

**South Korea
ISSP 2018 – Religion IV
Questionnaire
(English)**

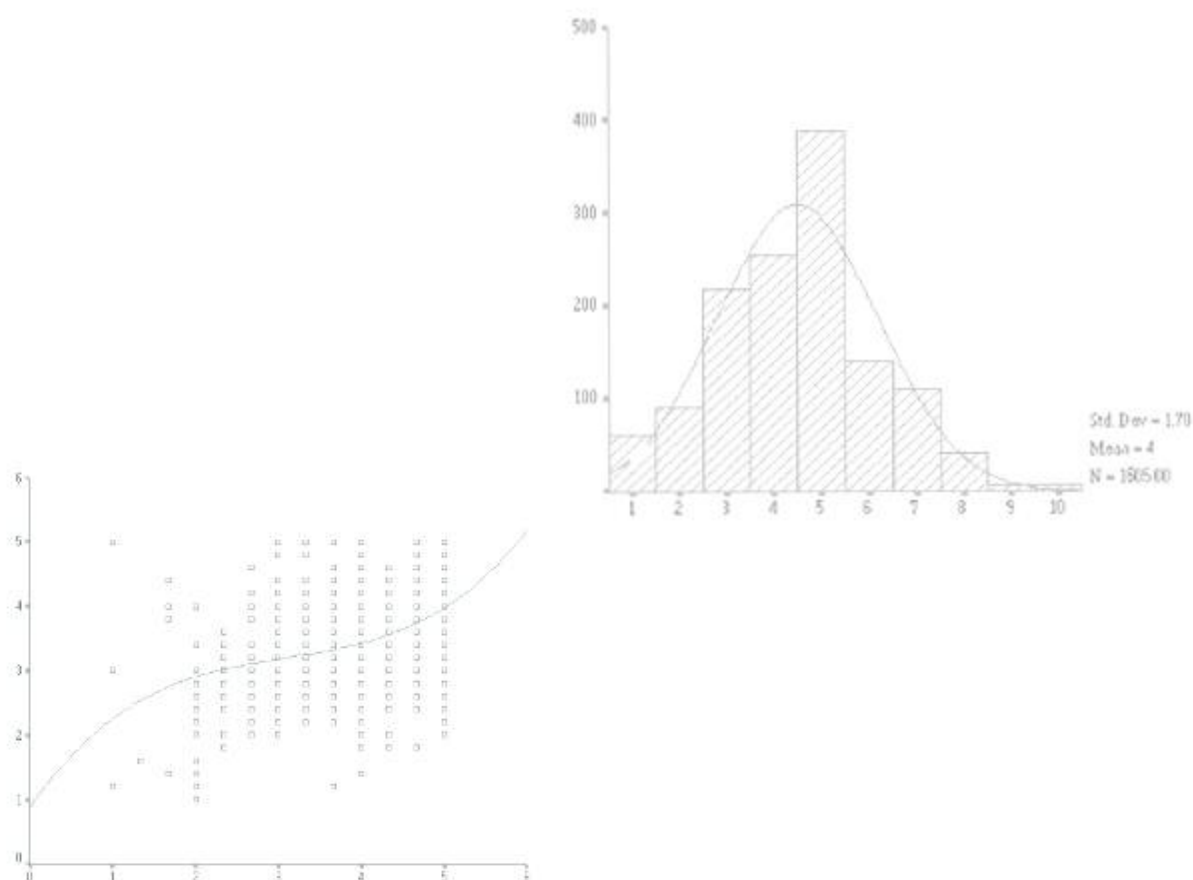
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2018 Korean General Social Survey

[2018 KGSS]



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Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 45 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for the comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues of Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 45 countries around the world, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample can accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

July 2018
Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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*는 2018년 조사에 참여하는 공동연구자 및 자문위원

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

HELPFUL

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- ___ ① Try to be helpful ___ (3) Depends
___ ② Just look out for themselves ___ (8) Don't know

FAIR

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- ___ ① Would take advantage of you ___ (3) Depends
___ ② Would try to be fair ___ (8) Don't know

CANTRUST

3. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?

- ___ ① People can almost always be trusted. ___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people.
___ ② People can usually be trusted. ___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people.

4. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

Probing

		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	Don't know
CONBUS	1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONCLERG	2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONEDUC	3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLABOR	4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONPRESS	5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONTV	6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONMEDIC	7) Medicine	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONGOVT	8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLGOVT	9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLEGIS	10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONJUDGE	11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONSCI	12) Scientific community	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONARMY	13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONFINAN	14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONBLUHO	15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONCSO	16) Civic Activist Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONRCH	17) Public opinion research centers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

RELIABLE

5. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

Hardly
trustful

Very trustful

Don't
know

___0___ ___1___ ___2___ ___3___ ___4___ ___5___ ___6___ ___7___ ___8___ ___9___ ___10___ ___(88)___

KRPROUD

6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ____ ① Very proud ____ ③ Not very proud ____ (8) Don't know
 ____ ② Somewhat proud ____ ④ Not proud at all

☐

7. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

		Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	Don't know
PROUDEM16A	1) The way democracy works	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (8) ____
PROUDPOL16A	2) Its political influence in the world	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (8) ____
PROUDECO16A	3) Economic achievements	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (8) ____
PROUDSSS16A	4) Its social security system	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (8) ____
PROUDSCI16A	5) Its scientific and technological achievements	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (8) ____
PROUDSPT16A	6) Its achievements in sports	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (8) ____
PROUDART16A	7) Its achievements in the arts and literature	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (8) ____
PROUDMIL16A	8) Armed forces	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (8) ____
PROUDHIS16A	9) Its history	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (8) ____
PROUDGRP16A	10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (8) ____

REBORNKR

8. Suppose you could be reborn in any country of your choice. Would you like to start your next life in South Korea or in some other country?

- ____ ① I prefer Korea ____ (3) Other (**Specify:** _____)
 ____ ② I prefer some other country ____ (8) Don't know

☐
SUPERKR

9. Do you think that Korean think that they are superior compared to Westerners, or are they inferior?

- ____ ① Excellent ____ ③ Same ____ (5) Other (**Specify:** _____)
 ____ ② Inferior ____ ④ It cannot be said that it is one thing ____ (8) Don't know

☐
SEDISTAN

10. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ____ ① USA ____ ③ North Korea ____ ⑤ Russia
 ____ ② Japan ____ ④ China ____ (8) Don't know

☐
NORTHWHO

11. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ____ ① A country to support ____ ③ A country to guard against ____ (8) Don't know
 ____ ② A country to cooperate with ____ ④ A country to fight against

☐
UNIFI

12. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ____ ① Very necessary ____ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ____ (8) Don't know
 ____ ② Somewhat necessary ____ ④ Very unnecessary

☐
WARPOS

13. How likely do you think there will be a war on the Korean peninsula in the future?

- ____ ① Very likely ____ ③ Not very likely ____ (8) Don't know
 ____ ② Somewhat likely ____ ④ Not likely at all

☐

CURGOV

14. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

-

PRTYID18

15. Currently which political party do you support most?

-

PRTYPR18

(IF NONE OF THESE)

15.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

-

VOTE18

16. Did you vote in the 7th Nationwide local elections (June 13, 2018)?

- 

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \right\}$$

VOTE181

16.1 (IF YOU VOTED) Which party's heads of local governments candidate did you vote in the Jun(2018)'s the 7th Nationwide local elections?

-

PARTYLR

17. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

-

SATPOL

18. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

-

SATFIN

19. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

-

RANK

20. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

Bottom	Top	Don't know
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____ ① ____ ② ____ ③ ____ ④ ____ ⑤ ____ ⑥ ____ ⑦ ____ ⑧ ____ ⑨ ____ ⑩ ____ (88) ____

21. Which of the followings is the most important in order for business firms to win people's favor? Which comes next?

① Increasing exports	③ Paying tax honestly	⑤ Producing quality goods	⑦ Protecting environment
② Increasing employment	④ Ensuring transparency in management	⑥ Contributing to social welfare	⑧ Building a good image of the CEO

FAVOR1 1) First: _____ (88) Don't know □ □

FAVOR2 2) Second: _____ (88) Don't know □ □

RUNELECT

22. According to the Public Official Election Act of the Republic of Korea, anyone can run for election, except those who were found financially incompetent, who received a sentence of imprisonment, imprisonment without prison labor, or who received a more serious sentence; who have not completed their sentences, and who have been suspended to run for elected office by the court. Therefore, the people shown in <Example> can run for election. If the Public Official Elections Act is amended, do you want to prevent any of the following candidates from running? You do not need to tell us specifically about each person; just let us know the number of people you want to limit candidacy.

Probing	Homosexuals, Chaebol chairpersons, Religious clergymen (Protestant reverends, Buddhist monks, or Catholic priests), Trade union leaders, Naturalized immigrants
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____ ① 0	____ ⑤ 4	□ □
____ ② 1	____ ⑥ 5	
____ ③ 2	____ (8) Don't know	
____ ④ 3		

HEALTHY

23. In general, would you say your health is ... ?

____ ① Excellent	____ ③ Good	____ ⑤ Poor	□ □
____ ② Very good	____ ④ Fair	____ (8) Don't know	

ATTEND

24. How often do you attend religious services?

____ (01) A few times a week	____ (06) Once a year	□ □
____ (02) Once a week	____ (07) Less than once a year	
____ (03) Two or three times a month	____ (08) NEVER	
____ (04) Once a month	____ (88) Don't know	
____ (05) Several times a year		

RELIG

25. What is your religion?

Probing	____ ① Buddhism ____ ② Protestant ____ ③ Catholic ____ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.28) ____ (77) Other (Specify : _____)	□ □
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RELITEN

25.1 (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

___ ① Strong

___ ③ Not very strong

___ ② Somewhat strong

___ (8) Don't know

☐
RELTEACH

25.2 (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) What would you do if there is a conflict between what you think is right and the teachings of the religion in daily life?

What I think
is right



The teachings
of religion

Can't choose

☐

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ (8) ___

RETURNFM

26. If you have the opportunity, would you like to choose to make a U-turn or not?

Probing

___ ① Yes, I would

___ (3) Other (Specify: _____)

___ ② No, I wouldn't

___ (8) Don't Know

☐
URBRURAL

27. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

Probing

___ ① A big city

___ ④ A country village

___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city

___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country

___ ③ A small city or a town

___ (8) Don't know

☐

※ Next, I'm going to ask you about the policy

MINIWAGE

28. This year, the government raised the minimum wage by 16.3% to KRW7,530 per hour. Which of the following is the closest to your opinion?

___ ① It is too high

___ ③ It is appropriate

___ ⑤ It should be raised much more

___ ② It is somewhat high

___ ④ It should be raised a little more

___ (8) Don't know

☐
MINILIFE

29. A Universal Basic Income is a policy that provides all citizens, regardless of their background and employment status, a regular, livable sum of money. It is currently experimented in a few countries and regions. Do you agree with implementing the policy in our country?

Probing

___ ① Strongly disagree

___ ③ Neither

___ ⑤ Strongly agree

___ ② Disagree

___ ④ Agree

___ (8) Don't know

☐

30. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Probing

Strongly
disagree

Somewhat
disagree

Neither
agree nor
disagree

Somewhat
agree

Strongly
agree

Don't
know

CHSTDJOB

1) The current government policy promotes shifting the employment status of irregular workers in certain public sectors to regular ones

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

INCMIDTX

2) In order to expand social welfare, middle class and ordinary people, not only the rich, should also pay more taxes

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

INCPUJOB

3) In order to create more jobs, the government should increase the number of public sector jobs

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

CHDOROLD

31. Regarding Korea in the future, there are two opinions. Which is your feeling close?

- ___ ① Even if policies for the elderly become somewhat late, we should enrich children's priority policies ☐
- ___ ② Even if policies for children are postponed somewhat, we should enrich policies that prioritize the elderly
- ___ (3) Other (Specify: _____)
- ___ (8) Don't Know

MVCONTRY

32. Now that the migration policy from urban to rural areas is being promoted, in a word do you agree or disagree with the migration policy to rural areas?

- ___ ① Agree ___ ③ Slightly disagree ___ (8) Don't know ☐
- ___ ② Slightly agree ___ ④ Disagree

NUKPLTIOA

33. What direction do you think our country's nuclear power development policy should go?

Probing

- ___ ① Expand nuclear power ___ ③ Reduce nuclear power ☐
- ___ ② Stay at the current level of nuclear power ___ (8) Don't know

※ Next, I would like to ask a few questions concerning the role of government. Government here indicates the central government.

34. Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favor of and which you are against.

Probing

Strongly in favor of	In favor of	Neither in favor of nor against	Against	Strongly against	Can't choose
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GOVSUP1	1) Cuts in government spending.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
GOVSUP2	2) Government financing of projects to create new jobs.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
GOVSUP3	3) Less government regulation of business.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
GOVSUP4	4) Support for industry to develop new products and technology.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
GOVSUP5	5) Support for declining industries to protect jobs.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
GOVSUP6	6) Reducing the working week to create more jobs.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

35. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

		Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	Can't choose
GOVSPD1	1) The environment	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD2	2) Health	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD3	3) The police and law enforcement	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD4	4) Education	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD5	5) The military and defence	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD6	6) Old age pensions	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD7	7) Unemployment benefit	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD8	8) Culture and the arts	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

36. People have different opinions on who should provide services in Korea. Who do you think should primarily provide ...

	Government	Private companies/ for-profit organizations	Non-profit organization s/charities/cooperatives	Religious organizations	Family, relatives or friends	Can't choose
CAREMED 1) Health care for the sick.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
CAREAGED 2) Care for older people.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
CARECHLD 3) School education for children.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

37. How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?

	Very successful	Quite successful	Neither successful nor unsuccessful	Quite unsuccessful	Very unsuccessful	Can't choose
GOVPER1 1) Providing health care for the sick	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVPER2 2) Providing a decent standard of living for the old	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVPER3 3) Dealing with threats to Korea security	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVPER4 4) Controlling crime	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVPER5 5) Fighting unemployment	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVPER6 6) Protecting the environment	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

※ Next questions target human nature, morality and individuality.

38. What do you think of human nature, individual's moral character and personality? Choose a number from 1 to 7.

1) **HUMNAT**

Human nature is basically bad.		Human nature is basically good.	
①	②	③	④
⑤	⑥	⑦	

2) **MORALBRN**

Individual morality is decided by the given environment.		Individual morality is decided upon birth.	
①	②	③	④
⑤	⑥	⑦	

※ Now we will ask you some questions about opinion polls and their role in our society.

POLLATT1

39. How much trust do you place in the results of polls

① A great deal	③ Not so much	(8) Don't know	
② Somewhat	④ Not at all		

POLLATT2

40. Some parties use polling to decide on candidates in their primaries. What do you think about this practice?

① It is a very desirable method.	③ It is not a good method.	(8) Don't know	
② It is not an ideal method, yet we have no better way to do it.	④ It should not be done, ever.		

POLLATT3

41. Which of the following statements is closer to your opinion?

- ___ ① Polling is a reliable, scientific way to measure the political views of voters
- ___ ② Polling is easy manipulated and presents a biased measure of the political views of voters
- ___ (8) Don't know

☐
POLLATT4

42. During election cycles, many media outlets run the results of polls. When you are voting, how much do you rely on such information?

- ___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

☐
POLLATT5

43. How much do you feel that having elections makes politicians pay attention to what the people think?

- ___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

☐
POLLATT6

44. How much do you feel that having polls makes politicians pay attention to what the people think?

- ___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

☐

※ This time, I am going to ask you a few questions about attitudes toward, and experience related to, suicide.

45. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

Probing

If someone is . . . then that person has the right to commit suicide.

Yes

No

Don't know

SUICIDE131 1) Suffering incurable disease

①

②

(8)

SUICIDE132 2) Bankrupt

①

②

(8)

SUICIDE133 3) Dishonoring the family

①

②

(8)

SUICIDE134 4) Tire of living and wants to die

①

②

(8)

46. Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the followings in the past?

In the past month did you . . .

Yes

No

THKSUI 1) Think about suicide?

①

②

PLANSUI 2) Have a suicide plan?

①

②

ATTMTSUI 3) Attempt suicide?

①

②

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

FBIRTHPL / MBIRTHPL

47. In which country were your parents born?

• Father: _____

• Mother: _____

--	--	--	--	--	--

KIDNUMIO

48. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• Total: _____

_____ (00) None

--	--

HOMPOP

49. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

Probing

• NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

--	--

SEPAPOP

50. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

Probing

• NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____ (00) None

--	--

UNRELAT

51. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

Probing

• NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (00) None

--	--

52. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

Probing

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 49, 50 AND 51 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

SERIAL NO	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE	MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPLY		WHYNOE	
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2	MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPLY2		WHYNOE2	
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3	MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPLY3		WHYNOE3	
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4	MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPLY4		WHYNOE4	
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5	MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPLY5		WHYNOE5	
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6	MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPLY6		WHYNOE6	
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7	MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPLY7		WHYNOE7	
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8	MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPLY8		WHYNOE8	
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9	MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPLY9		WHYNOE9	
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10	MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPLY10		WHYNOE10	

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(11)Grand child	(21) Parent's sibling	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Below school age	(11) Searching for job
(02) Spouse	(12) Grand child's spouse	(22) Friend	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) In school	(12) Studying
(03) Ist child	(13) Parent	(23) Boarder	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home	(13) In the army
(04) 2nd child	(14) Spouse's parent	(24) Housemaid	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(14) Business Failure
(05) 3rd child	(15) Sibling	(25) Partner	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness	(15) Do not want to get a job
(06) 4th child	(16) Spouse's sibling	(77) OTHER	⑥ Cohabiting	(77) OTHER	(06) Disabled	(17) Religious Belief
(07) 5th child	(17) Grand parent	(SPECIFY:_____)		(SPECIFY:_____)	(07) Temporarily not working	(18) To Take care of family
(08) 6th child	(18) Nephew/Niece				(08) Unemployed	(19) Can't get a job
(09) 7th child	(19) Cousin				(09) Retired	(77) OTHER
(10) Child's spouse	(20) Sibling's spouse				(10) Retired under the age limit	(SPECIFY:_____)

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

53. Who is the household head?

Probing

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

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※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

54. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/>	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) <input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="text"/>
		GRADUATE 54.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? <input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="text"/>
		____ ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/>
		DROPYR 54.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	CURRYR 54.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE	

SPEDUC

55. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

Probing	____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/>	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)) <input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="text"/>
		SPGRAD 55.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending? <input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="text"/>
		____ ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/>
		SPDROPYR 55.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE	SPCURRYR 55.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE	

PAEDUC

56. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/>	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) <input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="text"/>
		PAGRAD 56.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? <input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="text"/>
		____ ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/>
		PADROPYR 56.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	PACURRYR 56.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE	

MAEDUC

57. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/>	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) <input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="text"/>
		MAGRAD 57.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? <input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="text"/>
		____ ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/>
		MADROPYR 57.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	MACURRYR 57.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE	

INC MR

Probing

Probing

59. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

59.3 JOB DESCRIPTION:

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

60. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.62)

Probing

<p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 60.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 60.2 What is your spouse's employment status? _____ ① Regular employee _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Daily employee</p> <p>SPWGPFTL 60.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 60.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 60.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? _____ ① Yes (8) DON'T KNOW _____ ② No</p> <p>SPWGSECT 60.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? _____ ① Government _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 60.7 Is your spouse a union member? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.60.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 60.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">_____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 60.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM 60.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.60.16)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO: _____) _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEX 60.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.62)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 60.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for private firm _____ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for the family _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.60.17.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI 60.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ (8888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 60.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 60.19 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>SPNUMSUP 60.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q60.12)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 60.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 60.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 60.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.61) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	

SPIND / SPIND08 / SPIND16 / SPOCC / SPOCC08 / SPOCC16A / SPOCC16B / SPOCC16C / SPOCC16D / SPOCC16E

61. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

Probing

61.1 INDUSTRY: _____

61.2 OCCUPATION: _____

61.3 JOB DESCRIPTION: _____

62. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income in your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME OF EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q. 49, 50, 51)

• APPROXIMATELY: _____MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) (8) Don't know

HOUSTYPE

63. What type of housing do you currently live in?

___ ① Detached house

___ ③ Multi family residential

___ ② Apartment

___ (4) Other (Specify: _____)

☐

HOUSOWNS

64. What form of housing do you currently have?

___ ① Own house

___ ④ Monthly rent without deposit

___ ② Jeonse

___ ⑤ Free

___ ③ Monthly rent with deposit

___ (8) Don't know

☐

※ Next questions are on your attitude towards your life.

65. Please answer the questions about yourself by indicating the extent of your agreement. Please tell me your thoughts honestly. Please try not to let your responses to one question influence your response to other questions. There are no right or wrong answers.

Probing

		Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Don't know
LOTR1	1) Even in uncertain situations, I usually expect the best result.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
LOTR2	2) If something can possibly go wrong for me, it always does.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
LOTR3	3) I am always optimistic about my future.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
LOTR4	4) I hardly ever expect things to go my way.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
LOTR5	5) I rarely count on good things happening to me.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
LOTR6	6) Overall, I expect good things to happen to me rather than bad.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your basic principles and values.

HAPPY

66. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

___ ① Very happy

___ ③ Not very happy

___ (8) Can't choose

___ ② Fairly happy

___ ④ Not at all happy

☐

FAMSATIS

67. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationships with family members?

___ ① Completely satisfied

___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied

___ ② Very satisfied

___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied

___ (8) Can't choose

___ ③ Fairly satisfied

___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied

☐

68. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if ...?

		Always wrong	Almost always wrong	Wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose
SEXATT1	1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
SEXATT2	2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
SEXATT3	3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

ABORT2

69. Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion... If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children.

___ ① Always wrong ___ ③ Wrong only sometimes ___ (8) Can't choose ☐

___ ② Almost always wrong ___ ④ Not wrong at all

HBWYKO8

70. Do you agree or disagree a husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family ...

___ ① Strongly Agree ___ ③ Neither Agree nor Disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly Disagree ☐

___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Can't choose

71. How much confidence do you have in ...

		Complete confidence	A great deal of confidence	Some confidence	Very little confidence	No confidence at all	Can't choose
TRTASSB	1) Parliament	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
TRTFIRM	2) Business and industry	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
TRTRELI	3) Churches and religious organizations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
TRTJURI	4) Courts and the legal system	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
TRTEDUC	5) Schools and the educational system	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your religion.

RELLEAD1

72. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following... Religious leaders... should not try to influence how people vote in elections

___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree ☐

___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Can't choose

73. Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
RELSCI2	1) We trust too much in science and not enough in religious faith	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
RELFUN1	2) Looking around the world, religions bring more conflict than peace	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
RELFUN2	3) People with very strong religious beliefs are often too intolerant of others	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

RELPOWER

74. Do you think that churches and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power?

- ___ ① Far too much power
 ___ ② Too much power
 ___ ③ About the right amount of power
 ___ ④ Too little power
 ___ ⑤ Far too little power
 ___ ⑥ Can't choose

☐
RELDIFF1

75. People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a very different religious view from yours... marrying a relative of yourself

- ___ ① Definitely accept
 ___ ② Probably accept
 ___ ③ Probably not accept
 ___ ④ Definitely not accept
 ___ ⑤ Can't choose

☐

76. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to...

Definitely	Probably	Probably not	Definitely not	Can't choose
------------	----------	--------------	----------------	--------------

- RELEXTM1** 1) Hold public meetings to express their views? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
RELEXTM3 2) Publish their views on the Internet or social media? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

GODCONC

77. Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

- ___ ① I don't believe in God
 ___ ② I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out
 ___ ③ I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind
 ___ ④ I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others...
 ___ ⑤ While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God
 ___ ⑥ I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it
 ___ ⑦ Can't choose

☐
GODBEL1

78. Which best describes your beliefs about God?

- ___ ① I don't believe in God now and I never have
 ___ ② I don't believe in God now, but I used to
 ___ ③ I believe in God now, but I didn't used to
 ___ ④ I believe in God now and I always have
 ___ ⑤ Can't choose

☐

79. Do you believe in ...

Yes, Definitely	Yes, Probably	No, Probably Not	No, Definitely Not	Can't choose
-----------------	---------------	------------------	--------------------	--------------

- RELNW1** 1) Life after death ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
RELNW2 2) Heaven ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
RELNW3 3) Hell ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
RELNW4 4) Religious miracles ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
RELNW7 5) The supernatural power of deceased ancestors ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

80. Do you agree or disagree with the following

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
SPIRIT1	1) There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
SPIRIT2	2) There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
SPIRIT3	3) To me, life is meaningful only because God exists	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
SPIRIT4	4) In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
SPIRIT5	5) Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
SPIRIT6	6) I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

RELWOMEN

81. In your opinion, does your religion treat men and women equally, treat men better than women, or treat women better than men?

___ ① I don't belong to or follow any religion ___ ③ Treats men better than women ___ (8) Can't choose

___ ② Treats men and women equally ___ ④ Treats women better than men

RELMA

82. What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Probing ___ ① Protestant ___ ⑥ Jewish

___ ② Catholic ___ (77) Other (**Specify:**)

___ ③ Buddhism ___ (88) Don't know

___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) ___ (99) No religion (**Go to Q.83**)

___ ⑤ Muslim

RELDENMA

(If your mother had religion)

82.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination :

RELFA

83. What was your father's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Probing ___ ① Protestant ___ ⑥ Jewish

___ ② Catholic ___ (77) Other (**Specify:**)

___ ③ Buddhism ___ (88) Don't know

___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) ___ (99) No religion (**Go to Q.84**)

___ ⑤ Muslim

RELDENFA

(If your father had religion)

83.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination :

RELUP

84. What religion, if any, were you raised in? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Probing

- | | |
|--|--|
| ___ ① Protestant | ___ ⑥ Jewish |
| ___ ② Catholic | ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____) |
| ___ ③ Buddhism | ___ (88) Don't know |
| ___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | ___ (99) No religion (Go to Q.85) |
| ___ ⑤ Muslim | |

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RELDENUP

(If you were raised in religion)

84.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : _____

RELATNMA

85. When you were a child, how often did your mother attend religious services?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ ⑩ No mother / mother not present |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | ___ (98) Can't say / Can't remember |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | |

--	--

RELATNFA

86. When you were a child, how often did your father attend religious services?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ ⑩ No father / father not present |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | ___ (98) Can't say / Can't remember |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | |

--	--

RELATNUP

87. And what about when you were around 11 or 12, how often did you attend religious services then?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ (98) Can't say / Can't remember |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | |

--	--

PRAYFREQ

88. About how often do you pray?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ ⑩ No religion |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | ___ (98) Can't say |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | |

--	--

RELACT

89. How often do you take part in the activities or organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ ⑩ No religion |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | ___ (98) Can't say |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | |

☐ ☐
READBIBL

90. During the last 12 months, have you read or listened to the reading of any holy scripture such as the Bible, Buddhist sutra, Koran, Sruti, Torah, or other religious scripture, not counting any reading that happened during a worship service?

Probing

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) Don't Know

☐
RELOBJT

91. For religious reasons do you have in your home a shrine, altar, or a religious object on display such as a(COUNTRY-SPECIFIC LIST icon, retablos, mezuzah, menorah, or crucifix)?

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) Don't know

☐
RELVIST

92. How often do you visit a holy place for religious reasons such as going to [shrine/temple/church/mosque]? Please do not count attending regular religious services at your usual place of worship, if you have

- ___ ① Never
 ___ ② Less than once a year
 ___ ③ About once or twice a year
 ___ ④ Several times a year
 ___ ⑤ About once a month or more

☐

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your religious preferences.

RELIGIOUS

93. Would you describe yourself as ...

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| ___ ① Extremely religious | ___ ⑤ Somewhat non-religious |
| ___ ② Very religious | ___ ⑥ Very non-religious |
| ___ ③ Somewhat religious | ___ ⑦ Extremely non-religious |
| ___ ④ Neither religious nor non-religious | ___ (88) Can't Choose |

☐ ☐
SPIRITUA

94. What best describes you :

- ___ ① I follow a religion and consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural ☐
- ___ ② I follow a religion, but don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
- ___ ③ I don't follow a religion, but consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
- ___ ④ I don't follow a religion and don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
- ___ (8) Can't Choose

RELOBSTA

95. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Religions are usually a barrier to equality between women and men.

___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ ⑥ Can't choose

☐

96. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to ...

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

RELGSTY2 1) Make friends

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

RELGSTY3 2) Gain comfort in times of trouble or sorrow

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

97. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

RELFREE 1) Governments should not interfere with the attempts of any religion to spread its faith

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

RELNEIGH 2) All things considered, people belonging to different religions cannot get along with each other when living close together

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

98. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

RELIGPST 1) In Korea, religion represents the past and not the future.

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

RELIGLIF 2) In Korea, religion is just as relevant to life today as it was in the past.

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

99. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Strongly agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Can't choose
----------------	----------------	----------------------------	-------------------	-------------------	--------------

MYTH218 1) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

MYTH518 2) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

100. What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

Probing						
	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither positive nor negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Can't Choose
REGGRP1 1) Christians	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP2 2) Roman Catholicism	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP3 3) Buddhists	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP4 4) Won-Buddhism	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP5 5) The Cheondo religion	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP6 6) Muslims	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP7 7) Hindus	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP8 8) Jews	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP9 9) Atheists or non-believers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

SOULDESC

101. Do you think the soul of a dead person can affect descendants?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Don't know

☐

RELIGSPOS

102. When you choose a spouse, how seriously do you consider his or her religion? (If you married) how seriously did you consider his or her religion?

- ___ ① Very important ___ ③ Neither important nor unimportant ___ ⑤ Very unimportant
 ___ ② Important ___ ④ Unimportant ___ (8) Don't know

☐

RELFUNER

103. Which religious funeral do you (or your family) follow?

- ___ ① Buddhist ___ ④ Confucius ___ ⑦ Not interested
 ___ ② Protestant ___ ⑤ Folk religion (shamanism) ___ (8) Don't know
 ___ ③ Catholic ___ ⑥ New religion

☐

SPIRITUL

104. Do you think there is any religious (spiritual) factor affecting the background of yoga or diet therapy?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Don't know

☐

VIRTUECHD

105. Do you think your descendants will have a good luck if you cultivate virtue?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Don't know

☐

PRAYHELP

106. Have you ever prayed in an emergency or a critical situation?

- ___ ① Always ___ ③ Usually ___ ⑤ Not at all
 ___ ② Yes ___ ④ No ___ (8) Don't know

☐

RELTHINK

107. What is your first thought when you hear somebody saying "I have a religion"?

- ___ ① "I have a religion" means having a knowledge of doctrine or teaching emphasized in religion
 ___ ② "I have a religion" means believing in the existence of God, spirits, or ghosts
 ___ ③ "I have a religion" means practicing religious teachings or doctrines
 ___ ④ "I have a religion" means attending religious events whether regularly or irregularly
 ___ ⑤ "I have a religion" means that there is a preferred religion
 ___ (8) Can't choose

☐

※ Next, I'm going to ask about culture and globalization in East Asia.

108. How often do you watch...

		Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	Can't Choose
JPANIM	1) Japanese animation	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
CNFILM	2) Chinese movies	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
KRDRAM	3) Korean TV drama	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

DAYCHOOS

109. To what extent do you care about auspicious or ominous day for special occasions such as wedding, moving, or funeral ceremony?

Probing	___①___ Very much	___③___ Not too much	___(8)___ Can't Choose	□
	___②___ Fairly much	___④___ Not at all		

GRAVEFRQ

110. How many times in the past year did you visit the grave of your deceased family members?

Probing	___①___ None	___⑤___ Four times	□
	___②___ Once	___⑥___ Five times or more	
	___③___ Twice	___(8)___ Not Sure / Don't know / Refuse to answer	
	___④___ Three times		

WISHPLAC

111. How many times in the past year did you go to a place to pray for good luck (academic and business success, health, etc.)

___①___ None	___⑤___ Four times	□
___②___ Once	___⑥___ Five times or more	
___③___ Twice	___(8)___ Not Sure / Don't know / Refuse to answer	
___④___ Three times		

HAVECHRM

112. I have charm and/or amulet close to me for goodluck

___①___ Yes	___②___ No	___(8)___ Don't know	□
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113. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
SEXROLE1	1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH1	2) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH2	3) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH5	4) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH7	5) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

114. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------	----------	-------------------

ACCMJTY 1) It is not desirable to oppose an idea which the majority of people accept, even if it is different from one's own. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

NOCOMPLNT 2) One should not express one's complaints about others in order to have good relationship with them. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

115. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------	----------	-------------------

COMPRND 1) When hiring someone at a private company, even if an unacquainted person is more qualified, it would still be better to give the opportunity to relatives or friends ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

PRDTOWN 2) I would be honored when people who come from the same town play an important role in society ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

116. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Probing

Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------	----------	-------------------

OBEYSUP 1) A subordinate should obey the superiors' instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

LEADRALL 2) If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

117. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------	----------	-------------------

MORERISK 1) A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

HIGHRTRN 2) With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

INTLAFF

118. How often do you talk about international issues with your families, friends, or other people?

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| ___ ① Almost everyday | ___ ⑤ Several times a year |
| ___ ② Several times a week | ___ ⑥ About once a year |
| ___ ③ About once a week | ___ ⑦ Never |
| ___ ④ About once a month | |

--

INTLNEW1 / INTLNEW2 / INTLNEW3 / INTLNEW4 / INTLNEW5 / SOCINEWS / INTLNEW6

119. From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply.

___ ① Newspapers

___ ② Radio

___ ③ TV

___ ④ Internet

___ ⑤ Persons

___ ⑥ Social media (for instance, Kakao Talk, Facebook, Line)

___ (7) Other (please specify: _____)

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120. Please answer the following questions.

120.1 Have you ever been to (country or region)?	120.2 Do you have acquaintances from (country or region)?
Yes No	Yes NO

1) China

TRVLCN

ACQTCN

2) Japan

TRVLJP

ACQTJP

3) Taiwan

TRVLTW

ACQTTW

4) South East Asia

TRVLSEA

ACQTSEA

5) Europe

TRVLEUR

ACQTEUR

6) North America

TRVLNAM

ACQTNAM

121. How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)

121.1 Working alongside me in my job	121.2 On my street as neighbors	121.3 As close kin by marriage
Yes No	Yes No	Yes No

1) Japan

SD1JP

SD2JP

SD3JP

2) Taiwan

SD1TW

SD2TW

SD3TW

3) China

SD1CN

SD2CN

SD3CN

4) South East Asia

SD1SEA

SD2SEA

SD3SEA

5) North America

SD1NAM

SD2NAM

SD3NAM

6) Europe

SD1EUR

SD2EUR

SD3EUR

122. Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in [country/region]?

Increase greatly	Increase some	Stay the same	Decrease some	Decrease greatly	Don't know
------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	------------------	------------

FORNWKER 1) foreign workers

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ (8) ___

FORNBRID 2) Foreign brides

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ (8) ___

123. Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Some-what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Neither agree at nor disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
IMPLIMIO 1) Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
SELFINTO 2) Korea should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FORCULO 3) Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books is damaging our own culture	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

124. Mobility of people, goods, and capital ect. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for.

	Very good	Good	Some-what good	Neither good nor bad	Some-what bad	Bad	Very bad	Can't Choose
INTLMOV1 1) The Korea's economy	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___
INTLMOV2 2) Job opportunities for Korea's workers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___
INTLMOV3 3) The Korea's environment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___

CONTACT3

125. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are: ...

___①___ 0	___④___ 10-19	___⑦___ 100 or more	
___②___ 1-4	___⑤___ 20-49	___(8)___ Can't choose	
___③___ 5-9	___⑥___ 50-99		

126. How would you assess your abilities in :

	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	Very poor
ENGPROF1 1) Reading a short article in English newspapers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ENGPROF2 2) Chatting with English speakers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ENGPROF3 3) Writing a letter in English	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

EDUABROD

127. Have you ever received education or training in a foreign country for 5 or more days?

___①___ Yes	___②___ No	___(8)___ Don't know	
-------------	------------	----------------------	--

※ Next, I would like to ask you some questions on human rights.

HRRESPEC

128. To what extent do you think human rights are preserved or restricted in Korea?

Probing	___①___ Preserved very well	___③___ Neither preserved nor restricted	___⑤___ Restricted a lot	
	___②___ Preserved a little bit	___④___ Restricted a little bit	___(8)___ Don't know	

129. How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?

	Very positively	Somewhat positively	Neither, Nor	Somewhat negatively	Very negatively	Don't Know
HRPUBO3 1) Police Office	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
HRINTL1 2) United Nations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

130. In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harassment?

Probing		Yes	No	Don't know
DISCRM1	1) Discrimination against social position	①	②	(8)
DISCRM2	2) Discrimination against educational level	①	②	(8)

HREDUC

131. Have you ever received any human rights education in schools or other social agencies previously?

Probing	___ ① Yes	___ ② No	___ (8) Don't know	
---------	-----------	----------	--------------------	--

GROCIVIL

132. There is a term, 'Cosmopolitan Citizen.' How close do you feel you are to the Cosmopolitan Citizen?

Probing	___ ① Very close	___ ③ Not that close	___ (8) Don't know	
	___ ② Somewhat close	___ ④ Not close at all		

INFORAID

133. The government has announced plans to increase foreign aid by 0.2% (about 4 trillion won) of gross national income by 2020 to keep pace with international trends. What do you think about this?

___ ① Increase more	___ ④ Aid less than the current level	
___ ② The scale of the increase is appropriate	___ ⑤ Do not give foreign aid at all	
___ ③ Keep the current level	___ (8) Don't know	

CONSCOBJ

134. Which of the following two opinions is closest to yours? Please select one of the opinions closest to yours.

Probing	Conscientious objection to military service for individual beliefs or religious reasons...			
	Considering the division of Korea and national security, it should not be allowed	If the service period is extended or intensive community service is required, it may be allowed.	Don't know	
	___ ① Strongly agree ___ ② Somewhat agree	___ ③ Strongly agree ___ ④ Somewhat agree	___ (8) ___	

SNHUMAN

135. Some people say that at the inter-Korean summit held on April 27, 2018, the North Korean human rights issues should have been discussed along with the nuclear issue. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this view?

___ ① Strongly agree	___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree	___ ⑤ Strongly disagree	
___ ② Somewhat agree	___ ④ Somewhat disagree	___ (8) Don't know	

※ Next, I'm going to ask you about family and issues related to families.

RANK15

136. If the bottom social class in Korean society is 1 and the top class is 10, where would you put your family when you were 15 years old (third grade in middle school) on this scale? Please tell me a number.

Bottom class		Top class	Don't know	
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___	___ ⑨ ___	___ ⑩ ___
___ (88) ___				

FATOCC15

137. What was your father's occupation when you were 15 years old (third grade in middle school)? If your father's job changed frequently, please think about the job that he held for the longest period and worked most of the time.

Probing

- ___ ① Manager (company executive)
- ___ ② Professional or semi-professional (doctors, lawyers, teachers, real estate agents, etc.)
- ___ ③ Office worker (general office worker)
- ___ ④ Service worker (hairdressers, cooks, leisure service workers, including service-related self-employment business owners)
- ___ ⑤ Sales worker (wholesale and/or retail sales workers, including sales-related self-employment business owners)
- ___ ⑥ Farming / forestry / fishing industry workers
- ___ ⑦ Skilled technical worker (tailors, mechanics, install or repair technicians, plasterers or stucco masons, jewelers ect.)
- ___ ⑧ Semi-skilled technical worker (factory machine operators, vehicle drivers, ect.)
- ___ ⑨ Simple manual worker (cleaners, security guards, housekeepers, etc.)
- ___ ⑩ Soldier / civil servant
- ___ ⑪ Unemployed
- ___ ⑫ (Father has been) absent
- ___ (88) Don't know

IDEALFAM

138. Here are three types of family. Which of these does fit your image of an ideal family the best?

- ___ ① Both husband and wife haved jobs and share housework and parenting equally
- ___ ② Wife does less work for living and does more housework and parenting than husband
- ___ ③ Only husband works for living and wife does all housework
- ___ ④ None of the above

139. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somew hat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somew hat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
MARIGOLD	1) Marriage is an outdated institution	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
WOMENCHD	2) Women must have children in order to live a full, complete life	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
LOVCOHAB	3) It is okay for a couple in love to cohabit without getting married	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
WOMENROL	4) What women really want are a family and children although they like to work too	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
MARABORT	5) If a married couple does not want to have a child anymore, they can choose to have an artificial abortion	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HLPECONO	6) It is natural for parents to provide financial support for their children when they get married	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
CHDOBEYP	7) Children should follow the thoughts(will) of their parents as much as possible than his own.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HUSBWIFE	8) The things that husbands and wives should do in family life must be distinguished	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

MARFUTUR

140. I have question for those who have never been married. Do you have a plan to get married in the future?

- ___ ① Yes(Go to Q140.1) ___ ② No ___ (9) Married

MARFUAGE 140.1 (IF YES) Roughly when do you think you will get married? _____ years old

CHDFUTUR

141. I have question for those who have never been married or married with no child. Do you have a plan to have children in the future?

___ ① Yes(Go to Q141.1) ___ ② May be not ___ (9) Have child ☐

CHDFUAGE 141.1 (IF YES) When do you think you will have your first child? _____ years old

142. How many children do you plan to have in total in your lifetime (including children you already have)?

NUMOFCHD • Total number of children: _____ (00) None

※ Next, I'm going to ask your opinions about work and workplace culture.

143. Think of people who recognized as very successful employees at your workplace. Do you think the following characteristics correspond to their characteristics? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get)

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
SUCCEMP1 1) Work ling hours	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
SUCCEMP2 2) Willing to work overtime	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
SUCCEMP3 3) Can be reached quickly through Kakao Talk / text messages	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
SUCCEMP4 4) Take a vacation if necessary for family	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
SUCCEMP5 5) Participate actively in company events or department social gatherings	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

SUCCEMPM

144. Here is a follow-up question. How close are you to the image of the successful people you answered? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get)

___ ① Very close ___ ③ Normal ___ ⑤ Not close at all ☐
 ___ ② Somewhat close ___ ④ Not close ___ (8) Don't know

145. I have a question for those who are currently employed or who were employed in the past. The following question is about your current job. (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job.)

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
WORKPLA1 1) I have a good chance to get a promotion at this company	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
WORKPLA2 2) I am satisfied to work at this company	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

GOODPAYW

146. Suppose you have a decent amount of income to live without even working. Do you still want to work?

___ ① I still want to work ___ ② I do not want to work ___ (8) Don't know ☐

LEISUREI

147. How important is it to enjoy leisure in your life?

___ ① Very important ___ ③ Neither important nor unimportant ___ ⑤ Very unimportant ☐
 ___ ② Somewhat important ___ ④ Somewhat unimportant ___ (8) Don't know

LIFEWILL

148. How much freedom do you think you have to choose what happens in your life as you wish?

I can't do what I want I can do what I want Don't know
 ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩ ___ (88) ___

※ Next, I am going to ask you about generation, elderly welfare, or elderly employment.

149. I am going to read out a number of statements about relations between younger and older people. For each one, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
GENCONF1	1) Young people and older people do not easily agree on what is best for society	①	②	③	④	(8)
GENCONF2	2) The media are exaggerating the risk of a conflict between generations	①	②	③	④	(8)
GENCONF3	3) As older people work until a later age, fewer jobs will be available for younger people	①	②	③	④	(8)
GENCONF4	4) Because there will be more older voters, political decision making will pay less attention to the needs of young people	①	②	③	④	(8)
GENCONF5	5) Older people are a burden for society	①	②	③	④	(8)

150. Now I would read out a few statements related to pension. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
OLDWELF1	1) Our government must make much more money available for pensions and care for the elderly	①	②	③	④	(8)
OLDWELF2	2) Our government should make it easier for older people in Korea to continue working beyond the normal retirement age, if they wish	①	②	③	④	(8)
OLDWELF3	3) People in employment will be increasingly reluctant to pay taxes and social contributions to support older people	①	②	③	④	(8)

151. Older people are not just receiving from society, they can also give something back. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

Probing		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
OLDCONT1	1) Older people make a major contribution as volunteers in charitable and community organizations in Korea	①	②	③	④	(8)
OLDCONT2	2) The contribution of older people who care for family or other relatives is not appreciated enough in Korea	①	②	③	④	(8)
OLDCONT3	3) Developing products and services responding to the needs of older people will become a key driver of the economy in Korea	①	②	③	④	(8)

152. I would like to ask about the role of public authorities. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
GOVRGEN1	1) Local authorities should support associations and initiatives that foster stronger relations between young people and older people	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRGEN2	2) Schools should promote better relations between the young and the old	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRGEN3	3) The government is doing a good job in promoting a better understanding between the young and the old	①	②	③	④	(8)

153. I want to know your basic perception of older workers. How do you evaluate the following?

	I think the older worker is ...	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Usual	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
AGEIMGE1	1) Experienced and professional	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
AGEIMGE2	2) Excellence in leadership and interpersonal skills	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
AGEIMGE3	3) Often, they are not loyal to their jobs due to health or physical problems.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
AGEIMGE4	4) It is less adaptive to change.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
AGEIMGE5	5) Conservative and authoritative	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

※ Next, let me ask you a few questions about your political views.

154. I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer.

		0°C (Very negative)	0°C (Very negative)	50°C (Neither favorable nor negative)	70°C (Somewhat favorable)	100°C (Very favorable)
THRMMTR2	1) The Minjoo Party	①	②	③	④	⑤
THRMMTR8	2) Liberty Korea Party	①	②	③	④	⑤
THRMMTR9	3) BAREUNMIRAE Party	①	②	③	④	⑤
THRMMTR10	4) Party for Democracy and Peace	①	②	③	④	⑤
THRMMTR4	5) Justice Party	①	②	③	④	⑤
THRMMTR6	6) Moon Jae-In	①	②	③	④	⑤
THRMMTR11	7) Hong Jun-pyo	①	②	③	④	⑤
THRMMTR7	8) Ahn Cheol-soo	①	②	③	④	⑤

155. What do you think about the following statements?

		<div>Strongly agree<div></div>Strongly disagree</div>						
APATHY1	1) Politicians place their own interests before national concerns.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
APATHY2	2) Politicians say nice words just to get votes.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
APATHY3	3) It is foolish to believe what politicians say.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

156. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

Probing		Have done it in the past year.	Have done it in the more distant past.	Have not done it but might do it.	Have not done it and would never do it.
SIGNPET	1) Signed a petition.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
AVOIDBUY	2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
JOINDEM	3) Took part in a demonstration.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
ATTRALLY	4) Attended a political meeting or rally.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
CNTCTGOV	5) Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
POLFUNDS	6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
POLSNS	7) Posted and shared election materials such as writings, pictures, videos, and audios on the Internet, SNS or KakaoTalk.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
PARTCYBR	8) Participated in online group activities (ribbon & banner, memorial activity, sharing posts, etc.).	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
POLREPLY	9) Visiting online community boards (DC, Today Humor, Ilbe, Ppomppu, Ruli Web, etc.), online cafes and clubs, portal sites (Naver, Daum, Nate, etc.), or online news sites, and posting politics-related messages or replying to articles.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___

157. In the June 13th local elections this year, did each of the following people ask you to vote for a particular candidate or ask you to be involved in other types of political activities?

		Yes	No			Yes	No
LOCELEC1	1) Families or relatives	___①___	___②___	LOCELEC5	5) Religious group leaders or followers	___①___	___②___
LOCELEC2	2) Workplace colleagues	___①___	___②___	LOCELEC6	6) A member of a club or a voluntary association	___①___	___②___
LOCELEC3	3) Neighbors	___①___	___②___	LOCELEC7	7) Campaign worker	___①___	___②___
LOCELEC4	4) Friends	___①___	___②___	LOCELEC8	8) Other (Specify: _____)	___①___	___②___

ASKCADID

157.1 (If you have been asked at least once) Which party candidate did the person(s) support?

- ___ ① The Minjoo Party
 ___ ② Liberty Korea Party
 ___ ③ Bareunmirae Party

- ___ ④ Party for Democracy and Peace
 ___ ⑤ Justice Party
 ___ ⑥ Other (Specify: _____)
 ___ ⑦ People who asked me were more than one person
 and their parties were different

☐

158. Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past.

		I am a member and actively involved.	I am a member but do not participate	I used to be a member in the past.	I was never a member.
VANEIBR	1) Residents association, neighborhood meeting	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
VASOCSV	2) Community service club	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
VARELIG	3) Religious group	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
VAFRNTY	4) Social gathering, alumni gathering, and hometown association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
VALEISR	5) Leisure activity groups (hobbies & sports)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
VAPRFSSN	6) Occupational/professional association / commerce association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
VAOTH	7) Others (civic association, labor union, politics club, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___

※ Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the survey

SURVEYN

159. Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview survey request in the last 6 months? (Please exclude today's survey)

- ___ ① Yes (Ask question 159.1) ___ ② No

☐**SURVEFRQ**

159.1 (IF YES) If you have been asked to do a survey, how many times have you participated? ___ times

160. I asked you today about various topics.

KGSSINTR 1) What was the most interesting question?

KGSSDIFF 2) What was the most difficult question to answer?

KGSSAGIN

161. If you are selected to respond to "the Korean General Social Survey" again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

- ___ ① Yes ___ (8) Don't know
 ___ ② No

☐

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

INTID

162. INTERVIEWER ID:

INTDATM / INTDATD / INTDATE INTAMPM / INTBEGHR / INTBEGMI / INTENDHR / INTENDMI

163. Interview date and time

____Month ____Date ____Day

____a.m. ____p.m. FROM: Hour____ Minute____ TO: Hour____ Minute____

ADMMETH

164. Who filled out this questionnaire?

____ (1) Interviewer did all
____ (2) Respondent did all } (GO TO Q.165)
____ (3) Respondent did partially

SELFFR1 / SELFTO1 / SELFFR2 / SELFTO2

164.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q____TO: Q____ || FROM: Q____ TO: Q____

165. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

____ (0) None **WISPOUS** ____ (3) Spouse/ partner

WIBABY ____ (1) Children under age 6 **WIADULT** ____ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)

WICHILD ____ (2) Children above age 6 **WIINT** ____ (5) Interviewer accompanied
(Accompanied interviewer's ID: **WIINTID** **WIINT2ID**)

RATTITD

166. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

____ (1) Very cooperative ____ (3) Not very cooperative
____ (2) Somewhat cooperative ____ (4) Not cooperative at all

RUNDRSTU

167. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

____ (1) Good ____ (2) Fair ____ (3) Poor

EASYCON

168. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

EASYINT

169. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

« Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey »

※ This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.

CTRES

170. Has a contact made with a targeted household?

___ (1) Yes (contact made) ___ (2) No (contact not made) (Go to Q.148)

☐

RESCF

170.1 Were you able to confirm who the respondent was?

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No (Go to Q.171)

☐

WHYNOINT

170.2 What was the most important reason why the survey could not be completed?

- ___ (1) Visited at an inappropriate time (e.g., illness, child, in the middle of other businesses).
 ___ (2) Not interested in the survey.
 ___ (3) Not familiar with the topics (e.g., experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics).
 ___ (4) Thinking it was a waste of time.
 ___ (5) Thinking it was a waste of money.
 ___ (6) Did not want to give personal information.
 ___ (7) Did not want a survey whatsoever (due to a strong refusal).
 ___ (8) Participated in surveys many times in the past.
 ___ (9) Could not trust a survey.
 ___ (10) Had bad experiences in surveys.
 ___ (11) Did not like the topics.
 ___ (12) Spouse, or members of family or household did not allow participation in the survey.
 ___ (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a stranger in the residence.
 ___ (14) Other: _____

☐

NOINTSEX

170.3 Was the respondent a man or a woman?

___ (1) Man ___ (2) Woman

☐

AGEB

170.4 Which of the following did the respondent's age correspond to?

- ___ (1) 20s (including 18 and 19) ___ (5) 60s
 ___ (2) 30s ___ (6) 70s
 ___ (3) 40s ___ (7) 80s
 ___ (4) 50s ___ (8) 90s or older

☐

INCOMER

170.5 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No

☐

NOINTEDC

170.6 What is the highest level of school respondent has attended?

- ___ (1) Elementary school or below ___ (4) Junior college (2-3 year college)
 ___ (2) Middle school ___ (5) University (4-year college)
 ___ (3) High school ___ (6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree)

☐

NOINTSTR

171. Which of the following types did the respondent's dwelling structure correspond to?

- ___ (1) Freestanding house ___ (3) Villa ___ (5) Multi unit house ___ (7) Office hotel
 ___ (2) Apartment ___ (4) Townhouse ___ (6) One room/studio ___ (77) Others: _____

☐

DOORLK

171.1 Was there a door lock at the entrance to the respondent's household? (A door lock refers to a locking device at a building entrance such as in an apartment that you can unlock it using an electronic key or by entering a password)

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No

☐

HECONCLS

172. What do you think is the economic status of the respondent's household?

- ___ (1) Bottom of the bottom ___ (3) Bottom of the middle ___ (5) Bottom of the top
 ___ (2) Top of the bottom ___ (4) Top of the middle ___ (6) Top of the top

☐

《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

DISPCODE

		Detailed Codes	Interviewer’s Recording
Interviews		Interview completed	
No-interview	Refusal	Refusal, household member	
		Refusal, respondent	
		Break-off	
	Non-contact	Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit	
		Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit	
		Respondent away/unavailable	
	Other	Dead	
		Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	
	Language	Household-level language problem	
		Respondent language problem	
		Language competency insufficient for interview	
	Other		
Unknown eligibility, non-interview		Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed	
		Not attempted or worked although selected	
		Unable to reach/unsafe area	
		Unable to locate address	
		Unknown if eligible respondent was there	
		Household-level refusal	
		Other	
Not eligible		Not a housing unit	
		Not a housing unit: institution	
		Group quarters	
		Vacant housing unit	
		Regular, vacant residences	
		Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence	
		No eligible respondent in the household	
		Other	

《 Kish Table 》

List	Number of household member						Type of the survey questionnaire
	1	2	3	4	5	6 +	
1	1	1	2	2	3	3	A
2	1	1	2	2	3	3	B
3	1	2	3	3	3	5	A
4	1	2	3	4	5	6	B
5	1	2	3	4	5	6	A
6	1	1	1	1	2	2	B
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	A
8	1	1	1	1	1	1	B
9	1	2	3	4	5	5	A
10	1	2	2	3	4	4	B
11	1	2	2	3	4	4	A
12	1	1	1	2	2	2	B

《 A List of People Aged 18+ in the Sampled Household 》

※ Please fill out the following table at the sampled household, and mark “O” on the number of the respondent (whose date of birth is earlier than the interview date but closest to the interview date)

BIRTHMM / BIRTHDD

House hold Member Number	Sex	Year of Birth	Date of Birth	Solar calendar / Lunar calendar	Respondent
1		Year	Month		
2		Year	Month		
3		Year	Month		
4		Year	Month		
5		Year	Month		
6		Year	Month		
7		Year	Month		
8		Year	Month		
9		Year	Month		
10		Year	Month		

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

Number of visits	Visit Date	Completed	Reason for Incomplete	Scheduled Revisit Date	Accompanied Interviewer's ID
1	VISMM1__Month__VISDD1__Day__VISWK1__Day__ of Week ____:____VISTM1		WHYNG1	__Month__Day__Day__ of Week ____:____	VSTIID1 VSTIID2
2	VISMM12__Month__VISDD12__Day__VISWK2__Day__ of Week ____:____VISTM2		WHYNG2	__Month__Day__Day__ of Week ____:____	VSTIID1 VSTIID2
3	VISMM3__Month__VISDD3__Day__VISWK3__Day__ of Week ____:____VISTM3		WHYNG3	__Month__Day__Day__ of Week ____:____	VSTIID1 VSTIID2
4	VISMM4__Month__VISDD4__Day__VISWK__Day__ of Week ____:____VISTM4		WHYNG4	__Month__Day__Day__ of Week ____:____	VSTIID1 VSTIID2
5	VISMM5__Month__VISDD5__Day__VISWK5__Day__ of Week ____:____VISTM5		WHYNG5	__Month__Day__Day__ of Week ____:____	VSTIID1 VSTIID2
6	VISMM6__Month__VISDD6__Day__VISWK6__Day__ of Week ____:____VISTM6		WHYNG6	__Month__Day__Day__ of Week ____:____	VSTIID1 VSTIID2
7	VISMM7__Month__VISDD7__Day__VISWK7__Day__ of Week ____:____VISTM7		WHYNG7	__Month__Day__Day__ of Week ____:____	VSTIID1 VSTIID2
8	VISMM8__Month__VISDD8__Day__VISWK8__Day__ of Week ____:____VISTM8		WHYNG8	__Month__Day__Day__ of Week ____:____	VSTIID1 VSTIID2
9	VISMM9__Month__VISDD9__Day__VISWK9__Day__ of Week ____:____VISTM9		WHYNG9	__Month__Day__Day__ of Week ____:____	VSTIID1 VSTIID2
10	VISMM10__Month__VISDD10__Day__VISWK10__Day__ of Week ____:____VISTM10		WHYNG10	__Month__Day__Day__ of Week ____:____	VSTIID1 VSTIID2

《 Reason for Incomplete 》

- ① Visited, but no one was there
 - ② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
 - ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
 - ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
 - ⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
 - ⑥ Respondent refused to interview
 - ⑦ Other household member refused to interview
 - ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
 - ⑨ Other: _____