

Malawi

ISSP 2018 Malawi

Please name the **ISSP module** which the documentation refers to (e.g., “*Health and Health Care / ISSP2011*”):

ISSP Background Variables/ISSP2018

Please name your **country**:

Malawi

SEX - Sex of respondent

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#1. Amuna kapena akazi?	#1. SEX?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Mamuna	1. Male
	2. Nkazi	2. Female
	9. Sanayankhe	9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes (in translation)	→ SEX
1. Male	1. Male
2. Female	2. Female
9. No answer	9. No answer

BIRTH – Year of birth

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about AGE. If BIRTH is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus AGE ‘age of respondent’.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	# 2. Munambadwaliti?	# 2. When were you born?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Gwiritsani ntchito manambala anayi pa chaka kuti mulowese chaka chomwe wochezanaye ana badwa.	Use four digits for the year to record respondent year of birth.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	The question was an open ended question	

Construction/Recoding: (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→BIRTH
<i>Construction</i>		
<i>Codes</i>		[2000]
		[1937]
		9999. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

AGE - Age of respondent

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about BIRTH. If AGE is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR 'year of interview' minus BIRTH 'year of birth'.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	AGE was not asked directly, it was computed by DATEYR (year of interview) minus BIRTH (year of birth).	

Construction/Recoding: (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→AGE
<i>Construction</i>		
<i>Codes</i>		[18]
		[81]
		999. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

EDUCYRS - Education I: years of schooling

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	# 3 Mwakhala muli pa sukulu zaka zingati (Zaka zonse za tuthu). Patikizani zaka zonse ku pulayimale, sekondale, sukulu ya kukachenjede and sukulu zina zomwe munachita mutamaliza sekondale kwa zaka zonse za tuthu, koma musaphatikize zaka zomwe munabwereza. Ngati tsopano muli pa sukulu, werengani zaka zomwe mamalizako padakali pano.	# 3 How many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in formal education? <i>Include all primary and secondary schooling, university and other post-secondary education, and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years. If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far.</i>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0. Sanapiteko ku sukulu	0. No formal schooling, no years at school
	1. Chaka Chimodzi	1. One year

	98. Sakuziwa	98. Don't know
	99. Sanayankhe	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Lowesani kalasi yomwe napambana osati kalasi yomwe analowamo.	Record class completed not number of years attended.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ EDUCYRS
0. No formal schooling, no years at school	0. No formal schooling, no years at school
1.1 year	1.1 year
2. 2 years	2. 2 years
3. 3 years	3. 3 years
4. 4 years	4. 4 years
5. 5 years	5. 5 years
6. 6 years	6. 6 years
7. 7 years	7. 7 years
8. 8 years	8. 8 years
9. 9 years	9. 9 years
10. 10 years	10. 10 years
11. 11 years	11. 11 years
12. 12 years	12. 12 years
13. 13 years	13. 13 years
14. 14 years	14. 14 years
15. 15 years	15. 15 years
16. 16 years	16. 16 years
17. 17 years	17. 17 years
98. Don't know	98. Don't know
99. No answer	99. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

ISSP 2018 Malawi

nat_DEGR - Country-specific highest completed degree of education

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#4. Kodi maphunzilo anu munapita nawo patali bwanji?	#4. What is the highest level of education that you have attained?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0. Sanaphunzirako 1. Pulayimare 2. Sekondale 3. Maphunzilo a ukachenjede 99. Sanayankhe	0. No Education 1. Primary 2. Secondary 3. Tertiary 99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_DEGR
0. No Education 1. Primary 2. Secondary 3. Tertiary 99. No answer	0 No Education 1 Primary 2 Secondary 3 Tertiary 99. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

DEGREE – R: Education II: categories

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Derived variable	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→DEGREE
0. No Education	0. No formal education
1. Primary School (EDUCYRS= 1-8)	1. Primary school
2. Secondary (EDUCYRS= 9-10)	2. Lower secondary (secondary completed does not allow entry to university: obligatory school)
3. Secondary (EDUCYRS=11-12)	3. Upper secondary (programs that allow entry to university)
	4. Post secondary, non-tertiary (other upper secondary programs toward labour market or technical formation)
5. Tertiary (EDUCYRS=13-16)	5. Lower level tertiary, first stage (also technical schools at a tertiary level)
6. Tertiary (EDUCYRS= 17 and above)	6. Upper level tertiary (Master, Dr.)
9. No answer	9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

WORK – Currently, formerly, or never in paid work

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	<p>#5. Kodi padakali pano mukugwira ntchito yoripidwa, munagwirako ntchito yoripidwa, kapena simunagwiko ntchito yoripidwa?</p> <p>Pa ntchito tikutathawuza kugwira ntchito yopeza ndalama, ngati wogwira ntchito, wozilemba wenkha ntchito, kapena kugwira ntchito pa bizinesi ya banja, kwa ola limodzi pa sabata. Ngati simukugwira ntchito chifukwa cha matenda/mulindi mwana/mulipatchuti/sitilaka etc...chonde nganzirani za ntchito yanu mwa nthawi zonse.</p>	<p>#5. Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?</p> <p>By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike, etc., please refer to your normal work situation</p>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Pano ndili pa ntchito yolipidwa	1. Currently in paid work
	2. Pano sindili pa ntchito yolipidwa, koma mmbuyomu ndinali pa ntchito yolipidwa?	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
	3. Sindinagwireko ntchito yolipidwa	3. Never had a paid work
	9. Palibe yankho	9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→WORK
1. Currently in paid work	1. Currently in paid work
2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
3. Never had a paid work	3. Never had a paid work
9. No answer	9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

WRKHRS – Hours worked weekly

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	# 6. Mumagwira ntchito maola angati, pa sabata, kuphatikizako nthawi yowonjereza? <i>Ngati mumagwira ntchito kwa olemba ntchito oposa amodzi, kapena ngati munalembedwa ntchito ndi kuzelemba ntchito nokha, werengelani maola onse omwe mumagwira ntchito.</i>	# 6. How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? <i>If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do.</i>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ola limodzi	1. One hour

	96. Maola 96 kapena ambiri	96. 96 hours and more
	98. Sakuziwa	98. Don't know
	99. Sanayakhe	99. No answer
	00. NAP (Code 2 or 3 in WORK)	00. NAP (Code 2 or 3 in WORK)
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→WRKHRS
1. One hour	1. One hour
...	...
96. 96 hours and more	96. 96 hours and more
98. Don't know	98. Don't know
99. No answer	99. No answer
00. NAP (Code 2 or 3 in WORK)	00. NAP (Code 2 or 3 in WORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

EMPREL – Employment relationship

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	# 7. Muku/muma gwira ntchito yolembedwa, yanokha, kapena kubuzinesi yanu ya pa banja?	# 7. Are/were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Olembedwa ntchito	1. Employee
	2. Ozilemba yekha ntchito opanda kulemba anthu ena ntchito	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Ozilemba yekha ntchito ndi kulemba anthu ena ntchito	3. Self-employed with employees
	4. Kugwira ntchito pa bizinesi ya banja.	4. Working for own family's business
	9. Sanayankhe	9. No answer
	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→EMPREL
1. Employee	1. Employee
2. Self-employed without employees	2. Self-employed without employees
3. Self-employed with employees	3. Self-employed with employees
4. Working for own family's business	4. Working for own family's business
9. No answer	9. No answer
0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

NEMPLOY - Self employed: how many employees

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#8. Munalemba ntchito anthu angati, osawerengela inu?	#8. How many employees do/did you have, not counting yourself?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. 1 ogwira ntchito	1. 1 employee

	9995. 9995 ogwira ntchito kapena ambiri	9995. 9995 employees or more
	9999. Sanayankhe	9999. No answer
	0000. NAP (Code 1, 2, 4, 0 in EMPREL)	0000. NAP (Code 1, 2, 4, 0 in EMPREL)
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Ask if EMPREL=3 or 9, respondent self-employed with employees or did not answer.
--

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→NEMPLOY
1. 1 employee	1. 1 employee
...	...
9995. 9995 employees or more	9995. 9995 employees or more
9999. No answer	9999. No answer
0000. NAP (Code 1, 2, 4, 0 in EMPREL)	0000. NAP (Code 1, 2, 4, 0 in EMPREL)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

WRKSUP - Supervise other employees

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#9. Mumayang'anira ogwira ntchito ena? <i>Ngati mumagwira ntchito kwa olemba ntchito oposa amodzi, kapena ngati munalembedwa ntchito ndi kuzelemba ntchito nokha, werengelani maola onse omwe mumagwira ntchito.</i>	#9. Do/did you supervise other employees? <i>If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.</i>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Eya 2. Ayi 9. Sanayankhe 0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)	1. Yes 2. No 9. No answer 0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Ask if WORK=1 or 2 or 9, respondent in current or past paid work or did not answer.

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→WRKSUP
1. Yes	1. Yes
2. No	2. No
9. No answer	9. No answer
0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

NSUP – Number of other employees supervised

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#10. Muma/Munka yang'anira ogwira ntchito angati?	#10. How many other employees do/did you supervise?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. 1 Ogwira ntchito	1. 1 employee

	9995. 9995 Ogwira ntchito kapena ambiri	9995. 9995 employees or more
	9999. Sanayankhe	9999. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	0000. NAP. (Code 2, 0 in WRKSUP)	0000. NAP. (Code 2, 0 in WRKSUP)
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Ask if WRKSUP =1 or 9, the respondent is/was responsible for supervising other employees or did not answer.

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→NSUP
1. 1 employee	1. 1 employee
...	...
9995. 9995 employees or more	9995. 9995 employees or more
9999. No answer	9999. No answer
0000. NAP. (Code 2, 0 in WRKSUP)	0000. NAP. (Code 2, 0 in WRKSUP)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

TYPORG1 – Type of organisation, for-profit/non-profit

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#11. Mumagwira ntchito ku bungwe loti limapanga phindu kapena loti silipanga phindu?	#11. Do/did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Bungwe loti limapanga phindu	1. For-profit organisation
	2. Bungwe loti silipanga phindu	2. Non-profit organisation
	8. Sakuziwa	8. Don't know
	9. Sanayakhe	9. No answer
	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Ask if WORK=1 or 2 or 9, respondent in current or past paid work or did not answer.

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→TYPORG1
1. For-profit organisation	1. For-profit organisation
2. Non-profit organisation	2. Non-profit organisation
8. Don't know	8. Don't know
9. No answer	9. No answer
0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

TYPORG2 – Type of organisation, public/private

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#12. Muku/Muna gwirako ntchito mu boma kapena olemba ntchito osati a boma?	#12. Do/did you work for a public or a private employer?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Olemba ntchito a boma	1. Public employer
	2. Olemba ntchito a pulaveti	2. Private employer
	8. Sakuziwa	8. Don't know
	9. Sanayankhe	9. No answer
	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	<i>Ngati muna gwira ntchito kwa anthu oposa modzi, kapena ngati ndinulembedwa ntchito ndiponso ozilemba nokha ntchito, chonde nganzirani za ntchito yanu yeniyeni. Ngati muna siya ntchito kapena mukugwira ntchito, chonde ganizirani za ntchito yanu yeniyeni yomaliza.</i>	<i>If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.</i>
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→TYPORG2
1. Public employer	1. Public employer
2. Private employer	2. Private employer
8. Don't know	8. Don't know
9. No answer	9. No answer
0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)	0. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

ISCO08 - Occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [9998] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#13a. Kodi nthawi zambiri mumatani – i.e. kodi udindo kapena dzina la ntchito yanu linali/ndi chani? #13b. Mu ntchito yanu yeni yeni, kodi mumachita chiyani kwenikweni nthawi zambiri?	#13a. What is/was your occupation – i.e., what is/was the name or title of your main job? #13b. In your main job, what kind of activities do/did you do most of the time?
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Chonde lembani mwachidunji.	Please write in and describe as clearly as possible.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Matched with ISCO08 codes	
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Please specify any other source code	_____

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Ask if WORK=1 or 2 or 9, respondent in current or past paid work or did not answer.

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ ISCO08
0110. (ISCO08 unit codes)	0110. (ISCO08 unit codes)
...	...
9629. (ISCO08 unit codes)	9629. (ISCO08 unit codes)
9998. Don't know; inadequately described	9998. Don't know; inadequately described
9999. No answer	9999. No answer
0000. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)	0000. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

ISSP 2018 Malawi

MAINSTAT – Main status

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#14. Ndi chiyani mwa zinthu izi chomwe chinga fotokoze bwino zammene muli pano?	#14. Which of the following best describes your current situation?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ndili ma ntchito yolipidwa	1. In paid work
	2. Sindili pa ntchito, ndikusakasaka	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
	3. Ndili pa sukulu	3. In education
	4. Ndili pa maphunziro a ntchito	4. Apprentice or trainee
	5. Ndili odwara kapena olumala	5. Permanently sick or disabled
	6. Ndinasiya ntchito	6. Retired
	7. Ndimagwira ntchito ya pakhomo	7. Domestic work
	8. Ndili pa ntchito ya usilikali kapena yothandiza dera.	8. In compulsory military service or community service
	9. Zina	9. Other
	99. Sanayakhe	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→MAINSTAT
1. In paid work	1. In paid work
2. Unemployed and looking for a job	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
3. In education	3. In education
4. Apprentice or trainee	4. Apprentice or trainee
5. Permanently sick or disabled	5. Permanently sick or disabled
6. Retired	6. Retired
7. Domestic work	7. Domestic work
8. In compulsory military service or community service	8. In compulsory military service or community service
9. Other	9. Other
99. No answer	99. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

PARTLIV – Living in steady partnership

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#15. Kodi muli ndi bwenzi kapena chibwenzi chokhazikika, ngati inde, kodi mumakhala nkomo limodzi?	#15. Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Inde, ndili ndi bwenzi; timakhala nkomo limodzi	1. Yes, have partner; live in same household
	2. Inde, ndili ndi bwenzi; koma sitikhala nkomo limodzi.	2. Yes, have partner; don't live in same household
	3. Ndilibe bwenzi	3. No partner
	7. Wakana	7. Refused
	9. Sanayakhe	9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→PARTLIV
1. Yes, have partner; live in same household	1. Yes, have partner; live in same household
2. Yes, have partner; don't live in same household	2. Yes, have partner; don't live in same household
3. No partner	3. No partner
7. Refused	7. Refused
9. No answer	9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

SPWORK – Spouse, partner: currently, formerly or never in paid work

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#16. Kodi bwenzi/chibweniz chanu pakadali pano akugwira ntchito yolipidwa, nagwirako ntchito yolipidwa, kapena sanayambe wa gwirako ntchito yolipidwa?	#16. Is your spouse/partner currently working for pay, did he/she work for pay in the past, or has he/she never been in paid work?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Pano ndili pa ntchito yolipidwa	1. Currently in paid work
	2. Pano sindili pa ntchito yolipidwa, koma mmbuyomu ndinali pa ntchito yolipidwa?	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
	3. Sindinagwireko ntchito yolipidwa	3. Never had paid work
	9. Palibe yankho	9. No answer
	0. NAP (Code 3 or 7 in PARTLIV)	0. NAP (Code 3 or 7 in PARTLIV)
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Ask if PARTLIV = 1 or 2 or 9, respondent is in a steady partnership or did not answer.
--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPWORK
1. Currently in paid work	1. Currently in paid work
2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
3. Never had paid work	3. Never had paid work
9. No answer	9. No answer
0. NAP (Code 3 or 7 in PARTLIV)	0. NAP (Code 3 or 7 in PARTLIV)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

SPWRKHRS – Spouse, partner: hours worked weekly

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#17. Kodi bweniz lanu limagwira ntchito maola angati, pa sabata, kuphatikizako nthawi yowonjereza? <i>Ngati limagwira ntchito kwa olemba ntchito oposa amodzi, kapena ngati munalembedwa ntchito ndi kuzelemba ntchito nokha, werengelani maola onse omwe mumagwira ntchito.</i>	#17. How many hours, on average, does your spouse/partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? <i>If he/she works for more than one employer, or if he/she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/she does</i>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. 1 ola ... 96. 96 maola kapena ambiri 98. Sakuziwa 99. Sanayakhe 00. NAP (Code 0, 2 or 3 in SPWORK)	1. 1 hour ... 96. 96 hours or more 98. Don't know 99. No answer 00. NAP (Code 0, 2 or 3 in SPWORK)
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Ask if SPWORK = 1 or 9, spouse/partner currently in paid work or did not answer.

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPWRKHRS
1. 1 hour	1. 1 hour
...	...
96. 96 hours or more	96. 96 hours or more
98. Don't know	98. Don't know
99. No answer	99. No answer
00. NAP (Code 0, 2 or 3 in SPWORK)	00. NAP (Code 0, 2 or 3 in SPWORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

SPEMPREL – Spouse, partner: employment relationship

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#18. Kodi bwenzi/chibwenzi chanu ali olemba anthu chintcho, ozilemba yekha ntchito, kapena amagwira ntchito ya bizinesi ya banja?	#18. Is/was your spouse/partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/her own family's business?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Olembedwa ntchito	1. Employee
	2. Ozilemba yekha ntchito opanda kulemba anthu ena ntchito	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Ozilemba yekha ntchito ndi kulemba anthu ena ntchito	3. Self-employed with employees
	4. Kugwira ntchito pa bizinesi ya banja.	4. Working for own family's business
	9. Sanayankhe	9. No answer
	0. NAP (Code 0, 3 in SPWORK)	0. NAP (Code 0, 3 in SPWORK)
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Ask if SPWORK=1 or 2 or 9, spouse/partner in current or past paid work or did not answer

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPEMPREL
1. Employee	1. Employee
2. Self-employed without employees	2. Self-employed without employees
3. Self-employed with employees	3. Self-employed with employees
4. Working for own family's business	4. Working for own family's business
9. No answer	9. No answer
0. NAP (Code 0, 3 in SPWORK)	0. NAP (Code 0, 3 in SPWORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

SPWRKSUP – Spouse, partner: supervise other employees

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#19. Kodi bwenzi lanu limayang'anira ogwira ntchito ena?	#19. Does/did your spouse/partner supervise other employees?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Inde	1. Yes
	2. Ayi	2. No
	9. Sanayankhe	9. No answer
	0. NAP (Code 0, 3 in SPWORK)	0. NAP (Code 0, 3 in SPWORK)
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	<i>Ngati mumagwira ntchito kwa olemba ntchito oposa amodzi, kapena ngati munalembedwa ntchito ndi kuzelemba ntchito nokha, werengelani maola onse omwe mumagwira ntchito.</i>	<i>If he/she works for more than one employer, or if he/she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/her main job. If he/she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/her last main job</i>
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Ask if SPWORK=1 or 2 or 9, spouse/partner in current or past paid work or did not answer.

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPWRKSUP
1. Yes	1. Yes
2. No	2. No
9. No answer	9. No answer
0. NAP (Code 0, 3 in SPWORK)	0. NAP (Code 0, 3 in SPWORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

SPISCO08 – Spouse, partner: occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's spouse occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [9998] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#20. Kodi nthawi zambiri bwenzi lanu litani – i.e. kodi udindo kapena dzina la ntchito yake linali/ndi chani? #20. Mu ntchito yakenyeni yeni, kodi mumachita chiyani kwenikweni nthawi zambiri?	#20. What is/was your spouse's/partner's occupation – i.e., what is/was the name or title of his/her main job? #20. In his/her main job, what kind of activities does/did he/she do most of the time?
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	<i>Ngati mumagwira ntchito kwa olemba ntchito oposa amodzi, kapena ngati munalembedwa ntchito ndi kuzelemba ntchito nokha, werengelani maola onse omwe mumagwira ntchito.</i>	If he/she works for more than one employer, or if he/she is both employed and selfemployed, please refer to his/her main job. If he/she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/her last main job. Please write in and describe as clearly as possible.
<i>Translation</i>		

<i>Note</i>	
<i>Note</i>	
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO) <input type="checkbox"/> Please specify any other source code _____

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Ask if SPWORK=1 or 2 or 9, spouse/partner in current or past paid work or did not answer.

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ SPISCO08
0110. (ISCO08 unit codes)	0110. (ISCO08 unit codes)
...	...
9629. (ISCO08 unit codes)	9629. (ISCO08 unit codes)
9998. Don't know; inadequately described	9998. Don't know; inadequately described
9999. No answer	9999. No answer
0000. NAP (Code 0, 3 in SPWORK)	0000. NAP (Code 0, 3 in SPWORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

SPMAINST – Spouse, partner: main status

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#21. Kodi ndi chiyani mwazinthu izi chimene chikufotokoza bwino za bwenzi lanu pakadali pano?	#21. Which of the following best describes your spouse's/partner's current situation?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ndili ma ntchito yolipidwa	1. In paid work
	2. Sindili pa ntchito, ndikusakasaka	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
	3. Ndili pa sukulu	3. In education
	4. Ndili pa maphunziro a ntchito	4. Apprentice or trainee
	5. Ndili odwara kapena olumala	5. Permanently sick or disabled
	6. Ndinasiya ntchito	6. Retired
	7. Ndimagwira ntchito ya pakhomo	7. Domestic work
	8. Ndili pa ntchito ya usilikali kapena yothandiza dera.	8. In compulsory military service or community service
	9. Zina	9. Other
	99. Sanayakhe	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	1. Ndili ma ntchito yolipidwa Ngati simukugwira ntchito chifukwa cha matenda/mulindi mwana/mulipatchuti/sitilaka etc...chonde nganizirani za ntchito yanu mwa nthawi zonse.	00. NAP (Code 3 or 7 in PARTLIV) If he/she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike etc., please refer to his/her normal work situation.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Ask if PARTLIV = 1 or 2 or 9, respondent is in a steady partnership or did not answer.
--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPMAINST
1. In paid work	1. In paid work
2. Unemployed and looking for a job	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
3. In education	3. In education
4. Apprentice or trainee	4. Apprentice or trainee
5. Permanently sick or disabled	5. Permanently sick or disabled
6. Retired	6. Retired
7. Domestic work	7. Domestic work
8. In compulsory military service or community service	8. In compulsory military service or community service
9. Other	9. Other
99. No answer	99. No answer
00. NAP (Code 3 or 7 in PARTLIV)	00. NAP (Code 3 or 7 in PARTLIV)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

UNION – Trade union membership

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#22. Kodi munayamba mwakhalako membala wa bungwe lowona anthu ogwira ntchito?	#22. Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Eya, panopa	1. Yes, currently
	2. Eya, mbuyomu osati pano	2. Yes, previously but not currently
	3. Ayi	3. No, never
	7. Akana	7. Refused
	9. Sanayankhe	9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instructions</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→UNION
1. Yes, currently	1. Yes, currently
2. Yes, previously but not currently	2. Yes, previously but not currently
3. No, never	3. No, never
7. Refused	7. Refused
9. No answer	9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

nat_RELIG – Country-specific religious affiliation

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#23. Kodi ndinu achipembezo and, if yes kodi ndinu achipembezo chanji?	#23. Do you belong to a religion and, if yes, which religion do you belong to?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	An open-ended question format was used	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_RELIG
0 "No religion"	0 "No religion"
1 "Catholic"	1 "Catholic"
2 "Other religion"	2 "Other religion"
3 "Muslim"	3 "Muslim"
4 "Church of Central Africa Presbyterian"	4 "Church of Central Africa Presbyterian"
5 "Anglican Church"	5 "Anglican Church"
6 "Assemblies of God"	6 "Assemblies of God"
7 "Seventh Day"	7 "Seventh Day"
8 "Zambezi Church"	8 "Zambezi Church"
9 "Abraham Church"	9 "Abraham Church"
10 "Baptist"	10 "Baptist"
11 "Evangelical Church"	11 "Evangelical Church"
12 "Jehovah's Witness"	12 "Jehovah's Witness"
13 "New Apostolic Church"	13 "New Apostolic Church"
14 "Zion Christian Church"	14 "Zion Christian Church"
15 "Apostolic Church"	15 "Apostolic Church"
16 "Apostolic Faith Mission"	16 "Apostolic Faith Mission"
17 "African Church"	17 "African Church"
18 "Salvation Army"	18 "Salvation Army"
19 "Pentecostal"	19 "Pentecostal"
20 "Lutheran"	20 "Lutheran"
21 "Church of Christ"	21 "Church of Christ"
22 "Providence Industrial Mission"	22 "Providence Industrial Mission"
23 "Other Protestant"	23 "Other Protestant"
24 "Bible Believer"	24 "Bible Believer"
990 "NAP, other countries"	990 "NAP, other countries"
996 "No mother, mother not present"	996 "No mother, mother not present"
997 "Refused"	997 "Refused"
998 "Don't know"	998 "Don't know"
999 "No answer"	999 "No answer"

Optional: Recoding Syntax

ISSP 2018 Malawi

RELIGGRP- Groups of religious affiliations

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ RELIGGRP
0 "No religion" = 0	0.No religion
1 "Catholic" =1	1. Catholic
2 "Other religion" =10	2. Protestant
3 "Muslim" =6	3. Orthodox
4 "Church of Central Africal Presbyterian"=2	4. Other Christian
5 "Anglican Church"=2	5. Jewish
6 "Assemblies of God"=2	6. Islamic
7 "Seventh Day"=2	7. Buddhist
8 "Zambezi Church"=2	8. Hindu
9 "Abraham Church"=2	9. Other Asian religions
10 "Baptist"=2	10. Other religions
11 "Evangelical Church"=2	97. Refused
12 "Jehovah's Witness" =4	98. Information insufficient
13 "New Apostolic Church"=2	99. No answer
14 "Zion Christian Church"=2	
15 "Apostolic Church"=2	
16 "Apostolic Faith Mission"=2	
17 "African Church"=2	
18 "Salvation Army"=2	
19 "Pentecostal"=2	
20 "Lutheran"=2	
21 "Church of Christ"=2	
22 "Providence Industrial Mission"=2	
23 "Other Protestant"=2	
24 "Bible Believer"=2	
990 "NAP, other countries"	
996 "No mother, mother not present"	
997 "Refused"=97	
998 "Don't know"=98	
999. No answer =99	

Optional: Recoding Syntax

ISSP 2018 Malawi

ATTEND – Attendance of religious services

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#24. Kupatulako nthawi ya zochitika zapadela ngati ukwati, maliro, etc, kodi muma khalapo pachipembezo mochuluka bwanji?	#24. Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Kambiri pa sabata kapena mochulukira	1. Several times a week or more often
	2. Kamodzi pa sabata	2. Once a week
	3. Kawiri kapena katutu pamwezi	3. 2 or 3 times a month
	4. Kamodzi pamwezi	4. Once a month
	5. Kambiri pachaka	5. Several times a year
	6. Kamodzi pachaka	6. Once a year
	7. Kochepera kamodzi pa chaka	7. Less frequently than once a year
	8. Palibe	8. Never
	97. Akana	97. Refused
	98. Sakuziwa	98. Don't know
99. Sanayankhe	99. No answer	
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ ATTEND
1. Several times a week or more often	1. Several times a week or more often
2. Once a week	2. Once a week
3. 2 or 3 times a month	3. 2 or 3 times a month
4. Once a month	4. Once a month
5. Several times a year	5. Several times a year
6. Once a year	6. Once a year
7. Less frequently than once a year	7. Less frequently than once a year
8. Never	8. Never
97. Refused	97. Refused
98. Don't know	98. Don't know
99. No answer	99. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

TOPBOT - Top-Bottom self-placement

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#25. Mu dera mwanu, muli anthu omwe amakhala ochita bwino mwapamwamba ndi antho omwe amakhala osachita bwino pasi. Kutengela sikelo yochoka pamwamba mpaka pasi. Kodi inu mungaziyike pati pa sikeloyi?	#25. In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Pasi, pamusi	1. Lowest, Bottom
	2.	2.
	3.	3.
	4.	4.
	5.	5.
	6.	6.
	7.	7.
	8.	8.
	9.	9.
	10. Pamwamba	10. Highest, Top
	98. Sakuziwa	98. Don't know
99. Sanayankhe	99. No answer	
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ TOPBOT
1. Lowest, Bottom	1. Lowest, Bottom
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.
5.	5.
6.	6.
7.	7.
8.	8.
9.	9.
10. Highest, Top	10. Highest, Top
98. Don't know	98. Don't know
99. No answer	99. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

ISSP 2018 Malawi

VOTE_LE - Did respondent vote in last general election?

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#26. Kodi munavota mazisako zapitazi za mchata cha 2014?	#26. "Did respondent vote in 2014 general election?"
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0. Sindilinali ovomerezeka kuvota	0. Not eligible to vote at last election
	1. Eya	1. Yes
	2. Ayi	2. No
	7. Akana	7. Refused
	9. Sanayankhe	9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ VOTE_LE
0. Not eligible to vote at last election	0. Not eligible to vote at last election
1. Yes	1. Yes
2. No	2. No
7. Refused	7. Refused
9. No answer	9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

nat_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#27. Ganizina za chisankho chomwe china chitika pa 21 May 2014. Kodi munavotera chipani chiti?	#27. Thinking back to the last general election in [month/year]. Which party did you vote for?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Democratic Progressive Party	1. Democratic Progressive Party
	2. Malawi Congress Party	2. Malawi Congress Party
	3. Peoples Party	3. Peoples Party
	4. United Democratic Party	4. United Democratic Party
	95. Other Party	95. Other Party
	96. Invalid ballot	96. Invalid ballot
	97. Akana	97. Refused
	98. Sakukumbukira	98. Don't know, don't remember
	99. Sanayankhe	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_PRTY
1. Democratic Progressive Party	1. Democratic Progressive Party
2. Malawi Congress Party	2. Malawi Congress Party
3. Peoples Party	3. Peoples Party
4. United Democratic Party	4. United Democratic Party
95. Other Party	95. Other Party
98. Don't know, don't remember	98. Don't know, don't remember
96. Invalid ballot	96. Invalid ballot
97. Refused	97. Refused
99. No answer	99. No answer
0. NAP (0, 2, 7 in VOTE_LE)	0. NAP (0, 2, 7 in VOTE_LE)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

PARTY_LR - Party voted for in last general election: left-right scale

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instructions</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Left – right scale was derived from the ideologies of the Parties, which the respondent voted for.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ PARTY_LR
1. Democratic Progressive Party= 3	1. Far left (communist, etc.)
2. Malawi Congress Party= 4	2. Left / centre left
3. Peoples Party =3	3. Centre / liberal
4. United Democratic Party=3	4. Right / conservative
95. Other Party =6	5. Far right (fascist, etc.)
96. Invalid ballot	6. Other
97. Refused	7. No party affiliation
98. Don't know, don't remember	96. Invalid ballot
99. No answer	97. Refused
	98. Insufficient information to code into scheme
	99. No answer
	0. NAP (0, 2, 7 in VOTE_LE)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

nat_ETHN1 – Country-specific: ethnic group 1

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#28. Kodi ndinu antundu / mitundu wanji?	#28. Which ethnic group you consider yourself to belong to?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	...	...
	97. Akana	97. Refused
	98. Sakuziwa	98. Don't know
	99. Sanayankhe	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Asked as an open ended question	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ ETHN1
0 "NAP, other countries"	0 "NAP, other countries"
1 "Chewa"	1 "Chewa"
2 "Tumbuka"	2 "Tumbuka"
3 "Yao"	3 "Yao"
4 "Lomwe"	4 "Lomwe"
5 "Sena"	5 "Sena"
6 "Ngoni"	6 "Ngoni"
7 "Tonga"	7 "Tonga"
8 "Ngonde"	8 "Ngonde"
9 "Other"	9 "Other"
97. Refused	97. Refused
98. Don't know	98. Don't know
99. No answer	99. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

nat_ETHN2 – Country-specific: ethnic group 2

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#29. Ntundu wina ndi uti omwe muli?	#29. Which other ethnic group you consider yourself to belong to?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	...	...
	97. Akana	97. Refused
	98. Sakuziwa	98. Don't know
	99. Sanayankhe	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Asked as an open ended question	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→nat_ETHN2
0 "NAP, other countries"	0 "NAP, other countries"
1 "Chewa"	1 "Chewa"
2 "Tumbuka"	2 "Tumbuka"
3 "Yao"	3 "Yao"
4 "Lomwe"	4 "Lomwe"
5 "Sena"	5 "Sena"
6 "Ngoni"	6 "Ngoni"
7 "Tonga"	7 "Tonga"
8 "Ngonde"	8 "Ngonde"
9 "Other"	9 "Other"
97. Refused	97. Refused
98. Don't know	98. Don't know
99. No answer	99. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

HOMPOP - How many persons in household

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#30. Pankhomo panu pali anthu angati?	#30. How many persons in household
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	00. Sinkhomo lokhala palokha	00. Not a private household
	01. Munthu modzi (Ocheza nayekha)	01. One person (only respondent)

	99. Sanayankhe	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ HOMPOP
00. Not a private household	00. Not a private household
1. One person (only respondent)	1. One person (only respondent)
2. Two persons	2. Two persons
3. Three persons	3. Three persons
4. Four persons	4. Four persons
5. Five persons	5. Five persons
6. Six persons	6. Six persons
7. Seven persons	7. Seven persons
8. Eight persons	8. Eight persons
9. Nine persons	9. Nine persons
10. Ten persons	10. Ten persons
11. Eleven persons	11. Eleven persons
12. Twelve persons	12. Twelve persons
13. Thirteen persons	13. Thirteen persons
14. Fourteen persons	14. Fourteen persons
15. Fifteen persons	15. Fifteen persons
16. Sixteen persons	16. Sixteen persons
17. Seventeen persons	17. Seventeen persons
18. Eighteen persons	18. Eighteen persons
99. No answer	99. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

HHCHILDR - How many children in household

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#31. Pakhomo panu pali ana ngati?	#31. "How many children in household"
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	00. Palibe ana	00. No children
	01. Mwana mmodzi	01. One child

	96. NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP)	96. NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP)
	99. Sanayankhe	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding: (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ HHCHILDR
0. No children [school entry age] to 17	1. No children [school entry age] to 17
01. One child [school entry age] to 17	01. One child [school entry age] to 17
02. Two children [school entry age] to 17	02. Two children [school entry age] to 17
03. Three children [school entry age] to 17	03. Three children [school entry age] to 17
04. Four children [school entry age] to 17	04. Four children [school entry age] to 17
05. Five children [school entry age] to 17	05. Five children [school entry age] to 17
06. Six children [school entry age] to 17	06. Six children [school entry age] to 17
07. Seven children [school entry age] to 17	07. Seven children [school entry age] to 17
08. Eight children [school entry age] to 17	08. Eight children [school entry age] to 17
96. NAP (Not a private household)	96. NAP (Not a private household)
97. Refused	97. Refused
99. No answer	99. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

HHTODD - How many toddlers in household

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#32. Ana achichepere a sikhuwopita ku sukulu (kufika sika zaka 6) alipo angati?	#32. How many toddlers (children up to the age of 6) in household
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	00. Mulibe ana achichepere	00. No toddlers
	01. Mwana wachichepere modzi	01. One toddler

	96. NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP)	96. NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP)
	99. Sanayankhe	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding: (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ HHTODD
0. No children below [age of school entry]	0. No children below [age of school entry]
01. One child below [age of school entry]	01. One child below [age of school entry]
02. Two children below [age of school entry]	02. Two children below [age of school entry]
03. Three children below [age of school entry]	03. Three children below [age of school entry]
04. Four children below [age of school entry]	04. Four children below [age of school entry]
05. Five children below [age of school entry]	05. Five children below [age of school entry]
06. Six children below [age of school entry]	06. Six children below [age of school entry]
07. Seven children below [age of school entry]	07. Seven children below [age of school entry]
08. Eight children below [age of school entry]	08. Eight children below [age of school entry]
96. NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP)	96. NAP (Code 0 in HOMPOP)
99: No answer	99: No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

nat_RINC – Country-specific: personal income

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#33. Osanadula msokho ndi zodula zina, kodi mupapeza ndalama zingati pa mwezi?	#33. Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is your own total monthly income?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	000000. Sapeza ndalama	000000. No income

	999997. Akana	999997. Refused
	999998. Sakudziwa	999998. Don't know
	999999. Sanayankhe	999999. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Please enter name of the currency:	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding: (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→nat_RINC
0 "Loss/Zero income" 2500 "1-5.000 MWK per month, before taxes" 7500 "5.001–10.000 MWK" 12500 "10.001–15.000 MWK" 17500 "15.001–20.000 MWK" 22500 "20.001–25.000 MWK" 27500 "25.001–30.000 MWK" 32500 "30.001–35.000 MWK" 37500 "35.001–40.000 MWK" 45000 "40.001–50.000 MWK" 55000 "50.001–60.000 MWK" 65000 "60.001–70.000 MWK" 85000 "70.001–100.000 MWK" 125000 "100.001–150.000 MWK" 150000 "150.001 or more MWK per month, before taxes"	0 "Loss/Zero income" 2500 "1-5.000 MWK per month, before taxes" 7500 "5.001–10.000 MWK" 12500 "10.001–15.000 MWK" 17500 "15.001–20.000 MWK" 22500 "20.001–25.000 MWK" 27500 "25.001–30.000 MWK" 32500 "30.001–35.000 MWK" 37500 "35.001–40.000 MWK" 45000 "40.001–50.000 MWK" 55000 "50.001–60.000 MWK" 65000 "60.001–70.000 MWK" 85000 "70.001–100.000 MWK" 125000 "100.001–150.000 MWK" 150000 "150.001 or more MWK per month, before taxes"
999997. Refused	999997. Refused
999998. Don't know	999998. Don't know
999999. No answer	999999. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

nat_INC – Country-specific: household income

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#34. Osanadula msokho ndi zodula zina, kodi nkomo lanu limapeza ndalama zingati pa mwezi?	#34. Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is the total monthly income of your household?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	...	...
	000000. No income	000000. No income
	999997. Refused	999997. Refused
	999998. Don't know	999998. Don't know
	999999. No answer	999999. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Please enter name of the currency:	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding: (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→nat_INC
0 "Loss/Zero income"	0 "Loss/Zero income"
2500 "1-5.000 MWK per month, before taxes"	2500 "1-5.000 MWK per month, before taxes"
7500 "5.001–10.000 MWK"	7500 "5.001–10.000 MWK"
12500 "10.001–15.000 MWK"	12500 "10.001–15.000 MWK"
17500 "15.001–20.000 MWK"	17500 "15.001–20.000 MWK"
22500 "20.001–25.000 MWK"	22500 "20.001–25.000 MWK"
27500 "25.001–30.000 MWK"	27500 "25.001–30.000 MWK"
32500 "30.001–35.000 MWK"	32500 "30.001–35.000 MWK"
37500 "35.001–40.000 MWK"	37500 "35.001–40.000 MWK"
45000 "40.001–50.000 MWK"	45000 "40.001–50.000 MWK"
55000 "50.001–60.000 MWK"	55000 "50.001–60.000 MWK"
65000 "60.001–70.000 MWK"	65000 "60.001–70.000 MWK"
85000 "70.001–100.000 MWK"	85000 "70.001–100.000 MWK"
125000 "100.001–150.000 MWK"	125000 "100.001–150.000 MWK"
150000 "150.001 or more MWK per month, before taxes"	150000 "150.001 or more MWK per month, before taxes"
999990 "NAP, all other countries"	999990 "NAP, all other countries"
999997. Refused	999997. Refused
999998. Don't know	999998. Don't know
999999. No answer	999999. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

MARITAL – Legal partnership status

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#35. Kodi pakali pano muli pa banja lovomerezeka?	#35. What is your current legal marital status?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Banja lovomerezeka	1. Married
	2. Ubwezi wa mana/akazi okhaokha	2. Civil partnership
	3. Kupatukana ndi bwenzi langa (ngakhale tili pa ubwenzi)	3. Separated from spouse/civil partner (still legally married/still legally in a civil partnership)
	4. Kusuzurana ndi bwenzi langa	4. Divorced from spouse/legally separated from civil partner
	5. Bwenzi langa linamwalira	5. Widowed/civil partner died
	6. Sindinakwatireko	6. Never married/never in a civil partnership
	7. Akana	7. Refused
	9. Sanayankhe	9. No answer
	<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ Marital
1. Married	1. Married
2. Civil partnership	2. Civil partnership
3. Separated from spouse/civil partner (still legally married/still legally in a civil partnership)	3. Separated from spouse/civil partner (still legally married/still legally in a civil partnership)
4. Divorced from spouse/legally separated from civil partner	4. Divorced from spouse/legally separated from civil partner
5. Widowed/civil partner died	5. Widowed/civil partner died
6. Never married/never in a civil partnership	6. Never married/never in a civil partnership
7. Refused	7. Refused
9. No answer	9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

F_BORN – Father's country of birth

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#36. Abambo anu anabadwira dziko lanji?	#36. In which country was your father born?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	...	...
	97. Akana	97. Refused
	99. Sanayankhe	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→F_BORN
454. Malawi	454. Malawi
508. Mozambique	508. Mozambique
894. Zambia	894. Zambia
834. Tanzania	834. Tanzania
97. Refused	97. Refused
99. No answer	99. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

M_BORN – Mother's country of birth

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#37. Kodi amayi anu anabadwira dziko lanji?	#37. In which country was your mother born?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	...	...
	97. Akana	97. Refused
	99. Sanayankhe	99. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→M_BORN
454. Malawi	454. Malawi
508. Mozambique	508. Mozambique
894. Zambia	894. Zambia
834. Tanzania	834. Tanzania
97. Refused	97. Refused
99. No answer	99. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

URBRURAL – Place of living: urban - rural

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#38. Kodi munganene kuti malo amene mukukhala ndi...	#38. Would you describe the place where you live as...
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Site yayikulu	1. A big city
	2. Malo anthu ambiri muphepete mwa site	2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
	3. Tauni kapena site yaying'ono	3. A town or a small city
	4. Mudzi	4. A country village
	5. Nyumba yomwe ili kumunda.	5. A farm or home in the country
	9. Sanayankhe	9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ URBRURAL
1. A big city	1. A big city
2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city	2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
3. A town or a small city	3. A town or a small city
4. A country village	4. A country village
5. A farm or home in the country	5. A farm or home in the country
9. No answer	9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

nat_REG – Country specific: region

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		Country-specific: region
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_REG
1. Southern Region	1. Southern Region
2. Central Region	2. Central Region
3. Northern Region	3. Northern Region
4. Eastern Region	4. Eastern Region
9999. No answer	9999. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

SUBSCASE – Case substitution flag

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	No substitution done to this survey	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ SUBSCASE
0. NAP, no substitution in this survey	0. NAP, no substitution in this survey
1. Case from original sample	1. Case from original sample
2. Case substituted	2. Case substituted

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

WEIGHT – Weighting factor

Please report on whether you calculate any weighting variables. If you adjust for non-response bias, please enter the variable(s) on which the sample's distribution(s) is (are) adjusted to the population distribution(s). Please, also report if you apply any kind of rescaling.

<i>Design weight to adjust for unequal selection probabilities</i>	No	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Weight to adjust for non-response bias</i>	No	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> → please specify variables used for calculation of weight
<i>Are the final weights rescaled to net sample size (thus weighted sample size=unweighted sample size)?</i>	No	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> → please specify target population represented by sum of all case weights
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Note</i>		

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ WEIGHT
	1. No weighting

MODE – Administrative mode of data-collection

<i>Note</i>	
-------------	--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ Mode
	10. F2f/PAPI, no visuals
	11. F2f/PAPI, visuals
	12. F2f/PAPI, respondent reading questionnaire
	13. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
	14. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
20. CAPI, no visuals	20. CAPI, no visuals
	21. CAPI, visuals
	22. CAPI, respondent reading questionnaire (paper or on monitor)
	23. CAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
	24. CAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
	30. SC, arrives with interviewer, interviewer attending
	31. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops-off, picks up later
	32. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops off, mailed back by R
	33. SC, mailed to, completed by R and hold for pick up
	34. SC, mailed to, mailed back by R
	40. CASI, self-completion, computer-assisted
	41. Self-completion, web questionnaire
	52. CAPI, phone
	60. CATI, computer assisted telephone interview