

**South Africa
ISSP 2016 – Role of Government V
Questionnaire
(English)**

SOUTH AFRICAN SOCIAL ATTITUDES SURVEY
Questionnaire 2: January/March 2017



RESPONDENTS AGED 16 YEARS +

Good (morning/afternoon/evening), I'm _____ and we are conducting a survey for the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC). The HSRC regularly conducts surveys of opinion amongst the South African population. Topics include a wide range of social matters such as communications, politics, education, unemployment, the problems of the aged and inter-group relations. As a follow-up to this earlier work, we would like to ask you questions on a variety of subjects that are of national importance. To obtain reliable, scientific information we request that you answer the questions that follow as honestly as possible. Your opinion is important in this research. The area in which you live and you yourself have been selected randomly for the purpose of this survey. The fact that you have been chosen is thus quite coincidental. The information you give to us will be kept confidential. You and your household members will not be identified by name or address in any of the reports we plan to write.

PARTICULARS OF VISITS

	DAY	MONTH	TIME STARTED		TIME COMPLETED		**RESPONSE	
			HR	MIN	HR	MIN		
First visit	/	/	2017					
Second visit	/	/	2017					
Third visit	/	/	2017					

<u>**RESPONSE CODES</u>	
Completed questionnaire	= 01
Partially completed questionnaire (specify reason)	= 02
<u>Revisit</u>	
Appointment made	= 03
Selected respondent not at home	= 04
No one home	= 05
<u>Do not qualify</u>	
Vacant house/flat/stand/not a house or flat/demolished	= 06
No person qualifies according to the survey specifications	= 07
Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language	= 08
Respondent is physically/mentally not fit to be interviewed	= 09
<u>Refusals</u>	
Contact person refused	= 10
Interview refused by selected respondent	= 11
Interview refused by parent	= 12
Interview refused by other household member	= 13
<u>OFFICE USE</u>	
	= 14

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

Name of Interviewer

Number of interviewer

Checked by

Signature of supervisor _____

FIELDWORK CONTROL

CONTROL	YES	NO	REMARKS
Personal	1	2	
Telephonic	1	2	
Name	SIGNATURE		
.....	DATE/...../.....2017		

RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE

Number of households at visiting point

--	--

Number of persons 16 years and older at visiting point

--	--

Please list all persons at the visiting point/on the stand who are 16 years and older and were resident 15 out of the past 30 days. Once this is completed, use the Kish grid on next page to determine which person is to be interviewed.

Names of Persons Aged 16 and Older	
	01
	02
	03
	04
	05
	06
	07
	08
	09
	10
	11
	12
	13
	14
	15
	16
	17
	18
	19
	20
	21
	22
	23
	24
	25

NAME OF RESPONDENT:
ADDRESS OF RESPONDENT:
.....
.....
TEL NO.:

GRID TO SELECT RESPONDENT

NUMBER OF QUESTION-NAIRE				NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM WHICH RESPONDENT MUST BE DRAWN																								
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	26	51	76	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	5	8	6	5	12	10	1	6	8	7	19	19	13	21	13	24	25
2	27	52	77	1	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	4	8	3	7	2	5	14	4	15	4	8	6	16	14	22	19
3	28	53	78	1	1	2	1	4	2	7	6	9	3	5	11	2	1	3	11	7	10	16	16	10	5	2	2	3
4	29	54	79	1	2	3	2	1	3	5	8	6	2	4	2	4	8	11	10	16	6	9	10	15	11	12	11	18
5	30	55	80	1	1	1	4	5	6	3	5	7	5	9	8	13	3	2	13	5	18	1	4	1	20	11	5	24
6	31	56	81	1	2	2	2	3	5	7	7	8	7	1	4	9	14	8	2	17	17	14	12	14	22	10	3	14
7	32	57	82	1	2	1	1	4	1	4	1	4	6	3	6	5	7	13	9	2	3	13	14	8	2	7	20	4
8	33	58	83	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	4	2	1	7	10	6	5	4	15	10	5	2	13	4	17	5	17	8
9	34	59	84	1	1	3	2	5	6	2	2	1	9	10	1	10	4	6	6	1	9	10	1	5	6	9	1	12
10	35	60	85	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	6	9	10	11	12	3	9	15	7	8	11	6	3	9	4	3	10	1
11	36	61	86	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	3	1	6	2	9	13	11	14	4	11	4	15	15	17	1	1	23	2
12	37	62	87	1	2	3	1	3	2	7	5	6	5	7	7	8	6	10	3	3	1	12	20	7	13	22	12	16
13	38	63	88	1	1	2	1	5	3	6	4	3	4	6	2	11	13	12	1	15	8	7	2	12	15	21	13	7
14	39	64	89	1	2	3	2	4	1	4	7	8	2	5	6	11	12	9	16	13	16	11	18	18	14	16	18	23
15	40	65	90	1	2	1	4	2	4	3	8	7	7	11	1	3	5	7	12	14	13	8	17	20	19	20	19	11
16	41	66	91	1	1	3	3	1	6	5	1	5	9	10	3	2	11	13	8	12	12	5	6	21	8	8	4	15
17	42	67	92	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	6	2	3	2	12	5	2	10	13	5	8	18	9	16	10	17	16	20
18	43	68	93	1	2	1	4	2	6	4	1	4	8	9	10	7	9	3	12	12	9	7	20	19	9	19	21	13
19	44	69	94	1	2	2	1	3	5	2	8	9	10	4	9	8	13	1	1	14	10	19	10	11	18	15	7	6
20	45	70	95	1	1	3	2	5	4	1	3	8	1	3	8	6	6	9	5	7	13	4	15	1	7	22	15	21
21	46	71	96	1	1	1	2	5	1	7	2	3	2	1	11	4	7	5	3	2	1	3	12	18	5	19	14	9
22	47	72	97	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	6	2	1	8	7	1	4	2	11	8	2	17	4	17	21	16	3	5
23	48	73	98	1	2	3	4	2	2	6	7	7	8	3	4	9	3	6	2	11	11	16	2	8	11	23	6	22
24	49	74	99	1	1	2	1	4	6	3	5	5	3	1	5	13	1	14	8	14	6	15	9	14	3	6	9	17
25	50	75	100	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	6	4	7	5	3	12	12	12	4	6	2	17	11	2	12	4	8	10

SASAS QUESTIONNAIRE 2: 2016/17

Number of persons in this household

Number of persons 16 years and older in this household

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODES

Household schedule	Write in from oldest (top) to youngest (bottom)	Person number	Household head	How old is [name]? (in completed years; less than 1 year =00)	Is [name] a male or a female? M=1 F=2	What population group does [name] belong to?	What is [name]'s relationship to the respondent
<p><i>Please list all persons in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days</i></p> <p><i>Note: Circle the number next to the name of the household head.</i></p>		01	01				
		02	02				
		03	03				
		04	04				
		05	05				
		06	06				
		07	07				
		08	08				
		09	09				
		10	10				
		11	11				
		12	12				
		13	13				
		14	14				
		15	15				
		16	16				
		17	17				
		18	18				
		19	19				
		20	20				
		21	21				
		22	22				
		23	23				
		24	24				
		25	25				

Population Group
1 = Black African
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian or Asian
4 = White
5 = Other (<i>specify</i>)

Relationship to respondent codes
1 = Respondent
2 = Wife or husband or partner
3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child/foster child
4 = Father/mother/ step father/step mother
5 = Brother/sister/step brother/step sister
6 = Grandchild/great grandchild
7 = Grandparent/great grandparent
8 = Mother- or father-in-law
9 = Son- or daughter-in-law
10 = Brother- or sister-in-law
11 = Other relation (e.g. aunt/uncle)
12 = Non-relation

DEMOCRACY

1. Taking all things together, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Generally speaking, would you say you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied? [*Showcard 2*]

Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	(Do not know)
1	2	3	4	5	8

2. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy is working in South Africa? [*Showcard 2*]

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Do not know)	8

Indicate the extent to which you trust or distrust the following institutions in South Africa at present. [*Showcard 3*]

Institutions	Strongly trust	Trust	Neither trust nor distrust	Distrust	Strongly distrust	(Do not know)
3. National government	1	2	3	4	5	8
4. Courts	1	2	3	4	5	8
5. Parliament	1	2	3	4	5	8
6. Your local government	1	2	3	4	5	8

7. Do you think that individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves, or should the government take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for? Please tell me on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means individuals should take much more responsibility and 10 means that government should take much more responsibility. [*Showcard 17*]

<u>Individuals</u> should take more responsibility for providing for themselves									<u>The government</u> should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for		(Do not know)
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	

ISSP ROLE OF GOVERNMENT

8. In general, would you say that people should obey the law without exception, or are there exceptional occasions on which people should follow their consciences even if it means breaking the law?

Obey the law without exception	1
Follow conscience on occasions	2
(Can't choose)	8

There are many ways people or organisations can protest against a government action they strongly oppose. Please tell which you think should be allowed and which should not be allowed? [*Showcard 18*]

		Should be allowed?				
		Definitely	Probably	Probably not	Definitely not	(Can't choose)
9.	Organising public meetings to protest against the government	1	2	3	4	8
10.	Organising protest marches and demonstrations	1	2	3	4	8

There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider people who want to overthrow the government by revolution. Do you think such people should be allowed to... [*Showcard 18*]

		Definitely	Probably	Probably not	Definitely not	(Can't choose)
		11.	...hold public meetings to express their views?	1	2	3
12.	...publish books expressing their views?	1	2	3	4	8

13. All systems of justice make mistakes, but which do you think is worse ...

...to convict an innocent person?	1
OR...to let a guilty person go free?	2
(Can't choose)	8

Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please say which actions you are in favour of and which you are against. [*Showcard 19*]

		Strongly in favour	In favour of	Neither in favour of nor against	Against	Strongly against	(Can't choose)
		14.	Cuts in government spending	1	2	3	4
15.	Government financing of projects to create new jobs	1	2	3	4	5	8
16.	Less government regulation of business	1	2	3	4	5	8
17.	Support for industry to develop new products and technology	1	2	3	4	5	8
18.	Support for declining industries to protect jobs	1	2	3	4	5	8
19.	Reducing the working week to create more jobs	1	2	3	4	5	8

Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax INCREASE to pay for it. [*Showcard 20*]

		Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	(Can't choose)
20.	The environment	1	2	3	4	5	8
21.	Health	1	2	3	4	5	8
22.	The police and law enforcement	1	2	3	4	5	8
23.	Education	1	2	3	4	5	8
24.	The military and defence	1	2	3	4	5	8
25.	Old age pensions	1	2	3	4	5	8
26.	Unemployment benefits	1	2	3	4	5	8
27.	Culture and the arts	1	2	3	4	5	8

On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to... [*Showcard 21*]

		Definitely should be	Probably should be	Probably should not be	Definitely should not be	(Can't choose)
28.	...provide a job for everyone who wants one	1	2	3	4	8
29.	...keep prices under control	1	2	3	4	8
30.	...provide health care for the sick	1	2	3	4	8
31.	...provide a decent standard of living for the old	1	2	3	4	8
32.	...provide industry with the help it needs to grow	1	2	3	4	8
33.	...provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed	1	2	3	4	8
34.	...reduce income differences between the rich and the poor	1	2	3	4	8
35.	...give financial help to university students from low-income families	1	2	3	4	8
36.	...provide decent housing for those who can't afford it	1	2	3	4	8
37.	...impose strict laws to make industry do less damage to the environment	1	2	3	4	8
38.	...promote equality between men and women	1	2	3	4	8

39. People have different opinions on who should provide services in South Africa. Who do you think should primarily provide health care for the sick?

Government	1
Private companies/for-profit organisation	2
Non-profit organisations/charities/co-operatives	3
Religious organisations	4
Family, relatives or friends	5
(Can't choose)	8

40. People have different opinions on who should provide services in South Africa. Who do you think should primarily provide care for older people?

Government	1
Private companies/for-profit organisation	2
Non-profit organisations/charities/co-operatives	3
Religious organisations	4
Family, relatives or friends	5
(Can't choose)	8

41. People have different opinions on who should provide services in South Africa. Who do you think should primarily provide school education for children?

Government	1
Private companies/for-profit organisation	2
Non-profit organisations/charities/co-operatives	3
Religious organisations	4
Family, relatives or friends	5
(Can't choose)	8

I am now going to read out a list of people and organisations that can influence government actions. Please say which one you think have the most and the second most influence on the actions of the South African government? [*Showcard 22*]

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONLY ONE OPTION IN EACH COLUMN

	42. Most influence	43. Second most influence
The media	01	01
Trade unions	02	02
Business, banks and industry	03	03
Religious organisations/authorities	04	04
The military/army	05	05
Organised crime	06	06
People who vote for the party/the parties in government	07	07
Citizens in general	08	08
Civic and voluntary organisations	09	09
International organizations (e.g. United Nations, International Monetary Fund)	10	10

44. Here are two opinions about what affects policies in South Africa. Which of them comes closest to your view?

Policies in South Africa depend more on what is happening in the world economy, rather than who is in government	1
Policies in South Africa depend more on who is in government, rather than what is happening in the world economy	2
(Can't choose)	8

Now some questions about civil liberties and public security.

Do you think that the South African government should or should not have the right to do the following: [*Showcard 23*]

	Definitely should have the right	Probably should have the right	Probably should not have the right	Definitely should not have the right	(Can't choose)
45. Keep people under video surveillance in public areas?	1	2	3	4	8
46. Monitor e-mails and any other information exchanged on the Internet?	1	2	3	4	8

47. Here is a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 is "all government information should be publicly available, even if this meant a risk to public security" and 10 is "public security should be given priority, even if this meant limiting access to government information". Where would you place yourself on such a scale?

All government information should be publicly available, even if this meant a risk to public security	Public security should be given priority, even if this meant limiting access to government information	(Can't choose)
00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		88

Some people think that governments should have the right to take certain measures in the name of national security. Others disagree. Do you think that the South African government should or should not have the right to do the following: [*Showcard 23*]

	Definitely should have the right	Probably should have the right	Probably should not have the right	Definitely should not have the right	(Can't choose)
48. Collect information about anyone living in South Africa without their knowledge?	1	2	3	4	8
49. Collect information about anyone living in other countries without their knowledge?	1	2	3	4	8

Suppose the government suspected that a terrorist act was about to happen. Do you think the authorities should have the right to... [Showcard 23]

	Definitely should have the right	Probably should have the right	Probably should not have the right	Definitely should not have the right	(Can't choose)
50. ...detain people for as long as they want without putting them on trial?	1	2	3	4	8
51. ...tap people's telephone conversations?	1	2	3	4	8
52. ...stop and search people in the street at random?	1	2	3	4	8

Now some more questions about politics

53. How interested would you say you personally are in politics? Are you

Very interested	1
Fairly interested	2
Somewhat interested	3
Not very interested	4
Not at all interested	5
(Can't choose)	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 1]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
54. People like me don't have any say about what the government does.	1	2	3	4	5	8
55. I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country.	1	2	3	4	5	8
56. People we elect as MPs try to keep the promises they have made during the election.	1	2	3	4	5	8
57. Most civil servants can be trusted to do what is best for the country.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Generally, how would you describe taxes in South Africa today? We mean ALL TAXES together, including wage deductions, income tax, taxes on goods and services and all the rest. [Showcard 24]

	Much too high	Too high	About right	Too low	Much too low	(Can't choose)
58. Firstly, for those with <u>high</u> incomes, are taxes... ?	1	2	3	4	5	8
59. Secondly, for those with <u>middle</u> incomes, are taxes...?	1	2	3	4	5	8
60. Lastly, for those with <u>low</u> incomes, are taxes ...?	1	2	3	4	5	8

In general, how often do you think that the tax authorities in South Africa do the following...[*Showcard 25*]

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Almost never	(Can't choose)
61. ...make sure people pay their taxes?	1	2	3	4	8
62. ...treat everyone in accordance with the law, regardless of their contacts or position in society?	1	2	3	4	8

In general, how often do you think that the major private companies in South Africa do the following: [*Showcard 25*]

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Almost never	(Can't choose)
63. Comply with laws and regulations?	1	2	3	4	8
64. Try to avoid paying their taxes?	1	2	3	4	8

65. In your opinion, about how many politicians in South Africa are involved in corruption?

Almost none	1
A few	2
Some	3
Quite a lot	4
Almost all	5
(Can't choose)	8

66. And, in your opinion, about how many public officials in South Africa are involved in corruption?

Almost none	1
A few	2
Some	3
Quite a lot	4
Almost all	5
(Can't choose)	8

67. In the last five years, how often have you or a member of your immediate family come across a public official who hinted they wanted, or asked for, a bribe or favour in return for a service?

Never	1
Seldom	2
Occasionally	3
Quite often	4
Very often	5
(Can't choose)	8

ATTITUDES TO WORK AND UNEMPLOYMENT

I am now going to ask you some questions about work and unemployment.

How important do you personally think each of the following is in a job... [Showcard 3]

	Very important	Important	Neither important nor unimportant	Not important	Not important at all	(Can't Choose)
68. ...job security	1	2	3	4	5	8
69. ...high income	1	2	3	4	5	8
70. ...good opportunities for advancement	1	2	3	4	5	8
71. ...an interesting job	1	2	3	4	5	8
72. ... a job that is useful to society	1	2	3	4	5	8

73. What do you think are the THREE MAIN reasons why there are so many people who are unemployed in South Africa?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER OF THE RESPONDENT IN THE SPACE PROVIDED BELOW.
PLEASE PROBE AND WRITE DOWN THE 3 MAIN REASONS MENTIONED.

In our society, there are jobs that have very low status and jobs that have a very high status. I would like you to rank the following jobs in terms of job status using a zero to 10-point scale. Zero means you feel the job has not status at all and 10 means the job has the highest possible status. The middle of the scale is 5, which means you feel neutral. . [Showcard 26]

	Neutral										Highest possible status	(Don't know)
	No status at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
74. Schoolteacher	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
75. Engineer	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
76. Social worker	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
77. Plumber	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
78. Farmer	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
79. Security	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
80. Nurse	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
81. Miner	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
82. Electrician	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
83. Doctor	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88

84. Are you aware of a government or municipal job creation programme or Expanded Public Works programmes (EPWP)

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

a.	Yes, Community Works Programmes (CWP)	1
b.	Yes, Expanded Public Works Programme (EPWP)	2
c.	Yes, have heard about another programme, (please specify)	3
d.	Have not heard about any	4

85. If you were unemployed, would you accept an opportunity to work in one of such public works programmes?

Yes	1	SKIP TO Q.87
No	2	ASK Q.86
(Don't know)	3	SKIP TO Q.87

86. Please explain why you would not accept this kind of employment?

87. What is your current employment status? (Which of the following best describes your present work situation?)

Employed full time	01	}	→ Ask Q.88-100
Employed part time	02		
Employed less than part time (casual work/piecework)	03		
Temporarily sick	04	}	→ Skip to Q. 101
Unemployed, not looking for work	05		
Unemployed, looking for work	06		
Pensioner (aged/retired)	07		
Permanently sick or disabled	08		
Housewife, not working at all, not looking for work	09		
Housewife, looking for work	10		
Student/learner	11		
Other (specify)	12		

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE NOTE THAT QUESTIONS 88-100 ARE TO BE ASKED ONLY TO THOSE WHO ARE CURRENTLY WORKING FOR PAY.

IF YOU ARE CURRENTLY WORKING FOR PAY PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR MAIN JOB

How much you agree or disagree with the following statements about your (main) job?
[Showcard 1]

NOTE: THE QUESTION REFERS TO ONE'S MAIN JOB IF HE OR SHE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't Choose)
88.	My job is secure	1	2	3	4	5	8
89.	My income is high	1	2	3	4	5	8
90.	My opportunities for advancement are high	1	2	3	4	5	8
91.	My job is interesting	1	2	3	4	5	8
92.	My job is useful to society	1	2	3	4	5	8
93.	The work that I do makes full use of my knowledge and skills.	1	2	3	4	5	8
94.	My job gives me a chance to improve my skills.	1	2	3	4	5	8
95.	The pay and benefits I receive are fair for the work I do	1	2	3	4	5	8

96. How satisfied are you in your (main) job?

NOTE: THE QUESTION REFERS TO ONE'S MAIN JOB IF HE OR SHE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS

Completely satisfied	1
Very satisfied	2
Fairly satisfied	3
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	4
Fairly dissatisfied	5
Very dissatisfied	6
Completely dissatisfied	7
(Can't choose)	8

97. What do you think should be the minimum level of education required to perform your job?

None - no schooling required	1
Primary education	2
Some secondary education	3
Matric / Grade 12 certificate	4
Certificate or diploma	5
University degree	6
University degree with a higher qualification	7

98. To what extent is your expertise relevant to what you do in your job every day?

INTERVIEWER: THIS REFERS TO BOTH FORMAL AND INFORMAL TRAINING

Completely relevant	1
To a great extent	2
To some extent	3
Not at all relevant	4
(Have not received any training or qualification)	5
(Do not know)	8

99. Since you began working on your current job, have the overall skill requirements of the position: increased, stayed the same or decreased?

Increased a lot	1
Increased	2
Stayed the same	3
Decreased	4
Decreased a lot	5
(Do not know)	8

100. Over the past 12 months, have you had any training to improve your job skills (either at the workplace or somewhere else)?

INTERVIEWER: THIS REFERS TO BOTH FORMAL AND INFORMAL TRAINING

Yes	1
No	2

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE NOTE THAT QUESTIONS 101 - 110 ARE TO BE ASKED ONLY TO THOSE WHO ARE NOT CURRENTLY WORKING FOR PAY (CODES 4-12 IN Q.87).
IF THE RESPONDENT IS WORKING FOR PAY (CODES 1-3 IN Q.87), SKIP TO Q.111.

101. Would you like to have a paid job, either now or in the future?

Yes	1
No	2

102. For how long have you been without work and trying to find job?

Less than three months	1
3 months to 6 months	2
6 months to 1 year	3
1 year to less than three years	4
3 years to 5 years	5
More than 5 years	6
(Do not know)	8

103. How likely do you think it is that you would find a job?

Very likely	1
Likely	2
Unlikely	3
Very unlikely	4
(Do not know)	8

Thinking about the last 12 months, have you done any of the following in order to find a job?

	No	Yes, once or twice	Yes, more than twice
104. Talked to relatives, friends, or colleagues about finding a job	1	2	3
105. Advertised or answered advertisements for jobs in newspapers?	1	2	3
106. Looked for job on internet	1	2	3
107. Made enquiries to prospective employer	1	2	3
108. Registered at a public labour centre	1	2	3
109. Registered at a private employment agency?	1	2	3
110. Waited on the side of the road	1	2	3

ESS WELFARE ATTITUDES

Now some questions about the way society works.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Refusal)	(Don't know)
111. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
112. Large differences in people's incomes are acceptable to reward differences in their talents and efforts.	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
113. For a society to be fair, differences in people's standard of living should be small.	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
114. The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels.	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

115. Of every 100 people of working age in South Africa how many would you say are unemployed and looking for work? If you are not sure PLEASE GIVE your best guess.

0-4	1
5-9	2
10-14	3
15-19	4
20-24	5
25-29	6
30-34	7
35-39	8
40-44	9
45-49	10
50 or more	11
(Refusal)	77
(Don't know)	88

In the next few questions we will be asking you how good or bad certain things are for different groups in South Africa nowadays. [*Showcard 27*]

116. What do you think overall about the standard of living of pensioners? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means extremely bad and 10 means extremely good.

Extremely bad										Extremely good		(Refusal)	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88	

117. What do you think overall about the standard of living of people who are unemployed? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means extremely bad and 10 means extremely good. [*Showcard 27*]

Extremely bad										Extremely good		(Refusal)	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88	

People have different views on what the responsibilities of governments should or should not be. For each of the tasks I read out, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much responsibility you think governments should have. 0 means it should not be governments' responsibility at all and 10 means it should be entirely governments' responsibility. [*Showcard 28*]

		Should not be governments' responsibility at all										Should be entirely governments' responsibility										(Refusal)	(Don't know)		
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88
118.	To ensure a reasonable standard of living for the old?																					77	88		
119.	To ensure a reasonable standard of living for the unemployed?																					77	88		
120.	To ensure sufficient child care services for working parents?																					77	88		

I am now going to ask you about the effect of social grants and services on different areas of life in South Africa. By social grants and services we are thinking about things like grants, health care and low cost housing provided by government.

To what extent do you agree or disagree that social grants and services in South Africa... [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Refusal)	(Don't know)
121.	...place too great a strain on the economy?	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
122.	...prevent widespread poverty?	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
123.	...lead to a more equal society?	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
124.	...cost businesses too much in taxes?	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

And to what extent do you agree or disagree that social grants and services in South Africa... [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Refusal)	(Don't know)
125.	...make people lazy?	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
126.	...make people less willing to care for one another?	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

127. Thinking of people coming to live in South Africa from other countries, when do you think they should obtain the same rights to social grants and services as citizens already living here? Please choose the option that comes closest to your view.

Immediately on arrival	1
After living in South Africa for a year, whether or not they have worked	2
Only after they have worked and paid taxes for at least a year	3
Once they have become a South African citizen	4
They should never get the same rights	5
(Refusal)	7
(Don't know)	8

Now some questions about what South African citizens are entitled.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Don't know)
128. Most unemployed people do not really try to find a job.	1	2	3	4	5	8
129. Many people with very low incomes get less financial help from the government than they are legally entitled to.	1	2	3	4	5	8
130. Many people manage to get government grants and services to which they are not entitled.	1	2	3	4	5	8

In the next 10 years the government may change the way it provides social grants and services in response to changing economic and social circumstances.

131. Would you be against or in favour of the government providing social grants and services only for people with the lowest incomes, while people with middle and higher incomes are responsible for themselves?

Strongly in favour	1
In favour of	2
Against	3
Strongly against	4
(Refusal)	7
(Don't know)	8

132. Would you be against or in favour of the government introducing extra social grants and services to make it easier for working parents to combine work and family life even if it means much higher taxes for all?

Strongly in favour	1
In favour of	2
Against	3
Strongly against	4
(Refusal)	7
(Don't know)	8

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE READ OUT THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION ABOUT THE BASIC INCOME GRANT TO ALL RESPONDENTS.

Some countries are currently talking about introducing a basic income scheme. In a moment I will ask you to tell me whether you are against or in favour of this scheme. First, I will give you some more details. A basic income scheme includes all of the following:

- The government pays everyone a monthly income to cover essential living costs.
- It replaces many other social grants.
- The purpose is to guarantee everyone a minimum standard of living.
- Everyone receives the same amount regardless of whether or not they are working.
- People also keep the money they earn from work or other sources.
- This scheme is paid for by taxes.

133. Overall, would you be against or in favour of having this scheme in South Africa?

Strongly against	1
Against	2
In favour of	3
Strongly in favour	4
(Refusal)	7
(Don't know)	8

In the next few questions, we would like you to think about what might happen during the next 12 months.

134. Please tell me how likely it is that during the next 12 months you will be unemployed and looking for work for at least four consecutive weeks?

Not at all likely	1
Not very likely	2
Likely	3
Very likely	4
(Never worked OR no longer working <u>and</u> not looking for work)	5
(Refusal)	7
(Don't know)	8

135. And during the next 12 months how likely is it that there will be some periods when you don't have enough money to cover your household necessities?

Not at all likely	1
Not very likely	2
Likely	3
Very likely	4
(Refusal)	7
(Don't know)	8

VIEWS ON POVERTY, HOMELESSNESS AND INFORMAL SETTLEMENTS

I am now going to ask some questions about poverty, homeless people and informal settlements.

136. Thinking now about poor people themselves, in your opinion, which TWO of the following reasons BEST explain why they are poor? [*Showcard 29*]

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSE QUESTION. READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE TWO OPTIONS ONLY. ALL RESPONDENTS MUST BE ASKED THIS QUESTION.

a.	They haven't received enough support in times of need from their family and friends	1
b.	They grew up in a poor family	2
c.	They are being discriminated against	3
d.	They suffer from poor health, long-term illness or disability	4
e.	They suffer from mental health problems	5
f.	They suffer from addiction (alcohol, drugs, or other types of addiction)	6
g.	They have many children to provide for	7
h.	They do not have the necessary level of education, training or skills	8
i.	Their care responsibilities prevent them from working	9
j.	They live beyond their means	10
k.	(Other, please specify)	11
l.	(Poverty is inevitable)	12
m.	(None)	13
n.	(Don't know)	88

137. In your opinion, which THREE of the following reasons BEST explain why people become homeless? [*Showcard 30*]

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSE QUESTION. READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE THREE OPTIONS ONLY. ALL RESPONDENTS MUST BE ASKED THIS QUESTION.

a.	They have lost their job and cannot find another one	1
b.	They cannot afford to pay rent	2
c.	Their home was destroyed by a catastrophe (fire, floods, etc.)	3
d.	They have too much indebt	4
e.	They have become ill or disabled	5
f.	They are suffering from addiction (alcohol, drugs or other types of addiction)	6
g.	They have gone through a family disagreement or have lost a close relative	7
h.	They suffer from mental health problems	8
i.	They cannot access adequate social grants or support services	9
j.	They have recently migrated, and do not have an ID book / card	10
k.	They choose to live this way	11
l.	(Other, specify)	12
m.	(Don't know)	88

138. Nowadays when you see somebody in the street who is homeless, which of the following are you most likely to do?

Do nothing	1
Offer them some money	2
Buy them something to eat/drink	3
Refer them to the nearest homeless shelter/service provider	4
(Other, specify)	5
(Don't know)	8

139. In your opinion, what is the MOST important service that should be offered to help homeless people?

Nothing, homeless persons should be responsible for improving their own situation	1
Low-cost housing	2
Support for feeding schemes	3
Treatment for alcohol and drugs	4
Employment or skills training	5
(Other, specify)	8

140. In your opinion, what is the MAIN reason people live in informal settlements?

They have nowhere else to go	1
Their homes are too far away from their place of work	2
They do not have to pay for services such as rates and taxes	3
It allows criminals to hide from the police	4
(Other, specify)	5
(Don't know)	8

141. In your opinion, what ONE of the following should be done about informal settlements?

Nothing	1
They should be removed	2
They should be provided with basic services (water, electricity and refuse removal)	3
They should be provided with basic services <u>as well as</u> social services such as healthcare and schools.	4
They should be provided with formal, low-cost housing	5
(Don't know)	8

142. In your opinion, who should be primarily responsible for reducing or preventing poverty in South Africa?

National government	01
Municipal government	02
NGO's or charities	03
Religious institutions	04
Private companies	05
The general public	08
The poor themselves	09
(Other, specify)	10
(Don't know)	88

143. In your opinion, which TWO of the following groups should be prioritised in receiving government assistance? [*Showcard 31*]

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSE. READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE TWO OPTIONS ONLY. ALL RESPONDENTS MUST BE ASKED THIS QUESTION.

a.	Single parents	1
b.	Immigrants	2
c.	People suffering from addictions (alcohol, drugs or other types of addiction)	3
d.	Homeless people	4
e.	Abandoned or neglected children	5
f.	Young people engaged in criminal activity	6
g.	Disabled people	7
h.	Unemployed people	8
i.	Elderly people	9
j.	(Other, specify)	10
k.	(None)	11
l.	(Don't know)	88

INTERVIEWER: LOOK AT LAST NUMBER OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ON THE FRONT PAGE (THE 4-DIGIT NUMBER, NOT THE BARCODED NUMBER).

LAST DIGIT OF QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER = 0, 3, 6, 9	ASK Question 144
LAST DIGIT OF QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER = 1, 4, 7	GO TO Question 146
LAST DIGIT OF QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER = 2, 5, 8	GO TO Question 148

144. A homeless man approaches you for money. How much money would you consider giving him?

Nothing	1
R1 or less	2
R2	3
R5	4
More than R5	5

145. A woman goes to a government clinic to collect her blood pressure medication. What is a reasonable amount of time for her to wait?

Less than 15 minutes	1	SKIP TO Q.150
15 to 30 minutes	2	
30 minute to 1 hour	3	
1 hour to 2 hours	4	
More than 2 hours	5	

146. Mark Smith, a homeless man, approaches you for money. How much money would you consider giving him?

Nothing	1
R1 or less	2
R2	3
R5	4
More than R5	5

147. A sales cashier goes to a government clinic to collect her blood pressure medication. What is a reasonable amount of time for her to wait?

Less than 15 minutes	1	SKIP TO Q.150
15 to 30 minutes	2	
30 minute to 1 hour	3	
1 hour to 2 hours	4	
More than 2 hours	5	

148. Thabo Dlamini, a homeless man, approaches you for money. How much money would you consider giving him?

Nothing	1
R1 or less	2
R2	3
R5	4
More than R5	5

149. A domestic worker goes to a government clinic to collect her blood pressure medication, what is a reasonable amount of time for her to wait?

Less than 15 minutes	1
15 to 30 minutes	2
30 minute to 1 hour	3
1 hour to 2 hours	4
More than 2 hours	5

FOREIGN POLICY AND SOUTH AFRICA'S GLOBAL ROLE

Now we want to ask you some questions about South Africa's role in Africa and the world.

150. How important would you say international politics and world affairs are for South Africa?

Very important	1
Somewhat important	2
Not very important	3
Not at all important	4
(Do not know)	8

151. Overall, how would you rate your level of knowledge about events in Africa and the world?

Very knowledgeable	1
Somewhat knowledgeable	2
Not very knowledgeable	3
Not at all knowledgeable	4
(Do not know)	8

152. Do you think South Africa plays a more or less important role as a world leader today compared to 10 years ago?

Much more important	1
More important	2
About the same	3
Less important	4
Much less important	5
(Do not know)	8

153. Do you think that South Africa is respected more or less in the world today than it was 10 years ago?

Respected much more	1
Respected more	2
Respected about the same	3
Respected less	4
Respected much less	5
(Do not know)	8

154. To what extent do you agree or disagree that South Africa is an influential and powerful state on the African continent? [*Showcard 1*]

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neutral	3
Disagree	4
Strongly Disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

155. I'm going to read a list of possible foreign policy goals that South Africa might have. Please tell me which of these you believe is very important for South Africa to pursue in world affairs [*Showcard 32*]

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

a.	Help to end conflict in Africa	1
b.	Eradicate poverty in Africa	2
c.	Build military power in Africa	3
d.	Protect jobs of South African workers	4
e.	Control and reduce illegal immigration	5
f.	Protecting South African business	6
g.	Promote and defend human rights in other countries	7
h.	Combat world hunger	8
i.	Promoting the rights of girls and women in the world	9
j.	Help to bring democratic form of government to other African countries	10
k.	Limit climate change	11
l.	Ensure water sustainability in Africa	12
m.	Programmes to ensure universal education in Africa	13
n.	(Refused to answer)	77
o.	(Do not know)	88

156. What do you believe are the three most critical global issues in the world today: [*Showcard 33*]

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE UP TO THREE OPTIONS.

a.	Climate change	1
b.	War and conflict	2
c.	Poverty	3
d.	Terrorism	4
e.	Corruption	5
f.	Safety and security	6
g.	Lack of education	7
h.	Lack of political freedom	8
i.	Political instability	9
j.	Lack of employment or economic opportunities	10
k.	Basic welfare	11
l.	Health care	12
m.	Gender inequality	13
n.	Lack of infrastructure	14
o.	(Refused to answer)	77
p.	(Do not know)	88

I am going to now ask you a few questions about people from other countries.

157. Please tell me to what extent you think European countries should allow people from poorer countries outside Europe to come and live there?

Allow many to come and live there	1
Allow some	2
Allow a few	3
Allow none	4
(Do not know)	8

158. And to what extent you think South Africa should allow people from poorer African countries to come and live in South Africa?

Allow many to come and live here	1
Allow some	2
Allow a few	3
Allow none	4
(Do not know)	8

159. And to what extent you think South Africa should allow Muslims from other countries to come and live in South Africa?

Allow many to come and live here	1
Allow some	2
Allow a few	3
Allow none	4
(Do not know)	8

CURRENT AFFAIRS IN SOUTH AFRICA (AISA)

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement about current issues in South Africa? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Don't know)
160. Land reform has been successful in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	8
161. Tertiary education should be provided free in South Africa?	1	2	3	4	5	8
162. South Africa should have Pretoria as the only Capital City in the country?	1	2	3	4	5	8
163. Road users in South Africa should pay E-tolls?	1	2	3	4	5	8
164. Social grants can weaken the economy of South Africa?	1	2	3	4	5	8
165. The Government in South Africa should continue to provide social grants?	1	2	3	4	5	8

I would now like to ask you a few questions about other African countries

166. Overall, would you say you are very knowledgeable, somewhat knowledgeable, not very knowledgeable or not at all knowledgeable about other countries and cultures on the African continent?

Very knowledgeable	1
Somewhat knowledgeable	2
Not very knowledgeable	3
Not at all knowledgeable	4
(Do not know)	8

167. Do you think that people from other African countries tend to have a positive or negative view of South Africa?

Positive	1	Ask Q.168
Negative	2	Skip to Q.169
(Uncertain)	8	Skip to Q.169

168. How can South Africa maintain or strengthen this positive image?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE RECORD UP TO THREE RESPONSES.

INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN ANSWERS AND SKIP TO Q.170

169. What do you think South Africa should do to improve its image?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE RECORD UP TO THREE RESPONSES.

170. Given a chance, would you be willing to go and work in another African country?

Yes	1	Ask Q.171
No	2	Skip to Q.172
(Do not know)	8	Skip to Q.172

171. [If answer is 'YES' in Q.170] Which five African countries would be your preferred destination for such employment?

a.	Country 1	
b.	Country 2	
c.	Country 3	
d.	Country 4	
e.	Country 5	

SMOKING & TOBACCO BEHAVIOUR

I am now going to ask some questions about smoking and the use of tobacco products. I should like to remind you that yours answers to all these questions are confidential.

Do you use or have you used any of the following tobacco products?

	Currently Every day	Currently Some days	Stopped Completely less than 6 months ago	Stopped Completely more than 6 months ago	Never smoked before
172. Manufactured Cigarettes	1	2	3	4	5
173. Roll-your-own cigarettes (Zol)	1	2	3	4	5
174. Hubbly or hookah or water pipe	1	2	3	4	5
175. Electronic cigarettes (vapour cig)	1	2	3	4	5
176. Cigars or Pipes	1	2	3	4	5
177. Snuff (nasal or oral)	1	2	3	4	5

INTERVIEWER:

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NEVER USED SNUFF (NASAL OR ORAL) BUT HAS USED ONE OF THE OTHER TOBACCO PRODUCTS, SKIP, AND GO TO Q179.

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NEVER USED ANY OF THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS LISTED ABOVE OR HAS COMPLETELY STOPPED USING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT, SKIP AND GO TO Q.185.

SMOKELESS TOBACCO (ORAL AND NASAL SNUFF)

178. On the days that you use (used) snuff, how many times per day do (did) you use snuff?

Times per day.....

If none, record '00'

CIGARETTES, PIPES & CIGARS

INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NEVER SMOKED OR HAS COMPLETELY STOPPED USING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT ACCORDING TO QUESTIONS 172-176, GO TO QUESTION 185

179. On the days that you smoke, on average, how many cigarettes, including hand rolled cigarettes, do you smoke per day?

Cigarettes per day.....

If less than one per day, record '00'

180. Currently, what (brand)/type of cigarettes do you usually/mostly smoke?

Light-strength cigarettes	1
Normal strength	2
Menthol cigarettes	3
Menthol 'on demand' (Crush)	4
Any cigarette	5

181. Which of following best describes you: I am planning to quit smoking...

Within the next month	1
Within the next 6 months	2
Sometime in future, beyond 6 months	3
I am not planning to quit	4
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

182. And if you tried to stop, how likely do you think it is that you would succeed in giving up smoking ? Is it . . .

Very likely,	1
Fairly likely,	2
Not very likely,	3
Not at all likely?	4

183. Within the last 12 months when you attempted to quit, did you get any help?

Yes	1
No	2
Can't say	8
I didn't think I needed help	9
I did not attempt to quit in the last 12 months	98

184. Within the past 12 months, has a doctor, nurse/health worker or dentist advised you to quit smoking?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Doctor	1
Nurse/Health worker	2
Dentist	3
Doctor and Nurse	4
Dentist and Nurse	5
Doctor and Dentist	6
All of the above	7
None of the above	8
I did not see a doctor or dentist or nurse in the past 12 months	9

ASK ALL RESPONDENTS:

185. In your opinion, does smoking cigarettes increase risk for.....

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. PLEASE CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	A stroke (blood clot in brain)	1
b.	Impotence (a man not able to have sex)	2
c.	Lung cancer	3
d.	Tuberculosis (TB)	4
e.	HIV/AIDS	5
f.	Gum disease	6
g.	Mouth cancer	7
h.	Hypertension (high blood pressure)	8
i.	(None of the above)	9
J.	(Do not know)	10
k.	(Refused to answer)	11

In your opinion, are the following products less harmful, more harmful, or just as harmful as smoking 'regular' cigarettes?

	Less	More	Just as	(Don't know)	(Never heard of product)
186. Smoking tobacco in a hookah or water pipe?	1	2	3	8	9
187. Smokeless tobacco such as snuff or chewing tobacco?	1	2	3	8	9
188. Light or ultra-light cigarettes?	1	2	3	8	9
189. Menthol cigarettes?	1	2	3	8	9
190. Roll-your-own cigarettes?	1	2	3	8	9
191. Electronic cigarettes (E-cigarette)	1	2	3	8	9

INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NEVER HEARD OF ELECTRONIC CIGARETTES (E-CIGARETTES) (CODE 9 IN Q.191), SKIP TO Q.198.

ELECTRONIC CIGARETTES (E-CIGARETTES)

192. In the past 12 months, have you seen advertisements or promotions for e-cigarettes (including e-shisha, e-pipe) on any of the following media?... , newspapers / magazines, billboards, in the malls or any other source?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. PLEASE CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Television	1
b.	Radio	2
c.	Retail stores	3
d.	Newspapers/magazines	4
e.	Billboards	5
f.	In malls/shopping centres	6
g.	Elsewhere (specify)	7
i.	(None of the above)	8
J.	(Do not know)	9
k.	(Refused to answer)	10

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about e-cigarettes? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Refuse to answer)
193. e-cigarette advertisements and promotion may make adolescents think of smoking traditional cigarettes	1	2	3	4	5	8
194. e-cigarette advertisements and promotions may make ex-smokers think of starting smoking cigarettes again	1	2	3	4	5	8
195. e-cigarette smoking should be banned indoors just as traditional cigarette smoking.	1	2	3	4	5	8
196. e-cigarette advertisement and promotions should be banned just as with traditional cigarettes	1	2	3	4	5	8
197. Seeing people smoke e-cigarettes in public makes smoking look acceptable	1	2	3	4	5	8

PASSIVE SMOKING

In the past 30 days, about how many days would you say you were in a place where someone smoked close to you (no complete physical barrier, i.e. smoke got to you)?

		Never	1-6 days	7-10 days	11-15 days	16-20 days	More than 20 days	Refuse to answer
198.	At home	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
199.	At work	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
200.	Café, restaurants	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
201.	Shebeens, bar or clubs	1	2	3	4	5	6	9

TOBACCO ADVERTISEMENT AND MARKETING

202. In the last month, how often, if at all, have you NOTICED health warnings on cigarette packages?

Never	1
Once in a while	2
Often	3
Very often	4
Refused	7
Can't say/Don't know about warnings	8

203. In the last month, how often, if at all, have you READ or looked closely at the health warnings on cigarette packages?

Never	1
Once in a while	2
Often	3
Very often	4
Can't read	6
Refused	7
Can't say/Don't know about warnings	8

Here are some comments people make about the health warnings on cigarette packs and shop counter displays. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with them? [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Refuse to answer)
204.	The written health warnings are easy to understand	1	2	3	4	8
205.	When smokers want a cigarette, the written health warnings are not going to stop them from smoking	1	2	3	4	8
206.	The health warning pictures on 'plain' packs will make smokers think more about giving up smoking (Showcard 34)	1	2	3	4	8
207.	The current displays of cigarette packs inside stores and shops may encourage young people to take up smoking	1	2	3	4	8

ORAL and GENERAL HEALTH

208. How would you rate your oral health status?

Very good	1
Good	2
Neither nor	3
Poor	4
Very poor	5
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

209. How would you rate your general health status?

Very good	1
Good	2
Neither nor	3
Poor	4
Very poor	5
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

BATHO PELE

And now I would like to ask you a few statements about the performance of your municipality.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
210. Municipalities do not consult communities enough on basic services	1	2	3	4	5	8
211. Government is delivering on its promises in terms of providing basic services that are of good quality	1	2	3	4	5	8
212. Government is making progress in giving all South Africans equal access to services	1	2	3	4	5	8
213. My municipality treats people with respect	1	2	3	4	5	8
214. My municipality provides people with good information about basic services	1	2	3	4	5	8
215. My municipality provides regular information on its performance in delivering services	1	2	3	4	5	8
216. My municipality responds quickly to complaints about problems with services	1	2	3	4	5	8
217. My municipality does a good job of following through and fixing problems	1	2	3	4	5	8
218. People are getting good value for the money they are charged for basic services	1	2	3	4	5	8

VOTING

I am now going to ask to a few questions about voting and elections.

219. For which party did you vote in the last national election, which was held in 2014?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02
Agang South Africa	03
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	04
Congress of the People (COPE)	05
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA)	06
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	07
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	08
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	09
Minority Front (MF)	10
New Freedom Party (NFP)	11
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	14
Other (specify)	15
Did not vote	16
Uncertain	17
(Refuse to answer)	97
(Do not know)	98

220. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party would you vote?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY.

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01	} Skip to Q.222
African National Congress (ANC)	02	
Agang South Africa	03	
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	04	
Congress of the People (COPE)	05	
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA)	06	
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	07	
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	08	
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	09	
Minority Front (MF)	10	
New Freedom Party (NFP)	11	
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	12	
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13	
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	14	
Other (specify)	15	
Will not vote	16	→ Ask Q.221
Uncertain	17	} Skip to Q.222
(Refuse to answer)	97	
(Do not know)	98	

221. If answered 16 in Q. 220: What is your main reason for thinking that you would not vote if a national election were held tomorrow?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

Too young	01
Not interested	02
Not registered	03
Disillusioned with politics	04
Too much effort required	05
Polling station too far away	06
Fear of intimidation or violence	07
Only one party could win	08
Health reasons/sick	09
Do not have an ID book	10
Other (specify)	11

222. To which party do you feel most close?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01	} Ask Q.223
African National Congress (ANC)	02	
Agang South Africa	03	
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	04	
Congress of the People (COPE)	05	
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA)	06	
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	07	
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	08	
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	09	
Minority Front (MF)	10	
New Freedom Party (NFP)	11	
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	12	
South African Communist Party (SACP)	13	
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14	
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	15	
Other (specify)	16	
No party	17	} Skip to Q.224
(Refuse to answer)	97	
(Do not know)	98	

223. How close do you feel to this party?

Very close	1
Quite close	2
Not close	3
Not at all close	4
(Do not know)	8

RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS

224. Sex of respondent [copy from contact sheet]

Male	1
Female	2

225. Race of respondent [copy from contact sheet]

Black African	1
Coloured	2
Indian/Asian	3
White	4
Other	5

226. Age of respondent in completed years [copy from contact sheet]

			Years
(Don't know) = 998			

227. Do you have a spouse/partner and if yes, do you share the same household?

Yes, I have a spouse/partner and we live in the same household	1
Yes, I have a spouse/partner but we don't live in the same household	2
No spouse/partner	3
(Refused)	9

228. What is your current marital status?

Married	1
Civil partnership	2
Separated from spouse/civil partner	3
Divorced from spouse/ legally separated from my civil partner	4
Widowed/civil partner died	5
Never married/never in civil partnership	6
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8

229. What is the highest level of education that you have ever completed?

No schooling	00
Grade R/ Grade 0	01
Grade 1/ Sub A/Class 1	02
Grade 2 / Sub B/Class 2	03
Grade 3/Standard 1/ ABET 1 (Kha Ri Gude, Sanli)	04
Grade 4/ Standard 2	05
Grade 5/ Standard 3/ ABET 2	06
Grade 6/Standard 4	07
Grade 7/Standard 5/ ABET 3	08
Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1	09
Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/ ABET 4	10
Grade 10/ Standard 8/ Form 3	11
Grade 11/ Standard 9/ Form 4	12
Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric	13
NTC 1/ N1/NC (V) Level 2	14
NTC 2/ N2/ NC (V) Level 3	15
NTC 3/ N3/NC (V) Level 4	16
N4/NTC 4	17
N5/NTC 5	18
N6/NTC 6	19
Diploma	20
Advanced diploma (AD)	21
Bachelor degree	22
Post graduate diploma (PGD)	23
Honours degree	24
Master degree	25
Doctorate degree, Laureatus in Technology	26
Other (specify)	27
(Do not know)	88

230. How many years of full time education have you completed?

INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE ALL PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLING, UNIVERSITY AND OTHER POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION, AND FULL-TIME VOCATIONAL TRAINING, BUT DO NOT INCLUDE REPEATED YEARS. IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY IN EDUCATION, COUNT THE NUMBER OF YEARS COMPLETED SO FAR.

--	--

years

(No formal schooling) = 00

(Don't know) = 98

231. What language do you speak mostly at home?

Sesotho	01
Setswana	02
Sepedi	03
Siswati	04
IsiNdebele	05
IsiXhosa	06
IsiZulu	07
Xitsonga	08
Tshivenda/Lemba	09
Afrikaans	10
English	11
Other African language	12
European language	13
Indian language	14
Other (specify)	15

232. Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

I am currently in paid work	01	→ Ask Q.233
I am currently not in paid work but I had paid work in the past	02	→ Skip to Q.234
I never had paid work	03	→ Skip to Q.243
No answer	08	

233. How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

--	--	--

Hours

96 hours or more	96
(Do not know)	98

234. Are/were you an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business? (Refer to your main job)

An employee	1	→ Skip to Q.236
Self-employed without employees	2	→ Skip to Q.238
Self-employed with employees	3	→ Ask Q.235
Working for your own family's business	4	→ Ask Q.235
(No answer)	9	
NAP (Never had work)	0	

235. How many employees do/did you have, not including yourself?

			employees
--	--	--	-----------

9995 employees or more	9995
(No answer)	9999
(Not applicable)	0000

236. Do/did you supervise other employees?

INTERVIEWER: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable - never had a job)	0

→ Skip to Q.238

237. How many other employees do/did you supervise?

			employees
--	--	--	-----------

9995 employees or more	9995
(No answer)	9999
(Not applicable)	0000

238. Do/did you work for a for profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

For-profit organisation	1
Non-profit organisation	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable – never had a job)	0

239. Do/did you work for a public or private employer?

INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Public employer	1
Private employer	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable – never had a job)	0

240. What is your current occupation (the name or title of your main job)?

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

--	--	--

(Refused to answer)	97
(Don't know, inadequately described)	98
(Not applicable – never had a job)	99

241. What kind of activities do you do most of the time (In your main job)?

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

(Refused to answer) 97
 (Don't know, inadequately described) 98
 (Not applicable – never had a job) 99

242. What does the firm/organisation you work for mainly make or do – what kind of production/function is performed at your workplace?

INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT WORKED FOR MORE THAN ONE EMPLOYER, OR IF HE/SHE IS BOTH EMPLOYED AND SELF-EMPLOYED, PLEASE REFER TO THE MAIN JOB. IF HE/SHE IS RETIRED OR NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

(Refused to answer) 97
 (Don't know, inadequately described) 98
 (Not applicable – never had a job) 99

243. If you are married or have a partner, is he or she currently working for pay, did he/she work for pay in the past, or has he/she never been in paid work?

Currently in paid work	1	→ Ask Q.244
Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past	2	→ Skip to Q.245
Never had paid work	3	→ Skip to Q. 250
Not applicable (No partner)	0	→ Skip to Q.251

244. How many hours, on average, does your spouse /partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

Hours

96 hours or more	96
(Do not know)	98
(No answer)	99
(Not applicable - not currently working)	00

245. Is/was your spouse/partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/her own family's business?

An employee	1
Self-employed without employees	2
Self-employed with employees	3
Working for your own family's business	4
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable - Never had a job)	0

246. Does/did your spouse/partner supervise other employees?

INTERVIEWER: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable - never had a job)	0

247. What is /was your spouse's/partner's occupation (the name or title of your main job)?

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

(Refused to answer)		97
(Don't know, inadequately described)		98
(Not applicable – never had a job)		99

248. In his/her main job, what kind of activities does/did he/she do most of the time (in the main job)?

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

(Refused to answer)		97
(Don't know, inadequately described)		98
(Not applicable – never had a job)		99

249. What does/did the firm/organisation he/she work/worked for mainly make or do – what kind of production/function is /was performed at his/her workplace?

INTERVIEWER: IF SPOUSE/PARTNER WORKED FOR MORE THAN ONE EMPLOYER, OR IF HE/SHE IS BOTH EMPLOYED AND SELF-EMPLOYED, PLEASE REFER TO THE MAIN JOB. IF HE/SHE IS RETIRED OR NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT MAIN JOB

(Refused to answer)		97
(Don't know, inadequately described)		98
(Not applicable – never had a job)		99

250. Which of the following best describes your spouse's / partner's current situation?

In paid employment	1
Unemployed and looking for a job	2
In education (student / learner)	3
Apprentice or trainee	4
Permanently sick or disabled	5
Pensioner / retired	6
Looking after the household	7
In community service	8
Other (specify)	9

251. Are you or have you ever been a paid-up member of a Trade Union?

Yes, I am currently a member	1
Yes, previously but not currently	2
No, never a member	3
(Refused)	7

252. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion?

Yes	1	→ Skip to Q.254
No	2	

253. If answer is yes, which one? Please specify denomination

Christian (without specification)	01
African Evangelical Church	02
Anglican	03
Assemblies of God	04
Apostle Twelve	05
Baptist	06
Dutch Reformed	07
Full Gospel Church of God	08
Faith Mission	09
Church of God and Saints of Christ	10
Jehovah's Witness	11
Lutheran	12
Methodist	13
Pentecostal Holiness Church	14
Roman Catholic	15
Salvation Army	16
Seventh Day Adventist	17
St John's Apostolic	18
United Congregation Church	19
Universal Church of God	20
Nazareth	21
Zionist Christian Church	22
Other Christian	23
Islam / Muslim	24
Judaism /Jewish	25
Hinduism / Hindu	26
Buddhism / Buddhist	27
Other (specify)	28
(Refused)	97
(Do not know)	98
(Not answered)	99

254. Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend religious services or meetings?

Several times a week or more often	01
Once a week	02
2 or 3 times a month	03
Once a month	04
Several times a year	05
Once a year	06
Less frequently than once a year	07
Never	08
(Refused)	97
(Do not know)	98
(No answer)	99

256b. Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are? [*Showcard 16*]

Not at all religious										Very religious	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

255. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following Welfare grants?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Old Age Grant	01
b.	Child Support Grant	02
c.	Disability Grant	03
d.	Care dependency grant	04
e.	Foster care grant	05
f.	Grant in aid	06
g.	UIF (Blue Card) or workman's compensation	07
h.	Social Relief of Distress (emergency food parcels, food vouchers or temporary cash transfer)	08
i.	(No-one in household receiving any benefits)	09
j.	(Refused to answer)	97
k.	(Do not know)	98

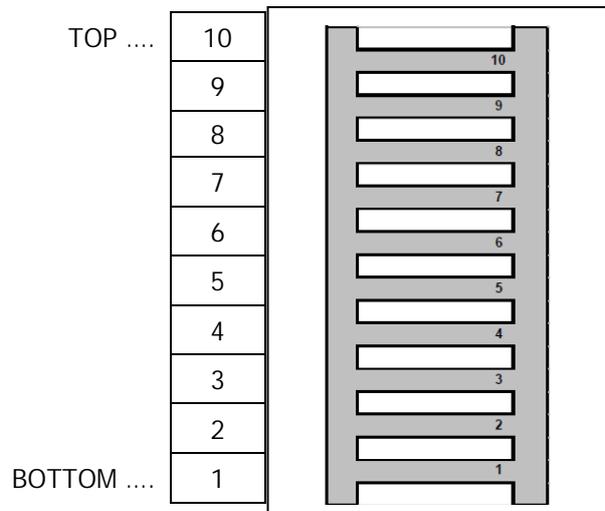
256. Would you say that you and your family are...

Wealthy	1
Very comfortable	2
Reasonably comfortable	3
Just getting along	4
Poor	5
Very poor	6

257. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the...?

Lower class	1
Working class	2
Middle class	3
Upper middle class	4
Upper class	5
(Don't know)	8

258. In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?



259. Taking all things together in your life, how would you say things are these days?
Would you say you are very happy, fairly happy, fairly unhappy or very unhappy?

Very happy	1
Fairly happy	2
Neither happy nor unhappy	3
Fairly unhappy	4
Very unhappy	5
(Don't know)	8

HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

260. Indicate the type of main dwelling that the household occupies?

Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	01
Traditional dwelling/ Hut/ Structure made of traditional materials	02
Flat or apartment in a block of flats	03
Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	04
Unit in retirement village	05
Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard	06
Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard	07
Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm	08
Room/Flatlet	09
Caravan/Tent	10
Other, <i>specify</i>	11

261. What is the most often used source of drinking water by this household?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Piped tap water in dwelling-metered	01
Piped tap water in dwelling-pre-paid meter	02
Piped tap water on site/yard-meter	03
Piped tap water on site/yard-pre-paid meter	04
Piped tap water on site/yard-no meter	05
Public/communal tap – Free	06
Public/communal tap – Paid	07
Neighbour – Free	08
Neighbour – Paid for	09
Water carrier/tanker	10
Water carrier/tanker on site / communal	11
Borehole on site	12
Borehole off site/communal	13
Rainwater tank on site	14
Flowing river/stream	15
Dam/pool	16
Stagnant pond	17
Well	18
Spring	19
Other, specify	20

262. What type of toilet facility is available for this household?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Flush toilet connected to a municipal sewage system	01
Flush toilet connected to a septic tank	02
Chemical toilet	03
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (long drop)	04
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe (long drop)	05
Bucket toilet	06
Other, specify	07
None	08
(Do not know)	98

→ Skip to Q.264

263. Where is this toilet facility located?

In dwelling	1
On site (In yard)	2
Off site (outside yard)	3

264. Do you have access to electricity in your household?

In-house meter	1
In-house pre-paid meter	2
Connected to other source which I pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and paying neighbour)	3
Connected to other source which I do not pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and not paying)	4
Illegal connection (e.g. connected to Eskom line)	5
Generator/battery	6
Other (specify)	7
No access to electricity	8
(Uncertain/Don't know)	9

Please tell me which of the following, if any, are presently in your household (in working order). Does your household have...?

		Yes	No
265.	Hot running water from a geyser	1	2
266.	Fridge/freezer combination	1	2
267.	Microwave oven (in working order)	1	2
268.	Domestic worker (live-in / part-time)	1	2
269.	Vacuum cleaner/floor polisher	1	2
270.	A washing machine	1	2
271.	A computer (desktop or laptop) at home	1	2
272.	DVD player / Blu Ray player	1	2
273.	An electric stove	1	2
274.	A TV set	1	2
275.	A tumble dryer	1	2
276.	A home telephone (excluding cellphone)	1	2
277.	No or only one radio	1	2
278.	Built in kitchen sink	1	2
279.	Home security service	1	2
280.	A deep freezer (in working order)	1	2
281.	M-Net, DSTv, TopTV or other pay TV subscription	1	2
282.	A dishwashing machine	1	2
283.	There is a motor vehicle in our household	1	2
284.	Home theatre system	1	2
285.	Swimming pool	1	2
286.	Air conditioner (excluding fans)	1	2

287. How many cellphones are there presently in your household in working order? Does your household have...?

None	1
Only one cellphone in household	2
2 cellphones in household	3
3 or more cellphones in household	4

288. Do you have access to the Internet?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a. Yes, at home	1
b. Yes, at work	2
c. Yes, at an educational institution	3
d. Yes, at an internet cafe	4
e. Yes, at a community centre	5
f. Yes, at a post office	6
g. Yes, through a cellphone	7
h. Yes, other (please specify)	8
i. None	9

PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME

289. Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household?

Salaries and/or wages	1
Remittances	2
Pensions and/or grants	3
Sale of farm products and services	4
Other non-farm income	5
No income	6
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8

SHOWCARD G2

290. Please give me the letter that best describes the TOTAL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME of all the people in your household before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.

291. Please give me the letter that best describes your PERSONAL TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.

		290. Household	291. Personal
	No income	01	01
K	R1 – R500	02	02
L	R501 –R750	03	03
M	R751 – R1 000	04	04
N	R1 001-R1 500	05	05
O	R1 501 – R2 000	06	06
P	R2 001 – R3 000	07	07
Q	R3 001 – R5 000	08	08
R	R5 001 – R7 500	09	09
S	R7 501 – R10 000	10	10
T	R10 001 – R15 000	11	11
U	R15 001 – R20 000	12	12
V	R20 001 – R30 000	13	13
W	R30 001 – R50 000	14	14
X	R 50 001 +	15	15
	(Refuse to answer)	97	97
	(Uncertain/Don't know)	98	98

292. What monthly income level do you consider to be minimal for your household, i.e. your household could not make ends meet with less?

R _____

(Don't know = 98)

293. Is the total monthly income of your household higher, lower or more or less the same as this figure?

Much higher	1
Higher	2
More or less the same	3
Lower	4
Much lower	5
(Don't know)	8

THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION