

**ZA –Archiv Nummer 0625**

# **Zeitbudget-Studie**

**1966**

ZA - Studie - Nr. : 0625  
0266 - 0279

## TIME BUDGET

Col.

1-2 Identification number of the country

01	Bulgaria
03	Czechoslovakia
05	Hungary
07	Yugoslavia/Kragujevac
09	Yugoslavia/Maribor
11	Belgium
13	France
15	Federal Republic of Germany/national sample
17	Federal Republic of Germany/Osnabrueck
19	USA/national sample
21	USA/Jackson
23	Poland
25	Peru
27	German Democratic Republic

3-6 Identification number of respondent

7 Sex

0	male
1	female
9	no answer

8 Age group of the respondent

0	aged under 20
1	aged 20-24
2	aged 25-29
3	aged 30-39
4	aged 40-49
5	aged 50-54
6	aged 55-59
7	aged 60-64
8	aged 65 and over
9	no answer

Col.

- 9      Employment status of the respondent
- 0      occupied outside home
  - 1      occupied at home
  - 2      housewife
  - 3      not working - invalid or disabled
  - 4      not working - retired or pensioned
  - 5      full-time student
  - 6      unemployed
  - 7      others
  - 9      no answer
- 10     Occupational skill of the respondent
- 0      not working - with no occupational skill
  - 1      unskilled worker
  - 2      semi-skilled or skilled worker
  - 3      technician, i.e. a person having a qualification higher than a skilled worker, but not an engineer (e.g., foreman, draftsman)
  - 4      lower white-collar worker
  - 5      upper white-collar worker
  - 6      executive, business manager, professional (engineer, lawyer, doctor, etc.)
  - 7      farmer, farm worker, or laborer
  - 8      craftsman, shopkeeper, small trader
  - 9      others, no answer
- 11     Branch of respondent's occupation
- 0      agriculture, forest products, hunting, fishing
  - 1      extractive industry
  - 2      manufacture
  - 3      construction
  - 4      technical public services (water transport, communication, health)
  - 5      administrative public services (police, administration, army, etc.)
  - 6      finances, real estate (banks, insurance, etc.)
  - 7      trade and retail
  - 8      education, science, culture
  - 9      others, no answer
- 12     Educational level of respondent
- 0      illiterate
  - 1      primary, not completed
  - 2      primary
  - 3      secondary, not completed
  - 4      secondary, general, completed
  - 5      secondary, technical or vocational, completed
  - 6      higher, not completed
  - 7      higher, completed
  - 8      others
  - 9      no answer

Col.

- 13      Specific training courses actually attended by the respondent outside working hours
- 0      professional training courses (personal attendance)
  - 1      professional training courses (by correspondence)
  - 2      adult education - up to secondary level (personal attendance)
  - 3      adult education - up to secondary level (by correspondence)
  - 4      adult education - university level
  - 5      other courses to acquire specific proficiencies (foreign languages, etc.)
  - 6      others
  - 7      no course attended actually
  - 9      no answer
- 14      Family status of the respondent
- 0      married
  - 1      single
  - 2      widowed
  - 3      divorced, separated
  - 9      no answer
- 15      Position of the respondent in the household
- 0      head of the household
  - 1      spouse of the head of household
  - 2      descendant of the head of household (or spouse)
  - 3      ascendant of the head of household (or spouse)
  - 4      other person related to the head of household (or spouse)
  - 5      sub-tenant
  - 6      servant
  - 7      other person not related to the head of household (or spouse)
  - 9      no answer
- 16      Employment status of the head of household
- 0      occupied outside home
  - 1      occupied at home
  - 2      housewife
  - 3      not working - invalid or disabled
  - 4      not working - retired or pensioned
  - 5      full-time student
  - 6      unemployed
  - 7      others
  - 9      no answer

Col.

- 17 Occupational skill of the head of household
- 0 not working - with no occupational skill
  - 1 unskilled worker
  - 2 semi-skilled or skilled worker
  - 3 technician, i.e. a person having a qualification higher than a skilled worker, but not an engineer (e.g., foreman, draftsman)
  - 4 lower white-collar worker
  - 5 upper white-collar worker
  - 6 executive, business manager, professional (engineer, lawyer, doctor, etc.)
  - 7 farmer, farm worker, or laborer
  - 8 craftsman, shopkeeper, small trader
  - 9 others, no answer
- 18 Branch of occupation of the head of household
- 0 agriculture, forest products, hunting, fishing
  - 1 extractive industry
  - 2 manufacture
  - 3 construction
  - 4 technical public services (water transport, communication, health)
  - 5 administrative public services (police, administration, army, etc.)
  - 6 finances, real estate (banks, insurance, etc.)
  - 7 trade and retail
  - 8 education, science, culture
  - 9 others, no answer
- 19 Total number of people living in the respondent's household
- 0 one person
  - 1 two persons
  - 2 three persons
  - 3 four persons
  - 4 five persons
  - 5 six persons
  - 6 seven persons
  - 7 eight persons
  - 8 nine persons
  - 9 no answer
- 20 Number of children under 18 years of age
- 0 no children under 18
  - 1 1 child, under 4 years
  - 2 1 child, over 4 years
  - 3 2-3 children, all over 4 years
  - 4 2-3 children, at least one under 4 years
  - 5 4-5 children, all over 4 years
  - 6 4-5 children, at least one under 4 years
  - 7 6 and more children, all over 4 years
  - 8 6 and more children, at least one under 4 years
  - 9 no answer

Col.

- 21      Number of working people in the household
- 0      1 working person
  - 1      2 working persons
  - 2      3 working persons
  - 3      4 working persons
  - 4      5 working persons
  - 5      6 working persons
  - 6      7 working persons
  - 7      8 working persons
  - 8      9 working persons and more
  - 9      no answer
- 22      Help in household
- 0      no help
  - 1      full-time paid help
  - 2      part-time paid help (occasional)
  - 3      not paid outside help (daily)
  - 4      not paid outside help (at least twice a week)
  - 9      no answer
- 23      Type of dwelling
- 0      1 to 2 families in a house
  - 1      apartment house, up to 10 families
  - 2      apartment house, 11 to 20 families
  - 3      apartment house, 21 families or more
  - 4      rural housing (farm house, etc.)
  - 5      provisional housing
  - 6      dormitory
  - 7      hotel
  - 8      others
  - 9      no answer
- 24      Private yard or garden
- 0      no private garden (grounds)
  - 1      small private ground belonging to the household,  
under 400 m<sup>2</sup>
  - 2      large private ground belonging to the household,  
over 400 m<sup>2</sup>
  - 3      private grounds separated from the dwelling
  - 4      other, or both
  - 9      no answer

Col.

- 25 Ecological characteristics of the dwelling
- 0 city centre
    - within the limits of or contiguous to the city:
      - 1 industrial area
      - 2 agrarian area
      - 3 residential area
    - outside the limits and not contiguous to the city:
      - 4 urban communities
      - 5 rural communities
      - 6 isolated house
      - 7 undefined
      - 9 no answer
- 26 Distance by air of the dwelling from the geographical center of the city center (in kilometers)
- 0 less than 1 km
  - 1 1 km to 2 kms
  - 2 2 kms to 5 kms
  - 3 5 kms to 10 kms
  - 4 10 kms to 20 kms
  - 5 20 kms and over
  - 9 no answer
- 27 Plumbing conveniences in the dwelling
- 0 no running water
  - 1 running water at a single point
  - 2 running water at several points, no lavatory
  - 3 running water with special room used as lavatory
  - 4 running water with bathroom (shower or bath)
  - 9 no answer
- 28 Telephone at the disposal of the household in the dwelling
- 0 telephone for personal use
  - 1 telephone for personal and business use
  - 2 no telephone for personal or mixed use
  - 9 no answer
- 29 Mass telecommunication devices (for cultural purpose)
- 0 no radio, no TV
  - 1 radio only
  - 2 TV only
  - 3 radio, TV
  - 9 no answer



Col.

- 30      Number of books belonging to the household
- 0      no books
  - 1      1 to 10 books
  - 2      11 to 50 books
  - 3      51 to 100 books
  - 4      more than 100 books
  - 9      no answer
- 31      Watches, clocks
- 0      has clock, no watch
  - 1      has watch, no clock
  - 2      has both
  - 3      has neither
  - 9      no answer
- 32      Personal bicycle of respondent
- 0      yes
  - 1      no
  - 9      no answer
- 33      Personal scooter or motorcycle of respondent
- 0      yes
  - 1      no
  - 9      no answer
- 34      Personal car of respondent or that of household
- 0      yes
  - 1      no
  - 9      no answer
- 35      Distance between the respondent's residence and workplace
- 0      working at home
  - 1      less than 1 km
  - 2      1 to 2 kms
  - 3      2 to 4 kms
  - 4      4 to 7 kms
  - 5      7 to 10 kms
  - 6      10 to 20 kms
  - 7      20 to 50 kms
  - 8      more than 50 kms
  - 9      no answer

Col.

36 Means of transport used by the respondent to commute between residence and workplace

- 0 walking
- 1 bicycle
- 2 scooter, motorcycle
- 3 car
- 4 public transport
- 5 train
- 6 train, public transport
- 7 train, private transport
- 8 others
- 9 no answer

37 Working hours and shifts of respondent

- 0 undetermined work hours; can choose at will
- 1 varying working hours, no choice
- 2 regular day hours - start between 4 a.m. and noon
- 3 afternoon hours - start between noon and 8 p.m.
- 4 night hours - start between 8 p.m. and 4 a.m.
- 5 two alternating shifts without night shift
- 6 two alternating shifts with night shift
- 7 three shifts or more without night shift
- 8 three shifts or more with night shift
- 9 no answer

38 Effective hours of paid work in the last complete working week

- 0 1-25 hours
- 1 26-35 hours
- 2 36-38 hours
- 3 39-41 hours
- 4 42-44 hours
- 5 45-47 hours
- 6 48-50 hours
- 7 51-54 hours
- 8 55 and more hours
- 9 no answer/not working

39 Daily hours of paid work

- 0 varying work hours
- 1 less than 3 1/2 hours
- 2 less than 4 1/2 hours
- 3 less than 5 1/2 hours
- 4 less than 6 1/2 hours
- 5 less than 7 1/2 hours
- 6 less than 8 1/2 hours
- 7 less than 9 1/2 hours
- 8 9 1/2 and more hours
- 9 no answer/not working

Col.

- 40 Day of the week of the diary
- 0 Monday
  - 1 Tuesday
  - 2 Wednesday
  - 3 Thursday
  - 4 Friday
  - 5 Saturday
  - 6 Sunday
  - 9 no answer
- 41 Specific character of the diary day
- 0 normal work day
  - 1 reduced work day
  - 2 legal holiday observed by respondent
  - 3 legal holiday spent at work by respondent
  - 4 sick leave
  - 5 day off for vacation
  - 6 day off for different reasons (accident, etc.)
  - 7 others
  - 9 no answer
- 42 Schedule of paid work on the diary day
- 0 no work during day
  - 1 varied working hours
  - 2 normal morning hours
  - 3 afternoon hours or shift
  - 4 night hours or snift
  - 9 no answer/not working
- 43 Position of the diary day
- 0 preceded by 1 day off
  - 1 preceded by 2 and more days off
  - 2 followed by 1 day off
  - 3 followed by 2 and more days off
  - 4 between 2 days off
  - 5 between 2 work days
  - 9 no answer
- 44 Meteorological conditions of the diary day
- 0 very fine weather
  - 1 rather fine weather
  - 2 average weather
  - 3 rather bad weather
  - 4 very bad weather
  - 5 other
  - 9 no answer

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Special circumstances of the diary day

- 0 normal day
- 1 exceptional day (personal reasons: death in the family, accident, etc.)
- 2 exceptional day (public events: inundation, fire, elections, etc.)
- 3 exceptional day for other reasons
- 9 no answer

Die Spalten 46-48 enthalten einen Gewichtungsfaktor, der gemäß Beschreibung auf S. 568 berechnet wurde.

Spalte 51

ist immer eine "1" für Länder mit einem one-stage sample. In diesem Falle sind die Spalten 47-48 dieselben wie 49-50.

Die Gewichtungen für die Wochentage sind zweiziffrig 0-99 vercodet.

Die Spalte 52 ist von MC 10 abgeleitet, außer wenn R eine Hausfrau ist (Sp.9 = 2); dann wird sie von MC 17 abgeleitet. (Vercodung siehe Abb. 2 dieses Memos = nicht vorhanden!)

Vercodung Sp.52 siehe S. 3 des Stone-Memos an Scheuch et al.

Genereller Hinweis: Spalten 52-54 sind spezielle abgeleitete Codes, die im statistischen Anhang immer wieder verwendet werden.

Spalte 53

Dort wird Montag-Freitag als Arbeitstage für Hausfrauen und Sonntag als Nicht-Arbeitstag für Hausfrauen (Verweis auf CM 40) gecodet.

Für alle anderen wird ein Arbeitstag vercodet, wenn CM 41 eine "0" enthält, und ein freier Tag, wenn in CM 41 eine 2, 5 oder 6 steht.

Spalte 54

ist noch komplizierter. Die Ableitungslogik geht aus Abb.3 hervor (nicht vorhanden!). Achtung: die Reihenfolge des Testens ist wichtig, insbesondere wenn man "männliche Hausfrauen" dabei hat (wie wir). Die Auszählungen können um ein Geringes abweichen, wenn die Test in anderer Reihenfolge durchgeführt würden.

Col.

55-64	1. Main job	
	55-58	total duration all primary activities
	59-62	total duration all secondary activities
	63-64	total number of occurrences, primary activities
65-74	2. Second job	
	65-68	total duration all primary activities
	69-72	total duration all secondary activities
	73-74	total number of occurrences, primary activities
75-84	3. At work, other	
	75-78	total duration all primary activities
	79-82	total duration all secondary activities
	83-84	total number of occurrences, primary activities
85-94	4. Travel to job	
	85-88	total duration all primary activities
	89-92	total duration all secondary activities
	93-94	total number of occurrences, primary activities
95-104	Total work	
	95-98	total duration all primary activities
	99-102	total duration all secondary activities
	103-104	total number of occurrences, primary activities
105-114	5. Cooking	
	105-108	total duration all primary activities
	109-112	total duration all secondary activities
	113-114	total number of occurrences, primary activities
115-124	6. Home chores	
	115-118	total duration all primary activities
	119-122	total duration all secondary activities
	123-124	total number of occurrences, primary activities
125-134	7. Laundry	
	125-128	total duration all primary activities
	129-132	total duration all secondary activities
	133-134	total number of occurrences, primary activities

Col.

135-144	8. Marketing	
	135-138	total duration all primary activities
	139-142	total duration all secondary activities
	143-144	total number of occurrences, primary activities
145-154	Total housework	
	145-148	total duration all primary activities
	149-152	total duration all secondary activities
	153-154	total number of occurrences, primary activities
155-164	9. Garden, animal care	
	155-158	total duration all primary activities
	159-162	total duration all secondary activities
	163-164	total number of occurrences, primary activities
165-174	10. Errands, shopping	
	165-168	total duration all primary activities
	169-172	total duration all secondary activities
	173-174	total number of occurrences, primary activities
175-184	11. Other house	
	175-178	total duration all primary activities
	179-182	total duration all secondary activities
	183-184	total number of occurrences, primary activities
185-194	Other household obligations	
	185-188	total duration all primary activities
	189-192	total duration all secondary activities
	193-194	total number of occurrences, primary activities
195-204	12. Child care	
	195-198	total duration all primary activities
	199-202	total duration all secondary activities
	203-204	total number of occurrences, primary activities

Col.

205-214	13. Other child	
	205-208	total duration all primary activities
	209-212	total duration all secondary activities
	213-214	total number of occurrences, primary activities
215-224	Total child care	
	215-218	total duration all primary activities
	219-222	total duration all secondary activities
	223-224	total number of occurrences, primary activities
225-234	14. Personal care	
	225-228	total duration all primary activities
	229-232	total duration all secondary activities
	233-234	total number of occurrences, primary activities
235-244	15. Eating	
	235-238	total duration all primary activities
	239-242	total duration all secondary activities
	243-244	total number of occurrences, primary activities
245-254	16. Sleep	
	245-248	total duration all primary activities
	249-252	total duration all secondary activities
	253-254	total number of occurrences, primary activities
255-264	Total personal needs	
	255-258	total duration all primary activities
	259-262	total duration all secondary activities
	263-264	total number of occurrences, primary activities
265-274	17. Personal travel	
	265-268	total duration all primary activities
	269-272	total duration all secondary activities
	273-274	total number of occurrences, primary activities



Col.

275-284	18. Leisure travel	
	275-278	total duration all primary activities
	279-282	total duration all secondary activities
	283-284	total number of occurrences, primary activities
285-294	Total non-work travel	
	285-288	total duration all primary activities
	289-292	total duration all secondary activities
	293-294	total number of occurrences, primary activities
295-304	19. Study	
	295-298	total duration all primary activities
	299-302	total duration all secondary activities
	303-304	total number of occurrences, primary activities
305-314	20. Religion	
	305-308	total duration all primary activities
	309-312	total duration all secondary activities
	313-314	total number of occurrences, primary activities
315-324	21. Organization	
	315-318	total duration all primary activities
	319-322	total duration all secondary activities
	323-324	total number of occurrences, primary activities
325-334	Study and participation	
	325-328	total duration all primary activities
	329-332	total duration all secondary activities
	333-334	total number of occurrences, primary activities
335-344	22. Radio	
	335-338	total duration all primary activities
	339-342	total duration all secondary activities
	343-344	total number of occurrences, primary activities

Col.

345-354	23. TV (home)	
	345-348	total duration all primary activities
	349-352	total duration all secondary activities
	353-354	total number of occurrences, primary activities
355-364	24. TV (away)	
	355-358	total duration all primary activities
	359-362	total duration all secondary activities
	363-364	total number of occurrences, primary activities
365-374	25. Read paper	
	365-368	total duration all primary activities
	369-372	total duration all secondary activities
	373-374	total number of occurrences, primary activities
375-384	26. Read magazine	
	375-378	total duration all primary activities
	379-382	total duration all secondary activities
	383-384	total number of occurrences, primary activities
385-394	27. Read books	
	385-388	total duration all primary activities
	389-392	total duration all secondary activities
	393-394	total number of occurrences, primary activities
395-404	28. Movies	
	395-398	total duration all primary activities
	399-402	total duration all secondary activities
	403-404	total number of occurrences, primary activities
405-414	Total mass media	
	405-408	total duration all primary activities
	409-412	total duration all secondary activities
	413-414	total number of occurrences, primary activities

Col.

415-424	29. Social (home)	
	415-418	total duration all primary activities
	419-422	total duration all secondary activities
	423-424	total number of occurrences, primary activities
425-434	30. Social (away)	
	425-428	total duration all primary activities
	429-432	total duration all secondary activities
	433-434	total number of occurrences, primary activities
435-444	31. Conversation	
	435-438	total duration all primary activities
	439-442	total duration all secondary activities
	443-444	total number of occurrences, primary activities
445-454	32. Active sports	
	445-448	total duration all primary activities
	449-452	total duration all secondary activities
	453-454	total number of occurrences, primary activities
455-464	33. Outdoors	
	455-458	total duration all primary activities
	459-462	total duration all secondary activities
	463-464	total number of occurrences, primary activities
465-474	34. Entertainment	
	465-468	total duration all primary activities
	469-472	total duration all secondary activities
	473-474	total number of occurrences, primary activities
475-484	35. Cultural events	
	475-478	total duration all primary activities
	479-482	total duration all secondary activities
	483-484	total number of occurrences, primary activities
485-494	36. Resting <sup>+</sup>	
	485-488	total duration all primary activities
	489-492	total duration all secondary activities
	493-494	total number of occurrences, primary activities

Col.

495-504	37. Other leisure	
	495-498	total duration all primary activities
	499-502	total duration all secondary activities
	503-504	total number of occurrences, primary activities
505-514	Total leisure	
	505-508	total duration all primary activities
	509-512	total duration all secondary activities
	513-514	total number of occurrences, primary activities
515-524	Total free time	
	515-518	total duration all primary activities
	519-522	total duration all secondary activities
	523-524	total number of occurrences, primary activities
525-534	Total travel	
	525-528	total duration all primary activities
	529-532	total duration all secondary activities
	533-534	total number of occurrences, primary activities
535-544	Resting <sup>+</sup>	
	535-538	total duration all primary activities
	539-542	total duration all secondary activities
	543-544	total number of occurrences, primary activities

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<sup>+</sup>There was some difference of opinion as to whether taking a nap or resting should be considered the same as relaxing and reflecting. Therefore the "resting" category with totals in col. 485-494 is a combination of the original categories "resting" and "relax, think", whereas the totals for the original category "resting" appear separately in col. 535-544.

Col.

Total duration as primary activity:

545-584

Locations

- 545-548 one's own house or residence
- 549-552 workplace (if outside home)
- 553-556 one's own garden, in front of the door, in the courtyard
- 557-560 in somebody else's dwelling
- 561-564 outdoors, in streets, squares, public gardens, public transportation means (traffic)
- 565-568 inside a building where one offers or receives public or private services (e.g., doctor's office, shop, bank)
- 569-572 establishment for leisure, cultural, sport, etc. activities - indoors
- 573-576 establishment for leisure, cultural, sport, etc. activities - outdoors
- 577-580 eating and drinking locales (excluding the canteen or dining room of workplace)
- 581-584 others, no answer

585-632

With whom

- 585-588 all alone
- 589-592 alone in a crowd
- 593-596 with spouse, children not present
- 597-600 with children and spouse
- 601-604 with children only, spouse not present
- 605-608 other adults in household
- 609-612 friends and relatives
- 613-616 work colleagues
- 617-620 organization members
- 621-624 neighbors
- 625-628 formal contacts
- 629-632 all other persons