st son (02) 1st daughter (03) 2nd son (04) 2nd daughter (05) 3rd son (06) 3rd daughter (07) 4th son (08) 4th daughter (09) 5th son (10) 5th daughter (77) OTHER (th son/daughter) | Widowed Divorced Separated Never married | (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an | (04) About once a month(05) Several times a year(06) About once a year(07) Less than once a year | (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year |

48. Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents.

1) Is [PERSON] alive?

2) How old is [PERSON]?

3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?

4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

5) With whom is [PERSON] currently living?

6) How far does [PERSON] live from you?

7) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?

8) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, et c.) with [PERSON]?

| Relation to respondent | 1) A or i Alive | 2) Age | 3) Marital status | loyment tus Not employed | 5) Living Arrangement | 6) How far live? | 7) How often face-to-face contact? | 8) How often any other contact? | Not Applicable |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---|---|-------------------|
| Own Father | | | | | | | | | |
| Own Mother | | | | | | | | | |
| Spouse's Father | | | | | | | | | |
| Spouse's Mother | | | | | | | | | |

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| 3) Marital status | 5) Living Arrangement | 6) How far live? | 7) Face-to-face contact? (frequency) | 8) Any other contact? (frequency) |
|--|---|--|---|---|
| Married Widowed Divorced Separated Never married Cohabiting | (01) Married son (02) Married daughter (03) Unmarried son or daughter (04) Spouse only (05) Alone (06) A care facility (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:) | (00) Living together (01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train (06) More than 3 hours by car or train | (00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year | (00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year |

* Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

49. What is the highest level of school you have attended? (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (01) Elementary school Probing (00) NO FORMAL (05) College (Four-year course) (02) Junior high school SCHOOL (06) Graduate school (Masters) (08) OTHERS (03) High school _(07) Graduate school (PhD) (EX. SEODANG) ▼ 49.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? Graduated ② Dropped out ③ Currently attending T 49.2 In what grade 49.3 What grade are you in? did you drop out? ____ GRADE GRADE 50. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended? _(04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (01) Elementary school Probina (05) College (Four-year course) (02) Junior high school (00) NO FORMAL (06) Graduate school (Masters) (03) High school SCHOOL (07) Graduate school (PhD) (08) OTHERS ▼ (EX. SEODANG) 50.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending? Graduated ③ Currently attending ② Dropped out ▼ T 50.3 What grade is your spouse 50.2 In what grade did your spouse drop in? out? GRADE GRADE 51. What is the highest level of school your father has attended? _(04) Junior college(Two or three-year course)

(06) Graduate school (Masters) SCHOOL (03) High school (08) OTHERS (07) Graduate school (PhD) (EX. SEODANG) ▼ (88) DON'T KNOW 51.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? ② Dropped out ③ Currently attending ① Graduated T 51.2 In what grade did 51.3 What grade is he in? T he drop out? GRADE GRADE

(05) College (Four-year course)

52. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

(01) Elementary school

(02) Junior high school

Probing

(00) NO FORMAL

| Probing | (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (<i>EX. SEODANG</i>) | | | | | | | |
|---------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | (88) DON'T KNOW | 52.1 Did she graduate | from this school, or is sl | he currently attending? | | | | |
| | ▼ | ① Graduated | ② Dropped out | ③ Currently attending | | | | |
| | | ▼ | 52.2 In what grade did she drop out? | 52.3 What grade is she in? | | | | |
| | | | GRADE | GRADE | | | | |

* Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

53. Do you have a job that provides income?

| Probing | (T) | Yes 🛡 | 2 No 🗖 |
|----------|--|---|--|
| ginoping | | | 53.16 Over the last 7 days, did you actively |
| | 53.1 Do you work for someone else? | | look for a job? |
| | ① Yes D | 2 No 🖸 | ① Yes |
| | 53.2 What is your employment status? | 53.9 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no | ② No |
| | 2 Temporary employee 3 Daily employee | employees, or self-employed with employees? | 53.17 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social |
| | 53.3 Are you working part time or full time? | ① Working for the family ② Self-employed with no employees | security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and |
| | 53.4 How many hours a week do you usually | 3 Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.53.9.1) | armed forces or veteran's allotment. |
| | Work? Hours | (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 53.9.1 How many employees do you | ① Yes② No (GO TO Q.53.18) |
| | (888) DON'T KNOW 53.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long | employ? | Monthly Average Income: |
| | as you want? ① Yes② No | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: 53.10 Are you working part time or full | MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:) |
| | 53.6 Are you employed by the government, a | time? ① Part-time② Full-time | (88) DON'T KNOW |
| | publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ① Government | | 53.18 Have you ever had a paid job? |
| | 2 Publicly owned firm 3 Private firm | 53.11 How many hours a week do you usually work? | |
| | • Non-profit organization | Hours (888) DON'T KNOW | 53.19 What type of job did you have at that |
| | 53.7 Are you a union member? | 53.12 How long have you worked for the current work? | time? ① Worked for government |
| | (GO TO Q.53.7.1) | Years Months | ② Worked for private firm |
| | (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 57.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? | - | ③ Worked for publicly owned firm |
| | ① Yes② No | D | ④ Worked for non-profit organization |
| | 53.8. How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people | | 5 Worked for the family |
| | working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your | | 6 Self-employed with no employees |
| | company. (01) 1-4 (04) 20-49 (07) 300-499 (02) 5-9 (05) 50-99 (08) 500-999 | | C Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.53.19.1) |
| | (03) 10-19 (06) 100-299 (09) 1,000+ | | 53.19.1 How many employees |
| | 53.13.1 How many subordinates do you have ir supervise? perso | ons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q53,14) | did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: |
| | 53.13.2 Do you have any subordinates in you supervise? | our workplace whom you directly manage and | 53.20 Did you have any subordinates in your |
| | | | workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? |
| | iob? This includes your base pay. | is your total monthly average income from this bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE SULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN | ① Yes② No 53.21 How many hours a week did you |
| | DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME ABOUT MAN(10,000) W | BY 12.) ON (CODE NO.:) | usually work? Hours |
| | (88) DON'T KNOW | | (888) DON'T KNOW |
| | includes interest or dividends, rent, so | do you have other sources of income? This pocial security, other pensions, alimony or child | |
| | your monthly average income? | d forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is | |
| | | | |
| | Other Monthly Average Income: | WAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:) | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| 5 | What kind of work do you normally about your last job. | do? What do you actually do in that | t job? If currently not working, tell me |
| | 54.1 INDUSTRY: | | |
| Probing | 54.2 OCCUPATION: | | |
| · | 54.3 JOB DESCRIPTION: | | |

* Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

55. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.57)

| (1 |)Yes 🗸 | 2 No 🗖 | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 55.1 Does your spouse work for someone e | | 55.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse | | | | |
| ① Yes U | 2 No 🛡 | actively look for a job? | | | | |
| 55.2 What is your spouse's employment status? | 55.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no | ① Yes ② No | | | | |
| ① Regular employee | employees, or self-employed with | 55.15 Does your spouse have any sources | | | | |
| 2 Temporary employee | employees? | of income? This interest or dividends, | | | | |
| 3 Daily employee | ① Working for the family ② Self-employed with no | rent, social security, other pensions, | | | | |
| 55.3 Is your spouse working part time or full | employees | alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or | | | | |
| time? ① Part-time ② Full-time | ③ Self-employed with employees | veteran's allotment. | | | | |
| | (GO TO Q.55.8.1) | ① Yes② No (GO TO Q.55.16) | | | | |
| 55.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? | (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) | | | | | |
| Hours | 55.8.1 How many employees does your | Monthly Average Income: | | | | |
| (888) DON'T KNOW | spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: | MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:) | | | | |
| 55.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this | 55.9 Is your spouse working part time or full | (88) DON'T KNOW | | | | |
| job as long as s/he wants? | time? | 55.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? | | | | |
| ① Yes (8) DON'T KNOW ② No | ① Part-time② Full-time | ① Yes | | | | |
| | 55.10 How many hours a week does your spouse | ② No (GO TO Q.57) | | | | |
| 55.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a | usually work? | 55.17 What type of job did your spouse have | | | | |
| private firm, or a non-profit | Hours | at that time? | | | | |
| organization? ① Government | (888) DON'T KNOW | ① Worked for government | | | | |
| 2 Publicly owned firm | | ② Worked for private firm | | | | |
| 3 Private firm 4 Non-profit organization | | 3 Worked for publicly owned firm | | | | |
| 55.7 Is your spouse a union member? | | ④ Worked for non-profit | | | | |
| 1 Yes ② No (GO TO Q.55.7.1) | | organization | | | | |
| (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) | | ⑤ Worked for the family | | | | |
| 55.7.1 Was your spouse a member of | D | 6 Self-employed with no | | | | |
| trade union before? ① Yes② No | | employees ⑦ Self-employed with employees | | | | |
| | | $- \qquad \qquad$ | | | | |
| 55.11.1 How many subordinates does your spo and supervises? | use have in the workplace whom s/he manages | 55.17.1 How many employees did your spous | | | | |
| • | T HAVE, GO TO Q55.12) | employ? | | | | |
| | tes in the workplace whom s/he directly manages | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: (8888) DON'T KNOW | | | | |
| and supervises? | | | | | | |
| | DON'T KNOW | 55.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom | | | | |
| ① Yes2 No(8 | DON'T KNOW | subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised | | | | |
| | is your spouse's total monthly average income from | ① Yes② No | | | | |
| - | pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE | (8) DON'T KNOW | | | | |
| THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL | VE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), INCOME BY 12.) | 55.19 How many hours a week did you | | | | |
| | DN (CODE NO.:) | spouse usually work? | | | | |
| (88) DON'T KNOW | | Lours (888) DON'T KNOW | | | | |
| | ur spouse, does your spouse have other sources | | | | | |
| | dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, lfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If | | | | | |
| any, what is his/her monthly average in | | | | | | |
| 1 Yes 2 No (GO TO Q | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Other Monthly Average Income: | MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:) | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| N/bat kind of work doop your and | normally do? What door alka as | tuelly do in that ich? If eutroptly a | | | | |
| | buse normally do? What does s/he ac | lually do in that job? It currently ho | | | | |
| working, tell me about his/her last | JUD. | | | | | |

56.1 INDUSTRY: Probing 56.2 OCCUPATION: 56.3 JOB DESCRIPTION:

- 57. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income in your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself.(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME OF EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q.39, 40, 41)
 APPROXIMATELY: ______ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: ____) (88) DON'T KNOW
- * Next, I am going to ask about your job characteristics. Only respondents who are working should answer.
- 58. For the work you do, how much influence do you have in the following areas?1) Decision regarding how to carry out daily tasks at work

| I have no influence. | | | 3 | | 5 | 6 | | | I have full control. | Don't know _(88) | |
|----------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|----|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| 2) Influ | ence in | deciding | on compa | ny guide | lines rega | arding gro | oup activi | ty | | | |
| I have no influence. | | | 3 | | 5 | 6 | | | I have full control. | Don't know _(88)_ | |

* Next, I would like to ask you about giving and receiving support among family members.

59. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about providing financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above.

| Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| _1_ | | | | | 6 | |
| _1_ | | 3 | | | | |
| _1_ | | 3 | | | | 7 |
| _1_ | | 3 | | | 6 | 7 |

Sometimes

(3)

3

Often

(2)

2

··· ought to provide financial support

- 1) Married adult man for his(her) Own parent(s)
- 2) Married adult woman for his(her) Own parent(s)
- 3) Married adult man for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law
- 4) Married adult woman for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law
- 60. How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months?

| $R \rightarrow R's \ Own \ Parent(s)$ | Very often | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Never | NOT APPLICABLE |
|--|------------|-------|-----------|--------|-------|-------------------|
| 1) Providing financial support | | | 3 | | | (9) |
| 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) | | | 3 | | 5 | (9) |

Very

often

1

1

61. How frequently did your own parent(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

<u>R's Parent(s) \rightarrow R</u>

- 1) Providing financial support
- 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

| 62. (IF HAV | /E ADULT | CHILD(REN)) | Which ad | ult child | do v | vou have | the mo | ost frequent | contact | with. | includina | face-to | o-face. I | ov |
|-------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------|------|----------|--------|--------------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|-----------|----|
| | | or on the inter | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | child to whom | | | | | | 0 | | | | | | , |

(99) DON'T HAVE ADULT CHILD

(GO TO Q.63)

- ____ ① Eldest son ② Younger son
- ⑤ Eldest son-in-law
 ⑥ Younger son-in-law

NOT

APPLICABLE

(9)

(9)

- ____ ③ Eldest daughter
- _____ ⑦ Eldest daughter-in-law
- _ ④ Younger daughter _____ ⑧ Younger daughter in law

Seldom

(4)

(4)

Never

(5)

(5)

- 62.1 For the adult child you just mentioned, does he or she co-reside with you?
- 62.2 How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in Q.62 for the last 12 months?

| $\underline{R} \rightarrow Adult \ child$ | Very often | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Never |
|---|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1) Providing financial support | | | 3 | | 5 |
| 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) | | | 3 | | 5 |
| 62.3 How frequently did your adult child you ment the last 12 months? | ioned in Q6 | 62 do each | of the follow | wing things | to you for |
| <u>Adult child $\rightarrow R$</u> | Very often | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Never |
| 1) Providing financial support | | | 3 | | 5 |
| 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) | | | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 63. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you for the last 12 months? (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.65) | do each o | f the follow | ing things to | your parer | nt(s)-in-law |
| $R \rightarrow R's Parent(s)-in-Law$ | Very often | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Never |
| Providing financial support Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal | | 2 | 3 | | 5 |

- 64. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?
 - (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.65)

| <u>R's Parent(s)-in-Law \rightarrow R</u> | Very often | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Never |
|--|------------|-------|-----------|--------|-------|
| 1) Providing financial support | | | 3 | | 5 |
| Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) | | | 3 | 4 | 5 |

65. How often do you do the followings?

| | Daily | Several times a week | About once a week | About once a month | Several times a year | About once a year | Less than once a year |
|-----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1) Prepare the evening meal | | | 3 | | | 6 | |
| 2) Do the laundry | | | 3 | | | 6 | |
| 3) Clean the house | | | 3 | | | 6 | |
| 4) House choirs | | | 3 | | | 6 | |
| 5) Grocery shopping | | | | | 5 | 6 | |

66. Who do you think is most responsible for taking care of old parents? (Choose only one)

- ① Eldest son or his family
 ② Any son or his family
- <u>5</u> All children or their family equally<u>6</u> Children or their family are not

)

- 3 Any daughter or her family
- (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____
- _____ ④ Any son or daughter, or his/her family

* Next, I would like to ask you about family-related issues.

67. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1) Husband should be older than wife. | | | | | 5 | 6 | |
| 2) It is not necessary to have children in marriage. | | | | | 5 | 6 | |
| 3) Married men are generally happier than unmarried men. | 1 | | 3 | | 5 | 6 | |
| 4) Married women are generally happier than unmarried women. | | | 3 | | 5 | 6 | |
| 5) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married. | | | 3 | | 5 | 6 | |
| 6) People who want to divorce must be wait until children are grown up. | | | | | 5 | 6 | |
| 7) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage. | | | 3 | | 5 | 6 | |

68. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career. | | | 3 | | 5 | 6 | |
| A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family. | | | 3 | | 5 | 6 | |
| When a mother gets employed, her preschool children would suffer. | | | | | 5 | 6 | |
| 4) During economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid-off prior to men. | | | | | 5 | 6 | |

69. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | DON'T KNOW |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 1) You need to marry no matter what. | | | 3 | | | (8) |
| 2) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work. | | | 3 | | 5 | (8) |
| 3) All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job. | | | 3 | | 5 | (8) |
| 4) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay. | | | 3 | | 5 | (8) |

70. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances. | | | 3 | | 5 | 6 | |
| Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents. | | | 3 | | 5 | 6 | |
| 3) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son. | | | | | 5 | 6 | |
| 4) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own. | | | 3 | | 5 | 6 | |

| 71. How often do you and your family hare currently living with you. | nave a suppe | er togethe | r? Family | here indic | ates thos | e family me | mbers wh |
|---|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| ① Daily | | (5 |) Several t | imes a ve | ear | | |
| ② Several times a week | | | About or | - | | | I |
| ③ About once a week | | 7 |) Less that | n once a | year | | |
| ④ About once a month | | (9 |) LIVING | AWAY I | FROM FA | AMILY | |
| 72. How often do you and your family of who are currently living with you. | do leisure ac | tivities too | gether? Fa | mily here | indicates | those family | y membe |
| ① Daily | | 5 |) Several t | imes a ye | ear | | |
| 2 Several times a week | | | About or | | | | L |
| ③ About once a week | | 7 |) Less that | n once a | year | | |
| ④ About once a month | | (9 |) LIVING | AWAY 1 | FROM FA | AMILY | |
| 73. All things considered, how satisfied a | re you with y | your life a | as a whole | e these da | ays? | | |
| Very Satisfied | | | | | | Ver Dissati | |
| | | _3 | | 4 | | 5 |) |
| AGE OF MARRIAGE : 75. Was it the first marriage for you? ① Yes 75.1 (IE IT WAS NOT THE EIPST | | | O TO Q.7 | | riad firat tio | | |
| 75.1. (IF IT WAS NOT THE FIRST 76. Was it the first marriage for your spo | | low old we | ere you whe | n you mari | ried first tin | ne? | |
| ① Yes | | 2) No | | | | | |
| (ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF | | NDENT H | AS A SPO | USE, BUT | IF WIDC | WED GO T | o Q.80) |
| 77. How often does your spouse do the | followings? | |] [|] [| | | 1 |
| | Daily | Several times a week | About once a week | About once a month | Severa times a year | | Less tha once a year |
| 1) Prepare dinner | | | 3 | | 5_ | 6 | |
| 2) Do the laundry | | | 3 | | 5 | 6 | |
| 3) Clean the house | | | | | 5_ | 6 | |
| 4) House chores | | | | | | 6 | |
| 5) Grocery shopping | | | | | | 6 | |
| 78. Who primarily decides (or decided) th | | amiliai ile | Equally | | | | |
| | Always I I | Usually I | between | Usually ny spouse i | Always my spouse | Other family member(s) | Not applicable |
| 1) Children's discipline and education | 1 | | 3 | L | (5) | 6 | (9) |
| 2) Support for my own parents | | | | | | 6 | (9) |
| 3) Purchase higher cost items | | | | | 5 | 6 | (9) |
| 79. Considering all things together, how satisfied or dissatisfied with your mar | | describe | your marr | iage? Wo | ould you | | |
| Very Satisfied | | | | | | Ver Dissati | |
| $(1) \qquad (2)$ | | (3) | | (4) | | (5 | 0 |

(ASK ALL RESPONDENTS THE QUESTIONS BELOW)

| 80. Next, I will ask you about your family's health. How | v would you | u rate [PERS | ON]'s health | ? | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | Very good | | | Very poor | Not applicable | | | | |
| 1) Your health | | | _34 | 5 | (9) | | | | |
| 2) Your spouse's health | | | _34 |)5_ | (9) | | | | |
| 3) Your father's health | | | _34 |)5 | (9) | | | | |
| 4) Your mother's health | 1 | 2 | 3 4 | 5 | (9) | | | | |
| 5) Your father-in-law's health | | 2 | 34 | 5 | (9) | | | | |
| 6) Your mother-in-law's health | | | _34 |)5_ | (9) | | | | |
| | ③ A town ④ A rural、 | village | | | | | | | |
| Mext, I would like to ask a few questions constructed indicates the central government. | oncerning | the role of | governmer | nt. Governr | nent here | | | | |
| 82. In general, would you say that people should occasions on which people should follow their cons ① Obey the law without exception ② Follow conscience on occasions (8) Can't choose | - | | | | | | | | |
| 83. There are many ways people or organizations car Please show which you think should be allowed ar | | | | n they strong | gly oppose. | | | | |
| Probing | Definitely | Probably | Probably not | Definitely not | Can't choose | | | | |
| 1) Organizing public meetings to protest against the government. | | | 3 | | (8) | | | | |
| 2) Organizing protest marches and demonstrations. | 1 | | | | (8) | | | | |
| 84. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider people who w overthrow the government by revolution. Do you think such people should be allowed to … | | | | | | | | | |
| | Definitely | Probably | Probably not | Definitely not | Can't choose | | | | |
| 1) hold public meetings to express their views? | | | 3 | | (8) | | | | |
| 2) publish books expressing their views? | | | 3 | | (8) | | | | |

85. All systems of justice make mistakes, but which do you think is worse ...

 $___$ (1) to convict an innocent person.

_____ ② to let a guilty person go free.

(8) Can't choose

86. Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favour of and which you are against. _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _

Probing

- 1) Cuts in government spending.
- 2) Government financing of projects to create new jobs.
- 3) Less government regulation of business.
- 4) Support for industry to develop new products and technology.
- 5) Support for declining industries to protect jobs.
- 6) Reducing the working week to create more jobs.

| Strongly in favor of | In favor of | Neither in favor of nor against | Against | Strongly against | Can't choose |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|
| | | 3 | | | (8) |
| | | 3 | | | (8) |
| | | 3 | | | (8) |
| | | 3 | | | (8) |
| | | | | | (8) |
| | | 3 | | | (8) |

87. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

| | Spend much more | Spend more | Spend the same as now | Spend less | Spend much less | Can't choose | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--|
| 1) The environment | | | 3 | | | (8) | |
| 2) Health | | | 3 | | | (8) | |
| 3) The police and law enforcement | | | 3 | | | (8) | |
| 4) Education | | | 3 | | 5 | (8) | |
| 5) The military and defence | | | 3 | | 5 | (8) | |
| 6) Old age pensions | | | 3 | | | (8) | |
| 7) Unemployment benefit | | | 3 | | | (8) | |
| 8) Culture and the arts | | | 3 | | | (8) | |

88. On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to

| | Definitely should be | Probably should be | Probably should not be | Definitely should not be | Can't choose |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1) provide a job for everyone who wants one. | | | 3 | | (8) |
| 2) keep prices under control. | | | 3 | | (8) |
| 3) provide health care for the sick. | | | 3 | | (8) |
| 4) provide a decent standard of living for the old. | | | 3 | | (8) |
| 5) provide industry with the help it needs to grow. | | | 3 | | (8) |
| | | | | | |
| 6) provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed. | | | 3 | | (8) |
| 7) reduce income differences between the rich and the poor. | | | 3 | | (8) |
| give financial help to university students from low-income families. | | | 3 | | (8) |
| 9) provide decent housing for those who can't afford it. | | | 3 | | (8) |
| 10) impose strict laws to make industry do less damage to the environment. | | | 3 | | (8) |
| 11) promote equality between men and women. | | | 3 | | (8) |

89. People have different opinions on who should provide services in Korea. Who do you think should primarily provide …

| | Government | Private companies/ for-profit organizations | Non-profit organizations /chanties/coo peratives | Religious organizations | Family, relatives or friends | Can't choose |
|-----------------------------------|------------|--|---|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1) health care for the sick. | | | | | | (8) |
| 2) care for older people. | | | 3 | | | (8) |
| 3) school education for children. | 1 | | | | | (8) |

90. Here is a list of people and organizations thar can influence government actions. Please read through the list and while in the boxes below the letters corresponding to the ones you think have the most and the second most influence on the actions of the Korea government?

| Probing | ① The media | 6 Organised crime | | | | | |
|---------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| o o | ② Trade unions | ⑦ People who vote for the party/the parties in government | | | | | |
| | ③ Business, banks and industry | ⑧ Citizens in general | | | | | |
| | ④ Religious organizations/authorities | gious organizations/authorities ③ Civic and voluntary organizations | | | | | |
| | 5 The military/army | 1 International organizations (e.g.:UN, IMF) | | | | | |
| | | (88) Can't choose | | | | | |

1) Most influence

2) Second most influence

91. Here are two opinions about what affects policies in Korea. Which of them comes closest to your view?

① Policies in Korea depend more on what is happening in the world economy, rather than who is in government.

2 Policies in Korea depend more on who is in government, rather than what is in the world economy.

(8) CAN'T CHOOSE

92. Do you think that the Korea government should or should not be have the right to do the following:

| | Definitely should have right. | Probably should have right. | Probably should not have right. | Definitely should not have right. | Can't choose |
|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------|
| | | | 3 | | (8) |
| l | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | (8) |

- 1) keep people under video surveillance in public areas?
- 2) monitor e-mails and any other information exchanged on the internet?
- 93. Here is a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 is "all government information should be publicly available even if this meant a risk to public security" and 10 is "public security should be given priority, even if this meant limiting access to government information". Where would you place yourself on such a scale?

| | should even if | be public | informatio ly availabl nt a risk t urity. | e | | | Public see given prio meant lin governme | rity, even niting acc | if this ess to | Can't choose | |
|---|-------------------|-----------|--|---|------|---|---|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|
| · | | _1_ | | | | 6 | | | 10 | _(88)_ | - |

94. Some people think that governments should have the right to take certain measure in the name of national security. Others disagree. Do you think the Korea government should or should not have the right to do the following:

| | Definitely should have right. | Probably should have right. | Probably should not have right. | Definitely should not have right. | Can't choose |
|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------|
| 1) Collect information about anyone living in Korea without their knowledge. | 0 | | 3 | | (8) |
| Collect information about anyone living in other countries without their knowledge. | | | 3 | | (8) |

95. How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?

| | Very successful | Quite successful | Neither successful nor unsuccessful | Quite unsuccessful | Very unsuccessful | Can't choose |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1) Providing health care for the sick | | | 3 | | | (8) |
| 2) Providing a decent standard of living for the old | | | 3 | | | (8) |
| 3) Dealing with threats to Korea security | | | 3 | | | (8) |
| 4) Controlling crime | | | 3 | | | (8) |
| 5) Fighting unemployment | | | 3 | | | (8) |
| 6) Protecting the environment | | | 3 | | | (8) |

96. Suppose the government suspected that a terrorist act was about to happen. Do you think the authorities should have the right to …

| Probing | Definitely should have right. | Probably should have right. | Probably should not have right. | Definitely should not have right. | Can't choose |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------|
| 1) detain people for as long as they want without putting them on trial? | | | 3 | | (8) |
| 2) tap people's telephone conversations? | | | 3 | | (8) |
| 3) stop and search people in the street at random? | | | | | (8) |

97. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

| ① Very interested | ④ Not very interested |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| ② Fairly interested | ⑤ Not at all interested |
| ③ Somewhat interested | (8) Can't choose |

98. Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

- 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does.
- 2) I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country.
- 3) People we elect as MNA try to keep the promises they have made during the election.
- 4) Most civil servants can be trusted to do what is best for the country.

| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | | | | | (8) |
| | | | | 5 | (8) |
| | | 3 | | 5 | (8) |
| | | | | | (8) |

About

right

3

3

3

Much too

low

(5)

(5)

(5)

Can't

choose

(8)

(8)

(8)

Too

low

(4)

(4)

(4)

99. Generally, how would you describe taxes in Korea today? (We mean all taxes together, including [wage deductions], [income tax], [taxes on goods and services] and all the rest.) Must to a

| | high | Too high | |
|--|------|----------|--|
| 1) First, for those with high incomes, taxes are | | | |
| 2) Next, for those with middle incomes, taxes are \cdots | | | |
| 3) Lastly, for those with low incomes, taxes are | | | |

100. In general, how often do you think that the tax authorities in Korea do you following?

| | Almost always | Often | Sometimes | Almost never | Can't choose |
|--|------------------|-------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1) make sure people pay their taxes | 0 | | 3 | | (8) |
| 2) treat everyone in accordance with the law, regardless of their contacts or position in society? | ① | | 3 | | (8) |

101. In general, how often do you think that major private companies in Korea do you following?

| | Almost always | Often | Sometimes | Almost never | Can't choose |
|---|------------------|-------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| comply with laws and regulations try to avoid paying their taxes | | | 3 3 | | (8) (8) |

102. In your opinion, about how many politicians in Korea are involved in corruption?

| ① Almost none | ④ Quite a lot | Ĩ |
|---------------|------------------|---|
| ② A few | 5 Almost all | |
| ③ Some | (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

103. And in your opinion, about how many public officials in Korea are involved in corruption?

| ① Almost none | ④ Quite a lot |
|---------------|------------------|
| ② A few | (5) Almost all |
| ③ Some | (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

104. In the last five years, how often have you or a member of your immediate family come cross a public official who hinted they wanted, or asked for, a bribe or favour in return for a service?

| ① Never | ④ Quite often | |
|----------------|------------------|--|
| ② Seldom | (5) Very often | |
| ③ Occasionally | (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

105. In order to serve the public interest, what do you think is the desirable form of the government?

① Government intervention should be minimized and operated according to the market principles.

2) Government intervention should be restricted but it should perform services such as rails and postal service that the government must get involved and carry on.

- ③ Government involvement should be maximized although it should be very cooperative with the market and private sectors in government operations.
- ④ Government should be actively involved in all citizen-related services.

(8) Can't choose

Probing

* Next questions will ask your opinions regarding nuclear power.

106. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

| | 106. | How much c | to you agree | or disagree with each of | these sta | itements? | | | | |
|---------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| Probing | | | | | Strongly agree | Agree | Disa | | trongly isagree | Can't choose |
| | 1) | Nuclear powe supply in our | - | ontributes to stable power | | | (| 3 | | (8) |
| | 2) | | r generation h | elps reduce greenhouse | | | (| 3 | | (8) |
| | 3) | - | r generation co | ntributes to our country's | | | (| 3) | | (8) |
| | 4) | | r plants are s | afe. | | | (| 3) | | (8) |
| | 5) | | r plants are sa | fely managing radioactive | | 2 | (| 3 | | (8) |
| | 6) | wastes. There should | be more nucle | ear power plants. | | (2) | | 3) | · | (8) |
| | | | to have a nucle | ear power plant hosted in | | 2 | | 3 | | (8) |
| | 8) | developed bec | | s government supports as 1 businesses. | | | (| 3 | | (8) |
| | 9) | | - | more benefits than harms | | | (| 3 | | (8) |
| | | - | uestions are | e about your Internet | 8) Don't kno and SNS | S use. | (ex. solal, | wind, etc. |) | |
| Probing | 108. | | - | pend on the Internet a d es (00) None | lay on ave | • | O Q.112) | | | |
| | 109. | How often d | o vou use the | e following Internet servic | es? | | | | | |
| Probing | | | - | | Almost everyday | 2-4 times a week | About once a week | Less than once a week | None | Don't know |
| | 1) | E-Mail | | | | | 3 | | | (8) |
| | | | | `acebook, etc.) | | | 3 | | | (8) |
| | 3) | | munity boards Inside, Daily I | s (Example: Today's Best. etc.) | | | 3 | | | (8) |
| | 4) | Blog | , , | | | | 3 | | 5 | (8) |
| | 110. | (IF Q.109(2) | IS NOT "N | ONE") How much time | do you s | | - | on avera | age? | <u>,</u> |
| | | Hours | Minutes | (00) None | | (GO TO | Q.112) | | | |
| | 111. | How often d | o you use the | e following SNS? | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Almost every day | 2-4 times a week | About once a week | Less than once a week | NA (Don't use at all) | Don't know |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1) | Twitter | | | | | 3 | | | (8) |
| | 1) 2) | Twitter Facebook | | | | | 3 3 | | 5 | (8) (8) |
| | 2) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2) 3) 4) | Facebook | | | | 2 | 3 | | 5 | (8) |

* Next questions are on your attitude towards your life.

112. Please answer the questions about yourself by indicating the extent of your agreement. Please tell me your thoughts honestly. Please try not to let your responses to one question influence your response to other questions. There are no right or wrong answers.

| | | quotiente. There are no right of wrong anowere. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|------|--|----------------------|-----------|-------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Probing | | | Strongly Disagree | | Disag | | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Agree | ; | Stron Agr | gly ee | Don't know |
| | 1) | Even in uncertain situations, I usually expect the best result. | | | (| 2) | | | | (5 |) | (8) |
| | 2) | If something can possibly go wrong for me, it always does. | | | (| 2) | 3 | | | |) | (8) |
| | 3) | I am always optimistic about my future. | 1 | | Ċ | 2) | 3 | 4 | | Ē | 6 | (8) |
| | | I hardly ever expect things to go my way. | | | | 2) – – 2) | | | | | | (8) |
| | 5) | I rarely count on good things happening to me. | | | | | | | | @ | | (0) |
| | J) | Trately count on good things happening to me. | 1 | | (4 | 2) | | | | (E |) | (8) |
| | 6) | Overall, I expect good things to happen to me rather than bad. | | | (| 2) | | | | (Ē |) | (8) |
| | 113. | In the following statements, select the box that best on in your life at this moment. | describ | es | you. | Pleas | e focus | on you | rself | and | what | is going |
| Probing | | | Definitely false | Mo fal | | Somewh at false | Slightly false | Slightly true | Som at t | | Mostly true | Definitely true |
| | 1) | If I should find myself in a jam, I could think of many ways to get out of it. | _0_ | _(| 2)_ | _3_ | | _5_ | _@ | 5_ | _7_ | 8 |
| | 2) | At the present time, I am energetically pursuing my goals. | _1_ | _(| 2)_ | _3_ | | _5_ | _@ | 5)_ | _7_ | |
| | 3) | There are lots of ways around any problem that I am facing now. | _0_ | _(| 2)_ | _3_ | | _5_ | _@ | 5)_ | _7 | |
| | | Right now, I see myself as being pretty successful. | _1_ | | 2)_ | _3_ | | _5_ | _@ | | _7_ | |
| | | I can think of many ways to reach my current goals. | _①_ | _(| 2)_ | _3_ | | _5_ | _@ | 5)_ | _7_ | |
| | 6) | At this time, I am meeting the goals I have set for myself. | _0_ | _(| 2)_ | _3_ | | _5_ | _@ | 5)_ | _7_ | |
| | * | Next, I would like to ask you about ancest | ry. | | | | | | | | | |
| | 114. | (Regardless of your religious affiliation) do you cons | sider yo | urs | elf a | Confu | ucian? | | | | | |
| Probing | | ① Yes ② No | | | | | (8) D | on't kn | ow | | | |
| | 115. | Do you consider the rites for your deceased family ① Confucian | membe Christ | | to b | e: [mu | ultiple ch | oice] | | | | |
| Probing | | |) Muslir | | | | | | | | | L |
| | _ | |) Other: | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | B) Don't | | low | | | | | | | |
| | 116. | How many times do you conduct rites for the sp grave side (cremation memorial)? (Example: perfo offering food and/or wine) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | _ ① Once per year ④ | D Four | or 1 | more | times | per yea | ar | | | | |
| | | _ ② Twice per year ③ |) Never | | | | | | | | | |
| | | ③ Three or four times per year | 3) Don't | kn | low | | | | | | | |
| | 117. | How many times do you conduct rites for the spiri (Example: performing ancestral rituals, offering praye | - | | | | - | | | | | t home? |
| | | _ ① Almost every day ③ | 5) Once | ау | rear | | | | | | | |
| | | |) Never | | | | | | | | | 11 |
| | | ③ Once or twice a month | B) Don't | kn | now | | | | | | | |
| | | ④ A few times per year | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Do you have a shrine or tablets at the home for the s | spirits of | yoı | ur de | | | | | | | |
| Probing | | ① Yes② No | | | | _ | (8) D | on't kr | IOW | | | |

* Next questions target human nature, morality and individuality.

119. What do you think of human nature, individual's moral character and personality? Choose a number from 1 to 7.

| 1/ | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|--|--------|
| Human nature is basically bad. | | | | | | Human nature is basically good. | |
| | | 3 | | 5 | | | |
| 2) Individuals are born with different characters. | | | | | | Individuals are born with similar characters. | |
| ① | | 3 | | (5) | 6 | | |
| 3) Individual morality is decided by the given environment. | | | | | | Individual morality is decided upon birth. | |
| ① | | 3 | | 5 | 6 | | |
| 4) I have a hard time accepting others with different traits. | | 3 | | 5 | 6 | I have an easy time accepting others with different traits. | |
| 5) Respecting individuality is one of the reasons behind social problems. | | | | | | Respecting individuality is the driving force behind social development. | |
| | | 3 | | 5 | 6 | | |
| * Lastly, I will 120. Which candid | - | | | | n? | | |
| ① Lee Myu ② Chung I ③ Others | | | (4) Did no (8) Don't (9) NOT | | | | |
| 121. Which candid | ate did you vo | ote in the 2012 | (18th) Presidenti | al election? | | | |
| 1 Park Ge 2 Moon Ja 3 Others | | | ④ Did no (8) Don't (9) NOT | | | | |
| 122. Did your fath election? | er (if decease | d, mother) supp | ort the same o | candidate you a | Ilso did in th | e last 18th preside | ential |
| | rted the same ca rted a different o | | | ot know which o of my parents ar | | supported. | |
| | | (mother if deceas father's political v | | the 2016 legislat | ive elections? | lf you do not knov | v for |
| ① Saenuri | - | | ④ Justice | Party | | | |
| ② The Min ③ People's | joo Party | | 5 Others | | e deceased | | II |

124. I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer.

| | 0°C (Very negative) | 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 50°C (Neither favorable nor negative) | 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 100°C (Very favorable) |
|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1) Saenuri Party | | | 3 | | 5 |
| 2) The Minjoo Party | | | 3 | | |
| 3) People's Party | | | 3 | | |
| 4) Justice Party | | | 3 | | |
| 5) Park Geun-hye | | | 3 | | |
| 6) Moon Jae-In | | | 3 | | 5 |
| 7) Ahn Cheol-soo | | | 3 | | |
| | | | | | |

125. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

| Probing | | Agree strongly | Agree moderately | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Disagree moderately | Disagree strongly |
|---------|--|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| | 1) Korea-U.S. alliance should be strengthened. | | | 3 | | |
| | 2) National Security Law should be abolished. | | | 3 | | 5 |
| | 3) Gaeseong Industrial Complex should be normalized. | | | 3 | | |
| | 4) Welfare comes before economic development. | | | 3 | | 5 |
| | 5) Problems regarding contingent workers should be self-regulated by businesses. | | | 3 | | 5 |
| | 6) High-income earners should pay more taxes than now. | | | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | 7) Public enterprises including the railroad service should be privatized. | | | 3 | | 5 |
| | 8) Corporal punishment should be allowed in schools. | | | 3 | | 5 |
| | 9) Alternative military service should be allowed for those who object because of their personal beliefs such as a religious belief. | | | 3 | | 5 |
| | 10) Capital punishment should be abolished. | | | 3 | | 5 |

126. There's a view that various government regulations are the obstacles to Korea's economic development. On the other hand, there is a view that government regulations are necessary to protect the small and medium-sized businesses from large enterprises. What do you think about the government regulation on businesses?

____ ① Government regulation is necessary.

____ ③ Government regulation is not necessary.

_____ ② Some government regulation is necessary. _____ ④ Some government regulation is necessary.

Concentration is not need.

127. How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statements?

Probing

- 1) There needs to be a strong leader to suppress extremism ruining our country.
- 2) Those who are critical about the government authority creates unnecessary confusion among citizens.
- 3) The use of physical force against those who create social disruption may be justified in order to track back our country to the right direction.
- What our country really needs is executing laws more strictly rather than guaranteeing the human rights widely.
- 5) Obedience and respect to authority is the most important virtue that our children should learn.
- 6) To preserve our values and law and order, problematic social groups in our society should be eradicated.
- 7) What our country needs the most are orderly citizens who follow national leaders' guidance.

| Disagree strongly | Disagree fairly | Disagree a little | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Agree a little | Agree fairly | Agree strongly |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | | _3_ | | _5_ | 6 | 7 |
| | | | | _5_ | 6 | 7 |
| _0_ | | | | _5_ | | |
| _1 | | | | _5_ | 6 | |
| | | | | 5 | 6 | |
| | | | | 5 | 6 | |
| _1 | | | | 5 | 6 | |

128. What do you think about the following statements?

| | | Strongly agree | | | | Strongly disagree |
|----|---|-------------------|------|---------|---|----------------------|
| 1) | Politicians place their own interests before national concerns. | | | _5_ | 6 | |
| 2) | Politicians say nice words just to get votes. | | | | 6 | 7 |
| 3) | It is foolish to believe what politicians say. | | | | 6 | |
| | | | | | | |

129. If you are put in a situation to share which candidate you have voted for, would you mind sharing whom you have supported? Or would you not?

- ____ ① I would mind sharing very much. ___ (
- ② I would mind sharing somewhat.
- _____ ③ I would not mind sharing much. (GO TO Q1.30)
- ④ I would not mind sharing at all. (GO TO Q.130)
- (8) Don't know

129.1 (For those who answered ① or ②) If you are put in a situation to share which candidate you supported, what do you usually do?

 $___$ 1 I wouldn't be honest because I would mind it.

 $__$ O I would be honest even though I would mind it.

- ____ (8) Don't know
- 130. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

| | whether you might do it or not. | | | | |
|------|--|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| | | Have done it in the past year. | Have done it in the more distant past. | Have not done it but might do it. | Have not done it and would never do it. |
| 1) | Signed a petition. | | | 3 | |
| 2) | Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons. | | | 3 | |
| 3) | Took part in a demonstration. | | 2 | 3 | |
| 4) | Attended a political meeting or rally. | | 2 | 3 | |
| 5) | Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views. | ① | | 3 | |
| 6) | Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity. | | | 3 | |
| 7) | Posted and shared election materials such as writings, pictures, videos, and audios on the Internet, SNS or KakaoTalk. | ① | | 3 | |
| 8) | Participated in online group activities (ribbon & banner, memorial activity, sharing posts, etc.). | ① | | 3 | |
| 9) | Visiting online community boards (DC, Today Humor, Ilbe, Ppomppu, Ruli Web, etc.), online cafes and clubs, portal sites (Naver, Daum, Nate, etc.), or online news sites, and posting politics-related messages or replying to articles. | ① | | 3 | 4 |
| 131. | On an ordinary day, with how many family member | | | | h you, do you |
| | have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or | face-to-face? | | ate is: | |
| | $0 \qquad 4 5-9$ | | ⑦ 50-99 | | |
| | | | ⑧ 100 or | | |
| | | | (88) CAN"] | CHOOSE | |
| 132. | On an ordinary day, with how many people other through telephone, mails, internet or face-to-face? | er than family | members or re | elatives do you | have contact |
| | ① 0 ④ 5-9 | | ⑦ 50-99 | | |
| | | | ⑧ 100 or | | |
| | | | (88) CAN'I | CHOOSE | |

133. In the past year, how often did you talk to your family members (parents, children, siblings, grandparents, grandchildren) about the 20th Legislative Election on April 13?

| ① Very often | ③ Rarely |
|--------------|----------|
| 2 Sometimes | ④ Never |

134. In the Legislative Election on April 13 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?

| | Yes No | | Yes | No |
|------------------------------|----------------------|--|------|----|
| 1) Family member or relative | _12_ | 5) Religious leader or member | _1_ | |
| 2) Co-worker | _00_ | 6) Fellow member of a club or voluntary organization | _1_ | |
| 3) Neighbor | _12_ | 7) Campaign worker | _1)_ | |
| 4) Friend | _12_ | 8) Other (Specify) | _1_ | |
| 134.1 (If someone did ask) w | hich party candidate | e did he or she support? | | |

| ① Saenuri Party | ④ Justice Party | |
|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ② The Minjoo Party | (5) Others:(|) |
| ③ People's Party | 6 There are more than | two people who have asked and |
| | they support different | parties. |

135. Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past. If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers ① and ②) hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please put a check mark in the column that says "regular meetings in the area I reside in". Also indicate whether you have a close friend in the same gathering or association.

| | | I am a member and actively involved. | I am a member but do not participate | I used to be a member in the past. | I was never a member. | Only if your answer was ① or ② → | Regular meetings held in the area I reside in. | My close friend is also a member. |
|------|--|--|--|--|-----------------------------|--|---|--|
| 1) | Residents association, neighborhood meeting | | | 3 | | | <u>O X</u> | <u>O X</u> |
| 2) | Residents association, neighborhood meeting | _1_ | | | | | <u>O X</u> | <u>O X</u> |
| 3) | Religious group | | | | | | <u>O X</u> | <u>O X</u> |
| 4) | Religious group | _1_ | | | | | <u>O X</u> | <u>O X</u> |
| 5) | Leisure activity groups (hobbies &sports) | | | | | | <u>O X</u> | <u>O X</u> |
| 6) | Occupational/professional association / commerce association | | | | | | <u>O X</u> | <u>O X</u> |
| 7) | Others (civic association, labor union, politics club, etc.) | | | | | | <u> 0 X</u> | <u>O X</u> |
| 136. | How often do you do the following things? | | | | | | | |
| | | Often | Son | netimes | Rarely | Neve | | CAN'T CHOOSE |
| 1) | I have spoken ill of someone. | | | | | 4 |) | (8) |
| 2) | I have used someone for my benefits. | | | 2 | 3 | 4 |) | (8) |
| 3) | I have been very jealous of someone's success. | | | | 3 | 4 |) | (8) |

- 3) I have been very jealous of someone's success.
- 137. If you are selected to respond to "the Korean General Social Survey" again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

| ① Yes | (8) Don't know |
|-------|----------------|
|-------|----------------|

② No

138. What's your blood type?

| ① A | ④ AB | |
|----------------|-----------------|--|
| 2 B | (5) Others:(() | |
| <u> 3</u> 0 | (8) Don't know | |

| | questions are asked to the interviewers / | |
|--|--|---|
| * Please answer these questions righ | t after the interview is completed with no respondents present | |
| 139. INTERVIEWER ID | | |
| 140. Interview date and time Month Date Day | | |
| | uteTO: Hour Minute [] | |
| 141. Who filled out this questionnaire? | | |
| (1) Interviewer did all (2) Respondent did all (3) Respondent did partially | O TO Q.142) | |
| | LY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent OM: Q TO: Q [] | |
| 142. Were there any persons present duri | ing the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply | у |
| (0) None (1) Children under age 6 (2) Children above age 6 | (3) Spouse/ partner (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers) (5) Interviewer accompanied(Accompanied interviewer's ID:) | |
| 143. What was the respondent's attitude of | during the interview? | |
| (1) Very cooperative (2) Somewhat cooperative | (3) Not very cooperative (4) Not cooperative at all | |
| 144. How good was the respondent's und | lerstanding of the questions? | |
| (1) Good | (2) Fair (3) Poor | |
| 145. How difficult was it to contact the re- | spondent? | |
| (1) Very difficult (2) Somewhat difficult | (3) Not very difficult (4) Not difficult at all | |
| 146. How difficult was it to conduct this ir | nterview with the respondent? | |
| (1) Very difficult (2) Somewhat difficult | (3) Not very difficult (4) Not difficult at all | |

The following questions are asked to the interviewers

Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey

* This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.

| | . Has a contact made with a targeted hou(1) Yes (contact made) | sehold? (2) No (contact not made) (Go to Q.148) | |
|------|--|--|--------|
| | | | II |
| | 147.1 Were you able to confirm who the respon | | ······ |
| | (1) Yes | (2) No (Go to Q.148) | |
| | 147.2 What was the most important reason why | the survey could not be completed? | |
| | | g., illness, child, in the middle of other businesses). | |
| | (2) Not interested in the survey. | | |
| | | experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics). | |
| | (4) Thinking it was a waste of time. (5) Thinking it was a waste of money | , | |
| | (6) Did not want to give personal info | | |
| | (7) Did not want a survey whatsoever | | |
| | (8) Participated in surveys many times | s in the past. | |
| | (9) Could not trust a survey. | | |
| | (10) Had bad experiences in surveys. | | |
| | (11) Did not like the topics. (12) Spouse or members of family or h | nousehold did not allow participation in the survey. | |
| | (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a | | |
| | (14) Other: | | |
| | 147.3 Was the respondent a man or a woman? | 2 | |
| | (1) Man | (2) Woman | |
| | | | ll |
| | 147.4 Which of the following did the respondent | | |
| | (1) 20s (including 18 and 19) | (5) 60s | |
| | (2) 30s (3) 40s | (6) 70s (7) 80s | |
| | (4) 50s | (8) 90s or older | |
| | | | |
| | 147.5 Did the respondent have a job that earner | | |
| | (1) Yes | (2) No | |
| | 147.6 Did the respondent have a job that earner | ed him/her an income? | |
| | (1) Elementary school or below | (4) Junior college (2·3 year college) | |
| | (2) Middle school | (5) University (4-year college) | |
| | (3) High school | (6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree) | |
| | Which of the following types did the responder | | |
| | (1) Freestanding house (3) Villa | (5) Multi unit house (7) Office hotel (6) One room/studio (77,Others: | |
| | (2) Apartment (4) Townhouse | (6) One room/studio (77, Others: | |
| | 148. 1 Was there a door lock at the entranc | | |
| | can unlock it using an electronic key | ice at a building entrance such as in an apartment that | you |
| | (1) Yes | (2) No | |
| 1/0 | What do you think is the according status of t | | |
| 149. | What do you think is the economic status of t (1) Pottern of the bettern (2) Po | | |
| | | ttom of the middle (5) Bottom of the top p of the middle (6) Top of the top | I |
| | | | |

《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

* After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with "O" in the Interviewer's Recording column. (Continued on the back)

| Major Groups | Major Groups | Detailed Codes | Interviewer's Recording |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---|----------------------------|
| Interviews | | Interview completed | |
| No-interview | Refusal | Refusal, household member | |
| | | Refusal, respondent | |
| | | Break-off | |
| | Non-contact | Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit | |
| | | Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit | |
| | | Respondent away/unavailable | |
| | Other | Dead | |
| | | Physically or mentally unable/incompetent | |
| | Language | Household-level language problem | |
| | | Respondent language problem | |
| | | Language competency insufficient for interview | |
| | Other | | |
| Unknown eligibility, non-interview | | Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed | |
| | | Not attempted or worked although selected | |
| | | Unable to reach/unsafe area | |
| | | Unable to locate address | |
| | | Unknown if eligible respondent was there | |
| | | Household-level refusal | |
| | | Other | |

| Major Groups | Major Groups | Detailed Codes | Interviewer's Recording |
|--------------|-----------------|---|----------------------------|
| Not eligible | | Not a housing unit | |
| | | Not a housing unit: institution | |
| | | Group quarters | |
| | | Vacant housing unit | |
| | | Regular, vacant residences | |
| | | Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence | |
| | | No eligible respondent in the household | |
| | | Other | |

Record of Visits to Sampled Household

| Num ber of visits | | Visit Date | | | Completed | Completed | Scheo | duled Revis | it Date | | Accompanied Interviewer's ID |
|----------------------------|-------|------------|-----|----|-----------|-----------|-------|-------------|---------|----|------------------------------------|
| 1 | Month | | Day | of | | | · · | Day _ | Day | of | |
| | Week | | | | | | Week | | | | |
| 2 | Month | | Day | of | | | Month | Day _ | Day | of | |
| <u> </u> | Week | : <u></u> | | | | | Week | : <u></u> | | | |
| 3 | Month | Day | Day | of | | | Month | Day _ | Day | of | |
| 3 | Week | : | | | | | Week | : | | | |
| 4 | Month | Day | Day | of | | | Month | Day | Day | of | |
| 4 | Week | : | | | | | Week | : | | | |
| _ | Month | Day | Day | of | | | Month | Day | Day | of | |
| 5 | Week | : | | | | | Week | : | | | |
| | Month | Day | Day | of | | | Month | | Day | of | |
| 6 | Week | : | | | | | Week | : | | | |
| 7 | Month | Day | Day | of | | | Month | Day | Day | of | |
| 7 | Week | : | | | | | Week | | | | |
| | Month | Day | Day | of | | | Month | Day | Day | of | |
| 8 | Week | | | | | | Week | | | | |
| | Month | Day | Day | of | | | Month | Day | Day | of | |
| 9 | Week | | , | | | | Week | | | | |
| | Month | | Day | of | | | Month | | Day | of | |
| 10 | Week | | | | | | Week | | | | |

* When the survey is completed, please mark "O" in the Completed column.

« Reason for Incomplete »

- $\ensuremath{\textcircled{}}$ D Visited, but no one was there
- 0 Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
- ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
- ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
- 5 Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
- 6 Respondent refused to interview
- O Other household member refused to interview
- (8) Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)

9 Other:

${\mbox{\scriptsize \sc k}}$ A List of People Aged 18+ in the Sampled Household >

* Please fill out the following table at the sampled household, and mark "O" on the number of the respondent (whose date of birth is earlier than the interview date but closest to the interview date)

| House | | Date of Birth (it | t does | House | | Date of Birth (i | t does |
|--------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| hold | Relation to Head of | not matter wheth | ner it is | hold | Relation to Head of | not matter wheth | ner it is |
| Member | Household | a solar or a lun | ar birth | Member | Household | a solar or a lunar birth | |
| Number | | date) | | Number | | date) | |
| 1 | | Month | Day | 6 | | Month | Day |
| 2 | | Month | Day | 7 | | Month | Day |
| 3 | | Month | Day | 8 | | Month | Day |
| 4 | | Month | Day | 9 | | Month | Day |
| 5 | | Month | Day | 10 | | Month | Day |