

**South Africa  
ISSP 2018 – Religion IV  
Questionnaire  
(English)**

# SASAS 2018 Questionnaire 2 (English)

## Section 1. QUALIFYING SECTION (PRT 1)

### 1.1 EANo

Please enter the EA number which you find on the provided maps.

Expects a numeric response (required)

Constraints

Response must be Match'^[0-9]{7}\$'

### 1.2 EANoCheck

Please re-enter the EA number which you find on the provided maps. This repeat is done to help prevent finger typing errors.

Expects a numeric response (required)

Branches

If response Not Equal 'Q('EANo')' then skip to *EANo (1.1)*

### 1.3 VisitingPoint

INTERVIEWER: Please select visiting point

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ 8 [1]

☐ 9 [2]

☐ 10 [3]

☐ 11 [4]

☐ 12 [5]

☐ 13 [6]

☐ 14 [7]

### 1.4 Appointment

INTERVIEWER: IS THIS AN APPOINTMENT?

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ Yes [1]

☐ No [2]

Branches

If response Equals 'Yes [1]' then skip to *RespondentAvailable (4.3)*

### 1.5 Residence

INTERVIEWER: Is this stand a residence with people currently living there? NOTE: That means it is not a business, community center, school, vacant stand, or demolished property, etc.

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ Yes [1]

☐ No [2]

Branches

If response Equals 'No [2]' then skip to *InterviewerName (17.6)*

### 1.6 RespondentsAddress

INTERVIEWER: Please enter Address.

Expects a long text response (required)

### 1.7 MakeContact

INSTRUCTION: Try and make contact with someone living within the stand. If someone is available, introduce yourself and ask them if you could speak to the head of the household or most knowledgeable person.

### 1.8 SomeoneAvailable

INTERVIEWER: Is there someone available to answer questions?

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ Yes [1]

☐ No [2]

#### Prerequisites

Skip when *SomeoneAvailable (1.8)* Equals 'Yes [1]'

### 1.9 ReturnVisit

INTERVIEWER: Is this your first visit?

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ Yes, this is the first visit [1]

☐ No, this is the 2nd visit [2]

☐ No, this is the 3rd visit [3]

#### Branches

If response Equals 'No, this is the 3rd visit [3]' then skip to *InterviewerName (17.6)*

If response Equals 'Yes, this is the first visit [1]' then skip to *InterviewerName (17.6)*

If response Equals 'No, this is the 2nd visit [2]' then skip to *InterviewerName (17.6)*

### 1.10 Introduction1

INTRODUCTION: Good (morning/afternoon/evening), I'm ----- and we are conducting a survey for the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC). The HSRC regularly conducts surveys of opinion amongst the South African population. Topics include a wide range of social matters such as communications, politics, education, unemployment, the problems of the aged and inter-group relations. As a follow-up to this earlier work, we would like to ask you questions on a variety of subjects that are of national importance. To obtain reliable, scientific information we request that you answer the questions that follow as honestly as possible. Your opinion is important in this research. The area in which you live and you yourself have been selected randomly for the purpose of this survey. The fact that you have been chosen is thus quite coincidental. The information you give to us will be kept confidential. You and your household members will not be identified by name or address in any of the reports we plan to write.

### 1.11 ContactPermission

INTERVIEWER: Did the contact person give or refuse you permission to continue?

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ Gave me permission to continue [1]

☐ Refused to give me permission to continue [2]

#### Branches

If response Equals 'Refused to give me permission to continue [2]' then skip to *InterviewerName (17.6)*

# Section 2. STAND COUNT

2.1 NoHouseholds

Number of households at visiting point

Expects a numeric response (required)

2.2 TotalListingNo

Please indicate the total number of persons 16 years or older at this visiting point / on the stand who were resident at least 15 out of the past 30 days

Expects a numeric response (required)

Branches

If response Equals '0' then skip to ThankYou (17.2)

Repeat this section for value of ***TotalListingNo (2.2)***

## Section 3. STAND LISTING

**3.1 StandNames**

What is the name of person REPEAT IDX?

Expects a single line text response (required)



# Section 4. HOUSEHOLD SELECTION AND CONSENT

## 4.1 RandomHHSelectionsNo

Listing person is being randomly selected. Click Next

Expects a numeric response (optional), Default: `RANDOM(1, Q( 'TotalListingNo' ) ,d)`

## 4.2 RespondentsName

Go to `QI( 'StandNames' , Q( 'RandomHHSelectionsNo' ) )` , who has been randomly selected as the respondent. Introduce yourself and the survey.

Expects a single line text response (optional), Default: `QI( 'StandNames' , Q( 'RandomHHSelectionsNo' ) )`

## 4.3 RespondentAvailable

INTERVIEWER: Is the respondent available to answer questions?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Yes [1]
- ☐ No, Not available at the moment - Make Appointment [2]
- ☐ No, Respondent not at home - Make Appointment [3]
- ☐ No, Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language [4]
- ☐ No, Respondent is not physically/mentally fit to be interviewed [5]

Branches

If response Equals 'No, Respondent is not physically/mentally fit to be interviewed [5]' then skip to *InterviewerName (17.6)*

If response Equals 'No, Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language [4]' then skip to *InterviewerName (17.6)*

Prerequisites

Skip when *RespondentAvailable (4.3)* Equals 'Yes [1]'

## 4.4 ReturnVisitRespondent

INTERVIEWER: Is this your first visit?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Yes, this is the first visit [1]
- ☐ No, this is the 2nd visit [2]
- ☐ No, this is the 3rd visit [3]

Branches

If response Equals 'No, this is the 3rd visit [3]' then skip to *InterviewerName (17.6)*

If response Equals 'Yes, this is the first visit [1]' then skip to *AppointmentInstruction (17.3)*

If response Equals 'No, this is the 2nd visit [2]' then skip to *AppointmentInstruction (17.3)*

## 4.5 ResAge

What is the respondents age?

Expects a numeric response (required)

#### 4.6 AssentInformation

INTERVIEWER: Read the below to the parent of the respondent chosen. PARENTAL PERMISSION/CONSENT FOR CHILD RESPONDENT (16-17 YEARS) Who we are Hello, I am ----- I am from the Human Sciences Research Council and our organisation is asking people in South Africa and in your community to answer questions, which we hope will benefit South Africans in the future. What we are doing We are conducting a national survey which aims to determine the publics attitudes, beliefs, behaviour patterns and values with regard to various important issues affecting South Africa. We run this survey every year to see how these attitudes are changing over time. The questionnaire covers a wide range of topics, with examples including attitudes about democracy and governance, service delivery, race relations, crime, moral issues, family issues and poverty. No special knowledge is needed to answer any questions. Permission for your childs participation Your child is invited to take part in the research study to help us understand the attitudes and views of South Africans. We have chosen your child as a possible participant in the study because we are stopping at approximately every 10th household in this neighbourhood and asking one selected person older than 16 years in each to respond to some questions. We are doing this in 500 different areas around the country and in each area we are interviewing a person from 21 different households. This means that a total of 10 500 people will be interviewed as part of this study. Within each household, one person is selected to be interviewed from among household residents. All individuals in a household have an equal chance of selection and ensure that we get a representative picture of people in South Africa. We cannot therefore substitute any person or household. Since your child is younger than 18 years, we must have your permission to include him/her in the study. If you decide to allow your child to participate in this research study, your child will be asked to decide whether he/she wants to take part. The interview will last between 60 and 90 minutes. Please understand that participation is voluntary and you and your child are not being forced to take part in this study. The choice of whether to participate or not is yours and your childs alone. If you or your child chooses not to take part, you will not be affected in any way whatsoever. If you agree to participate, he/she may stop me at any time and tell me that he/she does not want to go on with the interview. If this happens, your child will not be negatively affected in any way. Confidentiality The information provided by your child will remain confidential. This means that his/her name and address will not be linked to the answers provided. Nobody will be told that you took part in this study. We study and report on the answers given by all the people we interview and not on an individual basis. All identifying information will be kept in a locked file cabinet or office and will not be available to others and will be kept confidential to the extent possible by law. The records from your participation may be reviewed by people responsible for making sure that research is done properly, including members of the ethics committee at the Human Sciences Research Council. (All of these people are required to keep your identity confidential.) Otherwise, records that identify you will be available only to people working on the study. Once your answers are computerised it will be stored electronically in a secure environment and used for research or academic purposes now or at a later date in ways that will not reveal who you are. We will not record your name electronically anywhere and no one will be able to connect you to the answers you give. Risks/discomforts At the present time, we do not see any risks to your childs participation. Benefits There are no immediate benefits to your child from participating in this study. However, this study will be extremely helpful in finding out more about how much or how little people in the country share the same views and beliefs. This will allow us to make useful recommendations to the relevant authorities and organisations. Who to contact if you have been harmed or have any concerns This research has been approved by the HSRC Research Ethics Committee. If you have any complaints about ethical aspects of the research or feel that your child has been harmed in any way by participating in this study, please call the HSRCs tollfree ethics hotline 0800 212 123 (tollfree when phoned from a landline from within South Africa) or email [research.ethics@hsrc.ac.za](mailto:research.ethics@hsrc.ac.za) If you (or your child) have concerns or questions about this study please feel free to contact the project coordinators Mr. Benjamin Roberts at 031 242 5606 or Mrs. Jarè Struwig at 012 302 2511.

#### 4.7 AssentAgreement1

INTERVIEWER: Does the parent assent?

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ Yes [1]

☐ No [2]

Branches

If response Equals 'No [2]' then skip to *ThankYou* (17.2)

#### 4.8 AssentSignature

I hereby agree to allow my child to participate in this research on public attitudes. I understand that my child's participation is completely voluntary and that the child is not being forced in any way to take part. I also understand that I can stop this interview at any point should I not want my child to continue and that this decision will not in any way affect me or my child negatively. I understand that this is a research project whose purpose is not necessarily to benefit the child personally in the immediate or short term. I understand that the information collected during this research project will be recorded, stored electronically in a secure environment and used for research purposes now or at a later date. I understand that this consent form will not be linked to the questionnaire, and that my personal information will remain confidential. I have received the telephone number of a person to contact should I need to speak about any issues that may arise in this interview. INTERVIEWER: SELECT 'OPTIONS', THEN 'CAPTURE SIGNATURE'. WHILE HOLDING THE PDA, ALLOW THE RESPONDENT TO WRITE THEIR SIGNATURE USING ONE FINGER. THEN CLICK 'SAVE'.

Expects an image response (required)

#### 4.9 ConsentInformation16to17

INTERVIEWER: Read the below to the respondent chosen. ASSENT FORM FOR ADOLESCENT RESPONDENTS (16-17 YEARS) Who we are Hello, I am ----- I am from the Human Sciences Research Council and our organisation is asking people in South Africa and in your community to answer questions, which we hope will benefit South Africans in the future. What we are doing We are carrying out a study across the country on what people think about various important issues affecting South Africa. We do this study every year to see how these attitudes are changing over time. The questions we ask cover a wide range of subjects, including attitudes about democracy, government, service delivery, crime, moral issues, family issues and poverty. Your participation You are invited to take part in the research study to help us understand the attitudes and views of South Africans. You were chosen to take part in the study because we are stopping at approximately every 10th household in this neighbourhood and asking one selected person older than 16 years in each of these households to respond to some questions. We are doing this in 500 different areas around the country and in each area we are interviewing a person from 21 different households. This means that you would be one of 7000 people selected to be interviewed as part of this study. Your parent/guardian knows we are going to ask you to take part in this project and has given their permission. Please understand that your participation is voluntary and you don't have to take part in this study if you don't want to. You don't have to participate even if your parent has agreed. The decision is yours alone. If you choose not to take part, you will not be affected in any way. If you agree to take part in the study, you may stop me at any time and tell me that you don't want to go on with the interview. If you do this, there will be no bad feelings. The interview will last between 60 and 90 minutes. I will be asking you questions and ask that you are as open as possible in answering these questions. Some questions that we ask, for instance about family violence and violence in the house, may be a little personal or sensitive. Please remember that this information will not be given out to other people. I will be asking some questions that you may not have thought about before. We know that you cannot be absolutely sure about the answers to these questions, but we ask that you try to think about these questions. When it comes to answering questions there are no right and wrong answers. Confidentiality All the information you give us will remain confidential. This means that your name and address will not be linked to the answers you give. Nobody will be told that you took part in this study. All identifying information will be kept in a locked file cabinet or office and will not be available to others and will be kept confidential to the extent possible by law. The records from your participation may be reviewed by people responsible for making sure that research is done properly, including members of the ethics committee at the Human Sciences Research Council. (All of these people are required to keep your identity confidential.) Otherwise, records that identify you will be available only to people working on the study. Once your answers are computerised it will be stored electronically in a secure environment and used for research or academic purposes now or at a later date in ways that will not reveal who you are. We will not record your name electronically anywhere and no one will be able to connect you to the answers you give. Risks/discomforts We do not see any risks in your taking part in the study. Benefits There are no immediate benefits to you from taking part in this study. However, this study will be very helpful in learning more about how much or how little people in the country share the same views and beliefs. This will allow us to make useful recommendations to the government and other organisations about various issues, including service delivery, race relationships, education, confidence in the police and courts, and about families in South Africa and how they function. Who to contact if you have been harmed or have any concerns This research has been approved by the HSRC Research Ethics Committee. If you have any complaints about ethical parts of the research or feel that you have been harmed in any way by taking part in this study, please call the HSRC's tollfree ethics hotline 0800 212 123 (tollfree when phoned from a landline from within South Africa) or contact the Human Sciences Research Council REC Administrator on Tel 012 3022012 or email [research.ethics@hsrc.ac.za](mailto:research.ethics@hsrc.ac.za). If you have concerns or questions about this study please feel free to contact the project leaders Mr. Benjamin Roberts at 031 242 5606 or Mrs. Jarè Struwig at 012 302 2511.



#### 4.10 ConsentInformationAdult

INTERVIEWER: Read the below to the respondent chosen. CONSENT FORM FOR ADULT RESPONDENT (18 YEARS AND OLDER) Who we are Hello, I am .. I am from the Human Sciences Research Council and our organisation is asking people in South Africa and in your community to answer questions, which we hope will benefit South Africans in the future. What we are doing We are conducting a national survey which aims to determine the publics attitudes, beliefs, behaviour patterns and values with regard to various important issues affecting South Africa. We run this survey every year to see how these attitudes are changing over time. The questionnaire covers a wide range of topics, with examples including attitudes about democracy and governance, service delivery, race relations, crime, moral issues, and poverty. No special knowledge is needed to answer any questions. Your participation We have chosen you and your household to take part in the study because we are stopping at approximately every 10th household in this neighbourhood and asking one person in each of these households to respond to some questions. We are doing this in 500 different areas around the country and in each area we are interviewing a person from 21 different households. This means that a total of 7000 people will be interviewed as part of this study. Within each household, one person is selected to be interviewed from among household residents. All individuals in a household have an equal chance of being selected to ensure that we get a representative picture of people in South Africa. Please understand that your participation is voluntary and you are not being forced to take part in this study. The choice of whether to participate or not, is yours alone. However, we would really appreciate it if you do share your thoughts with us. If you choose not to take part, you will not be affected in any way whatsoever. If you agree to participate, you may stop me at any time and tell me that you dont want to go on with the interview. If you do this there will also be no penalties and you will NOT be prejudiced in ANY way. The interview will last between 60 and 90 minutes. I will be asking you questions and ask that you are as open as possible in answering these questions. Some questions may be of a personal and/or sensitive nature. I will be asking some questions that you may not have thought about before, and which also involve thinking about the past or the future. We know that you cannot be absolutely certain about the answers to these questions, but we ask that you try to think about these questions. When it comes to answering questions there are no right and wrong answers. Confidentiality All the information you give us will remain confidential. This means that your name and address will not be linked to the answers you give. Nobody will be told that you took part in this study. All identifying information will be kept in a locked file cabinet or office and will not be available to others and will be kept confidential to the extent possible by law. The records from your participation may be reviewed by people responsible for making sure that research is done properly, including members of the ethics committee at the Human Sciences Research Council. (All of these people are required to keep your identity confidential.) Otherwise, records that identify you will be available only to people working on the study. Once your answers are computerised it will be stored electronically in a secure environment and used for research or academic purposes now or at a later date in ways that will not reveal who you are. We will not record your name electronically anywhere and no one will be able to connect you to the answers you give. Risks/discomforts At the present time, we do not see any risks in your participation. The risks associated with participation in this study are no greater than those encountered in daily life. Benefits There are no immediate benefits to you from participating in this study. However, this study will be extremely helpful in finding out more about how much or how little people in the country share the same views and beliefs. This will allow us to make useful recommendations to the relevant authorities and organisations. Who to contact if you have been harmed or have any concerns This research has been approved by the HSRC Research Ethics Committee. If you have any complaints about ethical aspects of the research or feel that you have been harmed in any way by participating in this study, please call the HSRCs tollfree ethics hotline 0800 212 123 (tollfree when phoned from a landline from within South Africa) or contact the Human Sciences Research Council REC Administrator on Tel 012 3022012 or email research.ethics@hsrc.ac.za. If you have concerns or questions about this study please feel free to contact the project coordinators Mr. Benjamin Roberts at 031 242 5606 or Mrs. Jarè Struwig at 012 302 2511.

---

#### 4.11 ConsentAgreement

INTERVIEWER: Does the respondent give consent?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Yes [1]
- ☐ No, Interview refused by selected respondent [2]
- ☐ No, Interview refused by other household member [3]

Branches

If response Equals 'No, Interview refused by selected respondent [2]' then skip to *ThankYou (17.2)*

If response Equals 'No, Interview refused by other household member [3]' then skip to *ThankYou (17.2)*

---

#### 4.12 ConsentSignature

I hereby agree to take part in this study on attitudes. I understand that I am taking part freely and have not been forced to take part. I also understand that I can stop this interview at any time if I do not want to continue and that this will not in any way affect me negatively. I understand that this project is not likely to benefit me in the immediate or short term. I understand that this consent form will not be linked to the questionnaire, and that my personal information will remain confidential. I have received the telephone number of a person to contact should I need to speak about any issues that may arise in this interview. I understand that the information collected during this research project will be stored electronically in a secure environment and used for research purposes now or at a later date. INTERVIEWER: SELECT 'OPTIONS', THEN 'CAPTURE SIGNATURE'. WHILE HOLDING THE PDA, ALLOW THE RESPONDENT TO WRITE THEIR SIGNATURE USING ONE FINGER. THEN CLICK 'SAVE'.

Expects an image response (required)

#### 4.13 HouseCount

How many people in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days.

Expects a numeric response (required)

---

#### 4.14 TotalHouseholdNo

How many people in this household are aged 16 years and older? INTERVIEWER: Please make sure this number only includes those 16 years and older who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident at least 15 out of the past 30 days.

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

Response must be Less Than or Equal '[Q\('HouseCount'\)](#)'

---

#### 4.15 IQListingRequest

I am going to ask you for the details the people in your household. Please assist me with their details. Let's take you as person 1. INTERVIEWER: List the details of other household members from oldest to youngest.

---

## Section 5. HOUSEHOLD LISTING

### 5.1 Name

What is the name of person REPEAT IDX?

(required)

### 5.2 Age

What is Q('Name') 's age in completed years? Less than 1 year = 0

Expects a numeric response (required)

### 5.3 Gender

Is Q('Name') a male or female?

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ Male [1]

☐ Female [2]

### 5.4 Race

What population group does Q('Name') belong to?

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ 1 = Black African [1]

☐ 2 = Coloured [2]

☐ 3 = Indian or Asian [3]

☐ 4 = White [4]

☐ 5 = Other [5]

Prerequisites

Skip when *Race (5.4)* Not Equal '5 = Other [5]'

### 5.5 RaceSpecify

Your have said other. Please specify.

Expects a single line text response (required)

### 5.6 RelationToRespondent

What is Q('Name') 's relationship to you?

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ Respondent [1]

☐ Wife or husband or partner [2]

☐ Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child/foster child [3]

☐ Father/mother/ step father/step mother [4]

☐ Brother/sister/step brother/step sister [5]

☐ Grandchild/great grandchild [6]

☐ Grandparent/great grandparent [7]

☐ Mother- or father-in-law [8]

☐ Son- or daughter-in-law [9]

☐ Brother- or sister-in-law [10]

☐ Other relation (e.g. aunt/uncle) [11]

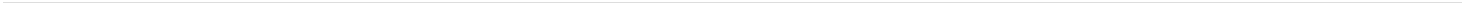
☐ Non-relation [12]

# Section 6. REQUIRED FUTURE VARIABLES

## 6.1 ResRace

Listing persons Race: `Label('Race', QI('Race',1))`

Expects a numeric response (optional), Default: `QI('Race',1)`



# Section 7. Social Inequality (ISSP)

7.1	Section1	SOCIAL INEQUALITY (ISSP)
7.2	PleaseRead-GetAhead	<p>INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: To begin we have some questions about opportunities for getting ahead in life. How important do you think each of the following is for getting ahead in life? [Showcard 13]</p>
7.3	1	<p>1. How important is coming from a wealthy family for getting ahead in life? [Showcard 13]</p> <p>Expects a single option response (required)</p> <div><div><input type="checkbox"/></div> Essential [1]</div> <div><div><input type="checkbox"/></div> Very important [2]</div> <div><div><input type="checkbox"/></div> Fairly important [3]</div> <div><div><input type="checkbox"/></div> Not very important [4]</div> <div><div><input type="checkbox"/></div> Not important at all [5]</div> <div><div><input type="checkbox"/></div> (Can't choose) [8]</div>

## 7.7 5

5.How important is knowing the right people for getting ahead in life? [Showcard 13]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Essential [1]
  - ☐ Very important [2]
  - ☐ Fairly important [3]
  - ☐ Not very important [4]
  - ☐ Not important at all [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

## 7.8 6

6. How important is having political connections for getting ahead in life? [Showcard 13]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Essential [1]
  - ☐ Very important [2]
  - ☐ Fairly important [3]
  - ☐ Not very important [4]
  - ☐ Not important at all [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

## 7.9 7

7. How important is giving bribes for getting ahead in life? [Showcard 13]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Essential [1]
  - ☐ Very important [2]
  - ☐ Fairly important [3]
  - ☐ Not very important [4]
  - ☐ Not important at all [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

## 7.10 8

8. How important is a person's race for getting ahead in life? [Showcard 13]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Essential [1]
  - ☐ Very important [2]
  - ☐ Fairly important [3]
  - ☐ Not very important [4]
  - ☐ Not important at all [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

## 7.11 9

9. How important is a person's religion for getting ahead in life? [Showcard 13]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Essential [1]
  - ☐ Very important [2]
  - ☐ Fairly important [3]
  - ☐ Not very important [4]
  - ☐ Not important at all [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
-

7.12 10

10. How important is being born a man or a woman for getting ahead in life? [Showcard 13]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Essential [1]
- ☐ Very important [2]
- ☐ Fairly important [3]
- ☐ Not very important [4]
- ☐ Not important at all [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

7.13 PleaseRead-ActEarn

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: I am now going to read out a list of jobs. We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please say how much you think they usually earn EACH MONTH, BEFORE TAXES and in South African Rand. Many people are not exactly sure about this, but your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try.

---

7.14 11

11. About how much do you think a DOCTOR IN GENERAL PRACTICE earns each month before taxes?

Expects a numeric response (required)

---

7.15 12

12. How much do you think a chairman of a large national corporation earns each month before taxes?

Expects a numeric response (required)

---

7.16 13

13. How much do you think a shop assistant earns each month before taxes?

Expects a numeric response (required)

---

7.17 14

14. How much do you think an unskilled worker in a factory earns each month before taxes?

Expects a numeric response (required)

---

7.18 15

15. How much do you think a cabinet minister in the national government earns each month before taxes?

Expects a numeric response (required)

---

7.19 PleaseRead-ShouldEarn

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid? How much do you think they should earn EACH MONTH, BEFORE TAXES and in South African Rand, regardless of what they actually get,

---

7.20 16

16. About how much do you think a DOCTOR IN GENERAL PRACTICE should earn each month before taxes?

Expects a numeric response (required)

7.21 17

17. How much do you think a CHAIRMAN OF A LARGE NATIONAL CORPORATION should earn each month before taxes?

Expects a numeric response (required)

7.22 18

18. How much do you think a SHOP ASSISTANT should earn each month before taxes?

Expects a numeric response (required)

7.23 19

19. How much do you think an UNSKILLED WORKER IN A FACTORY should earn each month before taxes?

Expects a numeric response (required)

7.24 20

20. How much do you think a CABINET MINISTER IN THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT should earn each month before taxes?

Expects a numeric response (required)

7.25 PleaseRead-IncomeInequality

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 1]

7.26 21

21. Differences in income in South Africa are too large. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ Strongly agree [1]

☐ Agree [2]

☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]

☐ Disagree [4]

☐ Strongly disagree [5]

☐ (Don't know) [8]

7.27 22

22. It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ Strongly agree [1]

☐ Agree [2]

☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]

☐ Disagree [4]

☐ Strongly disagree [5]

☐ (Don't know) [8]



23. The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
  - ☐ Agree [2]
  - ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
  - ☐ Disagree [4]
  - ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
  - ☐ (Don't know) [8]
- 

24. It is the responsibility of private companies to reduce the difference in pay between their employees with high pay and those with low pay. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
  - ☐ Agree [2]
  - ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
  - ☐ Disagree [4]
  - ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
  - ☐ (Don't know) [8]
- 

25. Who do you think should have the greatest responsibility for reducing differences in income between people with high incomes and people with low incomes?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Private companies [1]
  - ☐ Government [2]
  - ☐ Trade unions [3]
  - ☐ High-income individuals themselves [4]
  - ☐ Low-income individuals themselves [5]
  - ☐ Income differences do not need to be reduced [6]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

26. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Most politicians in South Africa do not care about reducing the differences in income between people with high incomes and people with low incomes. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
  - ☐ Agree [2]
  - ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
  - ☐ Disagree [4]
  - ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
-

7.32 27

27. How successful do you think the government in South Africa is nowadays in reducing the differences in income between people with high incomes and people with low incomes?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very successful [1]
- ☐ Quite successful [2]
- ☐ Neither successful nor unsuccessful [3]
- ☐ Quite unsuccessful [4]
- ☐ Very unsuccessful [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

7.33 28

28. Do you think people with high incomes should pay a larger share of their income in taxes than those with low incomes, the same share, or a smaller share?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Much larger share [1]
- ☐ Larger [2]
- ☐ The same share [3]
- ☐ Smaller [4]
- ☐ Much smaller share [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

7.34 29

29. Generally, how would you describe taxes in South Africa today for those with high incomes? Taxes are...

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ ...much too high [1]
- ☐ ...too high [2]
- ☐ ...about right [3]
- ☐ ...too low [4]
- ☐ ...much too low [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

7.35 30

30. Is it just or unjust right or wrong that people with higher incomes can buy better health care than people with lower incomes?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very fair [1]
- ☐ Somewhat fair [2]
- ☐ Neither fair nor unfair [3]
- ☐ Somewhat unfair [4]
- ☐ Very unfair [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

7.36 31

31. Is it just or unjust right or wrong that people with higher incomes can buy better education for their children than people with lower incomes?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very fair [1]
  - ☐ Somewhat fair [2]
  - ☐ Neither fair nor unfair [3]
  - ☐ Somewhat unfair [4]
  - ☐ Very unfair [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
-

32. Some people feel angry about differences in wealth between the rich and the poor, while others do not. How do you feel when you think about differences in wealth between the rich and the poor in South Africa? Please place yourself on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not angry at all and 10 means extremely angry. [Showcard 14]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ 0 - Not angry at all [0]
- ☐ 1 [1]
- ☐ 2 [2]
- ☐ 3 [3]
- ☐ 4 [4]
- ☐ 5 [5]
- ☐ 6 [6]
- ☐ 7 [7]
- ☐ 8 [8]
- ☐ 9 [9]
- ☐ 10 - Extremely angry [10]
- ☐ (Don't know) [98]

#### 7.38 PleaseRead-InternationalDiff

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: Turning to international differences. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 1]

#### 7.39 33

33. Present economic differences between rich and poor countries are too large. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
- ☐ Agree [2]
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
- ☐ Disagree [4]
- ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

#### 7.40 34

34. People in wealthy countries should make an additional tax contribution to help people in poor countries. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
- ☐ Agree [2]
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
- ☐ Disagree [4]
- ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

#### 7.41 35

35. People from poor countries should be allowed to work in wealthy countries. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
- ☐ Agree [2]
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
- ☐ Disagree [4]
- ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in South Africa how much conflict is there between... [Showcard 15]

---

## 7.43 36

36. In South Africa how much conflict is there between... Poor people and rich people. [Showcard 15]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very strong conflicts [1]
  - ☐ Strong conflicts [2]
  - ☐ Not very strong conflicts [3]
  - ☐ There are no conflicts [4]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

## 7.44 37

37. In South Africa how much conflict is there between... The working class and the middle class. [Showcard 15]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very strong conflicts [1]
  - ☐ Strong conflicts [2]
  - ☐ Not very strong conflicts [3]
  - ☐ There are no conflicts [4]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

## 7.45 38

38. In South Africa how much conflict is there between... Management and workers. [Showcard 15]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very strong conflicts [1]
  - ☐ Strong conflicts [2]
  - ☐ Not very strong conflicts [3]
  - ☐ There are no conflicts [4]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

## 7.46 39

39. In South Africa how much conflict is there between... Young people and older people. [Showcard 15]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very strong conflicts [1]
  - ☐ Strong conflicts [2]
  - ☐ Not very strong conflicts [3]
  - ☐ There are no conflicts [4]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

## 7.47 40

40. In South Africa how much conflict is there between... People born in South Africa and people from other countries who have come to live in South Africa. [Showcard 15]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very strong conflicts [1]
  - ☐ Strong conflicts [2]
  - ☐ Not very strong conflicts [3]
  - ☐ There are no conflicts [4]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
-

41. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale which runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale? [Showcard 16]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ 10 - Top [10]
- ☐ 9 [9]
- ☐ 8 [8]
- ☐ 7 [7]
- ☐ 6 [6]
- ☐ 5 [5]
- ☐ 4 [4]
- ☐ 3 [3]
- ☐ 2 [2]
- ☐ 1 - Bottom [1]
- ☐ (Don't know) [98]

42. And if you think about the family that you grew up in, where did they fit in then? [Showcard 16]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ 10 - Top [10]
- ☐ 9 [9]
- ☐ 8 [8]
- ☐ 7 [7]
- ☐ 6 [6]
- ☐ 5 [5]
- ☐ 4 [4]
- ☐ 3 [3]
- ☐ 2 [2]
- ☐ 1 - Bottom [1]
- ☐ (Don't know) [98]

43. And thinking ahead 10 years from now, where do you think you will be on a scale of 1 to 10, where 10 is the top and 1 the bottom? [Showcard 16]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ 10 - Top [10]
- ☐ 9 [9]
- ☐ 8 [8]
- ☐ 7 [7]
- ☐ 6 [6]
- ☐ 5 [5]
- ☐ 4 [4]
- ☐ 3 [3]
- ☐ 2 [2]
- ☐ 1 - Bottom [1]
- ☐ (Don't know) [98]

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion... [Showcard 13]

44. How much responsibility goes with the job - how important do you think that ought to be in deciding pay? [Showcard 13]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Essential [1]
- ☐ Very important [2]
- ☐ Fairly important [3]
- ☐ Not very important [4]
- ☐ Not important at all [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

45. The number of years spent in education and training. How important should that be in deciding pay? [Showcard 13]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Essential [1]
- ☐ Very important [2]
- ☐ Fairly important [3]
- ☐ Not very important [4]
- ☐ Not important at all [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

46. Whether the person has children to support - how important should that be in deciding pay? [Showcard 13]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Essential [1]
- ☐ Very important [2]
- ☐ Fairly important [3]
- ☐ Not very important [4]
- ☐ Not important at all [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

47. How well he or she does the job - how important should that be in deciding pay? [Showcard 13]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Essential [1]
- ☐ Very important [2]
- ☐ Fairly important [3]
- ☐ Not very important [4]
- ☐ Not important at all [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

INTERVIEWER: HOLD UP SHOWCARD 17 FOR THE RESPONDENT TO SEE. INTERVIEWER READ: These five diagrams show different types of society. Please read the descriptions and look at the diagrams and decide which you think best describes South Africa... [Showcard 17]

48. First, what type of society is South Africa today - which diagram comes closest? [Showcard 17]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Type A [1]
  - ☐ Type B [2]
  - ☐ Type C [3]
  - ☐ Type D [4]
  - ☐ Type E [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

49. What do you think South Africa ought to be like - which would you prefer? [Showcard 17]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Type A [1]
  - ☐ Type B [2]
  - ☐ Type C [3]
  - ☐ Type D [4]
  - ☐ Type E [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

50. How fair or unfair do you think the income distribution is in South Africa?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very fair [1]
  - ☐ Fair [2]
  - ☐ Unfair [3]
  - ☐ Very unfair [4]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

51. How often do you have any contact with people who are a lot poorer than you when you are out and about? This might be in the street, on public transport, in shops, in your neighbourhood, or at your workplace.

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Never [1]
  - ☐ Less than once a month [2]
  - ☐ Once a month [3]
  - ☐ Several times a month [4]
  - ☐ Once a week [5]
  - ☐ Several times a week [6]
  - ☐ Every day [7]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
-

52. How often do you have any contact with people who are a lot richer than you when you are out and about? This might be in the street, on public transport, in shops, in your neighbourhood, or at your workplace.

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Never [1]
- ☐ Less than once a month [2]
- ☐ Once a month [3]
- ☐ Several times a month [4]
- ☐ Once a week [5]
- ☐ Several times a week [6]
- ☐ Every day [7]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

**7.62 PleaseRead-HHFinance**

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: The next questions are about your household's financial situation.

---

**7.63 53**

53. Thinking of your household's total income, including all the sources of income of all the members who contribute to it, how difficult or easy is it currently for your household to make ends meet?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very difficult [1]
- ☐ Fairly difficult [2]
- ☐ Neither easy nor difficult [3]
- ☐ Fairly easy [4]
- ☐ Very easy [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

**7.64 54**

54. And during the next 12 months, how difficult or easy do you think it will be for your household to make ends meet?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very difficult [1]
- ☐ Fairly difficult [2]
- ☐ Neither easy nor difficult [3]
- ☐ Fairly easy [4]
- ☐ Very easy [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

**7.65 55**

55. How often do you or other members of your household skip a meal because there is not enough money for food?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Never [1]
  - ☐ Less than once a month [2]
  - ☐ Once a month [3]
  - ☐ Several times a month [4]
  - ☐ Once a week [5]
  - ☐ Several times a week [6]
  - ☐ Every day [7]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
-



7.66 56

56. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ People can almost always be trusted [1]
- ☐ People can usually be trusted [2]
- ☐ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people [3]
- ☐ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

7.67 PleaseRead-SumISSP

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 1]

---

7.68 57

57. Workers would not bother to get skills and qualifications unless they were paid extra for having them. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
- ☐ Agree [2]
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
- ☐ Disagree [4]
- ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

7.69 58

58. Large differences in income are necessary for South Africa's prosperity. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
- ☐ Agree [2]
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
- ☐ Disagree [4]
- ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

7.70 59

59. Inequality continues because it benefits the rich and powerful. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
- ☐ Agree [2]
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
- ☐ Disagree [4]
- ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

7.71 60

60. Inequality continues to exist because ordinary people don't join together to get rid of it. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
  - ☐ Agree [2]
  - ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
  - ☐ Disagree [4]
  - ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
-

61. To what extent do you think that differences in wealth between rich and poor countries are fair or unfair?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very fair [1]
  - ☐ Fair [2]
  - ☐ Unfair [3]
  - ☐ Very unfair [4]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
-

# Section 8. Religion (ISSP)

8.1	Section2
	RELIGION (ISSP)
8.2	IQ62
	INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ OUT: I am now going to ask you some questions about a different topic.
8.3	62
	<p>62. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole.</p> <p>Expects a single option response (required)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Very happy [1]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Fairly happy [2]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Not very happy [3]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Not at all happy [4]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> (Can't choose) [8]</p>
8.4	63
	<p>63. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationships with family members?</p> <p>Expects a single option response (required)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Completely satisfied [1]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Very satisfied [2]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Fairly satisfied [3]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied [4]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Fairly dissatisfied [5]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Very dissatisfied [6]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Completely dissatisfied [7]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> (Can't choose) [8]</p>
8.5	64
	<p>64. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if a married person has sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife? Is it ...</p> <p>Expects a single option response (required)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Always wrong [1]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Almost always wrong [2]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wrong only sometimes [3]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Not wrong at all [4]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> (Can't choose) [8]</p>
8.6	65
	<p>65. And what about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex? Is it ...</p> <p>Expects a single option response (required)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Always wrong [1]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Almost always wrong [2]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wrong only sometimes [3]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Not wrong at all [4]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> (Can't choose) [8]</p>

66. Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion if the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Always wrong [1]
- ☐ Almost always wrong [2]
- ☐ Wrong only sometimes [3]
- ☐ Not wrong at all [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

67. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family...

[Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
- ☐ Agree [2]
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree. [3]
- ☐ Disagree [4]
- ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: How much confidence do you have in the following? [Showcard 18]

68. How much confidence do you have in... Parliament? [Showcard 18]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Complete confidence [1]
- ☐ A great deal of confidence [2]
- ☐ Some confidence [3]
- ☐ Very little confidence [4]
- ☐ No confidence at all [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

69. How much confidence do you have in... Business and industry? [Showcard 18]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Complete confidence [1]
- ☐ A great deal of confidence [2]
- ☐ Some confidence [3]
- ☐ Very little confidence [4]
- ☐ No confidence at all [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

8.12 70

70. How much confidence do you have in... Churches and religious organisations? [Showcard 18]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Complete confidence [1]
- ☐ A great deal of confidence [2]
- ☐ Some confidence [3]
- ☐ Very little confidence [4]
- ☐ No confidence at all [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

8.13 71

71. How much confidence do you have in... Courts and the legal system? [Showcard 18]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Complete confidence [1]
- ☐ A great deal of confidence [2]
- ☐ Some confidence [3]
- ☐ Very little confidence [4]
- ☐ No confidence at all [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

8.14 72

72. How much confidence do you have in... Schools and the educational system? [Showcard 18]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Complete confidence [1]
- ☐ A great deal of confidence [2]
- ☐ Some confidence [3]
- ☐ Very little confidence [4]
- ☐ No confidence at all [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

8.15 PleaseRead-Religion

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: Many people have different opinions about faith and religion. I would now like to ask you some questions about religious matters.

---

8.16 73

73. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Religious leaders should not try to influence how people vote in elections. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
- ☐ Agree [2]
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
- ☐ Disagree [4]
- ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [98]

---

8.17 PleaseRead-AgreeDisagree

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree.

---

8.18 74

74. We trust too much in science and not enough in religious faith. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
  - ☐ Agree [2]
  - ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
  - ☐ Disagree [4]
  - ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

8.19 75

75. Looking around the world, religion brings more conflict than peace. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
  - ☐ Agree [2]
  - ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
  - ☐ Disagree [4]
  - ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

8.20 76

76. People with very strong religious beliefs are often too intolerant of others. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
  - ☐ Agree [2]
  - ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
  - ☐ Disagree [4]
  - ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

8.21 77

77. Do you think that churches and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Far too much power [1]
  - ☐ Too much power [2]
  - ☐ About the right amount of power [3]
  - ☐ Too little power [4]
  - ☐ Far too little power [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

8.22 78

78. People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion (or with a very different religious view from yours marrying a relative of yours?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Definitely accept [1]
  - ☐ Probably accept [2]
  - ☐ Probably not accept [3]
  - ☐ Definitely not accept [4]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
-

**8.23 PleaseRead-ReligiouseExtremists**

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider RELIGIOUS EXTREMISTS that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to...

---

**8.24 79**

79. Do you think such people should be allowed to... Hold public meetings to express their views?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Definitely [1]
- ☐ Probably [2]
- ☐ Probably not [3]
- ☐ Definitely not [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

**8.25 80**

80. Do you think such people should be allowed to... Publish their views on the Internet or social media expressing their views?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Definitely [1]
- ☐ Probably [2]
- ☐ Probably not [3]
- ☐ Definitely not [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

**8.26 81**

81. Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ I don't believe in God [1]
- ☐ I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out [2]
- ☐ I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind [3]
- ☐ I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others [4]
- ☐ While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God [5]
- ☐ I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it [6]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

---

**8.27 82**

82. Which best describes your beliefs about God?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ I don't believe in God now and I never have [1]
- ☐ I don't believe in God now, but I used to [2]
- ☐ I believe in God now, but I didn't used to [3]
- ☐ I believe in God now and I always have [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [888]

---

**8.28 83**

83. Do you believe in... Life after death?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Yes, definitely [1]
  - ☐ Yes, probably [2]
  - ☐ No, probably not [3]
  - ☐ No, definitely not [4]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
-

84. Do you believe in... Heaven

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Yes, definitely [1]
- ☐ Yes, probably [2]
- ☐ No, probably not [3]
- ☐ No, definitely not [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

85. Do you believe in... Hell?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Yes, definitely [1]
- ☐ Yes, probably [2]
- ☐ No, probably not [3]
- ☐ No, definitely not [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

86. Do you believe in... Religious miracles?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Yes, definitely [1]
- ☐ Yes, probably [2]
- ☐ No, probably not [3]
- ☐ No, definitely not [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

87. Do you believe in... The supernatural powers of deceased ancestors?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Yes, definitely [1]
- ☐ Yes, probably [2]
- ☐ No, probably not [3]
- ☐ No, definitely not [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: Do you agree or disagree with the following? [Showcard 1]

88. There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
- ☐ Agree [2]
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
- ☐ Disagree [4]
- ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]



8.35 89

89. There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
  - ☐ Agree [2]
  - ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
  - ☐ Disagree [4]
  - ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

8.36 90

90. To me, life is meaningful only because God exists. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
  - ☐ Agree [2]
  - ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
  - ☐ Disagree [4]
  - ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

8.37 91

91. In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
  - ☐ Agree [2]
  - ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
  - ☐ Disagree [4]
  - ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

8.38 92

92. Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
  - ☐ Agree [2]
  - ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
  - ☐ Disagree [4]
  - ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

8.39 93

93. I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
  - ☐ Agree [2]
  - ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
  - ☐ Disagree [4]
  - ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
-

94. In your opinion, does your religion treat men and women equally, treat men better than women, or treat women better than men?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ I don't belong to or follow any religion [1]
- ☐ Treats men and women equally [2]
- ☐ Treats men better than women [3]
- ☐ Treats women better than men [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [888]

95. What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Protestant [1]
- ☐ Catholic [2]
- ☐ Jewish [3]
- ☐ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) [4]
- ☐ Muslim [5]
- ☐ Other (specify) [6]
- ☐ No religion [7]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

Prerequisites

Skip when 95 (8.41) Not Equal 'Other (specify) [6]'

95.1 You selected other. Please specify which other religious beliefs.

Expects a single line text response (required)

Prerequisites

Skip when 95 (8.41) Not Equal 'Protestant [1]'

95.2 What specific denomination of protestant? Use 888 for Don't know and 999 for Refuse to answer.

Expects a single line text response (required)

96. What was your father's religious preference when you were a child?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Protestant [1]
- ☐ Catholic [2]
- ☐ Jewish [3]
- ☐ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) [4]
- ☐ Muslim [5]
- ☐ Other (specify) [6]
- ☐ No religion [7]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

Prerequisites

Skip when 96 (8.44) Not Equal 'Other (specify) [6]'

96.1 You selected other. Please specify which other religious beliefs.

Expects a single line text response (required)

Prerequisites  
Skip when 96 (8.44) Not Equal 'Protestant [1]'

8.46 96Protestant

96.2 What specific denomination of protestant? Use 888 for Don't know and 999 for Refuse to answer.

Expects a single line text response (required)

8.47 97

97. What religion, if any, were you raised in?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Protestant [1]
- ☐ Catholic [2]
- ☐ Jewish [3]
- ☐ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) [4]
- ☐ Muslim [5]
- ☐ Other (specify) [6]
- ☐ No religion [7]
- ☐ (Don't know) [888]

Prerequisites  
Skip when 97 (8.47) Not Equal 'Other (specify) [6]'

8.48 97Other

97.1 You selected other. Please specify which other religious beliefs.

Expects a single line text response (required)

Prerequisites  
Skip when 97 (8.47) Not Equal 'Protestant [1]'

8.49 97Protestant

97.2 What specific denomination of protestant? Use 888 for Don't know and 999 for Refuse to answer.

Expects a single line text response (required)

8.50 98

98. When you were a child, how often did your mother attend religious services?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Never [1]
- ☐ Less than once a year [2]
- ☐ About once or twice a year [3]
- ☐ Several times a year [4]
- ☐ About once a month [5]
- ☐ 2-3 times a month [6]
- ☐ Nearly every week [7]
- ☐ Every week [8]
- ☐ Several times a week [9]
- ☐ No mother/mother not present [10]
- ☐ (Can't say/Can't remember) [888]

99. When you were a child, how often did your father attend religious services?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Never [1]
  - ☐ Less than once a year [2]
  - ☐ About once or twice a year [3]
  - ☐ Several times a year [4]
  - ☐ About once a month [5]
  - ☐ 2-3 times a month [6]
  - ☐ Nearly every week [7]
  - ☐ Every week [8]
  - ☐ Several times a week [9]
  - ☐ No father/father not present [10]
  - ☐ (Can't say/Can't remember) [98]
- 

100. And what about when you were around 11 or 12, how often did you attend religious services then?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Never [1]
  - ☐ Less than once a year [2]
  - ☐ About once or twice a year [3]
  - ☐ Several times a year [4]
  - ☐ About once a month [5]
  - ☐ 2-3 times a month [6]
  - ☐ Nearly every week [7]
  - ☐ Every week [8]
  - ☐ Several times a week [9]
  - ☐ (Can't say/Can't remember) [98]
- 

101. Now thinking about the present. About how often do you pray?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Never [1]
  - ☐ Less than once a year [2]
  - ☐ About once or twice a year [3]
  - ☐ Several times a year [4]
  - ☐ About once a month [5]
  - ☐ 2-3 times a month [6]
  - ☐ Nearly every week [7]
  - ☐ Every week [8]
  - ☐ Several times a week [9]
  - ☐ Once a day [10]
  - ☐ Several times a day [11]
-

102. How often do you take part in the activities or organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Never [1]
- ☐ Less than once a year [2]
- ☐ About once or twice a year [3]
- ☐ Several times a year [4]
- ☐ About once a month [5]
- ☐ 2-3 times a month [6]
- ☐ Nearly every week [7]
- ☐ Every week [8]
- ☐ Several times a week [9]

103. During the last 12 months, have you read or listened to the reading of any holy scripture such as the Bible, Buddhist sutra, Koran, Sruti, Torah, or other religious scripture, not counting any reading that happened during a worship service?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Yes [1]
- ☐ No [2]

104. For religious reasons do you have in your home a shrine, altar, or a religious object on display ...such as a crucifix, cross, portrait of religious leader, or icon?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Yes [1]
- ☐ No [2]

105. How often do you visit a holy place for religious reasons such as going to shrine/ temple/church/mosque? Please do not count attending regular religious services at your usual place of worship, if you have one.

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Never [1]
- ☐ Less than once a year [2]
- ☐ About once or twice a year [3]
- ☐ Several times a year [4]
- ☐ About once a month or more [5]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

106. Would you describe yourself as...

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Extremely religious [1]
- ☐ Very religious [2]
- ☐ Somewhat religious [3]
- ☐ Neither religious nor non-religious [4]
- ☐ Somewhat non-religious [5]
- ☐ Very non-religious [6]
- ☐ Extremely non-religious [7]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

## 107. What best describes you?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ I follow a religion and consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural. [1]
- ☐ I follow a religion, but don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural. [2]
- ☐ I don't follow a religion, but consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural. [3]
- ☐ I don't follow a religion and don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural. [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

## 108. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to... make friends? [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
- ☐ Agree [2]
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
- ☐ Disagree [4]
- ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

## 109. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to... gain comfort in times of trouble or sorrow? [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
- ☐ Agree [2]
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
- ☐ Disagree [4]
- ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

## 110. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Religions are usually a barrier to equality between women and men. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
- ☐ Agree [2]
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
- ☐ Disagree [4]
- ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

## 111. Governments should not interfere with the attempts of any religion to spread its faith. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
- ☐ Agree [2]
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
- ☐ Disagree [4]
- ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
-

8.64 112

112. All things considered, people belonging to different religions cannot get along with each other when living close together. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
- ☐ Agree [2]
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
- ☐ Disagree [4]
- ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

8.65 IQ113

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

---

8.66 113

113. In South Africa, religion represents the past and not the future. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
- ☐ Agree [2]
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
- ☐ Disagree [4]
- ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

8.67 114

114. In South Africa, religion is just as relevant to life today as it was in the past. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
- ☐ Agree [2]
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
- ☐ Disagree [4]
- ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

8.68 PleaseRead-AttitudeToward

What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups? [Showcard 19]

---

8.69 115

115. Christians. [Showcard 19]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very positive [1]
  - ☐ Somewhat positive [2]
  - ☐ Neither positive nor negative [3]
  - ☐ Somewhat negative [4]
  - ☐ Very negative [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
-

8.70 116

116. Muslims. [Showcard 19]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very positive [1]
- ☐ Somewhat positive [2]
- ☐ Neither positive nor negative [3]
- ☐ Somewhat negative [4]
- ☐ Very negative [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

8.71 117

117. Hindus. [Showcard 19]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very positive [1]
- ☐ Somewhat positive [2]
- ☐ Neither positive nor negative [3]
- ☐ Somewhat negative [4]
- ☐ Very negative [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

8.72 118

118. Buddhists. [Showcard 19]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very positive [1]
- ☐ Somewhat positive [2]
- ☐ Neither positive nor negative [3]
- ☐ Somewhat negative [4]
- ☐ Very negative [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

8.73 119

119. Jews. [Showcard 19]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very positive [1]
- ☐ Somewhat positive [2]
- ☐ Neither positive nor negative [3]
- ☐ Somewhat negative [4]
- ☐ Very negative [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

8.74 120

120. Atheists or non-believers. [Showcard 19]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very positive [1]
- ☐ Somewhat positive [2]
- ☐ Neither positive nor negative [3]
- ☐ Somewhat negative [4]
- ☐ Very negative [5]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---

8.75 PleaseRead-Threatening

Do you consider those belonging to the following groups as threatening or not threatening? [Showcard 20]

---



121. Christians. [Showcard 20]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very threatening [1]
- ☐ Somewhat threatening [2]
- ☐ Not very threatening [3]
- ☐ Not at all threatening [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

122. Muslims. [Showcard 20]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very threatening [1]
- ☐ Somewhat threatening [2]
- ☐ Not very threatening [3]
- ☐ Not at all threatening [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

123. Hindus. [Showcard 20]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very threatening [1]
- ☐ Somewhat threatening [2]
- ☐ Not very threatening [3]
- ☐ Not at all threatening [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

124. Buddhists. [Showcard 20]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very threatening [1]
- ☐ Somewhat threatening [2]
- ☐ Not very threatening [3]
- ☐ Not at all threatening [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

125. Jews. [Showcard 20]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very threatening [1]
- ☐ Somewhat threatening [2]
- ☐ Not very threatening [3]
- ☐ Not at all threatening [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

## 126. Non-believers. [Showcard 20]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very threatening [1]
- ☐ Somewhat threatening [2]
- ☐ Not very threatening [3]
- ☐ Not at all threatening [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

## 127. What is your opinion about ancestors in African traditional belief?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ I believe in them strongly [1]
- ☐ I somewhat believe in them [2]
- ☐ I do not believe in them at all [3]
- ☐ I am not sure what I believe about them [4]
- ☐ (Do not know) [8]
- 

## 128. What is your opinion about bewitchment in African traditional belief?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ I believe in it strongly [1]
- ☐ I somewhat believe in it [2]
- ☐ I do not believe in it at all [3]
- ☐ I am not sure what I believe about it [4]
- ☐ (Do not know) [8]
-

# Section 9. Smoking & Oral Health Behaviour

9.1

Section3

SMOKING AND ORAL HEALTH BEHAVIOUR

---

9.2

PleaseRead-SmokingTobacco

Now questions on a different topic. I am now going to ask some questions about smoking and your oral health. I should like to remind you that your answers to all these questions are confidential. Do you use or have you used any of the following tobacco products?

---

9.3

129

129. Manufactured Cigarettes

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ Currently every day [1]

☐ Currently some days [2]

☐ Stopped completely less than 6 months ago [3]

☐ Stopped completely more than 6 months ago [4]

☐ Never smoked before [5]

---

9.4

130

130. Roll-your-own cigarettes (Zol)

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ Currently every day [1]

☐ Currently some days [2]

☐ Stopped completely less than 6 months ago [3]

☐ Stopped completely more than 6 months ago [4]

☐ Never smoked before [5]

---

9.5

131

131. Hubbly or hookah or water pipe

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ Currently every day [1]

☐ Currently some days [2]

☐ Stopped completely less than 6 months ago [3]

☐ Stopped completely more than 6 months ago [4]

☐ Never smoked before [5]

---

9.6

132

132. Electronic cigarettes (vapour cig)

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ Currently every day [1]

☐ Currently some days [2]

☐ Stopped completely less than 6 months ago [3]

☐ Stopped completely more than 6 months ago [4]

☐ Never smoked before [5]

---

## 133. Cigars or Pipes

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Currently every day [1]
- ☐ Currently some days [2]
- ☐ Stopped completely less than 6 months ago [3]
- ☐ Stopped completely more than 6 months ago [4]
- ☐ Never smoked before [5]

## 134. Snuff (nasal or oral)

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Currently every day [1]
- ☐ Currently some days [2]
- ☐ Stopped completely less than 6 months ago [3]
- ☐ Stopped completely more than 6 months ago [4]
- ☐ Never smoked before [5]

## 9.9 TobaccoProductUser

INTERVIEWER: Did the respondent say he/she has never smoked any the tobacco products you have just asked?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Yes - never smoked any of the products [1]
- ☐ No - used one or more products [2]

Branches

If response Equals 'Yes - never smoked any of the products [1]' then skip to 144z (9.21)

135. On the days that you smoke, on average, how many manufactured cigarettes, (excluding hand rolled cigarettes) do you smoke per day? If less than one a day, type 0.

Expects a numeric response (required)

136. If you smoke(d) daily, how soon after you wake up do (did) you take your first cigarette?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Within 5 minutes [1]
- ☐ Within 30 minutes [2]
- ☐ Between 30 and 60 minutes (1 hour) [3]
- ☐ After 60 minutes (after 1 hour) [4]
- ☐ Stopped smoking daily, but used to [5]
- ☐ I have never been a daily smoker [6]
- ☐ (Do not know/ Can't choose) [8]

137. Which of the following best describes you: I am planning to quit smoking...

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Within the next month [1]
- ☐ Within the next 6 months [2]
- ☐ Sometime in future, beyond 6 months [3]
- ☐ I am not planning to quit [4]
- ☐ (Do not know/ Can't choose) [8]

9.13 138z

138. Within the last 12 months when you attempted to quit, did you get any help?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Yes [1]
- ☐ No [2]
- ☐ I didn't think I needed help [3]
- ☐ I did not attempt to quit in the last 12 months [4]
- ☐ (Can't say) [8]

9.14 139z

139. Within the past 12 months, has a doctor, nurse/health worker or dentist advised you to quit smoking? Note: You can pick only one.

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Doctor [1]
- ☐ Nurse/Health worker [2]
- ☐ Dentist [3]
- ☐ Doctor and Nurse [4]
- ☐ Dentist and Nurse [5]
- ☐ Doctor and Dentist [6]
- ☐ All of the above [7]
- ☐ None of the above [8]
- ☐ I did not see a doctor or dentist or nurse in the past 12 months [9]

9.15 140c

The last cigarette purchase you made. Did you buy individual sticks OR did you buy a pack?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Individual Sticks [1]
- ☐ Packs [2]

Prerequisites

Skip when 140c (9.15) Not Equal 'Individual Sticks [1]'

9.16 140z

140. How much did you pay for your last cigarette purchase, per stick/individual cigarette?

Expects a decimal response (required)

Prerequisites

Skip when 140c (9.15) Not Equal 'Packs [2]'

9.17 140az

140a. How much did you pay for your last cigarette purchase, per pack?

Expects a decimal response (required)

9.18 141z

141. If the price of cigarettes were to increase much more than it has in the past, what would you do? You may select more than one.

Expects multiple selected options (required)

- ☐ Smoke fewer cigarettes [1]
- ☐ Switch to a cheaper, but different cigarette brand [2]
- ☐ Look for "much cheaper" source of my same current brand [3]
- ☐ Try to quit [4]
- ☐ (Refused to answer) [5]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

9.19 142z

142. Overall, how many of the cigarettes that you have smoked could possibly be counterfeit or illegal (tax not paid/smuggled)?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ None [1]
  - ☐ A little [2]
  - ☐ About half [3]
  - ☐ Most [4]
  - ☐ All [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
- 

9.20 143z

143. How would you know if a cigarette is counterfeit or illegal (tax not paid/smuggled)? INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

Expects multiple selected options (required)

- ☐ Pack looks like well-known brand, but not exactly same [1]
  - ☐ Not from usual sellers or place [2]
  - ☐ "Too cheap" [3]
  - ☐ Smoke is of poor quality [4]
  - ☐ All of the above [5]
  - ☐ Don't know [8]
- 

9.21 144z

144. How would you rate your oral health status?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very good [1]
  - ☐ Good [2]
  - ☐ Neither nor [3]
  - ☐ Poor [4]
  - ☐ Very poor [5]
  - ☐ (Do not know/ Can't choose) [8]
-

# Section 10. Tourism and Leisure Module

10.1

Section4

TOURISM AND LEISURE MODULE

10.2

PleaseRead-Tourism

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: I am now going to ask some questions about tourism.

10.3

145

145. Which of the following tourist activities are you very interested in doing? [Showcard 21] INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY

Expects multiple selected options (required)

☐

Going to the beach [1]

☐

Visiting a museum, art gallery or historical building [2]

☐

Being in nature [3]

☐

Visiting a nature reserve [4]

☐

Visiting heritage sites such as Robben Island [5]

☐

Attending religious events [6]

☐

Visiting a cultural village [7]

☐

Adventure activities e.g. canoeing, mountaineering, 4x4, etc. [8]

☐

Going overseas [9]

☐

Shopping [10]

☐

Sports events [11]

☐

Visiting a rural area [12]

☐

Visiting friends or family [13]

☐

Other, SPECIFY [14]

☐

(None of the above) [15]

☐

(Don't know) [16]

Branches

If response Excludes 'Other, SPECIFY [14]' then skip to 146 (10.5)

10.4

145Other

145.1 You replied, other. Please specify

Expects a long text response (required)

146. Which of these tourist activities are you most interested in. [Showcard 21]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Going to the beach [1]
- ☐ Visiting a museum, art gallery or historical building [2]
- ☐ Being in nature [3]
- ☐ Visiting a nature reserve [4]
- ☐ Visiting heritage sites such as Robben Island [5]
- ☐ Attending religious events [6]
- ☐ Visiting a cultural village [7]
- ☐ Adventure activities e.g. canoeing, mountaineering, 4x4, etc. [8]
- ☐ Going overseas [9]
- ☐ Shopping [10]
- ☐ Sports events [11]
- ☐ Visiting a rural area [12]
- ☐ Visiting friends or family [13]
- ☐ Other, SPECIFY [14]
- ☐ (None of the above) [15]
- ☐ (Don't know) [16]

Branches

If response Not Equal 'Other, SPECIFY [14]' then skip to **147 (10.7)**

#### 10.6 146Specify

146.1 You replied, other. Please specify.

Expects a long text response (required)

#### 10.7 147

147. During the last year, how many holiday trips did you take within South Africa? INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN NUMBER OF TRIPS:

Expects a numeric response (required)

Prerequisites

Skip when **147 (10.7)** Greater Than '0'

#### 10.8 148

148. What are the main reasons why you did not take a holiday trip inside South Africa in the last year? INTERVIEWER: PLEASE WRITE DOWN UP TO A MAXIMUM OF THREE ANSWERS PROVIDED BY THE RESPONDENT IN THE SPACE PROVIDED BELOW. IF THE RESPONDENT MENTIONS MORE THAN THREE REASONS, PLEASE ASK THEM TO NARROW IT DOWN TO THE TOP THREE REASONS. PLEASE WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER IN ENGLISH, BUT KEEPING AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE TO THE DIRECT TRANSLATION. IF NECESSARY PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE?

Expects a long text response (required)

#### 10.9 IQ149

There are many reasons why people travel on holiday.



149. Are any of the following important reasons why you go on holiday? [Showcard 22] INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED

Expects multiple selected options (required)

- ☐ To have fun [1]
  - ☐ To rest and relax [2]
  - ☐ To do things with my companion, family, friends [3]
  - ☐ (None of the above) [4]
- 

150. Which of these are the MOST IMPORTANT reason why you go on holiday? [Showcard 22] INTERVIEWER: SINGLE RESPONSE ALLOWED

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ To have fun [1]
  - ☐ To rest and relax [2]
  - ☐ To do things with my companion, family, friends [3]
  - ☐ (None of the above) [4]
- 

151. And how about the following? Are any of these important reasons why you go on holiday? [Showcard 23] INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED

Expects multiple selected options (required)

- ☐ To view the scenery and be close to nature [1]
  - ☐ To learn new things and discover new cultures [2]
  - ☐ To gaining a new perspective on life [3]
  - ☐ To develop my personal interests [4]
  - ☐ (None of the above) [5]
- 

152. Which of these are the most important reason why you go on holiday? [Showcard 23]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ To view the scenery and be close to nature [1]
  - ☐ To learn new things and discover new cultures [2]
  - ☐ To gaining a new perspective on life [3]
  - ☐ To develop my personal interests [4]
  - ☐ (None of the above) [5]
- 

153. And finally, are any of the following important reasons why you go on holiday? [Showcard 24] INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED

Expects multiple selected options (required)

- ☐ To be independent and do things my own way [1]
  - ☐ To explore the unknown [2]
  - ☐ To experience peace and calm [3]
  - ☐ To think about good times I have had in the past [4]
  - ☐ To have romantic relationships [5]
  - ☐ To share skill and knowledge with others [6]
  - ☐ (None of the above) [7]
-

154. Which of these are the most important reason why you go on holiday? [Showcard 24]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ To be independent and do things my own way [1]
  - ☐ To explore the unknown [2]
  - ☐ To experience peace and calm [3]
  - ☐ To think about good times I have had in the past [4]
  - ☐ To have romantic relationships [5]
  - ☐ To share skill and knowledge with others [6]
  - ☐ (None of the above) [7]
-

# Section 11. Fourth Industrial Revolution

11.1	Section5
	FOURTH INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION
11.2	PleaseRead-ScienceTechIR4
	INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: I am now going to ask you some questions about science and technology. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 1]
11.3	155
	155. Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable. [Showcard 1] Expects a single option response (required) <div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Strongly agree [1]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Agree [2]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Neither agree nor disagree [3]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Disagree [4]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Strongly disagree [5]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> (Can't choose) [8]</div></div>
11.4	156
	156. It is NOT important for me to know about science in my daily life. [Showcard 1] Expects a single option response (required) <div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Strongly agree [1]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Agree [2]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Neither agree nor disagree [3]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Disagree [4]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Strongly disagree [5]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> (Can't choose) [8]</div></div>
11.5	157
	157. Scientific advances tend to benefit the rich more than they benefit the poor. [Showcard 1] Expects a single option response (required) <div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Strongly agree [1]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Agree [2]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Neither agree nor disagree [3]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Disagree [4]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Strongly disagree [5]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> (Can't choose) [8]</div></div>
11.6	158
	158. Overall, would you say you are very knowledgeable, somewhat knowledgeable, not very knowledgeable or not at all knowledgeable about new technologies and scientific advances? Expects a single option response (required) <div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Very knowledgeable [1]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat knowledgeable [2]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Not very knowledgeable [3]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Not at all knowledgeable [4]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> (Don't know) [8]</div></div>
11.7	PleaseRead-ScTechTerms
	INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: How familiar are you with the following terms?

## 159. Social media platforms such as Facebook, YouTube and Twitter

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Have not heard of it [1]
- ☐ Have heard of it, but know very little or nothing about it [2]
- ☐ Know enough about it to explain it to a friend [3]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

## 160. Artificial intelligence (AI)

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Have not heard of it [1]
- ☐ Have heard of it, but know very little or nothing about it [2]
- ☐ Know enough about it to explain it to a friend [3]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

## 161. Driverless cars

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Have not heard of it [1]
- ☐ Have heard of it, but know very little or nothing about it [2]
- ☐ Know enough about it to explain it to a friend [3]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: The most recent computer and Internet technologies are more and more present in daily life. They offer new products and services that are changing the way we live and work. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements regarding your skills in the use of computer and Internet technologies?

## 162. You consider yourself to be sufficiently skilled in the use of computer and Internet technologies... in your daily life.

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Totally agree [1]
- ☐ Tend to agree [2]
- ☐ Tend to disagree [3]
- ☐ Totally disagree [4]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

## 163. You consider yourself to be sufficiently skilled in the use of computer and Internet technologies... to do your job?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Totally agree [1]
- ☐ Tend to agree [2]
- ☐ Tend to disagree [3]
- ☐ Totally disagree [4]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]
- ☐ (Not applicable/Refuse to answer) [9]

164. In your view, what impact do the most recent computer and Internet technologies currently have on... the economy? [Showcard 25]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ A very positive impact [1]
  - ☐ A fairly positive impact [2]
  - ☐ A fairly negative impact [3]
  - ☐ A very negative impact [4]
  - ☐ It depends [5]
  - ☐ Do not know enough about most recent computer and Internet technologies [6]
  - ☐ (Don't know) [8]
- 

165. In your view, what impact do the most recent computer and Internet technologies currently have on... society? [Showcard 25]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ A very positive impact [1]
  - ☐ A fairly positive impact [2]
  - ☐ A fairly negative impact [3]
  - ☐ A very negative impact [4]
  - ☐ It depends [5]
  - ☐ Do not know enough about most recent computer and Internet technologies [6]
  - ☐ (Don't know) [8]
- 

166. And, in your view, what impact do the most recent computer and Internet technologies currently have on... your quality of life? [Showcard 25]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ A very positive impact [1]
  - ☐ A fairly positive impact [2]
  - ☐ A fairly negative impact [3]
  - ☐ A very negative impact [4]
  - ☐ It depends [5]
  - ☐ Do not know enough about most recent computer and Internet technologies [6]
  - ☐ (Don't know) [8]
- 

167. Overall, how likely do you think it is that in the next 10 years, machines and computer programmes will do many of the jobs currently done by humans? Do you think this will definitely happen, probably happen, probably not happen, or definitely not happen?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Will definitely happen [1]
  - ☐ Will probably happen [2]
  - ☐ Will probably not happen [3]
  - ☐ Will definitely not happen [4]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
-

168. And what about your own job. How worried, if at all, are you that in the next 10 years, your job might be done instead by machines or computer programmes.

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ I do not have a job [7]
- ☐ Very worried [1]
- ☐ Quite worried [2]
- ☐ Not very worried [3]
- ☐ Not at all worried [4]
- ☐ (Can't choose) [8]

#### 11.19 PleaseRead-Robot

INTERVIEWER HOLD UP SHOWCARD 26 WITH THE PICTURES OF ROBOTS AND THEN READ OUT THE FOLLOWING DEFINITION OF 'ROBOT': A 'robot' is an automated machine which can help people in everyday tasks without guidance or instruction, e.g. as a kind of co-worker helping on the factory floor or as a robot cleaner, or in activities which may be dangerous for humans, like in deep mines. Robots can come in many shapes or sizes and some may be of human appearance.

#### 11.20 PleaseRead-DoneByRobots

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: I am going to read out a list of things that could be done by or with robots. For each of them, please tell me, using a scale from 1 to 10, how you would personally feel about it. On this scale, '1' means that you would feel totally uncomfortable and '10' means that you would feel totally comfortable with this situation. [Showcard 27]

#### 11.21 169

169. Having a medical operation performed on you by a robot. [Showcard 27]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ 1 - Totally uncomfortable with this situation [1]
- ☐ 2 [2]
- ☐ 3 [3]
- ☐ 4 [4]
- ☐ 5 [5]
- ☐ 6 [6]
- ☐ 7 [7]
- ☐ 8 [8]
- ☐ 9 [9]
- ☐ 10 - Totally comfortable with this situation [10]

#### 11.22 170

170. Factories where workers are replaced by robots. [Showcard 27]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ 1 - Totally uncomfortable with this situation [1]
- ☐ 2 [2]
- ☐ 3 [3]
- ☐ 4 [4]
- ☐ 5 [5]
- ☐ 6 [6]
- ☐ 7 [7]
- ☐ 8 [8]
- ☐ 9 [9]
- ☐ 10 - Totally comfortable with this situation [10]

171. Receiving goods delivered by a drone or a robot. [Showcard 27]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ 1 - Totally uncomfortable with this situation [1]
  - ☐ 2 [2]
  - ☐ 3 [3]
  - ☐ 4 [4]
  - ☐ 5 [5]
  - ☐ 6 [6]
  - ☐ 7 [7]
  - ☐ 8 [8]
  - ☐ 9 [9]
  - ☐ 10 - Totally comfortable with this situation [10]
- 

172. Being driven in a driverless car or taxi in traffic. [Showcard 27]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ 1 - Totally uncomfortable with this situation [1]
  - ☐ 2 [2]
  - ☐ 3 [3]
  - ☐ 4 [4]
  - ☐ 5 [5]
  - ☐ 6 [6]
  - ☐ 7 [7]
  - ☐ 8 [8]
  - ☐ 9 [9]
  - ☐ 10 - Totally comfortable with this situation [10]
- 

173. Imagine a company plans to introduce new computer technology into a factory. It will make the factory more profitable but most workers at the factory will lose their jobs. To what extent would you support or oppose the company making this change?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly support [1]
  - ☐ Support [2]
  - ☐ Neither support nor oppose [3]
  - ☐ Oppose [4]
  - ☐ Strongly oppose [5]
  - ☐ (Do not know) [8]
- 

174. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Schools prepare young people to work with new technology. [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
  - ☐ Agree [2]
  - ☐ Neither agree nor disagree. [3]
  - ☐ Disagree [4]
  - ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
  - ☐ (Can't choose) [8]
-

175. How confident are you that the South African government can ensure that new technologies do not lead to job losses?

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ Very confident [1]

☐ Fairly confident [2]

☐ Not very confident [3]

☐ Not at all confident [4]

☐ (Can't choose) [8]

---



# Section 12. Energy

12.1

Section6

ENERGY

---

12.2

IQ176

I would like to now ask you some questions about the energy sources that you use in your household.

---

12.3

176

176. Do you have access to electricity in your household?

Expects a single option response (required)

☐

In-house conventional meter [1]

☐

In-house pre-paid meter [2]

☐

Connected to other source which I pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and paying neighbour) [3]

☐

Connected to other source which I do not pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and not paying) [4]

☐

Illegal connection (e.g. connected to Eskom line) [5]

☐

Generator/battery [6]

☐

Other (specify) [7]

☐

No access to electricity [8]

☐

(Uncertain/Don't know) [9]

---

Prerequisites

Skip when 176 (12.3) Not Equal 'Other (specify) [7]'

12.4

176Specify

176.1 You replied, other. Please specify.

Expects a long text response (required)

---

12.5

177

177. What sources of energy are used for LIGHTING in this household? You may select more than one.

Expects multiple selected options (required)

☐

Paraffin [1]

☐

Gas [2]

☐

Candle [3]

☐

Solar System [4]

☐

Electricity [5]

☐

Batteries [6]

☐

Car batteries [7]

☐

Generator (petrol/diesel) [8]

☐

Other (specify) [9]

☐

(Don't know) [98]

---

Prerequisites

Skip when 177 (12.5) Excludes 'Other (specify) [9]'

12.6

177Other

177.1 You have selected other. Please specify which other energy sources.

Expects a single line text response (required)

---

178. What is the MAIN SOURCE of energy for LIGHTING in this household? You may only select one.

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Paraffin [1]
- ☐ Gas [2]
- ☐ Candle [3]
- ☐ Solar System [4]
- ☐ Electricity [5]
- ☐ Batteries [6]
- ☐ Car batteries [7]
- ☐ Generator (petrol/diesel) [8]
- ☐ Other (specify) [9]
- ☐ (Don't know) [98]

Prerequisites  
Skip when 178 (12.7) Not Equal 'Other (specify) [9]'

12.8 178Other

178.1 You have selected other. Please specify which other energy sources.

Expects a single line text response (required)

12.9 179

179. What sources of energy are used for COOKING in this household? You can select more than one.

Expects multiple selected options (required)

- ☐ Paraffin [1]
- ☐ Gas [2]
- ☐ Coal [3]
- ☐ Firewood [4]
- ☐ Solar System [5]
- ☐ Electricity [6]
- ☐ Generator (petrol/diesel) [7]
- ☐ Other (specify) [8]
- ☐ (Don't know) [98]

Prerequisites  
Skip when 179 (12.9) Excludes 'Other (specify) [8]'

12.10 179Other

179.1 You have selected other. Please specify which other energy sources.

Expects a single line text response (required)

180. What is the MAIN SOURCE of energy for COOKING in this household? You may only select one.

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Paraffin [1]
- ☐ Gas [2]
- ☐ Coal [3]
- ☐ Firewood [4]
- ☐ Solar System [5]
- ☐ Electricity [6]
- ☐ Generator (petrol/diesel) [7]
- ☐ Other (specify) [8]
- ☐ (Don't know) [98]

Prerequisites  
Skip when 180 (12.11) Not Equal 'Other (specify) [8]'

12.12 180Other

180.1 You have selected other. Please specify which other energy source.

Expects a single line text response (required)

12.13 181

181. What source of energy are used for HEATING ROOMS AND KEEPING WARM IN the household? You may select more than one.

Expects multiple selected options (required)

- ☐ Paraffin [1]
- ☐ Gas [2]
- ☐ Coal [3]
- ☐ Firewood [4]
- ☐ Solar System [5]
- ☐ Electricity [6]
- ☐ Batteries [7]
- ☐ Car batteries [8]
- ☐ Generator (petrol/diesel) [9]
- ☐ Blankets (not electric) [10]
- ☐ Warm clothing [11]
- ☐ Hot water bottle [12]
- ☐ Other (specify) [13]
- ☐ None of the above [14]
- ☐ Don't know [888]
- ☐ Refuse to answer [999]

Prerequisites  
Skip when 181 (12.13) Excludes 'Other (specify) [13]'

12.14 181Other

181.1 You have selected other. Please specify which other energy source.

Expects a single line text response (required)

182. What is the MAIN SOURCE of energy for hHEATING ROOMS AND KEEPING WARM IN this household? You may only select one.

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Paraffin [1]
- ☐ Gas [2]
- ☐ Coal [3]
- ☐ Firewood [4]
- ☐ Solar System [5]
- ☐ Electricity [6]
- ☐ Batteries [7]
- ☐ Car batteries [8]
- ☐ Generator (petrol/diesel) [9]
- ☐ Blankets (not electric) [10]
- ☐ Warm clothing [11]
- ☐ Hot water bottle [12]
- ☐ Other (specify) [13]
- ☐ None of the above [14]
- ☐ (Don't know) [98]

Prerequisites  
Skip when 182 (12.15) Not Equal 'Other (specify) [13]'

12.16 182Other

182.1 You have selected other. Please specify which other energy source.

Expects a single line text response (required)

12.17 183

How much did your household spend on energy in the last month? This would include expenses on all energy sources (electricity and other fuels)  
INTERVIEWER: PLEASE TRY YOUR BEST TO AT LEAST GET A ROUGH ESTIMATE OF THE HOUSEHOLDS EXPENDITURE ON ENERGY.

Expects a numeric response (required)

12.18 PleaseRead-EnergyExpenditure

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: On average, how much does your household spend each month on the following energy sources? INTERVIEWER:  
Please report to the nearest Rand, do not include cents.

12.19 184

184. Paraffin

Expects a decimal response (required)

12.20 185

185. Gas

Expects a decimal response (required)

12.21 186

186. Candle

Expects a decimal response (required)

12.22 187

187. Coal

Expects a decimal response (required)

---

12.23 188

188. Firewood

Expects a decimal response (required)

---

12.24 189

189. Solar system

Expects a decimal response (required)

---

12.25 190

190. Electricity

Expects a numeric response (required)

---

12.26 191

191. Batteries

Expects a decimal response (required)

---

12.27 192

192. Car batteries

Expects a decimal response (required)

---

12.28 193

193. Generator (petrol/diesel)

Expects a decimal response (required)

---

12.29 194

194. How much did you spend on any other energy source?

Expects a numeric response (required)

---

Prerequisites  
Skip when 194 (12.29) Equals '0'

12.30 194other

194.1 Please specify which other energy source.

Expects a single line text response (required)

12.31 195

195. Is the amount of energy your household has less than adequate, just adequate or more than adequate for your households needs?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ It is not adequate for our household needs [1]
- ☐ It is just adequate for our household needs [2]
- ☐ It is more than adequate for our household needs [3]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

Prerequisites

Skip when 195 (12.31) Not Equal 'It is not adequate for our household needs [1]'

12.32 196

196. What is the MAIN reason why you feel that the amount of energy is inadequate to meet your households needs?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Not enough money to pay for the energy we need [1]
- ☐ There are many electricity power cuts in my area [2]
- ☐ The supply of electricity to my household is limited [3]
- ☐ Firewood is very scarce [4]
- ☐ Gas or paraffin not always available in the shops [5]
- ☐ Other (specify) [6]
- ☐ (Uncertain/Don't know) [8]

12.33 PleaseRead-AdequacyEnergy

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: And are the following inadequate, just adequate or more than adequate for your households needs?

12.34 197

197. The amount of energy for LIGHTING?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ It is not adequate for your household needs [1]
- ☐ It is just adequate for your household needs [2]
- ☐ It is more than adequate for your household needs [3]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

12.35 198

198. The amount of energy for COOKING?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ It is not adequate for your household needs [1]
- ☐ It is just adequate for your household needs [2]
- ☐ It is more than adequate for your household needs [3]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

12.36 199

199. The amount of energy for HEATING ROOMS AND KEEPING WARM IN?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ It is not adequate for your household needs [1]
- ☐ It is just adequate for your household needs [2]
- ☐ It is more than adequate for your household needs [3]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

12.37 200

200. In the last 12 months, how often has your household cut back on spending on energy for lighting, cooking or heating in order to make ends meet?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very often [1]
- ☐ Often [2]
- ☐ Occasionally [3]
- ☐ Rarely [4]
- ☐ Never [5]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

Prerequisites

Skip when 190 (12.25) Equals '0'

12.38 201

201. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way that electricity is being providing in your neighbourhood? [Showcard 2]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very satisfied [1]
- ☐ Satisfied [2]
- ☐ Neither nor [3]
- ☐ Dissatisfied [4]
- ☐ Very dissatisfied [5]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

Prerequisites

Skip when 190 (12.25) Equals '0'

12.39 202

202. In your opinion, what is the quality of electricity in the area where you live?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very high quality [1]
- ☐ Good quality [2]
- ☐ Acceptable quality [3]
- ☐ Poor quality [4]
- ☐ Very poor quality [5]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

Prerequisites

Skip when 190 (12.25) Equals '0'

12.40 203

203. In your opinion, is the price you pay each month for electricity too high, too low, or about right for what you receive?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Far too high [1]
- ☐ Too high [2]
- ☐ About right [3]
- ☐ Too low [4]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

Prerequisites  
Skip when 190 (12.25) Equals '0'

12.41 204

204. What did your household do as a result of the increase in electricity prices in the last 12 months?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Continued to use the same level of electricity and paid the extra amount for it [1]
- ☐ Reduced the amount of electricity used [2]
- ☐ Used other energy sources, such as paraffin, gas, coal, wood and candles [3]
- ☐ Other (specify) [4]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

Prerequisites  
Skip when 204 (12.41) Not Equal 'Other (specify) [4]'

12.42 204Other

204.1 You have selected other. Please specify what else your household has done.

Expects a single line text response (required)

Prerequisites  
Skip when 190 (12.25) Equals '0'

12.43 205

205. If electricity prices were increased again tomorrow, which one of the following actions would your household do in order to meet its basic energy needs?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Continue using the same level of electricity and pay the extra amount for it [1]
- ☐ Reduce the amount of electricity we use [2]
- ☐ Use other energy sources, such as paraffin, gas, coal wood and candles [3]
- ☐ Other (specify) [4]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

Prerequisites  
Skip when 205 (12.43) Not Equal 'Other (specify) [4]'

12.44 205Other

205.1 You have selected other. Please specify what else your household would do.

Expects a single line text response (required)



12.45 206

206. There are different ways of saving the amount of energy that is used in a household. Which of the following energy saving tips are you aware of? You may select more than one.

Expects multiple selected options (required)

- ☐ Switching off your lights when you leave your house [1]
- ☐ Using energy saving light bulbs [2]
- ☐ Switch off all your lights except security lights in home when not in use [3]
- ☐ Switch off appliances (TV, radio, hifi) at the wall (not the remote control) when not in use [4]
- ☐ Switch off geyser at certain times during the day or at night [5]
- ☐ Boil only as much water with a pot or kettle that is needed [6]
- ☐ Electric stoves use a lot of electricity, so use the plates and oven as little as possible [7]
- ☐ Take a short shower or bath with as little water as possible [8]
- ☐ Use warm clothing or blankets instead of an electric heater [9]
- ☐ Close windows and doors when a heater is on [10]
- ☐ Allow clothes to drip-dry instead of ironing [11]
- ☐ Install a solar water heater instead of an electric geyser [12]
- ☐ Insulate your geyser and hot pipes [13]
- ☐ None of the above [14]
- ☐ Don't know [888]
- ☐ Refuse to answer [999]

12.46 207

207. And which of the following things does your household do often to save energy? You may select more than one.

Expects multiple selected options (required)

- ☐ Switching off your lights when you leave your house [1]
- ☐ Using energy saving light bulbs [2]
- ☐ Switch off all your lights except security lights in home when not in use [3]
- ☐ Switch off appliances (TV, radio, hifi) at the wall (not the remote control) when not in use [4]
- ☐ Switch off geyser at certain times during the day or at night [5]
- ☐ Boil only as much water with a pot or kettle that is needed [6]
- ☐ Electric stoves use a lot of electricity, so use the plates and oven as little as possible [7]
- ☐ Take a short shower or bath with as little water as possible [8]
- ☐ Use warm clothing or blankets instead of an electric heater [9]
- ☐ Close windows and doors when a heater is on [10]
- ☐ Allow clothes to drip-dry instead of ironing [11]
- ☐ Install a solar water heater instead of an electric geyser [12]
- ☐ Insulate your geyser and hot pipes [13]
- ☐ None of the above [14]
- ☐ Don't know [888]
- ☐ Refuse to answer [999]

**12.47 208**

208. To what extent have the things that your household is doing to save energy reduced your monthly energy costs?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Reduced costs a lot [1]
- ☐ Reduced costs a little bit [2]
- ☐ Made no difference to monthly costs [3]
- ☐ Costs have continued to increase [4]
- ☐ Not applicable – household did none of the actions listed in Q.31 to save energy [5]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

---

**12.48 PleaseRead-WrongORNot**

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: Please tell the extent to which you think each of the following activities is wrong or not wrong. [Showcard 5]

---

**12.49 209**

209. Connecting to electricity without paying for it. [Showcard 5]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Not wrong at all [1]
- ☐ Wrong only sometimes [2]
- ☐ Almost always wrong [3]
- ☐ Always wrong [4]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

---

**12.50 210**

210. Protesting about access to electricity. [Showcard 5]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Not wrong at all [1]
- ☐ Wrong only sometimes [2]
- ☐ Almost always wrong [3]
- ☐ Always wrong [4]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

---

**12.51 211**

211. Protesting about the price of energy. [Showcard 5]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Not wrong at all [1]
  - ☐ Wrong only sometimes [2]
  - ☐ Almost always wrong [3]
  - ☐ Always wrong [4]
  - ☐ (Don't know) [8]
-

212. What do you think should be the THREE top priorities for the Department of Energy in providing electricity? INTERVIEWER: Please make sure to select THREE ONLY.

Expects multiple selected options (required)

- ☐ Avoid loadshedding or power cuts [1]
- ☐ Keep electricity prices low [2]
- ☐ Help poor households by giving more free electricity [3]
- ☐ Get non-electrified households electrified [4]
- ☐ Give information on how to save electricity [5]
- ☐ Subsidise renewable energy [6]
- ☐ Other (specify) [7]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

#### Prerequisites

Skip when 212 (12.52) Excludes 'Other (specify) [7]'

#### 12.53 212Other

212.1 You have selected other. What are one of the three that weren't listed?

Expects a single line text response (required)

#### 12.54 213

213. Which of the following should be South Africa main priority in order to meet its future energy needs?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Coal and oil [1]
- ☐ Natural gas [2]
- ☐ Nuclear power [3]
- ☐ Solar, wind or water [4]
- ☐ Fuels made from crops (i.e. mielies, corn) [5]
- ☐ Does not matter, as long as it is the cheapest option [6]
- ☐ Does not matter, as long as it does not damage the environment [7]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

#### 12.55 PleaseRead-SAGovShould

INTERVIEWER PLEASE READ: There are various ways governments might try to get people to use less energy. To what extent would you be in favour or against the following options? The South African government should... [Showcard 28]

#### 12.56 214

214. Spend money on campaigns to encourage people to use less energy. [Showcard 28]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly in favour [1]
- ☐ In favour of [2]
- ☐ Neither in favour nor against [3]
- ☐ Against [4]
- ☐ Strongly against [5]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

215. Spend money to replace electric geysers with solar geysers. [Showcard 28]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly in favour [1]
- ☐ In favour of [2]
- ☐ Neither in favour nor against [3]
- ☐ Against [4]
- ☐ Strongly against [5]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]
- 

216. Give all households an amount of free energy each month. [Showcard 28]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly in favour [1]
- ☐ In favour of [2]
- ☐ Neither in favour nor against [3]
- ☐ Against [4]
- ☐ Strongly against [5]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]
- 

217. Make the price of electricity higher for rich households than for poor households. [Showcard 28]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly in favour [1]
- ☐ In favour of [2]
- ☐ Neither in favour nor against [3]
- ☐ Against [4]
- ☐ Strongly against [5]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]
- 

218. To what extent would you agree or disagree that households that use a lot of electricity should be charged a higher price for electricity than those that use less? [Showcard 1]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Strongly agree [1]
- ☐ Agree [2]
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree [3]
- ☐ Disagree [4]
- ☐ Strongly disagree [5]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]
-

# Section 13. Voting

13.1 Section7

VOTING AND ELECTIONS

13.2 222

222. If there were an election tomorrow, for which party would you vote? INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE SELECT ONE OPTION ONLY.

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP) [1]
- ☐ African National Congress (ANC) [2]
- ☐ Agang South Africa [3]
- ☐ Azanian People’s Organisation (AZAPO) [4]
- ☐ Congress of the People (COPE) [5]
- ☐ Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP) [6]
- ☐ Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF) [7]
- ☐ Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+) [8]
- ☐ Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP) [9]
- ☐ Minority Front (MF) [10]
- ☐ New Freedom Party (NFP) [11]
- ☐ Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC) [12]
- ☐ United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP) [13]
- ☐ United Democratic Movement (UDM) [14]
- ☐ Other (specify) [15]
- ☐ Will not vote [16]
- ☐ Uncertain [17]
- ☐ (Refuse to answer) [97]
- ☐ (Do not know) [98]

Prerequisites  
Skip when 222 (13.2) Not Equal 'Other (specify) [15]'

13.3 222Specify

222.1 You replied other, please specify:

Expects a long text response (required)

224. To which party do you feel most close? INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE SELECT ONE OPTION ONLY

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP) [1]
- ☐ African National Congress (ANC) [2]
- ☐ Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO) [3]
- ☐ Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP) [4]
- ☐ Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+) [5]
- ☐ Independent Democrats (ID) [6]
- ☐ Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP) [7]
- ☐ Minority Front (MF) [8]
- ☐ Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC) [9]
- ☐ South African Communist Party (SACP) [10]
- ☐ United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP) [11]
- ☐ United Democratic Movement (UDM) [12]
- ☐ Congress of the People (COPE) [13]
- ☐ Agang South Africa [14]
- ☐ Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF) [15]
- ☐ Other (specify) [16]
- ☐ No party [17]
- ☐ (Refuse to answer) [97]
- ☐ (Do not know) [98]

Branches

If response Not Equal 'Other (specify) [16]' then skip to 225 (13.6)

### 13.5 224Specify

224.1 You replied other, please specify:

Expects a single line text response (required)

### 13.6 225

225. How close do you feel to this party?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very close [1]
- ☐ Quite close [2]
- ☐ Not close [3]
- ☐ Not at all close [4]
- ☐ (Do not know) [8]

# Section 14. Respondents Characteristics

14.1	Section8
	RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS
14.2	235
	<div>Sex of respondent: Label( 'Gender' , QI( 'Gender' ,1) )</div> <div>Expects a single line text response (optional), Default: Label( 'Gender' , QI( 'Gender' ,1) )</div> <div></div>
14.3	236
	<div>Race of respondent Label( 'Race' , QI( 'Race' ,1) )</div> <div>Expects a single line text response (optional), Default: Label( 'Race' , QI( 'Race' ,1) )</div> <div></div>
14.4	237
	<div>Age of respondent in completed years: QI( 'Age' ,1)</div> <div>Expects a numeric response (optional), Default: QI( 'Age' ,1)</div> <div></div>
14.5	238
	<div>238. What is your current marital status?</div> <div>Expects a single option response (required)</div> <div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Married [1]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Separated from spouse / partner [2]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Divorced [3]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Widowed [4]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Never married but engaged [5]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Never married and not engaged [6]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> (Refused to answer) [7]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> (Do not know) [8]</div></div>
14.6	239
	<div>239. Do you have a spouse/partner and if yes, do you share the same household?</div> <div>Expects a single option response (required)</div> <div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, I have a spouse/partner and we live in the same household [1]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, I have a spouse/partner but we don't live in the same household [2]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> No spouse/partner [3]</div><div><input type="checkbox"/> (Refused) [9]</div></div>

240. What is the highest level of education that you have ever completed?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ No schooling [0]
- ☐ Grade R/ Grade 0 [1]
- ☐ Grade 1/ Sub A/Class 1 [2]
- ☐ Grade 2 / Sub B/Class 2 [3]
- ☐ Grade 3/Standard 1/ ABET 1 (Kha Ri Gude, Sanli) [4]
- ☐ Grade 4/ Standard 2 [5]
- ☐ Grade 5/ Standard 3/ ABET 2 [6]
- ☐ Grade 6/Standard 4 [7]
- ☐ Grade 7/Standard 5/ ABET 3 [8]
- ☐ Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1 [9]
- ☐ Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/ ABET 4 [10]
- ☐ Grade 10/ Standard 8/ Form 3 [11]
- ☐ Grade 11/ Standard 9/ Form 4 [12]
- ☐ Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric [13]
- ☐ NTC 1/ N1/NC (V) Level 2 [14]
- ☐ NTC 2/ N2/ NC (V) Level 3 [15]
- ☐ NTC 3/ N3/NC (V) Level 4 [16]
- ☐ N4/NTC 4 [17]
- ☐ N5/NTC 5 [18]
- ☐ N6/NTC 6 [19]
- ☐ Diploma [20]
- ☐ Advanced diploma (AD) [21]
- ☐ Bachelor degree [22]
- ☐ Post graduate diploma (PGD) [23]
- ☐ Honours degree [24]
- ☐ Master degree [25]
- ☐ Doctorate degree, Laureatus in Technology [26]
- ☐ Other (specify) [27]
- ☐ (Do not know) [88]

14.8 241

241. How many years of full time education have you completed? INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE ALL PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLING, UNIVERSITY AND OTHER POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION, AND FULL-TIME VOCATIONAL TRAINING, BUT DO NOT INCLUDE REPEATED YEARS. IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY IN EDUCATION, COUNT THE NUMBER OF YEARS COMPLETED SO FAR. (No formal schooling) = 00, (Dont know) = 98

Expects a numeric response (required)

Prerequisites  
Skip when 240 (14.7) Not Equal 'Other (specify) [27]'

14.9 241Specify

241.1 Please Specify

Expects a single line text response (required)



## 242. Are you a citizen of South Africa?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Yes [1]
- ☐ No [2]
- ☐ (Do not know) [8]

## 14.11 243

## 243. What language do you speak mostly at home?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Sesotho [1]
- ☐ Setswana [2]
- ☐ Sepedi [3]
- ☐ Siswati [4]
- ☐ IsiNdebele [5]
- ☐ Isixhosa [6]
- ☐ Isizulu [7]
- ☐ Xitsonga [8]
- ☐ Tshivenda/Lemba [9]
- ☐ Afrikaans [10]
- ☐ English [11]
- ☐ Other African language [12]
- ☐ European language [13]
- ☐ Indian language [14]
- ☐ Other (specify) [15]

## Prerequisites

Skip when 243 (14.11) Not Equal 'Other (specify) [15]'

## 14.12 243Specify

## 243.1 Please specify

Expects a single line text response (required)

## 14.13 244

## 244. Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ I am currently in paid work [1]
- ☐ I am currently not in paid work but I had paid work in the past [2]
- ☐ I never had paid work [3]
- ☐ No answer [8]

## Branches

If response Equals 'I am currently not in paid work but I had paid work in the past [2]' then skip to 246 (14.15)

If response Equals 'I never had paid work [3]' then skip to 255 (14.24)

## Prerequisites

Skip when 244 (14.13) Not Equal 'I am currently in paid work [1]'

## 14.14 245

## 245. How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? INTERVIEWER: For 96 hours or more input 96, (Do not know) input 98

Expects a numeric response (required)

246. Are/were you an employee, self-employed or working for your own familys business? (Refer to your main job)

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ An employee [1]
- ☐ Self-employed without employees [2]
- ☐ Self-employed with employees [3]
- ☐ Working for your own family's business [4]
- ☐ (No answer) [9]
- ☐ NAP (Never had a work) [0]

#### Prerequisites

Skip when 246 (14.15) Equals 'An employee [1]' OR

Skip when 246 (14.15) Equals 'Self-employed without employees [2]' OR

Skip when 246 (14.15) Equals 'Working for your own family's business [4]'

247. How many employees do/did you have, not including yourself? INTERVIEWER: For 9995 employees or more input 9995, (No answer) input 9999, (Not applicable) input 0000

Expects a numeric response (required)

248. Do/did you supervise other employees? INTERVIEWER: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Yes [1]
- ☐ No [2]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]
- ☐ (No answer) [9]
- ☐ (Not applicable - never had a job) [0]

#### Prerequisites

Skip when 248 (14.17) Equals 'No [2]'

249. How many other employees do/did you supervise? INTERVIEWER: For 9995 employees or more input 9995, (No answer) input 9999, (Not applicable) input 0000

Expects a numeric response (required)

250. Do/did you work for a for profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation? INTERVIEWER: SELECT ONE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ For-profit organisation [1]
- ☐ Non-profit organisation [2]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]
- ☐ (No answer) [9]
- ☐ (Not applicable – never had a job) [0]

251. Do/did you work for a public or private employer? INTERVIEWER: SELECT ONE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Public employer [1]
- ☐ Private employer [2]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]
- ☐ (No answer) [9]
- ☐ (Not applicable – never had a job) [0]
- 

252. What is your current occupation (the name or title of your main job)? INTERVIEWER: TYPE IN RESPONSE, IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB. Type 97 for 'Refuse to Answer'. 98 for 'Don't know, inadequately described. 99 for 'Not Applicable - never had a job.

Expects a long text response (required)

253. What kind of activities do you do most of the time (In your main job)? INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB. For (Refused to answer) input 97, (Dont know, inadequately described) input 98, (Not applicable never had a job) input 99

Expects a long text response (required)

254. What does the firm/organisation you work for mainly make or do what kind of production/function is performed at your workplace? INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT WORKED FOR MORE THAN ONE. EMPLOYER, OR IF HE/SHE IS BOTH EMPLOYED AND SELF-EMPLOYED, PLEASE REFER TO THE MAIN JOB. IF HE/SHE IS RETIRED OR NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT MAIN JOB for (Refuse to answer) input 97, (Dont know, inadequately described) input 98, (Not applicable never had a job) input 99

Expects a long text response (required)

255. What is your current employment status? (Which of the following best describes your present work situation?)

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Employed full time [1]
- ☐ Employed part time [2]
- ☐ Employed less than part time (casual work/piecework) [3]
- ☐ Temporarily sick [4]
- ☐ Unemployed, not looking for work [5]
- ☐ Unemployed, looking for work [6]
- ☐ Pensioner (aged/retired) [7]
- ☐ Permanently sick or disabled [8]
- ☐ Housewife, not working at all, not looking for work [9]
- ☐ Housewife, looking for work [10]
- ☐ Student/learner [11]
- ☐ Other (specify) [12]

Prerequisites

Skip when 255 (14.24) Not Equal 'Other (specify) [12]'

#### 14.25 255Specify

255.1 Please specify

Expects a single line text response (required)

#### 14.26 256

256. If you are married or have a partner, is he or she currently working for pay, did he/she work for pay in the past, or has he/she never been in paid work?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Currently in paid work [1]
- ☐ Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past [2]
- ☐ Never had paid work [3]
- ☐ Not applicable (No partner) [0]

Branches

If response Equals 'Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past [2]' then skip to 258 (14.28)

If response Equals 'Never had paid work [3]' then skip to 263 (14.33)

If response Equals 'Not applicable (No partner) [0]' then skip to 264 (14.35)

Prerequisites

Skip when 256 (14.26) Not Equal 'Currently in paid work [1]'

#### 14.27 257

257. How many hours, on average, does your spouse /partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? INTERVIEWER: For 96 hours or more input 96, (Do not know) input 98, (No answer)input 99, (Not applicable - not currently working) input 00

Expects a numeric response (required)

#### 14.28 258

258. Is/was your spouse/partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/her own familys business?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ An employee [1]
- ☐ Self-employed without employees [2]
- ☐ Self-employed with employees [3]
- ☐ Working for your own family's business [4]
- ☐ (No answer) [9]
- ☐ (Not applicable - Never had a job) [0]

259. Does/did your spouse/partner supervise other employees?

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ Yes [1]

☐ No [2]

☐ (Don't know) [8]

☐ (No answer) [9]

☐ (Not applicable - never had a job) [0]

---

260. What is /was your spouses/partners occupation (the name or title of your main job)? INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB. for (Refused to answer) input 97, (Dont know, inadequately described) input 98, (Not applicable never had a job) input 99

Expects a long text response (required)

261. In his/her main job, what kind of activities does/did he/she do most of the time (in the main job)? INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB. for (Refused to answer) input 97, (Dont know, inadequately described) input 98, (Not applicable never had a job) input 99

Expects a long text response (required)

262. What does/did the firm/organisation he/she work/worked for mainly make or do what kind of production/function is /was performed at his/her workplace? INTERVIEWER: IF SPOUSE/PARTNER WORKED FOR MORE THAN ONE. EMPLOYER, OR IF HE/SHE IS BOTH EMPLOYED AND SELF-EMPLOYED, PLEASE REFER TO THE MAIN JOB. IF HE/SHE IS RETIRED OR NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT MAIN JOB for (Refuse to answer) input 97, (Dont know, inadequately described) input 98, (Not applicable never had a job) input 99

Expects a long text response (required)

263. Which of the following best describes your spouses / partners current situation? INTERVIEWER: IF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING BECAUSE OF TEMPORARY ILLNESS / PARENTAL LEAVE / STRIKE, ETC., PLEASE ASK ABOUT HIS/HER NORMAL WORK SITUATION.

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ In paid work (as an employee, self-employed, or working for a family business) [1]
- ☐ Unemployed and looking for a job [2]
- ☐ In education (student / learner) [3]
- ☐ Apprentice or trainee [4]
- ☐ Permanently sick or disabled [5]
- ☐ Pensioner / retired [6]
- ☐ Doing housework, looking after the home, looking after children or other persons [7]
- ☐ In community service [8]
- ☐ Other (SPECIFY) [9]

Prerequisites

Skip when 263 (14.33) Not Equal 'Other (SPECIFY) [9]'

#### 14.34 263Specify

263.1 You said, other. Please specify:

Expects a long text response (required)

#### 14.35 264

264. When you were [14-15-16] years old, was your father an employee, self-employed, or working for his own familys business? If your father did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his last job before that time.

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Employee [1]
- ☐ Self-employed without employees [2]
- ☐ Self-employed with employees [3]
- ☐ Working for own family's business [4]
- ☐ Father never had a paid job [5]
- ☐ Father unknown [6]
- ☐ Can't choose [8]
- ☐ Refuse to answer [999]

#### 14.36 265

265. When you were [14-15-16] years old, was your mother an employee, self-employed, or working for her own familys business? If your mother did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about her last job before that time.

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Employee [1]
- ☐ Self-employed without employees [2]
- ☐ Self-employed with employees [3]
- ☐ Working for own family's business [4]
- ☐ Mother never had a paid job [5]
- ☐ Mother unknown [6]
- ☐ Can't choose [8]
- ☐ Refuse to answer [999]

14.37 266

266. When you were [14-15-16] years old, what kind of work did your father do; what was his main occupation? Describe fully, using two words or more (do not use initials or abbreviations). If your father did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his last job before that time. If father did not have a job at the time, give information about his last job. Use 888 for Don't know and 999 for Refuse to answer.

Expects a single line text response (required)

---

14.38 267

267. When you were [14-15-16] years old, what kind of work did your mother do; what was her main occupation? Describe fully, using two words or more (do not use initials or abbreviations). If your mother did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about her last job before that time. If mother did not have a job at the time, give information about her last job. Use 888 for Don't know and 999 for Refuse to answer.

Expects a single line text response (required)

---

14.39 268

268. In which country was your mother born? Use 888 for Don't know and 999 for Refuse to answer.

Expects a single line text response (required)

---

14.40 269

269. In which country was your father born? Use 888 for Don't know and 999 for Refuse to answer.

Expects a single line text response (required)

---

14.41 270

270. Are you or have you ever been a paid-up member of a Trade Union?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Yes, I am currently a member [1]
- ☐ Yes, was once a member, but not now [2]
- ☐ Never a member [3]
- ☐ (Refused) [7]

---

14.42 271

271. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Yes [1]
- ☐ No [2]

Branches

If response Equals 'No [2]' then skip to 273 (14.45)

---

272. Which one? Please specify denomination

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Christian (without specification) [1]
- ☐ African Evangelical Church [2]
- ☐ Anglican [3]
- ☐ Assemblies of God [4]
- ☐ Apostle Twelve [5]
- ☐ Baptist [6]
- ☐ Dutch Reformed [7]
- ☐ Full Gospel Church of God [8]
- ☐ Faith Mission [9]
- ☐ Church of God and Saints of Christ [10]
- ☐ Jehovah's Witness [11]
- ☐ Lutheran [12]
- ☐ Methodist [13]
- ☐ Pentecostal Holiness Church [14]
- ☐ Roman Catholic [15]
- ☐ Salvation Army [16]
- ☐ Seventh Day Adventist [17]
- ☐ St John's Apostolic [18]
- ☐ United Congregation Church [19]
- ☐ Universal Church of God [20]
- ☐ Nazareth [21]
- ☐ Zionist Christian Church [22]
- ☐ Other Christian [23]
- ☐ Islam / Muslim [24]
- ☐ Judaism / Jewish [25]
- ☐ Hinduism / Hindu [26]
- ☐ Buddhism / Buddhist [27]
- ☐ Other (specify) [28]
- ☐ (Refused) [97]
- ☐ (Do not know) [98]
- ☐ (Not answered) [99]

Prerequisites  
Skip when 272 (14.43) Not Equal 'Other (specify) [28]'

14.44 272Specify

272.1 Please specify

Expects a single line text response (required)



273. Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are? [Showcard 14]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ 0 [1]
- ☐ 1 [2]
- ☐ 2 [3]
- ☐ 3 [4]
- ☐ 4 [5]
- ☐ 5 [6]
- ☐ 6 [7]
- ☐ 7 [8]
- ☐ 8 [9]
- ☐ 9 [10]
- ☐ 10 [11]
- ☐ (Do not know) [88]

274. Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Never [1]
- ☐ Less than once a year [2]
- ☐ About once or twice a year [3]
- ☐ Several times a year [4]
- ☐ About once a month [5]
- ☐ 2-3 times a month [6]
- ☐ Nearly every week [7]
- ☐ Every week [8]
- ☐ Several times a week [9]
- ☐ (Can't say/Can't remember) [98]

275. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following Welfare grants? INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

Expects multiple selected options (required)

- ☐ Old Age Grant [1]
- ☐ Child Support Grant [2]
- ☐ Disability Grant [3]
- ☐ Care dependency grant [4]
- ☐ Foster care grant [5]
- ☐ Grant in aid [6]
- ☐ UIF (Blue Card) or workman's compensation [7]
- ☐ Social Relief of Distress (emergency food parcels, food vouchers or temporary cash transfer) [8]
- ☐ (No-one in household receiving any benefits) [9]
- ☐ (Refused to answer) [97]
- ☐ (Do not know) [98]

276. How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? [Showcard 2]

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Very satisfied [1]
  - ☐ Satisfied [2]
  - ☐ Neither nor [3]
  - ☐ Dissatisfied [4]
  - ☐ Very dissatisfied [5]
  - ☐ (Do not know) [8]
- 

277. Would you say that you and your family are

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Wealthy [1]
  - ☐ Very comfortable [2]
  - ☐ Reasonably comfortable [3]
  - ☐ Just getting along [4]
  - ☐ Poor [5]
  - ☐ Very poor [6]
- 

278. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Lower class [1]
  - ☐ Working class [2]
  - ☐ Middle class [3]
  - ☐ Upper middle class [4]
  - ☐ Upper class [5]
  - ☐ (Don't know) [8]
- 

279. In general, would you say your health is...?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Excellent [1]
  - ☐ Very good [2]
  - ☐ Good [3]
  - ☐ Fair [4]
  - ☐ Poor [5]
  - ☐ Can't choose [8]
-

# Section 15. Household Characteristics

15.1

HOUSEHOLDCHARACTERISTICS

HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

15.2

280

280. Indicate the type of main dwelling that the household occupies?

Expects a single option response (required)

☐

Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm [1]

☐

Traditional dwelling/ Hut/ Structure made of traditional materials [2]

☐

Flat or apartment in a block of flats [3]

☐

Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex) [4]

☐

Unit in retirement village [5]

☐

Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard [6]

☐

Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard [7]

☐

Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm [8]

☐

Room/Flatlet [9]

☐

Caravan/Tent [10]

☐

Other, specify [11]

Prerequisites

Skip when 280 (15.2) Not Equal 'Other, specify [11]'

15.3

280Specify

280.1 Please specify

Expects a single line text response (required)

15.4

281

281. How satisfied are you with your accommodation?

Expects a single option response (required)

☐

Very satisfied [1]

☐

Fairly satisfied [2]

☐

Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied [3]

☐

Slightly dissatisfied [4]

☐

Very dissatisfied [5]

☐

Don't know [888]

15.5

282

282. Would you describe the state of repair of your home as good, adequate or poor?

Expects a single option response (required)

☐

Good [1]

☐

Adequate [2]

- ☐ Poor [3]
- ☐ Don't know [888]

15.6 283

283. Do you have any of the following problems with your accommodation? You may select more than one.

Expects multiple selected options (required)

- ☐ Shortage of space [1]
- ☐ Too dark, not enough light [2]
- ☐ Lack of adequate heating [3]
- ☐ Leaky roof [4]
- ☐ Damp walls, floors, foundations, etc. [5]
- ☐ Damaged or broken windows or doors [6]
- ☐ Other (specify) [7]
- ☐ None of these problems with accommodation [8]

Prerequisites

Skip when 283 (15.6) Excludes 'Other (specify) [7]'

15.7 283Specify

283.1 Please specify

Expects a single line text response (required)

15.8 284

284. Has your health or the health of anyone in your household been made worse by your housing situation?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Yes [1]
- ☐ No [2]

15.9 285

285. What is the most often used source of drinking water by this household? INTERVIEWER: PLEASE SELECT ONE NUMBER ONLY

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Piped tap water in dwelling-metered [1]
- ☐ Piped tap water in dwelling-pre-paid meter [2]
- ☐ Piped tap water on site/yard-meter [3]
- ☐ Piped tap water on site/yard-pre-paid meter [4]
- ☐ Piped tap water on site/yard-no meter [5]
- ☐ Public/communal tap – Free [6]
- ☐ Public/communal tap – Paid [7]
- ☐ Neighbour – Free [8]
- ☐ Neighbour – Paid for [9]
- ☐ Water carrier/tanker [10]
- ☐ Water carrier/tanker on site / communal [11]
- ☐ Borehole on site [12]
- ☐ Borehole off site/communal [13]
- ☐ Rainwater tank on site [14]
- ☐ Flowing river/stream [15]
- ☐ Dam/pool [16]
- ☐ Stagnant pond [17]
- ☐ Well [18]
- ☐ Spring [19]

☐ Bottled water [20]

☐ Other, specify [21]

---

Prerequisites

Skip when 285 (15.9) Not Equal 'Other, specify [21]'

15.10 285Specify

285.1 Please specify

Expects a single line text response (required)

---

15.11 286

286. What type of toilet facility is available for this household? INTERVIEWER: PLEASE SELECT ONE ONLY

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ Flush toilet connected to a municipal sewage system [1]

☐ Flush toilet connected to a septic tank [2]

☐ Chemical toilet [3]

☐ Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (long drop) [4]

☐ Pit latrine without ventilation pipe (long drop) [5]

☐ Bucket toilet [6]

☐ Other, specify [7]

☐ None [8]

☐ (Do not know) [98]

---

Prerequisites

Skip when 286 (15.11) Not Equal 'Other, specify [7]'

15.12 286Specify

286.1 Please specify

Expects a single line text response (required)

---

Prerequisites

Skip when 286 (15.11) Equals 'None [8]' OR

Skip when 286 (15.11) Equals '(Do not know) [98]'

15.13 287

287. Where is this toilet facility located?

Expects a single option response (required)

☐ In dwelling [1]

- ☐ On site (In yard) [2]
- ☐ Off site (outside yard) [3]

---

**15.14 288-309**

288-309. Please tell me which of the following, if any, are presently in your household (in working order). Does your household have? INTERVIEWER  
MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

Expects multiple selected options (required)

- ☐ Hot running water from a geyser [1]
- ☐ Fridge/freezer combination [2]
- ☐ Microwave oven (in working order) [3]
- ☐ Domestic worker (live-in / part-time) [4]
- ☐ Vacuum cleaner/floor polisher [5]
- ☐ A washing machine [6]
- ☐ A computer (desktop or laptop) at home [7]
- ☐ DVD player / Blu Ray player [8]
- ☐ An electric stove [9]
- ☐ A TV set [10]
- ☐ A tumble dryer [11]
- ☐ A home telephone (excluding cellphone) [12]
- ☐ No or only one radio [13]
- ☐ Built in kitchen sink [14]
- ☐ Home security service [15]
- ☐ A deep freezer (in working order) [16]
- ☐ M-Net, DSTv, TopTV or other pay TV subscription [17]
- ☐ A dishwashing machine [18]
- ☐ There is a motor vehicle in our household [19]
- ☐ Home theatre system [20]
- ☐ Swimming pool [21]
- ☐ Air conditioner (excluding fans) [22]

---

**15.15 310**

310. How many cellphones are there presently in your household in working order? Does your household have?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ None [1]
- ☐ Only one cellphone in household [2]
- ☐ 2 cellphones in household [3]
- ☐ 3 or more cellphones in household [4]

---

**15.16 311**

311. Do you have access to the Internet? INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.

Expects multiple selected options (required)

- ☐ Yes, at home [1]
- ☐ Yes, at work [2]
- ☐ Yes, at an educational institution [3]
- ☐ Yes, at an internet cafe [4]
- ☐ Yes, at a community centre [5]
- ☐ Yes, at a post office [6]
- ☐ Yes, through a cellphone [7]

☐ Yes, other (SPECIFY) [8]

☐ None [9]

---

Prerequisites

Skip when *311 (15.16)* Excludes 'Yes, other (SPECIFY) [8]'

**15.17 311Specify**

**311.1 Please specify**

Expects a long text response (required)

## Section 16. Personal And Household Income

### 16.1 INCOME

#### INDIVIDUAL AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME

### 16.2 312

312. Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Salaries and/or wages [1]
- ☐ Remittances [2]
- ☐ Pensions and/or grants [3]
- ☐ Sale of farm products and services [4]
- ☐ Other non-farm income [5]
- ☐ No income [6]
- ☐ (Refused to answer) [7]
- ☐ (Don't know) [8]

### 16.3 IQ313

#### INTERVIEWER: SHOWCARD G2

### 16.4 313

313. Please give me the letter that best describes the TOTAL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME of all the people in your household before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ No income [1]
- ☐ K R1 – R500 [2]
- ☐ L R501 – R750 [3]
- ☐ M R751 – R1 000 [4]
- ☐ N R1 001-R1 500 [5]
- ☐ O R1 501 – R2 000 [6]
- ☐ P R2 001 – R3 000 [7]
- ☐ Q R3 001 – R5 000 [8]
- ☐ R R5 001 – R7 500 [9]
- ☐ S R7 501 – R10 000 [10]
- ☐ T R10 001 – R15 000 [11]
- ☐ U R15 001 – R20 000 [12]
- ☐ V R20 001 – R30 000 [13]
- ☐ W R30 001 – R50 000 [14]
- ☐ X R 50 001 + [15]



- ☐ (Refuse to answer) [97]
- ☐ (Uncertain/Don't know) [98]

16.5 314

314. Please give me the letter that best describes your PERSONAL TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ No income [1]
- ☐ K R1 – R500 [2]
- ☐ L R501 –R750 [3]
- ☐ M R751 – R1 000 [4]
- ☐ N R1 001-R1 500 [5]
- ☐ O R1 501 – R2 000 [6]
- ☐ P R2 001 – R3 000 [7]
- ☐ Q R3 001 – R5 000 [8]
- ☐ R R5 001 – R7 500 [9]
- ☐ S R7 501 – R10 000 [10]
- ☐ T R10 001 – R15 000 [11]
- ☐ U R15 001 – R20 000 [12]
- ☐ V R20 001 – R30 000 [13]
- ☐ W R30 001 – R50 000 [14]
- ☐ X R 50 001 + [15]
- ☐ (Refuse to answer) [97]
- ☐ (Uncertain/Don't know) [98]

16.6 315

315. What monthly income level do you consider to be minimal for your household, i.e. your household could not make ends meet with less?

INTERVIEWER: Type 98 for 'Don't know'

Expects a decimal response (required)

16.7 316

316. Is the total monthly income of your household higher, lower or more or less the same as this figure?

Expects a single option response (required)

- ☐ Much higher [1]
- ☐ Higher [2]
- ☐ More or less the same [3]
- ☐ Lower [4]
- ☐ Much lower [5]

## Section 17. END

### 17.1 RespondentsContactNumber

317. QI( 'StandNames' , Q( 'RandomHHSelectionsNo' ) ) 's Telephone Number:

Expects a phone number (required)

#### Constraints

Response must be *Match*'^[0-9]{10}\$' OR

Response must be *Match*'777'

---

### 17.2 ThankYou

Thank you for your cooperation

---

#### Prerequisites

Skip when *RespondentAvailable* (4.3) Equals 'Yes [1]'

### 17.3 AppointmentInstruction

INTERVIEWER: Set an appointment for revisiting this respondent. MAKE SURE TO MAKE A NOTE OF THE EA NUMBER, NAME OF RESPONDENT AND REVISITING DATE AND TIME.

---

#### Prerequisites

Skip when *RespondentAvailable* (4.3) Equals 'Yes [1]'

### 17.4 AppointmentSetDate

318. INTERVIEWER: SET AN APPOINTMENT FOR A REVISIT. Enter the date

Expects a date response (required)

#### Prerequisites

Skip when *RespondentAvailable* (4.3) Equals 'Yes [1]'

### 17.5 AppointmentTimeSet

319. INTERVIEWER: SET AN APPOINTMENT FOR A REVISIT. Enter the time

Expects a time response (required)

### 17.6 InterviewerName

320. INTERVIEWER: Enter your name and surname

Expects a single line text response (required)

### 17.7 InterviewerNo

321. INTERVIEWER: Enter your interviewer number.

Expects a numeric response (required)

### 17.8 GPSLocation

322. INTERVIEWER: Get GPS location. Be sure to be standing outside with line of site to the sky. 'Press Options then 'Get Location'.

Expects a latitude and longitude coordinate (optional)

---

### 17.9 Close

INTERVIEWER: Click Next, this questionnaire will close.

---