

South Africa
ISSP 2017 –
Social Networks and Social Resources
Questionnaire
(English)

SOUTH AFRICAN SOCIAL ATTITUDES SURVEY
Questionnaire 3: October/December 2017



RESPONDENTS AGED 16 YEARS +

Good (morning/afternoon/evening), I'm _____ and we are conducting a survey for the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC). The HSRC regularly conducts surveys of opinion amongst the South African population. Topics include a wide range of social matters such as communications, politics, education, unemployment, the problems of the aged and inter-group relations. As a follow-up to this earlier work, we would like to ask you questions on a variety of subjects that are of national importance. To obtain reliable, scientific information we request that you answer the questions that follow as honestly as possible. Your opinion is important in this research. The area in which you live and you yourself have been selected randomly for the purpose of this survey. The fact that you have been chosen is thus quite coincidental. The information you give to us will be kept confidential. You and your household members will not be identified by name or address in any of the reports we plan to write.

PARTICULARS OF VISITS

	DAY	MONTH	TIME STARTED		TIME COMPLETED		**RESPONSE	
			HR	MIN	HR	MIN		
First visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	/ 2017		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Second visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	/ 2017		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Third visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	/ 2017		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

**RESPONSE CODES	
Completed questionnaire	= 01
Partially completed questionnaire (specify reason)	= 02
<u>Revisit</u>	
Appointment made	= 03
Selected respondent not at home	= 04
No one home	= 05
<u>Do not qualify</u>	
Vacant house/flat/stand/not a house or flat/demolished	= 06
No person qualifies according to the survey specifications	= 07
Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language	= 08
Respondent is physically/mentally not fit to be interviewed	= 09
<u>Refusals</u>	
Contact person refused	= 10
Interview refused by selected respondent	= 11
Interview refused by parent	= 12
Interview refused by other household member	= 13
<u>OFFICE USE</u>	= 14

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

Name of Interviewer

Number of interviewer

Checked by

Signature of supervisor _____

FIELDWORK CONTROL

CONTROL	YES	NO	REMARKS
Personal	1	2	
Telephonic	1	2	
Name	SIGNATURE		
.....	DATE/...../.....2017		

RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE

Number of households at visiting point

--	--

Number of persons 16 years and older at visiting point

--	--

Please list all persons at the visiting point/on the stand who are 16 years and older and were resident 15 out of the past 30 days. Once this is completed, use the Kish grid on next page to determine which person is to be interviewed.

Names of Persons Aged 16 and Older	
	01
	02
	03
	04
	05
	06
	07
	08
	09
	10
	11
	12
	13
	14
	15
	16
	17
	18
	19
	20
	21
	22
	23
	24
	25

NAME OF RESPONDENT:
ADDRESS OF RESPONDENT:
.....
.....
TEL NO.:

GRID TO SELECT RESPONDENT

NUMBER OF QUESTION-NAIRE				NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM WHICH RESPONDENT MUST BE DRAWN																								
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	26	51	76	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	5	8	6	5	12	10	1	6	8	7	19	19	13	21	13	24	25
2	27	52	77	1	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	4	8	3	7	2	5	14	4	15	4	8	6	16	14	22	19
3	28	53	78	1	1	2	1	4	2	7	6	9	3	5	11	2	1	3	11	7	10	16	16	10	5	2	2	3
4	29	54	79	1	2	3	2	1	3	5	8	6	2	4	2	4	8	11	10	16	6	9	10	15	11	12	11	18
5	30	55	80	1	1	1	4	5	6	3	5	7	5	9	8	13	3	2	13	5	18	1	4	1	20	11	5	24
6	31	56	81	1	2	2	2	3	5	7	7	8	7	1	4	9	14	8	2	17	17	14	12	14	22	10	3	14
7	32	57	82	1	2	1	1	4	1	4	1	4	6	3	6	5	7	13	9	2	3	13	14	8	2	7	20	4
8	33	58	83	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	4	2	1	7	10	6	5	4	15	10	5	2	13	4	17	5	17	8
9	34	59	84	1	1	3	2	5	6	2	2	1	9	10	1	10	4	6	6	1	9	10	1	5	6	9	1	12
10	35	60	85	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	6	9	10	11	12	3	9	15	7	8	11	6	3	9	4	3	10	1
11	36	61	86	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	3	1	6	2	9	13	11	14	4	11	4	15	15	17	1	1	23	2
12	37	62	87	1	2	3	1	3	2	7	5	6	5	7	7	8	6	10	3	3	1	12	20	7	13	22	12	16
13	38	63	88	1	1	2	1	5	3	6	4	3	4	6	2	11	13	12	1	15	8	7	2	12	15	21	13	7
14	39	64	89	1	2	3	2	4	1	4	7	8	2	5	6	11	12	9	16	13	16	11	18	18	14	16	18	23
15	40	65	90	1	2	1	4	2	4	3	8	7	7	11	1	3	5	7	12	14	13	8	17	20	19	20	19	11
16	41	66	91	1	1	3	3	1	6	5	1	5	9	10	3	2	11	13	8	12	12	5	6	21	8	8	4	15
17	42	67	92	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	6	2	3	2	12	5	2	10	13	5	8	18	9	16	10	17	16	20
18	43	68	93	1	2	1	4	2	6	4	1	4	8	9	10	7	9	3	12	12	9	7	20	19	9	19	21	13
19	44	69	94	1	2	2	1	3	5	2	8	9	10	4	9	8	13	1	1	14	10	19	10	11	18	15	7	6
20	45	70	95	1	1	3	2	5	4	1	3	8	1	3	8	6	6	9	5	7	13	4	15	1	7	22	15	21
21	46	71	96	1	1	1	2	5	1	7	2	3	2	1	11	4	7	5	3	2	1	3	12	18	5	19	14	9
22	47	72	97	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	6	2	1	8	7	1	4	2	11	8	2	17	4	17	21	16	3	5
23	48	73	98	1	2	3	4	2	2	6	7	7	8	3	4	9	3	6	2	11	11	16	2	8	11	23	6	22
24	49	74	99	1	1	2	1	4	6	3	5	5	3	1	5	13	1	14	8	14	6	15	9	14	3	6	9	17
25	50	75	100	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	6	4	7	5	3	12	12	12	4	6	2	17	11	2	12	4	8	10

SASAS QUESTIONNAIRE 3: 2017

Number of persons in this household

Number of persons 16 years and older in this household

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODES

Household schedule	Write in from oldest (top) to youngest (bottom)	Person number	Household head	How old is [name]? (in completed years; less than 1 year =00)	Is [name] a male or a female? M=1 F=2	What population group does [name] belong to?	What is [name]'s relationship to the respondent
<p><i>Please list all persons in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days</i></p> <p><i>Note: Circle the number next to the name of the household head.</i></p>		01	01				
		02	02				
		03	03				
		04	04				
		05	05				
		06	06				
		07	07				
		08	08				
		09	09				
		10	10				
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		16	16				
		17	17				
		18	18				
		19	19				
		20	20				
		21	21				
		22	22				
		23	23				
		24	24				
		25	25				

Population Group
1 = Black African
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian or Asian
4 = White
5 = Other (<i>specify</i>)

Relationship to respondent codes
1 = Respondent
2 = Wife or husband or partner
3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child/foster child
4 = Father/mother/ step father/step mother
5 = Brother/sister/step brother/step sister
6 = Grandchild/great grandchild
7 = Grandparent/great grandparent
8 = Mother- or father-in-law
9 = Son- or daughter-in-law
10 = Brother- or sister-in-law
11 = Other relation (e.g. aunt/uncle)
12 = Non-relation

DEMOCRACY AND GOVERNANCE

1. On a typical day, about how much time do you spend watching, reading or listening to news about politics and current affairs? Please give your answer in hours and minutes.

INTERVIEWER: IF NO TIME SPENT, ENTER 00 00.
IF AN HOUR-AND-A-HALF WAS SPENT, THEN ENTER 01 30 ACROSS THE FOUR BLOCKS

WRITE IN DURATION: :
hours minutes

(Refusal) 7777
(Don't know) 8888

2. People can use the internet on different devices such as computers, tablets and cellphones. How often do you use the internet on these or any other devices, whether for work or personal use?

Never	1	}	GO TO Q4
Only occasionally	2		
A few times a week	3		
Most days	4	}	ASK Q3
Every day	5		
(Refusal)	7	}	GO TO Q4
(Don't know)	8		

3. On a typical day, about how much time do you spend using the internet on a computer, tablet, cell phone or other device, whether for work or personal use? Please give your answer in hours and minutes.

WRITE IN DURATION: :
hours minutes

(Refusal) 7777
(Don't know) 8888

Now we want to ask a few questions about politics and government.

4. How interested would you say you are in politics – are you... **READ OUT...**

very interested,	1
quite interested,	2
hardly interested,	3
or, not at all interested?	4
(Refusal)	7
(Don't know)	8

5. How much would you say the political system in South Africa allows people like you to have a say in what the government does? [*Showcard SC 2*]

Not at all	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	(Refusal) 77	(Do not know) 88

6. How able do you think you are to take an active role in a group involved with political issues? [Showcard SC 3]

Not at all able										Completely able		(Refusal)	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88	

Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... READ OUT... [Showcard SC 4]

	No trust at all										Complete trust		(Refusal)	(Don't know)
7.	...South Africa's parliament?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88
8.	...the legal system?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88
9.	...the police?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88
10.	...politicians?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88
11.	...political parties?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88

There are different ways of trying to improve things in South Africa or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you... READ OUT...

	Yes	No	(Refusal)	(Don't know)	
12.	...contacted a politician, government or local government official?	1	2	7	8
13.	...worked in a political party or action group?	1	2	7	8
14.	...worked in another organisation or association?	1	2	7	8
15.	...worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?	1	2	7	8
16.	...signed a petition?	1	2	7	8
17.	...taken part in a lawful public demonstration?	1	2	7	8
18.	...boycotted certain products?	1	2	7	8
19.	...posted or shared anything about politics online, for example on blogs, via email or on social media such as Facebook or Twitter?	1	2	7	8

20. In political matters, people talk of "left" and "right". Using this card, where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means left and 10 means right? [Showcard SC 5]

Left										Right		(Refusal)	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88	

21. On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in South Africa? [Showcard SC 6]

Extremely dissatisfied										Extremely satisfied		(Refusal)	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88	

22. Is it right or wrong that people with higher incomes can buy better health care than people with lower incomes?

Definitely right	1
Somewhat right	2
Neither right nor wrong, mixed feelings	3
Somewhat wrong	4
Definitely wrong	5
(Can't choose)	8

23. Is it right or wrong that people with higher incomes can buy better education for their children than people with lower incomes?

Definitely right	1
Somewhat right	2
Neither right nor wrong, mixed feelings	3
Somewhat wrong	4
Definitely wrong	5
(Can't choose)	8

24. How fair or unfair do you think the income distribution is in South Africa?

Very fair	1
Fair	2
Unfair	3
Very unfair	4
(Do not know)	8

25. When you do a favour for someone, you are confident that someone else will also do a favour for you one day?

Completely confident	1
Somewhat confident	2
Neither confident nor unconfident	3
Not very confident	4
Not at all confident	5
(Can't choose)	8

ISSP SOCIAL NETWORKS

I am now going to read out a list of jobs that people you know may have. These people could be family or relatives, close friends or someone else you know. By "knowing" a person, we mean that you know him/her by name and well enough to contact him/her.

If you know several people who have a job from the list below, please only answer for the person who you feel closest to. Each of these jobs could be held by a woman or a man.

Do you know a woman or a man who is...? [*Showcard SC 7*]

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONLY <u>ONE</u> NUMBER ON EACH LINE						
	Family or relative	Close friend	Someone else I know	No one	(Can't choose)	
26.	... a bus / lorry driver	1	2	3	4	8
27.	... a senior executive of a	1	2	3	4	8
28.	... a home or office cleaner	1	2	3	4	8
29.	... a hairdresser/barber	1	2	3	4	8
30.	... a human resource manager / personnel manager	1	2	3	4	8
31.	... a lawyer	1	2	3	4	8
32.	... a car mechanic	1	2	3	4	8
33.	... a nurse	1	2	3	4	8
34.	... a police officer	1	2	3	4	8
35.	... a high school teacher	1	2	3	4	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard SC 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)	
36.	Differences in income in South Africa are too large.	1	2	3	4	5	8
37.	For a society to be fair, differences in people's standard of living should be small.	1	2	3	4	5	8
38.	It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes.	1	2	3	4	5	8
39.	The social grants in South African make people lazy.	1	2	3	4	5	8

40. People have different opinions on who should provide services in South Africa. Who do you think should primarily provide health care for the sick?

Government	1
Private companies/for-profit organisations	2
Non-profit organisations/charities/cooperatives	3
Religious organisations	4
Family, relatives or friends	5
(Can't choose)	8

41. And, who do you think should primarily provide care for older people?

Government	1
Private companies/for-profit organisations	2
Non-profit organisations/charities/cooperatives	3
Religious organisations	4
Family, relatives or friends	5
(Can't choose)	8

Some activities are done with others in organised groups, clubs or associations. The next questions are about your participation, if any, in such activities.

In the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you taken part in activities...?

	Once a week or more	One to three times a month	Several times in the past year	Once in the past year	Never	(Can't choose)
42. ... of groups or associations for leisure, sports or culture?	1	2	3	4	5	8
43. ... of political parties, political groups or political associations?	1	2	3	4	5	8
44. ... of charitable or religious organisations that do voluntary work?	1	2	3	4	5	8

45. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? People like me don't have any say about what the government does. [*Showcard SC 1*]

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

The next questions are about who you would turn to for help in different situations, if you needed it.

For each of the following situations, please say who you would turn to first. If there are several people you are equally likely to turn to, please answer for the one you feel closest to. Who would you turn to first to ... [*Showcard SC 8*]

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONLY <u>ONE</u> NUMBER ON EACH LINE									
	Close family member	More distant family member	Close friend	Neighbour	Someone I work with	Someone else	No one	(Can't choose)	
46.	... help you with a household or a garden job that you can't do yourself?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
47.	... help you around your home if you were sick and had to stay in bed for a few days?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
48.	... be there for you if you felt a bit down or depressed and wanted to talk about it?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
49.	... give you advice about family problems?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50.	... enjoy a pleasant social occasion with?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

For each of the following situations, please say who or where you would turn to first for help. If there are several choices you are equally likely to make, please answer for the one you would try first. Who or where would you turn to first to ... [*Showcard SC 9*]

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONLY <u>ONE</u> NUMBER ON EACH LINE									
	Family members or close friends	Other persons	Private companies	Government	Non-profit or religious organisations	Other organisations	No person or organisation	(Can't choose)	
51.	... help you if you needed to borrow a large sum of money?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
52.	... help you if you needed to find a job?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
53.	... help you with administrative problems or official paperwork?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
54.	... help you if you needed to find a place to live?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
55.	... look after you if you were seriously ill?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

The next questions are about how you feel about different aspects of your life. For each one, please indicate how often during the past 4 weeks you have felt that way.

How often in the past 4 weeks have you felt that...

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Very often	(Can't choose)
56. ... you lack companionship?	1	2	3	4	5	8
57. ... you are isolated from others?	1	2	3	4	5	8
58. ... you are left out?	1	2	3	4	5	8

59. How often do you think that people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, and how often would they try to be fair?

Try to take advantage almost all of the time	1
Try to take advantage most of the time	2
Try to be fair most of the time	3
Try to be fair almost all of the time	4
(Can't choose)	8

60. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

People can almost always be trusted	1
People can usually be trusted	2
You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people	3
You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people	4
(Can't choose)	8

Using a scale ranging from 0 to 10, where 0 means "No trust at all" and 10 means "Complete trust", please indicate how much trust you personally have in...?

[Showcard SC 4]

How much trust do you personally have in ...	No trust at all	Complete trust	(Can't choose)
			
61. ... South Africa's courts	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		98
62. ... major private companies in South Africa	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10		98

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard SC 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
63. Adult children have a duty to look after their elderly parents.	1	2	3	4	5	8
64. You should take care of yourself and your family first, before helping other people.	1	2	3	4	5	8
65. People who are better off should help friends who are less well off.	1	2	3	4	5	8

66. In general, do your family members put pressure on you about the way you live or organise your personal life? [*Showcard SC 10*]

No, never	1
Yes, but rarely	2
Yes, sometimes	3
Yes, often	4
Yes, very often	5
(Can't choose)	8

67. Do you feel that your family, relatives and/or friends make too many demands on you? [*Showcard SC 10*]

No, never	1
Yes, but rarely	2
Yes, sometimes	3
Yes, often	4
Yes, very often	5
(Can't choose)	8

68. Thinking about the important people in your life, such as your spouse or partner, your family members, or close friends, how often in the past 4 weeks did any of these people act angry or upset with you?

Never	1
Rarely	2
Sometimes	3
Often	4
Very often	5
(Can't choose)	8

The following questions are about your social activities.

- 69. How often do you go out to eat or drink with three or more friends or acquaintances who are not family members?**

Daily	01	Answer question 70
Several times a week	02	Answer question 70
Once a week	03	Answer question 70
Two to three times a month	04	Answer question 70
Once a month	05	Answer question 70
Several times a year	06	Answer question 70
Less often	07	Answer question 70
Never	08	Go to question 71
(Can't choose)	98	Answer question 70

- 70. At these occasions, how often do you make new friends or acquaintances?**

Never	1
Rarely	2
Sometimes	3
Often	4
Very often	5
(Can't choose)	8

- 71. Please indicate about how many people do you have contact with on a typical weekday irrespective of whether you know them or not. Include anyone you chat with, talk to, or text, either face-to-face, by phone, internet or any other communication device.**

0-4 people	1
5-9	2
10-19	3
20-49	4
50-99	5
100 or more	6
(Can't choose)	8

- 72. About how many of these people do you see face-to-face on a typical weekday?**

All or almost all of them	1
Most of them	2
About half of them	3
Some of them	4
None or almost none of them	5
(Can't choose)	8

- 73. Please think about the parent you have contact with most frequently: How often do you have contact with that parent, either face-to-face, by phone, internet or any other communication device? [*Showcard SC 11*]**

<i>My parents are no longer alive</i>	95
<i>The parent I have contact with the most frequently lives with me</i>	96
Daily	1
Several times a week	2
Once a week	3
Two to three times a month	4
Once a month	5
Several times a year	6
Less often	7
Never	8

- 74. Think about the brother or sister you have contact with most frequently: How often do you have contact with that brother or sister, either face-to-face, by phone, internet or any other communication device? [*Showcard SC 11*]**

<i>I do not have any brothers and sisters</i>	95
<i>The brother or sister I have contact with the most frequently lives with me</i>	96
Daily	1
Several times a week	2
Once a week	3
Two to three times a month	4
Once a month	5
Several times a year	6
Less often	7
Never	8

- 75. Think about your adult child you have contact with most frequently: How often do you have contact with this child aged at least 18 years, either face-to-face, by phone, internet or any other communication device? [*Showcard SC 11*]**

<i>I do not have any adult children</i>	95
<i>The adult child I have contact with the most frequently lives with me</i>	96
Daily	1
Several times a week	2
Once a week	3
Two to three times a month	4
Once a month	5
Several times a year	6
Less often	7
Never	8

- 76. Now, think about the other family member you have contact with most frequently, aside of your spouse or partner, parents, siblings or adult children. How often do you have contact with that family member, either face-to-face, by phone, internet or any other communication device? [Showcard SC 11]**

<i>I do not have other family members</i>	95
<i>The other family member I have contact with the most frequently lives with me</i>	96
Daily	1
Several times a week	2
Once a week	3
Two to three times a month	4
Once a month	5
Several times a year	6
Less often	7
Never	8

- 77. And, think about the close friend you have contact with most frequently: How often do you have contact with that close friend, either face-to-face, by phone, internet or any other communication device? [Showcard SC 11]**

<i>I do not have any close friends</i>	95
<i>The close friend I have contact with the most frequently lives with me</i>	96
Daily	1
Several times a week	2
Once a week	3
Two to three times a month	4
Once a month	5
Several times a year	6
Less often	7
Never	8

- 78. Think now of your contact with all of your family members and close friends. How much of it is through text messages, mobile phones, or other communication devices that use the internet?**

All or almost all of it	1
Most of it	2
About half of it	3
Some of it	4
None or almost none of it	5
<i>I do not use any of these devices</i>	7
(Can't choose)	8

Now, we would like to ask you some questions about other aspects of your life.

- 79. In general, would you say your health is...**

Excellent	1
Very good	2
Good	3
Fair	4
Poor	5
(Can't choose)	8

During the past 4 weeks how often...

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Very often	(Can't choose)
80. ... have you felt unhappy and depressed?	1	2	3	4	5	8
81. ... have you felt difficulties were piling up so high that you could not overcome them?	1	2	3	4	5	8

82. To what extent is the following statement true or untrue for you?

It is easy for me to accomplish my goals.

Completely true	1
Mostly true	2
Somewhat true	3
Neither true, nor untrue	4
Somewhat untrue	5
Mostly untrue	6
Completely untrue	7
(Can't choose)	8

83. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays?

Completely satisfied	1
Very satisfied	2
Fairly satisfied	3
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	4
Fairly dissatisfied	5
Very dissatisfied	6
Completely dissatisfied	7
(Can't choose)	8

IMMIGRANT RELATED ATTITUDES AND BEHAVIOUR

Now some questions about people from other countries coming to live in South Africa.

84. Please indicate which of the following statements applies to you? I generally welcome to South Africa...

All immigrants	1
Some immigrants	2
No immigrants	3
(Do not know)	8

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard SC 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
85.	Immigrants increase crime rates	1	2	3	4	5	8
86.	Immigrants are generally good for South Africa's economy	1	2	3	4	5	8
87.	Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	8
88.	Immigrants bring skills that are needed in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	8
89.	Immigrants use up our country's resources	1	2	3	4	5	8

Now I would like to ask whether you have taken part in any action to prevent immigrants from living or working in your neighbourhood.

I am now going to mention some different actions. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past, whether you have not done it but might do it or have not done it and would never, under any circumstances, do it. [*Showcard SC 12*]

		Have done it in the past year	Have done it in the past five years	Have done it in the more distant past	Have not done it but might do it	Have not done it and would never do it	(Can't choose)
90.	Asked foreigners to leave your neighbourhood.	1	2	3	4	5	8
91.	Boycotted or refused to buy things from shops owned by foreigners.	1	2	3	4	5	8
92.	Took part in a demonstration against foreigners.	1	2	3	4	5	8
93.	Took part in violent action against foreigners.	1	2	3	4	5	8

94. There are many opinions about why people take violent action against foreigners living in South Africa. Please tell me the MAIN REASON why you think this happens.

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENCOURAGE THE RESPONDENT TO PROVIDE ONLY ONE RESPONSE

CLIMATE CHANGE

Now some questions on a different topic.

95. If you were to buy a large electrical appliance for your home, how likely is it that you would buy one of the best at saving energy? [*Showcard SC 13*]

Not at all Likely										Extremely likely		(Refusal)	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		77	88

96. There are some things that can be done to reduce energy use¹, such as switching off appliances that are not being used, walking for short journeys, or only using the heating or air conditioning when really needed. In your daily life, how often do you do things to reduce your energy use?

Never	1
Hardly ever	2
Sometimes	3
Often	4
Very often	5
Always	6
(Cannot reduce energy use)	55
(Refusal)	77
(Don't know)	88

97. Overall, how confident are you that you could use less energy than you do now? [*Showcard SC 14*]

Not at all Confident										Completely confident		(Refusal)	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		77	88

¹ 'energy use' in the broadest possible sense, not only electricity

This card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. [*Showcard SC 15*]

INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TO READ THE LIST ON THE SHOWCARD.

How much of the electricity used in South Africa should be generated from each energy source? Please choose your answer from the options at the bottom of this card.

		A very large amount	A large amount	A medium amount	A small amount	None at all	(I have not heard of this energy source before)	(Refusal)	(Don't know)
98.	First, how much of the electricity used in South Africa should be generated from <u>coal</u> ?	1	2	3	4	5	55	77	88
99.	And how about <u>natural gas (LPG)</u> ?	1	2	3	4	5	55	77	88
100.	And how about hydroelectric power generated by <u>flowing water from rivers, dams and seas</u> ?	1	2	3	4	5	55	77	88
101.	How much of the electricity used in South Africa should be generated by <u>nuclear power</u> ?	1	2	3	4	5	55	77	88
102.	And how about sun or <u>solar power</u> ?	1	2	3	4	5	55	77	88
103.	And how about <u>wind power</u> ?	1	2	3	4	5	55	77	88
104.	And how about <u>biomass energy generated from materials like wood, plants and animal dung</u> ?	1	2	3	4	5	55	77	88

105. How worried are you that there may be power cuts in South Africa? [*Showcard SC 16*]

Not at all worried	1
Not very worried	2
Somewhat worried	3
Very worried	4
Extremely worried	5
(Refusal)	7
(Don't know)	8

The next few questions are about energy people use at home for things such as heating, lighting, cooking and electrical appliances.

106. How worried are you that energy may be too expensive for many people in South Africa?
[Showcard SC 16]

Not at all worried	1
Not very worried	2
Somewhat worried	3
Very worried	4
Extremely worried	5
(Refusal)	7
(Don't know)	8

107. How worried are you about South Africa being too dependent on using energy generated by fossil fuels such as oil, gas and coal? [Showcard SC 16]

Not at all worried	1
Not very worried	2
Somewhat worried	3
Very worried	4
Extremely worried	5
(Refusal)	7
(Don't know)	8

How worried are you that energy supplies could be interrupted... READ OUT... [Showcard SC 16]

	Not at all worried	Not very worried	Somewhat worried	Very worried	Extremely worried	(Refusal)	(Don't know)
108. ...by natural disasters or extreme weather?	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
109. ...by Eskom not producing enough electricity to meet the needs of all South Africans?	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
110. ...and by technical failures?	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

111. And how worried are you that energy supplies could be interrupted by corruption?
[Showcard SC 16]

Not at all worried	1
Not very worried	2
Somewhat worried	3
Very worried	4
Extremely worried	5
(Refusal)	7
(Don't know)	8

112. You may have heard the idea that the world’s climate is changing due to increases in temperature over the past 100 years. What is your personal opinion on this? Do you think the world’s climate is changing?

Definitely changing	1
Probably changing	2
Probably not changing	3
Definitely not changing	4
(Refusal)	7
(Don’t know)	8

113. How much have you thought about climate change before today?

Not at all	1
Very little	2
Some	3
A lot	4
A great deal	5
(Refusal)	7
(Don’t know)	8

114. How much, if anything, would you say you know about climate change or global warming? Do you know...

A lot	1
A fair amount	2
A little	3
Hardly anything	4
Nothing, but I have heard about it	5
Have not heard about it before now	6

115. INTERVIEWER REFER TO Q.112 (THREE QUESTIONS BACK) AND CIRCLE THE RELEVANT CODE BELOW:

Q.112 = 1, 2, 3, 7 OR	1	ASK Q.116
8		
Q.112 = 4	2	GO TO Q.124

116. Do you think that climate change is caused by natural processes, human activity, or both? [Showcard SC 17]

Entirely by natural processes	1	} → Ask Q.117
Mainly by natural processes	2	
About equally by natural processes and human activity	3	
Mainly by human activity	4	
Entirely by human activity	5	
(I don’t think climate change is happening)	55	→ Go to Q.124
(Refusal)	77	} → Ask Q.117
(Don’t know)	88	

117. To what extent do you feel a personal responsibility to try to reduce climate change?
 [Showcard SC 18]

Not at all											A great deal	(Refusal)	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88	

118. How worried are you about climate change? [Showcard SC 16]

Not at all worried	1
Not very worried	2
Somewhat worried	3
Very worried	4
Extremely worried	5
(Refusal)	7
(Don't know)	8

119. How good or bad do you think the impact of climate change will be on people across the world? Please choose a number from 0 to 10, where 0 is extremely bad and 10 is extremely good. [Showcard SC 19]

Extremely bad											Extremely good	(Refusal)	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88	

120. Now imagine that large numbers of people limited their energy use. How likely do you think it is that this would reduce climate change? [Showcard SC 13]

Not at all likely											Extremely likely	(Refusal)	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88	

121. How likely do you think it is that large numbers of people will actually limit their energy use to try to reduce climate change? [Showcard SC 13]

Not at all likely											Extremely likely	(Refusal)	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88	

122. And how likely do you think it is that governments in enough countries will take action that reduces climate change? [Showcard SC 13]

Not at all likely											Extremely likely	(Refusal)	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88	

123. How likely do you think it is that limiting your own energy use would help reduce climate change? [Showcard SC 13]

Not at all likely										Extremely likely		(Refusal)	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88	

ASK ALL

To what extent are you in favour or against the following policies in South Africa to reduce climate change? [Showcard SC 20]

	Strongly in favour	Somewhat in favour	Neither in favour nor against	Somewhat against	Strongly against	(Refusal)	(Don't know)
124. Increasing taxes on fossil fuels, such as oil, gas and coal.	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
125. Using public money to subsidise renewable energy such as wind and solar power.	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
126. A law banning the sale of banning the sale of the household appliances that use the most energy.	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

How serious of a threat do you think climate change / global warming is to:

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ON EACH LINE

	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not very serious	Not at all serious	(Can't Choose)
127. You and your family?	1	2	3	4	8
128. People in South Africa	1	2	3	4	8
129. People in other countries?	1	2	3	4	8
130. Future generations?	1	2	3	4	8

- 131. Whom do you think bears the responsibility for preventing climate change from getting worse, or do you think the problem is not serious enough to require urgent action by anyone? Please give up to 3 answers.**

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS (EXCEPT TO CLARIFY WHICH LEVEL OF "GOVERNMENT"): PLEASE CIRCLE NOT MORE THAN THREE NUMBERS

The South African National Government	01
Provincial Government	02
Local Government	03
The Government (unspecified levels)	
The governments of well-off countries	04
The governments of poorer countries	05
Large companies	06
Environmental groups	07
Individuals and their households	08
Nobody – the problem is not serious enough to require urgent action	09
Other (specify)	10
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	98
(Refused)	99

- 132. Do you think enough is being done by the South African government to take action on climate change? Are you...?**

Very satisfied with how much they are doing	1
Fairly satisfied	2
Fairly dissatisfied	3
Very dissatisfied	4
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8
(Refused)	9

- 133. In South Africa, what things do you think are likely to happen during the next 50 years as a result of climate change / global warming?**

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT. MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED

a.	Standards of living will decrease	01
b.	Increased rates of disease	02
c.	Food shortages	03
d.	Sea level rise/coastal flooding	04
e.	More intense storms, hurricanes, tornadoes	05
f.	Higher temperatures	06
g.	Loss of plants, animals or habitats	07
h.	More water shortages or droughts	08
i.	No effects / nothing	09
j.	Other (specify)	10
k.	(Do not know/ Can't choose)	98
l.	(Refused)	99

HUMAN VALUES SCALE

INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT IS MALE → ASK Q.134-154.
IF RESPONDENT IS FEMALE → ASK Q. 134f -154f (located after Q.154)

MALE RESPONDENTS

Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. [*Showcard SC 21*]

		Very much like me	Like me	Some-what like me	A little like me	Not like me	Not like me at all	(Refusal)	(Don't know)
134.	Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to him. He likes to do things in his own original way.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
135.	It is important to him to be rich. He wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
136.	He thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. He believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
137.	It's important to him to show his abilities. He wants people to admire what he does.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
138.	It is important to him to live in secure surroundings. He avoids anything that might endanger his safety.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
139.	He likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. He thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
140.	He believes that people should do what they're told. He thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

		Very much like me	Like me	Some- what like me	A little like me	Not like me	Not like me at all	(Refusal)	(Don't know)
141.	It is important to him to listen to people who are different from him. Even when he disagrees with them, he still wants to understand them.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
142.	It is important to him to be humble and modest. He tries not to draw attention to himself.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
143.	Having a good time is important to him. He likes to "spoil" himself.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
144.	It is important to him to make his own decisions about what he does. He likes to be free and not depend on others.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
145.	It's very important to him to help the people around him. He wants to care for their well-being.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
146.	Being very successful is important to him. He hopes people will recognise his achievements.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
147.	It is important to him that the government ensures his safety against all threats. He wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
148.	He looks for adventures and likes to take risks. He wants to have an exciting life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
149.	It is important to him always to behave properly. He wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

		Very much like me	Like me	Some- what like me	A little like me	Not like me	Not like me at all	(Refusal)	(Don't know)
150.	It is important to him to get respect from others. He wants people to do what he says.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
151.	It is important to him to be loyal to his friends. He wants to devote himself to people close to him.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
152.	He strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to him.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
153.	Tradition is important to him. He tries to follow the customs handed down by his religion or his family.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
154.	He seeks every chance he can to have fun. It is important to him to do things that give him pleasure.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

GO TO QUESTION 155.

FEMALE RESPONDENTS

Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. [Showcard SC 21]

		Very much like me	Like me	Some-what like me	A little like me	Not like me	Not like me at all	(Refusal)	(Don't know)
134f	Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her. She likes to do things in her own original way.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
135f	It is important to her to be rich. She wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
136f	She thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
137f	It's important to her to show her abilities. She wants people to admire what she does.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
138f	It is important to her to live in secure surroundings. She avoids anything that might endanger her safety.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
139f	She likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
140f	She believes that people should do what they're told. She thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

		Very much like me	Like me	Some- what like me	A little like me	Not like me	Not like me at all	(Refusal)	(Don't know)
141f	It is important to her to listen to people who are different from her. Even when she disagrees with them, she still wants to understand them.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
142f	It is important to her to be humble and modest. She tries not to draw attention to herself.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
143f	Having a good time is important to her. She likes to "spoil" herself.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
144f	It is important to her to make her own decisions about what she does. She likes to be free and not depend on others.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
145f	It's very important to her to help the people around her. She wants to care for their well-being.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
146f	Being very successful is important to her. She hopes people will recognise her achievements.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
147f	It is important to her that the government ensures her safety against all threats. She wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
148f	She looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She wants to have an exciting life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

		Very much like me	Like me	Some- what like me	A little like me	Not like me	Not like me at all	(Refusal)	(Don't know)
149f	It is important to her always to behave properly. She wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
150f	It is important to her to get respect from others. She wants people to do what she says.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
151f	it is important to her to be loyal to her friends. She wants to devote herself to people close to her.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
152f	She strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
153f	Tradition is important to her. She tries to follow the customs handed down by her religion or her family.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
154f	She seeks every chance she can to have fun. It is important to her to do things that give her pleasure.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

TOURISM AND LEISURE MODULE

I am now going to ask you questions about the kind of things that you like to do to relax and when you go on holiday.

155. Which of the following tourist activities are you very interested in doing? [*Showcard SC 22*]

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.		
a.	Going to the beach	01
b.	Visiting a museum, art gallery or historical building	02
c.	Visiting a nature reserve	03
d.	Visiting Robben Island	04
e.	Attending religious events	05
f.	Visiting an African cultural village	06
g.	Adventure activities e.g. canoeing, mountaineering, 4x4, etc.	07
h.	Shopping	08
i.	Sports events	09
j.	Visiting a rural area	10
k.	Visiting friends or family	11
l.	Other, SPECIFY	12
m.	(None of the above)	13
n.	(Don't know)	88

156. During the last year, how many business trips did you take where you spent at least one night away from home? (This can be for domestic or international business)

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TRIPS: (Don't know) = 88

157. During the last year, how many holiday trips did you take within South Africa?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TRIP: **If answer is '0': → Ask Q.158**
If answer is '1' or more: → Go to Q.15!
 (Don't know) = 88

158. What is the main reason why you did not take a holiday trip inside South Africa in the last year? [*Showcard SC 23*]

Financial reasons (Not enough money)	01	→ Complete question and Go to Q.161
Not enough time to travel	02	
Too busy at work/school	03	
No family/friends to visit somewhere else	04	
Too much hassle to travel	05	
Sick	06	
Disabled	07	
Too old to travel	08	
Worried about safety/security/crime	09	
Have young children	10	
I no longer wish to travel	11	
No interest/nothing to see or do that appeals to me	12	
Taking care of sick/elderly relative	13	
Do not like sleeping in other places	14	
No particular reason	15	
Other, SPECIFY	16	
(Do not know)	88	

I would now like you to think of your most recent **holiday trip** within South Africa in the last year.

159. What was the main type of accommodation used on this holiday trip?

Hotel	01
Guest House/Guest Farm	02
Bed and Breakfast	03
Lodge	04
Hostel/Backpackers	05
Self-catering establishment	06
Stayed with friends and relatives	07
Holiday Home/Second Home	08
Campsite	09
Caravan Park	10
Other, <i>SPECIFY</i>	11
(Don't know)	88

160. Which of the following activities did you do while on this holiday trip? [*Showcard SC 24*]

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.		
a.	Go to the beach	01
b.	Visit a museum, art gallery or historical building	02
c.	Explore nature and wildlife	03
d.	Attend a religious event	04
e.	Visit an African cultural village	05
f.	Adventure activities e.g. canoeing, hiking, mountaineering, 4x4, etc.	06
g.	Sports events	07
h.	Visit a rural area	08
i.	Visit friends or family	09
j.	Other, specify...	10
k.	(None of the above)	11
l.	(Don't know)	88

I would now like you to think of holidays in general, not just in the last year.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard SC 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	No opinion	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Don't know / don't understand)
161. Most of my holidays are spent at the homes of family members or friends?	1	2	3	4	5	8
162. I like spending holidays with other members of my family	1	2	3	4	5	8
163. I would rather spend holidays with friends than family	1	2	3	4	5	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard SC 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	No opinion	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Don't know / don't understand)
164. The best sort of holiday is to be away from large and busy cities	1	2	3	4	5	8
165. I would rather go to the Kruger Park than the beach	1	2	3	4	5	8
166. Spending more than one day looking at wild animals is boring	1	2	3	4	5	8
167. I enjoy hiking in the mountains	1	2	3	4	5	8
168. I would rather stay at home than go camping (tent)	1	2	3	4	5	8
169. The best place for a holiday is at the beach	1	2	3	4	5	8
170. I would love to spend time in the desert	1	2	3	4	5	8
171. I do not like spending holidays away from home	1	2	3	4	5	8
172. My favourite holiday destination is Kruger Park	1	2	3	4	5	8
173. My favourite holiday destination is Cape Town	1	2	3	4	5	8
174. Foreign destinations are better than local ones	1	2	3	4	5	8
175. My favourite holiday involves exploring new places and cultures	1	2	3	4	5	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard SC 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	No opinion	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Don't know / don't understand)
176. I would rather camp (tent) than pay very high prices for accommodation	1	2	3	4	5	8
177. I prefer self-catering holidays to any other	1	2	3	4	5	8
178. I am prepared to pay high prices for good holiday accommodation	1	2	3	4	5	8
179. Good service is more important than cost when choosing a hotel	1	2	3	4	5	8
180. Travelling is for the rich only	1	2	3	4	5	8
181. I enjoy travelling by road to get to my holiday destination	1	2	3	4	5	8
182. The best way to travel distances of over 300 km is by air	1	2	3	4	5	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard SC 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	No opinion	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Don't know / don't understand)
183. I participate in adventure sport	1	2	3	4	5	8
184. I enjoy going to art galleries	1	2	3	4	5	8
185. I do not like to go to places where other races dominate	1	2	3	4	5	8
186. People should spend less time in front of the television	1	2	3	4	5	8
187. Traditional African food should be available in hotels and other accommodation	1	2	3	4	5	8

188. How important do you think it is to visit a cultural or heritage attraction during holidays? Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 is "Not at all important" and 10 is "extremely important". [*Showcard SC 25*]

Not at all important											Extremely important	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

VOTING

I am now going to ask to a few questions about voting and elections.

189. For which party did you vote in the last national election, which was held in 2014?

190. For which party did you vote in the last municipal election, which was held in 2016?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. CIRCLE ONE OPTION IN EACH COLUMN

	189. Last national election (2014)	190. Last municipal election (2016)
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02	02
Agang South Africa	03	03
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	04	04
Congress of the People (COPE)	05	05
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	06	06
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	07	07
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	08	08
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	09	09
Minority Front (MF)	10	10
New Freedom Party (NFP)	11	11
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	12	12
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13	13
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	14	14
Other (specify)	15	15
Did not vote	16	16
Uncertain	17	17
(Refuse to answer)	97	97
(Do not know)	98	98

191. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party would you vote?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY.

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01	} Skip to Q.193
African National Congress (ANC)	02	
Agang South Africa	03	
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	04	
Congress of the People (COPE)	05	
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA)	06	
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	07	
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	08	
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	09	
Minority Front (MF)	10	
New Freedom Party (NFP)	11	
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	12	
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	13	
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	14	
Other (specify)	15	
Will not vote	16	→ Ask Q.192
Uncertain	17	} Skip to Q.193
(Refuse to answer)	97	
(Do not know)	98	

192. If answered 16 in Q. 191: What is your main reason for thinking that you would not vote if a national election were held tomorrow?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

Too young	01
Not interested	02
Not registered	03
Disillusioned with politics	04
Too much effort required	05
Polling station too far away	06
Fear of intimidation or violence	07
Only one party could win	08
Health reasons/sick	09
Do not have an ID book	10
Other (specify)	11

193. To which party do you feel most close?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01	} Ask Q.194
African National Congress (ANC)	02	
Agang South Africa	03	
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	04	
Congress of the People (COPE)	05	
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA)	06	
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	07	
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	08	
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	09	
Minority Front (MF)	10	
New Freedom Party (NFP)	11	
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	12	
South African Communist Party (SACP)	13	
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14	
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	15	
Other (specify)	16	
No party	17	} Skip to Q.195
(Refuse to answer)	97	
(Do not know)	98	

194. How close do you feel to this party?

Very close	1
Quite close	2
Not close	3
Not at all close	4
(Do not know)	8

RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS

195. Sex of respondent [copy from contact sheet]

Male	1
Female	2

196. Race of respondent [copy from contact sheet]

Black African	1
Coloured	2
Indian/Asian	3
White	4
Other	5

197. Age of respondent in completed years [copy from contact sheet]

Years
 (Don't know) = 998

198. Respondent's date of birth (DAY, MONTH & YEAR)

/ /
DAY MONTH YEAR
 (Don't know) = 88/88/8888

199. Do you have a spouse/partner and if yes, do you share the same household?

Yes, I have a spouse/partner and we live in the same household	1
Yes, I have a spouse/partner but we don't live in the same household	2
No spouse/partner	3
(Refused)	9

200. What is your current marital status?

Married	1
Civil partnership	2
Separated from spouse/civil partner	3
Divorced from spouse/ legally separated from my civil partner	4
Widowed/civil partner died	5
Never married/never in civil partnership	6
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8

201. What is the highest level of education that you have ever completed?

No schooling	00
Grade R/ Grade 0	01
Grade 1/ Sub A/Class 1	02
Grade 2 / Sub B/Class 2	03
Grade 3/Standard 1/ ABET 1 (Kha Ri Gude, Sanli)	04
Grade 4/ Standard 2	05
Grade 5/ Standard 3/ ABET 2	06
Grade 6/Standard 4	07
Grade 7/Standard 5/ ABET 3	08
Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1	09
Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/ ABET 4	10
Grade 10/ Standard 8/ Form 3	11
Grade 11/ Standard 9/ Form 4	12
Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric	13
NTC 1/ N1/NC (V) Level 2	14
NTC 2/ N2/ NC (V) Level 3	15
NTC 3/ N3/NC (V) Level 4	16
N4/NTC 4	17
N5/NTC 5	18
N6/NTC 6	19
Diploma	20
Advanced diploma (AD)	21
Bachelor degree	22
Post graduate diploma (PGD)	23
Honours degree	24
Master degree	25
Doctorate degree, Laureatus in Technology	26
Other (specify)	27
(Do not know)	88

202. How many years of full time education have you completed?

INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE ALL PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLING, UNIVERSITY AND OTHER POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION, AND FULL-TIME VOCATIONAL TRAINING, BUT DO NOT INCLUDE REPEATED YEARS. IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY IN EDUCATION, COUNT THE NUMBER OF YEARS COMPLETED SO FAR.

		years
--	--	-------

(No formal schooling) = 00

(Don't know) = 98

203. What language do you speak mostly at home?

Sesotho	01
Setswana	02
Sepedi	03
Siswati	04
IsiNdebele	05
IsiXhosa	06
IsiZulu	07
Xitsonga	08
Tshivenda/Lemba	09
Afrikaans	10
English	11
Other African language	12
European language	13
Indian language	14
Other (specify)	15

204. How many languages do you speak well enough to hold a conversation in, including the language(s) you speak at home?

One language	1
Two languages	2
Three languages	3
Four or more languages	4

205. When you were 15 years old, for whom did your father work? If your father did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his last job before that time.

Employee of a private company or business	1
Government (national, provincial or local)	2
Self-employed	3
Other (please specify)	4
(Can't choose)	8

206. When you were 15 years old, what kind of work did your father do; what was his main occupation? Describe fully, using two words or more (do not use initials or abbreviations). If your father did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his last job before that time

207. Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

I am currently in paid work	01	→ Ask Q.208
I am currently not in paid work but I had paid work in the past	02	→ Skip to Q.209
I never had paid work	03	→ Skip to Q.218
No answer	08	

208. How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

			Hours
--	--	--	-------

96 hours or more	96
(Do not know)	98

209. Are/were you an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business? (Refer to your main job)

An employee	1	→ Skip to Q.211
Self-employed without employees	2	→ Skip to Q.213
Self-employed with employees	3	→ Ask Q.210
Working for your own family's business	4	→ Ask Q.210
(No answer)	9	
NAP (Never had work)	0	

210. How many employees do/did you have, not including yourself?

			employees
--	--	--	-----------

9995 employees or more	9995
(No answer)	9999
(Not applicable)	0000

211. Do/did you supervise other employees?

INTERVIEWER: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Yes	1	→ Skip to Q.213
No	2	
(Don't know)	8	
(No answer)	9	
(Not applicable - never had a job)	0	

212. How many other employees do/did you supervise?

			employees
--	--	--	-----------

9995 employees or more	9995
(No answer)	9999
(Not applicable)	0000

213. Do/did you work for a for profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

For-profit organisation	1
Non-profit organisation	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable – never had a job)	0

214. Do/did you work for a public or private employer?

INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Public employer	1
Private employer	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable – never had a job)	0

215. What is your current occupation (the name or title of your main job)?

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

(Refused to answer)	97	
(Don't know, inadequately described)	98	
(Not applicable – never had a job)	99	

216. What kind of activities do you do most of the time (In your main job)?

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

(Refused to answer)	97	
(Don't know, inadequately described)	98	
(Not applicable – never had a job)	99	

217. What does the firm/organisation you work for mainly make or do – what kind of production/function is performed at your workplace?

INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT WORKED FOR MORE THAN ONE EMPLOYER, OR IF HE/SHE IS BOTH EMPLOYED AND SELF-EMPLOYED, PLEASE REFER TO THE MAIN JOB. IF HE/SHE IS RETIRED OR NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

(Refused to answer)		97
(Don't know, inadequately described)		98
(Not applicable – never had a job)		99

218. If you are married or have a partner, is he or she currently working for pay, did he/she work for pay in the past, or has he/she never been in paid work?

Currently in paid work	1	→ Ask Q.219
Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past	2	→ Skip to Q.220
Never had paid work	3	→ Skip to Q. 225
Not applicable (No partner)	0	→ Skip to Q.226

219. How many hours, on average, does your spouse /partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

			Hours
--	--	--	-------

96 hours or more	96
(Do not know)	98
(No answer)	99
(Not applicable - not currently working)	00

220. Is/was your spouse/partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/her own family's business?

An employee	1
Self-employed without employees	2
Self-employed with employees	3
Working for your own family's business	4
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable - Never had a job)	0

221. Does/did your spouse/partner supervise other employees?

INTERVIEWER: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable - never had a job)	0

222. What is /was your spouse's/partner's occupation (the name or title of your main job)?

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

(Refused to answer)	97	
(Don't know, inadequately described)	98	
(Not applicable – never had a job)	99	

223. In his/her main job, what kind of activities does/did he/she do most of the time (in the main job)?

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

(Refused to answer)	97	
(Don't know, inadequately described)	98	
(Not applicable – never had a job)	99	

224. What does/did the firm/organisation he/she work/worked for mainly make or do – what kind of production/function is /was performed at his/her workplace?

INTERVIEWER: IF SPOUSE/PARTNER WORKED FOR MORE THAN ONE EMPLOYER, OR IF HE/SHE IS BOTH EMPLOYED AND SELF-EMPLOYED, PLEASE REFER TO THE MAIN JOB. IF HE/SHE IS RETIRED OR NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT MAIN JOB

(Refused to answer)	97	
(Don't know, inadequately described)	98	
(Not applicable – never had a job)	99	

225. Which of the following best describes your spouse's / partner's current situation?

In paid employment	1
Unemployed and looking for a job	2
In education (student / learner)	3
Apprentice or trainee	4
Permanently sick or disabled	5
Pensioner / retired	6
Looking after the household	7
In community service	8
Other (specify)	9

226. Are you or have you ever been a paid-up member of a Trade Union?

Yes, I am currently a member	1
Yes, previously but not currently	2
No, never a member	3
(Refused)	7

227. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion?

Yes	1
No	2

→ Skip to Q.229

228. If answer is yes, which one? Please specify denomination

Christian (without specification)	01
African Evangelical Church	02
Anglican	03
Assemblies of God	04
Apostle Twelve	05
Baptist	06
Dutch Reformed	07
Full Gospel Church of God	08
Faith Mission	09
Church of God and Saints of Christ	10
Jehovah's Witness	11
Lutheran	12
Methodist	13
Pentecostal Holiness Church	14
Roman Catholic	15
Salvation Army	16
Seventh Day Adventist	17
St John's Apostolic	18
United Congregation Church	19
Universal Church of God	20
Nazareth	21
Zionist Christian Church	22
Other Christian	23
Islam / Muslim	24
Judaism /Jewish	25
Hinduism / Hindu	26
Buddhism / Buddhist	27
Other (specify)	28
(Refused)	97
(Do not know)	98
(Not answered)	99

229. Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend religious services or meetings?

Several times a week or more often	01
Once a week	02
2 or 3 times a month	03
Once a month	04
Several times a year	05
Once a year	06
Less frequently than once a year	07
Never	08
(Refused)	97
(Do not know)	98
(No answer)	99

230. Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are? [*Showcard SC 26*]

Not at all religious										Very religious	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

231. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following Welfare grants?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Old Age Grant	01
b.	Child Support Grant	02
c.	Disability Grant	03
d.	Care dependency grant	04
e.	Foster care grant	05
f.	Grant in aid	06
g.	UIF (Blue Card) or workman's compensation	07
h.	Social Relief of Distress (emergency food parcels, food vouchers or temporary cash transfer)	08
i.	(No-one in household receiving any benefits)	09
j.	(Refused to answer)	97
k.	(Do not know)	98

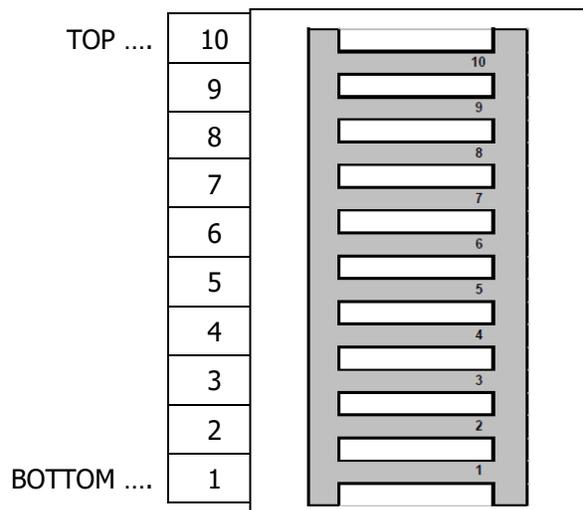
232. Would you say that you and your family are...

Wealthy	1
Very comfortable	2
Reasonably comfortable	3
Just getting along	4
Poor	5
Very poor	6

233. Most people see themselves as belonging to a particular class. Please tell me which social class you would say you belong to?

Lower class	1
Working class	2
Lower middle class	3
Middle class	4
Upper middle class	5
Upper class	6
(Don't know)	

234. In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale? [Showcard SC 27]



235. Taking all things together in your life, how happy would you say you are? [Showcard SC 28]

Extremely unhappy									Extremely happy		(Refusal)	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88

HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

236. Indicate the type of main dwelling that the household occupies?

Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	01
Traditional dwelling/ Hut/ Structure made of traditional materials	02
Flat or apartment in a block of flats	03
Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	04
Unit in retirement village	05
Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard	06
Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard	07
Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm	08
Room/Flatlet	09
Caravan/Tent	10
Other, specify	11

237. What is the most often used source of drinking water by this household?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Piped tap water in dwelling-metered	01
Piped tap water in dwelling-pre-paid meter	02
Piped tap water on site/yard-meter	03
Piped tap water on site/yard-pre-paid meter	04
Piped tap water on site/yard-no meter	05
Public/communal tap – Free	06
Public/communal tap – Paid	07
Neighbour – Free	08
Neighbour – Paid for	09
Water carrier/tanker	10
Water carrier/tanker on site / communal	11
Borehole on site	12
Borehole off site/communal	13
Rainwater tank on site	14
Flowing river/stream	15
Dam/pool	16
Stagnant pond	17
Well	18
Spring	19
Other, specify	20

238. What type of toilet facility is available for this household?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Flush toilet connected to a municipal sewage system	01
Flush toilet connected to a septic tank	02
Chemical toilet	03
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (long drop)	04
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe (long drop)	05
Bucket toilet	06
Other, specify	07
None	08
(Do not know)	98

→ Skip to Q.0

239. Where is this toilet facility located?

In dwelling	1
On site (In yard)	2
Off site (outside yard)	3

240. Do you have access to electricity in your household?

In-house meter	1
In-house pre-paid meter	2
Connected to other source which I pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and paying neighbour)	3
Connected to other source which I do not pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and not paying)	4
Illegal connection (e.g. connected to Eskom line)	5
Generator/battery	6
Other (specify)	7
No access to electricity	8
(Uncertain/Don't know)	9

Please tell me which of the following, if any, are presently in your household (in working order). Does your household have...?

	Yes	No
241. Fridge/freezer combination	1	2
242. A TV set	1	2
243. An electric stove	1	2
244. Microwave oven (in working order)	1	2
245. DVD player / Blu Ray player	1	2
246. No or only one radio	1	2
247. Built in kitchen sink	1	2
248. Home security service	1	2
249. M-Net, DStv, TopTV or other pay TV subscription	1	2
250. A washing machine	1	2
251. Hot running water from a geyser	1	2
252. There is a motor vehicle in our household	1	2
253. A computer (desktop or laptop) at home	1	2
254. A deep freezer (in working order)	1	2
255. Home theatre system	1	2
256. Vacuum cleaner/floor polisher	1	2
257. A home telephone (excluding cellphone)	1	2
258. A tumble dryer	1	2
259. Domestic worker (live-in / part-time)	1	2
260. A dishwashing machine	1	2
261. Air conditioner (excluding fans)	1	2
262. Swimming pool	1	2

263. How many cellphones are there presently in your household in working order? Does your household have...?

None	1
Only one cellphone in household	2
2 cellphones in household	3
3 or more cellphones in household	4

264. Do you have access to the Internet?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Yes, at home	1
b.	Yes, at work	2
c.	Yes, at an educational institution	3
d.	Yes, at an internet café	4
e.	Yes, at a community centre	5
f.	Yes, through a cellphone	6
g.	Yes, through a wifi hotspot	7
h.	Yes, other (SPECIFY)	8
i.	None	9

PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME

265. Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household?

Salaries and/or wages	1
Remittances	2
Pensions and/or grants	3
Sale of farm products and services	4
Other non-farm income	5
No income	6
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8

266. Please give me the letter that best describes the TOTAL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME of all the people in your household before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc. [Showcard SC 29]

267. Please give me the letter that best describes your PERSONAL TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc. [Showcard SC 29]

		266. Household	267. Personal
	No income	01	01
K	R1 – R500	02	02
L	R501 –R750	03	03
M	R751 – R1 000	04	04
N	R1 001-R1 500	05	05
O	R1 501 – R2 000	06	06
P	R2 001 – R3 000	07	07
Q	R3 001 – R5 000	08	08
R	R5 001 – R7 500	09	09
S	R7 501 – R10 000	10	10
T	R10 001 – R15 000	11	11
U	R15 001 – R20 000	12	12
V	R20 001 – R30 000	13	13
W	R30 001 – R50 000	14	14
X	R 50 001 +	15	15
	(Refuse to answer)	97	97
	(Uncertain/Don't know)	98	98

268. Thinking of your household's total income, including all the sources of income of all the members who contribute to it, how difficult or easy is it currently for your household to make ends meet?

Very difficult	1
Fairly difficult	2
Neither easy nor difficult	3
Fairly easy	4
Very easy	5
(Can't choose)	8

269. What monthly income level do you consider to be minimal for your household, i.e. your household could not make ends meet with less?

R _____

(Don't know = 98)

270. Is the total monthly income of your household higher, lower or more or less the same as this figure?

Much higher	1
Higher	2
More or less the same	3
Lower	4
Much lower	5
(Don't know)	8

Panel Recruitment Question

A research company would like to invite you to become a member of a survey panel to answer questions like the ones I have asked you today, but not nearly such a long list of questions.

If you agree to become part of the research panel, you will be contacted via mobile phone and asked approximately 10 questions. In return for being part of the panel you will receive an incentive of free airtime.

If you stay on the panel, you will receive in return a per interview airtime reward and you will be entered into a lucky draw for a bigger prize where you could win up to R20 000.

If you are willing to be part of such a panel would you give me your consent? YES/NO

Name _____

Mobile number _____

Signature _____

THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION