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Scottish Trade with German Ports 1700–1770

A Sketch of the North Sea Trades and
the Atlantic Economy on Ground Level



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NOTE ON WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

Abbreviations used:

bbl	= barrel
ct	= hundred
cwt	= hundredweight
ft	= feet
gl(s)	= gallon(s)
yd(s)	= yard(s)

- 1) The *hundredweight* (cwt) used by the British Customs administration equalled 1 cwt = 112 lbs. Deviant quotations, which are at variance with the evidence of the various Customs records might be found in R. E. ZUPKO, A Dictionary of Weights and Measures for the British Isles: The Middle Ages to the Twentieth Century (Philadelphia, 1985), entry "hundred".
- 2) The standard ton generally corresponded to 20 standard cwt, thus: 1 ton = 20 cwt = 2,240 lbs.
- 3) The salt *wey* used by the British Customs amounted to 40 standard bushels and thus corresponded to the standard metric ton, thus: 1 wey = 40 bushels @ 56 lbs each, or 1 wey = 2,240 lbs. Deviant quotes for the salt wey, which are at variance with the evidence of the various Customs records, may be found in ZUPKO, Dictionary, entry "wey".
- 4) The *hundred* used by the British Customs administration for timber items generally conformed to the standard of the *long hundred* of 1 ct = 120. Deviant quotations, which are at variance with the evidence of the various Customs records, might likewise be found in ZUPKO, Dictionary, entry "hundred". In some exceptions, when the *short hundred* was employed by the Customs, it was indicated as such in the respective port records.
- 5) Where the load-feet measure was employed instead (fir timber; timber in great barks), one *load* equalled 50 feet.
- 6) The *barrel* (bbl) used by the British Customs administration for ashes (pearl, pot, wood and weed) generally amounted to 200 lbs, as opposed to the suggestion by ZUPKO, Dictionary, entry "barrel", which reckons the ashes bbl at 2 standard cwt @ 112 lbs each.

British and German Currencies

- 1) Immediately prior to the Union of 1707, the Scots currency exchanged at 1/12 £Sterling (this rate had fluctuated until 1603 when it was fixed). Thus 1 £Scots = 1 s 8 d Sterling. This exchange rate was retained after 1707 for accounting and banking purposes and in local transactions (grain stipends, rent payments etc.)
- 2) The old Scots currency also included the *Merk* (Mark) Scots. 1 *Merk* Scots = 13s 4d Scots (~2/3 £Scots or ~1s 1d 1 *farthing* Sterling).
- 3) *Hamburg* had two currencies, one of which was a money of account (*Mark Banko*).
 - i. The nominal relations for both were: 1 Mark = 16 s (Shillings) = 32 *Groats* (Groschen) *Lubisch* (Lübeck Money), but

- ii. Mark Banko was fixed in terms of its imputed precious metal content whilst Mark Hamburg current (Lübeck) Money fluctuated in value. Mark Banko was thus available at an *agio*, as 100 Marks Banko always equalled more than 100 Marks current money.
- iii. 1 Mark = 1/3 Rix Dollars (*Reichstaler*).
- 4) *Bremen* normally reckoned in Rix Dollars (*Reichstaler*) @ 64 Groats (*Groschen*) or 384 Pennies (*Pfennige*).

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Exchange Rates

As MCCUSKER, Money, does not have the eighteenth century bill rate Hamburg on London, the following works can be used instead:

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- J. SCHNEIDER / O. SCHWARZER, International Rates of Exchange: Structures and Trends of Payments Mechanism in Europe, 17th to 19th Century, in: *Ibid.*, pp. 143–170
- J. SCHNEIDER / O. SCHWARZER / F. ZELFELDER / M. A. DENZEL (eds.), Währungen der Welt VI: Geld und Währungen in Europa im 18. Jahrhundert, Stuttgart 1992

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Abbreviations used in the text:

<i>ECA</i>	Edinburgh City Archives
<i>GCA</i>	Glasgow City Archives
<i>NAS</i>	National Archives of Scotland
<i>NLS</i>	National Library of Scotland
<i>TNA</i>	The National Archives (formerly Public Record Office, England & Wales)

National Archives of Scotland, Edinburgh

High Court of Admiralty, Edinburgh, Decrees

AC 7/37–8 *Dalling vs. Carmichael*, 4 August 1732

High Court of Admiralty, Edinburgh, Processes in Absence (AC8), Processes in Foro (AC9)

AC8/409	John Carmichael, Petition (1730)
AC8/836	David Gemlo vs Thomas Douglas & Co (1754)
AC8/854	William Auchterlony vs Thomas Douglas & Co (1754)
AC9/1206	Robert Dalling vs John Carmichael (1732)
AC9/1525	Diederich Ratien vs John Carmichael (1742)
AC9/1581	Robert Auchterlony vs Thomas Douglas & Co (1754)
AC9/1584	Richard Hartley vs Thomas Douglas & Co (1754)
AC9/1891	William Alexander vs Thomas Douglas & Co (1754)
AC9/1960	John Carmichael vs George Seaman (1755)
AC9/2115	Robert Auchterlony vs Thomas Douglas & Co (1754)
AC9/2152	David Loch vs Donald Edie (1762)

Board of Customs & Excise, Scotland (CE)

- | | |
|-------------|---|
| CE1/8 | Minute Book Board of Customs (11 December 1749 to 23 January 1755) |
| CE1/9 | Minute Book (27 January 1755 to 19 April 1759) |
| CE 7/5 | Inspector General's (of Imports and Exports) Report Book (1784–1786). |
| CE7/11 | Instructions 1707 (1707) |
| CE14/1 | Abstract of General Orders of the Honourable Board of Customs in Scotland (1707–c.1806) |
| CE51/2/1 | Port of Dumfries, Board to Collector, Letter & Order Book (1727–1748) |
| CE56/5/1 | "Prestonpans Custom Book" (Files of Masters' Reports Inwards, Port of Prestonpans, 1708–1718) |
| CE57/2/172a | Port of Leith, Board to Collector, Board's General Orders (1707–1803) |
| CE87/1/1 | Port of Aberdeen, Collector to Board et al., Letter Book (1728–1732) |

*Court of Session (CS)**Buchanan & Simson (Glasgow, c.1759–1763)*

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| CS96/502–503 | Invoice Books |
| CS96/504–5 | Journals |
| CS96/506/1–2 | Ledgers |
| CS96/507 | Letter Book |

Semple, Jamieson & Lawson (Glasgow)

- | |
|--------------|
| CS96/1176–81 |
| CS96/1183–4 |
| CS96/1186 |
| CS96/1191–2 |
| CS96/1195 |
| CS96/1197 |
| CS96/3870–1 |

Exchequer Records (E)

Writs of Extent against Thomas Douglas & Co.

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| E371/41–48 | (1753–54) |
| E371/56 | |
| E371/58 | (1758) |

- | | |
|-----------|---|
| E501/1–72 | <i>Customs General Accounts</i> (Customs Yields, Scotland, 1707–1770) |
|-----------|---|

E504 *Customs Collectors' Quarterly Accounts ("customs accounts", "port books"), full set Christmas 1742–Christmas 1755*

E504/1/1–6	Aberdeen
E504/2/1–3	Alloa
E504/3/1–3	Anstruther
E504/4/1–2	Ayr
E504/6/1–4	Bo'ness
E504/7/1–2	Caithness / Thurso
E504/8/1–2	Campbeltown
E504/9/1–2	Dumfries
E504/10/1–3	Dunbar
E504/11/1–3	Dundee
E504/12/1–2	Fort William
E504/15/1–7	Greenock
E504/17/1–2	Inverness
E504/18/1–3	Irvine
E504/20/1–3	Kirkcaldy
E504/21/1–2	Kirkcudbright
E504/22/1–7	Leith
E504/23/1	Lochbroom / Ullapool (Jun 1743 – Jun 1747)
E504/24/1–3	Montrose
E504/26/1–3	Orkney (Kirkwall)
E504/27/1–3	Perth
E504/28/1–7	Port Glasgow
E504/29/1–3	Portpatrick
E504/30/1–2	Prestonpans
E504/32/1–2	Shetland (Lerwick)
E504/34/1–2	Stranraer
E504/37/1–2	Wigtown

General Deposit Series (GD)

Clerk of Penicuik Muniments

GD18/5321/66
GD18/5321/69

GD22/6/33 (1715–1718) Merchants' letters relating to herring fishery and herring trade to Hamburg. Correspondence between Bartholomew Bludworth (Hamburg) and Alexander Mackintosh (Edinburgh)

GD45/24/37 D'AVENANT, Charles, A Report to the Honourable The Commissioners For putting in Execution the Act, intituled An Act, for the Taking, Examining, and Stating the Publick Accounts of the

Kingdom (London 1712)

GD219/290 *John Murray of Murraywhat Letter Book*

Trinity House (Leith) Records

GD 226/7/1 *Crown Money Book*
 GD 226/18/250 *Table of Shore-Dues*
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GD237/1/154/3
 GD237/1/154/4

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RH 2/4/10 1755–1758
 RH 2/4/11 1759–1762
 RH20/1 1762
 RH 2/4/17 1764
 RH 2/4/14 1765
 RH 2/4/20 1766
 RH 2/4/16 1767
 RH 2/4/15 1768
 RH 2/4/18 1770
 RH2/4/460 Treasury Out-Letters, 1755

Mitchell Papers

RH 2/5/11/18 Account of the Quantities of the several sorts of Foreign Linens imported into Scotland from Xmas 1737 to Xmas 1748
 RH 2/5/11/19 Account of Foreign Linens re-exported out of Scotland to the Plantations in America from Xmas 1737 to Xmas 1748
 RH 2/5/11/20 Account of the Quantity of Linen Cloth exported out of Scotland from Lady Day 1743 to Xmas 1748 upon which Bounties have been paid, distinguishing British and Irish
 RH 2/5/11/23–24 Memorandum on the Common Practice used in importing Foreign Linen etc.

Miscellaneous (RH)

RH4/137 Microfilm copy of NAS, GD150/2543/17 (transferred to Shetland Archives), *George Robertson to Earl of Morton*, 21 June 1709
 RH 4/170 Misc. microform copies of TNA, E122/219 records (Exchequer series)
 RH4/203/1 Papers of Lawrence Dundas
 RH15/14/99 Papers of Alexander Campbell, merchant in Edinburgh (c.1700–1707); Misc. papers relating to Port of Leith (1706–7)

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