

European *Values* Study



**EVS 2017 – Variable Report**  
**Appendix A3: Educational level**

*European Values Study (EVS)*

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## Harmonization report related to the EVS 2017 datasets

- EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset (EVS 2017) - ZA7500  
  
Current dataset version: v5-0-0, 2022-05-16 (final release)  
DOI: 10.4232/1.13897 (URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.13897>)
- EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset (EVS 2017) - Matrix Design Data - ZA7502  
  
Current dataset version: v2-0-0, 2020-10-20  
DOI: 10.4232/1.13561 (URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.13561>)
- European Values Study 2017: Finland - Swedish minority (EVS 2017 Country data file) - ZA7549  
  
Current dataset version: v1-0-0, 2020-05-27  
DOI: 10.4232/1.13513 (URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.13513>)
- European Values Study 2017: Greece (EVS 2017 Country data file) - ZA7546  
  
Current dataset version: v1-0-0, 2020-05-27  
DOI: 10.4232/1.13512 (URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.13512>)
- European Values Study 2017: Romania - Hungarian minority (EVS 2017 Country data file) - ZA7550  
  
Current dataset version: v1-0-0, 2020-10-20  
DOI: 10.4232/1.13562 (URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.13562>)
- European Values Study 2017: Ukraine (EVS 2017 Country data file) - ZA7539  
  
Current dataset version: v1-0-0, 2021-05-03  
DOI: 10.4232/1.13714 (URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.13714>)

## Appendix A3: Educational level - EVS2017

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## Educational level

### 1. Project description

**Project name: Educational level EVS 2017 – edulvlb**

**Summary:** Harmonization of highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme.

**Correspondent question:**

- Q81. “What is the highest educational level that you have attained?”
- Q89. “What is the highest educational level that your spouse or partner has attained?”
- Q99. “What is the highest educational level that your father has attained?”
- Q100. “What is the highest educational level that your mother has attained?”

**Concept description:**

Thanks to the SERISS project ([www.seriss.eu](http://www.seriss.eu)) and to the cooperation with Dr. Silke Schneider and Dr. Verena Ortmanns (GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences, Germany), the harmonized variable was constructed on the basis of the ESS-edulvlb variable used in previous ESS waves (5, 6, 7, 8).

The ESS-edulvlb is a coding scheme developed as a more refined measure departing from the ISCED classification. It aims at better reflecting countries' differentiations in the educational systems. The national teams, in consultancy with the experts, reviewed and approved the mapping between the educational certificates in a country and the harmonized variable. For those countries not participating in the ESS survey, the country-specific classification and the correspondent mapping into ESS-edulvlb categories has been suitably developed. The source variables, which are indicated as v243\_country-abbreviation (e.g. v243\_AL, v262\_CH, etc) in this document, are compiled in variable v243\_cs, v252\_cs, v262\_cs and v263\_cs in the EVS datasets.

The mapping was approved by the EVS Methodology Group before the start of the translation process and fieldwork, and successively updated after data collection when appropriate.

In previous rounds of EVS, the harmonization of educational levels relied on the official ISCED classification and on an EVS-tailored classification. The correspondence between ESS-edulvlb codes and these will be provided in a later stage and will allow comparison of educational achievement over time.

Details on the way the ESS-edulvlb codes are constructed can be found in European Value Study (EVS) 2017: Methodological Guidelines, EVS 2017 Classifications.

## 2. Variable description

### Target Variable

**Measurement name:** edulvlb

**Name:**

- v243\_edulvlb, v252\_edulvlb, v262\_edulvlb, v263\_edulvlb

**Label:**

- educational level respondent: ESS-edulvlb coding (Q81)
- educational level spouse/partner: ESS-edulvlb coding (Q89)
- educational level father: ESS-edulvlb coding (Q99)
- educational level mother: ESS-edulvlb coding (Q100)

**Sampling level:** Individual / Microdata

**Measurement level:** Nominal

**Response Options and coding:**

000:	Not completed ISCED 1
113:	Completed ISCED 1
129:	Short vocational ISCED 2
212:	General/pre-vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x
213:	General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3
221:	Vocational ISCED 2 without access to ISCED 3
222:	Vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x only
223:	Vocational ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3
229:	Short vocational ISCED 3
311:	General ISCED 3 without access to tertiary
312:	General ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only
313:	General ISCED 3 with access to university
321:	Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary
322:	Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only
323:	Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university
412:	General ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only
413:	General ISCED 4 with access to all first degrees at ISCED 6/7
421:	Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary
422:	Vocational ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only
423:	Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university
510:	University qualification below bachelor's degree
520:	Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree
610:	Non-university bachelor's degree
620:	University bachelor's degree
710:	Non-university master's degree
720:	University master's degree
800:	Doctoral degree
-5:	Other missing
-3:	Not applicable
-1:	Don't know (spontaneous)
-2:	No answer (spontaneous)

### 3. Source Variables

#### 3.1 Albania (AL)

**Name:** v243\_AL, v252\_AL, v262\_AL, v263\_AL

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	Without school
2:	Primary education
3:	Lower secondary (Leaving certificate)
4:	Upper secondary general (Maturity diploma)
5:	Upper secondary vocational (2 years, certificate of high technical or vocational education)
6:	Upper secondary vocational (over 2 years, Maturity diplome)
7:	Post-secondary non tertiary
8:	University diploma/Bachelor
9:	Vocational/Professional Master
10:	Post-University
11:	Master of Arts
12:	Master of Science
13:	Long term specialization
14:	Doctoral Degree
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb Source: v243_AL, v252_AL, v262_AL, v263_AL		
	English translation	Albanian (Albania)
000 Not completed ISCED 1	1 Without school	1 Pa shkollë
113 Completed ISCED 1	2 Primary education	2 Shkollë fillore
213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3	3 Lower secondary (Leaving certificate)	3 Shkollë 8/9 vjeçare (Dëftesë lirimi)
313 General ISCED 3 with access to university	4 Upper secondary general (Maturity diploma)	4 Shkollë e mesme e përgjithshme (Dëftesë pjekurie)
321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary	5 Upper secondary vocational (2 years, certificate of high technical or vocational education)	5 Shkollë e mesme profesionale (2 vjeçare, Certifikatë)
323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university	6 Upper secondary vocational (over 2 years, Maturity diplome)	6 Shkollë e mesme profesionale (mbi 2 vjet, Dëftesë pjekurie)
423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university	7 Post-secondary non tertiary	7 Shkollë e lartë jouniversitare
620 University bachelor's degree	8 University diploma/Bachelor	8 Diplomë universitare/ Bachelor
710 Non-university master's degree	9 Vocational/Professional Master	9 Master profesional
720 University master's degree	10 Post-University	10 Shkollë pasuniversitare (Sh.P.U)
720 University master's degree	11 Master of Arts	11 Master i arteve
720 University master's degree	12 Master of Science	12 Master shkencor
720 University master's degree	13 Long term specialization	13 Specializim afatgjatë
800 Doctoral degree	14 Doctoral Degree	14 Doktoraturë
-1 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 (Tjetër)
-2 No answer (spontaneous)	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 (Nuk e di)



### 3.2 Armenia (AM)

**Name:** v243\_AM, v252\_AM, v262\_AM, v263\_AM

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	Never went to school
2:	Less than 4 years of education
3:	4 years of primary education
4:	Certificate of lower secondary/ basic secondary education, 9 years
5:	Certificate of initial vocational education after lower /basic education
6:	Advanced vocational education after lower /basic education
7:	Certificate of upper secondary education, 12 years
8:	Certificate of initial vocational training after upper secondary education
9:	Advanced vocational education after upper secondary education
10:	Bachelor degree 4 years
11:	Specialist degree
12:	Master degree 2 years
13:	PhD and habilitation
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb			Source: v243_AM, v252_AM, v262_AM, v263_AM	
	English translation	Armenian (Armenia)		
000 Not completed ISCED 1	1 Never went to school	1 Երբեք դպրոց չեմ գնացել		
000 Not completed ISCED 1	2 Less than 4 years of education	2 Տարրական ընդհանուր կրթություն, պակաս, քան 4 տարի		
113 Completed ISCED 1	3 4 years of primary education	3 Տարրական ընդհանուր կրթություն, 4 տարի		
213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3	4 Certificate of lower secondary/ basic secondary education, 9 years	4 Հիմնական ընդհանուր կրթության վկայական, 9 տարի		
323 Vocational ISCED 3A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5	5 Certificate of initial vocational education after lower /basic education	5 Նախնական մասնագիտական կրթության վկայական հիմնական կրթությունից հետո		
323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university	6 Advanced vocational education after lower /basic education	6 Միջին մասնագիտական կրթություն հիմնական կրթությունից հետո /Դիպլոմ մասնագետի հիմնական կրթության հիմքի վրա, մասնագիտական կրթության 2-րդ կուրսն ավարտած/		
313 General ISCED 3 with access to university	7 Certificate of upper secondary education, 12 years	7 - Ատեստատ միջնակարգ ընդհանուր կրթության, 12 տարեկան		
423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university	8 Certificate of initial vocational training after upper secondary education	8 Նախնական մասնագիտական (արհեստագործական) կրթության վկայական միջնակարգ ընդհանուր կրթության հիման վրա		
520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree	9 Advanced vocational education after upper secondary education	9 Նախնական մասնագիտական (արհեստագործական) կրթության վկայական միջնակարգ ընդհանուր կրթության հիման վրա		
620 University bachelor's degree	10 Bachelor degree 4 years	10 Միջին մասնագիտական կրթության վկայական միջնակարգ ընդհանուր կրթության հիման վրա		

720 University master's degree	11 Specialist degree	11 Դիպլոմ բակալավր, 4 տարեկան
720 ISCED 5A long, master/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary	12 Master degree 2 years	12 Դիպլոմ մասնագետի որակավորում, 5 տարեկան բակալավր
800 Doctoral degree	13 PhD and habilitation	13 Դիպլոմ մագիստրոսի որակավորում, 6 տարեկան
-1 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 Չգիտեմ (հանպատրաստից)
-2 No answer (spontaneous)	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 Պատասխան չկա (հանպատրաստից)

### 3.3 Austria (AT)

**Name:** v243\_AT, v252\_AT, v262\_AT, v263\_AT

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	Not completed
2:	Completed primary education
3:	Completed Lower Secondary Education, New Secondary School
4:	Completed Polytechnic School, or one-year Middle School
5:	Completed Academic Secondary School (AHS), elementary level
6:	Completed apprenticeship (final apprenticeship examination)
7:	Completed Vocational Middle School (at least 2 years, e.g. commercial school, professional school)
8:	Completed Higher School Certificate (matriculation, general qualification for university entrance)
9:	Completed degree in health or nursing care
10:	Completed Higher School Certificate in Vocational Higher School
11:	Completed advanced vocational training
12:	Completed pedagogical/educational/medical degree
13:	Completed Bachelor's degree at a university of applied sciences
14:	Completed Bachelor's degree at a university
15:	Completed Master's degree at a university of applied sciences
16:	Completed Master's degree at a university of applied sciences
17:	Completed post-graduate university courses (e.g. MBA)
18:	Completed doctorate/PhD
19:	other
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb	Source: v243_AT, v252_AT, v262_AT, v263_AT	
	English translation	German (Austria)
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Not completed	1 Kein Abschluss
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Completed primary education	2 Volksschulabschluss (4.Schulstufe)
<b>212 General/pre-vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x</b>	3 Completed Lower Secondary Education, New Secondary School	3 Abschluss einer Hauptschule, Neuen Mittelschule oder Volksschuloberstufe (8. Schulstufe)
<b>212 General/pre-vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x</b>	4 Completed Polytechnic School, or one-year Middle School	4 Abschluss der Polytechnischen Schule bzw. einer einjährigen mittlere Schule (9.Schulstufe)
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	5 Completed Academic Secondary School (AHS), elementary level	5 Abschluss der AHS-Unterstufe (8. Schulstufe an einem Gymnasium)
<b>322 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only</b>	6 Completed apprenticeship (final apprenticeship examination)	6 Lehrabschluss (Lehrabschlussprüfung)
<b>322 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only</b>	7 Completed Vocational Middle School (at least 2 years, e.g. commercial school, professional school)	7 Abschluss Berufsbildende mittlere Schule (min. 2-jährig, z.B. Handelsschule, Fachschule)
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	8 Completed Higher School Certificate (matriculation, general qualification for university entrance)	8 AHS-Matura (Gymnasium, auch Sonderformen oder Studienberechtigungsprüfung)
<b>422 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only</b>	9 Completed degree in health or nursing care	9 Diplom in Gesundheits- und Krankenpflege oder im medizinisch-technischen Fachdienst

<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	10 Completed Higher School Certificate in Vocational Higher School	10 BHS-Matura (HAK, HTL, HLW, BAKIP, inkl. Sonderformen und Berufsfreifeprüfung)
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	11 Completed advanced vocational training	11 Kolleg-Diplom, Meister-Prüfung (Werkmeister, Bauhandwerker), Abschluss eines Universitätslehrgangs
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	12 Completed pedagogical/educational/medical degree	12 Diplom an pädagogischer Akademie, medizinischer Akademie, Sozialakademie
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	13 Completed Bachelor's degree at a university of applied sciences	13 Bachelor/Bakkalaureat an einer Fachhochschule oder pädagogischen Hochschule
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	14 Completed Bachelor's degree at a university	14 Bachelor/Bakkalaureat an einer Universität
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	15 Completed Master's degree at a university of applied sciences	15 Diplomstudienabschluss/Master an einer Fachhochschule
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	16 Completed Master's degree at a university of applied sciences	16 Diplomstudienabschluss/Master an einer Universität (inkl. Doktorat als Erstabschluss)
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	17 Completed post-graduate university courses (e.g. MBA)	17 Postgraduale Universitätslehrgänge (aufbauend auf Diplomstudienabschluss, z.B. MBA)
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	18 Completed doctorate/PhD	18 Abschluss mit Doktorat (aufbauend auf Diplomstudienabschluss: Dr., PhD)
<b>6666 Other</b>	19 other	19 andere (ausfüllen:)
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 (weiß nicht)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 /

### 3.4 Azerbaijan (AZ)

**Name:** v243\_AZ, v252\_AZ, v262\_AZ, v263\_AZ

**Response Options and coding:**

1:	None
2:	Primary education (1-4 years)
3:	Incomplete general secondary (5-8 grades)
4:	General secondary education (9 grades)
5:	Complete secondary education (11 grades)
6:	Primary vocational-professional education (Vocational school/lyceum) (1-3 years)
7:	Secondary special education (Technical school/College) (2-4 years)
8:	Bachelor degree (4 years)
9:	Master degree (2 years)
10:	Science degree (former Aspirantura/PhD): Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Science
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

**Harmonization mapping:**

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_AZ, v252_AZ, v262_AZ, v263_AZ	
	English translation	Azerbaijani (Azerbaijan)	Russian (Azerbaijan)
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 None	1 Təhsilsiz	1 Без образования
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Primary education (1-4 years)	2 İbtidai təhsil (4 sinif)	2 Начальное образование (4 года)
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	3 Incomplete general secondary (5-8 grades)	3 Natamam ümumi orta (5-8 sinif)	3 Неполное общее среднее (5-8 классов)
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	4 General secondary education (9 grades)	4 Ümumi orta təhsil (9 sinif)	4 Общее среднее образование (9 классов)
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	5 Complete secondary education (11 grades)	5 Tam orta təhsil (11 sinif)	5 Полное среднее образование (11 классов)
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	6 Primary vocational-professional education (Vocational school/lyceum) (1-3 years)	6 Peşə-ixtisas təhsili (Peşə məktəbi/litseyi) (1-3 il)	6 Профессиональное обучение (Профессиональное училище/лицей) (1-3 года)
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	7 Secondary special education (Technical school/College) (2-4 years)	7 Orta ixtisas təhsili (Texnikum/Kolec) (2-4 il)	7 Среднее специальное образование (Техникум/Коледж) (2-4 года)
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	8 Bachelor degree (4 years)	8 Bakalavr dərəcəsi (4 il)	8 Бакалавриат (4 года)
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	9 Master degree (2 years)	9 Magistr dərəcəsi (2 il)	9 Магистратура (2 года)
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	10 Science degree (former Aspirantura/PhD): Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Science	10 Elmi dərəcə (keçmiş aspirantura/doktorantura): Fəlsəfə doktoru, Elmlər doktoru	10 Научная степень (бывшая аспирантура/докторантура): Доктор философии, Доктор наук
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 bilmirəm (oxumayın)	88 Затрудняюсь ответить (НЕ ЗАЧИТЫВАТЬ)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 cavab yoxdur (oxumayın)	99 cavab yoxdur (oxumayın)

### 3.5 Belarus (BY)

**Name:** v243\_BY, v252\_BY, v262\_BY, v263\_BY

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	No education
2:	Primary school
3:	Certificate of lower secondary general education
4:	Certificate of upper general secondary education
5:	1-2 year vocational education after lower secondary education
6:	Vocational training with upper secondary general training in parallel
7:	Certificate of upper vocational education with upper secondary general education
8:	Bachelor's Degree
9:	Higher education, Specialist's Diploma
10:	Master's degree
11:	PhD
12:	Habilitation
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_BY, v252_BY, v262_BY, v263_BY	
	English translation	Russian (Belarus)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 No education	1 Нет образования	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Primary school	2 Общее начальное, неполное базовое образование (до 8 классов)	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 Certificate of lower secondary general education	3 Базовое образование или неполное среднее (8-9 классов)	
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	4 Certificate of upper general secondary education	4 Полное среднее образование (выпускник школы, лицея, гимназии)	
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	5 1-2 year vocational education after lower secondary education	5 Профессионально-техническое образование с неполным средним (начальное профессиональное образование, 1-2 года обучения)	
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	6 Vocational training with upper secondary general training in parallel	6 Профессионально-техническое образование с получением полного среднего образования (выпускник ПТУ, СПТУ, профессионального лицея, профессионально-технического колледжа, больше двух лет обучения)	
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	7 Certificate of upper vocational education with upper secondary general education	7 Среднее специальное образование (выпускник техникума, колледжа, в том числе медицинского, педагогического, военного училища или колледжа, за исключением тех заведений, которые предоставляют диплом о высшем образовании).	
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	8 Bachelor's Degree	8 Степень бакалавра	
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	9 Higher education, Specialist's Diploma	9 Полное высшее образование (выпускник института, университета, академии, диплом о высшем образовании, диплом специалиста)	
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	10 Master's degree	10 Степень магистра	
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	11 PhD	11 Степень кандидата наук	
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	12 Habilitation	12 Степень доктора наук	
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 не знаю (не зачитывать)	
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 нет ответа (не зачитывать)	

### 3.6 Bosnia and Herzegovina (BA)

**Name:** v243\_BA, v252\_BA, v262\_BA, v263\_BA

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	No school (up to three grades of elementary school)
2:	Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)
3:	Completed elementary school
4:	Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years
5:	Secondary vocational school up to 3 years
6:	Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more
7:	High school
8:	Professional study up to 2-3 years
9:	Undergraduate university study - for the academic title "baccalaureus" (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate study)
10:	Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession
11:	Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program
12:	Master's degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)
13:	Master's degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies
14:	Postgraduate Doctorate of Science
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)



## Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb	Source: v243_BA, v252_BA, v262_BA, v263_BA			
	<i>English translation</i>	<i>Croatian (Bosnia and Herzegovina)</i>	<i>Bosnian Croatian (Bosnia and Herzegovina)</i>	<i>Serbian Croatian (Bosnia and Herzegovina)</i>
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 No school (up to three grades of elementary school)	1 Bez škole (do tri razreda osnovne škole)	Bez škole (do tri razreda osnovne škole)	Bez škole (do tri razreda osnovne škole)
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)	2 Nedovršena osnovna škola (4 do 7 razreda)	Nedovršena osnovna škola (4 do 7 razreda)	Nedovršena osnovna škola (4 do 7 razreda)
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 Completed elementary school	3 Završena osnovna škola	Završena osnovna škola	Završena osnovna škola
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	4 Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years	4 Srednja strukovna škola u trajanju 1-2 godine (obrtnička, industrijska, KV)	Srednja strukovna škola u trajanju 1-2 godine (zanatska, industrijska, KV)	Srednja strukovna škola u trajanju 1-2 godine (zanatska, industrijska, KV)
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	5 Secondary vocational school up to 3 years	5 Srednja strukovna škola u trajanju 3 godine (obrtnička, industrijska, VKV)	5 Srednja strukovna škola u trajanju 3 godine (zanatska, industrijska, VKV)	5 Srednja strukovna škola u trajanju 3 godine (zanatska, industrijska, VKV)
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	6 Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more	6 Tehničke i srodne strukovne škole, škole za zanimanje u trajanju od 4 godine ili više	6 Tehničke i srodne strukovne škole, škole za zanimanje u trajanju od 4 godine ili više	6 Tehničke i srodne strukovne škole, škole za zanimanje u trajanju od 4 godine ili više
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	7 High school	7 Gimnazija	7 Gimnazija	7 Gimnazija
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	8 Professional study up to 2-3 years	8 Stručni studij na visokoj školi ili veleučilištu (2-3 godine)	8 Stručni studij na visokoj školi (2-3 godine)	8 Stručni studij na visokoj školi (2-3 godine)
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	9 Undergraduate university study - for the academic title "baccalaureus" (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate study)	9 Preddiplomski sveučilišni studij - za akademski naslov prvostupnik/baccalaureat/bachelor	9 Preddiplomski univerzitetski studij - za akademski naslov baccalaureat, bachelor	9 Preddiplomski univerzitetski studij - za akademski naslov baccalaureat, bachelor
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	10 Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession	10 Specijalistički diplomski stručni studij (4-5 godina); specijalist struke	10 Specijalistički diplomski stručni studij (4-5 godina); specijalist struke	10 Specijalistički diplomski stručni studij (4-5 godina); specijalist struke
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	11 Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program	11 Diplomski sveučilišni studij (4-6 godina) - stari program	11 Diplomski univerzitetski studij (4-6 godina) - stari program	11 Diplomski univerzitetski studij (4-6 godina) - stari program
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	12 Master's degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)	12 Stručni magisterij (5 godina); umjetnička akademija (diplomski studij, master)	12 Stručni magisterij/master (5 godina); umjetnička akademija (diplomski studij/master studij)	12 Stručni magisterij (5 godina); umjetnička akademija (diplomski studij) - master

<b>720 University master's degree</b>	13 Master's degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies	13 Magisterij znanosti ili završen poslijediplomski specijalistički studij	13 Magisterij nauka ili završen postdiplomski specijalistički studij	13 Magisterij nauka ili završen postdiplomski specijalistički studij
<b>800 ISCED 6, doctoral degree</b>	14 Postgraduate Doctorate of Science	14 Doktorat znanosti	14 Doktorat nauka	14 Doktorat nauka
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 Ne znam (spontano)	88 Ne znam (spontano)	88 Ne znam (spontano)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 Bez odgovora (spontano)	99 Bez odgovora (spontano)	99 Bez odgovora (spontano)

### 3.7 Bulgaria (BG)

**Name:** v243\_BG, v252\_BG, v262\_BG, v263\_BG

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	Incomplete primary education
2:	Primary education
3:	Basic education
4:	Secondary general education
5:	Secondary special education Language Schools, Mathematics and Natural Science
6:	Secondary special education Arts and Sports
7:	Secondary vocational education
8:	Semi-higher education
9:	College - Professional bachelor
10:	Higher education - Bachelor
11:	Higher education - Master
12:	Doctor of science
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_BG, v252_BG, v262_BG, v263_BG	
	English translation	Bulgarian (Bulgaria)	
000 Not completed ISCED 1	1 Incomplete primary education	1 Незавършено начално образование	
113 Completed ISCED 1	2 Primary education	2 Начално образование	
213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3	3 Basic education	3 Основно образование	
313 General ISCED 3 with access to university	4 Secondary general education	4 Средно общо образование	
313 General ISCED 3 with access to university	5 Secondary special education Language Schools, Mathematics and Natural Science	5 Средно специално образование ЕЗИКОВИ УЧИЛИЩА, ПРИРОДО-МАТЕМАТИЧЕСКИ УЧИЛИЩА)	
313 General ISCED 3 with access to university	6 Secondary special education Arts and Sports	6 Средно специално образование В УЧИЛИЩА ПО ИЗКУСТВА И СПОРТ	
323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university	7 Secondary vocational education	7 Средно професионално образование	
422 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only	8 Semi-higher education	8 Полувисше образование	
610 Non-university bachelor's degree	9 College - Professional bachelor	9 Колеж – Професионален бакалавър по...	
620 University bachelor's degree	10 Higher education - Bachelor	10 Висше образование - Бакалавър	
720 University master's degree	11 Higher education - Master	11 Висше образование – Магистър / Специалист по..	
800 Doctoral degree	12 Doctor of science	12 Доктор по наука (кандидат на науките)	
-1 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 (Не знае / Не може да прецени)	
-2 No answer (spontaneous)	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 /	

### 3.8 Croatia (HR)

**Name:** v243\_HR, v252\_HR, v262\_HR, v263\_HR

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	No school (up to three grades of elementary school)
2:	Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)
3:	Completed elementary school
4:	Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years
5:	Secondary vocational school up to 3 years
6:	Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more
7:	High school
8:	Professional study up to 2-3 years
9:	Undergraduate university study - for the academic title "baccalaureus" (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate study)
10:	Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession
11:	Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program
12:	Master's degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)
13:	Master's degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies
14:	Postgraduate Doctorate of Science
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_HR, v252_HR, v262_HR, v263_HR	
	English translation	Croatian (Croatia)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 No school (up to three grades of elementary school)	1 Bez škole (do tri razreda osnovne škole)	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)	2 Nedovršena osnovna škola (4 do 7 razreda)	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 Completed elementary school	3 Završena osnovna škola	
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	4 Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years	4 Srednja strukovna škola u trajanju 1-2 godine (obrtnička, industrijska, KV)	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	5 Secondary vocational school up to 3 years	5 Srednja strukovna škola u trajanju 3 godine (obrtnička, industrijska, VKV)	
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	6 Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more	6 Tehničke i srodne strukovne škole, škole za zanimanje u trajanju od 4 godine ili više	
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	7 High school	7 Gimnazija	
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	8 Professional study up to 2-3 years	8 Stručni studij na visokoj školi ili veleučilištu (2-3 godine)	
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	9 Undergraduate university study - for the academic title "baccalaureus" (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate study)	9 Prediplomski sveučilišni studij - za akademski naslov "baccalaureus" (3-4 godine); umjetnička akademija (prediplomski studij)	
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	10 Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession	10 Specijalistički diplomski stručni studij (4-5 godina); specijalist struke	
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	11 Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program	11 Diplomski sveučilišni studij (4-6 godina) - stari program	
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	12 Master's degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)	12 Stručni magisterij (5 godina); umjetnička akademija (diplomski studij)	

<b>720 University master's degree</b>	13 Master's degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies	13 Postignut magisterij znanosti ili završen poslijediplomski specijalistički studij
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	14 Postgraduate Doctorate of Science	14 Postignut doktorat znanosti
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 (Ne zna)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 /

### 3.9 Czechia (CZ)

**Name:** v243\_CZ, v252\_CZ, v262\_CZ, v263\_CZ

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	Incomplete elementary education, unfinished 1st level (less than 5 grades/years)
2:	Incomplete basic education (5 or more years of schooling, only primary school completed, SZŠ, ZZŠ, general school)
3:	Basic education (bougéois school)
4:	Secondary education with an apprenticeship certificate, Secondary education without school-leaving examination
5:	Secondary education without leaving examination followed by further studies with final exam (teaching, retraining, language studies)
6:	Education with GCSE, full secondary vocational education with GCSE
7:	Secondary education with a school-leaving examination followed by further studies with a final exam (qualification post-gr., follow-up courses, post-secondary studies, etc.)
8:	Secondary general education with school-leaving examination (grammar school)
9:	Post-secondary education with diploma: Higher vocational school (DiS), 5th and 6th year of conservatory (discharge)
10:	Bachelor's degree
11:	Master's degree education (Mgr., Ing., Ing., MUDr., MDDr., MVDr., ...)
12:	Doctoral studies, postgraduate education (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc, ...)
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_CZ, v252_CZ, v262_CZ, v263_CZ	
	English translation	Czech (Czech Rep.)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Incomplete elementary education, unfinished 1st level (less than 5 grades/years)	1 Nedokončené základní vzdělání, neukončený 1. stupeň školní docházky (méně než 5 let)	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Incomplete basic education (5 or more years of schooling, only primary school completed, SZŠ, ZZŠ, general school)	2 Nedokončené základní vzdělání (5 nebo více let školní docházky, dokončen pouze 1. stupeň ZŠ, SZŠ, ZZŠ, obecná škola)	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 Basic education (bougéois school)	3 Základní vzdělání (měšťanská škola)	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	4 Secondary education with an apprenticeship certificate, Secondary education without school-leaving examination	4 Střední vzdělání s výučním listem, Střední vzdělání bez maturity	
<b>421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary</b>	5 Secondary education without leaving examination followed by further studies with final exam (teaching, retraining, language studies)	5 Středoškolské vzdělání bez maturity po níž následovalo další studium zakončené závěrečnou zkouškou (učební obory, rekvalifikační studium, studium jazyků, apod.)	
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	6 Education with GCSE, full secondary vocational education with GCSE	6 Vyučení s maturitou, Úplné střední odborné vzdělání s maturitou	
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	7 Secondary education with a school-leaving examination followed by further studies with a final exam (qualification post-gr., follow-up courses, post-secondary studies, etc.)	7 Střední vzdělání s maturitou následované studiem s maturitou (nástavba, kvalifikační pomaturitní studium, atd.)	

<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	8 Secondary general education with school-leaving examination (grammar school)	8 Střední všeobecné vzdělání s maturitou (gymnázia)
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	9 Post-secondary education with diploma: Higher vocational school (DiS), 5th and 6th year of conservatory (discharge)	9 Pomaturitní vzdělání s diplomem: Vyšší odborná škola (DiS), 5. a 6. ročník konzervatoře (absolutorium)
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	10 Bachelor's degree	10 Vysokoškolské bakalářské vzdělání
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	11 Master's degree education (Mgr., Ing., Ing., MUDr., MDDr., MVDr., ...)	11 Vysokoškolské magisterské vzdělání (Mgr., Ing., Ing. arch., MUDr., MDDr., MVDr., ...)
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	12 Doctoral studies, postgraduate education (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc, ...)	12 Doktorské studium, postgraduální vzdělání (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc, ...)
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 Neví (spontánně)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 Neodpověděl(a) (spontánně)

### 3.10 Denmark (DK)

**Name:** v243\_DK, v252\_DK, v262\_DK, v263\_DK

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	municipal primary and lower secondary school: 5th grade or lower
2:	municipal primary and lower secondary school: 6th grade to 8th grade
3:	municipal primary and lower secondary school: 9th grade to 10th grade
4:	(Upper) Secondary Education: Gymnasium, Higher Preparatory Examination (HF), Higher Commercial Examination Programme, Higher Technical Examination Programme (HTX)
5:	Semiskilled worker courses and short vocational education (less than 2 years)
6:	Vocational and technical (upper) secondary education
7:	Short-cycle higher non-university programmes (2-3 years)
8:	medium-cycle university and non-university programmes, professional bachelor degree (3-4 years)
9:	long-cycle university programmes, 1 part - university bachelor degree
10:	long-cycle university programmes, 2. part Kandidat degree (Masters) (5-6 years)
11:	Licentiat (closed research education program)
12:	Research Education, PhD., Doctor
13:	Other
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_DK, v252_DK, v262_DK, v263_DK	
	English translation	Danish (Denmark)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 municipal primary and lower secondary school: 5th grade or lower	1 Ingen skolegang. Børnehaveklasse. 1.-5. klasse.	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 municipal primary and lower secondary school: 6th grade to 8th grade	2 Folkeskole 6.-8. klasse	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 municipal primary and lower secondary school: 9th grade to 10th grade	3 Folkeskole 9.-10. klasse	
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	4 (Upper) Secondary Education: Gymnasium, Higher Preparatory Examination (HF), Higher Commercial Examination Programme, Higher Technical Examination Programme (HTX)	4 Gymnasielle uddannelser, studentereksamen, HF, HHX, HTX	
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	5 Semiskilled worker courses and short vocational education (less than 2 years)	5 Kort erhvervsuddannelse under 1-2 års varighed, F.eks. AMU Arbejdsmarkedsuddannelser, Basisår på Erhvervsfaglige uddannelse	
<b>322 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only</b>	6 Vocational and technical (upper) secondary education	6 Faglig uddannelse (håndværk, handel, landbrug mv.), F.eks. Faglærte, Social- og sundhedsassistent-uddannelsen og tilsvarende	
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	7 Short-cycle higher non-university programmes (2-3 years)	7 Kort videregående uddannelse af op til 2-3 års varighed, F.eks. Erhvervsakademiuddannelser f.eks. datamatikere, tandplejer, byggetekniker, installatør, HD	
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	8 medium-cycle university and non-university programmes, professional bachelor degree (3-4 years)	8 Mellemlang videregående uddannelse af 3-4 års varighed. Professionsbachelor, F.eks.	



		Diplomingeniør, sygeplejerske, skolelærer, pædagog, journalist, HA
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	9 long-cycle university programmes, 1 part - university bachelor degree	9 Universitetsbachelor. 1. del af kandidatuddannelse
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	10 long-cycle university programmes, 2. part Kandidat degree (Masters) (5-6 years)	10 Lang videregående uddannelse. Kandidatuddannelser af 5.-6. års varighed, F.eks. Cand.mag., cand.jur., cand.polyt. etc
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	11 Licentiat (closed research education program)	11 Licentiat
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	12 Research Education, PhD., Doctor	12 Forskeruddannelse. Ph.d., doktor
<b>6666 Other</b>	13 Other	13 (Andet) Hvis ANDET, skriv:
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 (Ved ikke)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 /

### 3.11 Estonia (EE)

**Name:** v243\_EE, v252\_EE, v262\_EE, v263\_EE

**Response Options and coding:**

1:	Without primary education (less than 4 grades)
2:	Completed primary education (4-6 grades)
3:	Vocational education without completed primary education
4:	Completed basic education (7-9 grades)
5:	Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme under 2 years)
6:	Completed secondary education
7:	Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme 2 years or more)
8:	Vocational secondary education with secondary education or vocational secondary education (technical education) after basic education
9:	Vocational-secondary education (technical education) after secondary education
10:	Vocational university after secondary education diploma (up to 2 years trainings, but not Bachelor of Arts)
11:	Higher vocational education diploma or Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)
12:	University Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)
13:	Master of Arts from Vocational university
14:	Master of Arts (3+2, 4+2 or by 5+4 system, incl. integrated BA and MA), higher education started before 1992 (specialist education diploma), doctors education diploma
15:	Doctor's degree
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

## Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_EE, v252_EE, v262_EE, v263_EE	
	English translation	Estonian (Estonia)	Russian (Estonia)
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Without primary education (less than 4 grades)	1 Alghariduseta (alla 4 klassi)	1 Без начального образования (менее 4 классов)
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Completed primary education (4-6 grades)	2 Lõpetatud algharidus (4-6 klassi)	2 Законченное начальное образование (4-6 классов)
<b>129 short vocational ISCED 2</b>	3 Vocational education without completed primary education	3 Kutseõpe ilma alghariduse lõpetamiseta	3 Профессиональное обучение, при котором не требовалось начальное образование
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	4 Completed basic education (7-9 grades)	4 Lõpetatud põhiharidus (7-9 klassi)	4 Законченное основное (7-9 классов)
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	5 Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme under 2 years)	5 Kutseharidus põhihariduse baasil õppekava alla 2 aasta	5 Менее 2 лет профессионального образования на базе основного образования
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	6 Completed secondary education	6 Lõpetatud üldkeskharidus	6 Законченное среднее общее образование
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	7 Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme 2 years or more)	7 Kutseharidus põhihariduse baasil õppekava 2 aastat või enam	7 2 и более лет профессионального образования на базе основного образования
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	8 Vocational secondary education with secondary education or vocational secondary education (technical education) after basic education	8 Kutseharidus koos keskhariduse omandamisega või keskeri-/tehnikumiharidus pärast põhiharidust	8 Профессиональное образование вместе с получением среднего образования или средне- специальное или техникум на базе основного образования (на базе основной школы)
<b>9423 Vocational ISCED, with access to university</b>	9 Vocational-secondary education (technical education) after secondary education	9 Kutseharidus keskhariduse baasil, keskeriharidus või kutsekeskharidus keskhariduse baasil	9 Профессиональное образование на базе среднего или средне-специального образования или профессиональное среднее образование на базе среднего образования
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	10 Vocational university after secondary education diploma (up to 2 years trainings, but not Bachelor of Arts)	10 Keskhariduse baasil kutsekõrgkooli, rakenduskõrgkooli diplomiõpe (kuni 2 aastat õpinguid, kuid mitte bakalaureuse kraad)	10 До 2 лет обучения в профессиональном ВУЗе на базе среднего образования, обучения в прикладном ВУЗе, но не степень бакалавра
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	11 Higher vocational education diploma or Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)	11 Kutsekõrgharidus, rakenduskõrgharidus diplomiõpe või bakalaureus (3-4 aastat õpingud)	11 Диплом или степень бакалавра, полученные после 3-4 лет обучения в

			профессиональном ВУЗе или прикладном ВУЗе
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	12 University Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)	12 Ülikooli bakalaureusekraad (3-4 aastat õpinguid)	12 Степень бакалавра, полученная в университете (3-4 года обучения)
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	13 Master of Arts from Vocational university	13 Magistrikraad rakenduskõrgkoolist, kutsekõrgkoolist	13 Степень магистра, полученная в прикладном ВУЗе или профессиональном ВУЗе
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	14 Master of Arts (3+2, 4+2 or by 5+4 system, incl. integrated BA and MA), higher education started before 1992 (specialist education diploma), doctors education diploma	14 Magistrikraad (3+2, 4+2, või 5+4 süsteemi järgi, sh integreeritud bakalaureuse- ja magistriõpe), enne 1992. aastat alustatud kõrgharidus (diplomeeritud spetsialistiõpe), arstiõpe	14 Степень магистра, полученная в университете (по системе 3+2, 4+2 или 5+4, в том числе интегрированное обучение на степень бакалавра и магистра), до 1992 года начатое высшее образование (обучение дипломированного специалиста), диплом врача
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	15 Doctor's degree	15 Doktorikraad (sh kandidaadikraad)	15 Докторская степень (в том числе степень кандидата наук)
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 (EOÖ)	88 (НЕ ЗНАЮ)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 /	99 /

### 3.12 Finland (FI)

**Name:** v243\_FI, v252\_FI, v262\_FI, v263\_FI

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	Less than primary school (grades 1-6) or less than comprehensive school
2:	Grades 1-6 of comprehensive school, or primary school or people's school
3:	Grades 7-9 of comprehensive school, or middle school
4:	General upper secondary school, matriculation examination
5:	Vocational upper secondary qualification, further vocational qualification
6:	Both matriculation examination and vocational qualification
7:	Specialist vocational qualification
8:	Post-secondary level vocational qualification (old)
9:	Bachelors' degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)
10:	Bachelors' degree in university
11:	Master's degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)
12:	Master's degree in university
13:	Licentiate degree
14:	Doctoral degree
15:	Other
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_FI, v252_FI, v262_FI, v263_FI	
	English translation	Finnish (Finland)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Less than primary school (grades 1-6) or less than comprehensive school	1 Vähemmän kuin peruskoulun ala-aste tai vähemmän kuin peruskoulu	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Grades 1-6 of comprehensive school, or primary school or people's school	2 Peruskoulun ala-aste, kansakoulu tai kansalaiskoulu	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 Grades 7-9 of comprehensive school, or middle school	3 Peruskoulun yläaste tai keskikoulu	
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	4 General upper secondary school, matriculation examination	4 Lukio, ylioppilastutkinto	
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	5 Vocational upper secondary qualification, further vocational qualification	5 Ammatillinen perustutkinto, ammattitutkinto	
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	6 Both matriculation examination and vocational qualification	6 Sekä ylioppilas- että ammattitutkinto	
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	7 Specialist vocational qualification	7 Erikoisammattitutkinto	
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	8 Post-secondary level vocational qualification (old)	8 Ammatillinen opistoasteen tutkinto	
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	9 Bachelors' degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)	9 Ammattikorkeakoulututkinto tai ammatillisen korkea-asteen tutkinto	
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	10 Bachelors' degree in university	10 Alempi korkeakoulututkinto tai kandidaatin tutkinto	
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	11 Master's degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)	11 Ylempi ammattikorkeakoulututkinto	
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	12 Master's degree in university	12 Ylempi korkeakoulututkinto	
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	13 Licentiate degree	13 Lisensiaatitutkinto	
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	14 Doctoral degree	14 Tohtorin tutkinto	
<b>6666 Other</b>	15 other	15 Joku muu	
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 /	
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99/	

### 3.13 France (FR)

**Name:** v243\_FR, v252\_FR, v262\_FR, v263\_FR

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	no schooling or not completed primary education
2:	Completed primary education, without the final certificate (Certificat d'études primaires=an old qualification officially which disappeared after 1989)
3:	Completed primary education, with the Certificat d'études primaires
4:	Secondary education 1st cycle, without the final certificate (Brevet élémentaire, Brevet d'étude du premier cycle, Brevet des collèges, Diplôme national du brevet)
5:	Secondary education 1st cycle, with the final certificate (Brevet élémentaire, Brevet d'étude du premier cycle, Brevet des collèges, Diplôme national du brevet)
6:	Secondary education 2nd cycle, without the final exam (Baccalauréat)
7:	Certificate of vocational ability : Certificat d'Aptitude Professionnelle (CAP) or Brevet d'Etudes Professionnelles (BEP)
8:	Vocational qualification in care (home care, children care, health care)
9:	Vocational Baccalaureat
10:	Technological Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma
11:	General Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma
12:	Certificate of ability in Law, Diploma allowing admission in tertiary education
13:	Qualifications of vocational secondary education in health and care institutions (like Moniteur éducateur and equivalent)
14:	University education, 1st cycle Diploma in general tertiary education (2 years), classes for competitive entrance examinations in selective "grandes écoles" (a 2 years programm)
15:	Diploma in Technological Studies , Diploma of Advanced Technician
16:	Qualification in paramedical and social sectors (social assistant, etc,)
17:	Vocational Bachelor (University education, 1st graduation and apprenticeship)
18:	Bachelor (University education, 2nd cycle, 1st year and apprenticeship)
19:	Engineer Degree
20:	"Vocational" Master Degree
21:	Intermediate Master degree (university education, 2nd cycle, 2nd year), qualification of primary and secondary education teachers
22:	"Research" Master Degree, qualification of university education teachers
23:	Qualifications of architects, veterinaries, notaries
24:	Diplôme from selective "grandes écoles"
25:	Doctorate in medecine, odontology, pharmacy
26:	Doctorate
77:	Not applicable
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_FR, v252_FR, v262_FR, v263_FR	
	English translation	French (France)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 no schooling or not completed primary education	1 Non scolarisé ou école primaire non achevée	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Completed primary education, without the final certificate (Certificat d'études primaires=an old qualification officially which disappeared after 1989)	2 Ecole primaire uniquement	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	3 Completed primary education, with the Certificat d'études primaires	3 Certificat d'études primaires	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	4 Secondary education 1st cycle, without the final certificate (Brevet	4 Scolarité suivie de la 6ème à la 3ème (sans brevet)	

	élémentaire, Brevet d'étude du premier cycle, Brevet des collèges, Diplôme national du brevet)	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	5 Secondary education 1st cycle, with the final certificate (Brevet élémentaire, Brevet d'étude du premier cycle, Brevet des collèges, Diplôme national du brevet)	5 Brevet élémentaire, Brevet d'étude du premier cycle, Brevet des collèges (BEPC), Diplôme national du brevet (DNB)
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	6 Secondary education 2nd cycle, without the final exam (Baccalauréat)	6 Scolarité suivie de la 2nde à la Terminale (sans Bac)
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	7 Certificate of vocational ability : Certificat d'Aptitude Professionnelle (CAP) or Brevet d'Etudes Professionnelles (BEP)	7 CAP, BEP, examen de fin d'apprentissage artisanal
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	8 Vocational qualification in care (home care, children care, health care)	8 Diplôme d'aide soignante, auxiliaire de puériculture, aide médico-pédagogique, aide à domicile
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	9 Vocational Baccalaureat	9 Baccalauréat professionnel, Brevet de technicien
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	10 Technological Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma	10 Baccalauréat technologique, Baccalauréat de technicien, BEA, BEC, BEI, BES
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	11 General Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma	11 Baccalauréat général, Brevet supérieur
<b>413 General ISCED 4 with access to all first degrees at ISCED 6/7</b>	12 Certificate of ability in Law, Diploma allowing admission in tertiary education	12 Diplôme de la capacité en droit, Diplôme d'accès aux études universitaires (DAEU)
<b>421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary</b>	13 Qualifications of vocational secondary education in health and care institutions (like Moniteur éducateur and equivalent)	13 Diplôme de moniteur-éducateur, Brevet Professionnel
<b>510 University qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	14 University education, 1st cycle Diploma in general tertiary education (2 years), classes for competitive entrance examinations in selective "grandes écoles" (a 2 years program)	14 Diplôme universitaire du premier cycle (DEUG), Classes préparatoires aux grandes écoles
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	15 Diploma in Technological Studies , Diploma of Advanced Technician	15 Diplôme universitaire de technologie (DUT), Brevet de technicien supérieur (BTS)
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	16 Qualification in paramedical and social sectors (social assistant, etc.)	16 Certificat d'aptitude pédagogique (instituteur), Diplôme d'éducateur spécialisé, Diplôme d'assistante sociale, Diplôme paramédical (laborantin, infirmier, etc...)
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	17 Vocational Bachelor (University education, 1st graduation and apprenticeship)	17 Licence professionnelle
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	18 Bachelor (University education, 2nd cycle, 1st year and apprenticeship)	18 Licence
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	19 Engineer Degree	19 Diplôme d'école d'ingénieurs
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	20 "Vocational" Master Degree	20 DESS, Master deuxième année professionnel
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	21 Intermediate Master degree (university education, 2nd cycle, 2nd year), qualification of primary and secondary education teachers	21 Maîtrise, CAPES, CRPE (professeur des écoles)
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	22 "Research" Master Degree, qualification of university education teachers	22 DEA, DES, Master deuxième année recherche, Agrégation

<b>720 University master's degree</b>	23 Qualifications of architects, veterinaries, notaries	23 Diplômes professionnels supérieurs divers (notaire, architecte, vétérinaire, journaliste...)
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	24 Diplôme from selective "grandes écoles"	24 Diplôme des grandes écoles (hors écoles d'ingénieurs)
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	25 Doctorate in medicine, odontology, pharmacy	25 Doctorat en médecine ou équivalents (Médecine, Dentaire, Pharmacie, Vétérinaire)
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	26 Doctorate	26 Doctorat
<b>-3 Not applicable</b>	77 Not applicable	77 Ne s'applique pas
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 NSP (Spontané)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 S.R. (Spontané)



### 3.14 Georgia (GE)

**Name:** v243\_GE, v252\_GE, v262\_GE, v263\_GE

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	No education
2:	Less than 6 years primary education
3:	Primary education completed, 6 years
4:	Basic/ lower general education certificate, 9 years
5:	Upper secondary general education certificate
6:	Professional diploma level 1, 2, or 3 (Vocational Education certificate, before 2010)
7:	Professional diploma level 4 or 5 (Secondary Vocational Education Certificate before 2010, or Certified Diploma between 2008- 2010)
8:	Interim qualification, short cycle tertiary education
9:	Bachelor degree
10:	Master degree
11:	Specialist studies
12:	Doctoral degree
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

## Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_GE, v252_GE, v262_GE, v263_GE	
English translation		Georgian (Georgia)	Russian (Russia)
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 No education	1 არანაირი განათლება	1 Никогда не учился
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Less than 6 years primary education	2 არასრული დაწყებითი განათლება, (4 კლასზე ნაკლები 2005 წლამდე ან 6 კლასზე ნაკლები 2005 წლიდან)	2 Неполное начальное образование (менее 4 классов до 2005 или менее 6 классов после 2005)
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	3 Primary education completed, 6 years	3 სრული დაწყებითი განათლება, (სრული 4 კლასი 2005 წლამდე ან სრული 6 კლასი 2005 წლიდან)	3 Полное Начальное образование (завершенные 4 класса до 2005 или завершенные 6 классов после 2005)
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	4 Basic/ lower general education certificate, 9 years	4 საბაზო ზოგადი განათლების ატესტატი (სრული 8 კლასი (როდესაც სრული საშუალო განათლება მოიცავდა 10 კლასს) ან სრული 9 კლასი (როდესაც სრული საშუალო განათლება იყო 11 კლასი, ან არის 12 კლასი)	4 Аттестат об общем базовом образовании, (завершенные 8 классов (когда полное среднее образование было 10 классов) или завершенные 9 классов (когда полное среднее образование было 11 классов, или сейчас составляет 12 классов)
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	5 Upper secondary general education certificate	5 სრული საშუალო ზოგადი განათლების ატესტატი (10 ან 11 კლასი 2005 წლამდე, ან 12 კლასი 2005 წლის შემდგომ)	5 Аттестат о полном общем среднем образовании (10 или 11 классов до 2005года, или 12 классов после 2005 г.)
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	6 Professional diploma level 1, 2, or 3 (Vocational Education certificate, before 2010)	6 I / II / III საფეხურის პროფესიული კვალიფიკაციის პროფესიული დიპლომი (სახელობო განათლების სერტიფიკატი, 2010 წლამდე, )	6 Профессиональный диплом профессиональной квалификации I/II/III ступеней (Свидетельство о профессиональном образовании, до 2010 года)
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	7 Professional diploma level 4 or 5 (Secondary Vocational Education Certificate before 2010, or Certified Diploma between 2008- 2010)	7 IV / V საფეხურის პროფესიული კვალიფიკაციის პროფესიული დიპლომი (საშუალო პროფესიული განათლების სერტიფიკატი 2010 წლამდე ან დიპლომირებული სპეციალისტი 2008-2010 წლებში)	7 Профессиональный диплом профессиональной квалификации IV/V ступеней (Свидетельство о среднем профессиональном образовании до 2010 года, или дипломированный специалист с 2008 - включая 2010 год)
<b>510 University qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	8 Interim qualification, short cycle tertiary education	8 შუალედური კვალიფიკაცია	8 Промежуточная квалификация
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	9 Bachelor degree	9 ბაკალავრიატი, 4 წელიწადი	9 Бакалавриат, 4 года

<b>720 University master's degree</b>	10 Master degree	10 მაგისტრატურა, 2 წელიწადი	10 Магистратура, 2 года
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	11 Specialist studies	11 სპეციალისტი, 5 წელი	11 Специалист, 5 лет
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	12 Doctoral degree	12 დოქტორანტურა	12 Докторантура
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 არ ვიცი (სპონტანური პასუხი)	88 Затрудняюсь ответить (НЕ ЗАЧИТЫВАТЬ)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 უარი პასუხზე (სპონტანური პასუხი)	99 Отказ от ответа (НЕ ЗАЧИТЫВАТЬ)

### 3.15 Germany (DE)

**Name:** v243\_DE, v243a\_DE, v243b\_DE; v252\_DE, v252a\_DE, v252b\_DE; v262\_DE, v262a\_DE, v262b\_DE; v263\_DE, v263a\_DE, v263b\_DE

#### Response Options and coding:

##### SCHOOL

1	Primary school not completed
2	Primary school completed, secondary school not (yet) completed
3	Lower secondary schools (no access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (8th or 9th grade)
4	Lower secondary schools (access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (10th grade)
5	University of Applied Science entrance qualification (specialised vocational high schools etc.)
6	Grammar school (University entrance qualification)
7	other, please specify: (write in)
88	don't know (spontaneous)
77	not applicable
99	no answer (spontaneous)

##### STUDIES

1	No degree
2	Preliminary examination, preliminary diploma
3	College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (diploma)
4	Vocational academy (diploma)
5	College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (Bachelor)
6	Vocational academy (Bachelor)
7	University (Bachelor)
8	College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (Master)
9	Vocational academy (Master)
10	University (diploma, Magister, state examination)
11	University (Master or postgraduate studies)
12	Doctoral studies
13	other, please specify: (write in)
88	don't know (spontaneous)
77	not applicable
99	no answer (spontaneous)

##### VOCATIONAL

1	No degree
2	Pre-vocational training, qualification of short health sector programmes
3	Pre-vocational training, qualification of short health sector programmes
4	Medical assistant, nurse (qualification of health sector schools (2 and 3 years))
5	Qualification of civil servants for the medium level
6	Qualification in the Dual System (second cycle), industrial or agricultural sector
7	Qualification in the Dual System (second cycle), sales sector
8	Qualification of a vocational full-time school
9	occupational qualification (second cycle) for students with occupational qualification or with university entrance qualification
10	Master craftsmen's or Technician's qualification (or equal)
11	other, please specify: (write in)
88	don't know (spontaneous)
77	not applicable
99	no answer (spontaneous)

**Harmonization mapping:**

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb	Source: v243_DE, v243a_DE, v243b_DE; v252_DE, v252a_DE, v252b_DE; v262_DE, v262a_DE, v262b_DE; v263_DE, v263a_DE, v263b_DE	
	English translation	German (Germany)
<b>SCHOOL (v243_de, v252_de, v262_de, v263_de)</b>		
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Primary school not completed	1 Grundschule nicht beendet
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Primary school completed, secondary school not (yet) completed	2 Grundschule beendet, aber (noch) kein Abschluss einer weiterführenden Schule
<b>212 General/pre-vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x</b>	3 Lower secondary schools (no access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (8th or 9th grade)	3 Volks-/Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	4 Lower secondary schools (access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (10th grade)	4 Mittlere Reife/Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse
<b>312 General ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only</b>	5 University of Applied Science entrance qualification (specialised vocational high schools etc.)	5 Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	6 Grammar school (University entrance qualification)	6 Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)
<b>6666 Other</b>	7 other, please specify: (write in)	7 Anderer Schulabschluss, und zwar: (offen)
<b>-1 'Don't know (spontaneous)'</b>	88 don't know (spontaneous)	88 Weiß nicht
<b>-3 'not applicable'</b>	77 not applicable	77 /
<b>-2 'No answer (spontaneous)'</b>	99 no answer (spontaneous)	99/
	STUDIES (v243a_de, v252a_de, v262a_de, v263a_de) <i>If someone answers v243a_de and refuses the other question, s/he gets the edulvlb of this question. In case of multiple codes, the lowest edulvlb code is assigned.</i>	
	1 No degree	1 Kein Studienabschluss
<b>510 University qualification below bachelor's degree</b> <b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	2 Preliminary examination, preliminary diploma <i>Eduvlb coding of this category is contingent upon v243b_de</i> <i>510 if: v243b_de below 10. Master craftsmen's or Technician's qualification</i> <i>520 if: v243b_de equal 10. Master craftsmen's or Technician's qualification</i>	2 Zwischenprüfung, Vordiplom
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	3 College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (diploma)	3 Diplom einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	4 Vocational academy (diploma)	4 Diplom einer Berufsakademie
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	5 College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (Bachelor)	5 Bachelor einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	6 Vocational academy (Bachelor)	6 Bachelor einer Berufsakademie
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	7 University (Bachelor)	7 Bachelor einer Universität, Kunst-, Musik- oder pädagogischen Hochschule
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	8 College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (Master)	8 Master einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	9 Vocational academy (Master)	9 Master einer Berufsakademie
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	10 University (diploma, Magister, state examination)	10 Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen einer Universität, Kunst-, Musik- oder pädagogischen Hochschule
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	11 University (Master or postgraduate studies)	11 Master oder Aufbaustudium einer Universität, Kunst-, Musik- oder pädagogischen Hochschule

<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	12 Doctoral studies	12 Promotion; Habilitation
<b>6666 Other</b>	13 other, please specify: (write in)	13 Anderer Studienabschluss, und zwar: (offen)
<b>8888 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 don't know (spontaneous)	88 Weiß nicht
<b>-3 Not applicable</b>	77 not applicable	77 /
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 no answer (spontaneous)	88 /
	VOCATIONAL (v243b_de, v252b_de, v262b_de, v263b_de) <i>Eduvlb coding is contingent upon Q81 (v243_de). If someone answers v243b_de and refuses the other questions, s/he gets the edulvlb of this question. In case of multiple codes, the lowest edulvlb code is assigned.</i>	
	1 No degree	1 Kein Ausbildungsabschluss
<b>229 Short vocational ISCED 3</b> <b>422 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only</b> <b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	2 Pre-vocational training, qualification of short health sector programs <i>229 if: below 5. University of Applied Science entrance qualification</i> <i>422: if 5. University of Applied Science entrance qualification</i> <i>423: if 6. Grammar school</i>	2 Abschlusszeugnis Berufsgrundbildungsjahr, Berufsfachschule (Berufliche Grundkenntnisse), medizinische Hilfsberufe (1-jährige Schulen des Gesundheitswesens)
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b> <b>422 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only</b> <b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	3 Vocational training with diploma, but no Dual System (second cycle) <i>321: if below 5. University of Applied Science entrance qualification</i> <i>422: if 5. University of Applied Science entrance qualification</i> <i>423: if 6. Grammar school</i>	3 beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis, aber keine Lehre; Teilfacharbeiterabschluss
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b> <b>422 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only</b> <b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	4 Medical assistant, nurse (qualification of health sector schools (2 and 3 years)) <i>321: if below 5. University of Applied Science entrance qualification</i> <i>422: if 5. University of Applied Science entrance qualification</i> <i>423: if 6. Grammar school</i>	4 Abschlusszeugnis für medizinische Assistenten, Krankenschwestern/ -pfleger (2- bis 3-jährige Schulen des Gesundheitswesens)
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b> <b>422 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only</b> <b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	5 Qualification of civil servants for the medium level <i>321: if below 5. University of Applied Science entrance qualification</i> <i>422: if 5. University of Applied Science entrance qualification</i> <i>423: if 6. Grammar school</i>	5 Laufbahnprüfung für den mittleren Dienst
<b>322 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only</b> <b>422 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only</b> <b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	6 Qualification in the Dual System (second cycle), industrial or agricultural sector <i>322: if below 5. University of Applied Science entrance qualification</i> <i>422: if 5. University of Applied Science entrance qualification</i> <i>423: if 6. Grammar school</i>	6 abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre
<b>322 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only</b> <b>422 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only</b> <b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	7 Qualification in the Dual System (second cycle), sales sector <i>322: if below 5. University of Applied Science entrance qualification</i> <i>422: if 5. University of Applied Science entrance qualification</i> <i>423: if 6. Grammar school</i>	7 Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre
<b>322 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only</b> <b>422 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only</b> <b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	8 Qualification of a vocational full-time school <i>322: if below 5. University of Applied Science entrance qualification</i> <i>422: if 5. University of Applied Science entrance qualification</i> <i>423: if 6. Grammar school</i>	8 berufsqualifizierender Abschluss einer Berufsfachschule/eines Kolleg

<b>422 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only</b> <b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	9 Occupational qualification (second cycle) for students with occupational qualification or with university entrance qualification <i>422: if 5. University of Applied Science entrance qualification</i> <i>423: if 6. Grammar school</i>	9 berufliche Zweitausbildung
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	10 Master craftsmen's or Technician's qualification (or equal)	10 Meister-/Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss (inkl. Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR); Abschluss einer Fachakademie (Bayern)
<b>6666 Other</b>	11 other, please specify: (write in)	11 Anderer beruflicher Ausbildungsabschluss, 10 und zwar: (offen)
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 don't know (spontaneous)	88 Weiß nicht
<b>-3 Not applicable</b>	77 not applicable	77 /
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 no answer (spontaneous)	99 /

**Please note:** In case one question is answered and "Other, please specify" is selected in the other questions and/or in the question which the edulvlb coding is contingent upon, the lowest edulvlb code is assigned.

### 3.16 Great Britain (GB)

**Name:** v243a\_GB, v252a\_GB, v262a\_GB, v263a\_GB

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	2 or more A-levels or equivalent
2:	GNVQ or GSVQ Intermediate
3:	Vocational GCSE or equivalent
4:	5 or more GCSEs A*-C or equivalent
5:	1-4 GCSEs A*-C or equivalent
6:	Skills for life
7:	None of these
77:	Not applicable
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

**Name:** v243b\_GB, v252b\_GB, v262b\_GB, v263b\_GB

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	Section 1 - Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent
2:	Section 2 - Masters Degree, M.Phil, Post-Graduate Diplomas and Certificates
3:	Section 3 - 5 year University/CNAA first Degree (MB, BDS, BV etc)
4:	Section 4 - 3-4 year University/CNAA first Degree (BA, BSc., BEd., BEng. Etc)
5:	Section 5 - Nursing certificate, Teacher training, HE Diploma, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC/HND, City and Guilds, NVQ/SVQ - Level
6:	Section 6 - Foundation Degree (FdA, FdSc etc)
7:	Section 7 - Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent
8:	Section 8 - HE Access
9:	Section 9 - Vocational A-level (AVCE), GCE Applied A-level, NVQ/SVQ Level 3, GNVQ/GSVQ Advanced, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC (General/Ordinary) National Certificate or Diploma
10:	Section 10 - (Modern) Apprenticeship, Advanced (Modern) Apprenticeship, SVQ/NVQ/Key Skills Level 1 and 2, City and Guilds Craft/Intermediate/Advanced (Levels 1 to 3/Parts I - III), RSA/OCR Vocational or First Certificate/Diploma, Advanced Diploma, Edexcel/BTEC First/General Diploma
11:	None of these
12:	Any other qualifications (specify)
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb Source: v243a_GB, v243b_GB; v252a_GB, v252b_GB; v262a_GB, v262b_GB; v263a_GB, v263b_GB <i>English (Great Britain)</i> <i>(v243a_GB, v252a_GB, v262a_GB, v263a_GB)</i>	
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	1 2 or more A-levels or equivalent if v243b is 11 or 88
<b>229 Short vocational ISCED 3</b>	2 GNVQ or GSVQ Intermediate if v243b is 11 or 88
<b>222 Vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x only</b>	3 Vocational GCSE or equivalent if v243b is 11 or 88
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	4 5 or more GCSEs A*-C or equivalent if v243b is 11 or 88



<b>212 General/pre-vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x</b>	5 1-4 GCSEs A*-C or equivalent if v243b is 11 or 88
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	6 Skills for life if v243b is 11 or 88
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b> <b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	7 None of these if v243b is 11 AND v242 < 11 * if v243b is 88 AND v242 < 11 * * valid only for respondent (v243) if v243b is 11 or 88 113: if v243b is 11 and v242 >= 11 * 113: if v243b is 88 and v242 >= 11 * * valid only for respondent (v243)
<b>-3 Not applicable</b> <b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	77 Not applicable if v243b is 77 000: if v243b is 11
<b>-1 Don't know</b> <b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b> <b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous) if v243b is 88 or 99 000: if v243b is 11 and v242 < 11 * * valid only for respondent (v243) 113: if v243b is 11 and v242 >= 11 * * valid only for respondent (v243)
<b>-2 No answer</b> <b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b> <b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous) if v243b is 88 or 99 000: if v243b is 11 and v242 < 11 * * valid only for respondent (v243) 113: if v243b is 11 and v242 >= 11 * * valid only for respondent (v243)
<i>(v243b_GB, v252b_GB, v262b_GB, v263b_GB)</i>	
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	1 Section 1 - Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	2 Section 2 - Masters Degree, M.Phil, Post-Graduate Diplomas and Certificates
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	3 Section 3 - 5 year University/CNAA first Degree (MB, BDS, BV etc)
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	4 Section 4 - 3-4 year University/CNAA first Degree (BA, BSc., BEd., BEng. Etc)
<b>510 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	5 Section 5 - Nursing certificate, Teacher training, HE Diploma, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC/HND, City and Guilds, NVQ/SVQ - Leve
<b>510 University qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	6 Section 6 - Foundation Degree (FdA, FdSc etc)
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	7 Section 7 - Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent
<b>413 General ISCED 4 with access to all first degrees at ISCED 6/7</b>	8 Section 8 - HE Access
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	9 Section 9 - Vocational A-level (AVCE), GCE Applied A-level, NVQ/SVQ Level 3, GNVQ/GSVQ Advanced, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC (General/Ordinary) National Certificate or Diploma
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	10 Section 10 - (Modern) Apprenticeship, Advanced (Modern) Apprenticeship, SVQ/NVQ/Key Skills Level 1 and 2, City and Guilds Craft/Intermediate/Advanced (Levels 1 to 3/Parts I - III), RSA/OCR Vocational or First Certificate/Diploma, Advanced Diploma, Edexcel/BTEC First/General Diploma
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b> <b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b> <b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b> <b>229 Short vocational ISCED 3</b> <b>222 Vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x only</b> <b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b> <b>212 General/pre-vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x</b>	11 None of these if v243a is 7 or 77 if v243a is 7 AND v242 < 11 * if v243a is 88 AND v242 < 11 * if v243a is 99 AND v242 < 11 * * valid only for respondent (v243) 113: if v243a is 7 AND v242 >= 11 * 113: if v243a is 88 AND v242 >= 11 * 113: if v243a is 99 AND v242 >= 11 * * valid only for respondent (v243) 313: if v243a is 1 229: if v243a is 2 222: if v243a is 3 213: if v243a is 4 212: if v243a is 5 113: if v243a is 6

6666 Other	12 Any other qualifications (specify)
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b> <b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b> <b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b> <b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b> <b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b> <b>229 Short vocational ISCED 3</b> <b>222 Vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x only</b> <b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b> <b>212 General/pre-vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x</b>	<b>88 Don't know (spontaneous)</b> 9999: if v243a is 99 000: if v243a is 7 AND v242 < 11 * * valid only for respondent (v243) 113: if v243a is 7 and v242 >= 11 * * valid only for respondent (v243) 113: if v243a is 6 313: if v243a is 1 229: if v243a is 2 222: if v243a is 3 213: if v243a is 4 212: if v243a is 5
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b> <b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	<b>99 No answer (spontaneous)</b> 8888: if v243a is 88

### 3.17 Hungary (HU)

**Name:** v243\_HU, v252\_HU, v262\_HU, v263\_HU

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	Never attended school; 1-3 years of primary school or equivalent
2:	4-7 years of primary school or equivalent
3:	Completed primary school or equivalent
4:	Vocational school
5:	Vocational training after the 10. grade
6:	Completed secondary vocational education with school-leaving exam
7:	Completed secondary general education (Gymnasium) with school-leaving exam
8:	Post-secondary, mon-tertiary vocational education and training (E.g. technical school)
9:	Short-cycle tertiary level vocational education and training (VET)
10:	College degree or college bachelor's degree - BA/BSc
11:	University bachelor's degree - BA/BSc
12:	College master's degree - MA/MSc
13:	University degree or university master's degree - MA/MSc
14:	Doctoral degree
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_HU, v252_HU, v262_HU, v263_HU	
	English translation	Hungarian (Hungary)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Never attended school; 1-3 years of primary school or equivalent	1 Nem járt iskolába; 1-3 osztályos elemi iskola vagy azzal egyenértékű	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 4-7 years of primary school or equivalent	2 4-7 osztályos elemi iskola vagy azzal egyenértékű	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 Completed primary school or equivalent	3 Befejezett általános iskola vagy azzal egyenértékű	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	4 Vocational school	4 Szakmunkásképző, szakiskola	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	5 Vocational training after the 10. grade	5 10. évfolyamra épülő szakképzés	
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	6 Completed secondary vocational education with school-leaving exam	6 Érettségi, befejezett szakközépiskola	
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	7 Completed secondary general education (Gymnasium) with school-leaving exam	7 Érettségi, befejezett gimnázium	
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	8 Post-secondary, mon-tertiary vocational education and training (E.g. technical school)	8 Érettségire épülő felsőfokra nem akkreditált szakképzés, középfokú technikum	
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	9 Short-cycle tertiary level vocational education and training (VET)	9 Felsőfokú akkreditált szakképzés, felsőfokú technikum	
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	10 College degree or college bachelor's degree - BA/BSc	10 Főiskolai diploma vagy főiskolai alapképzési szak - BA /BSc	
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	11 University bachelor's degree - BA/BSc	11 Egyetemi alapképzési szak – BA /BSc	
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	12 College master's degree - MA/MSc	12 Főiskolai mesterképzési szak – MA/MSs	
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	13 University degree or university master's degree - MA/MSc	13 Egyetemi diploma, vagy egyetemi mesterképzési szak MA / MSc	

<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	14 Doctoral degree	14 Felsőfokú végzettség tudományos fokozattal
<b>-1 'don't know (spontaneous)'</b>	88 don't know (spontaneous)	88 nem tudom
<b>-2 'no answer (spontaneous)'</b>	99 no answer (spontaneous)	99 válaszmegtagadó

### 3.18 Iceland (IS)

**Name:** v243\_IS, v252\_IS, v262\_IS, v263\_IS

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	Less than primary education
2:	Primary education
3:	Elementary school, 14–15 years of age
4:	National test
5:	Elementary school, 15–16 years of age (compulsory education)
6:	Elementary school, 16–17 years of age
7:	Vocational education at the lower secondary level
8:	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
9:	Other post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education
10:	Upper secondary art education, 2+ years
11:	Certified trades, school diploma
12:	Matriculation examination
13:	Upper secondary education
14:	Master of a certified trade
15:	Tertiary general education, 2–3 years
16:	Tertiary vocational education, 2–3 years
17:	Bachelor's or equivalent level
18:	Master's or equivalent level
19:	Doctoral or equivalent level
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb			Source: v243_IS, v252_IS, v262_IS, v263_IS	
	English translation		Icelandic (Iceland)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Less than primary education		1 Skyldunámi ekki lokið	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Primary education		2 Barnaskólapróf	
<b>212 General/pre-vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x</b>	3 Elementary school, 14–15 years of age		3 Unglingapróf	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	4 National test		4 Landspróf	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	5 Elementary school, 15–16 years of age (compulsory education)		5 Grunnskólapróf	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	6 Elementary school, 16–17 years of age		6 Gagnfræðapróf	
<b>222 Vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x only</b>	7 Vocational education at the lower secondary level		7 Starfsnám á grunnskólastigi	
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	8 Post-secondary non-tertiary education		8 Stutt nám á framhaldsskólastigi	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	9 Other post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education		9 Starfsnám á framhaldsskólastigi	
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	10 Upper secondary art education, 2+ years		10 Listnám á framhaldsskólastigi	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	11 Certified trades, school diploma		11 Iðnnám	
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	12 Matriculation examination		12 Stúdentspróf	
<b>322 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only</b>	13 Upper secondary education		13 Framhaldsskólapróf	

<b>421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary</b>	14 Master of a certified trade	14 Meistaránám (framhaldsiðnmenntun)
<b>510 University qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	15 Tertiary general education, 2–3 years	15 Stutt hagnýtt nám á háskólastigi
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	16 Tertiary vocational education, 2–3 years	16 Starfsnám í háskóla
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	17 Bachelor's or equivalent level	17 Grunnám í háskóla (BA, BS, BEd)
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	18 Master's or equivalent level	18 Mastersnám (MA, MS, MEd)
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	19 Doctoral or equivalent level	19 Doktorsnám (PhD)
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 Veit ekki (svarar án leiðbeininga)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 Vil ekki svara (svarar án leiðbeininga)

### 3.19 Italy (IT)

**Name:** v243\_ IT, v252\_ IT, v262\_ IT, v263\_ IT

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	No title
2:	Elementary school diploma
3:	Vocational training
4:	Middle school diploma
5:	Post-obligation vocational regional qualification
6:	Vocational institute diploma (2 or 3 years), including art teacher diploma, teacher's training school diploma and nurse qualification (former system)
7:	High school diploma (5 years), technical or vocational institute, including art institute five years diploma
8:	High school diploma (4 or 5 years), classical, scientific, linguistic or psycho-pedagogical, musical lyceum, including teachers' training and art high-school diploma
9:	Post-(high school) diploma specialization, post-(high school) diploma vocational regional qualification, certificate of technical high specialization
10:	Former system academic diploma (2 or 3 years), including higher institute of physical education, social service and statistics diploma
11:	Tertiary education not academic diploma: Music Conservatory, Academy of Fine Arts and similar
12:	Three years or first level degree (bachelor)
13:	First level specialization degree
14:	Former system degree, master's degree, single cycle degree
15:	Second level specialization degree
16:	Post-graduate specialization (1 or 2 years)
17:	Post-graduate specialization (3 or 4 years), including medical specialization
18:	Doctoral degree
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb			Source: v243_ IT, v252_ IT, v262_ IT, v263_ IT	
	English Translation		Italian (Italy)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 No title		1 Senza titolo	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Elementary school diploma		2 Licenza elementare	
<b>222 Vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x only</b>	3 Vocational training		3 Avviamento professionale	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	4 Middle school diploma		4 Licenza media	
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	5 Post-obligation vocational regional qualification		5 Qualifica professionale regionale post-obbligo	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	6 Vocational institute diploma (2 or 3 years), including art teacher diploma, teacher's training school diploma and nurse qualification (former system)		6 Diploma di Qualifica di istituto professionale (2 o 3 anni), compreso diploma di maestro d'arte e diploma di Scuola magistrale e qualifica di infermiere (vecchio ordinamento).	
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	7 High school diploma (5 years), technical or vocational institute, including art institute five years diploma		7 Diploma di scuola media superiore (5 anni), istituto tecnico o professionale, compreso il diploma quinquennale dell'Istituto d'arte.	
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	8 High school diploma (4 or 5 years), classical, scientific, linguistic or psycho-pedagogical, musical lyceum, including teachers' training and art high-school diploma		8 Diploma di scuola media superiore (4 o 5 anni), liceo classico, scientifico, linguistico o psico-pedagogici, musicale, compresi i diplomi di maturità magistrale e artistica.	

<b>421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary</b>	9 Post-(high school) diploma specialization, post-(high school) diploma vocational regional qualification, certificate of technical high specialization	9 Specializzazione post-diploma, qualifica professionale regionale post-diploma, certificato di specializzazione tecnica superiore
<b>510 University qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	10 Former system academic diploma (2 or 3 years), including higher institute of physical education, social service and statistics diploma	10 Diploma universitario vecchio ordinamento (2 o 3 anni), compresi il diploma ISEF, di servizio sociale e di statistica
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	11 Tertiary education not academic diploma: Music Conservatory, Academy of Fine Arts and similar	11 Diploma di istruzione terziaria non universitaria: conservatorio di musica, Accademia di Belle Arti e simili
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	12 Three years or first level degree (bachelor)	12 Laurea triennale o di primo livello
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	13 First level specialization degree	13 Master di 1° livello
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	14 Former system degree, master's degree, single cycle degree	14 Laurea vecchio ordinamento, laurea specialistica o magistrale, laurea a ciclo unico
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	15 Second level specialization degree	15 Master di 2° livello
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	16 Post-graduate specialization (1 or 2 years)	16 Specializzazioni post laurea magistrale (1 o 2 anni)
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	17 Post-graduate specialization (3 or 4 years), including medical specialization	17 Specializzazioni post laurea magistrale (3 o 4 anni), comprese le specializzazioni mediche.
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	18 Doctoral degree	18 Dottorato di ricerca
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 Non so (spontaneo)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 Non risponde (spontaneo)



### 3.20 Latvia (LV)

**Name:** v243\_LV, v252\_LV, v262\_LV, v263\_LV

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	Has not attended school
2:	Incomplete primary education ( 6 grades)
3:	General primary education
4:	Basic vocational education
5:	Vocational education (without secondary) (1 year)
6:	Vocational education (without secondary) (3 years)
7:	General secondary education
8:	Vocational secondary education
9:	Vocational (not higher) education after general secondary education
10:	1st level professional/ vocational higher education (college)
11:	Bachelor's degree (professional)
12:	Bachelor's degree (academic)
13:	Master's degree (professional)
14:	Master's degree (academic)
15:	Higher education obtained during the Soviet era
16:	Doctoral degree
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb	Source: v243_LV, v252_LV, v262_LV, v263_LV		
	English translation	Latvian (Latvia)	Russian (Russia)
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Has not attended school	1 Nav mācījusies skolā	1 Не учился в школе
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Education revised_CT_Syntax	2 Nepabeigta pamatizglītība (6 klases)	2 Неоконченное основное образование (6 классов)
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 General primary education	3 Vispārējā pamatizglītība	3 Основное общее образование
<b>221 Vocational ISCED 2 without access to ISCED 3</b>	4 Basic vocational education	4 Profesionālā pamatizglītība	4 Основное профессиональное образование
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	5 Vocational education (without secondary) (1 year)	5 Arodizglītība (1 gads) bez vidējās izglītības	5 Профессиональное образование (продолжительность учебы – 1 год) без среднего образования
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	6 Vocational education (without secondary) (3 years)	6 Arodizglītība (3 gadi) bez vidējās izglītības	6 Профессиональное образование (продолжительность учебы – 3 года) без среднего образования
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	7 General secondary education	7 Vispārējā vidējā izglītība	7 Среднее общее образование
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	8 Vocational secondary education	8 Profesionālā vidējā (vidējā speciālā)	8 Среднее профессиональное (среднее специальное) образование

<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	9 Vocational (not higher) education after general secondary education	9 Profesionālā (ne augstākā) izglītība pēc vispārējās vidējās izglītības (tai skaitā arodskola pēc vidusskolas)	9 Профессиональное (не высшее) образование после получения среднего общего образования (в том числе профессиональное образование после окончания 12-го класса)
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	10 1st level professional/ vocational higher education (college)	10 1. līmeņa profesionālā augstākā (koledžas)	10 Высшее образование 1-го уровня (колледж)
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	11 Bachelor's degree (professional)	11 Bakalaura grāds (profesionālais)	11 Степень бакалавра (профессиональная)
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	12 Bachelor's degree (academic)	12 Bakalaura grāds (akadēmiskais)	12 Степень бакалавра (академическая)
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	13 Master's degree (professional)	13 Maģistra grāds (profesionālais)	13 Степень магистра (профессиональная)
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	14 Master's degree (academic)	14 Maģistra grāds (akadēmiskais)	14 Степень магистра (академическая)
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	15 Higher education obtained during the Soviet era	15 Augstākā izglītība iegūta padomju laikā	15 Высшее образование полученное в советское время
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	16 Doctoral degree	16 Doktora grāds	16 Степень доктора наук
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 Nezinu (spontāna atbilde)	88 Затрудняется ответить (спонтанно)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 Nav atbildes (spontāna atbilde)	99 Нет ответа (спонтанно)

### 3.21 Lithuania (LT)

**Name:** v243\_LT, v252\_LT, v262\_LT, v263\_LT

#### Response Options and coding:

0:	Less than primary
1:	Primary
2:	Lower general vocational
3:	General/ lower secondary
4:	General vocational
5:	Lower vocational after general
6:	Vocational after general
7:	Secondary
8:	Vocational with secondary
9:	Vocational after secondary
10:	Upper general and secondary vocational
11:	Upper secondary vocational
12:	Higher non university
13:	Higher university education (BA)
14:	Higher university education (MA)
15:	Higher university integrated education (I and II stages - 6 years)
16:	Doctoral studies and diploma
77:	Not applicable
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_LT, v252_LT, v262_LT, v263_LT	
	English translation	Lithuanian (Lithuania)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	0 Less than primary	0 Nebaigtas pradinis	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Primary	1 Pradinis	
<b>221 Vocational ISCED 2 without access to ISCED 3</b>	2 Lower general vocational	2 Profesinis, įgytas nebaigus pagrindinio išsilavinimo	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 General/ lower secondary	3 Pagrindinis (apima ir jaunimo, vakarines mokyklas)	
<b>223 Vocational ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	4 General vocational	4 Profesinis, įgytas kartu baigiant ir pagrindinį išsilavinimą	
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	5 Lower vocational after general	5 Profesinis, įgytas po pagrindinio išsilavinimo baigimo (kai profesinio mokymo programa truko mažiau nei dvejus metus)	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	6 Vocational after general	6 Profesinis, įgytas po pagrindinio išsilavinimo baigimo (kai profesinio mokymo programa truko dvejus ar daugiau metų)	
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	7 Secondary	7 Vidurinis (apima ir gimnazijas, licėjus, vakarines mokyklas)	
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	8 Vocational with secondary	8 Profesinis, įgytas po pagrindinio išsilavinimo baigimo, kartu įgyjant ir vidurinį išsilavinimą	
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	9 Vocational after secondary	9 Profesinis, įgytas po vidurinio išsilavinimo baigimo	
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	10 Upper general and secondary vocational	10 Aukštesnysis arba specialusis vidurinis, įgytas po pagrindinio	

		išsilavinimo baigimo (apima ir technikumus, jei įstota įgijus pagrindinį išsilavinimą)
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	11 Upper secondary vocational	11 Aukštesnysis arba specialusis vidurinis, įgytas po vidurinio išsilavinimo baigimo (apima ir technikumus, jei įstota įgijus vidurinį išsilavinimą)
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	12 Higher non university	12 Aukštasis neuniversitetinis arba koleginis
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	13 Higher university education (BA)	13 Aukštasis universitetinis, įgytas baigus bakalauro studijas
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	14 Higher university education (MA)	14 Aukštasis universitetinis, įgytas baigus vientisąsias (įskaitant studijas aukštosiose mokyklose iki reformos 1991-1992 m.) arba specialiąsias profesines (diplomuoto specialisto) studijas po bakalauro studijų baigimo
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	15 Higher university integrated education (I and II stages - 6 years)	15 Aukštasis universitetinis, įgytas baigus magistro arba rezidentūros studijas
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	16 Doctoral studies and diploma	16 Mokslų daktaro ar kandidato laipsnis
<b>-3 'not applicable'</b>	77 not applicable	77 /
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 Nežinau (neskaityti)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 Neatsakė (neskaityti)

### 3.22 Montenegro (ME)

**Name:** v243\_ME, v252\_ME, v262\_ME, v263\_ME

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	No education
2:	Completed 4 years of primary education
3:	Completed lower secondary education
4:	1-2 years vocational training
5:	Completed high school lasting three years
6:	Certificate of upper secondary vocational education (4 years)
7:	Secondary general (grammar schools, 4 years)
8:	Vocational exam
9:	Primary level diploma (after two or three years of bachelor level pre-Bologne reform)
10:	Completed two years of higher education that provides basic certificate but not entrance to MA studies
11:	Vocational studies (in duration of three years)
12:	Bachelor studies in duration of 3 years
13:	Specialization studies or four year studies in pre-Bologne system
14:	Master studies in duration of one year; Integrated studies (five year studies); Specialization studies
15:	Magister studies, Studies of medicine (in duration of 6 years, in old system), Specialisation
16:	PhD
88:	don't know (spontaneous)
99:	no answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb			Source: v243_ME, v252_ME, v262_ME, v263_ME	
	English translation	Montenegrin (Montenegro)		
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 No education	1 Bez škole		
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Completed 4 years of primary education	2 Završen najmanje prvi ciklus osnovnog obrazovanja, 4 ili više razreda		
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 Completed lower secondary education	3 Završena osnovna škola, 8/ 9 godine		
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	4 1-2 years vocational training	4 Jednogodišnja, dvogodišnja srednja stručna		
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	5 Completed high school lasting three years	5 Trogodišnja srednja stručna		
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	6 Certificate of upper secondary vocational education (4 years)	6 Završena srednja stručna / tehnička škola (4 godine)		
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	7 Secondary general (grammar schools, 4 years)	7 Matura, završena gimnazija		
<b>413 General ISCED 4 with access to all first degrees at ISCED 6/7</b>	8 Vocational exam	8 Majstorski ispit		
<b>510 University qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	9 Primary level diploma (after two or three years of bachelor level pre-Bologne reform)	9 Diploma prvog stepena (nakon 2 ili 3 godine osnovnih studija u prebolonjskom sistemu)		
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	10 Completed two years of higher education that provides basic certificate but not entrance to MA studies	10 Viša škola , 2-3 godine		
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	11 Vocational studies (in duration of three years)	11 Strukovne studije (u trajanju od 3 godine)		
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	12 Bachelor studies in duration of 3 years	12 Osnovne akademske studije u trajanju od 3 godine		

<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	13 Specialization studies or four year studies in pre-Bologne system	13 Specijalističke strukovne studije ili četvorogodišnje studije po predbolonjskom sistemu
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	14 Master studies in duration of one year; Integrated studies (five year studies); Specialization studies	14 Jednogodišnje master studije; Integrisane studije (petogodišnje studije); Specijalističke akademske studije
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	15 Magister studies, Studies of medicine (in duration of 6 years, in old system), Specialisation	15 Magistarske studije; Studije medicine (u trajanju od 6 godina, u predbolonjskom sistemu); Specijalizacija
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	16 PhD	16 Doktorat
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 don't know (spontaneous)	88 ne znam (spontano)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 no answer (spontaneous)	99 bez odgovora (spontano)

### 3.23 Netherlands (NL)

**Name:** v243\_NL, v252\_NL, v262\_NL, v263\_NL

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	No completed primary education
2:	Primary education
3:	Pre-vocational program ('vmbo level 1, 2 or 3' or 'lbo') or comparable
4:	Preparatory secondary vocational education ('mavo' (previous 'vmbo') or 'vmbo level 4') or comparable
5:	Intermediate vocational educational, level 1 (duration 2 year)
6:	Senior general secondary school ('havo') or comparable
7:	Pre-university education ('vwo' or gymnasium) or comparable
8:	kmbo', 'meao', 'mts' or comparable (duration 2-3 years)
9:	Intermediate vocational education , levels 2 and 3 (duration 2-3 years)
10:	Intermediate vocational education , level 4 (duration 4 years)
11:	Intermediate vocational education plus (for people that completed 'havo')
12:	First year of university, Bachelor (propaedeutics)
13:	Shorter higher vocational education, shorter University of Applied Sciences (duration 2 or 3 years)
14:	Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Bachelor's degree or comparable
15:	University, Bachelor's degree
16:	Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Master's degree or comparable
17:	University, Master's degree or comparable
18:	University, doctoral degree (promotion)
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_NL, v252_NL, v262_NL, v263_NL	
	English translation	Dutch (Netherlands)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 No completed primary education	1 Lagere school/basisschool niet voltooid	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Primary education	2 Lagere school/basisschool	
<b>212 General/pre-vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x</b>	3 Pre-vocational program ('vmbo level 1, 2 or 3' or 'lbo') or comparable	3 LBO, VBO, LEAO, LTS ambachtsschool, huishoudschool, LHNO, VMBO (niveaus 1-3; basisberoepsgericht, kaderberoepsgericht, gemengd)	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	4 Preparatory secondary vocational education ('mavo' (previous 'vmbo') or 'vmbo level 4') or comparable	4 MULO, ULO, MAVO, VMBO (niveau 4; theoretische leerweg); HAVO jaar 3-4; VWO jaar 3-5	
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	5 Intermediate vocational educational, level 1 (duration 2 year)	5 MBO niveau 1 afgemaakt (duur < 2 jaar)	
<b>312 General ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only</b>	6 Senior general secondary school ('havo') or comparable	6 HAVO, MMS, MSVM	
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	7 Pre-university education ('vwo' or gymnasium) or comparable	7 VWO, HBS, atheneum, gymnasium	
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	8 kmbo', 'meao', 'mts' or comparable (duration 2-3 years)	8 KMBO, leerlingwezen, MEAO, MTS (duur 2-3 jaar)	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	9 Intermediate vocational education , levels 2 and 3 (duration 2-3 years)	9 MBO niveau 2 en 3 (duur 2-3 jaar)	
<b>322 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only</b>	10 Intermediate vocational education , level 4 (duration 4 years)	10 MBO niveau 4 (duur 4 jaar)	
<b>412 General ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only</b>	11 Intermediate vocational education plus (for people that completed 'havo')	11 MBO-plus voor havisten	

<b>510 University qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	12 First year of university, Bachelor (propaedeutics)	12 propedeuse WO, OU-certificaat
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	13 Shorter higher vocational education, shorter University of Applied Sciences (duration 2 or 3 years)	13 korte HBO-opleiding einddiploma (2 of 3 jaar)
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	14 Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Bachelor's degree or comparable	14 Bachelor HBO, kweekschool, PABO, conservatorium, MO-akten
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	15 University, Bachelor's degree	15 Bachelor universiteit
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	16 Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Master's degree or comparable	16 HBO: Master's degree, tweede fase opleidingen; Post HBO-opleidingen, pre-master onderwijs voor HBO
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	17 University, Master's degree or comparable	17 WO/universiteit: Master's degree, tweede fase opleidingen; ingenieur, meester, doctorandus
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	18 University, doctoral degree (promotion)	18 Doctoraat / gepromoveerd
<b>-1 'don't know (spontaneous)'</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 (Anders)
<b>-2 'no answer (spontaneous)'</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 (Weet niet)



### 3.24 North Macedonia (MK)

**Name:** v243\_MK, v252\_MK, v262\_MK, v263\_MK

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	Without education
2:	Completed primary education (4 years of primary school)
3:	Completed primary and lower secondary education
4:	Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 2 years
5:	Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 3 years
6:	Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 4 years
7:	Completed upper secondary education, general (high school) - 4 years
8:	Completed further education - short cycle university education - 2 years
9:	Bachelor degree - 3 years
10:	Bachelor degree - 4 years
11:	Completed postgraduate studies, specialist studies - 1 year
12:	Completed postgraduate studies, specialist studies - 2 years
13:	Completed postgraduate studies, master studies - 1 year
14:	Completed postgraduate studies, master studies - 2 years
15:	Doctoral degree, completed doctorate - 5 years
16:	Doctoral degree, completed doctorate (PhD studies) - 3 years
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb	Source: v243_MK, v252_MK, v262_MK, v263_MK		
	English translation	Macedonian (North Macedonia)	Albanian (North Macedonia)
<b>000 Completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Without education	1 Без образование	1 I pa shkolluar
<b>113 Vocational ISCED 2 without access to ISCED 3</b>	2 Completed primary education (4 years of primary school)	2 Четврто одделение од основно училиште	2 Arsimi fillor i kryer (4 vjet shkollë fillore)
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 Completed primary and lower secondary education	3 Со завршено основно образование – 8 години	3 Ka përfunduar arsimin fillor dhe të mesëm të ulët - 8 vjet
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	4 Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 2 years	4 Со завршено средно образование, стручно оспособување – 2 години.	4 Arsimi i mesëm i përfunduar, trajnimi profesional - 2 vjet
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	5 Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 3 years	5 Со завршено средно образование, стручно образование за занимања – 3 години	5 Arsimi i mesëm i përfunduar, trajnimi profesional - 3 vjet
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	6 Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 4 years	6 Со завршено средно образование, стручно образование – 4 години	6 Arsimi i mesëm i përfunduar, trajnimi profesional - 4 vjet
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	7 Completed upper secondary education, general (high school) - 4 years	7 Со завршено средно образование, гимназија – 4 години	7 Arsimi i mesëm i përgjithshëm, i përgjithshëm (gjimnazi) - 4 vjet
<b>510 University qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	8 Completed further education - short cycle university education - 2 years	8 Со завршено вишо образование – 2 години	8 Arritja e shkollimit të mëtejshëm - cikli i shkurtër i arsimit universitar - 2 vjet/Me një arsim të lartë të përfunduar - 2 vjet

<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	9 Bachelor degree - 3 years	9 Со завршено високо образование – 3 години	9 Diplomë Bachelor - 3 vjet
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	10 Bachelor degree - 4 years	10 Со завршено високо образование – 4 години	11 Diplomë Bachelor - 4 vjet
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	12 Completed postgraduate studies, specialist studies - 1 year	12 Со завршени постдипломски студии, специјалистички студии – 1 година	12 Studime të përfunduara pasuniversitare, studime të specializuara - 1 vit
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	13 Completed postgraduate studies, specialist studies - 2 years	13 Со завршени постдипломски студии, специјалистички студии – 2 години	13 Studime të përfunduara pasuniversitare, studime të specializuara - 2 vjet
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	14 Completed postgraduate studies, master studies - 1 year	14 Со завршени постдипломски студии, магистерски студии – 1 година	14 Ka përfunduar studimet pasuniversitare, master studime - 1 vit
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	15 Completed postgraduate studies, master studies - 2 years	15 Со завршени постдипломски студии, магистерски студии – 2 години	15 Ka përfunduar studimet pasuniversitare, master studime - 2 vjet
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	16 Doctoral degree, completed doctorate - 5 years	16 Доктор на науки, со завршен докторат – 5 години	16 Diplomë doktorature, doktoratë e përfunduar - 5 vjet
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	17 Doctoral degree, completed doctorate (PhD studies) - 3 years	17 Доктор на науки, со завршен докторат (докторска школа) – 3 години	17 Shkalla e doktoraturës, doktoratura e përfunduar (studime PhD) - 3 vjet
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 Не знам (спонтано)	88 nuk e di (spontane)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 Без одговор (спонтано)	99 pa përgjigje (spontane)

### 3.25 Norway (NO)

**Name:** v243\_NO, v252\_NO, v262\_NO, v263\_NO

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	Never attended an education programme
2:	Some early childhood education
3:	Some primary education (without level completion)
10:	Primary education
24:	Lower secondary education - general
25:	Lower secondary education - vocational
34:	Upper secondary education - general
35:	Upper secondary education - vocational
44:	Post-secondary non-tertiary education - general
45:	Post-secondary non-tertiary education - vocational
54:	Short-cycle tertiary education - general
55:	Short-cycle tertiary education - vocational
56:	Short-cycle tertiary education - orientation unspecified
64:	Bachelor's or equivalent level - academic
65:	Bachelor's or equivalent level - professional
66:	Bachelor's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified
74:	Master's or equivalent level - academic
75:	Master's or equivalent level - professional
76:	Master's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified
84:	Doctoral or equivalent level - academic
85:	Doctoral or equivalent level - professional
86:	Doctoral or equivalent level - orientation unspecified
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb		Source: v243_NO
English translation		Norwegian (Norway)
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Never attended an education programme	1 Ingen fullført utdanning
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Some early childhood education	2 Delvis gjennomført grunnskole
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	3 Some primary education (without level completion)	3 Delvis gjennomført grunnskole
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	10 Primary education	10 Barneskole (første del av obligatorisk utdanning)
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	24 Lower secondary education - general	24 Ungdomsskole (grunnskole, 7-årig folkeskole, framhaldskole, realskole)
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	25 Lower secondary education - vocational	25 Ungdomsskole (grunnskole, 7-årig folkeskole, framhaldskole, realskole)
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	34 Upper secondary education - general	34 Videregående avsluttende utdanning, allmennfaglige studieretninger/studieforberedende utdanningsprogram, ettårig påbygging til studiekompetanse (VK2, VG trinn3, gymnas)
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	35 Upper secondary education - vocational	35 Videregående avsluttende utdanning, yrkesfaglige studieretninger/utdanningsprogram (VK2, VK3, VG trinn3, fagprøve, svenneprøve)
<b>413 General ISCED 4 with access to all first degrees at ISCED 6/7</b>	44 Post-secondary non-tertiary education - general	44 Forkurs til universitet som ikke gir studiepoeng

<b>421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary</b>	45 Post-secondary non-tertiary education - vocational	45 Forkurs til høyskole som ikke gir studiepoeng, vitnemål fra påbygging til videregående utdanning (fagskoleutdanning, teknisk fagskole)
<b>510 University qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	54 Short-cycle tertiary education - general	54 Universitet, < 3 år (høyskolekandidat, 2- og 2½- årig)
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	55 Short-cycle tertiary education - vocational	55 Høyskole, < 3 år (høyskolekandidat, 2- og 2½- årig)
<b>510 University qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	56 Short-cycle tertiary education - orientation unspecified	56 Universitet, høyskole < 3 år (høyskolekandidat, 2- og 2,5-år)
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	64 Bachelor's or equivalent level - academic	64 Fullført 3-4 årig utdanning fra universitet (Bachelor, cand.mag.)
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	65 Bachelor's or equivalent level - professional	65 Fullført 3-4 årig utdanning fra høyskole (Bachelor-, cand.mag., lærerhøyskole, sykepleierhøyskole, førskolelærer, ingeniør, siviløkonom)
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	66 Bachelor's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified	66
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	74 Master's or equivalent level - academic	74 Fullført 5-6 årig utdanning fra universitet (master, hovedfag)
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	75 Master's or equivalent level - professional	75 Fullført 5-6 årig utdanning fra universitet (master, hovedfag), lengre profesjonsutdanning(cand. theol., cand.psychol., cand.med., cand.med.vet., sivilingeniør, sivilarkitekt, siviløkonomhøyere avdeling)
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	76 Master's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified	76
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	84 Doctoral or equivalent level - academic	84 Forskernivå (Dr. grad, Ph.D.)
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	85 Doctoral or equivalent level - professional	85
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	86 Doctoral or equivalent level - orientation unspecified	86
<b>-1 'don't know (spontaneous)'</b>	88 don't know (spontaneous)	88 Vet ikke (spontant)
<b>-2 'no answer (spontaneous)'</b>	99 no answer (spontaneous)	99 Ikke svar (spontant)

### 3.26 Poland (PL)

**Name:** v243\_PL, v252\_PL, v262\_PL, v263\_PL

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	Primary education not completed
2:	Primary education (6 grades or 4 grades)
3:	Primary education
4:	Lower secondary
5:	Basic vocational education in agriculture
6:	Basic vocational education
7:	Basic vocational education
8:	Upper secondary education without A-level diploma
9:	Upper secondary education with A-level diploma
10:	Upper secondary vocational or technical education
11:	Upper secondary vocational or technical education with A-level diploma
12:	Diploma of technician or post secondary education
13:	Post secondary education in teachers' college
14:	BA or engineer's diploma
15:	MA or doctor's diploma
16:	PhD, assistant professor, professor's title
17:	Other
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_PL, v252_PL, v262_PL, v263_PL	
	English translation	Polish (Poland)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Primary education not completed	1 Nieukończona szkoła podstawowa	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Primary education (6 grades or 4 grades)	2 Świadectwo ukończenia szkoły podstawowej (6-klasowej lub 4-klasowej przed wojną)	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 Primary education	3 Świadectwo ukończenia szkoły podstawowej 7 lub 8-klasowej	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	4 Lower secondary	4 Świadectwo ukończenia gimnazjum	
<b>129 short vocational ISCED 2</b>	5 Basic vocational education in agriculture	5 Świadectwo ukończenia szkoły zawodowej lub szkoły przysposobienia rolniczego (bez ukończenia szkoły podstawowej)	
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	6 Basic vocational education	6 Świadectwo ukończenia szkoły zasadniczej zawodowej lub szkoły przysposobienia rolniczego (po wcześniejszym ukończeniu szkoły podstawowej)	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	7 Basic vocational education	7 Świadectwo ukończenia szkoły zasadniczej zawodowej (po wcześniejszym ukończeniu gimnazjum)	
<b>311 General ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	8 Upper secondary education without A-level diploma	8 Świadectwo ukończenia liceum ogólnokształcącego bez matury	
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	9 Upper secondary education with A-level diploma	9 Matura uzyskana w liceum ogólnokształcącym	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	10 Upper secondary vocational or technical education	10 Świadectwo ukończenia średniej szkoły zawodowej (technikum, liceum	

		zawodowe, liceum profilowane) lub dyplom technika bez matury
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	11 Upper secondary vocational or technical education with A-level diploma	11 Matura uzyskana w średniej szkole zawodowej (technikum, liceum zawodowe, liceum profilowane)
<b>421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary</b>	12 Diploma of technician or post secondary education	12 Dyplom technika lub świadectwo ukończenia szkoły pomaturalnej lub policealnej
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	13 Post secondary education in teachers' college	13 Dyplom ukończenia kolegium lub studium nauczycielskiego
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	14 BA or engineer's diploma	14 Dyplom licencyjki lub dyplom inżynierski
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	15 MA or doctor's diploma	15 Dyplom magistra lub dyplom lekarza
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	16 PhD, assistant professor, professor's title	16 Stopień naukowy doktora, doktora habilitowanego lub tytuł profesora
<b>6666 Other</b>	17 Other	17 Inne (WPISAĆ)
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 (Trudno powiedzieć)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 /

### 3.27 Portugal (PT)

**Name:** Q81, Q89, Q99, Q100

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	None
2:	Basic Level 1 (until 4th grade, primary education)
3:	Basic level 2 (until 6th grade, 1st cycle of former comercial or industrial high school)
4:	Type 1 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 1 professional qualification diploma
5:	Basic Level 3 (Certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 9th grade; former 5th grade of high school; 2nd cycle of former comercial or industrial high school)
6:	Type 2 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma
7:	Types 3 and 4 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma
8:	Secondary Level - Scientific-Humanistic studies (certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 12th grade; 7th grade of former high school; 'propaedeutic'; civic service)
9:	Secondary Level -technologic and artistic studies (visual and audiovisual arts, dance and music), professional courses. Types 5, 6 and 7 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 3 professional diploma
10:	Technologic specialisation course. Attribution of Thecnologic specialisation diploma
11:	Polytechnic superior level:3 years bacalaureat (primary school teachers, social service, agricultural manager); former medium courses
12:	Polytechnic superior level:3-4 years graduation
13:	University superior level: 3-4 years graduation: 4 years two-stage graduation
14:	Post-graduation: post-graduation specialisation without degree attribution, MBA
15:	University superior level: graduation with more than 4 years: 5 years two-stage graduation
16:	Master degree (inc. integrated master)
17:	PhD
88:	don't know (spontaneous)
99:	no answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: Q81, Q89, Q99, Q100	
	English translation	Portuguese (Portugal)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 None	1 Nenhum	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Basic level 1 (until 4th grade, primary education)	2 Ensino Básico 1 (até à 4ª classe, instrução primária (3º ou 4º ano)	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	3 Basic level 2 (until 6th grade, 1st cycle of former comercial or industrial high school)	3 Ensino Básico 2 (preparatório/5º e 6º anos / 5ª ou 6ª classe, 1º ciclo dos liceus ou do ensino técnico comercial ou industrial)	

<b>129 Short vocational ISCED 2</b>	4 Type 1 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 1 professional qualification diploma	4 Cursos de educação e formação de tipo 1. Atribuição de Diploma de qualificação profissional de nível 1"
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	5 Basic Level 3 (Certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 9th grade; former 5th grade of high school; 2nd cycle of former commercial or industrial high school)	5 Ensino Básico 3 (certificado de conclusão de um dos seguintes graus de escolaridade: 9º ano; 5º ano dos liceus; escola comercial / industrial; 2º ciclo dos liceus ou do ensino técnico comercial ou industrial)
<b>222 Vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x only</b>	6 Type 2 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma	6 Cursos de educação e formação de tipo 2. Atribuição de "Diploma de qualificação profissional de nível 2"
<b>229 Short vocational ISCED 3</b>	7 Types 3 and 4 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma	7 Cursos de educação e formação de tipo 3 e 4. Atribuição de "Diploma de qualificação profissional de nível 2"
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	8 Secondary Level - Scientific-Humanistic studies (certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 12th grade; 7th grade of former high school; 'propaedeutic'; civic service)	8 Ensino Secundário Cursos Científico-Humanísticos (certificado de conclusão de um dos seguintes graus de escolaridade: 12ºano; 7º ano dos liceus; propedêutico; serviço cívico)
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	9 Secondary Level -technologic and artistic studies (visual and audiovisual arts, dance and music), professional courses. Types 5, 6 and 7 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 3 professional diploma	9 Ensino secundário - cursos tecnológicos, cursos artísticos especializados (artes visuais e audiovisuais, dança, música), cursos profissionais. Cursos de educação e formação de tipo 5, 6 e 7. Atribuição de "Diploma de Qualificação Profissional de Nível 3"
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	10 Technologic specialisation course. Attribution of Technologic specialisation diploma	10 Cursos de especialização tecnológica. Atribuição de "Diploma de Especialização Tecnológica"
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	11 Polytechnic superior level: 3 years baccalaureat (primary school teachers, social service, agricultural manager); former medium courses	11 Ensino superior politécnico: bacharelato de 3 anos (magistério primário, serviço social, regente agrícola); Antigos cursos médios.
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	12 Polytechnic superior level: 3-4 years graduation	12 Ensino superior politécnico: licenciaturas de 3-4 anos curriculares; Licenciatura complemento de formação
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	13 University superior level: 3-4 years graduation: 4 years two-stage graduation	13 Ensino superior universitário: licenciaturas de 3-4 anos curriculares; licenciatura bietápica de 4 anos
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	14 Post-graduation: post-graduation specialisation without degree attribution, MBA	14 Pós-graduação: especialização pós-licenciatura sem atribuição de grau académico, MBA
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	15 University superior level: graduation with more than 4 years: 5 years two-stage graduation	15 Ensino superior universitário: licenciatura com mais de 4 anos curriculares; licenciatura bietápica de 5 anos
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	16 Master degree (inc. integrated master)	16 Mestrado (inclui Mestrado Integrado)
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	17 PhD	17 Doutoramento
<b>-1 'don't know (spontaneous)'</b>	88 don't know (spontaneous)	88 Não sabe
<b>-2 'no answer (spontaneous)'</b>	99 no answer (spontaneous)	99 Recusa



### 3.28 Romania (RO)

**Name:** v243\_RO, v252\_RO, v262\_RO, v263\_RO

#### Response Options and coding:

0:	No school at all
1:	Unfinished primary school
2:	Finished primary school
3:	Unfinished gymnasia
4:	Graduated gymnasia
5:	Apprentice (complementary) school
6:	School of Arts and Crafts
7:	School of Arts and Crafts - year of completion
8:	Professional school, less than 2 years
9:	Professional school, 2-4 years
10:	Unfinished High School
11:	Completed Theoretical High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)
12:	Completed Technological / Industrial High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)
13:	Foreman school without Baccalaureate
14:	Foreman school with Baccalaureate
15:	Post-high school without Baccalaureate
16:	Post-high school with Baccalaureate
17:	Unfinished university studies
18:	Sub-engineers or College
19:	BA (graduated university): 3 years
20:	BA (graduated university): 4 years
21:	BA (graduated university): 5 years
22:	BA (graduated university): 6 years
23:	Master
24:	PhD
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_RO, v252_RO, v262_RO, v263_RO	
	English translation	Romanian (Romania)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	0 No school at all	0 Fără școală	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Unfinished primary school	1 Școală primară neterminată	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Finished primary school	2 Școală primară terminată	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	3 Unfinished gymnasia	3 Gimnaziu incomplet	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	4 Graduated gymnasia	4 Gimnaziu complet	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	5 Apprentice (complementary) school	5 Școală de Ucenici (complementară)	
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	6 School of Arts and Crafts	6 Școală de Arte și meserii	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	7 School of Arts and Crafts - year of completion	7 Școală de Arte și meserii - an de completare	
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	8 Professional school, less than 2 years	8 Școală Profesională, mai puțin de 2 ani	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	9 Professional school, 2-4 years	9 Școală Profesională, 2-4 ani	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	10 Unfinished High School	10 Liceu neterminat	
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	11 Completed Theoretical High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)	11 Liceu teoretic terminat (Diploma de Bacalaureat)	

<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	12 Completed Technological / Industrial High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)	12 Liceu tehnologic/industrial terminat (Diplomă de Bacalaureat)
<b>421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary</b>	13 Foreman school without Baccalaureate	13 Școală de Maiștri fără Bacalaureat
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	14 Foreman school with Baccalaureate	14 Școală de Maiștri cu Bacalaureat
<b>421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary</b>	15 Post-highschool without Baccalaureate	15 Școală Postliceală fără Bacalaureat
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	16 Post-highschool with Baccalaureate	16 Școală Postliceală cu Bacalaureat
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	17 Unfinished university studies	17 Facultate neterminată
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	18 Sub-engineers or College	18 Facultate – subingineri sau colegiu
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	19 BA (graduated university): 3 years	19 facultate complet: 3 ani
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	20 BA (graduated university): 4 years	20 facultate complet: 4 ani
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	21 BA (graduated university): 5 years	21 facultate complet: 5 ani
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	22 BA (graduated university): 6 years	22 facultate complet: 6 ani
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	23 Master	23 master
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	24 PhD	24 Doctorat
<b>-1 'don't know (spontaneous)'</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 nu știu (spontan)
<b>-2 'no answer (spontaneous)'</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 nu răspund (spontan)

### 3.29 Russia (RU)

**Name:** v243\_RU, v252\_RU, v262\_RU, v263\_RU

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	Did not study in school or completed 1-2 grades on school only (incomplete primary school)
2:	Graduated 3-7 grades of secondary school without attestat on basic general education
3:	Got attestat of basic general education – completed 7 grade of school by system before 1958, 8 grades by Soviet system of 1960s to 1980s or 9 grades by modern system) but no professional education
4:	Completed general secondary education (10 grades by old system or 11 grades by new system), got attestat, but no any professional education
5:	Got primary professional education – graduated PTU, FSU, FSO, professional-technical lyceum which do not give attestat of completed secondary general education (less than 2 years of study)
6:	Got primary professional education – graduated PTU, professional-technical lyceum, which also give attestat of completed secondary education (1-3 years of study)
7:	Got secondary professional education – graduated technikum, uchilishe, college (2-4 years of study)
8:	Got diploma of bachelor in college after 4 years of education on two-stage new education system
9:	Got diploma of master in college after additional 2 years of education on two-stage new education system
10:	Completed high education by 5-6-years system (diploma of specialist)
11:	Scientific degree (candidate, doctor of sciences)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_RU, v252_RU, v262_RU, v263_RU	
	English translation	Russian (Russia)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED level 1</b>	1 Did not study in school or completed 1-2 grades on school only (incomplete primary school)	1 Вообще не учился в школе или закончил лишь 1-2 класса школы (незаконченная начальная школа)	
<b>113 ISCED 1, completed primary education</b>	2 Graduated 3-7 grades of secondary school without attestat on basic general education	2 Закончил 3-7 классов средней школы, но не получил аттестата об основном общем образовании	
<b>213 General ISCED 2A, access ISCED 3A general/all 3</b>	3 Got attestat of basic general education – completed 7 grade of school by system before 1958, 8 grades by Soviet system of 1960s to 1980s or 9 grades by modern system) but no professional education	3 Получил аттестат об основном общем образовании (7 классов по системе до 1958 года, 8 классов по советской системе 60-80-х годов или 9 классов по современной системе), но не получил никакого профессионального образования	
<b>313 General ISCED 3A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5</b>	4 Completed general secondary education (10 grades by old system or 11 grades by new system), got attestat, but no any professional education	4 Законченное среднее общее образование (10 лет по старой системе, 11 лет по новой), получил аттестат, но не получил никакого профессионального образования	
<b>229 Vocational ISCED 3C 2 years, no access ISCED 5</b>	5 Got primary professional education – graduated PTU, FSU, FSO, professional-technical lyceum which do not give attestat of completed secondary general education (less than 2 years of study)	5 Начальное профессиональное образование - закончил ПТУ, ФЗУ, ФЗО, профессионально-технический лицей, которые не давали среднего общего образования (обучение до 1 года)	
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5</b>	6 Got primary professional education – graduated PTU, professional-technical lyceum, which also give attestat of completed secondary education (1-3 years of study)	6 Начальное профессиональное образование - закончил ПТУ, профессионально-технический лицей, которые также дали среднее общее	

		образование (1-3 года обучения) или на базе полного среднего
<b>520 ISCED 5B short, advanced vocational qualifications</b>	7 Got secondary professional education – graduated technikum, uchilishe, college (2-4 years of study)	7 среднее профессиональное образование - закончил техникум, училище, колледж (2-4 года обучения)
<b>620 ISCED 5A medium, bachelor/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary</b>	8 Got diploma of bachelor in college after 4 years of education on two-stage new education system	8 Получил диплом бакалавра в вузе после 4 лет обучения по новой двухступенчатой системе
<b>720 ISCED 5A long, master/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary</b>	9 Got diploma of master in college after additional 2 years of education on two-stage new education system	9 Получил диплом магистра в вузе после дополнительных 2 лет обучения по новой системе
<b>720 ISCED 5A long, master/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary</b>	10 Completed high education by 5-6-years system (diploma of specialist)	10 Законченное высшее образование по 5-6-летней системе (диплом специалиста)
<b>800 ISCED 6, doctoral degree</b>	11 Scientific degree (candidate, doctor of sciences)	11 Научная степень (кандидат, доктор наук)
<b>-2 no answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 Отказ от ответа
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 Затрудняюсь ответить
<b>-3</b>		

### 3.30 Serbia (RS)

**Name:** v243\_RS, v252\_RS, v262\_RS, v263\_RS

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	No education (under 3rd grade)
2:	Primary education lower cycle (4th – 7th grade)
3:	Primary education upper cycle (8th grade)
4:	Secondary vocational 3 yrs
5:	Secondary vocational 4 yrs
6:	Secondary general (grammar schools)
7:	1-2 years vocational training
8:	Higher schools
9:	University: Graduate studies
10:	Postgraduate studies: Specialist studies
11:	Postgraduate studies: Magister studies (outdated)
12:	Postgraduate studies: Master studies
13:	PhD studies/ Doctor's Degree
77:	Not applicable
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_RS, v252_RS, v262_RS, v263_RS	
	English translation	Serbian (Serbia)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 No education (under 3rd grade)	1 Bez škole (do tri razreda osnovne škole)	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Primary education lower cycle (4th – 7th grade)	2 Nedovršena osnovna škola (4 do 7 razreda)	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 Primary education upper cycle (8th grade)	3 Potpuna osnovna škola (8 razreda)	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	4 Secondary vocational 3 yrs	4 Trogodišnja srednja škola	
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	5 Secondary vocational 4 yrs	5 Četvorogodišnja srednja stručna škola	
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	6 Secondary general (grammar schools)	6 Gimnazija	
<b>421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary</b>	7 1-2 years vocational training	7 Jednogodišnja, dvogodišnja stručna usavršavanja nakon srednje škole	
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	8 Higher schools	8 Viša škola	
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	9 University: Graduate studies	9 Fakultet	
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	10 Postgraduate studies: Specialist studies	10 Postdiplomske studije, Specijalističke studije	
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	11 Postgraduate studies: Magister studies (outdated)	11 Postdiplomske studije, Magistrske Studije	
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	12 Postgraduate studies: Master studies	12 Postdiplomske studije, Master studije	
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	13 PhD studies/ Doctor's Degree	13 Doktorat	
<b>-3 'not applicable'</b>	77 Not applicable	77 /	
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 ne znam (ne čitati) (spontano)	
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 bez odgovora (ne čitati) (spontano)	

### 3.31 Slovakia (SK)

**Name:** v243\_SK, v252\_SK, v262\_SK, v263\_SK

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	Not completed first stage of elementary school (not completed primary level of education)
2:	Not completed second stage of elementary school (not completed lower secondary level of education)
3:	Completed lower secondary education (completed 8 or 9 years of elementary school or finished courses to complete lower secondary education)
4:	Practical (girl) school, two-years training programmes, requalification courses without vocational certificate
5:	secondary vocational school, secondary vocational training institution, secondary vocational school without leaving examination (without maturita)
6:	Secondary vocational school with leaving examination (with maturita certificate), secondary vocational training institution with maturita certificate)
7:	Eight year grammar school, 4 year grammar school
8:	Complementary study
9:	Complementary "postgraduate" pedagogical study
10:	"postgraduate" vocational study
11:	Postgraduate specialised study with leaving certificate, Dance conservatory
12:	Secondary vocational school with leaving examination (maturita) - six year study
13:	Bachelor's degree
14:	Master degree (engineering study, "small" doctorate)
15:	postgraduate pedagogical study, teaching certificate for university graduates
16:	PhD study, doctoral degree
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

## Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_SK, v252_SK, v262_SK, v263_SK	
	<i>English translation</i>	<i>Slovak (Slovakia)</i>	<i>Hungarian (Slovakia)</i>
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Not completed first stage of elementary school (not completed primary level of education)	1 Neukončená základná škola (menej ako 4 triedy základnej školy, ľudovej školy)	1 Befejezetlen alapiskola (kevesebb, mint négy osztálya az alapiskolának vagy népiskolának)
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Not completed second stage of elementary school (not completed lower secondary level of education)	2 Neukončený druhý stupeň základnej školy (neukončených osem tried ľudovej školy alebo neukončená meštianka)	2 Befejezetlen alapiskola felső tagozata (népiskola befejezetlen nyolc osztálya, vagy befejezetlen polgári iskola)
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 Completed lower secondary education (completed 8 or 9 years of elementary school or finished courses to complete lower secondary education)	3 Ukončený druhý stupeň základnej školy (osem tried ľudovej školy alebo ukončená meštianka), kurzy na doplnenie základného vzdelania	3 Befejezett alapiskolai végzettség (befejezett nyolcosztályos népiskola vagy polgári iskola), alapiskolai végzettséget kiegészítő tanfolyamok
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	4 Practical (girl) school, two-years training programmes, requalification courses without vocational certificate	4 Učebné programy bez výučného listu (doklad o zaučení, zaškolení - praktická (dievčenská) škola, 2 ročné učebné programy, rekvalifikačné kurzy)	4 Inaslevél nélkül végződő képzések (tanúsítvánnyal a befejezéséről – gyakorlati (lány) iskola, 2 éves képzések, rekvalifikációs képzések)
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	5 secondary vocational school, secondary vocational training institution, secondary vocational school without leaving examination (without maturita)	5 Stredná odborná škola bez maturity, stredné odborné učilište bez maturity, odborné učilište (výučný list)	5 Szakközépiskola érettségi nélkül, szakiskola érettségi nélkül, inasiskola érettségi nélkül (inaslevéllel)
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	6 Secondary vocational school with leaving examination (with maturita certificate), secondary vocational training institution with maturita certificate)	6 Stredná odborná škola s maturitou, stredné odborné učilište s maturitou	6 Szakközépiskola érettségivel, szakiskola érettségivel
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	7 Eight year grammar school, 4 year grammar school	7 Gymnázium (8 ročné, 4 ročné)	7 Gimnázium (8-éves, 4-éves)
<b>421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary</b>	8 Complementary study	8 Nadstavbové pomaturitné štúdium	8 Érettségi utáni felépítményi képzés
<b>422 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only</b>	9 Complementary "postgraduate" pedagogical study	9 Doplnujúce pedagogické štúdium po maturite	9 Érettségit követő kiegészítő pedagógiai képzés
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	10 "postgraduate" vocational study	10 Pomaturitné odborné (kvalifikačné) štúdium	10 Érettségit követő szakmai (kvalifikációs) képzés
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	11 Postgraduate specialised study with leaving certificate, Dance conservatory	11 Pomaturitné špecializačné štúdium, konzervatórium (5. a 6. ročník, absolventský diplom)	11 Érettségi utáni specializációs képzés, konzervatórium (5. és 6. évfolyam, abszolvensi oklevél)

<b>510 University qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	12 Secondary vocational school with leaving examination (maturita) - six year study	12 Vyššie odborné vzdelanie - 6 ročné (absolventský diplom, diplomovaný špecialista - DiS)	12 Magasabb szakmai képzés – 6 éves (abszolvensi oklevél, diplomás szakember - DiS)
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	13 Bachelor's degree	13 Vysoká škola - bakalárske štúdium	13 Egyetem, főiskola első fokozata (Bc.)
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	14 Master degree (engineering study, "small" doctorate)	14 Vysoká škola – magisterské, doktorské, inžinierske štúdium (Mgr., Ing., MUDr., JUDr. a pod., a ich ekvivalenty)	14 Egyetem, főiskola magiszteri fokozata, mérnöki (Mgr., Ing., MUDr., JUDr. és nekik megfelelő titulusok)
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	15 postgraduate pedagogical study, teaching certificate for university graduates	15 Doplnujúce pedagogické štúdium po vysokej škole, štátne rigorózne skúšky (PhDr., PaedDr., RNDr. a pod.)	15 Főiskola utáni, kiegészítő pedagógiai képzés, rigorózus vizsga (PhDr., PaedDr., RNDr és hasonló)
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	16 PhD study, doctoral degree	16 Doktorandské štúdium (PhD., CSc., ArtD., atď.)	16 Posztgraduális, doktori képzés (CSc., PhD., ArtD. titulusok és hasonló)
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 Neviem (neponúkajte)	88 Nem tudja (spontán válasz)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 Neodpovedal (neponúkajte)	99 Nem válaszolt



### 3.32 Slovenia (SI)

**Name:** v243\_SI, v252\_SI, v262\_SI, v263\_SI

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	Without school education
2:	Incomplete primary education
3:	Primary education
4:	Lower or upper secondary vocational education
5:	Secondary vocational education
6:	Secondary general education
7:	Higher vocational education, post-secondary education (2 years)
8:	Higher vocational education - 1. Bologna level.
9:	Higher education university education
10:	Bologna master's degree
11:	Specialization
12:	Master's degree
13:	PhD
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_SI, v252_SI, v262_SI, v263_SI	
		English translation	Slovenian (Slovenia)
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Without school education		1 Brez šolske izobrazbe - oseba, ki nima dokončanega niti enega razreda OŠ, je brez šolske izobrazbe. Brez šolske izobrazbe so tudi osebe, ki imajo narejene 3 razrede osemletke ali manj oz. 5 razredov devetletke ali manj.
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Incomplete primary education		2 Nepopolna osnovnošolska izobrazba - osebe, ki imajo več kot 3 razrede osemletke, ali več kot 5 razredov devetletke a niso dokončale OŠ oz. niso pridobile spričevala o končani OŠ.
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 Primary education		3 Osnovnošolska izobrazba - osebe, ki imajo zaključenih vseh osem oz. devet razredov OŠ in so pridobile spričevalo o končani OŠ.
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	4 Lower or upper secondary vocational education		4 Nižja ali srednja poklicna izobrazba - osebe, ki so končale šolanje v 1- do 2,5-letnih programih za pridobitev nižje poklicne izobrazbe oz. osebe, ki se končale šolanje v 3-letnih programih za pridobitev srednje poklicne izobrazbe; certifikat o NPK.
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	5 Secondary vocational education		5 Srednja strokovna izobrazba - oseb, ki so končale srednjo tehniško šolo oz. drugo strokovno izobrazbo, trajanje 4 ali 5 let, opravljena matura; tudi mojstrska oziroma delovodska ali poslovodska šola.
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	6 Secondary general education		6 Srednja splošna izobrazba – osebe, ki so končale šolanje v gimnaziji ali strokovni gimnaziji, imajo maturitetno spričevalo.

<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	7 Higher vocational education, post-secondary education (2 years)	7 Višja strokovna izobrazba, višješolska izobrazba - osebe, ki so končale šolanje v 2- letnem programu višjega strokovnega izobraževanja na višji strokovni šoli.
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	8 Higher vocational education-1. Bologna level.	8 Visokošolska strokovna izobrazba - osebe, ki so končale šolanje v 3- letnem (izjemoma 4-letnem) dodiplomskem visokošolskem programu na visoki strokovni šoli, fakulteti ali akademiji; 1.bolonjska stopnja.
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	9 Higher education university education	9 Visokošolska univerzitetna izobrazba - osebe, ki so končale šolanje v 4-letnem dodiplomskem univerzitetnem programu na fakulteti ali akademiji; tudi 1.bolonjska stopnja; običajno 4 leta+diploma.
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	11 Specialization	11 Specializacija - ki so končale šolanje v 1- do 2- letnem podiplomskem specialističnem študijskem programu in si bodo pridobile strokovni naziv specialist; običajno 1 leto.
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	12 Master's degree	12 Magisterij - osebe ki so končale šolanje v 2- letnem podiplomskem magistrskem programu in so si pridobile znanstveni naslov magister znanosti oziroma magister umetnosti; tudi bolonjski magisterij. V to stopnjo študija spada tudi študij MBA. V to kategorijo spadajo tudi osebe, ki so se šolale 5 ali 6 let po starem univerzitetnem programu (npr. študij medicine).
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	13 PhD	13 Doktorat
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 /
<b>/-2 'no answer (spontaneous)'</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 /

### 3.33 Spain (ES)

**Name:** v243\_ES, v252\_ES, v262\_ES, v263\_ES

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	No studies
2:	Not completed primary studies
3:	Old Primary School (Before 1970)
4:	Up to the 5th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s
5:	Up to the 6th course of Primary School
6:	Primary School in Music and Dance
7:	Elementary High School (Before 1970)
8:	Up to the 8th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s
9:	Compulsory High School
10:	High School (From 70s to 90s)
11:	Pre-University Studies (before 90s)
12:	Not compulsory High School
13:	Vocational training (initiation)
14:	Vocational training (initiation) (old Law)
15:	Vocational training (first grade) (old Law)
16:	Vocational training (first grade)
17:	Vocational training (medium grade, technical in various professions such as administrative or mechanic )
18:	Vocational training (medium grade, arts and design)
19:	Vocational training (medium grade, music and dance)
20:	Vocational training (high grade, industrial) (old Law)
21:	Vocational training (high grade, general) (old Law)
22:	Vocational training (high grade, general)
23:	Vocational training (high grade in arts)
24:	Medium Tertiary studies (nursery, school teacher, social worker)
25:	Medium Tertiary studies ( building engineer, industrial or business expert)
26:	Long tertiary studies
27:	Phd
28:	Other (specify)
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_ES, v252_ES, v262_ES, v263_ES	
	English translation	Spanish (Spain)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 No studies	1 Sin estudios	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Not completed primary studies	2 Estudios primarios sin completar (menos de 5 años)	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	3 Old Primary School (Before 1970)	3 Antigua Educación Primaria (Certificado de Estudios Primarios)	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	4 Up to the 5th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s	4 Hasta 5º de EGB	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	5 Up to the 6th course of Primary School	5 Educación Primaria (LOGSE)	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	6 Primary School in Music and Dance	6 Grado Elemental en Música y Danza	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	7 Elementary High School (Before 1970)	7 Bachillerato elemental	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	8 Up to the 8th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s	8 EGB	

<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	9 Compulsory High School	9 ESO
<b>311 General ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	10 High School (From 70s to 90s)	10 Bachillerato Superior o BUP
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	11 Pre-University Studies (before 90s)	11 PREU o COU
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	12 Not compulsory High School	12 Bachillerato (LOGSE)
<b>129 short vocational ISCED 2</b>	13 Vocational training (initiation)	13 F.P. de iniciación
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	14 Vocational training (initiation) (old Law)	14 Programas de garantía social, Programas de Cualificación Profesional Inicial (PCPI)
<b>222 Vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x only</b>	15 Vocational training (first grade) (old Law)	15 F.P. Oficialía
<b>222 Vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x only</b>	16 Vocational training (first grade)	16 F.P. de 1er grado (FP I)
<b>322 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only</b>	17 Vocational training (medium grade, technical in various professions such as administrative or mechanic )	17 C.F. de Grado Medio (Técnico Medio)
<b>322 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only</b>	18 Vocational training (medium grade, arts and design)	18 C.F. de Grado Medio en Artes Plásticas y Diseño
<b>322 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only</b>	19 Vocational training (medium grade, music and dance)	19 Grado Medio en Música y Danza
<b>421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary</b>	20 Vocational training (high grade, industrial) (old Law)	20 F.P. Maestría
<b>421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary</b>	21 Vocational training (high grade, general) (old Law)	21 F.P. de 2º Grado (FP II)
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	22 Vocational training (high grade, general)	22 C.F. de Grado Superior (Técnico Superior)
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	23 Vocational training (high grade in arts)	23 C.F. de Grado Superior en Escuelas de Arte
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	24 Medium Tertiary studies (nursery, school teacher, social worker)	24 Peritaje, Enfermería, Magisterio o Asistente Social
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	25 Medium Tertiary studies ( building engineer, industrial or business expert)	25 Diploma, Ingeniero o Arquitecto Técnico, 3 años de licenciatura, Grado (Bolonia), Título Superior en Diseño
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	26 Long tertiary studies	26 Licenciado, Ingeniero Superior, Arquitecto, Máster (Bolonia), título Superior en Música, Danza o Arte Dramático
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	27 PhD	27 Doctorado
<b>6666 Other</b>	28 Other (specify)	28 Otros (especificar)
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 (N.S.)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 (N.C.)

### 3.34 Sweden (SE)

**Name:** v243\_SE, v252\_SE, v262\_SE, v263\_SE

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	not completed ISCED level 1
2:	ISCED 1, completed primary education
3:	Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all 3
4:	Old version of vocational high school
5:	Old and current version of high school education that gives access to higher education
6:	Old version of mainly vocational high school with limited access to higher education
7:	Vocational high school
8:	Technical high school, formerly 4 years at high school, currently 3 years at high school and 4th year at university/university college
9:	Degree from one year of studies at university college.
10:	Vocational degree, qualification obtained after high school graduation, from vocational training institutes
11:	Vocational degree, obtained at university or university college, e.g. old professional nursing programmes
12:	Vocational degree, obtained after high school graduation, longer programme 2-3 years from vocational training institutes, e.g. engine driver
13:	Bachelor's degree or professional degree from a university college
14:	Bachelor's degree or professional degree from a university
15:	One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at university college
16:	Masters degree from university college
17:	One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at university
18:	Masters degree from university
19:	Research degree, licantiate degree, a sort of half-way doctoral degree, old degree that is not often used
20:	Research degree, phd
88:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_SE, v252_SE, v262_SE, v263_SE	
	English translation	Swedish (Sweden)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Not completed ISCED level 1	1 Ej avslutad folkskola/grundskola skolår 1-6	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 ISCED 1, completed primary education	2 Avslutad Folkskola, Grundskolan skolår 7-8	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all 3	3 Avslutad Grundskola skolår 9	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	4 Old version of vocational high school	4 Fackskola (1963-1970) - 2-årig gymnasielinje, 2-årig yrkesskola	
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	5 Old and current version of high school education that gives access to higher education	5 Studieförberedande gymnasieprogram (3 år)	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	6 Old version of mainly vocational high school with limited access to higher education	6 Gamla gymnasieutbildningar på två år	
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	7 Vocational high school	7 Yrkesinriktade gymnasieprogram (3 år)	
<b>413 General ISCED 4 with access to all first degrees at ISCED 6/7</b>	8 Technical high school, formerly 4 years at high school, currently 3 years at high	8 4-årig gymnasielinje (före 1995)/Tekniskt basår	

	school and 4th year at university/university college	
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	9 Degree from one year of studies at university college.	9 Universitet/Högskola, 1 år, med examen
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	10 Vocational degree, qualification obtained after high school graduation, from vocational training institutes	10 Eftergymnasial utbildning, ej Universitet/Högskola, 1 år (t ex KY-utbildning, militärutbildning)
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	11 Vocational degree, obtained at university or university college, e.g. old professional nursing programmes	11 Universitet/Högskola, 2 år, med examen (högskoleexamen)
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	12 Vocational degree, obtained after high school graduation, longer programme 2-3 years from vocational training institutes, e.g. engine driver	12 2-3 år KY-utbildning, Eftergymnasial utbildning, ej Universitet/Högskola 3 år
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	13 Bachelor's degree or professional degree from a university college	13 Kandidat och/eller yrkesexamen från Högskola, 3-4 år
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	14 Bachelor's degree or professional degree from a university	14 Kandidat och/eller yrkesexamen från Universitet, KTH, CTH, Handelshögskolan, 3-4 år
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	15 One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at university college	15 Magisterexamen och/eller yrkesexamen från Högskola, >4 år
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	16 Masters degree from university college	16 Mastersexamen från Högskola
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	17 One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at university	17 Magisterexamen och/eller yrkesexamen från universitet, KTH, CTH, Handelshögskolan >4 år
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	18 Masters degree from university	18 Mastersexamen från Universitet, KTH, CTH, Handelshögskolan
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	19 Research degree, licantiate degree, a sort of half-way doctoral degree, old degree that is not often used	19 Forskarutbildning: Licentiatexamen
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	20 Research degree, phd	20 Forskarutbildning: Doktorsexamen
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 Vet ej
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 Vägrar

### 3.35 Switzerland (CH)

**Name:** v243\_CH, v252\_CH, v262\_CH, v263\_CH

#### Response Options and coding:

1:	Incomplete primary school
2:	Primary school
3:	Secondary education (first stage)
4:	Additional year of secondary education, preparation for vocational training
5:	General training school (2-3 years)
6:	Baccalaureate preparing for university
7:	Baccalaureate for adults or apprenticeship after Baccalaureate
8:	Diploma for teaching in primary school or preprimary school
9:	Vocational baccalaureate
10:	Vocational baccalaureate for adults
11:	Elementary vocational training (enterprise and school, 1-2 year)
12:	Apprenticeship (vocational training, dual system, 3-4 years)
13:	Second vocational training (or apprenticeship as second education)
14:	Advanced vocational qualification (specialization exam, federal certif. or dipl. of advanced vocational training)
15:	Higher vocational training (diploma of a high school - technical, administration, health, social work, applied arts)
16:	Higher vocational training (diploma of some specific high schools having obtained a recognition of tertiary level)
17:	University of applied science and pedagogical university (Bachelor)
18:	University of applied science and pedagogical university (Master)
19:	University diploma (intermediary level)
20:	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Bachelor and short university degree)
21:	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (degree requiring more than 4 years)
22:	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Master)
23:	Doctoral degree
24:	Other
88:	CAWI: follow up refusal
55:	Don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

## Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb	Source: v243_CH, v252_CH, v262_CH, v263_CH			
	English translation	German (Switzerland)	French (Switzerland)	Italian (Switzerland)
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Incomplete primary school	1 'Nicht abgeschlossene Primarschule	1 'Ecole primaire inachevée	1 Scuola elementare non terminate
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Primary school	2 'Primarschule (4 bis 6 Jahre Schule)	2 'Ecole primaire (4 à 6 ans de scolarité)	2 'Scuola elementare (scolarità di 4 a 6 anni)
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 Secondary education (first stage)	3 Sekundar-, Real- und Oberschule (auch Primarschule von 8-9 Schuljahren)	3 Cycle d'orientation, école secondaire (et école primaire de 8-9 ans)	3 Scuola secondaria, scuola media (e scuola elementare di 8-9 anni)
<b>212 General/pre-vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x</b>	4 Additional year of secondary education, preparation for vocational training	4 10. Schuljahr, Vorlehre, Haushaltsjahr, Berufsvorbereitungsklasse, Brückenangebote	4 10. année, préapprentissage, cours préparatoire, école préprofessionnelle	4 10. anno, pretirocinio, corso preprofessionale, offerte transitorie
<b>312 General ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only</b>	5 General training school (2-3 years)	5 Fachmittelschulen (3 Jahre, FMS-Ausweis, Fachmaturität), Diplommittelschulen (DMS), Handelsschule	5 Ecoles de culture générale (3 ans, certificat d'ECG, maturité spécialisée), Ecoles de degré diplôme (EDD), Ecole de commerce	5 Scuole specializzate (3 anni, certificato, maturità specializzata) scuola per professioni sanitarie/sociali (sspps), scuole di diploma (SDD), scuola commerciale
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	6 Baccalaureate preparing for university	6 Gymnasiale Maturität, Gymnasium	6 Maturité gymnasiale, Gymnase, Collège	6 Maturità ginnasiale, Liceo
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	7 Baccalaureate for adults or apprenticeship after Baccalaureate	7 Gymnasiale Maturität für Erwachsene oder Berufslehre nach gymnasialer Maturität	7 Maturité gymnasiale pour adultes ou apprentissage après maturité gymnasiale	7 Maturità ginnasiale per adulti o apprendistato dopo maturità ginnasiale
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	8 Diploma for teaching in primary school or preprimary school	8 Lehrerseminar, Schule für Unterrichtsberufe (für Vor- und Primarschule)	8 Ecole normale, Etudes pédagogiques (niveau préscolaire et primaire)	8 Scuola magistrale, patente di maestro/a (per scuola dell'infanzia e scuola elementare)
<b>322 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only</b>	9 Vocational baccalaureate	9 Berufsmaturität	9 Maturité professionnelle	9 Maturità professionale
<b>422 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only</b>	10 Vocational baccalaureate for adults	10 Berufsmaturität für Erwachsene	10 Maturité professionnelle pour adultes	10 Maturità professionale per adulti
<b>229 short vocational ISCED 3</b>	11 Elementary vocational training (enterprise and school, 1-2 year)	11 Berufliche Grundbildung (Eidg. Berufsattest) Anlehre in Betrieb und	11 Formation professionnelle initiale (Attestation fédérale de formation	11 Formazione professionale di base (Certificato federale di formazione



		Schule, Kurzlehre (2 Jahre), Handelsschule (1 Jahr), Allgemeinbildende Schule (1-2 Jahre)	professionnelle, Apprentissage court (2 ans), Ecole commerciale (1 an), Ecole de formation générale (1-2 ans)	pratica), Apprendistato corto (2 anni), Scuole commerciali (1 anno), Scuole di formazione generale (1-2 anni)
<b>322 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only</b>	12 Apprenticeship (vocational training, dual system, 3-4 years)	12 Berufslehre 3-4 Jahre (Eidg. Fähigkeitszeugnis) in Lehrbetriebe oder in Berufsfachschule	12 Apprentissage 3-4 ans (CFC) en entreprise formatrice ou en école professionnelle	12 Apprendistato 3-4 anni (AFC: attestato federale di capacità) tirocinio in azienda o in scuola professionale di base
<b>421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary</b>	13 Second vocational training (or apprenticeship as second education)	13 Zweite Berufslehre oder Berufslehre als Zweitausbildung	13 Deuxième apprentissage ou apprentissage en tant que deuxième formation	13 Secondo apprendistato o apprendistato come seconda formazione
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	14 Advanced vocational qualification (specialization exam, federal certif. or dipl. of advanced vocational training)	14 Meisterdiplom, Eidg. Fachausweis und weitere Fachprüfungen	14 Maîtrise professionnelle, brevet fédéral et autres examens professionnels supérieurs	14 Maestria, brevetto federale e altri esami professionali superiori
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	15 Higher vocational training (diploma of a high school - technical, administration, health, social work, applied arts)	15 Diplom oder Nachdiplom einer höheren Fachschule, z.B. in den Bereichen Technik, Verwaltung, Gesundheit, Sozialarbeit, Kunst und Gestaltung	15 Diplôme ou postgrade d'une école professionnelle supérieure, p.ex. dans les domaines technique, administration, santé, travail social, arts appliqués	15 Diploma o postdiploma di una scuola professionale superiore, p.es. nel campo tecnico, amministrativo, salute, lavoro sociale, arte applicata
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	16 Higher vocational training (diploma of some specific high schools having obtained a recognition of tertiary level)	16 Diplom oder Nachdiplom einer der folgenden höheren Fachschulen: Ingenieurschule (HTL); Höhere Wirtschafts- und Verwaltungsschule (HWV); Höhere Fachschule für Gestaltung (HFG); Höhere Hauswirtschaftliche Fachschule (HHF); Hotelfachschule Lausanne (Abschlüsse der Jahre 1998, 1999 und 2000)	16 Diplôme ou postgrade d'une des écoles supérieures suivantes: écoles d'ingénieurs ETS; écoles supérieures de cadres pour l'économie et l'administration (ESCEA); écoles supérieures d'arts appliqués (ESAA); écoles supérieures d'économie familiale (ESEF); école hôtelière de Lausanne (EHL, diplômes décernés en 1998, 1999 et 2000)	16 Diploma o postdiploma di una scuola professionale superiore, p.es. nel campo tecnico, amministrativo, salute, lavoro sociale, arte applicata
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	17 University of applied science and pedagogical university (Bachelor)	17 Fachhochschulen (FH), Pädagogische Hochschule (PH), Bachelor	17 Hautes écoles spécialisées (HES), Hautes écoles pédagogiques (HEP), Bachelor	17 Diploma o postdiploma di una delle seguenti scuole superiori: scuola tecnica superiore (STS); scuola superiore dei quadri per l'economia e l'amministrazione (SSQEA); scuola superiore di arti applicate (SSAA); scuola superiore di economia domestica (SSED); scuola alberghiera di Losanna (titoli conseguiti negli anni 1998, 1999 e 2000)

<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	18 University of applied science and pedagogical university (Master)	18 Fachhochschulen (FH), Pädagogische Hochschulen (PH), Master, Diplom, Nachdiplom	18 Hautes écoles spécialisées (HES), Hautes écoles pédagogiques (HEP), Master, diplôme, postgrade	18 Scuole universitarie professionali (SUP), Alte scuole pedagogiche (ASP), Bachelor
<b>510 University qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	19 University diploma (intermediary level)	19 Universitäre Hochschulen, Abgeschlossenes Grundstudium, Halblizenziat	19 Hautes écoles universitaires, demi-licence, certificat propédeutique	19 Università, Biennio propedeutico, primo ciclo con certificato
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	20 University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Bachelor and short university degree)	20 Universitäre Hochschulen, Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule (ETH), Bachelor, Lizenziat das 3-4 Jahre 21erfordert	20 Hautes écoles universitaires, Ecoles polytechniques fédérales (EPF), Bachelor, licence en 3-4 ans	20 Università, Politecnico Federale, Bachelor, licenza in 3-4 anni
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	21 University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (degree requiring more than 4 years)	21 Universitäre Hochschulen, Eidgenössische Technische Hochschulen (ETH), Lizenziat das mehr als 4 Jahre erfordert	21 Hautes écoles universitaires, Ecoles polytechniques fédérales (EPF), licence exigeant plus que 4 ans	21 Università, Politecnico Federale, Licenza che esige più di 4 anni di studio
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	22 University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Master)	22 Universitäre Hochschulen, Eidgenössische Technische Hochschulen (ETH), Master, Diplom, Nachdiplom	22 Hautes écoles universitaires, Ecoles polytechniques fédérales (EPF), Master, diplôme, postgrade	22 Università, Politecnico Federale, Master, licenza, diploma, postdiploma
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	23 Doctoral degree	23 Doctorat, PhD	23 Doctorat, PhD	23 Dottorato (Phd)
<b>6666 Other</b>	24 Other	24 Andere Ausbildung (notieren)	24 Autre formation (noter)	24 Altra formazione (specificare)
<b>-8 follow-up non response</b>	55 CAWI: follow up refusal	/	/	/
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 Don't know (spontaneous)	88 (Weiss nicht)	88 (Ne sait pas)	88 / (Non so)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 /	99 /	99 /

### 3.36 Ukraine (UA)

Name: v243\_UA v252\_UA, v262\_UA, v263\_UA

#### Response Options and coding:

0:	Incomplete primary secondary education (less than 4 classes)
1:	Primary secondary education (1- 3(4) classes)
2:	Basic secondary education (certificate for 8(9) class)
3:	Technical-vocational education based on basic secondary education (no certificate of complete secondary education)
4:	Technical-vocational education based on of basic general secondary (certificate of general secondary education and qualified worker diploma)
5:	Complete secondary education (certificate of general secondary education of 10(11) classes)
6:	Additional training training on the basis of general secondary education (vocational and general educational courses)
7:	Technical-vocational education on the basis of general secondary education
8:	Professional pre-higher education (diploma of junior specialist)
9:	Basic higher education (bachelor's degree)
10:	Full higher education (specialist)
11:	Full higher education (Master or equivalent)
12:	Academic degree (candidate, doctor, PhD)
88:	don't know [88 "don't know (spontaneous)" in EVS]
99:	no answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb	Source: v243_UA, v252_UA, v262_UA, v263_UA		
	English translation	Ukrainian (Ukraine)	Russian (Ukraine)
0 not completed ISCED level 1	0 Incomplete primary secondary education (less than 4 classes)	0 Неповна початкова освіта (менше ніж 4 класи у закладах загальної середньої освіти)	0 Неполное начальное образование (меньше 4-х классов в учреждениях общего среднего образования)
1 ISCED 1, completed primary education	1 Primary secondary education (1- 3(4) classes)	1 Початкова освіта (1- 3(4) класи у закладах загальної середньої освіти)	1 Начальное образование (1-3(4) классов в учреждениях общего среднего образования)
2 Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all 3	2 Basic secondary education (certificate for 8(9) class)	2 Неповна середня освіта (атестат за 8-9 класів загальної середньої освіти)	2 Неполное среднее образование (аттестат за 8-9 общего среднего образования)
3 Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to ISCED level 5	3 Technical-vocational education based on basic secondary education (no certificate of complete secondary education)	3 Професійна (професійно-технічна) освіта на базі неповної середньої освіти (немає атестату про повну загальну середню освіту)	3 Профессиональное (профессионально-техническое) образование на базе неполного среднего образования (нет аттестата о полном среднем образовании)
4 Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5 institutions	4 Technical-vocational education based on of basic general secondary (certificate of general secondary education and qualified worker diploma)	4 Фахова передвища освіта на базі неповної середньої освіти (атестат за 8-9 класів загальної середньої освіти , диплом	4 Профессиональное предвысшее образование на базе неполного среднего образования (аттестат за 8-9 классов общего среднего образования. диплом

		технікуму, училища, коледжу)	техникума, училища, колледжа)
<b>5 Qualification from general ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5 institutions</b>	5 Complete secondary education (certificate of general secondary education of 10(11) classes)	5 Повна загальна середня освіта (атестат про повну загальну середню освіту за 10-11 класів)	5 Полное среднее образование (аттестат про полное среднее образование за 10-11 классов)
<b>6 Qualification from ISCED 4 programmes without access to ISCED level 5</b>	6 Additional training training on the basis of general secondary education (vocational and general educational courses)	6 Додаткове навчання на базі повної загальної середньої освіти (професійні, загальноосвітні курси тощо)	6 Дополнительное образование на базе полного среднего образования (профессиональные, общеобразовательные курсы и др.)
<b>7 Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A or all ISCED level 5 institutions</b>	7 Technical-vocational education on the basis of general secondary education	7 Професійна (професійно-технічна) освіта освіта на базі повної загальної середньої освіти	7 Профессиональное (профессионально-техническое) образование на базе полного среднего образования
<b>8 ISCED 5B programmes of short duration, advanced vocational qualifications</b>	8 Professional pre-higher education (diploma of junior specialist)	8 Фахова передвища освіта на базі повної середньої освіти (молодший спеціаліст – диплом технікуму, училища, коледжу)	8 Профессиональное предвысшее образование на базе полного среднего образования (младший специалист – диплом техникума, училища, колледжа)
<b>9 ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from an upper/single tier tertiary institution</b>	9 Basic higher education (bachelor's degree)	9 Базова вища освіта (бакалавр)	9 Базовое высшее образование (бакалавр)
<b>10 ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from an upper/single tier tertiary institution</b>	10 Full higher education (specialist)	10 Повна вища освіта (спеціаліст)	10 Полное высшее образование (специалист)
<b>11 ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from an upper/single tier tertiary institution</b>	11 Full higher education (Master or equivalent)	11 Повна вища освіта (магістр)	11 Полное высшее образование (магистр)
<b>12 ISCED 6, doctoral degree</b>	12 Academic degree (candidate, doctor, PhD)	12 Аспірантура, вчена/науковий ступінь	12 Аспирантура, ученая степень
<b>88</b>	-1 don't know [88 "don't know (spontaneous)" in EVS]	-1 ВВ (не зачитувати)	-1 30 (не зачитывать)
<b>99</b>	-2 no answer (spontaneous)	-2 НВ (не зачитувати)	-2 НО (не зачитывать)

#### 4. Source variables (countries that are not part of the EVS 2017 Integrated dataset)

##### 4.1 Greece (GR)

**Name:** v243\_GR, v252\_GR, v262\_GR, v263\_GR

##### Response Options and coding:

1:	Some classes of primary school
2:	Primary school certificate
3:	Junior High School certificate
4:	General High School certificate
5:	Vocational Training School certificate (EPES)
6:	Technical-Vocational High School Certificate (EPAL)
7:	Vocational training schools (SEK)
8:	Institutes of Vocational Training (IEK)
9:	Private Institute of Higher Vocational Training
10:	Bachelor of Higher Technical Education
11:	Bachelor of Highest Education
12:	Post-graduate diploma of Higher Technical Education
13:	Bachelor of Highest Education in Universities and Polytechnical Universities
14:	Post-graduate degree of Highest Education
15:	Doctoral degree (equivalent and similar to PhD)
88:	don't know (spontaneous)
99:	No answer (spontaneous)

##### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_GR, v252_GR, v262_GR, v263_GR	
	English translation	Greek (Greece)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Some classes of primary school	1 Μερικές τάξεις Δημοτικού	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Primary school certificate	2 Απολυτήριο Δημοτικού	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 Junior High School certificate	3 Απολυτήριο Γυμνασίου	
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	4 General High School certificate	4 Απολυτήριο Λυκείου	
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	5 Vocational Training School certificate (EPES)	5 Πτυχίο Επαγγελματικής Σχολής (ΕΠΕΣ)	
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	6 Technical-Vocational High School Certificate (EPAL)	6 Απολυτήριο Επαγγελματικού Λυκείου (ΕΠΑ.Λ.).	
<b>421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary</b>	7 Vocational training schools (SEK)	7 Πιστοποιητικό επαγγελματικής κατάρτισης επιπέδου 1, Σχολών Επαγγελματικής Κατάρτισης (ΣΕΚ)	
<b>421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary</b>	8 Institutes of Vocational Training (IEK)	8 Δίπλωμα επαγγελματικής κατάρτισης επιπέδου μετα-δευτεροβάθμιας επαγγελματικής κατάρτισης (Ι.Ε.Κ.)	
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	9 Private Institute of Higher Vocational Training	9 Δίπλωμα ιδιωτικής σχολής ανώτερης επαγγελματικής εκπαίδευσης	
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	10 Bachelor of Higher Technical Education	10 Πτυχίο πρώην ΚΑΤΕΕ / ΑΤΕΙ	
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	11 Bachelor of Highest Education	11 Πτυχίο ΑΕΙ	
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	12 Post-graduate diploma of Higher Technical Education	12 Μεταπτυχιακό δίπλωμα ειδίκευσης ΑΤΕΙ	

<b>720 University master's degree</b>	13 Bachelor of Highest Education in Universities and Polytechnical Universities	13 Πτυχίο ΑΕΙ (5ετούς φοίτησης)/Πολυτεχνείου - Πτυχίο ΑΕΙ 5ετούς φοίτησης (π.χ. Πτυχίο Γεωπονικής Σχολής)
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	14 Post-graduate degree of Highest Education	14 Μεταπτυχιακό δίπλωμα ειδίκευσης ΑΕΙ / Πολυτεχνείου
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	15 Doctoral degree (equivalent and similar to PhD)	15 Διδακτορικό δίπλωμα
<b>-1 'don't know (spontaneous)'</b>	88 don't know (spontaneous)	88 Δεν ξέρω
<b>-2 'no answer (spontaneous)'</b>	99 no answer (spontaneous)	99 Προτιμώ να μην απαντήσω

## 4.2 Finland Swedish (FI\_se)

**Name:** v243\_FI\_se, v252\_FI\_se, v262\_FI\_se, v263\_FI\_se

### Response Options and coding:

1:	Less than primary school (grades 1-6) or less than comprehensive school
2:	Grades 1-6 of comprehensive school, or primary school or people's school
3:	Grades 7-9 of comprehensive school, or middle school
4:	General upper secondary school, matriculation examination
5:	Vocational upper secondary qualification, further vocational qualification
6:	Both matriculation examination and vocational qualification
7:	Specialist vocational qualification
8:	Post-secondary level vocational qualification (old)
9:	Bachelors' degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)
10:	Bachelors' degree in university
11:	Master's degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)
12:	Master's degree in university
13:	Licentiate degree
14:	Doctoral degree
15:	other
88:	don't know (spontaneous)
99:	no answer (spontaneous)

### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb		Source: v243_FI_se, v252_FI_se, v262_FI_se, v263_FI_se	
	English translation	Swedish (Finland)	
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Less than primary school (grades 1-6) or less than comprehensive school	1 Ej avslutad Folkskola / Grundskola	
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Grades 1-6 of comprehensive school, or primary school or people's school	2 Avslutad Folkskola / Grundskolas lågstadium	
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	3 Grades 7-9 of comprehensive school, or middle school	3 Avslutad grundskolas högstadium / Mellanskola	
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	4 General upper secondary school, matriculation examination	4 Gymnasium, studentexamen	
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	5 Vocational upper secondary qualification, further vocational qualification	5 Yrkesexamen	
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	6 Both matriculation examination and vocational qualification	6 Både studentexamen och yrkesexamen	
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	7 Specialist vocational qualification	7 Specialyrkesexamen	
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	8 Post-secondary level vocational qualification (old)	8 Yrkesexamen, institutnivå	
<b>610 Non-university bachelor's degree</b>	9 Bachelors' degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)	9 Yrkeshögskoleexamen	
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	10 Bachelors' degree in university	10 Lägre högskoleexamen eller kandidatexamen	
<b>710 Non-university master's degree</b>	11 Master's degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)	11 Högre yrkeshögskoleexamen	
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	12 Master's degree in university	12 Högre högskoleexamen	
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	13 Licentiate degree	13 Licentiatexamen	
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	14 Doctoral degree	14 Doktorsexamen	
<b>6666 Other</b>	15 other	15 Annan	
<b>-1 'don't know (spontaneous)'</b>	88 don't know (spontaneous)	88 Vet ej	

-2 'no answer (spontaneous)'	99 no answer (spontaneous)	/
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### 4.3 Romania Hungarian (RO\_hu)

**Name:** v243\_RO\_hu, v252\_RO\_hu, v262\_RO\_hu, v263\_RO\_hu

#### Response Options and coding:

0:	No school at all
1:	Unfinished primary school
2:	Finished primary school
3:	Unfinished gymnasia
4:	Graduated gymnasia
5:	Apprentice (complementary) school
6:	School of Arts and Crafts
7:	School of Arts and Crafts - year of completion
8:	Professional school, less than 2 years
9:	Professional school, 2-4 years
10:	Unfinished High School
11:	Completed Theoretical High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)
12:	Completed Technological / Industrial High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)
13:	Foreman school without Baccalaureate
14:	Foreman school with Baccalaureate
15:	Post-highschool without Baccalaureate
16:	Post-highschool with Baccalaureate
17:	Unfinished university studies
18:	Sub-engineers or College
19:	BA (graduated university): 3 years
20:	BA (graduated university): 4 years
21:	BA (graduated university): 5 years
22:	BA (graduated university): 6 years
23:	Master
24:	PhD
77:	Not Applicable
88:	don't know (spontaneous)
99:	no answer (spontaneous)

#### Harmonization mapping:

Target: v243_edulvlb, v252_edulvlb, v262_edulvlb, v263_edulvlb	Source: v243_RO_hu, v252_RO_hu, v262_RO_hu, v263_RO_hu		
	English translation	Romanian (Romania)	Hungarian (Romania)
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	0 No school at all	0 Fără școală	0 nem járt iskolába
<b>000 Not completed ISCED 1</b>	1 Unfinished primary school	1 Școală primară neterminată	1 befejezetlen elemi iskola
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	2 Finished primary school	2 Școală primară terminată	2 befejezett elemi iskola
<b>113 Completed ISCED 1</b>	3 Unfinished gymnasia	3 Gimnaziu incomplet	3 befejezetlen általános iskola
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	4 Graduated gymnasia	4 Gimnaziu complet	4 befejezett általános iskola
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	5 Apprentice (complementary) school	5 Școală de Ucenici (complementară)	5 inasképző iskola (kiegészítő)
<b>229 Short vocational ISCED 3</b>	6 School of Arts and Crafts	6 Școală de Arte și meserii	6 Művészeti és népiskola

<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	7 School of Arts and Crafts - year of completion	7 Școală de Arte și meserii - an de completare	7 Művészeti és népiskola - kiegészítő év
<b>229 Short vocational ISCED 3</b>	8 Professional school, less than 2 years	8 Școală Profesională, mai puțin de 2 ani	8 szakiskola (2 évnél kevesebb)
<b>321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary</b>	9 Professional school, 2-4 years	9 Școală Profesională, 2-4 ani	9 szakiskola (2-4 éves)
<b>213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3</b>	10 Unfinished High School	10 Liceu neterminat	10 befejezetlen középiskola
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	11 Completed Theoretical High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)	11 Liceu teoretic terminat (Diploma de Bacalaureat)	11 befejezett középiskola érettségivel
<b>323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	12 Completed Technological / Industrial High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)	12 Liceu tehnologic/industrial terminat (Diplomă de Bacalaureat)	12 befejezett szakközépiskola érettségivel
<b>421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary</b>	13 Foreman school without Baccalaureate	13 Școală de Maiștri fără Bacalaureat	13 művezetőképző technikum érettségi nélkül
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	14 Foreman school with Baccalaureate	14 Școală de Maiștri cu Bacalaureat	143 művezetőképző technikum érettségivel
<b>421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary</b>	15 Post-highschool without Baccalaureate	15 Școală Postliceală fără Bacalaureat	15 posztliceális képzés érettségi nélkül
<b>423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university</b>	16 Post-highschool with Baccalaureate	16 Școală Postliceală cu Bacalaureat	16 posztliceális képzés érettségivel
<b>313 General ISCED 3 with access to university</b>	17 Unfinished university studies	17 Facultate neterminată	17 befejezetlen egyetem
<b>520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree</b>	18 Sub-engineers or College	18 Facultate – subingineri sau colegiu	18 felsőfokú szakképzés, technikum vagy almérnöki
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	19 BA (graduated university): 3 years	19 facultate complet: 3 ani	19 befejezett egyetem - 3 év
<b>620 University bachelor's degree</b>	20 BA (graduated university): 4 years	20 facultate complet: 4 ani	20 befejezett egyetem - 4 év
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	21 BA (graduated university): 5 years	21 facultate complet: 5 ani	21 befejezett egyetem - 5 év
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	22 BA (graduated university): 6 years	22 facultate complet: 6 ani	22 befejezett egyetem - 6 év
<b>720 University master's degree</b>	23 Master	23 master	23 mesteri fokozat
<b>800 Doctoral degree</b>	24 PhD	24 Doctorat	24 doktori fokozat, PhD
<b>-3 Not applicable</b>	77 Not applicable	77 Nu e cazul	77 Nem vonatkozik rá
<b>-1 Don't know (spontaneous)</b>	88 don't know (spontaneous)	88 nu știu (spontan)	88 Nem tudja (spontán módon)
<b>-2 No answer (spontaneous)</b>	99 No answer (spontaneous)	99 nu răspund (spontan)	99 Nincs válasz (spontán módon)