

## GESIS Variable Reports

2022|12

European *Values* Study



### EVS Trend File 1981-2017 - Variable Report

Documentation of the release December 2022

Related to the EVS trend files

Archive Study No. ZA7503 Version 3.0.0, doi:10.4232/1.14021

Archive Study No. ZA7504 Version 2.0.0, doi:10.4232/1.14022

European Values Study and

GESIS Data Archive for the Social Sciences

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*European Values Study and  
GESIS Data Archive for the Social Sciences*

## GESIS-Variable Reports

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The datasets and related materials were delivered by the countries participating in EVS waves. Processing and documentation of the primary data of the European Values Study for long-term archiving and usability is carried out in cooperation between the EVS planning groups at Tilburg University and the GESIS-DAS Cologne.

Information on the history of the European Values Study (EVS) and its five waves is given on the [EVS website](#).

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## Introduction

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The [EVS Trend File 1981-2017](#) is constructed from the five EVS waves and covers almost 40 years. In 49 countries/regions altogether, 160 surveys were conducted. They explore value differences, similarities, and value changes among citizens of the EVS member countries.

Questions with respect to family, work, religious, political, and societal values are highly comparable between the waves. The repeated cross-sectional scope of the study makes it possible to research trends in time. The [EVS website](#) covers comprehensive information on the origin of the project and provides access to all data and documentation available for the [EVS surveys](#).

The web page [Data and Documentation](#) gives an overview of the datasets currently available for the EVS. Data and documentation (basic questionnaires, national field questionnaire versions, variable reports, and method reports) are provided for direct download through the [GESIS data catalogue](#) at GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences).

The concept for the new structure of the [EVS Trend File 1981-2017](#) and the [WVS Trend File \(1981-2022\)](#) was agreed on by EVS and WVS in close cooperation. It allows data users to merge the two trend files easily and create the [Integrated Values Surveys 1981-2022](#).

EVS provides two trend files. The Scientific Use File (SUF) [EVS Trend File 1981-2017](#), containing de facto anonymised data and the Restricted Use File (RUF) [EVS Trend File 1981-2017 – Sensitive Dataset](#) containing data that could not be included in the Scientific Use File because of data protection concerns

### The EVS trend files are constructed from the following EVS source datasets

EVS (2022). **European Values Study 2017**: Integrated Dataset (EVS 2017). GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA7500 Data file Version 5.0.0, [doi:10.4232/1.13897](#).

EVS (2022). **European Values Study 2008**: Integrated Dataset (EVS 2008). GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA4800 Data file Version 5.0.0, [doi:10.4232/1.13841](#).

EVS (2011). **European Values Study 1999** - Integrated Dataset. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA3811 Data file Version 3.0.0, [doi:10.4232/1.10789](#)

EVS (2011). **European Values Study 1990** - Integrated Dataset. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA4460 Data file Version 3.0.0, [doi:10.4232/1.10790](#)

EVS (2011). **European Values Study 1981** - Integrated Dataset. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA4438 Data file Version 3.0.0, [doi:10.4232/1.10791](#)

## 1 Access to data and documentation

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The data and documentation of the EVS surveys are accessible free of charge via both the [EVS website](#) and the [GESIS website](#) providing users with several approaches to the data and metadata.

### Access to data and documentation via the GESIS data catalogue:

The study description on the [GESIS data catalogue](#) provides information on the origin and content of data, version history, and direct access to data and documentation.

#### [EVS Trend File 1981-2017 \(ZA7503\)](#)

The Scientific Use File (SUF) contains de facto anonymised data provided for direct download through the GESIS data catalogue. In order to avoid disclosure risk, specific information from the EVS surveys was removed or aggregated into broad categories.

#### [EVS Trend File 1981-2017 – Sensitive Dataset \(ZA7504\)](#)

This data file contains data that could not be included in the SUF because of data protection concerns. Due to the sensitive nature of the data, its usage is subject to specific contractual regulations. The contract allowing for off-site access can be downloaded [here](#). Besides a set of admin variables, the restricted-use file (RUF) includes variables on Job profession/industry (ISCO88, ISCO08), Region (NUTS), and Size of town (see table 23 'Variables included in the EVS Trend File-Sensitive Dataset').

#### Suggested citation of the EVS trend files

EVS (2022): EVS Trend File 1981-2017-. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA7503 Data file Version 3.0.0, doi: [10.4232/1.14021](#).

EVS (2022): EVS Trend File 1981-2017 - Sensitive Dataset. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA7504. Data file Version 2.0.0, doi: [10.4232/1.14022](#).

#### [EVS Trend - Variable Report](#)

The variable report at hand is related to the SUF. It explains the structure of the EVS Trend File, and its correspondence with the EVS waves 1981, 1990, 1999, 2008, and 2017. For information on the RUF, see section 7.

#### Suggested citation of this publication

EVS, GESIS (2022): EVS Trend File 1981-2017 Variable Report. GESIS-Variable Reports 2022/12. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne.

### Overviews

- [Common EVS/WVS Dictionary - EVS Trend](#): Overview of the variables included in the EVS Trend File and their correspondence to the source variables in the EVS waves.
- [Methodological information - EVS 1981-2017](#): Information for all participating countries on Fieldwork period, Mode of data collection, Sample Size, etc.
- [Participating Countries and Territories - EVS Trend](#): Overview of countries and territories included in the EVS Trend File.



Besides the EVS Trend File, the integrated datasets for EVS 1981, 1990, 1999, 2008, and 2017 are available through the [GESIS data catalogue](#). An overview of the GESIS study numbers and version of the integrated datasets included in the EVS Trend File is given in Tables 1 and 2.

### **Citation requirements**

Publications based on EVS data should acknowledge this by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in the footnotes or in the reference section of publications.

To provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of EVS data and to facilitate the exchange of information about the EVS, users of EVS data are required to send bibliographic citations and/or electronic copies of each completed report, article, conference paper or thesis abstract using EVS data.

Please send your bibliographic citation to [EVS Repository](#).

### **Disclaimer**

EVS, GESIS, and the producers bear no responsibility for the uses of the EVS data, or interpretations or inferences based on these uses. EVS, GESIS, and the producers accept no liability for indirect, consequential or incidental damages or losses arising from the use of the data collection or the unavailability of, or break in access to the service for whatever reason.

## 2 Dataset version and changes from previous release

To uniquely identify a dataset, a GESIS Study No., a version no., and a Digital Object Identifier (doi) are assigned to each dataset version. The doi is linked to the Study Description of the dataset in the GESIS data catalogue.

### 2.1 Version of datasets

The variables 'version' and 'versn\_w' include the GESIS archive version number of the dataset and the source datasets, respectively, and their corresponding release date. The version number is composed of a sequence of three numbers. The primary number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the dataset (e.g. additional countries, variables, or cases), the minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels), and the third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).

#### Digital Object Identifier (doi)

Variable 'doi' holds the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) for the EVS Trend File as registered via the Data Registration agency for economic and social science data. Appending this doi to the URL of the resolver service provides direct access to the complete data and documentation provided for this data file via the GESIS data catalogue.

Table 1 lists the GESIS Study No. of the trend files and the integrated datasets as well as the doi, dataset version and version date of the current release.

Table 1: Study number, doi and version of the EVS trend files and EVS waves

Survey	GESIS Study No.	Dataset Version	Digital Object Identifier (doi)
EVS Trend File 1981-2017	ZA7503	3.0.0 (2022-12-14)	<a href="https://doi.org/10.4232/1.14021">doi:10.4232/1.14021</a>
EVS Trend File 1981-2017 – Sensitive Dataset	ZA7504	2.0.0 (2022-12-14)	<a href="https://doi.org/10.4232/1.14022">doi: 10.4232/1.14022</a>
1st wave 1981	ZA4438	3.0.0 (2011-11-20)	<a href="https://doi.org/10.4232/1.10791">doi:10.4232/1.10791</a>
2nd wave 1990	ZA4460	3.0.0 (2011-11-20)	<a href="https://doi.org/10.4232/1.10790">doi:10.4232/1.10790</a>
3rd wave 1999	ZA3811	3.0.0 (2011-11-20)	<a href="https://doi.org/10.4232/1.10789">doi:10.4232/1.10789</a>
4th wave 2008	ZA4800	5.0.0 (2022-06-08)	<a href="https://doi.org/10.4232/1.13841">doi:10.4232/1.13841</a>
5th wave 2021	ZA7500	5.0.0 (2022-05-16)	<a href="https://doi.org/10.4232/1.13897">doi:10.4232/1.13897</a>

Table 2 lists the version of the updated national data included in the current EVS Trend File.

Table 2: Version of national datasets included in the EVS Trend File

Country/Region	1 <sup>st</sup> wave	2 <sup>nd</sup> wave	3 <sup>rd</sup> wave	4 <sup>th</sup> wave	5 <sup>th</sup> wave
Albania	-	-	-	3.0.0	3.0.0
Armenia	-	-	-	3.0.0	4.0.0
Austria	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	4.0.0
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	4.0.0
Belarus	-	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	4.0.0

Belgium	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	-
Bosnia-Herze-	-	-	-	3.0.0	2.0.0
Bulgaria	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	4.0.0
Croatia	-	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	5.0.0
Cyprus	-	-	-	3.0.0	-
Northern Cyprus	-	-	-	3.0.0	-
Czechia	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.1.0
Denmark	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	4.0.0	3.0.0
Estonia	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0
Finland	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0
France	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	4.0.0	3.0.0
Georgia	-	-	-	3.0.0	4.0.0
Germany	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.1.0	3.0.0 4.0.0
Great Britain	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0
Greece	-	-	3.0.0	4.0.0	-
Hungary	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0
Iceland	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	4.0.0
Ireland	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	-
Northern Ireland	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	-
Italy	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0
Kosovo	-	-	-	3.0.0	-
Latvia	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	1.0.0
Lithuania	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0
Luxembourg	-	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	-
North Macedonia	-	-	-	3.0.0	2.0.0
Malta	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.1.0	-
Moldova, Republic	-	-	-	3.0.0	-
Montenegro, Rep.	-	-	-	3.0.0	2.0.0
Netherlands	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0 4.0.0
Norway	3.0.0	3.0.0	-	3.0.0	3.0.0
Poland	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	4.0.0
Portugal	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	2.0.0
Romania	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0
Russia	-	-	3.0.0	3.1.0	5.0.0
Serbia	-	-	-	3.0.0	3.0.0
Slovakia	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	4.0.0
Slovenia	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	4.0.0
Spain	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	4.0.0
Sweden	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0	3.0.0
Switzerland	-	-	-	4.0.0	3.0.0 4.0.0
Turkey	-	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	-
Ukraine	-	-	3.0.0	3.0.0	2.0.0
Canada	3.0.0	3.0.0			-
USA	3.0.0	3.0.0			-

## 2.2 Main changes from previous versions

### Changes from EVS Trend File v2.0.0 to v3.0.0

- New data included: EVS 2017 – Latvia (2021)
- Errata corrections:
  - X047D 'Monthly household income (x1000), corrected for PPP in euros' for the 2017 data: correction on the dates of reference for national exchange rates leads to slight differences in the computed linear income variable corrected for PPP.
  - Corrections on miss-corresponding alpha-numeric ISO codes for the variables 'country of birth' (V001A\_01, V002A\_01, X002\_02B) in the 2017 data. Affected cases: eight.
  - Sensitive Dataset, X048J\_N3: Value labels for Ukraine 2017 were missing in the previous version due to a syntax error. Regions have been labelled.

### Changes from EVS Trend File v1.0.0 to v2.0.0

- New admin/protocol variables included:
  - mode 'Mode of data collection'
  - S018 'Equilibrated weight-1000'
  - S007\_01 'Unified respondent number (EVS/WVS)'
  - S002vs 'Chronology of EVS-WVS waves'
- Variables replicated in EVS 1999 Sweden and WVS that were not included by an error in the pre-release (13 variables): A007, A168, A169, E125, E129, E135, E136, E137, E138, E139, E189, X044, X045
- "GESIS" has been removed from the variable labels of the following admin variables so that they can be used by WVS too.
  - Studyno 'study number'
  - stdyno\_w 'study number (wave)'
  - version 'archive version'
  - versn\_w 'archive version (wave)'
- Recoded variables:
  - F027 'Which former religious denomination (major groups)': recoded according to F025 'Religious denomination (major groups)' scheme
  - X051 'Ethnic group': list of ethnic groups updated according to new EVS/WVS Common Dictionary
- Errata corrections:
  - COW\_NUM 'Country (CoW Numeric code)': Samples from GB, NIR, CY-TCC were erroneously coded as UK and CY, respectively. They have been recoded to the following non-official codes:
    - 201 'Great Britain'
    - 202 'Northern Ireland'
    - 353 'Northern Cyprus'
    - 348 'Serbia' (348 replaced by 993)
  - W003 'Employment status spouse/partner': The structure of the variable was not adapted to the current Common EVS/WVS Dictionary (8 categories instead of 10). Therefore, the data for 2017 were mislabelled and not comparable to 2008. Answer

categories have been adapted (8 categories), and data for 2008 have been recoded into the new structure, allowing now for trend analysis.

- Variables on respondent/father/partner's educational level:
- X025A, X025, V004AF, V004EF, W002A, W002E: Variables coded according to ISCED-97 and 8-categories scheme (CASMIN) have been computed for EVS 2017 by mapping the already harmonised *edulvlb* categories into the ISCED-97 categories and the 8-categories scheme (CASMIN). Country-specific improvements in the mapping of the classifications were applied for AM, AT, BG, BY, CH, DE, DK, EE, GE, HR, HU, IS, IT, ME, MK, NL, RU, SI, SK.
- In EVS 2017, some errors in the *edulvlb* coding in AL, BA, GE, NO, and GB have been found that implicate the correction of variables on the educational level coded after ISCED97, ISCED11 and CASMIN.
- Romania (EVS2008): Mistakes found in the coding of the educational level variables after ISCED 97 have been corrected.

#### Changes from EVS LDF (v3.1.0) to EVS Trend File (v1.0.0)

- New wave included
  - [EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset \(v5.0.0\)](#)
  - [EVS 2017: Ukraine – Country dataset \(v1.0.0\)](#)
- Renamed variables
 

Variable	Label
S029 to studyno	Study number
S030 to version	Version
S031 to doi	Digital Object Identifier
S032 to stdyno_w	Study number (wave)
S033 to versn_w	Version (wave)
C028 to C027_90	Important in a job: none of these
F025_01 to F025_EVS	Religious denomination (country-specific)
X047 to X047_EVS	Scale of incomes (EVS)
X047R to X047R_EVS	Income level (3 categories) EVS
X048 to X048_EVS	Region where the interview was conducted
- Variables deleted
  - Country variables (*country*, *c\_abrv*, *cntry\_y*) with split-ups representing Germany by two different codes (Germany West: 900 or DE-W and Germany East: 901) are no longer included in the EVS and WVS trend files.
- New variables added
  - 67 variables, included in EVS 2017 for the first time, to create a trend with WVS (see Common EVS/WVS Dictionary – EVS Trend)
  - Variables included for the first time in EVS 2017 and harmonised across EVS waves:

Variable	Label	Waves
COW_NUM	'Country (CoW Numeric code)'	1-5
S016a	'Language of the interview (ISO 639-1 alpha-2 / 639-2 alpha-3)'	2-5

S011A	'Time of the interview - Start [hh.mm]'	4-5
S011B	'Time of the interview - End [hh.mm]'	4-5
S012	'Date interview [YYYYMMDD]'	3-5
V001A_01	'Father's country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code'	4-5
V002A_0	'Mother's country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code'	
W001A_01	'Partner's country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code'	
X002_02B	'Respondent's country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code'	
E181A	'Which political party appeals to you most (ISO 3166-1)'	1, 5
E181C	'Which political party would you vote for/appeals to you - left/right scale'	4, 5
G027A	'Respondent immigrant'	4, 5

- A detailed description of further standardisation and harmonisation of variables on Religion, Political parties, Education, Income, and Region is given in section 6, 'Harmonised substantive and socio-demographic variables'.
- Errata corrections:
  - o X025\_cs in EVS 2008 Italy: labels were corrected
  - o E179, E181 in EVS 2008 Armenia, Croatia, Georgia, Slovakia, and Russia: coding of political parties was corrected.
  - o E179\_01, E181\_01 in EVS 2008 Russia: Errors in the placement of political parties on the Left-Right-Scale, due to wrong coding of Russian parties
  - o EVS 2008 Switzerland: Case no. 929 was excluded from the dataset; V342 to V352: in 100 cases, the answers on partner information were wrongly coded as -3 "not applicable"; V350 and V352: 29 respondents who are 'married' are erroneously coded "-5 other missing".

For an overview of errata and changes from all previous versions of the EVS Longitudinal Data File 1981-2008, please see the [Study description](#) of the EVS Trend File, section 'Errata and Versions'.

### 3 Concept of the EVS Trend File

EVS and WVS agreed on a new concept to transfer the large EVS and WVS longitudinal data files, which contain almost all variables of the EVS and WVS waves, respectively, into leaner and easier-to-use files, including only the questions, which have been replicated by EVS and/or WVS since the early eighties. The EVS Trend File 1981-2017 and the World Values Survey Trend File (1981-2022) are based on the Common EVS/WVS Dictionary (v.2022) and can be easily merged. More information on the resulting [Integrated Values Surveys 1981-2022](#) is given in section 8, 'The Integrated Values Surveys (EVS/WVS)'.

#### 3.1 Content of the EVS Trend File

The EVS Trend File contains almost all countries<sup>1</sup> that conducted an EVS survey in the period 1981-2017 and all variables/questions for which the inclusion requirements agreed by EVS and WVS apply. The following table summarises the relationship between the EVS Trend File and the EVS waves regarding fieldwork period, surveys, countries, respondents, and included variables.

Table 3: Content of the EVS Trend File

	Trend 1981-2017	Wave 2017	Wave 2008	Wave 1999	Wave 1990	Wave 1981
Field work period	1981-2021	2017-2021	2008-2010	1999-2001	1989-1993	1981-1984
Surveys included	160	36	46	33	29	16
Countries/regions	49	36	47	33	29	16
N of respondents	224.434	59.438	66.280	41.125	38.213	19.378
Variables in IDS	-	474	477	513	390	370
Variables in Trend	635	329	364	358	380	246

#### 3.2 Common EVS/WVS Dictionary – EVS Trend

The new EVS and WVS trend files are based on the updated Common EVS/WVS Dictionary (2022). The definition of this dictionary was the result of a project carried out in 2005 between EVS at Tilburg University (Netherlands) and ASEP/JDS (Spain).

The current version contains only those variables/questions replicated by EVS and/or WVS since the early 1980s. Two inclusion requirements were agreed upon to identify the trend variables within EVS or WVS and across both projects:

- According to requirement 1, all variables used at least twice in the EVS or twice in the WVS are included in the respective EVS or WVS trend file.
- According to requirement 2, all variables used at least once in the EVS and once in the WVS are included in the respective EVS or WVS trend file.

As a result, the current EVS Trend File is based on the updated data of the five EVS waves and contains the variables that correspond to the two requirements.

<sup>1</sup> For the following countries individual national datasets are provided: EVS 2008: Azerbaijan (ZA4785); EVS 2017: Finland - Swedish minority (ZA7549); Greece (ZA7546); Romania - Hungarian minority (ZA7550).

The [Common EVS/WVS Dictionary - EVS Trend](#) informs about the correspondence of trend variables to EVS waves and WVS waves, displays the *EVS variables* included in the [EVS Trend File](#), the [EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data](#), the [Joint EVS/WVS Data File](#) and the [Integrated Values Surveys \(EVS/WVS\)](#), and gives an overview of all variables used in the five EVS waves.

- *Sheet EVS Trend\_1981-2017* contains the 643 trend variables included in the two EVS Trend Files (Scientific Use File and Sensitive Data File).
- *Sheet EVS\_Waves\_1981-2017* contains, in addition to the EVS trend variables, almost all variables that are included in the five EVS waves but are not comparable over time or across EVS and WVS.

Generally, country-specific variables are not included in the dictionary, i.e. variables created for questions that could not be harmonised or a country additionally included in the field questionnaire. Such variables are available in the single EVS waves.

The variables in the [Common EVS/WVS Dictionary - EVS Trend](#) are assigned to thematic categories marked by a preceding character. The following table gives the number of variables assigned to the categories.

Table 4: *Thematic categories and number of variables*

Preceding character	Thematic category	Number of variables in thematic category
A	Perceptions of life	118
B	Environment	7
C	Work	43
D	Family	54
E	Politics and society	145
F	Religion and morale	87
G	National identity	29
H	Security	3
S	Admin and protocol variables	42
V	Respondent's parents (EVS)	23
W	Respondent's partner (EVS)	22
X	Socio demographics	68
Y	Special Indexes	2

### 3.3 Countries/regions participating in EVS waves

Table 5 gives an overview of the countries and regions participating in the EVS waves included in the EVS Trend File.

Table 5: *Countries participating in EVS waves and included in the EVS Trend File*

Country/Region	2017	2008	1999	1990	1981
USA				1990	1982
Canada				1990	1982
Belgium		2009	1999	1990	1981
Denmark	2017/2018	2008	1999	1990	1981
France	2018	2008	1999	1990	1981
Germany*	2017/2018	2008/2009	1999	1990	1981
Great Britain	2018	2009/2010	1999	1990	1981
Iceland	2017/2018	2009/2010	1999	1990	1984



Ireland		2008	1999/2000	1990	1981
Italy	2018	2009	1999	1990	1981
Malta		2008	1999	1991	1983/1984
Netherlands	2017/2018	2008	1999	1990	1981
Northern Ireland		2008	1999	1990	1981
Spain	2017/2018	2008	1999	1990	1981
Sweden	2017/2018	2009/2010	1999/2000	1990	1982
Norway	2018	2008		1990	1982
Austria	2018	2008	1999	1990	
Bulgaria	2018	2008	1999	1990/1991	
Czechia	2017	2008	1999	1991	
Estonia	2018	2008	1999	1990	
Finland	2017/2018	2009	2000	1990	
Hungary	2018	2008/2009	1999	1991	
Latvia	2021	2008	1999	1991	
Lithuania	2017/2018	2008	1999	1990	
Poland	2017/2018	2008	1999	1990	
Portugal	2020	2008	1999	1990	
Romania	2018	2008	1999	1993	
Slovakia	2017	2008	1999	1991	
Slovenia	2017	2008	1999	1992	
Belarus	2018	2008	2000		
Croatia	2017/2018	2008	1999		
Greece		2008	1999		
Luxembourg		2008	1999		
Russia	2017	2008	1999		
Turkey		2008/2009	2001		
Ukraine	2020	2008	1999		
Albania	2018	2008			
Armenia	2018	2008			
Azerbaijan	2018				
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2019	2008			
Cyprus		2008			
Northern Cyprus		2008			
Georgia	2018	2008			
Kosovo		2008			
North Macedonia	2018/2019	2008			
Moldova		2008			
Montenegro	2019	2008			
Serbia	2018	2008			
Switzerland	2017/2018	2008			

\*1981 only Germany (West)\*

Individual national datasets are provided for the following countries/regions participating in EVS waves:

- EVS 2017: Finland - Swedish minority (ZA7549) - specific samples used
- EVS 2017: Greece (ZA7546) - specific samples used
- EVS 2017: Romania – Hungarian minority (ZA7550) - specific samples used.
- EVS 2008: Azerbaijan (ZA4785)

## 4 Methodological information on the EVS waves

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The [study description](#) included in the GESIS data catalogue gives information about the origin of the data, as well as updated data releases, errors detected between releases, and error corrections. The following information is an extract from the methodological documentation available for the EVS waves.

**Date of Collection:** 1981-2021

### Universe

- **EVS 2017:** The target population is defined as individuals aged 18 or older (with no upper age limit) that have an address of residence (not residential) in [country] within private households at the date of the beginning of fieldwork (or in the date of the first visit to the household, in case of random-route selection).
- **EVS 2008:** People 18 years or older who reside within private households, regardless of nationality, citizenship, or language. In Armenia, persons 15 years or older were interviewed, and persons from 18 to 74 years in Finland.
- **EVS 1999:** Adult population of the country 18 years and older (no upper age limit)
- **EVS 1990:** Adult population of the country 18 years and older
- **EVS 1981:** Adult population of the country 18 years and older

### Research area

Albania, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Canada, Cyprus, Northern Cyprus, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany (East/West), Great Britain, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Northern Ireland, Italy, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, North Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Republic of Montenegro, The Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Sweden, Turkey, Ukraine, USA.

### Selection Method

**EVS2017:** Representative single-stage or multi-stage sampling of the country's adult population 18 years old and older. Substitution of any kind (address or individuals) was not allowed. The sample size was set as effective sample size: 1200 for countries with a population over 2 million and 1000 for countries with a population below 2 million (see the [European Values Study \(EVS\) 2017: Method Report](#)).

**EVS 2008:** Representative multi-stage or a stratified random sample of the country's adult population 18 years old and older (except Armenia 15+ and Finland 18 to 74 years). Respondents were supposed to have sufficient command of one of the respective national language(s) to answer the questionnaire. The net sample size (in the sense of completed interviews) is 1500 respondents per country, except Northern Cyprus and Northern Ireland (with 500 interviews each), Iceland (808), Cyprus (1000), Ireland (1013), Norway (1090), Finland (1134), Sweden (1187), Switzerland (1272), France (random sample: 1501, two additional quota samples: 1570), Germany (disproportional sample East: 1004, West: 1071). For country-specific information, see EVS, GESIS (2010): EVS 2008 Method Report. GESIS-Technical Reports 2010/17 at: <https://europeanvaluesstudy.eu/methodology-data-documentation/previous-surveys-1981-2008/survey-2008/data-and-documentation-survey-2008/>.

**EVS 1999:** Representative multi-stage random sample of the country's adult population 18 years old and older. They were supposed to have sufficient command of one of the respective national language(s) to answer the questionnaire. Except for Greece, surveys were carried out by experienced professional survey organisations in all countries. The different sampling procedures in each country are described in detail in Loek Halman, *The European Values Study: A Third Wave. Source book of the 1999/2000 European Values Study Surveys*. Tilburg: EVS, WORC, Tilburg University 2001 at: [https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/file.asp?file=ZA3811\\_sourcebook.pdf](https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/file.asp?file=ZA3811_sourcebook.pdf).

**EVS 1990:** Representative multi-stage random sample respective quota sample of the country's adult population 18 years old and older.

**EVS 1981:** Nationally representative samples were selected. The target number of interviews in each country was set at 1000, with an additional booster quota sample of 200 young adults aged 18-24.

### Mode of data Collection

**EVS 2017:** The *main mode* of data collection is *interviewer-administered*. Face-to-face interviews are administered by a trained interviewer, with the support of a computer (CAPI mode), tablet (TAPI mode) or paper version (PAPI mode). CAPI and TAPI interviews are aggregated under the label CAPI. Additionally, in special cases, interviewers conducted interviews over the phone (CATI mode). For increasing coverage and response rates, countries had the possibility to implement a parallel *self-administered questionnaire*, with respondents assigned to either a Web survey (CAWI mode) or a postal paper-and-pencil survey (Mail mode). There was no choice for the respondent between modes: either s/he was assigned to face-to-face, either s/he was assigned to web or web/mail format (for more information on Mixed-mode and matrix design, see section 6 in the document at hand and the [European Values Study \(EVS\) 2017: Guide to the Mixed-mode Approach and Matrix Design](#)).

**EVS 2008:** Face-to-face interviews with a standardised questionnaire. In all countries, fieldwork was conducted on the basis of detailed and uniform instructions prepared by the EVS advisory groups. The EVS questionnaires were administered as face-to-face interviews in the appropriate national language(s). As far as the data capture is concerned, CAPI or PAPI was used in nearly all countries. Exceptions are Finland (internet panel) and Sweden (postal survey).

The English Master Questionnaire was translated into other languages by means of the questionnaire translation system WebTrans, a web-based translation platform designed by Gallup Europe. The whole translation process was closely monitored and quasi-automated documented (see EVS (2010): EVS 2008 Guidelines and Recommendations. GESIS-Technical Reports 2010/16 at: <https://europeanvaluesstudy.eu/methodology-data-documentation/previous-surveys-1981-2008/survey-2008/methods-and-sample-survey-2008/>).

**EVS 1999:** Face-to-face interviews with standardised questionnaire. In Iceland, about a quarter of the respondents were interviewed by telephone. These were respondents in remote areas of the country.

**EVS 1990:** Personal interview with standardised questionnaire

**EVS 1981:** Personal interview with standardised questionnaire

## 5 Dataset structure and variable definition

The variable structure described below with regard to naming conventions, missing values, administrative variables, and thematic categories is mainly based on the Common EVS/WVS Dictionary (2021) used by EVS and WVS.

### 5.1 Naming conventions

Based on the EVS/WVS Common Dictionary, the naming of variables follows several rules differentiated by content and type of variables. The following format is being used for the variable names of substantive variables:

‘CharacterNNN’  
 ‘CharacterNNN\_a’,  
 ‘CharacterNNN\_01’  
 ‘CharacterNNN\_EVS’ or ‘CharacterNNN\_WVS’

According to this format, ‘G014’ is a variable referring to the thematic category ‘G: National identity’ (see Table 4: Thematic categories and number of variables).

Variables that had to be fit into a thematic category at a specific position were named as the preceding variable plus a continuous suffix which is either a number ‘\_01’, or a character ‘\_a’. A character is used for a variable with a clear connection to the previous variable. A number is used for a variable that had to be placed at a specific position but is relatively unattached to the preceding variable.

### Missing values definition

The set of five missing value codes with negative values applies throughout all variables. Survey-specific details on the use of the individual missing values are listed in the following table.

Table 6: Missing value definition

In EVS Trend File	used for
-1 Don't know	respondents volunteered option ‘Don't know’
-2 No answer	refusal, wild codes, system missing, impossible high/low values, anonymisation measures on case level
-3 Not applicable	missing values which result from filter questions, missing values in administrative variables
-4 Not asked in survey	question/item not included in EVS, not provided by national team
-5 Missing: Other	data not available, not included for anonymisation reasons, EVS 2017: code -10 multiple answers (Mail mode)

The variable order in the EVS Trend File and the Variable Documentation at hand follows the order of variables in the [Common EVS/WVS Dictionary – EVS Trend](#). To allow for easy identification of the source datasets, administrative variables are presented first. The substantive variables are ordered alphabetically according to the preceding character.

### 5.2 Administrative and ID variables

Table 7 gives an overview of administrative, ID, and protocol variables included in the EVS Trend File. Where survey-specific variables are required to understand the design of the data, they have

been included in the trend file and are identified, for example, with the suffix “\_EVS5” in both the variable name and label.

*Table 7: Overview of administrative variables*

Variable name	Variable label
Studyno	Study number
Version	Version
Doi	Digital Object Identifier
stdyno_w	Study number (wave)
versn_w	Version (wave)
S001	Study
S002EVS	EVS-wave
S002vs	Chronology of EVS-WVS waves
S003	Country (ISO 3166-1 Numeric code)
COW_NUM	Country (CoW Numeric code)
S006	Original respondent number
S007	Unified respondent number
S007_01	Unified respondent number (EVS/WVS)
S008	Interviewer number
S009	Country (ISO 3166-1 Alpha-2 code)
mode	Mode of data collection
S010	Total length of interview
S011A	Time of the interview - Start [hh.mm]
S011B	Time of the interview - End [hh.mm]
S012	Date interview [YYYYMMDD]
S013	Respondent interested during the interview
S016	Language of the interview (WVS/EVS list of languages)
S016a	Language of the interview (ISO 639-1 alpha-2 / 639-2 alpha-3)
S017	Weight
S018	Equilibrated weight-1000
pwght	Population size weight
S020	Year survey
S021	Country - wave - study - set - year
S022	Year/month of start-fieldwork
S023	Year/month of end-fieldwork
S024	Country - wave
S025	Country - year
S036	Flag variable: Duplicate Cases
mm_fw_end_fu_EVS5	Year/month of end-fieldwork (matrix design) (EVS5)
mm_fw_start_fu_EVS5	Year/month of start-fieldwork (matrix design) (EVS5)
mm_matrix_group_EVS5	Matrix attribution (group/variable bloc) (EVS5)
mm_mixed_mode_EVS5	Mixed mode/matrix design (EVS5)
mm_mode_fu_EVS5	Mode of data collection (follow-up) (EVS5)
mm_v277_fu_EVS5	Date of interview (follow-up) (EVS5)
mm_v278a_fu_r_EVS5	Time of the interview -Start (constructed) (follow-up) (EVS5)
mm_v279a_fu_r_EVS5	Time of the interview -End (constructed) (follow-up) (EVS5)
mm_year_fu_EVS5	Survey year (follow-up) (EVS5)

### Identification variables

Each record in the EVS Trend File contains three identification variables:

- S006 'Original respondent number'
- S007 'Unified respondent number'
- S007\_01 'Unified respondent number (EVS/WVS)'
- The respondent ID numbers in S006 and S007 are those of the waves.
- The ID numbers in S006 allow the respondents of a country in an EVS wave to be uniquely identified. It corresponds to the variable caseno in the integrated data sets of the waves. To provide a unique identification across the EVS waves, it is necessary to combine S006 with S002evs (wave) and S003 (country/region) or to use S007/S007\_01.
- The ID numbers in S007 provide a unique identification of the respondents in the EVS Trend File. It corresponds to the variable id\_cocas in the integrated data sets of EVS 1981 to EVS 2017.
- S007\_01 has been generated to uniquely identify respondents across EVS and WVS waves. It serves users who want to merge the EVS Trend File with the WVS data and is constructed from the components:
  - Country: CCC (country ISO 3166-1)
  - Wave: WW (wave)
  - Study: S (EVS=1)
  - Case no.: NNNN (continuous case number)

For information on the wave, three different variables are provided in EVS and WVS trend files:

- S002evs 'EVS waves' is included in the EVS Trend File.
- S002 'wave' contains the WVS waves and is available in the WVS Time-Series data file.
- S002vs 'Chronology of EVS & WVS waves' is included in both the EVS and WVS trend files and describes the chronology of the surveys (see table 9).

## Country variables

Table 8 gives an overview of numeric and alphanumeric country codes used in the EVS Trend File.

- Variables using the ISO 3166-1 code:  
S003, S009, S021, S024, S025: <https://www.iso.org/obp/ui/#search>
- Variable using the COW country code:  
COW\_NUM: <https://correlatesofwar.org/data-sets/cow-country-codes>

Table 8: Country codes

Country/Region	Country abbreviation ISO 3166-1 alpha-2	ISO 3166-1 (3 digits)	COW_NUM
Albania	AL	008	339
Armenia	AM	051	371
Austria	AT	040	305
Azerbaijan	AZ	031	373
Belarus	BY	112	370
Belgium	BE	056	211
Bosnia-Herzegovina	BA	070	346
Bulgaria	BG	100	355
Croatia	HR	191	344
Canada	CA	124	020
Cyprus	CY	196	352
Northern Cyprus	CY-TCC*	197*	353**
Czechia	CZ	203	316
Denmark	DK	208	390
Estonia	EE	233	366
Finland	FI	246	375
France	FR	250	220

Georgia	GE	268	372
Germany	DE	276	255
Great Britain	GB-GBN*	826*	201**
Greece	GR	300	350
Hungary	HU	348	310
Iceland	IS	352	395
Ireland	IE	372	205
Northern Ireland	GB-NIR*	909*	202**
Italy	IT	380	325
Kosovo	RS-KM*	915*	347
Latvia	LV	428	367
Lithuania	LT	440	368
Luxembourg	LU	442	212
North Macedonia	MK	807	343
Malta	MT	470	338
Moldova	MD	498	359
Montenegro	ME	499	341
Netherlands, The	NL	528	210
Norway	NO	578	385
Poland	PL	616	290
Portugal	PT	620	235
Romania	RO	642	360
Russia	RU	643	365
Serbia	RS	688	348**
Slovakia	SK	703	317
Slovenia	SI	705	349
Spain	ES	724	230
Sweden	SE	752	380
Switzerland	CH	756	225
Turkey	TR	792	640
Ukraine	UA	804	369
United States	US	840	002

\*Non-official ISO 3166-1 or ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 code

\*\*Non-official COW Country Codes.

### Supporting variables to create subsets

The following structural and cumulation-specific variables are helpful for creating customised files for the analysis of subsets of the EVS Trend File. The variables in Table 10 are partly compositions of different variables.

Table 9: Structural variables for the creation of customised files

Variable name	Information included
S001	EVS surveys or WVS surveys: 1=EVS (2=WVS)
S002evs	EVS waves: 1=1981 2=1990 3=1999 4=2008 5=2017
S002vs	1 1981-1984 (1 wave EVS/WVS) 2 1989-1993 (2 wave EVS/WVS) 3 1994-1998 (3 wave WVS) 4 1999-2004 (3 wave EVS, 4 wave WVS) 5 2005-2010 (4 wave EVS, 5 wave WVS) 6 2010-2014 (6 wave WVS) 7 2017-2021 (5 wave EVS, 7 wave WVS)
S003	EVS country/region (numeric code)
S009	EVS country/region (alpha-numeric code)
S021	EVS country/region + EVS wave + EVS survey + number of national surveys in wave + year of field work
S024	EVS country/region + EVS wave

S025	EVS country/region + year of field work
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### 5.3 Weight variables

Table 10 gives an overview of the weight variables included in the EVS Trend File. The weighting variable S017 is the general weight provided in the EVS waves. The population weight (pwght) was only provided in the EVS 2017 wave and has been constructed for the previous waves in the EVS Trend File. The weighting variable S018 'Equilibrated weight' has been constructed for the EVS Trend File.

For the EVS waves 1 to 3, variable S017 is based on the original weights provided by each EVS country. For EVS 2008 and EVS 2017, the national weights have been computed by the EVS for all national datasets on the basis of information and population statistics provided by the EVS countries. Table 10 depicts the content of the weight variables and their construction in the individual EVS waves.

Table 10: Weight variables

Trend 1981-2017	Wave 2017	Wave 2008	Wave 1999	Wave 1990	Wave 1981
General weight S017	gwght computed using the marginal distribution of age, sex, education and region; it is trimmed at the 97.5th percentile in order to avoid extreme values	weight_g corrects for gender and age; additionally: for Germany and Belgium for region	weight_g most countries: corrects for gender, age, and region	weight_g corrects for gender and age; additionally: Germany for region; United States for race; Italy for education	weight_g corrects for age (additional booster quota sample of young adults)
Equilibrated weight-1000 S018	Equilibrated weights have been calculated using the formula: 1.000/sample size. Equilibrated weight can be used when all countries and territories involved in the analysis are required to be treated as equal units, regardless of their population or sample size. The weights to be used are the product of the S017 and equilibrated S018.				
Population size weight pwght	Population size weights have been computed using the formula: target population size/[sample size*10.000]. These weights are meant to bring S017 to a common denominator, when examining data for two or more countries combined. The weights to be used are the product of the S017 and population size weight pwght.				

No weights S017 are available in the following countries (coded to 1):

- EVS1999: Belarus, Denmark, Greece, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Romania, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey
- EVS1990: Bulgaria, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Norway, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, Northern Ireland, Czech Republic
- EVS1981: Norway, Sweden, and Malta.

The information available for describing the national weights differs between the EVS waves with regard to comprehensiveness. Whereas for the older waves 1981 and 1990 no further information is available, more detailed descriptions are provided for EVS 1999, 2008, and 2017.

#### Variable s017: Weight

**EVS 2017:** This weight is aimed at adjusting some socio-demographic characteristics in the sample population to the distribution of the target population. It has been computed using the marginal



distribution of Age, Sex, Education and Region. It is also trimmed at the 97.5th percentile in order to avoid extreme values (see the ‘[European Values Study \(EVS\) 2017: Weighting data](#)’).

**EVS 2008:** Variable ‘weight’ is constructed on the basis of gender and age categories (-24; 25-34; ...; 65-74; 75 and over). Value ‘0’ implies that information on respondent’s year of birth was missing in the data. For Belgium and Germany, the general weight ‘weight\_g’ corrects for any over-/under-sampling related to sex, age, and region. The weight variable should be used with caution. Especially when the weights are “big”, say outside the 0.50-2.00 range. For further information on weights and statistics of national populations, see the EVS Method Report (EVS, GESIS (2010): EVS 2008 Method Report. GESIS-Technical Reports 2010/17 at: <https://europeanvaluesstudy.eu/methodology-data-documentation/previous-surveys-1981-2008/survey-2008/data-and-documentation-survey-2008/>.

**EVS 1999:** The variable contains national weights. For most countries, gender, age, and region were adjusted to the distribution of the national population. For Germany, the disproportional East and West German samples have been adjusted. For summarised information on sampling procedure, fieldwork, weighting, see: Loek Halman, *The European Values Study: A Third Wave*. Source book of the 1999/2000 European Values Study Surveys. Tilburg: EVS, WORC, Tilburg University 2001 at: [https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/file.asp?file=ZA3811\\_sourcebook.pdf](https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/file.asp?file=ZA3811_sourcebook.pdf).

**EVS 1990:** Weight variable adjusts national samples for gender and age distribution in the country population. For Germany additionally the disproportional East and West German samples have been adjusted. The US sample was also weighted for race and the Italian sample was additionally corrected for level of education.

**EVS 1981:** Weight adjusts national samples for age distribution in the country population. The target number of interviews in each country was set at 1000, with an additional booster quota sample of 200 young adults aged 18-24.

#### 5.4 EVS 2017 survey-specific variables: mixed-mode and matrix

It is recommended to pay attention to the mode structure when using EVS 2017 data, especially when comparing values across countries and/or across waves. Our preliminary checks did not show large differences in measurement between the different design elements, but we recommend testing several scenarios to verify that the results are stable and/or to use the appropriate “mm\_” variable(s) (see Table 18) as control variables in multivariate models.

For more detailed information on the structure of the datasets and protocol variables, see “[European Values Study \(EVS\) 2017: Guide to the Mixed-mode Approach and Matrix Design](#)”.

For more detailed information on the reasons behind the choice of using a mixed-mode approach and matrix design and on the outcomes of this design, please see Luijkx et al. (2021)<sup>2</sup>.

##### Mixed-mode

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<sup>2</sup> Luijkx, R., Jonsdottir, G., Gummer, T., Ernst Staehli, M., Frederiksen, M., Ketola, K., Reeskens, T., Brislinger, E., Christmann, P., Gunnarsson, S., Bragi Hjaltason, A., Joye, D., Lomazzi, V., Mainieri, A., Milbert, P., Ochsner, M., Pollien, A., Sapin, M., Solanes, I., Verhoeven, S., Wolf, C. (2021). *The European Values Study 2017: On the Way to the Future Using Mixed-Modes*. *European Sociological Review*, , Volume 37, Issue 2, April 2021, pp. 330–346, <https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcaa049>

*Mixed-mode* refers to the parallel implementation of different modes of data collection between interviewer-administrated and self-administrated conditions in the realisation of the survey in one particular country. There are roughly two situations:

- Interviewer-administered mode as the main mode: applied by *all* countries
- Self-administered mode as a parallel mixed-mode: additionally applied by *six* countries (Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark).

### Matrix design

The *matrix design* consists of splitting the questionnaire into several coherent blocks of questions. Each respondent, instead of getting the whole questionnaire, then got only some of these blocks. The concept was adopted by Switzerland, Germany, Iceland, and the Netherlands.

Two approaches were used: a country administered a *first-round survey* only or implemented a “*mini-panel*”, returning to the respondents of the matrix survey and asking them to fill in a second (follow-up) round, asking questions not administered during the first wave. The EVS trend files only contain data from respondents that filled in both rounds (first round and follow-up) of the matrix design. All cases from the matrix design, comprising those who did *not* fill in the follow-up, can be found in a specific dataset in the EVS2017 framework, namely the EVS 17 Integrated dataset – Matrix design data ([ZA7502](#), [doi:10.4232/1.13561](#)).

In different forms, the mixed-mode strategy was adopted by Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, Denmark, and Latvia. An overview of the modes used is provided in Table 11.

Table 11: Overview of mixed-mode and matrix design implementation by country

		Full-length questionnaire (original order)	Full-length questionnaire (modified order)	Matrix (1st round)	Matrix (Follow up)	Responsive design
CH	Switzerland	X	X	X	X	
DE	Germany	X		X		X
DK	Denmark	X				
FI	Finland	X				
IS	Iceland	X		X	X	
LV	Latvia	X				
NL	Netherlands			X	X	

The following Table 12 gives an overview of the mixed-mode, matrix design, and responsive design protocol variables created for implementing the different concepts in the integrated datasets. A detailed description of the variables is given in the document ‘[European Values Study \(EVS\) 2017: Guide to the Mixed-mode Approach and Matrix Design](#)’.

Table 12: Overview of mixed-mode, matrix design, responsive design variables

Variable name	Variable label
mode	Mode of data collection
mm_mixed_mode_EVS5	Mixed mode/matrix design (EVS5)
mm_mode_fu_EVS5	Mode of data collection (follow-up) (EVS5)
mm_matrix_group_EVS5	Matrix attribution (group/variable bloc) (EVS5)
mm_fw_start_fu_EVS5	Year/month of start-fieldwork (matrix design) (EVS5)
mm_fw_end_fu_EVS5	Year/month of end-fieldwork (matrix design) (EVS5)

mm_year_fu_EVS5	Survey year (follow-up) (EVS5)
mm_v277_fu_r_EVS5	Date of interview (follow-up) (EVS5)
mm_v278a_fu_r_EVS5	Time of the interview -Start (constructed) (follow-up) (EVS5)
mm_v279a_fu_r_EVS5	Time of the interview -End (constructed) (follow-up) (EVS5)

## 5.5 Anonymisation of socio-demographic variables

The **EVS Trend File 1981-2017 (ZA7503)** is constructed as SUF. It includes anonymised variables and is released for direct access to the data after registration. Relevant information that could not be included in the SUF due to its sensitive nature is included in the RUF **EVS Trend File 1981-2017 – Sensitive Dataset (ZA7504)** (see section 7).

General anonymisation measures were applied in collaboration with national teams to transform publicly disseminated data to de facto anonymous data that still contain as much information as possible and comply with the demands of confidentiality.

For EVS 2008 and EVS 2017, three key variables that might be problematic together or in combination with other information are considered in the standard ‘risk assessment’:

- Region of interview on NUTS-3 level
- Size of municipalities, further subdividing NUTS units
- Respondent’s and spouse/partner’s occupation according to ISCO 4-/3-digit code

The very detailed information on region and occupation has been removed from the SUF. The detailed eight categories of variable ‘size of town’ are combined into five categories.

Other variables were considered to reduce disclosure risks. Detailed information on the common and country-specific anonymisation measures undertaken can be found in the documentation provided for the EVS surveys in 2008 and 2017 on the respective websites.

Please note the precautions regarding socio-demographic variables listed in the table below. They only refer to the socio-demographic variable of the EVS 2017 survey. An overview of anonymisation measures applied to the EVS 2017 survey is given in the [EVS 2017 Variable Report](#).

Table 13: *Anonymisation measures applied to socio-demographic variables*

Variable name	Variable label	Summarised notes
X002	Year of birth	EVS 2017: People born before 1937 recoded into value '1937 and before'
X002_03	Year in which respondent came to live in [country]	EVS 2017: People that came before 1941 to country recoded into value "1941 and before"
X003	Age	EVS 2017: Age higher than 82 recoded into value '82 and older'
X011	How many children do you have	EVS 2017: Cases with number of children > 5 recoded into value 5 '5 children or more'
X012	How many are still living at home	EVS 2017: Cases with number > 4 recoded into value '4 and more'
X013	Number of people in household	EVS 2017: Cases with number of people in household > 6 recoded into value 6 '6 or more'
X023	What age did you complete your education	EVS 2017: Age lower than 7 recoded into value "7 and younger"; Age higher than 70 recoded into value "70 and older"

## 6 Harmonised substantive and socio-demographic variables

International standards, as well as coding frames of the Common EVS/WVS Dictionary (2021) are used in the EVS Trend File for the following subjects/variables: Political Parties/Preference, Religious Denomination, Education, Job/Profession, Income, Nationality/Country of birth, and Region. Tables 14 to 22 give an overview of the harmonised substantive and socio-demographic variables. Brief notes provide insight into the recoding process and the standards used.

### 6.1 Political Parties/Preference

Variables: e179, e181A, e181C

Table 14: Political Parties/Preferences

Variable name	Variable label	EVS Wave	Summarized notes
E179	Which party would you vote for: first choice	2-4	Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political parties). EVS 2008: Variable harmonized into E181C (left-right scale variable).
E181	If don't know, which party appeals to you most	2-4	Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political parties). EVS 2008: Variable harmonized into E181C (left-right scale variable).
E181A	Which political party appeals to you most	1, 5	Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political parties). EVS 2017: Variable harmonized into E181C (left-right scale variable).
E181C	Which political party would you vote for/appeals to you - left/right scale	4, 5	Harmonised variable: country-specific categories were re-coded according to the placement of national political parties on a left-right scale as delivered by country. For country-specific variable, see: EVS 2008: E179, E181; EVS 2017: E181A.

#### Changes from EVS Longitudinal File v3.1. 0 to EVS Trend File v2.0.0

- E179/E181A - mapping corrected: The variable 'V532: which party do you feel close?' used in EVS 1981 was originally integrated into variable E179 'Which party would you vote for: first choice'. Since there is a higher comparability with the variable used in EVS 2017, it was deleted from E179 and integrated into E181A 'Which political party appeals to you most'.
- E179/E181 – keep information on preceding filter questions: In order not to lose the information of individual variables, preceding filter questions used in EVS waves were recoded into the follow-up questions and replaced the 'nap' with 66 'no party appeals to me' in E181 (EVS 1990, EVS 1999), and 2 'I would not vote' in E179 (EVS 2008).
- E181C – left/right scale in EVS 2008: Both variables V264\_LR 'Which political party would you vote for - left/right scale (if respondent would vote)' and V265\_LR 'Which political party appeals to you most - left/right scale (if respondent would not vote)' are integrated into E181C.

## 6.2 Religious denomination

Variables: F025\_01, F025, F025\_EVS, F026, F027

Table 15: Religious denomination

Variable name	Variable label	EVS Wave	Summarised notes
F025_EVS	Religious denomination (country-specific)	4, 5	Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (religious denominations). This variable was harmonised into F025.
F025	Religious denomination (major groups)	1-5	Harmonised variable: country-specific categories were recoded according to EVS/WVS dictionary. EVS 2008/2017: For country-specific variable, see F025_EVS.
F027	Which former religious denomination (major groups)	2-4	Harmonised variable: country-specific categories were recoded according to EVS/WVS dictionary. EVS 2008: For country-specific variable, see V108_cs in the wave integrated dataset.

### Changes from EVS Longitudinal File v3.1.0 to EVS Trend File v2.0.0

- F025, F027 – scheme of answer categories harmonised according to new specification in EVS/WVS Common Dictionary. Respondents who answered ‘No’ in the corresponding preceding questions are no longer coded as -3 “not applicable” but 0 “Do not belong to a denomination”/“Did not belong to a former denomination”

## 6.3 Educational level

Variables: X025, X025A, X025A\_01, X025CSEVS, X025R, W002A, W002A\_01, W002D, W002E, W002R, V004AF, V004AF\_01, V004DF, V004EF, V004RF, V004AM\_01, V004RM

Table 16: Educational level

Variable name	Variable label	EVS Wave	Summarised notes
X025CSEVS	Educational level respondent: country-specific	3-5	Standardised country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific educational categories. This variable was harmonised according to ISCED 1-digit into X025A (ISCED 97) and X025A_01 (ISCED 2011). EVS 2008, EVS 2017: harmonised into X025A EVS 2017: harmonised into X025A_01 EVS 1999: only Swedish dataset 1999 included; not harmonised.
X025A	Educational level respondent: ISCED 97 - one digit	4, 5	Harmonised variable: national educational categories were recoded according to ISCED 97 classification scheme (1-digit). For country-specific variable, see X025CSEVS.
X025A_01	Educational level respondent: ISCED 11 - one digit	5	Harmonised variable: national educational categories were recoded according to the ISCED 11 classification scheme (1-digit). For country-specific variable, see

			X025CEVS. EVS 2017: For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.
X025	Educational level respondent: 8 categories	3 -5	Harmonized variable: EVS 1999: country-specific categories have been harmonised according to dictionary agreed upon by the EVS/WVS groups. Country-specific categories were not included. EVS 2008: variable was constructed based on the variable 'highest educational level: ISCED-97 – 3-digits'. For source variable, see V336_3 in the wave integrated dataset. EVS 2017: variable was constructed based on the variable 'highest educational level:edulvlb – 3-digits'. For source variable, see V243_edulvlb in the wave integrated dataset. For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.
X025R	Educational level respondent: re-coded	3-5	Harmonised variable: highest educational level achieved: Lower, Middle, Upper level. EVS 2017: Based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme: For source variable, see V243_edulvlb in the wave integrated dataset. For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.
V004DF	Educational level father: country-specific, ISO 3166-1	4, 5	Standardised country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific educational categories. This variable was harmonised according to ISCED 1-digit into V004AF (ISCED 97) and V004AF_01 (ISCED 2011). EVS 2008, EVS 2017: harmonised into V004AF EVS 2017: harmonised into V004AF_01
V004AF	Educational level father: ISCED 97 - one digit	4, 5	Harmonised variable: national educational categories were recoded according to ISCED 97 (1-digit). For country-specific variable, see V004DF.
V004AF_01	Educational level father: ISCED 11 - one digit	5	Harmonised variable: national educational categories were recoded according to the ISCED 11 classification scheme (1-digit). For country-specific variable, see V004DF. EVS 2017: For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.
V004EF	Educational level father: 8 categories	4, 5	Harmonised variable: EVS 2008: variable was constructed based on the variable 'highest educational level: ISCED-97 – 3-digits'. For source variable, see V355_3 in the wave integrated dataset. EVS 2017: variable was constructed based on the variable 'highest educational level:edulvlb – 3-digits'. For source variable, see V262_edulvlb in the wave integrated dataset. For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.
V004RF	Educational level father: recoded	4, 5	Harmonised variable: highest educational level achieved: Lower, Middle, Upper level. EVS 2017: Based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For source variable, see V262_edulvlb in the wave integrated dataset. For details on the mapping of

			educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.
V004AM_01	Educational level mother: ISCED 11 - one digit	5	Harmonised variable: national educational categories were recoded according to the ISCED 11 classification scheme (1-digit). For country-specific variable, see V263_ISCED_1 in the wave integrated dataset. For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.
V004RM	Educational level mother: recoded	5	Harmonised variable: highest educational level achieved: Lower, Middle, Upper level. EVS 2017: Based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For source variable, see V263_edulvlb in the wave integrated dataset. For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.
W002D	Educational level spouse/partner: Country-specific	4, 5	Standardised country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific educational categories. This variable was harmonised according to ISCED 1-digit into W002A (ISCED 97) and W002A_01 (ISCED 2011). EVS 2008, EVS 2017: harmonised into W002A EVS 2017: harmonised into W002A_01
W002A	Educational level spouse/partner: ISCED 97 - one digit	4, 5	Harmonised variable: national educational categories have been recoded according to ISCED 97 (1-digit). For country-specific variable, see W002D.
W002A_01	Educational level spouse/partner: ISCED 11 - one digit	5	Harmonised variable: national educational categories were recoded according to the ISCED 11 classification scheme (1-digit). For country-specific variable, see W002D. EVS 2017: For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4).
W002E	Educational level spouse/partner: 8 categories	4, 5	Harmonized variable: EVS 2008: variable was constructed based on the variable 'highest educational level: ISCED-97 – 3-digits'. For source variable, see V344_3 in the wave integrated dataset. EVS 2017: variable was constructed based on the variable 'highest educational level:edulvlb – 3-digits'. For source variable, see V252_edulvlb in the wave integrated dataset. For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.
W002R	Educational level spouse/partner: recoded	4, 5	Harmonised variable: highest educational level achieved: Lower, Middle, Upper level. EVS 2017: Based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For source variable, see V252_edulvlb in the wave integrated dataset. For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.

### Education: ISCED 2011

- [EVS 2017](#): Each country administered a list of country-specific educational attainments; the country-specific list was harmonised into the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme, and this was later bridged to ISCED levels. For more information, please see [‘European Values Study \(EVS\)](#)

2017: Methodological Guidelines' (section 2) and the Variable Report, Appendix A3 and Appendix A4.

### Education: ISCED-97

- **EVS 2017:** The variables on the respondent's/father's/partner's educational level (X025A, V004AF, W002A) coded according to ISCED-97 were calculated for the EVS 2017 by mapping the already harmonised edulvlb categories to the ISCED-97 categories and correcting for country-specific peculiarities where necessary. The mapping from edulvlb to ISCED97 used for EVS2017 is reported in the appendix, along with country-specific deviations.
- **EVS 2008:** The educational classifications of countries were based on the manual's information about the ISCED-97 levels. However, not the country-specific classifications mentioned in the manual were used, but the national Program Directors and the Methodology group created a classification in which all national educational programs were included.

### Highest educational level attained' - CASMIN-style 8 categories

Table 17: Educational level – CASMIN-style 8 categories

Highest educational level attained (respondent, father/mother, partner) ISCED 97 3-digits code	CASMIN-style 8 categories
0 0: Pre-primary education or none education	1: Inadequately completed elementary education
100 1: Primary education or first stage of basic education	2: Completed (compulsory) elementary education
110 1: Primary education or first stage of basic education	
210 2A: General lower secondary or second stage of basic education	
220 2B: Pre-vocational or pre-technical lower secondary or second stage of basic education	3: Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
230 2C: Vocational or technical lower secondary or second stage of basic education	
330 3C: Vocational or technical (upper) secondary education	
320 3B: Pre-vocational or pre-technical (upper) secondary education	4: Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type/secondary
310 3A: General (upper) secondary education	5: Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type/secondary
410 4A: Post-secondary non-tertiary education	
420 4B: Post-secondary non-tertiary education	
430 4C: Post-secondary non-tertiary education	
510 5A: First stage of tertiary education (general)	6: Complete secondary: university-preparatory type/full secondary
511 5A (first degree): First stage of tertiary education (general)	
	7: Some university without degree/higher education - lower-level tertiary



520 5B: First stage of tertiary education (vocational)	
512 5A (second degree): First stage of tertiary education (general)	8: University with degree/higher education - upper-level tertiary
513 5A (third degree): First stage of tertiary education (general)	
600 6: Second stage of tertiary education	
601 6 (first degree): Second stage of tertiary education	
602 6 (second degree): Second stage of tertiary education	

- EVS 1981 and EVS 1990: Educational level only measured by “Age completed education” (X023, X023r).

### Changes from EVS Longitudinal File v3.1. 0 to EVS Trend File v2.0.0

- V004AF, V004AF\_01, V004DF, V004EF, and V004RF 'father's educational level': The source variables in EVS 2008 include data on the mother's educational level also, in case the respondent was living only with his/her mother at the age of 14. To enlarge the trend, variables on **only** the father's educational level are constructed in the EVS Trend File by filtering out those cases living only with his/her mother at the age of 14 (see v354 in EVS 2008 integrated dataset).

## 6.4 Job/Profession

Variables: X035\_2, X035\_2\_01, X036, X036A, X036B, X036C, X036D, W005\_2, W005\_2\_01, W006A, W006B, W006C, W006D

Table 18: Job/Profession

Variable name	Variable label	EVS Wave	Summarised notes
X035_2	Job profession/industry (2-digit ISCO88) - respondent	3, 4	Verbatim recorded answers standardised according to 4-digit ISCO88. Source(s): <a href="http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco88/index.htm">http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco88/index.htm</a> <a href="http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco88/major.htm">http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco88/major.htm</a> . For data protection reasons all ISCO 4-digit codes have been aggregated to ISCO 2-digit codes. The corresponding variable with 3-digit ISCO codes is provided in the 'EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data' (ZA7504) with restricted data access.
X035_2_01	Job profession/industry (2-digit ISCO08) - respondent	5	Verbatim recorded answers standardised according to 4-digit ISCO08. Source: <a href="https://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco08/index.htm">https://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco08/index.htm</a> For data protection reasons all ISCO 4-digit codes have been aggregated to ISCO 2-digit codes. The corresponding variable with 3-digit ISCO codes is provided in the 'EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data' (ZA7504) with restricted data access.
X036	Profession/job	1-3	Standardised according to the EVS/WVS dictionary.
X036A	Occupational status respondent – SIOPS	4, 5	Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (Treiman, 1977) Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational

			<p>Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. Social Science Research, 25, 201-239.</p> <p>Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <a href="http://www.harry-ganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm">http://www.harry-ganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm</a>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.</p>
X036B	Occupational status respondent – ISEI	4, 5	<p>ISEI: International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (Ganzeboom et al., 1992).</p> <p>Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. &amp; Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. Social Science Research, 25, 201-239.</p> <p>Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <a href="http://www.harry-ganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm">http://www.harry-ganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm</a>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.</p>
X036C	Occupational status respondent - egp11	4, 5	<p>EGP class scheme (Erikson/Goldthorpe/Portocarero, 1979)</p> <p>Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. &amp; Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. Social Science Research, 25, 201-239.</p> <p>Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <a href="http://www.harry-ganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm">http://www.harry-ganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm</a>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.</p>
X036D	Occupational status respondent - European ESeC	4, 5	<p>European Socio-economic Classification (Harrison et al., 2006)</p> <p>Source classification: Harrison, E., &amp; Rose, D. (2006). The European socio-economic classification (ESeC) user guide. Colchester: Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of Essex.</p> <p>Source syntax to compute classification: <a href="https://www.iser.essex.ac.uk/archives/esec/matrices-and-syntax">https://www.iser.essex.ac.uk/archives/esec/matrices-and-syntax</a> Date: 27-09-2006 (last update syntax).</p>
W005_2	Job profession/industry (2-digit ISCO88) - spouse/partner	4	<p>Verbatim recorded answers standardised according to 4-digit ISCO88.</p> <p>Source(s): <a href="http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco88/index.htm">http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco88/index.htm</a> <a href="http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco88/major.htm">http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco88/major.htm</a></p> <p>For data protection reasons all ISCO 4-digit codes have been aggregated to ISCO 2-digit codes. The corresponding variable with 3-digit ISCO codes is provided in the 'EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data' (ZA7504) with restricted data access.</p>
W005_2_01	Job profession/industry (2-digit ISCO08) - spouse/partner	5	<p>Verbatim recorded answers standardised according to 4-digit ISCO08.</p> <p>Source(s): <a href="https://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco08/index.htm">https://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco08/index.htm</a></p> <p>For data protection reasons all ISCO 4-digit codes have been aggregated to ISCO 2-digit codes. The corresponding variable with 3-digit ISCO codes is provided in the 'EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data' (ZA7504) with restricted data access.</p>
W006A	Occupational status spouse/partner - SIOPS	4, 5	<p>Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (Treiman, 1977)</p> <p>Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. &amp; Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational</p>

			Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. Social Science Research, 25, 201-239. Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <a href="http://www.harry-ganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm">http://www.harry-ganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm</a> . Date last revision: 5 October 2019.
W006B	Occupational status spouse/partner - ISEI	4, 5	ISEI: International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (Ganzeboom et al., 1992). Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. Social Science Research, 25, 201-239. Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <a href="http://www.harry-ganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm">http://www.harry-ganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm</a> . Date last revision: 5 October 2019.
W006C	Occupational status spouse/partner - European ESeC	4, 5	EGP class scheme (Erikson/Goldthorpe/Portocarero, 1979) Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. Social Science Research, 25, 201-239. Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <a href="http://www.harry-ganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm">http://www.harry-ganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm</a> . Date last revision: 5 October 2019.
W006D	Occupational status spouse/partner - egp11	4, 5	European Socio-economic Classification (Harrison et al., 2006) Source classification: Harrison, E., & Rose, D. (2006). The European socio-economic classification (ESeC) user guide. Colchester: Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of Essex. Source syntax to compute classification: <a href="https://www.iser-essex.ac.uk/archives/esec/matrices-and-syntax">https://www.iser-essex.ac.uk/archives/esec/matrices-and-syntax</a> Date: 27-09-2006 (last update syntax).

## 6.5 Income

Variables: X047\_EVS, X047CS, X047D, X047R\_EVS

Table 19: Income

Variable name	Variable label	EVS Wave	Summarised notes
X047CS	Income (country specific)	1-5	Standardised country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific income categories. This variable was harmonised into X047_EVS.
X047_EVS	Scale of incomes (EVS)	1-5	Harmonised variable: Country-specific income scales labelled by national currency were recoded into a 10-points scale (1 'lowest income' to 10 'highest income') according to the buildet deciles of the net household income distribution. For country-specific variable, see X047cs.
X047D	Monthly household income (x1000),	3-5	Harmonised variable: Monthly household income in Euros (x1000) for purchasing power parity. Linear income variable

	corrected for ppp in Euros		constructed by taking the mid-points of the country-specific categories corrected for PPP. Date: Calculation of the PPP rates and the exchange rates is based on the year of the fieldwork.
X047R_EVS	Income level (3 categories) EVS	1-5	The income variable has been recoded for each country according to its distribution into three categories, each containing approximately one-third of the country's sample.

### Income: EVS-categories

**EVS 2017:** In EVS2017 deciles of the net household income distribution were used (approximate weekly, monthly, and annual). The annual income was used as a base to compute the corresponding monthly income (annual income divided by 12) and weekly income (annual income divided by 52), rounded off. If country's currency is different from Euro, the exchange rate to Euro and the reference date were provided (see [EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. B](#)).

**EVS 2008:** Countries were asked to convert the 12 EVS income categories (weekly, monthly, and annual) in their national currency. Countries were allowed to further split up the categories if necessary. In some cases, a lower cut-off point was allowed. The following table informs about the currency and the date of the exchange rates used for Euro conversion. Since the monetary values were asked in Euro for those countries having the Euro, a conversion for those countries was not necessary.

Table 20: Currency and date of exchange rate, EVS 2008

Country/Region	Currency	Date of exchange rate
Albania	Lek	29.02.2008
Armenia	Dram	21.01.2008
Austria	Euro	nap
Azerbaijan	Manat	23.01.2008
Belarus	Belarusian Ruble	06.01.2008
Belgium	Euro	nap
Bosnia Herzegovina	Convertible Mark	10.03.2008
Bulgaria	Lev	25.01.2008
Croatia	Kuna	22.01.2008
Cyprus	Euro	nap
Northern Cyprus	Turkish Lira	29.02.2008
Czech Republic	Czech Koruna	21.01.2008
Denmark	Danish Krone	21.01.2008
Estonia	Estonian Kroon	26.03.2008
Finland	Euro	nap
France	Euro	nap
Georgia	Lari	11.03.2009
Germany	Euro	nap
Great Britain	Pound Sterling	10.01.2008
Greece	Euro	nap
Hungary	Forint	04.12.2007
Iceland	Icelandic Króna	05.06.2009
Ireland	Euro	nap
Northern Ireland	Pound Sterling	10.01.2008
Italy	Euro	nap
Kosovo	Euro	nap
Latvia	Lats	25.06.2008
Lithuania	Lithuanian Litas	30.06.2008
Luxembourg	Euro	nap
Macedonia, Republic of	Macedonian Denar	11.03.2008

Malta	Euro	nap
Moldova, Republic of	Moldovan Leu	09.01.2008
Montenegro, Republic of	Euro	nap
Netherlands, The	Euro	nap
Norway	Norwegian Krone	28.03.2008
Poland	Zloty	25.02.2008
Portugal	Euro	nap
Romania	Romania Leu	05.02.2007
Russian Federation	Ruble	06.02.2008
Serbia	Serbian Dinar	01.12.2007
Slovak Republic	Slovanska Koruna	31.01.2008
Slovenia	Euro	nap
Spain	Euro	nap
Sweden	Swedish Krona	unknown
Switzerland	Swiss Francs	20.03.2008
Turkey	Turkish Lira	unknown
Ukraine	Hryvnia	07.01.2008

### Income: Monthly household income in Euros for purchasing power parity (PPP)

**EVS 2017, EVS 2008, EVS 1999:** For each country not adopting the Euro as currency, the national currency is converted into Euros. The sources for the exchange rates are listed below. Once calculated the conversion rate national country/Euro, the income categories have been corrected for the purchasing power parity (PPP). PPP is derived from the IMF World Economic Outlook Database. For Montenegro the World Bank statistics (2009, 2019) were used and for Kosovo the CIA World Factbook 2009. The year(s) in which the data were collected, form(s) the basis for the calculation of the PPP rates. For all countries, the mean exchange rate was calculated over the survey period.

A linear income variable has been constructed taking the mid-points of the country-specific categories corrected for PPP. For the first category, the mid-point is the upper bound minus half the range of the second category, e.g., if (1) <500 Euro and (2) 500-800 Euro, then the mid-point of the first category is:  $500 - (800 - 500) / 2 = 350$  Euro. For the mid-point of the latest category, a same range for the last and the penultimate interval was assumed, e.g., if (one but last category) 7.500-10.000 Euro and (last category) >10.000 Euro, then the mid-point of the last category will be:  $10.000 + (2.500 / 2) = 11.250$  Euro. The mid-points have been finally divided by 1000.

Exchange rates used:

**EVS 2017:** For each country not adopting the Euro as currency, the national currency was first converted into Dollars and then into Euros. This allowed retrieving the exchange rate for most of the countries from the same source, namely the IMF Global Economic Monitor (GEM). For Serbia and Bosnia and Herzegovina, the World Bank was used as source for the exchange rates.

**EVS 2008:** The exchange rates came from the European Central Bank for Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Hungary, Iceland, Latvia, Lithuania, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, and the United Kingdom. For the other countries, the exchange rates were taken from OANDA - Forex Trading and Exchange Rates Services (the 'bid' interbank exchange rate was used).

**EVS 1999:** The exchange rates were taken from OANDA - Forex Trading and Exchange Rates Services (the 'bid' interbank exchange rate was used) for the following countries: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Northern Ireland, Netherlands, Portugal, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and Turkey. For Northern Ireland the exchange rates came from the European Central Bank. Information on income was missing for Belarus, Finland, Hungary, Luxembourg, Poland, Romania, Great Britain, and Ukraine.

## Sources:

## EVS 2017:

- Global Economic Monitor (GEM) from IMF  
<https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2019/01/weodata/download.aspx>
- World Economic Outlook Database October 2019 from IMF  
<https://www.imf.org/external/datamapper/PPPEX@WEO/OEMDC/ADVEC/WEOWORLD/ALB/HRV>
- World Bank  
<https://databank.worldbank.org/reports.aspx?source=2&series=PA.NUS.PPP&country>

## EVS 2008, EVS 1999:

- GDP (purchasing power parity)  
<http://www.imf.org/external/ns/cs.aspx?id=28>  
<http://data.worldbank.org/>  
<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/>
- Exchange rates  
<http://www.ecb.int/home/html/index.en.html>  
<http://www.oanda.com/>

## 6.6 Nationality/Country of birth

Variables: X002\_02A, X002\_02B, V001a, V01A\_01, V002a, V002A\_01, W001a, W001A\_01

Table 21: Nationality/Country of birth

Variable name	Variable label	EVS Wave	Summarised notes
X002_02A	Respondent's country of birth - ISO 3166-1 code	4, 5	Verbatim recorded answers standardised according to ISO 3166-1.
X002_02B	Respondent's country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code	4, 5	Verbatim recorded answers standardised according to ISO 3166-11/3 Alpha code.
V001a	Father's country of birth - ISO 3166-1 code	4, 5	Verbatim recorded answers standardised according to ISO 3166-1.
V001A_01	Father's country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code	4, 5	Verbatim recorded answers standardised according to ISO 3166-11/3 Alpha code.
V002a	Mother's country of birth - ISO 3166-1 code	4, 5	Verbatim recorded answers standardised according to ISO 3166-1.
V002A_01	Mother's country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code	4, 5	Verbatim recorded answers standardised according to ISO 3166-11/3 Alpha code.

W001a	Spouse/partners country of birth - ISO 3166-1code	4, 5	Verbatim recorded answers standardised according to ISO 3166-1.
W001A_01	Spouse/partners country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code	4, 5	Verbatim recorded answers standardised according to ISO 3166-11/3 Alpha code.

<sup>1</sup> Nationality: ISO 3166-1

For an overview of ISO 3166-1 and ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country codes used, see Table 9. Nonofficial codes are marked by ‘\*’.

## 6.7 Region

Variables: X048a\_n1, X048b\_n2, X048H\_N1, X048I\_N2

Table 22: Region

Variable name	Variable label	EVS Wave	Summarised notes
X048a_n1	Region where the interview was conducted (NUTS-1): NUTS version 2006	4	Regions are standardised according to the Nomenclature of Units for Territorial Statistics (NUTS version 2006). For countries not included in the official nomenclature, country-specific regional codes resembling NUTS as much as possible are constructed. For data protection reasons regions have been aggregated into larger units (NUTS-1). The corresponding variable with regions at NUTS-3 level is provided for restricted data access in the 'EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data' (ZA7504). Source: Eurostats: Regions in the European Union. Nomenclature of territorial units for statistics. NUTS 2006/EU-27. Release date: 17/01/2008 ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nuts/publications">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nuts/publications</a> ).
X048b_n2	Region where the interview was conducted (NUTS-2): NUTS version 2006	4	Regions are standardised according to the Nomenclature of Units for Territorial Statistics (NUTS version 2006). For countries not included in the official nomenclature, country-specific regional codes resembling NUTS as much as possible are constructed. For data protection reasons regions have been aggregated into larger units (NUTS-1). The corresponding variable with regions at NUTS-3 level is provided for restricted data access in the 'EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data' (ZA7504). Source: Eurostats: Regions in the European Union. Nomenclature of territorial units for statistics. NUTS 2006/EU-27. Release date: 17/01/2008 ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nuts/publications">http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nuts/publications</a> ).
X048H_N1	Region where the interview was conducted (NUTS-1): NUTS version 2016	5	Regions are standardised according to the Nomenclature of Units for Territorial Statistics (NUTS version 2016). For countries not included in the official nomenclature, country-specific regional codes resembling NUTS as much as possible are constructed. For data protection reasons regions have been aggregated into larger units (NUTS-1). The corresponding variable with regions at NUTS-3 level is provided for restricted data access in the 'EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data' (ZA7504). Source:

			Eurostats: Regions in the European Union. Nomenclature of territorial units for statistics. NUTS 2016. Release date: 18/01/2018 ( <a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:02003R1059-20180118">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:02003R1059-20180118</a> ).
X048I_N2	Region where the interview was conducted (NUTS-2): NUTS version 2016	5	Regions are standardised according to the Nomenclature of Units for Territorial Statistics (NUTS version 2016). For countries not included in the official nomenclature, country-specific regional codes resembling NUTS as much as possible are constructed. For data protection reasons regions have been aggregated into larger units (NUTS-2). The corresponding variable with regions at NUTS-3 level is provided for restricted data access in the 'EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data' (ZA7504). Source: Eurostats: Regions in the European Union. Nomenclature of territorial units for statistics. NUTS 2016. Release date: 18/01/2018 ( <a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:02003R1059-20180118">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:02003R1059-20180118</a> ).
X048_EVS	Region where the interview was conducted	1-3	Standardised country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific region categories.

### Regional codes: NUTS-2-1

EVS 2017:

**EVS 2008:** For countries for which no official NUTS classification was available, a regional classification was created by the National Program Directors and the Methodology group that resembled the NUTS classification as much as possible.



## 7 The EVS Trend File – Sensitive Dataset

For the EVS Trend File, a Restricted-Use File (ZA7504) is available in addition to the (factually anonymised) Scientific-Use File (ZA7503).

The Restricted-Use File **EVS Trend File – Sensitive Dataset (ZA7504)** is provided as an add-on file. In addition to a small set of admin and protocol variables needed to merge both datasets, it contains the variables that could not be included in the scientific-use file due to their sensitive nature. The variables are listed in table 23.

Table 23: Variables included in the EVS Trend File-Sensitive Dataset

Name of variable	Variable label	Included in EVS waves
W005_3	Job profession/industry (3-digit ISCO88) - spouse/partner	4
W005_3_01	Job profession/industry (3-digit ISCO88) - spouse/partner	5
W005_4	Job profession/industry (4-digit ISCO88) - spouse/partner	4
X035_3	Job profession/industry (3-digit ISCO88) - respondent	3, 4
X035_3_01	Job profession/industry (3-digit ISCO88) - respondent	5
X035_4	Job profession/industry (4-digit ISCO88) - respondent	3, 4
X048c_n3	Region where the interview was conducted (NUTS-3): NUTS version 2006	4
X048J_N3	Region where the interview was conducted (NUTS-3): NUTS version 2016	5
X049	Size of town (8 categories)	2, 3, 4, 5

Detailed study descriptions of the datasets are provided here:

- [EVS Trend File 1981-2017 \(ZA7503\)](#)
- [EVS Trend File 1981-2017 – Sensitive Dataset \(ZA7504\)](#)

The **ZA7503: Scientific-Use File** can be downloaded free of charge from the GESIS data catalogue [doi:10.4232/1.14021](https://doi.org/10.4232/1.14021).

To work with the **ZA7504: Restricted Use File**, a contract for off-site access needs to be signed [GESIS Data Use Agreement Off-Site.pdf](#)

## 8 The Integrated Values Surveys (EVS/WVS)

The European Value Study (EVS) and the World Value Survey (WVS) include a large number of questions, which have been replicated since the early eighties. About 121 countries/regions participated in the waves both programs conducted between 1981 and 2022.

Both organisations have agreed on a new structure for the current EVS and WVS trend files. Based on this, the EVS archive (GESIS Cologne) has been responsible for generating the EVS Trend File 1981-2017. The WVS archive (JDS Madrid) has been responsible for generating the WVS Trend File 1981-2022. From the two data files, it is easy for data users to construct the Integrated Values Surveys (IVS) 1981-2022 data file, which contains the five waves of the EVS and the seven waves of the WVS.

### Source data files for construction the Integrated Values Survey

- EVS (2022): EVS Trend File 1981-2017. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA7503 Data file Version 3.0.0, [doi:10.4232/1.14021](https://doi.org/10.4232/1.14021).
- 2022. World Values Survey Trend File (1981-2022). Madrid, Spain & Vienna, Austria: JD Systems Institute & WWSA Secretariat. Version 3.0.0, [doi:10.14281/18241.23](https://doi.org/10.14281/18241.23).

EVS and WVS distribute the trend files through their website and retrieval systems. Thus, regular information on the source data files and documentation, errata and version history, and documentation are provided on the [EVS website](#) and the [WVS website](#).

### The new concept of the EVS and WVS trend files

A new approach has been agreed to transform the former large EVS and WVS longitudinal data files, which contained almost all variables of the EVS and WVS waves respectively, into leaner and easier-to-use files. Both EVS and WVS trend files are based on the updated Common EVS/WVS Dictionary (v.2022). It contains only those variables/questions that have been replicated by EVS and/or WVS since the early 1980s. To identify the trend variables within EVS or WVS and across both projects, two inclusion requirements were agreed:

- According to requirement 1, all variables that have been used at least twice in the EVS or twice in the WVS are included in the respective EVS or WVS trend file.
- According to requirement 2, all variables that have been used at least once in the EVS and once in the WVS are included in the respective EVS or WVS trend file.

The Common EVS/WVS Dictionary (2022) gives an overview of the EVS and WVS variables included in the Integrated Values Surveys 1981-2022 constructed after merging the EVS and WVS trend files. It informs about the correspondence of the variables to the five EVS waves and seven WVS waves as well as their compliance with the agreed inclusion requirements mentioned above.

Table 24: Composition of the Integrated Values Surveys

Aspect	IVS1981-2022	EVS Trend File 1981-2017	WVS Trend File 1981-2022
Survey period	1981-2022	1981-2021	1981-2022
Number of waves	7	5	7
Number of cases	663.965	224.434	439.531

Number of variables	838	635	728
Countries and territories	118	49	108
Number of Surveys	464	160	304

### Building the IVS 1981-2022

(1) Download the EVS and WVS data files and documentation from the EVS and WVS websites.

- [EVS Trend File 1981-2017 \(3.0.0\)](#)
- [WVS Trend File \(1981-2022\) \(3.0.0\)](#)

(2) [Download the syntax](#) you will find in the study description (ZA7503) under “Download/Datasets” in the format you need (SPSS or STATA) and run it to merge the two trend files and generate the IVS 1981-2022:

- EVS\_WVS\_Merge\_Syntax\_SPSS or
- EVS\_WVS\_Merge\_Syntax\_STATA

### Documentation related to the IVS 1981-2022

- [Common EVS/WVS Dictionary – IVS \(2022\) \(Excel\)](#)
- [Participating countries and territories EVS/WVS \(Excel\)](#)
- [IVS Conditions of Use \(PDF\)](#)

### Wave variables in IVS:

The Integrated Values Surveys data file includes three variables for ‘wave of survey’:

- variable s002EVS covers all EVS waves (1981, 1990, 1999, 2008, 2017)
- variable s002 covers all WVS waves (1981, 1990, 1995/1998, 1999/2000, 2005-2008, 2010-2014, 2017-2022)
- variable s002vs includes both EVS and WVS waves and describes the chronology of the surveys, as shown in table 25.

Table 25: Wave variables in IVS

S002evs ‘EVS Wave’	S002 ‘WVS-Wave’	S002vs ‘Chronology of EVS-WVS waves’
1 1981-1984	1 1981-1984	1 1981-1984 (1 wave EVS/WVS)
2 1990-1993	2 1989-1993	2 1989-1993 (2 wave EVS/WVS)
3 1999-2001	3 1994-1998	3 1994-1998 (3 wave WVS)
4 2008-2010	4 1999-2004	4 1999-2004 (3 wave EVS, 4 wave WVS)
5 2017-2021	5 2005-2009	5 2005-2010 (4 wave EVS, 5 wave WVS)
	6 2010-2014	6 2010-2014 (6 wave WVS)
	7 2017-2022	7 2017-2022 (5 wave EVS, 7 wave WVS)

### Unified respondent number in IVS:

The variable S007\_01 enables a unique identification of respondents in the EVS and WVS trend files and serves to merge the EVS trend file with the WVS data file. It is constructed from the following components:

- o Country: CCC (country ISO 3166-1)
- o Wave: WW (wave: EVS=S002evs, WVS= S002)

- Study: S (EVS=1; WVS=2)
- Case no.: NNNN (continuous case number)

For more information about EVS specific identification variables, please see section 5.2 Administrative and ID variables.

#### Suggested citation of the IVS 1981-2022

Publications based on the IVS 1981-2022 should acknowledge this by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in the footnotes or in the reference section of publications. Please add citations for **both** files included in the IVS 1981-2022.

- EVS (2022): EVS Trend File 1981-2017: Integrated Dataset (EVS 1981-2017). GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA7503 Data file Version 3.0.0, [doi:10.4232/1.14021](https://doi.org/10.4232/1.14021).
- Haerpfer, C., Inglehart, R., Moreno, A., Welzel, C., Kizilova, K., Diez-Medrano J., M. Lagos, P. Norris, E. Ponarin & B. Puranen et al. (eds.). 2022. World Values Survey Trend File (1981-2022). Madrid, Spain & Vienna, Austria: JD Systems Institute & WWSA Secretariat. Data file Version 3.0.0, [doi:10.14281/18241.23](https://doi.org/10.14281/18241.23).

Please visit the EVS website '[Integrated Values Surveys 1981-2022](#)' for updated information.

## 9 Explanation of the variable documentation

The variable documentation describes each variable in the analysis data file in terms of relevant metadata. It is set up by means of the GESIS Dataset Documentation Manager (DSDM) and in accordance with the international metadata specification for the social and behavioural sciences, established by the Data Documentation Initiative. It combines the variable description (variable name, values, and labels) of the dataset with the question components depicted in the example below. For technical, administrative or other generated variables the content and construction of the variable is described as appropriate.

Figure 1: Variable documentation: x004 'Stable relationship'

<p><b>Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q86):</b> Whether you are married or not: Do you live in a stable relationship with a partner?</p> <p><b>Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q100):</b> &lt;If not married, in registered partnership or living with a partner&gt; Do you have a steady relationship?</p>	<p>Question no., question text and deviating question wording between master questionnaires of waves</p>
<p><b>Response categories in EVS Trend File:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-5 other missing</li> <li>-4 question not asked</li> <li>-3 not applicable</li> <li>-2 no answer</li> <li>-1 don't know</li> <li>0 No</li> <li>1 Yes</li> </ul>	<p>Code and answer categories used in the data file</p>
<p><b>in EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800):</b> 2 No &lt;recoded to 0&gt;</p>	<p>Deviating coding of response categories between waves</p>
<p><b>Survey:</b> EVS 1999, EVS 2008. Variable constructed for Iceland (1999), Ireland (2000), Northern Ireland (1999), and Turkey (2001).</p>	<p>Question asked in EVS waves/countries (year of fieldwork)</p>
<p><b>Derivation:</b> Iceland (1999), Turkey (2001): question dropped from field questionnaire; information reconstructed on the basis of X007. Ireland (2000), Northern Ireland (1999): question dropped from field questionnaire; information inferred from X005.</p>	<p>Further information on deviations, recoding, data problems</p>

The documentation includes the exact wording and sequence of question components of the English Master Questionnaire of the waves (question text, interviewer instruction, response categories, etc.), information on deviating question wording across waves as well as general remarks and ar-

chival comments (notes). As the question number is documented for each question, differences occurring with respect to the placement and the sequence of questions in the master questionnaire can be checked easily.

### Information provided by notes

The DSDM database allows for distinction of several kinds of notes. They can be references to trend/comparability information, international standards applied or EVS coding frames, problems in questionnaire translation, but also references to data problems or specific characteristics.

The variable documentation of the EVS Trend File includes the following information:

- Question asked/not asked in EVS wave (year) and country (year)
- Data not available or variable not harmonised because of deviations between field and master questionnaire
- Variable constructed for wave (year) and country (year)
- Standardised country-specific variables: compiled variable constructed for religion, political party preference, education, income etc.; it contains country identifier (ISO 3166-1) and country- and language-specific categories
- Harmonised variable for religion, left/right political preference, education, income, region etc. including references to international standards or EVS coding frames used for harmonisation
- Standardised variables with reference to international standards e.g. nationality: ISO 3166, region: NUTS, occupation: ISCO88/ISCO08
- Information on data problems.

## 10 Appendix: Mapping edulvlb to ISCED97 in EVS2017

The table contains the mapping from the main harmonized educational attainment variable used in EVS2017 (ES-edulvlb) to ISCED97, the main harmonized educational attainment variable included in the EVS trend file. Country-specific deviations were necessary due to the difficulty to map certain values of ES-edulvlb to ISCED97.

Most detailed variable in EVS 2017	Variable for longitudinal matching				NOTES on deviations
edulvlb	ISCED97		country-specific deviations in the mapping to ISCED97	EVS 8-category scheme (2008)	
000	0	0 : Pre-primary education or none education		1	
113	100	1 : Primary education or first stage of basic education		2	
129					
212	220	2B : Pre-vocational or pre-technical lower secondary or second stage of basic education		3	
213	210	2A : General lower secondary or second stage of basic education			
221	230	2C : Vocational or technical lower secondary or second stage of basic education			
222	220	2B : Pre-vocational or pre-technical lower secondary or second stage of basic education	230 (IT)		
223	210	2A : General lower secondary or second stage of basic education			
229	330	3C : Vocational or technical (upper) secondary education	230 (EE, NL*, SK)	5	
311	310	3A : General (upper) secondary education			
312	320	3B : Pre-vocational or pre-technical (upper) secondary education	310 (DE*)		

313	310	3A : General (upper) secondary education		6	
321	330	3C : Vocational or technical (upper) secondary education	310 (DE*)	4	DE: Old qualifications that have not been awarded in a long time; In 2008 it was decided not to count them
322	320	3B : Pre-vocational or pre-technical (upper) secondary education	330 (DK) 310 (CH)	5	
323			330 (AM*, HR, MK) 310 (BY, CH, IT, ME, RU, SK, SI)		
412	420	4B : Post-secondary non-tertiary education		6	
413	410	4A : Post-secondary non-tertiary education			
421	420	4B : Post-secondary non-tertiary education	430 (IS, RO*)		
422	410	4A : Post-secondary non-tertiary education	310 (DE*) 420 (BG, AT)		DE: Old qualifications that have not been awarded in a long time; In 2008 it was decided not to count them
423	430	4C : Post-secondary non-tertiary education	310 (AT, DE*) 410 (CH, DE*, GE**, HU, RO)		DE: Old qualifications that have not been awarded in a long time; In 2008 it was decided not to count them.
510	520	5B : First stage of tertiary education (vocational)	510 (IS)		
520					
610	511	5A (first degree) : First stage of tertiary education (general)		7	
620					
710	512	5A (second degree) : First stage of tertiary education (general)		8	
720			511 (HR)		HR: due to Bologna reform
800	600	6 : Second stage of tertiary education			

category not easy to match with EVS-ISCED 97\_3 digits and may require country-specific deviations

e.g. In some countries 422 will better map to 410 and in others with 420. So country-specific adjustment may be needed.

\* Within the same country, the same edulvlb code is mapped to two different isced97 codes



## **11 Appendix: Improving longitudinal comparability**

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The following list reports mismatches in the ISCED97 codes assigned across waves of the survey. Due to general improvements in the classifications in EVS2017, it has been decided to favor cross-national comparability over longitudinal one. If a data user is willing to force stronger longitudinal comparability, they may decide to manually harmonize the categories included in this list

\* It is necessary to go back to the EVS207 IDS (ZA7500) to implement the change

EVS 2017 (from ZA7503)					EVS 2008 (from ZA7503)				
c_abrv	X25CSEVS	edulvlb	x025csevs (label)	X025A	c_abrv	X25CSEVS	x025csevs (label)	X025A	Notes
AM	51508	423	Certificate of initial vocational training after upper secondary education	4	AM	51005	Primary professional	3	Mismatch due to improvement in measurement instrument
AM	51506	323	Advanced vocational education after lower /basic education	3	AM	51006	Secondary professional (college, technical secondary school)	4	Mismatch due to improvement in measurement instrument
AT	40501	000	Not completed	0	AT	40001	Noch Schüler/In (ohne ersten allgemeinbildenden Schulabschluss)	1	Theoretical mismatch, there are no cases in this category in evs 2017
BG	100509	610	College - Professional bachelor	5	BG	100008	КОЛЕЖ	4	Mismatch due to upgrading of qualification over time
BY	112501	0	No education	0	BY				There is no corresponding category in EVS 2008
BY	112507	520	Certificate of upper vocational education with upper secondary general education	5	BY	112007	4a Среднее специальное образование	4	Mismatch due to improvement in measurement instrument
CH	756519	510	University diploma (intermediary level)	5	CH				There is no corresponding category in EVS 2008, consider mapping to 310
DE*	(de1=27601) & (de2=refusal) & (de3=refusal)	0	Primary school not completed + Refusal + Refusal	0	DE				This category was not covered in 2008, the respective respondents would have been classified according to their school-leaving qualifications (Fachhochschulreife or Abitur)
DE*	(de1=27606) & (de2=27601) & (de3=27604)	423	Grammar school (University entrance qualification) & No degree & Medical assistant, nurse (qualification of health sector schools (2 and 3 years))	4	DE	2760808	Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-j hriges Gesundheitswesen	5	Mismatch due to disputed classification of category in 2017
DE*	(de1=27605) & (de2=27601) & (de3=27604)	422	University of Applied Science entrance qualification (specialised vocational high schools etc.)& No degree & Medical assistant, nurse (qualification of health sector schools (2 and 3 years))	4	DE	2760708	Fachhochschulreife; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-j hriges Gesundheitswesen	5	Mismatch due to disputed classification of category in 2017

DE*	(de1<=4) & (de2=27601) & (de3=27604)	321	up to Lower secondary schools (access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (10th grade) & No degree & Medical assistant, nurse (qualification of health sector schools (2 and 3 years))	3	DE			5	Mismatch due to disputed classification of category in 2017
DE*	(de2=27602) & (276=11)	510	Preliminary examination, preliminary diploma + Other	5	DE			3	This category was not covered in 2008, the respective respondents would have been classified according to their school-leaving qualifications (Fachhochschulreife or Abitur)
DE*	(de1=27606) & (de2=27601) & (de3=27602)	423	Grammar school (University entrance qualification) & No degree & Pre-vocational training, qualification of short health sector programmes	4	DE			3	This category was not covered in 2008, the respective respondents would have been classified according to their school-leaving qualifications (Fachhochschulreife or Abitur)
DE*	(de1=27605) & (de2=27601) & (de3=27602)	422	University of Applied Science entrance qualification (specialised vocational high schools etc.) & No degree & Pre-vocational training, qualification of short health sector programmes	4	DE			3	This category was not covered in 2008, the respective respondents would have been classified according to their school-leaving qualifications (Fachhochschulreife or Abitur)
DE*	(de1<=27604) & (de2=27601) & (de3=27602)	229	up to Lower secondary schools (access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (10th grade) & No degree & Pre-vocational training, qualification of short health sector programmes	3	DE			2	This category was not covered in 2008, the respective respondents would have been classified according to their school-leaving qualifications (Fachhochschulreife or Abitur)
DE*	(de2=27602) & (de3=refusal)	510	Preliminary examination, preliminary diploma + Refusal/other	5	DE			3	This category was not covered in 2008, the respective respondents would have been classified according to their school-leaving qualifications (Fachhochschulreife or Abitur)
DE*	(de2=27602) & (de3<=27609)	510	Preliminary examination, preliminary diploma + up to occupational qualification (second cycle) for students with occupational qualification or with university entrance qualification	5	DE			3	This category was not covered in 2008, the respective respondents would have been classified according to their school-leaving qualifications (Fachhochschulreife or Abitur)
DK	208512	800	Research Education, PhD., Doctor	6	DK	2080260	Kandidat fra universitetet eller højere læreanstalt (f.eks. gymnasielærer, civilingeniør	5	Mismatch due to improvement in measurement instrument
DK	208502	113	municipal primary and lower secondary school: 6th grade to 8th grade	1	DK	208002	7. klasse eller mindre	2	Mismatch due to improvement in measurement instrument

DK	208502	113	municipal primary and lower secondary school: 6th grade to 8th grade	1	DK	208003	8. klasse + mellem-skole uden eksamen	2	Mismatch due to improvement in measurement instrument
DK	208502	113	municipal primary and lower secondary	1	DK	208008	1. real	2	Mismatch due to improvement in
DK	208502	113	municipal primary and lower secondary school: 6th grade to 8th grade	1	DK	208010	3. real uden eksamen	2	Mismatch due to improvement in measurement instrument
DK	208502	113	municipal primary and lower secondary	1	DK	208011	Realkurser uden eksament	2	Mismatch due to improvement in
EE	233507	321	Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme 2 years or more)	3	EE	233003	Põhiharidus (kutseõpe põhihariduse baasil)	2	Mismatch due to improvement in measurement instrument
ES	724523	520	Vocational training (high grade in arts)	5	ES	724019	2 FP LOGSE, 2 bacchillerato (inclusive)	4	2017 measure more detailed than 2008 measure
ES	724522	520	Vocational training (high grade, general)	5	ES	724019	2 FP LOGSE, 2 bacchillerato (inclusive)	4	2017 measure more detailed than 2008 measure
ES	724516	222	Vocational training (first grade)	2	ES	724017	Estudios secundarios, segundo ciclo: FP, 4 ESO o 1 bacchillerato LOGSE (inclusive)	3	2017 measure more detailed than 2008 measure
ES	724515	222	Vocational training (first grade) (old Law)	2	ES	724017	Estudios secundarios, segundo ciclo: FP, 4 ESO o 1 bacchillerato LOGSE (inclusive)	3	2017 measure more detailed than 2008 measure
FR	250513	421	Qualifications of vocational secondary education in health and care institutions (like Moniteur éducateur and equivalent)	4	FR	250007	Enseignement conduisant au CAP, BEP, BP	3	Mismatch due to improvement in measurement instrument
FR	250512	413	Certificate of ability in Law, Diploma allowing admission in tertiary education	4	FR				There is no corresponding category in EVS 2008, measurement in 2017 more detailed; consider mapping to 310
GB	[cs_GB2==825607]*	423	Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent	4	GB	8260520	NVQ Level 4; HNC or HND; Diploma in Higher Education; Teaching qualification, e.g. Teaching Certificate, P	5	Mismatch due to improvement in measurement instrument
GE	268508	510	Interim qualification, short cycle tertiary education	5	GE				There is no corresponding category in EVS 2008, consider mapping to 310
HU	348501	0	Never attended school; 1-3 years of primary school or equivalent	0	HU	348002	1-4 osztály elemi/általános iskola vagy azzal egyenértékű	1	Coding in 2008 not accurate; 2017 category corresponds to 2 different categories in 2008
IS	352513	322	Upper secondary education	3	IS	352013	Framhaldsskólapróf	4	Coding in 2008 not accurate
IS	352512	313	Matriculation examination	3	IS	352012	Stúdentspróf	4	Coding in 2008 not accurate
IS	352504	213	National test	2	IS	352004	Landspróf	1	Coding in 2008 not accurate
IS	352503	212	Elementary school, 14-15 years of age	2	IS	352003	Unglingapróf	1	Coding in 2008 not accurate
LT	440511	520	Upper secondary vocational	5	LT				There is no corresponding category in EVS 2008, measurement in 2017 more detailed; consider mapping to 320

LT	440505	229	Lower vocational after general	3	LT				There is no corresponding category in EVS 2008, measurement in 2017 more detailed; consider mapping to 220
ME	499508	413	Vocational exam	4	ME	499007	Srednja škola (gimnazija, srednje-tehnička, četvorogodišnja koja omogućava upis na fakultete)	3	2017 measure more detailed than 2008 measure
NL	528512	510	First year of university, Bachelor (propaedeutics)	5	NL				There is no corresponding category in EVS 2008, consider mapping to 310/320
PL	616505	129	basic vocational education in agriculture	1	PL	616004	zasadnicze zawodowe	3	Mismatch due to improvement in measurement instrument
PL	616503	213	primary education	2	PL	616002	podstawowe	1	Coding in 2008 not accurate
PT	620516	720	Master degree (inc. integrated master)	5	PT	620009	Ensino Superiori - Mestrado (Pre-Bolonha)	6	Coding in 2008 not accurate (also officially)
PT	620510	423	Technologic specialisation course. Attribution of Technologic specialisation	4	PL				There is no corresponding category in EVS 2008; consider mapping to 310 or 320
PT	620507	229	Types 3 and 4 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma	3	PL				There is no corresponding category in EVS 2008; consider mapping to 210
PT	620506	222	Type 2 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma	2	PL				There is no corresponding category in EVS 2008; consider mapping to 210
RS	688507	421	1-2 years vocational training	4	RS	688008	Gimnazija	3	Mismatch due to improvement in measurement instrument
RU	643507	520	Got secondary professional education – graduated technikum, uchilishe, college (2-4 years of study)	5	RU	643006	Среднее специальное (техникум, училище, колледж)	3	best guess because category not covered in 2008
RU	643505	229	Got primary professional education – graduated PTU, FSU, FSO, professional-technical lyceum which do not give attestat of completed secondary general education (less than 2 years of study)	3	RU	643004	Неполное среднее плюс профессиональные курсы (ПТУ, ФЗУ, РУ 6	2	Coding in 2008 not accurate
SE	752504	321	Old version of vocational high school	3	SE	752013	Realskola, fackskola eller flickskola	2	Mismatch due to improvement in measurement instrument
SE	752519	720	Research degree, licentiate degree, a sort of half-way doctoral degree, old degree that is not often used	5	SE	752020	Forskarutbildning (licentiat eller doktorsexamen)	6	2017 measure more detailed than 2008 measure

SI	705504	321	Lower or upper secondary vocational education - persons who have completed their education in 1- to 2.5-year programs for obtaining lower vocational education, Persons who have completed their education in 3-year programs for the acquisition of secondary vocational education: NPK Certificate.	3	SI	705004	dokončana 2 ali 3 letna strokovna šola	2	Coding in 2008 not accurate
SI	705503	213	Primary education - persons who have completed all eight or nine grades of primary school and have obtained a certificate of completed primary school.	2	SI	705002	dokončana osnovna šola	1	Coding in 2008 not accurate
SI	705502	113	Incomplete primary education - persons with more than 3 grades of eight years, or more than 5 grades of nine years but have not completed primary school. They did not get the certificate of completion of primary school.	1	SI	705001	Nedokončana osnovna šola	0	2017 measure more detailed than 2008 measure
SK	703512	510	Secondary vocational schoool with leaving examination (maturita) - six year study	5	SK				There is no corresponding category in EVS 2008, consider mapping to 310/320
SK	703511	520	Postgraduate specialised study with leaving certificate, Dance conservatory	5	SK				There is no corresponding category in EVS 2008, consider mapping to 310/320
SK	703510	423	"postgraduate" vocational study	4	SK	703006	Vyučený/á s maturitou	3	Mismatch due to improvement in measurement instrument
SK	703501	0	Not completed first stage of elementary school (not completed primary level of education)	0	SK	703001	Neukončená základná škola (neukončená ľudová škola alebo meštianka)	1	Mismatch due to improvement in measurement instrument
UA	804507	423	Technical-vocational education on the basis of general secondary education	4	UA				There is no corresponding category in EVS 2008; consider mapping to 310 or 320
UA	804506	421	Additional training training on the basis of general secondary education (vocational and general educational courses)	4	UA				There is no corresponding category in EVS 2008; consider mapping to 210
UA	804503	229	Technical-vocational education based on basic secondary education (no certificate of complete secondary education)	3	UA				There is no corresponding category in EVS 2008; consider mapping to 210

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## Variable Documentation

Variable, Label

Question Text (English Language)

studyno - Study number

GESIS Study Number

ZA7503 - EVS Trend File 1981-2017



version - Version

GESIS Archive version and date (EVS Trend File)

3.0.0 (2022-12-14)

This variable identifies the GESIS archive version number of this data set and the corresponding release date, recorded as an alphanumeric string. The version number is composed of a sequence of three numbers. The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional variables or cases), the minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels), and the third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).

For details of the version history and for information on errata in current or former dataset versions, please consult the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier).

doi - Digital Object Identifier

Digital Object Identifier (DOI)

This variable holds the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) for the dataset at hand as registered via the da|ra registration agency for economic and social science data. Each dataset version (see variable 'version') has a unique persistent DOI.

For direct access to the complete archive dissemination package for these studies, including new dataset versions, the corresponding DOI needs to be appended to the resolver service URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.4232/1.14021>.

In terms of good scientific practice, the DOI is an important element for the correct citation of a dataset.

stdyno\_w - Study number (wave)

GESIS Study Number (EVS Waves)

ZA4438 EVS 1981 - Integrated Dataset

ZA4460 EVS 1990 - Integrated Dataset

ZA3811 EVS 1999 - Integrated Dataset

ZA4800 EVS 2008 - Integrated Dataset

ZA7500 EVS 2017 - Integrated Dataset

versn\_w - Version (wave)

GESIS Archive Version and date (EVS Waves)

Version and date of release of the EVS data sets included in the current Trend file:

EVS 1981 4.0.0 (2015-10-30)

EVS 1990 4.0.0 (2015-10-30)

EVS 1999 4.0.0 (2015-10-30)

EVS 2008 5.0.0 (2022-06-08)

EVS 2017 5.0.0 (2022-05-16)

This variable identifies the version number of the source datasets, and the corresponding release date included in this Trend file - recorded as an alphanumeric string. The version number is composed of a sequence of three numbers. The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional variables or cases), the minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels), and the third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).

For details of the version history and for information on errata in current or former dataset versions, please consult the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier).

S001 - Study

Study

Variable to identify EVS Survey and WVS Survey in the Integrated Values Surveys constructed from the EVS Trend File 1981-2017 and the World Value Survey Time-Series 1981-2022.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 1 EVS
- 2 WVS

S002EVS - EVS-wave

EVS Wave

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 1 1981-1984
- 2 1990-1993
- 3 1999-2001
- 4 2008-2010
- 5 2017-2021

#### s002vs - Chronology of EVS-WVS waves

##### Chronology of EVS and WVS waves

Variable s002vs includes categories for both EVS and WVS waves. It is constructed to describe the chronological order of the surveys.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 1 1981-1984 (EVS/WVS1)
- 2 1989-1993 (EVS/WVS2)
- 3 1994-1998 (WVS3)
- 4 1999-2004 (EVS3, WVS4)
- 5 2005-2010 (EVS4, WVS5)
- 6 2010-2014 (WVS6)
- 7 2017-2022 (EVS5, WVS7)

Note:

For EVS waves only, see s002evs.

S003 - Country (ISO 3166-1 Numeric code)

Country code (ISO 3166-1 numeric code)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

8 Albania  
31 Azerbaijan  
40 Austria  
51 Armenia  
56 Belgium  
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina  
100 Bulgaria  
112 Belarus  
124 Canada  
191 Croatia  
196 Cyprus  
197 Northern Cyprus  
203 Czechia  
208 Denmark  
233 Estonia  
246 Finland  
250 France  
268 Georgia  
276 Germany  
300 Greece  
348 Hungary  
352 Iceland  
372 Ireland  
380 Italy  
428 Latvia  
440 Lithuania  
442 Luxembourg  
470 Malta  
498 Moldova  
499 Montenegro  
528 Netherlands  
578 Norway  
616 Poland  
620 Portugal  
642 Romania  
643 Russia  
688 Serbia  
703 Slovakia  
705 Slovenia  
724 Spain  
752 Sweden  
756 Switzerland



792 Turkey  
804 Ukraine  
807 North Macedonia  
826 Great Britain  
840 United States  
909 Northern Ireland  
915 Kosovo

Note:

All surveyed countries are coded in accordance with the ISO 3166-1-numeric country code, if available. Numeric standard ISO-codes are not available for Northern Ireland, Kosovo and the Turkish Cypriot Community in Northern Cyprus, the internationally not recognized "Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus". Unassigned codes are used.

COW\_NUM - Country (CoW Numeric code)

Country code (Correlates of War - numeric code)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

2 United States  
20 Canada  
200 United Kingdom  
201 Great Britain  
202 Northern Ireland  
205 Ireland  
210 Netherlands  
211 Belgium  
212 Luxembourg  
220 France  
225 Switzerland  
230 Spain  
235 Portugal  
255 Germany  
290 Poland  
305 Austria  
310 Hungary  
316 Czechia  
317 Slovakia  
325 Italy  
338 Malta  
339 Albania  
341 Montenegro  
343 Macedonia  
344 Croatia  
346 Bosnia and Herzegovina  
347 Kosovo  
348 Serbia  
349 Slovenia  
350 Greece  
352 Cyprus  
353 Northern Cyprus  
355 Bulgaria  
359 Moldova  
360 Romania  
365 Russia  
366 Estonia  
367 Latvia  
368 Lithuania  
369 Ukraine  
370 Belarus  
371 Armenia

372 Georgia  
373 Azerbaijan  
375 Finland  
380 Sweden  
385 Norway  
390 Denmark  
395 Iceland  
640 Turkey

Note:

Standard used: CoW Numeric code: <https://correlatesofwar.org/data-sets/cow-country-codes>, Date: 27-05-2021

Derivation:

Non-standard codes created for the following countries/regions: 201 'Great Britain', 202 'Northern Ireland', 353 'Northern Cyprus'.

S006 - Original respondent number

Original respondent number

The ID numbers in S006 allow the respondents of a country in an EVS wave to be uniquely identified. It corresponds to the variable caseno in the integrated data sets of the waves.

#### S007 - Unified respondent number

##### Unified respondent number

The ID numbers in S007 provides a unique identification of the respondents in the EVS Trend File. It corresponds to the variable id\_cocas in the integrated data sets of the waves.

##### Note:

A unique identification of the respondents of the EVS and WVS trend files is provided by S007\_01 and should be used for users who want to merge the EVS and WVS trend files.

S007\_01 - Unified respondent number (EVS/WVS)

Unified respondent number (EVS/WVS LF): CCCWWSSNNNN

The variable S007\_01 enables a unique identification of respondents in the EVS and WVS trend files and serves to merge the EVS trend file with the WVS data file. It is constructed from the following components:

CCC (country ISO 3166-1/s003)

WW (wave/s002evs)

S (study/s001)

NNNN (continuous case number)

Note:

The variables s003 'country', s001 'study' are included in both EVS and WVS data files. For information on wave different variables are used in EVS and WVS: s002evs 'EVS waves', and s002 'wave' in WVS.

S008 - Interviewer number

Interviewer number

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in Belarus (1999), Belgium (1999), Bulgaria (1999), Croatia (1999), Czech Republic (1999), Estonia (1999), Finland (1999), France (1999), Great Britain (1999), Greece (1999), Hungary (1999), Iceland (1999), Ireland (1999), Latvia (1999), Lithuania (1999), Portugal (1999), Romania (1999), Russia (1999), Slovenia (1999), and Ukraine (1999).

- EVS 2017: For all surveys using self-administered modes, the variable is coded -4 'item not included'.

S009 - Country (ISO 3166-1 Alpha-2 code)

Country abbreviation (ISO 3166-1 Alpha-2 code)

AL Albania  
AM Armenia  
AT Austria  
BA Bosnia and Herzegovina  
BE Belgium  
BG Bulgaria  
BY Belarus  
CA Canada  
CH Switzerland  
CY Cyprus  
CZ Czechia  
DE Germany  
DK Denmark  
EE Estonia  
ES Spain  
FI Finland  
FR France  
GB-GBN Great Britain  
GE Georgia  
GR Greece  
HR Croatia  
HU Hungary  
IE Ireland  
IS Iceland  
IT Italy  
RS-KM Kosovo  
LT Lithuania  
LU Luxembourg  
LV Latvia  
MD Moldova  
ME Montenegro  
MK North Macedonia  
MT Malta  
CY-TCC Northern Cyprus  
GB-NIR Northern Ireland  
NL Netherlands  
NO Norway  
PL Poland  
PT Portugal  
RS Serbia  
RO Romania  
RU Russia  
SE Sweden



SI Slovenia  
SK Slovakia  
TR Turkey  
UA Ukraine  
US United States

Note:

All surveyed countries and regions are coded in accordance with the ISO 3166-1-alpha-2 country code, if available. ISO 3166-2 is applied for the United Kingdom subdivisions. ISO standard codes are not available for Kosovo and for the Turkish Cypriot Community in Northern Cyprus (CY-TCC), the internationally not recognized "Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus".

mode - Mode of data collection

Mode of data collection used in the surveys.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 1 Computer-Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI)
- 2 Paper-and-Pencil Interviewing (PAPI)
- 3 Computer-Assisted Web Interviewing (CAWI)
- 4 Mail/Post
- 5 Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI)
- 6 Face to face

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

EVS 2017: For countries that applied the matrix design, this variable indicates the mode for the 1st round of the survey. For the mode of the follow-up survey, see variable mm\_mode\_fu\_EVS5.

S010 - Total length of interview

TIME OF INTERVIEW: DURATION IN MINUTES (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE, numeric format: MMMM)

Source variables: S011A, S011B

[Time of the interview - Start/End]

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q739):

Total length of interview

.....Hours .....Minutes

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Variable constructed for all EVS 1999, EVS 2008 and EVS 2017 surveys, except for Bulgaria (1999), Denmark (1999; 2008), Estonia (1999), Greece (1999), Hungary (1999), Ireland (2000), Netherlands (1999), Northern Ireland (1999), Poland (1999), Portugal (1999), Slovenia (1999), Sweden (2009/2010), and Turkey (2001).

- Question not asked in Austria (1990), Denmark (1990), Finland (1990), Iceland (1990), Lithuania (1990), Netherlands (1990), Norway (1990), Romania (1993), and Sweden (1990).

Derivation:

- EVS 2017: Inconsistencies in time of interview (end before start) in some countries lead to negative duration. These cases are recoded to -5 'other missing'. In other cases, the duration of the interview is extremely short or long. In most cases, technical problems or improper use of the electronic tools by the interviewer seem to be the cause. These cases are not recoded.

S011A - Time of the interview - Start [hh.mm]

TIME OF INTERVIEW: START (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE; numeric format: HH,MM)

Source variables: Start hour, Start minute

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

S011B - Time of the interview - End [hh.mm]

TIME OF INTERVIEW: END (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE; numeric format: HH,MM)

Source variables: End hour, End minute

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

S012 - Date interview [YYYYMMDD]

Date of interview (numeric format, YYYYMMDD)

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, O50):

Date of the interview: ..... (day, month)

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q137):

Date of the interview:

day/month/year

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q107):

Date of interview (YYYYMMDD)

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Belgium (1999), Czech Republic (1999), Finland (2000), Germany (1999), Greece (1999), Hungary (1999), Iceland (1999), Italy (1999), Latvia (1999), Lithuania (1999), Luxembourg (1999), Romania (1999), Russia (1999), Spain (1999), Turkey (2001), and Ukraine (1999).

S013 - Respondent interested during the interview

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q741), EVS 1999 (ZA3811, O53); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q139); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q109):

During the interview the respondent was...

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Not very interested

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Denmark (2017), Finland (1990; 2009), Lithuania (1990), and Sweden (1990; 2009/2010).

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Belgium (1999), Croatia (1999), Czech Republic (1999), Finland (2000), France (1999), Germany (1999), Great Britain (1999), Hungary (1999), Iceland (1999), Italy (1999), Latvia (1999), Luxembourg (1999), Malta (1999), Romania (1999), Slovenia (1999), and Spain (1999).

- Data not available for Turkey (2001).

- EVS 2017: Finland: question not included in Mail survey (coded -2 'no answer'); Estonia: question was only included for n=100 additional interviews.

S016 - Language of the interview (WVS/EVS list of languages)

Language of the interview - WVS/EVS LIST OF LANGUAGES (STANDARDIZED VARIABLE)

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

Language (interview)

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q140); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q110):

In which language was the interview conducted?

<in EVS 2017: CODING INSTRUCTION: USE PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 639-1 CODES FOR ALL LANGUAGES THAT QUESTIONNAIRE IS TRANSLATED INTO>

Write in: ...

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 2 Basque
- 3 Galician
- 13 Albanian
- 19 Arabic
- 25 Armenian
- 32 Danish
- 40 Azerbaijani
- 65 Bosnian
- 69 Bulgarian
- 72 Icelandic
- 75 Catalan
- 90 Croatian
- 98 Lithuanian
- 120 Dutch
- 128 English
- 132 Estonian
- 141 Finnish
- 144 French
- 157 Georgian
- 158 German
- 184 Hungarian
- 186 Montenegrin
- 200 Norwegian
- 207 Italian
- 247 Kurdish/Esid
- 256 Latvian
- 278 Luxembourgish/Letzeburgesch
- 279 Macedonian
- 288 Maltese



363 Polish  
364 Portuguese  
377 Romanian  
380 Russian  
397 Serbian  
398 Serbo-Croatian  
415 Slovak  
416 Slovenian  
426 Spanish  
435 Swedish  
466 Turkish  
475 Ukrainian  
600 Czech  
1054 Greek

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- EVS 1990 - question only asked in Estonia (1990), Latvia (1990), and Lithuania (1990).
- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Belgium (1999), Estonia (1999), Latvia (1999), and Spain (1999).
- Question not asked in Norway (2008).

Note:

Variable standardized according to dictionary agreed upon by the EVS/WVS groups.

S016a - Language of the interview (ISO 639-1 alpha-2 / 639-2 alpha-3)

Language of the interview - ISO 639-1 alpha-2 / 639-2 alpha-3 (STANDARDIZED VARIABLE)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-1 Don't know / No answer

-3 Not applicable

-4 Not asked in survey

aa Afar

ab Abkhazian

ae Avestan

af Afrikaans

ak Akan

am Amharic

an Aragonese

ar Arabic

as Assamese

av Avaric

ay Aymara

az Azerbaijani

ba Bashkir

be Belarusian

bg Bulgarian

bh Bihari

bi Bislama

bik Bikol

bm Bambara

bn Bengali

bo Tibetan

br Breton

bs Bosnian

ca Catalan

ce Chechen

ceb Cebuano

ch Chamorro

cnr Montenegrin

co Corsican

cr Cree

cs Czech

cu Church Slavic

cv Chuvash

cy Welsh

da Danish

de German

dv Divehi

dz Dzongkha

ee Ewe

el Greek  
en English  
eo Esperanto  
es Spanish  
et Estonian  
eu Basque  
fa Persian  
ff Fulah  
fi Finnish  
fil Filipino  
fj Fijian  
fo Faroese  
fr French  
fy Western Frisian  
ga Irish  
gd Scottish Gaelic  
gl Galician  
gn Guaraní  
gu Gujarati  
gv Manx  
ha Hausa  
he Hebrew  
hi Hindi  
hil Hiligaynon  
ho Hiri Motu  
hr Croatian  
ht Haitian  
hu Hungarian  
hy Armenian  
hz Herero  
ia Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association)  
id Indonesian  
ie Interlingue  
ig Igbo  
ii Sichuan Yi  
ik Inupiaq  
ilo Ilocano  
io Ido  
is Icelandic  
it Italian  
iu Inuktitut  
ja Japanese  
jv Javanese  
ka Georgian  
kg Kongo  
ki Kikuyu  
kj Kwanyama  
kk Kazakh

kl Kalaallisut  
km Khmer  
kn Kannada  
ko Korean  
kr Kanuri  
ks Kashmiri  
ku Kurdish  
kv Komi  
kw Cornish  
ky Kirghiz  
la Latin  
lb Luxembourgish  
lg Ganda  
li Limburgish  
ln Lingala  
lo Lao  
lt Lithuanian  
lu Luba-Katanga  
lv Latvian  
mg Malagasy  
mh Marshallese  
mi Māori  
mk Macedonian  
ml Malayalam  
mn Mongolian  
mo Moldavian  
mr Marathi  
ms Malay  
mt Maltese  
my Burmese  
na Nauru  
nb Norwegian Bokmål  
nd North Ndebele  
ne Nepali  
ng Ndonga  
nl Dutch  
nn Norwegian Nynorsk  
no Norwegian  
nr South Ndebele  
nv Navajo  
ny Chichewa  
oc Occitan  
oj Ojibwa  
om Oromo  
or Oriya  
os Ossetian  
oth Other  
pa Panjabi

pi Pāli  
pl Polish  
ps Pashto  
pt Portuguese  
qu Quechua  
rm Raeto-Romance  
rn Kirundi  
ro Romanian  
ru Russian  
rw Kinyarwanda  
sa Sanskrit  
sc Sardinian  
sd Sindhi  
se Northern Sami  
sg Sango  
sh Serbo-Croatian  
si Sinhalese  
sk Slovak  
sl Slovenian  
sm Samoan  
sn Shona  
so Somali  
sq Albanian  
sr Serbian  
ss Swati  
st Sotho  
su Sundanese  
sv Swedish  
sw Swahili  
ta Tamil  
te Telugu  
tg Tajik  
th Thai  
ti Tigrinya  
tig Tigre  
tk Turkmen  
tl Tagalog  
tn Tswana  
to Tonga  
tr Turkish  
ts Tsonga  
tsg Tausug  
tt Tatar  
tw Twi  
ty Tahitian  
ug Uighur  
uk Ukrainian  
ur Urdu

uz Uzbek  
ve Venda  
vi Vietnamese  
vo Volapük  
wa Walloon  
war Waray  
wo Wolof  
xh Xhosa  
yi Yiddish  
yo Yoruba  
za Zhuang  
zh Chinese  
zu Zulu

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- EVS 1990 - question only asked in Estonia (1990), Latvia (1990), and Lithuania (1990).

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Belgium (1999), Estonia (1999), Latvia (1999), and Spain (1999).

- Question not asked in Norway (2008).

Note:

Variable standardized according to ISO 639-1 alpha-2 / 639-2 alpha-3

**S017 - Weight****Weight**

Variable S017 is the general weight as provided in the EVS waves. These weights are meant to adjust some socio-demographic characteristics (e.g. age, sex, region of residence and/or educational level) in the sample population to the distribution of the target population. For the EVS waves 1 to 3, variable S017 is based on the original weights provided by each EVS country. For EVS 2008 and EVS 2017 the national weights have been computed by the EVS for all national datasets on the basis of information and population statistics provided by the EVS countries.

EVS 1981: Adjusts the national samples for age distribution in the national population. The target number of interviews in each country was set at 1000, with an additional booster quota sample of 200 young adults aged 18-24.

EVS 1990: Adjusts the national samples for gender and age distribution in the national population. For Germany additionally the disproportional East and West German samples have been adjusted. The US sample was also weighted for race and the Italian sample was additionally corrected for level of education.

EVS 1999: The variable 'weight\_g' contains the national weights. For most countries gender, age, and region were adjusted to the distribution in the national population. For Germany (united) additionally the disproportional East and West German samples have been adjusted. For summarized information on weighting in EVS 1999, see the EVS 1999 Source book of the 1999/2000 European Values Study Surveys at [https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/file.asp?file=ZA3811\\_sourcebook.pdf](https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/file.asp?file=ZA3811_sourcebook.pdf).

EVS 2008: Variable 'weight\_g' is constructed on the basis of gender and age categories (-24; 25-34; ...; 65-74; 75 and over). When the information on respondent's gender or year of birth was missing in the data or outside the range, the case was coded '0' being dropped of the sample by weighting. For the regions of Germany (East and West) and Belgium (Brussels capital region, Flanders and Walloon region) the weight corrects for the disproportional sample size of these regions in both countries as well. The weight variable should be used with caution. Especially when the weights are "big", say outside the 0.50-2.00 range. For further information please see EVS 2008 Method Report (<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=17682>).

EVS 2017: This weight is aimed at adjusting some socio-demographic characteristics in the sample population to the distribution of the target population. It has been computed using the marginal distribution of Age, Sex, Education and Region (NUTS-2). It is also trimmed at the 97.5th percentile in order to avoid extreme values. For details on the construction of weights, see the 'European Values Study (EVS) 2017: Weighting data' [<https://doi.org/10.21241/ssor.70113>].

**Survey:**

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

No weights are available in the following countries (coded to 1 'No weighting'):

- EVS1981: Norway, Sweden, and Malta.

- EVS1990: Bulgaria, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Norway, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, Northern Ireland, and Czech Republic.

- EVS1999: Belarus, Denmark, Greece, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Romania, Slovenia, Spain, and Turkey.

S018 - Equilibrated weight-1000

EQUILIBRATED WEIGHT-1000

Equilibrated weights are weighting factors whose goal is to transform the sample's n to 1000, making all samples count the same in a combined analysis by using the formula:  $wght\_eq1000 = 1000/n$  [where n stands for the sample size of each country].

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.



pwght - Population size weight

POPULATION SIZE WEIGHTS

Population size weights are provided for rescaling the weights to a common denominator across all countries and correspond to  $(\text{target population size})/[(\text{sample size}) * 10000]$ . These weights must be applied whenever one ought to analyze together different countries and avoids the overrepresentation of small countries when compared to bigger ones.

Note:

EVS 2017: For mixed-mode countries, differences across modes have not been considered for computing the weights; i.e. all cases from each country have been weighted together.

S020 - Year survey

Survey year:

1981-2021

Note:

For detailed information, see variables S021 and S025.

S021 - Country - wave - study - set - year

Country - wave - study - set - year (CCCWWSSYYYY)

CCC (country ISO 3166-1/s003)

WW (wave/s002evs)

S (study/s001)

S (set=1)

YYYY (year survey/s020)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

804112008 Albania [2008]

805112018 Albania [2018]

3105112018 Azerbaijan [2018]

4002111990 Austria [1990]

4003111999 Austria [1999]

4004112008 Austria [2008]

4005112018 Austria [2018]

5104112008 Armenia [2008]

5105112018 Armenia [2018]

5601111981 Belgium [1981]

5602111990 Belgium [1990]

5603111999 Belgium [1999]

5604112009 Belgium [2009]

7004112008 Bosnia and Herzegovina [2008]

7005112019 Bosnia and Herzegovina [2019]

10002111991 Bulgaria [1991]

10003111999 Bulgaria [1999]

10004112008 Bulgaria [2008]

10005112017 Bulgaria [2017]

11203112000 Belarus [2000]

11204112008 Belarus [2008]

11205112018 Belarus [2018]

12401111982 Canada [1982]

12402111990 Canada [1990]

19103111999 Croatia [1999]

19104112008 Croatia [2008]

19105112017 Croatia [2017]

19604112008 Cyprus [2008]

19704112008 Northern Cyprus [2008]

20302111991 Czechia [1991]

20303111999 Czechia [1999]

20304112008 Czechia [2008]  
20305112017 Czechia [2017]  
20801111981 Denmark [1981]  
20802111990 Denmark [1990]  
20803111999 Denmark [1999]  
20804112008 Denmark [2008]  
20805112017 Denmark [2017]  
23302111990 Estonia [1990]  
23303111999 Estonia [1999]  
23304112008 Estonia [2008]  
23305112018 Estonia [2018]  
24602111990 Finland [1990]  
24603112000 Finland [2000]  
24604112009 Finland [2009]  
24605112017 Finland [2017]  
25001111981 France [1981]  
25002111990 France [1990]  
25003111999 France [1999]  
25004112008 France [2008]  
25005112018 France [2018]  
26804112008 Georgia [2008]  
26805112018 Georgia [2018]  
27601111981 Germany West [1981]  
27602111990 Germany [1990]  
27603111999 Germany [1999]  
27604112008 Germany [2008]  
27605112017 Germany [2017]  
30003111999 Greece [1999]  
30004112008 Greece [2008]  
34802111991 Hungary [1991]  
34803111999 Hungary [1999]  
34804112008 Hungary [2008]  
34805112018 Hungary [2018]  
35201111984 Iceland [1984]  
35202111990 Iceland [1990]  
35203111999 Iceland [1999]  
35204112009 Iceland [2009]  
35205112017 Iceland [2017]  
37201111981 Ireland [1981]  
37202111990 Ireland [1990]  
37203111999 Ireland [1999]  
37204112008 Ireland [2008]  
38001111981 Italy [1981]  
38002111990 Italy [1990]  
38003111999 Italy [1999]  
38004112009 Italy [2009]  
38005112018 Italy [2018]  
42802111990 Latvia [1990]

42803111999 Latvia [1999]  
42804112008 Latvia [2008]  
42804112021 Latvia [2021]  
44002111990 Lithuania [1990]  
44003111999 Lithuania [1999]  
44004112008 Lithuania [2008]  
44005112018 Lithuania [2018]  
44203111999 Luxembourg [1999]  
44204112008 Luxembourg [2008]  
47001111983 Malta [1983]  
47002111991 Malta [1991]  
47003111999 Malta [1999]  
47004112008 Malta [2008]  
49804112008 Moldova [2008]  
49904112008 Montenegro [2008]  
49905112019 Montenegro [2019]  
52801111981 Netherlands [1981]  
52802111990 Netherlands [1990]  
52803111999 Netherlands [1999]  
52804112008 Netherlands [2008]  
52805112017 Netherlands [2017]  
57801111982 Norway [1982]  
57802111990 Norway [1990]  
57804112008 Norway [2008]  
57805112018 Norway [2018]  
61602111990 Poland [1990]  
61603111999 Poland [1999]  
61604112008 Poland [2008]  
61605112017 Poland [2017]  
62002111990 Portugal [1990]  
62003111999 Portugal [1999]  
62004112008 Portugal [2008]  
62005112020 Portugal [2020]  
64202111993 Romania [1993]  
64203111999 Romania [1999]  
64204112008 Romania [2008]  
64205112018 Romania [2018]  
64303111999 Russia [1999]  
64304112008 Russia [2008]  
64305112017 Russia [2017]  
68804112008 Serbia [2008]  
68805112018 Serbia [2018]  
70302111991 Slovakia [1991]  
70303111999 Slovakia [1999]  
70304112008 Slovakia [2008]  
70305112017 Slovakia [2017]  
70502111992 Slovenia [1992]  
70503111999 Slovenia [1999]

70504112008 Slovenia [2008]  
70505112017 Slovenia [2017]  
72401111981 Spain [1981]  
72402111990 Spain [1990]  
72403111999 Spain [1999]  
72404112008 Spain [2008]  
72405112017 Spain [2017]  
75201111982 Sweden [1982]  
75202111990 Sweden [1990]  
75203111999 Sweden [1999]  
75204112009 Sweden [2009]  
75205112017 Sweden [2017]  
75604112008 Switzerland [2008]  
75605112017 Switzerland [2017]  
79203112001 Turkey [2001]  
79204112009 Turkey [2009]  
80403111999 Ukraine [1999]  
80404112008 Ukraine [2008]  
80405112020 Ukraine [2020]  
80704112008 Macedonia [2008]  
80705112019 North Macedonia [2019]  
82601111981 Great Britain [1981]  
82602111990 Great Britain [1990]  
82603111999 Great Britain [1999]  
82604112009 Great Britain [2009]  
82605112018 Great Britain [2018]  
84001111982 United States [1982]  
84002111990 United States [1990]  
90901111981 Northern Ireland [1981]  
90902111990 Northern Ireland [1990]  
90903111999 Northern Ireland [1999]  
90904112008 Northern Ireland [2008]  
91504112008 Kosovo [2008]

S022 - Year/month of start-fieldwork

Year/month of start-fieldwork (YYYYMM)

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Derivation:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, and EVS 1999: Variable derived from information on fieldwork period as in the study description. For detailed information, see 'Methodological Information - EVS 1981-2017' (<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=70775>).

EVS 2008: Variable was derived from 'Date of interview' (v372) of the Integrated Dataset (ZA4800).

S023 - Year/month of end-fieldwork

Year/month of end-fieldwork (YYYYMM)

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Derivation:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, and EVS 1999: Variable derived from information on fieldwork period as in the study description. For detailed information, see 'Methodological Information - EVS 1981-2017' (<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=70775>).

EVS 2008: Variable was derived from 'Date of interview' (v372) of the Integrated Dataset (ZA4800).



S024 - Country - wave

Country and wave of the survey

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 84 Albania (4)
- 85 Albania (5)
- 315 Azerbaijan (5)
- 402 Austria (2)
- 403 Austria (3)
- 404 Austria (4)
- 405 Austria (5)
- 514 Armenia (4)
- 515 Armenia (5)
- 561 Belgium (1)
- 562 Belgium (2)
- 563 Belgium (3)
- 564 Belgium (4)
- 704 Bosnia and Herzegovina (4)
- 705 Bosnia and Herzegovina (5)
- 1002 Bulgaria (2)
- 1003 Bulgaria (3)
- 1004 Bulgaria (4)
- 1005 Bulgaria (5)
- 1123 Belarus (3)
- 1124 Belarus (4)
- 1125 Belarus (5)
- 1241 Canada (1)
- 1242 Canada (2)
- 1913 Croatia (3)
- 1914 Croatia (4)
- 1915 Croatia (5)
- 1964 Cyprus (4)
- 1974 Northern Cyprus (4)
- 2032 Czechia (2)
- 2033 Czechia (3)
- 2034 Czechia (4)
- 2035 Czechia (5)
- 2081 Denmark (1)
- 2082 Denmark (2)
- 2083 Denmark (3)
- 2084 Denmark (4)

2085 Denmark (5)  
2332 Estonia (2)  
2333 Estonia (3)  
2334 Estonia (4)  
2335 Estonia (5)  
2462 Finland (2)  
2463 Finland (3)  
2464 Finland (4)  
2465 Finland (5)  
2501 France (1)  
2502 France (2)  
2503 France (3)  
2504 France (4)  
2505 France (5)  
2684 Georgia (4)  
2685 Georgia (5)  
2761 Germany West (1)  
2762 Germany (2)  
2763 Germany (3)  
2764 Germany (4)  
2765 Germany (5)  
3003 Greece (3)  
3004 Greece (4)  
3482 Hungary (2)  
3483 Hungary (3)  
3484 Hungary (4)  
3485 Hungary (5)  
3521 Iceland (1)  
3522 Iceland (2)  
3523 Iceland (3)  
3524 Iceland (4)  
3525 Iceland (5)  
3721 Ireland (1)  
3722 Ireland (2)  
3723 Ireland (3)  
3724 Ireland (4)  
3801 Italy (1)  
3802 Italy (2)  
3803 Italy (3)  
3804 Italy (4)  
3805 Italy (5)  
4282 Latvia (2)  
4283 Latvia (3)  
4284 Latvia (4)  
4285 Latvia (5)  
4402 Lithuania (2)  
4403 Lithuania (3)  
4404 Lithuania (4)

4405 Lithuania (5)  
4423 Luxembourg (3)  
4424 Luxembourg (4)  
4701 Malta (1)  
4702 Malta (2)  
4703 Malta (3)  
4704 Malta (4)  
4984 Moldova (4)  
4994 Montenegro (4)  
4995 Montenegro (5)  
5281 Netherlands (1)  
5282 Netherlands (2)  
5283 Netherlands (3)  
5284 Netherlands (4)  
5285 Netherlands (5)  
5781 Norway (1)  
5782 Norway (2)  
5784 Norway (4)  
5785 Norway (5)  
6162 Poland (2)  
6163 Poland (3)  
6164 Poland (4)  
6165 Poland (5)  
6202 Portugal (2)  
6203 Portugal (3)  
6204 Portugal (4)  
6205 Portugal (5)  
6422 Romania (2)  
6423 Romania (3)  
6424 Romania (4)  
6425 Romania (5)  
6433 Russia (3)  
6434 Russia (4)  
6435 Russia (5)  
6884 Serbia (4)  
6885 Serbia (5)  
7032 Slovakia (2)  
7033 Slovakia (3)  
7034 Slovakia (4)  
7035 Slovakia (5)  
7052 Slovenia (2)  
7053 Slovenia (3)  
7054 Slovenia (4)  
7055 Slovenia (5)  
7241 Spain (1)  
7242 Spain (2)  
7243 Spain (3)  
7244 Spain (4)

7245 Spain (5)  
7521 Sweden (1)  
7522 Sweden (2)  
7523 Sweden (3)  
7524 Sweden (4)  
7525 Sweden (5)  
7564 Switzerland (4)  
7565 Switzerland (5)  
7923 Turkey (3)  
7924 Turkey (4)  
8043 Ukraine (3)  
8044 Ukraine (4)  
8045 Ukraine (5)  
8074 Macedonia (4)  
8075 North Macedonia (5)  
8261 Great Britain (1)  
8262 Great Britain (2)  
8263 Great Britain (3)  
8264 Great Britain (4)  
8265 Great Britain (5)  
8401 United States (1)  
8402 United States (2)  
9091 Northern Ireland (1)  
9092 Northern Ireland (2)  
9093 Northern Ireland (3)  
9094 Northern Ireland (4)  
9154 Kosovo (4)

**S025 - Country - year**

Country and year of fieldwork (ISO 3166-1 numeric code)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

82008 Albania (2008)

82018 Albania (2018)

312018 Azerbaijan (2018)

401990 Austria (1990)

401999 Austria (1999)

402008 Austria (2008)

402018 Austria (2018)

512008 Armenia (2008)

512018 Armenia (2018)

561981 Belgium (1981)

561990 Belgium (1990)

561999 Belgium (1999)

562009 Belgium (2009)

702008 Bosnia Herzegovina (2008)

702019 Bosnia and Herzegovina (2019)

1001991 Bulgaria (1991)

1001999 Bulgaria (1999)

1002008 Bulgaria (2008)

1002017 Bulgaria (2017)

1122000 Belarus (2000)

1122008 Belarus (2008)

1122018 Belarus (2018)

1241982 Canada (1982)

1241990 Canada (1990)

1911999 Croatia (1999)

1912008 Croatia (2008)

1912017 Croatia (2017)

1962008 Cyprus (2008)

1972008 Northern Cyprus (2008)

2031991 Czechia (1991)

2031999 Czechia (1999)

2032008 Czechia (2008)

2032017 Czechia (2017)

2081981 Denmark (1981)

2081990 Denmark (1990)

2081999 Denmark (1999)

2082008 Denmark (2008)

2082017 Denmark (2017)  
2331990 Estonia (1990)  
2331999 Estonia (1999)  
2332008 Estonia (2008)  
2332018 Estonia (2018)  
2461990 Finland (1990)  
2462000 Finland (2000)  
2462009 Finland (2009)  
2462017 Finland (2017)  
2501981 France (1981)  
2501990 France (1990)  
2501999 France (1999)  
2502008 France (2008)  
2502018 France (2018)  
2682008 Georgia (2008)  
2682018 Georgia (2018)  
2761981 Germany West (1981)  
2761990 Germany (1990)  
2761999 Germany (1999)  
2762008 Germany (2008)  
2762017 Germany (2017)  
3001999 Greece (1999)  
3002008 Greece (2008)  
3481991 Hungary (1991)  
3481999 Hungary (1999)  
3482008 Hungary (2008)  
3482018 Hungary (2018)  
3521984 Iceland (1984)  
3521990 Iceland (1990)  
3521999 Iceland (1999)  
3522009 Iceland (2009)  
3522017 Iceland (2017)  
3721981 Ireland (1981)  
3721990 Ireland (1990)  
3721999 Ireland (1999)  
3722008 Ireland (2008)  
3801981 Italy (1981)  
3801990 Italy (1990)  
3801999 Italy (1999)  
3802009 Italy (2009)  
3802018 Italy (2018)  
4281990 Latvia (1990)  
4281999 Latvia (1999)  
4282008 Latvia (2008)  
4282021 Latvia (2021)  
4401990 Lithuania (1990)  
4401999 Lithuania (1999)  
4402008 Lithuania (2008)

4402018 Lithuania (2018)  
4421999 Luxembourg (1999)  
4422008 Luxembourg (2008)  
4701983 Malta (1983)  
4701991 Malta (1991)  
4701999 Malta (1999)  
4702008 Malta (2008)  
4982008 Moldova (2008)  
4992008 Montenegro (2008)  
4992019 Montenegro (2019)  
5281981 Netherlands (1981)  
5281990 Netherlands (1990)  
5281999 Netherlands (1999)  
5282008 Netherlands (2008)  
5282017 Netherlands (2017)  
5781982 Norway (1982)  
5781990 Norway (1990)  
5782008 Norway (2008)  
5782018 Norway (2018)  
6161990 Poland (1990)  
6161999 Poland (1999)  
6162008 Poland (2008)  
6162017 Poland (2017)  
6201990 Portugal (1990)  
6201999 Portugal (1999)  
6202008 Portugal (2008)  
6202020 Portugal (2020)  
6421993 Romania (1993)  
6421999 Romania (1999)  
6422008 Romania (2008)  
6422018 Romania (2018)  
6431999 Russia (1999)  
6432008 Russia (2008)  
6432017 Russia (2017)  
6882008 Serbia (2008)  
6882018 Serbia (2018)  
7031991 Slovakia (1991)  
7031999 Slovakia (1999)  
7032008 Slovakia (2008)  
7032017 Slovakia (2017)  
7051992 Slovenia (1992)  
7051999 Slovenia (1999)  
7052008 Slovenia (2008)  
7052017 Slovenia (2017)  
7241981 Spain (1981)  
7241990 Spain (1990)  
7241999 Spain (1999)  
7242008 Spain (2008)

7242017 Spain (2017)  
7521982 Sweden (1982)  
7521990 Sweden (1990)  
7521999 Sweden (1999)  
7522009 Sweden (2009)  
7522017 Sweden (2017)  
7562008 Switzerland (2008)  
7562017 Switzerland (2017)  
7922001 Turkey (2001)  
7922009 Turkey (2009)  
8041999 Ukraine (1999)  
8042008 Ukraine (2008)  
8042020 Ukraine (2020)  
8072008 Macedonia (2008)  
8072019 North Macedonia (2019)  
8261981 Great Britain (1981)  
8261990 Great Britain (1990)  
8261999 Great Britain (1999)  
8262009 Great Britain (2009)  
8262018 Great Britain (2018)  
8401982 United States (1982)  
8401990 United States (1990)  
9091981 Northern Ireland (1981)  
9091990 Northern Ireland (1990)  
9091999 Northern Ireland (1999)  
9092008 Northern Ireland (2008)  
9152008 Kosovo (2008)



S036 - Flag variable: Duplicate Cases

Flag variable: 'Duplicate cases' are flagged if a defined set of answers of a given respondent is identical to that of another respondent.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 4 Not asked in survey
- 0 Otherwise
- 1 Suspicious

Note:

Duplicate records have been detected for EVS 1981 United States (528 non-unique records), EVS 1990 Germany and Belgium (each 2 non-unique records), EVS 1999 Iceland (2 non-unique records) and EVS 2008 Latvia and Bulgaria (42 and 2 non-unique records). Technical variables may differ for the duplicates.

Detailed information on duplicate cases in EVS surveys is available in the errata-list in the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier).

For details on duplicate cases in International Survey Survey Projects see: Slomczynski, Kazimierz M.; Powalko, Przemek; Krauze, Tadeusz (2015-06-29): Papers on duplicate records: The Large Number of Duplicate Records in International Survey Projects: The Need for Data Quality Control. <http://dx.doi.org/10.7910/DVN/TK1U7E>, Harvard Dataverse.

mm\_fw\_end\_fu\_EVS5 - Year/month of end-fieldwork (matrix design) (EVS5)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: year/month of end-fieldwork for matrix design with a 2nd round survey

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

The mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017 was adopted, in different forms, by seven countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, Denmark, and Latvia.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

mm\_fw\_start\_fu\_EVS5 - Year/month of start-fieldwork (matrix design) (EVS5)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: year/month of start-fieldwork for matrix design with a 2nd round survey

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

The mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017 was adopted, in different forms, by seven countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, Denmark, and Latvia.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

mm\_matrix\_group\_EVS5 - Matrix attribution (group/variable bloc) (EVS5)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: matrix group/variable block

The variable 'mm\_matrix\_group' represents the matrix group/variable blocks attributed to each respondent.

The variable differentiates between countries with the follow up, whose groups range from 1 to 6, and the country (Germany) with only the first round of matrix design, whose groups range from 11 to 61. It also contains categories for the full-length questionnaire version (code 7) and the full-length questionnaire with modified order (code 8).

Cases from the interviewer-administered mode are coded as -3 ('non applicable').

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 [A B Core] [C D]
- 2 [A C Core] [B D]
- 3 [A D Core] [B C]
- 4 [B C Core] [A D]
- 5 [B D Core] [A C]
- 6 [C D Core] [A B]
- 7 Mixed mode: full questionnaire
- 8 Mixed mode: full (modified order) questionnaire
- 11 [A B Core]
- 21 [A C Core]
- 31 [A D Core]
- 41 [B C Core]
- 51 [B D Core]
- 61 [C D Core]

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

The mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017 was adopted, in different forms, by seven countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, Denmark, and Latvia.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

mm\_mixed\_mode\_EVS5 - Mixed mode/matrix design (EVS5)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: mode and questionnaire assigned to respondents

The protocol variable 'mm\_mixed\_mode' describes the mixed-mode design adopted.

For self-administered mode surveys, 'mm\_mixed\_mode' identifies the design used (codes 1 to 4);

For interviewer-administered mode surveys, 'mm\_mixed\_mode' is not applied (code 5).

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Mixed mode: full questionnaire
- 2 Mixed mode: full (mod. order) questionnaire
- 3 Mixed mode: matrix and follow-up
- 4 Mixed mode: matrix only
- 5 Mixed mode: not applied

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

The mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017 was adopted, in different forms, by seven countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, Denmark, and Latvia.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

mm\_mode\_fu\_EVS5 - Mode of data collection (follow-up) (EVS5)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: mode used for the follow-up survey

The variable 'mm\_mode\_fu' represents the mode of the data collection in the follow-up (or second round of the matrix design).

For matrix design data it can be either CAWI (code 1); Mail (code 2); or missing (no follow-up or follow-up non-response).

For interviewer-administered and mixed-mode surveys without matrix design, the variable is not applicable (Code -3).

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 CAWI (follow-up)
- 2 MAIL (follow-up)

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

The mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017 was adopted, in different forms, by seven countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, Denmark, and Latvia.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

mm\_v277\_fu\_EVS5 - Date of interview (follow-up) (EVS5)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: date of the interview for matrix design with a 2nd round survey (YYYYMMDD)

First date: 20170930

Last date: 20180215

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

The mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017 was adopted, in different forms, by seven countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, Denmark, and Latvia.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

mm\_v278a\_fu\_r\_EVS5 - Time of the interview -Start (constructed) (follow-up) (EVS5)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: time of interview for matrix design with a 2nd round survey

Start hour

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

According to the data, some interviews took place during the night (23:00 - 5:00), other ended before the start. These data errors are probably due to technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

The mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017 was adopted, in different forms, by seven countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, Denmark, and Latvia.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.



mm\_v279a\_fu\_r\_EVS5 - Time of the interview -End (constructed) (follow-up) (EVS5)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: time of interview for matrix design with a 2nd round survey

End hour

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

According to the data, some interviews took place during the night (23:00 - 5:00), other ended before the start. These data errors are probably due to technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

The mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017 was adopted, in different forms, by seven countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, Denmark, and Latvia.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

mm\_year\_fu\_EVS5 - Survey year (follow-up) (EVS5)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: survey year for matrix design with a 2nd round survey

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

The mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017 was adopted, in different forms, by seven countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, Denmark, and Latvia.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

A001 - Important in life: Family

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q116); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q1); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q1); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q1):

in EVS 2008, EVS 2017: We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Family

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

A002 - Important in life: Friends

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q116); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q1); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q1); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q1):

in EVS 2008, EVS 2017: We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Friends and acquaintances

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

A003 - Important in life: Leisure time

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q116); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q1); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q1); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q1):

in EVS 2008, EVS 2017: We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Leisure time

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

A004 - Important in life: Politics

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q116); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q1); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q1); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q1):

in EVS 2008, EVS 2017: We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Politics

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

A005 - Important in life: Work

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q116); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q1); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q1); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q1):

in EVS 2008, EVS 2017: We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Work

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

A006 - Important in life: Religion

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q116); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q1); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q1); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q1):

in EVS 2008, EVS 2017: We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Religion

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.



A007 - Service to others important in life

WVS question – Sweden (1999):

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Service to others

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important

Survey:

EVS 1999. Asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

A008 - Feeling of happiness

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q128); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q130):

Taking all things together, would you say you are:

<Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts>

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q4); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q3); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q2):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Taking all things together, would you say you are:

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very happy
- 2 Quite happy
- 3 Not very happy
- 4 Not at all happy

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Great Britain (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (feeling of happiness thinking of environment). For country-specific variable, see v11\_gb in national dataset (ZA3777) and integrated dataset (ZA3811).

A009 - State of health (subjective)

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q121); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q230):

All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is ...

<Read out reversing order for alternate contacts>

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q4); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q3):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Poor
- 5 Very poor

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data not available for Malta (1991).

A010 - Ever felt very excited or interested

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q122); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q231):

We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel ...

<in EVS 1981 (ZA4438): Read out, reversing order for alternate contacts. Mark one code for each statement>

<in EVS 1990 (ZA4460): Read out and mark one code for each statement>

Particularly excited or interested in something

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 No

1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

A011 - Ever felt restless

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q122); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q231):

We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel ...

<in EVS 1981 (ZA4438): Read out, reversing order for alternate contacts. Mark one code for each statement>

<in EVS 1990 (ZA4460): Read out and mark one code for each statement>

So restless you couldn't sit long in a chair

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 No

1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

A012 - Ever felt proud because someone complimented you

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q122); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q231):

We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel ...

<in EVS 1981 (ZA4438): Read out, reversing order for alternate contacts. Mark one code for each statement>

<in EVS 1990 (ZA4460): Read out and mark one code for each statement>

Proud because someone had complimented you on something you had done

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

A013 - Ever felt very lonely or remote from other people

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q122); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q231):

We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel ...

<in EVS 1981 (ZA4438): Read out, reversing order for alternate contacts. Mark one code for each statement>

<in EVS 1990 (ZA4460): Read out and mark one code for each statement>

Very lonely or remote from other people

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

A014 - Ever felt pleased about having accomplished something

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q122); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q231):

We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel ...

<in EVS 1981 (ZA4438): Read out, reversing order for alternate contacts. Mark one code for each statement>

<in EVS 1990 (ZA4460): Read out and mark one code for each statement>

Pleased about having accomplished something

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.



A015 - Ever felt bored

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q122); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q231):

We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel ...

<in EVS 1981 (ZA4438): Read out, reversing order for alternate contacts. Mark one code for each statement>

<in EVS 1990 (ZA4460): Read out and mark one code for each statement>

Bored

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 No

1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

A016 - Ever felt on top of the world

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q122); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q231):

We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel ...

<in EVS 1981 (ZA4438): Read out, reversing order for alternate contacts. Mark one code for each statement>

<in EVS 1990 (ZA4460): Read out and mark one code for each statement>

On top of the world/feeling that life is wonderful

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

A017 - Ever felt depressed or very unhappy

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q122); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q231):

We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel ...

<in EVS 1981 (ZA4438): Read out, reversing order for alternate contacts. Mark one code for each statement>

<in EVS 1990 (ZA4460): Read out and mark one code for each statement>

Depressed or very unhappy

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 No

1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

A018 - Ever felt that things were going your way

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q122); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q231):

We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel ...

<in EVS 1981 (ZA4438): Read out, reversing order for alternate contacts. Mark one code for each statement>

<in EVS 1990 (ZA4460): Read out and mark one code for each statement>

That things were going your way

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

A019 - Ever felt upset because somebody criticized you

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q122); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q231):

We are interested in the way people are feeling these days. During the past few weeks, did you ever feel ...

<in EVS 1981 (ZA4438): Read out, reversing order for alternate contacts. Mark one code for each statement>

<in EVS 1990 (ZA4460): Read out and mark one code for each statement>

Upset because somebody criticized you

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Bulgaria (1991).

A025 - Respect and love for parents

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q259); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q451); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q47); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q49):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with?

<in EVS 1981 (ZA4438); EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800): (Read out and) code one answer only>

A: Regardless of what the qualities and faults of ones parents are, one must always love and respect them;

B: One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Tend to agree with statement A
- 2 Tend to agree with statement B
- 3 Neither <in EVS: Denmark (1999)>

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A026 - Parents responsibilities to their children

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q260); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q452); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q48); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q50):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children?

<in EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800): (Read out and) code one only>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being
- 2 Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children
- 3 Neither

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Integrated Romanian data (1999) does not fully correspond to 1999 master questionnaire (answer category 'neither' not included). For country-specific variable, see v163\_ro in integrated (ZA3811) and national dataset (ZA3798).

A027 - Important child qualities: good manners

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q262); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q453); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q49); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q52):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

<Mark/Code five only>

<in EVS 2008: Code not more than five>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q28):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have? Please choose up to five!

Good manners

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Croatia (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire ("code five only" was not mentioned).

- Turkey (2009) deviation in response categories from master questionnaire as answer category 2 'not mentioned' was not included. Original dataset (ZA4791) included system missings in v170-v181. For the integrated dataset (ZA4800) and the Longitudinal Data File they were recoded to -5 'other missing'.



A029 - Important child qualities: independence

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q262); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q453); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q49); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q52):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

<Mark/Code five only>

<in EVS 2008: Code not more than five>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q28):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have? Please choose up to five!

Independence

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Croatia (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire ("code five only" was not mentioned).

- Turkey (2009) deviation in response categories from master questionnaire as answer category 2 'not mentioned' was not included. Original dataset (ZA4791) included system missings in v170-v181. For the integrated dataset (ZA4800) and the Longitudinal Data File they were recoded to -5 'other missing'.

A030 - Important child qualities: hard work

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q262); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q453); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q49); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q52):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

<Mark/Code five only>

<in EVS 2008: Code not more than five>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q28):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have? Please choose up to five!

Hard work

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Croatia (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire ("code five only" was not mentioned).

- Turkey (2009) deviation in response categories from master questionnaire as answer category 2 'not mentioned' was not included. Original dataset (ZA4791) included system missings in v170-v181. For the integrated dataset (ZA4800) and the Longitudinal Data File they were recoded to -5 'other missing'.

A032 - Important child qualities: feeling of responsibility

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q262); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q453); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q49); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q52):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

<Mark/Code five only>

<in EVS 2008: Code not more than five>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q28):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have? Please choose up to five!

Feeling of responsibility

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Croatia (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire ("code five only" was not mentioned).
- Turkey (2009) deviation in response categories from master questionnaire as answer category 2 'not mentioned' was not included. Original dataset (ZA4791) included system missings in v170-v181. For the integrated dataset (ZA4800) and the Longitudinal Data File they were recoded to -5 'other missing'.

A034 - Important child qualities: imagination

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q262); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q453); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q49); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q52):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

<Mark/Code five only>

<in EVS 2008: Code not more than five>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q28):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have? Please choose up to five!

Imagination

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Croatia (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire ("code five only" was not mentioned).
- Turkey (2009) deviation in response categories from master questionnaire as answer category 2 'not mentioned' was not included. Original dataset (ZA4791) included system missings in v170-v181. For the integrated dataset (ZA4800) and the Longitudinal Data File they were recoded to -5 'other missing'.

A035 - Important child qualities: tolerance and respect for other people

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q262); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q453); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q49); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q52):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

<Mark/Code five only>

<in EVS 2008: Code not more than five>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q28):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have? Please choose up to five!

Tolerance and respect for other people

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Croatia (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire ("code five only" was not mentioned).

- Turkey (2009) deviation in response categories from master questionnaire as answer category 2 'not mentioned' was not included. Original dataset (ZA4791) included system missings in v170-v181. For the integrated dataset (ZA4800) and the Longitudinal Data File they were recoded to -5 'other missing'.

A038 - Important child qualities: thrift saving money and things

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q262); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q453); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q49); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q52):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

<Mark/Code five only>

<in EVS 2008: Code not more than five>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q28):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have? Please choose up to five!

Thrift, saving money and things

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Croatia (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire ("code five only" was not mentioned).

- Turkey (2009) deviation in response categories from master questionnaire as answer category 2 'not mentioned' was not included. Original dataset (ZA4791) included system missings in v170-v181. For the integrated dataset (ZA4800) and the Longitudinal Data File they were recoded to -5 'other missing'.

A039 - Important child qualities: determination perseverance

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q262); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q453); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q49); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q52):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

<Mark/Code five only>

<in EVS 2008: Code not more than five>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q28):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have? Please choose up to five!

Determination, perseverance

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Croatia (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire ("code five only" was not mentioned).

- Turkey (2009) deviation in response categories from master questionnaire as answer category 2 'not mentioned' was not included. Original dataset (ZA4791) included system missings in v170-v181. For the integrated dataset (ZA4800) and the Longitudinal Data File they were recoded to -5 'other missing'.

A040 - Important child qualities: religious faith

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q262); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q453); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q49); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q52):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

<Mark/Code five only>

<in EVS 2008: Code not more than five>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q28):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have? Please choose up to five!

Religious faith

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Croatia (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire ("code five only" was not mentioned).

- Turkey (2009) deviation in response categories from master questionnaire as answer category 2 'not mentioned' was not included. Original dataset (ZA4791) included system missings in v170-v181. For the integrated dataset (ZA4800) and the Longitudinal Data File they were recoded to -5 'other missing'.



A041 - Important child qualities: unselfishness

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q262); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q453); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q49); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q52):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

<Mark/Code five only>

<in EVS 2008: Code not more than five>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q28):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have? Please choose up to five!

Unselfishness

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Croatia (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire ("code five only" was not mentioned).

- Turkey (2009) deviation in response categories from master questionnaire as answer category 2 'not mentioned' was not included. Original dataset (ZA4791) included system missings in v170-v181. For the integrated dataset (ZA4800) and the Longitudinal Data File they were recoded to -5 'other missing'.

A042 - Important child qualities: obedience

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q262); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q453); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q49); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q52):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

<Mark/Code five only>

<in EVS 2008: Code not more than five>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q28):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have? Please choose up to five!

Obedience

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Croatia (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire ("code five only" was not mentioned).
- Turkey (2009) deviation in response categories from master questionnaire as answer category 2 'not mentioned' was not included. Original dataset (ZA4791) included system missings in v170-v181. For the integrated dataset (ZA4800) and the Longitudinal Data File they were recoded to -5 'other missing'.

A043\_01 - Important child qualities: none

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q52):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!

<CODE NOT MORE THAN FIVE!>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q28):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have? Please choose up to five!

None (spontaneous)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Turkey (2009) deviation in response categories from master questionnaire as answer category 2 'not mentioned' was not included. Original dataset (ZA4791) included system missings in v170-v181. For the integrated dataset (ZA4800) and the Longitudinal Data File they were recoded to -5 'other missing'.

A046 - Abortion when the mothers health is at risk

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q339); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q465):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

Where the mother's health is at risk by the pregnancy

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Disapprove
- 1 Approve

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

A047 - Abortion when child physically handicapped

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q339); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q465):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

Where it is likely that the child would be born physically handicapped

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Disapprove
- 1 Approve

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

A048 - Abortion when woman not married

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q339); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q465); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q50); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q53):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

Where the woman is not married

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Disapprove
- 1 Approve

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A049 - Abortion if not wanting more children

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q339); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q465); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q50); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q53):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

Where a married couple does not want to have any more children

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Disapprove
- 1 Approve

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A058 - Spend time with friends

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q6):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Spend time with friends

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Weekly
- 2 Once or twice a month
- 3 Only a few times a year
- 4 Not at all

Survey:

EVS 1999.



A059 - Spend time with colleagues from work

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q6):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Spend time with colleagues from work or your profession outside the workplace

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Weekly
- 2 Once or twice a month
- 3 Only a few times a year
- 4 Not at all

Survey:

EVS 1999.

A060 - Spend time with people at your church, mosque or synagogue

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q6):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Spend time with people at your church, mosque or synagogue

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Weekly
- 2 Once or twice a month
- 3 Only a few times a year
- 4 Not at all

Survey:

EVS 1999.

- Question not asked in Turkey (2001).

A061 - Spend time with people at sport, culture, communal organization

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q6):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I'm going to ask how often you do certain things. For each activity, would you say you do them every week or nearly every week; once or twice a month; only a few times a year; or not at all?

<Interviewer: Code 'Not applicable' when respondent is not involved in work, church or club>

Spend time with people in clubs and voluntary associations (sport, culture, communal)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Weekly
- 2 Once or twice a month
- 3 Only a few times a year
- 4 Not at all

Survey:

EVS 1999.

A062 - How often discusses political matters with friends

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q342); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q122); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q2); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q2):

When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Never

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A063 - Persuading friends, relatives or fellow workers

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q341); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q123):

When you, yourself, hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views or not? If so, does this happen often, from time to time or rarely?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Often
- 2 From time to time
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

A064 - Member: Belong to social welfare service for elderly, handicapped or deprived people

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which, if any, of the following do you belong to?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (a)>

Item in EVS 1981 (ZA4438):

Charities concerned with the welfare of people

Item in EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800):

Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A065 - Member: Belong to religious organization

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which, if any, of the following do you belong to?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5a); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q4):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<in EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008: Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (a)>

Item in EVS 1981 (ZA4438):

Churches and religious organisations

Item in EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800); EVS 2017 (ZA7500):

Religious or church organisations

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

A066 - Member: Belong to education, arts, music or cultural activities

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which, if any, of the following do you belong to?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5a); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q4):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<in EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008: Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (a)>

Item in EVS 1981 (ZA4438):

Education or art groups

Item in EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800); EVS 2017 (ZA7500):

Education, arts, music or cultural activities

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.



A067 - Member: Belong to labour unions

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which, if any, of the following do you belong to?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5a); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q4):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<in EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008: Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (a)>

Trade unions

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

A068 - Member: Belong to political parties

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which, if any, of the following do you belong to?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5a); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q4):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<in EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008: Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (a)>

Political parties or groups

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

A069 - Member: Belong to local political actions

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (a)>

Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A070 - Member: Belong to human rights

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which, if any, of the following do you belong to?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (a)>

Item in EVS 1981 (ZA4438):

Organisations concerned with human rights at home and abroad

Item in EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800):

Third world development or human rights

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A071 - Member: Belong to conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which, if any, of the following do you belong to?

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5a); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q4):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<in EVS 1999, EVS 2008: Code all mentioned under (a)>

Item in EVS 1981 (ZA4438):

Conservation, environmentalist or animal welfare groups

Item in EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800); EVS 2017 (ZA7500):

Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

A071B - Member: Belong to conservation, the environment, ecology

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all 'yes' answers under (a)>

Conservation, the environment, ecology

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

A071C - Member: Belong to animal rights

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all 'yes' answers under (a)>

Animal rights

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

A072 - Member: Belong to professional associations

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which, if any, of the following do you belong to?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5a); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q4):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<in EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008: Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (a)>

Professional associations

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.



A073 - Member: Belong to youth work

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which, if any, of the following do you belong to?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (a)>

Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A074 - Member: Belong to sports or recreation

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5a); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q4):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<in EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008: Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (a)>

Sports or recreation

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

A075 - Member: Belong to women´s group

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (a)>

Women's groups

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don´t know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A076 - Member: Belong to peace movement

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (a)>

Peace movement

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A077 - Member: Belong to organization concerned with health

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (a)>

Voluntary organisations concerned with health

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A078 - Member: Belong to consumer groups

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which, if any, of the following do you belong to?

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q4):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

Consumer groups/organization

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 2017.

A079 - Member: Belong to other groups

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5a); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q4):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<in EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008: Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (a)>

Other groups

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

A080 - Member: Belong to none

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which, if any, of the following do you belong to?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5a); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q4):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... a) which, if any, do you belong to?

<in EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008: Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (a)>

None

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data not available for Sweden (1982).



A080\_01 - Member: Belong to humanitarian or charitable organization

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q4):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

Humanitarian or charitable organization

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 2017.

A080\_02 - Member: Belong to self-help group, mutual aid group

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q4):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

Self-help group, mutual aid group

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 2017.

A081 - Voluntary work: Unpaid work social welfare service for elderly, handicapped or deprived people

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

And do you currently do any unpaid work for any of them?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (b)>

Item in EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800):

Social welfare services for elderly, handicapped or deprived people

Item in EVS 1981 (ZA4438):

Charities concerned with the welfare of people

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A082 - Voluntary work: Unpaid work religious or church organization

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

And do you currently do any unpaid work for any of them?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (b)>

Item in EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800):

Religious or church organisations

Item in EVS 1981 (ZA4438):

Churches and religious organisations

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A083 - Voluntary work: Unpaid work education, arts, music or cultural activities

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

And do you currently do any unpaid work for any of them?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (b)>

Item in EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800):

Education, arts, music or cultural activities

Item in EVS 1981 (ZA4438):

Education or art groups

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A084 - Voluntary work: Unpaid work labour unions

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

And do you currently do any unpaid work for any of them?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (b)>

Trade unions

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A085 - Voluntary work: Unpaid work political parties or groups

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

And do you currently do any unpaid work for any of them?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (b)>

Political parties or groups

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A086 - Voluntary work: Unpaid work local political action groups

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (b)>

Local community action on issues like poverty, employment, housing, racial equality

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.



A087 - Voluntary work: Unpaid work human rights

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

And do you currently do any unpaid work for any of them?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (b)>

Item in Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113b):

Organisations concerned with human rights at home and abroad

Item in Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5b):

Third world development or human rights

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A088 - Voluntary work: Unpaid work environment, conservation, animal rights

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

And do you currently do any unpaid work for any of them?

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

Item in EVS 1981 (ZA4438):

Conservation, environmentalist or animal welfare groups

Item in EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800):

Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A088B - Voluntary work: Unpaid work environment, conservation, ecology

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all 'yes' answers under (b)>

Conservation, the environment, ecology

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

A088C - Voluntary work: Unpaid work animal rights

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all 'yes' answers under (b)>

Animal rights

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

A089 - Voluntary work: Unpaid work professional associations

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

And do you currently do any unpaid work for any of them?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (b)>

Professional associations

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A090 - Voluntary work: Unpaid work youth work

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

And do you currently do any unpaid work for any of them?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (b)>

Youth work (e.g. scouts, guides, youth clubs etc.)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A091 - Voluntary work: Unpaid work sports or recreation

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (b)>

Sports or recreation

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A092 - Voluntary work: Unpaid work women's group

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (b)>

Women's groups

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.



A093 - Voluntary work: Unpaid work peace movement

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (b)>

Peace movement

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A094 - Voluntary work: Unpaid work organization concerned with health

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (b)>

Voluntary organisations concerned with health

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

A096 - Voluntary work: Unpaid work other groups

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (b)>

Other groups

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Data not available for Great Britain (1999).

A097 - Voluntary work: Unpaid work none

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q113b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

And do you currently do any unpaid work for any of them?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q131b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q5b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q5b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and activities and say ... b) which, if any, are you currently doing unpaid voluntary work for?

<Code all 'yes' answers/mentioned under (b)>

None

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Denmark (2008) and Sweden (2009/2010).

- Data not available for Norway (1982) and Sweden (1982).

A107 - Reasons voluntary work: Solidarity with the poor and disadvantaged

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q167):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following five point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been in your own case.

(Where 1 is unimportant and 5 is very important)

A sense of solidarity with the poor and disadvantaged

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Unimportant
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Very important

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

A108 - Reasons voluntary work: Compassion for those in need

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q167):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following five point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been in your own case.

(Where 1 is unimportant and 5 is very important)

Compassion for those in need

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Unimportant
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Very important

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

A109 - Reasons voluntary work: Opportunity to repay something

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q167):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following five point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been in your own case.

(Where 1 is unimportant and 5 is very important)

An opportunity to repay something, give something back

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Unimportant
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Very important

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

A110 - Reasons voluntary work: Sense of duty, moral, obligation

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q167):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following five point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been in your own case.

(Where 1 is unimportant and 5 is very important)

A sense of duty, moral obligation

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Unimportant
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Very important

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).



A111 - Reasons voluntary work: Identifying with people who suffer

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q167):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following five point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been in your own case.

(Where 1 is unimportant and 5 is very important)

Identifying with people who were suffering

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Unimportant
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Very important

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

A112 - Reasons voluntary work: Time on my hands

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q167):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following five point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been in your own case.

(Where 1 is unimportant and 5 is very important)

Time on my hands, wanted something worthwhile to do

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Unimportant
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Very important

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

A113 - Reasons voluntary work: Personal satisfaction

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q167):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following five point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been in your own case.

(Where 1 is unimportant and 5 is very important)

Purely for personal satisfaction

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Unimportant
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Very important

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

A114 - Reasons voluntary work: Religious belief

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q167):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following five point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been in your own case.

(Where 1 is unimportant and 5 is very important)

Religious beliefs

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Unimportant
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Very important

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

A115 - Reasons voluntary work: Help disadvantaged people

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q167):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following five point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been in your own case.

(Where 1 is unimportant and 5 is very important)

To help give disadvantaged people hope and dignity

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Unimportant
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Very important

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

A116 - Reasons voluntary work: Make a contribution to my local community

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q167):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following five point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been in your own case.

(Where 1 is unimportant and 5 is very important)

To make a contribution to my local community

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Unimportant
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Very important

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

A117 - Reasons voluntary work: Bring about social or political change

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q167):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following five point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been in your own case.

(Where 1 is unimportant and 5 is very important)

To bring about social or political change

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Unimportant
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Very important

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

A118 - Reasons voluntary work: For social reasons

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q167):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following five point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been in your own case.

(Where 1 is unimportant and 5 is very important)

For social reasons, to meet people

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Unimportant
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Very important

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).



A119 - Reasons voluntary work: Gain new skills and useful experience

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q167):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following five point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been in your own case.

(Where 1 is unimportant and 5 is very important)

To gain new skills and useful experience

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Unimportant
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Very important

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

A120 - Reasons voluntary work: Did not want to, but could not refuse

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q167):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Thinking about your reasons for doing voluntary work, please use the following five point scale to indicate how important each of the reasons below have been in your own case.

(Where 1 is unimportant and 5 is very important)

Did not want to, but could not refuse

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Unimportant
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Very important

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

A124\_01 - Neighbours: People with a criminal record

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q120); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q216); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q7); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q6):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

<in EVS 1981 (ZA4438): Mark all mentioned>

People with a criminal record

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Data for Hungary (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (the respondent had to decide for each item, and did not choose from a list of items). For country-specific variable, see v52\_hu to v65\_hu in national dataset (ZA3797) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

Note:

EVS 2008: Deviation in coding the battery's items was reported for several countries. Some countries seem to have asked item by item while others asked the battery as a block. Please consult the errata-list in the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier). Information in the errata-list will be updated continuously.

A124\_02 - Neighbours: People of a different race

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q120); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q216); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q7); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q6); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q6):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

<in EVS 1981: Mark all mentioned>

People of a different race

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Hungary (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (the respondent had to decide for each item, and did not choose from a list of items). For country-specific variable, see v52\_hu to v65\_hu in national dataset (ZA3797) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

Note:

EVS 2008: Deviation in coding the battery's items was reported for several countries. Some countries seem to have asked item by item while others asked the battery as a block. Please consult the errata-list in the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier). Information in the errata-list will be updated continuously.

A124\_03 - Neighbours: Heavy drinkers

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q120); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q216); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q7); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q6); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q6):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

<in EVS 1981: Mark all mentioned>

Heavy drinkers

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Hungary (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (the respondent had to decide for each item, and did not choose from a list of items). For country-specific variable, see v52\_hu to v65\_hu in national dataset (ZA3797) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

Note:

EVS 2008: Deviation in coding the battery's items was reported for several countries. Some countries seem to have asked item by item while others asked the battery as a block. Please consult the errata-list in the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier). Information in the errata-list will be updated continuously.

A124\_04 - Neighbours: Emotionally unstable people

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q120); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q216); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q7); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q6):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

<in EVS 1981 (ZA4438): Mark all mentioned>

Emotionally unstable people

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Data for Hungary (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (the respondent had to decide for each item, and did not choose from a list of items). For country-specific variable, see v52\_hu to v65\_hu in national dataset (ZA3797) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

Note:

EVS 2008: Deviation in coding the battery's items was reported for several countries. Some countries seem to have asked item by item while others asked the battery as a block. Please consult the errata-list in the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier). Information in the errata-list will be updated continuously.

A124\_05 - Neighbours: Muslims

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q216); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q7); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q6); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q6):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Muslims

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Hungary (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (the respondent had to decide for each item, and did not choose from a list of items). For country-specific variable, see v52\_hu to v65\_hu in national dataset (ZA3797) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

- Question not asked in Azerbaijan (2008) and Turkey (2001).

Note:

EVS 2008: Deviation in coding the battery's items was reported for several countries. Some countries seem to have asked item by item while others asked the battery as a block. Please consult the errata-list in the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier). Information in the errata-list will be updated continuously.

A124\_06 - Neighbours: Immigrants/foreign workers

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q120); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q216); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q7); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q6); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q6):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

<in EVS 1981: Mark all mentioned>

Immigrants/foreign workers

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Hungary (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (the respondent had to decide for each item, and did not choose from a list of items). For country-specific variable, see v52\_hu to v65\_hu in national dataset (ZA3797) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

Note:

EVS 2008: Deviation in coding the battery's items was reported for several countries. Some countries seem to have asked item by item while others asked the battery as a block. Please consult the errata-list in the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier). Information in the errata-list will be updated continuously.



A124\_07 - Neighbours: People who have AIDS

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q216); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q7); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q6):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

People who have AIDS

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Data for Hungary (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (the respondent had to decide for each item, and did not choose from a list of items). For country-specific variable, see v52\_hu to v65\_hu in national dataset (ZA3797) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

Note:

EVS 2008: Deviation in coding the battery's items was reported for several countries. Some countries seem to have asked item by item while others asked the battery as a block. Please consult the errata-list in the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier). Information in the errata-list will be updated continuously.

A124\_08 - Neighbours: Drug addicts

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q216); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q7); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q6); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q6):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Drug addicts

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Hungary (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (the respondent had to decide for each item, and did not choose from a list of items). For country-specific variable, see v52\_hu to v65\_hu in national dataset (ZA3797) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

Note:

EVS 2008: Deviation in coding the battery's items was reported for several countries. Some countries seem to have asked item by item while others asked the battery as a block. Please consult the errata-list in the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier). Information in the errata-list will be updated continuously.

#### A124\_09 - Neighbours: Homosexuals

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q216); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q7); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q6); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q6):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

#### Homosexuals

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Hungary (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (the respondent had to decide for each item, and did not choose from a list of items). For country-specific variable, see v52\_hu to v65\_hu in national dataset (ZA3797) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

Note:

EVS 2008: Deviation in coding the battery's items was reported for several countries. Some countries seem to have asked item by item while others asked the battery as a block. Please consult the errata-list in the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier). Information in the errata-list will be updated continuously.

A124\_10 - Neighbours: Jews

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q216); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q7); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q6); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q6):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Jews

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Hungary (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (the respondent had to decide for each item, and did not choose from a list of items). For country-specific variable, see v52\_hu to v65\_hu in national dataset (ZA3797) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

Note:

EVS 2008: Deviation in coding the battery's items was reported for several countries. Some countries seem to have asked item by item while others asked the battery as a block. Please consult the errata-list in the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier). Information in the errata-list will be updated continuously.

#### A124\_17 - Neighbours: Gypsies

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q7); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q6); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q6):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Gypsies

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Hungary (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (the respondent had to decide for each item, and did not choose from a list of items). For country-specific variable, see v52\_hu to v65\_hu in national dataset (ZA3797) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

Note:

EVS 2008: Deviation in coding the battery's items was reported for several countries. Some countries seem to have asked item by item while others asked the battery as a block. Please consult the errata-list in the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier). Information in the errata-list will be updated continuously.

A124\_24 - Neighbours: Christians

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q7); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q6); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q6):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Christians

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Austria (2008), Belarus (2008), Denmark (2008), France (2008), Italy (2009), Norway (2008), and Slovenia (2008).

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Turkey (2001).

Note:

EVS 2008: Deviation in coding the battery's items was reported for several countries. Some countries seem to have asked item by item while others asked the battery as a block. Please consult the errata-list in the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier). Information in the errata-list will be updated continuously.

A124\_26 - Neighbours: Left wing extremists

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q120); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q216); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q7); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q6):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

<in EVS 1981 (ZA4438): Mark all mentioned>

**Left wing extremists**

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Data for Hungary (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (the respondent had to decide for each item, and did not choose from a list of items). For country-specific variable, see v52\_hu to v65\_hu in national dataset (ZA3797) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).

Note:

EVS 2008: Deviation in coding the battery's items was reported for several countries. Some countries seem to have asked item by item while others asked the battery as a block. Please consult the errata-list in the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier). Information in the errata-list will be updated continuously.

A124\_27 - Neighbours: Right wing extremists

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q120); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q216); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q7); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q6):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

<in EVS 1981 (ZA4438): Mark all mentioned>

Right wing extremists

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Data for Hungary (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (the respondent had to decide for each item, and did not choose from a list of items). For country-specific variable, see v52\_hu to v65\_hu in national dataset (ZA3797) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990), Latvia (1990), and Lithuania (1990).

Note:

EVS 2008: Deviation in coding the battery's items was reported for several countries. Some countries seem to have asked item by item while others asked the battery as a block. Please consult the errata-list in the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier). Information in the errata-list will be updated continuously.



A124\_28 - Neighbours: People with large families

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q120); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q216); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q7); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q6):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

<in EVS 1981 (ZA4438): Mark all mentioned>

People with large families

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Data for Hungary (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (the respondent had to decide for each item, and did not choose from a list of items). For country-specific variable, see v52\_hu to v65\_hu in national dataset (ZA3797) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

Note:

EVS 2008: Deviation in coding the battery's items was reported for several countries. Some countries seem to have asked item by item while others asked the battery as a block. Please consult the errata-list in the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier). Information in the errata-list will be updated continuously.

A124\_29 - Neighbours: Hindus

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q216); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q7):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

<Code an answer for each>

Hindus

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990), Latvia (1990), and Lithuania (1990).
- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Belarus (2000) and Great Britain (1999).

A165 - Most people can be trusted

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q124); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q241); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q8); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q7); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q7):

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Most people can be trusted
- 2 Can't be too careful

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

A168 - Do you think most people try to take advantage of you

WVS question – Sweden (1999):

Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Would take advantage
- 2 Try to be fair

Survey:

EVS 1999. Asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

A168A - Do you think most people try to take advantage of you (10-point scale)

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q8):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Using this card, do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? How would you place your view on this scale?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Most people try to take advantage of me
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Most people try to be fair

Survey:

EVS 2008.

A169 - Good human relationships

WVS question – Sweden (1999):

For each of the following pairs of statements, please tell me which one comes closest to your own views:

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Understand other's preferences
- 2 Express one's own
- 3 Both
- 4 Neither
- 5 Other answer

Survey:

EVS 1999. Asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

A170 - Satisfaction with your life

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q129); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q244); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q10); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q11); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q10):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help you with your answer.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Dissatisfied

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 Satisfied

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008; EVS 2017.

A173 - How much freedom of choice and control

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q127); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q242); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q9); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q10); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q9):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 None at all
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 A great deal

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.



B001 - Would give part of my income for the environment (4-point scale)

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q124); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q3); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q85):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

<Read out each statement and code an answer for each>

I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

B002 - Increase in taxes if used to prevent environmental pollution

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q124); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q3):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

<Read out each statement and code an answer for each>

I would agree to an increase in taxes if the extra money is used to prevent environmental pollution

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

B003 - Government should reduce environmental pollution

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q124); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q3):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

<Read out each statement and code an answer for each>

The Government has to reduce environmental pollution but it should not cost me any money

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

B005 - All talk about the environment make people anxious

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q124):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

<Read out each statement and code an answer for each>

All the talk about pollution make people too anxious

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

B006 - Combatting unemployment, we have to accept environmental problems

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q124):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

<Read out each statement and code an answer for each>

If we want to combat unemployment in this country, we shall just have to accept environmental problems

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

B007 - Protecting environment and fighting pollution is less urgent than suggested

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q124):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I am now going to read out some statements about the environment. For each one read out, can you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

<Read out each statement and code an answer for each>

Protecting the environment and fighting pollution is less urgent than often suggested

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

B008 - Protecting environment vs. Economic growth

WVS question – Sweden (1999): Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q57):

<in EVS 2017: Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER>

Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view?

A. Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs

B. Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Protecting environment

2 Economy growth and creating jobs

3 Other answer

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2017.

- Question asked only in Sweden (1999).

C001 - Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women (3 categories)

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q316); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q20); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q21):

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<in EVS 2008: Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave) - Read out and code one answer per line >

When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Neither

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Variable constructed for 2017.

Derivation:

EVS 2017: Variables recoded from C001\_01 (5-point scale) as follows:

- 1 Agree strongly <recoded to 1>
- 2 Agree <recoded to 1>
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree <>
- 4 Disagree <recoded to 2>
- 5 Disagree strongly <recoded to 2>



C001\_01 - Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women (5-point scale)

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q26):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Derivation:

Variable recoded into C001 (3 categories) to enlarge the trend.

C002 - Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants (3 categories)

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q316); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q20); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q21):

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<in EVS 2008: Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave) - Read out and code one answer per line >

When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [NATIONALITY] people over immigrants

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Neither

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Variable constructed for 2017.

Derivation:

EVS 2017: Variables recoded from C001\_02 (5-point scale) as follows:

- 1 Agree strongly <recoded to 1>
- 2 Agree <recoded to 1>
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree <>
- 4 Disagree <recoded to 2>
- 5 Disagree strongly <recoded to 2>

C002\_01 - Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants (5-point scale)

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q26):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [NATIONALITY] people over immigrants

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Derivation:

Variable recoded into C002 (3 categories) to enlarge the trend.

C004 - Jobs scarce: older people should be forced to retire

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q316):

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

When jobs are scarce, people should be forced to retire early

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Neither

Survey:

EVS 1990.

C005 - Unfair to give work to handicapped people when able bodied people can't find jobs

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q316):

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

It is unfair to give work to handicapped people when able bodied people can't find jobs

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Neither

Survey:

EVS 1990.

C006 - Satisfaction with financial situation of household

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q140); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q320):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Dissatisfied
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Satisfied

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

C011 - Important in a job: good pay

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q132); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q248); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q13); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q14); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q11):

<in EVS 1981: Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: CODE ALL MENTIONED>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Mark/Code all mentioned>

Good pay

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

C012 - Important in a job: not too much pressure

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q132); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q248); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q13); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q14):

<in EVS 1981: Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Mark/Code all mentioned>

Not too much pressure

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.



C013 - Important in a job: good job security

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q132); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q248); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q13); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q14):

<in EVS 1981: Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Mark/Code all mentioned>

Good job security

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

C014 - Important in a job: a respected job

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q132); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q248); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q13):

<in EVS 1981: Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Mark/Code all mentioned>

A job respected by people in general

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

C015 - Important in a job: good hours

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q132); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q248); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q13); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q14); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q11):

<in EVS 1981: Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: CODE ALL MENTIONED>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Mark/Code all mentioned>

Good hours

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

C016 - Important in a job: an opportunity to use initiative

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q132); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q248); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q13); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q14); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q11):

<in EVS 1981: Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: CODE ALL MENTIONED>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Mark/Code all mentioned>

An opportunity to use initiative

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

C017 - Important in a job: generous holidays

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q132); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q248); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q13); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q14); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q11):

<in EVS 1981: Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: CODE ALL MENTIONED>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Mark/Code all mentioned>

Generous holidays

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

C018 - Important in a job: that you can achieve something

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q132); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q248); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q13); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q14); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q11):

<in EVS 1981: Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: CODE ALL MENTIONED>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Mark/Code all mentioned>

A job in which you feel you can achieve something

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

C019 - Important in a job: a responsible job

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q132); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q248); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q13); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q14); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q11):

<in EVS 1981: Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: CODE ALL MENTIONED>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Mark/Code all mentioned>

A responsible job

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

C020 - Important in a job: a job that is interesting

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q132); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q248); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q13); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q14):

<in EVS 1981: Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Mark/Code all mentioned>

A job that is interesting

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.



C021 - Important in a job: a job that meets one's abilities

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q132); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q248); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q13); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q14):

<in EVS 1981: Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Mark/Code all mentioned>

A job that meets one's abilities

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

C022 - Important in a job: pleasant people to work with

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q132); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q248); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q13); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q14):

<in EVS 1981: Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Mark/Code all mentioned>

Pleasant people to work with

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

C023 - Important in a job: good chances for promotion

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q132); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q248); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q13):

<in EVS 1981: Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Mark/Code all mentioned>

Good chances for promotion

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

C024 - Important in a job: a useful job for society

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q132); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q248); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q13); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q14):

<in EVS 1981: Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Mark/Code all mentioned>

A useful job for society

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

C025 - Important in a job: meeting people

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q132); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q248); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q13); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q14):

<in EVS 1981: Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Mark/Code all mentioned>

Meeting people

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

C027\_90 - Important in a job: none of these

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q132); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q248); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q13); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q14); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q11):

<in EVS 1981: Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: CODE ALL MENTIONED>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

<Mark/Code all mentioned>

None of these

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

C029 - Employed

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q14); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q15):

Are you yourself employed or not?

<in EVS 2008: Including self employed>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

C031 - Degree of pride in your work

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q135); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q265):

<Ask if employed>

How much pride, if any, do you take in the work that you do?

<Read out>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Little
- 4 None

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.



C033 - Job satisfaction

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q139); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q266); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q15); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q16):

<Ask if employed>

Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Dissatisfied
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Satisfied

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

C034 - Freedom decision taking in job

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q137); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q268); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q16); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q17):

<Ask if employed>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

How free are you to make decisions in your job? Please use this card to indicate how much decision-making freedom you feel you have.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 None at all
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 A great deal

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

C036 - To develop talents you need to have a job

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q17); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q18); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q12):

in EVS 1999 and EVS 2008: <Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Austria (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (code 3 'neither agree nor disagree' not implemented). For country-specific variable, see v90\_at to v95\_at in national dataset (ZA3779) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

C037 - Humiliating to receive money without having to work for it

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q17); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q18); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q12):

in EVS 1999 and EVS 2008: <Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

It is humiliating to receive money without having to work for it

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Austria (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (code 3 'neither agree nor disagree' not implemented). For country-specific variable, see v90\_at to v95\_at in national dataset (ZA3779) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

C038 - People who don't work turn lazy

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q17); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q18); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q12):

in EVS 1999 and EVS 2008: <Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

People who don't work turn lazy

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Austria (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (code 3 'neither agree nor disagree' not implemented). For country-specific variable, see v90\_at to v95\_at in national dataset (ZA3779) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

C039 - Work is a duty towards society

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q17); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q18); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q12):

in EVS 1999 and EVS 2008: <Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Work is a duty towards society

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Austria (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (code 3 'neither agree nor disagree' not implemented). For country-specific variable, see v90\_at to v95\_at in national dataset (ZA3779) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

C040 - People should not have to work if they don't want to

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q17) :

<Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

People should not have to work if they don't want to

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1999.

- Data for Austria (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (code 3 'neither agree nor disagree' not implemented). For country-specific variable, see v90\_at to v95\_at in national dataset (ZA3779) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).

C041 - Work should come first even if it means less spare time

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q17); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q18); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q12):

in EVS 1999 and EVS 2008: <Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Austria (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (code 3 'neither agree nor disagree' not implemented). For country-specific variable, see v90\_at to v95\_at in national dataset (ZA3779) and in integrated dataset (ZA3811).



C042B1 - Why people work: work is like a business transaction

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q270):

<Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here are some statements about why people work. Irrespective of whether you have a job, or not, which of them comes closest to what you think?

Work is like a business transaction. The more I get paid, the more I do; the less I get paid, the less I do.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Data not available for Czech Republic (1991) and Slovak Republic (1991).

C042B2 - Why people work: I do the best I can regardless of pay

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q270):

<Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here are some statements about why people work. Irrespective of whether you have a job, or not, which of them comes closest to what you think?

I will always do the best I can regardless of pay

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Data not available for Czech Republic (1991) and Slovak Republic (1991).

C042B3 - Why people work: I wouldn't work if I didn't have to

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q270):

<Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here are some statements about why people work. Irrespective of whether you have a job, or not, which of them comes closest to what you think?

Working for a living is a necessity; I wouldn't work if I didn't have to

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Data not available for Czech Republic (1991) and Slovak Republic (1991).

C042B4 - Why people work: I wouldn't work if work interfered my life

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q270):

<Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here are some statements about why people work. Irrespective of whether you have a job, or not, which of them comes closest to what you think?

I enjoy working but I don't let it interfere with the rest of my life

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Data not available for Czech Republic (1991) and Slovak Republic (1991).

C042B5 - Why people work: work most important in my life

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q270):

<Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here are some statements about why people work. Irrespective of whether you have a job, or not, which of them comes closest to what you think?

I enjoy my work; it's the most important thing in my life

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Data not available for Czech Republic (1991) and Slovak Republic (1991).

C042B6 - Why people work: I never had a paid job

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q270):

<Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here are some statements about why people work. Irrespective of whether you have a job, or not, which of them comes closest to what you think?

I never had a paid job

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Data not available for Czech Republic (1991) and Slovak Republic (1991).

C042B7 - Why people work: don't know

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q270):

<Ask all>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here are some statements about why people work. Irrespective of whether you have a job, or not, which of them comes closest to what you think?

Don't know

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Data not available for Czech Republic (1991) and Slovak Republic (1991).

C059 - Fairness: One secretary is paid more

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q142):

I'd like to relate an incident to you and ask your opinion of it. There are two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job.

One of the secretaries finds out that the other one earns ... (amount) a week more than she does. She complains to her boss. He says, quite rightly, that the other secretary is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q277); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q18):

Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns £ 30 (Countries other than UK: Please use own currency) a week more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job.

In your opinion is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Unfair
- 1 Fair

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Data not available for Czech Republic (1991) and Slovak Republic (1991).



C060 - How business and industry should be managed

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q143); EVS 1990 (ZA4460 Q278):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed.

Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion?

<Mark only one/Code one only>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 The owners should run their business or appoint the managers
- 2 The owners and the employees should participate in the selection of managers
- 3 The state should be the owner and appoint the managers
- 4 The employees should own the business and should elect the managers

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

- Data for Poland (1990) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (additional response category 5 "State should be owner, employees should elect managers"). For country-specific variable, see q278\_pl in integrated dataset (ZA4460).
- Data not available for Czech Republic (1991) and Slovak Republic (1991).

C061 - Following instructions at work

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q144); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q279); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q19); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q20):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

People have different ideas about following instruction at work. Some say that one should follow instructions of one's superiors even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right.

Which of these two opinions do you agree with?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Should follow instructions
- 2 Must be convinced first
- 3 Depends

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Data not available for Czech Republic (1991) and Slovak Republic (1991).

D001 - How much do you trust your family (5-point scale)

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q671):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I now want to ask you how much you trust the following groups of people: Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust

...

<Read out each and code one answer for each>

Your family

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Trust them completely
- 2 Trust them a little
- 3 Neither trust nor distrust them
- 4 Do not trust them very much
- 5 Do not trust them at all

Survey:

EVS 1990.

D001\_B - How much do you trust your family (4-point scale)

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q8):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

Your family

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all

Survey:

EVS 2017.

D002 - Satisfaction with home life

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q242); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q370):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your home life?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Dissatisfied
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Satisfied

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

D003 - Sharing with partner: attitudes towards religion

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q244); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q374):

<Ask all except singles>

Do (did) you and your partner share any of the following?

<Read out and mark/code all mentioned>

Attitudes towards religion

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

- Data not available for Malta (1991).

D004 - Sharing with partner: moral standards

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q244); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q374):

<Ask all except singles>

Do (did) you and your partner share any of the following?

<Read out and mark/code all entioned>

Moral standards

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

- Data not available for Malta (1991).

D005 - Sharing with partner: social attitudes

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q244); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q374):

<Ask all except singles>

Do (did) you and your partner share any of the following?

<Read out and mark/code all mentioned>

Social attitudes

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

- Data not available for Malta (1991).



D006 - Sharing with partner: political views

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q244); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q374):

<Ask all except singles>

Do (did) you and your partner share any of the following?

<Read out and mark/code all mentioned>

Political views

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

- Data not available for Malta (1991).

D007 - Sharing with partner: sexual attitudes

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q244); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q374):

<Ask all except singles>

Do (did) you and your partner share any of the following?

<Read out and mark/code all entioned>

Sexual attitudes

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

- Data not available for Malta (1991).

D008 - Sharing with partner: no sharing attitudes

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q244); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q374):

<Ask all except singles>

Do (did) you and your partner share any of the following?

<Read out and mark/code all entioned>

None of these

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

- Data not available for Malta (1991) and USA (1982).

D009 - Sharing with partner: don't know or missing

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q244):

<Ask all except singles>

Do (did) you and your partner share any of the following?

<Read out and mark all mentioned>

Don't know

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981.

- Question not asked in Iceland (1984).
- Data not available for Malta (1984), Norway (1982), and Sweden (1982).

D010 - Sharing with parents: attitudes towards religion

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q245); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q416):

<Ask all>

And how about your parents? Do (did) you and your parents share any of the following?

<Read out and mark/code all mentioned>

Attitudes towards religion

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

D011 - Sharing with parents: moral standards

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q245); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q416):

<Ask all>

And how about your parents? Do (did) you and your parents share any of the following?

<Read out and mark/code all mentioned>

Moral standards

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

D012 - Sharing with parents: social attitudes

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q245); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q416):

<Ask all>

And how about your parents? Do (did) you and your parents share any of the following?

<Read out and mark/code all mentioned>

Social attitudes

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

D013 - Sharing with parents: political views

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q245); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q416):

<Ask all>

And how about your parents? Do (did) you and your parents share any of the following?

<Read out and mark/code all mentioned>

Political views

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.



D014 - Sharing with parents: sexual attitudes

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q245); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q416):

<Ask all>

And how about your parents? Do (did) you and your parents share any of the following?

<Read out and mark/code all mentioned>

Sexual attitudes

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

D015 - Sharing with parents: no sharing attitudes

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q245); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q416):

<Ask all>

And how about your parents? Do (did) you and your parents share any of the following?

<Read out and mark/code all mentioned>

None of these

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

- Data not available for USA (1982).

D016 - Sharing with parents: don't know or missing

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q245):

<Ask all>

And how about your parents? Do (did) you and your parents share any of the following?

<Read out and mark all mentioned>

Don't know

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981.

- Data not available for Iceland (1984), Malta (1984), Norway (1982), and Sweden (1982).

D017 - Ideal number of children

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q254); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q439); WVS question – Sweden (1999):

<in EVS 1990: Ask all>

What do you think is the ideal size of a family - how many children, if any?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 None
- 1 1 child
- 2 2 children
- 3 3 children
- 4 4 children
- 5 5 children
- 6 6 children
- 7 7 children
- 8 8 children
- 9 9 children
- 10 10 children or more children

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- open question in master questionnaire, value labels documented according to dataset (1981).

- Question asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

D018 - Child needs a home with father and mother

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q256); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q441); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q41); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q43):

If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Tend to disagree
- 1 Tend to agree

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

D019 - A woman has to have children to be fulfilled

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q257); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q442); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q42); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q44):

Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not necessary
- 1 Needs children

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Data for Sweden (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (variable pertains to all people, not only to women (d019) or men (d020)). For country-specific variable, see v149\_se in national dataset (ZA3786) and integrated dataset (ZA3811).

D020 - A man has to have children to be fulfilled

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q45); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q47):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

A man has to have children in order to be fulfilled

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Data for Sweden (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (variable pertains to all people, not only to women (d019) or men (d020)). For country-specific variable, see v149\_se in national dataset (ZA3786) and integrated dataset (ZA3811).

D022 - Marriage is an out-dated institution

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q246); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q443); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q43); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q45); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q24):

Do you tend to agree or disagree with this/the following statement?

<in EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999 and EVS 2008: Read out>

Marriage is an outdated institution

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Disagree
- 1 Agree

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.



D023 - Woman as a single parent

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q261); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q444); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q44); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q46):

If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent, but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Disapprove
- 1 Approve
- 2 Depends

in EVS 1981 (ZA4438); EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800):

- 2 Disapprove <recoded to 0>
- 3 Depends <recoded to 2>

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

D024 - Enjoy sexual freedom

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q247); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q423):

If someone said that individuals should have the chance to enjoy complete sexual freedom without being restricted, would you tend to agree or disagree?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Tend to agree
- 2 Tend to disagree
- 3 Neither, it depends

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

D026 - Long-term relationship is necessary to be happy

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q45); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q47):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

A marriage or a long-term stable relationship is necessary to be happy

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

D026\_03 - Duty towards society to have children

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q47); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q27):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

It is a duty towards society to have children

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

D026\_05 - It is child's duty to take care of ill parent

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q47); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q27):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

Item in EVS 2008 (ZA4800):

When a parent is seriously ill or fragile, it is mainly the adult child's duty to take care of him/her

Item in EVS 2017 (ZA7500):

Adult children have the duty to provide long-term care for their parents

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

D027 - Important for successful marriage: Faithfulness

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q248); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q424); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q40); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q42):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<in EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out each item>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q23):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

Faithfulness

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important

in EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 3 Not important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

D028 - Important for successful marriage: Adequate income

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q248); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q424); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q40); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q42):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<in EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out each item>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q23):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

An adequate income

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important

in EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 3 Not important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

D029 - Important for successful marriage: Same social background

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q248); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q424); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q40); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q42):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<in EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out each item>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Being of the same social background

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important

in EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 3 Not important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.



D030 - Important for successful marriage: Respect and appreciation

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q248); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q424); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q40):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<in EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out each item>

Mutual respect and appreciation

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important

in EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 3 Not important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

D031 - Important for successful marriage: Religious beliefs

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q248); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q424); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q40); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q42):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<in EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out each item>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Shared religious beliefs

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important

in EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 3 Not important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

D032 - Important for successful marriage: Good housing

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q248); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q424); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q40); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q42):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<in EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out each item>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q23):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

Good housing

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Very important

2 Rather important

3 Not very important

in EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

3 Not important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

D033 - Important for successful marriage: Agreement on politics

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q248); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q424); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q40); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q42):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<in EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out each item>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Agreement on politics

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important

in EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 3 Not important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

D034 - Important for successful marriage: Understanding and tolerance

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q248); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q424); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q40):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<in EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out each item>

Understanding and tolerance

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important

in EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 3 Not important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

D035 - Important for successful marriage: Apart from in-laws

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q248); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q424); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q40); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q42):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<in EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out each item>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Living apart from your in-laws

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important

in EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 3 Not important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

D036 - Important for successful marriage: Happy sexual relationship

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q248); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q424); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q40); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q42):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<in EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out each item>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Happy sexual relationship

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important

in EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 3 Not important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

D037 - Important for successful marriage: Sharing household chores

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q248); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q424); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q40); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q42):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<in EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out each item>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q23):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

Sharing household chores

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important

in EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 3 Not important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.



D038 - Important for successful marriage: Children

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q248); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q424); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q40); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q42):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<in EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out each item>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q23):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

Children

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important

in EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 3 Not important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

D039 - Important for successful marriage: Discussing problems

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q40); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q42):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item/and code one answer per line>

Being willing to discuss the problems that come up between husband and wife

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important

in EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 3 Not important

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

D043 - Important for successful marriage: Tastes and interests in common

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q248), EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q424):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

<Read out each item>

Tastes and interests in common

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

D043\_01 - Important for successful marriage: Time for friends and personal hobbies

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q42):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE!>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important for a successful marriage?

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q23):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

Having some time for one's own friends and for personal hobbies/activities

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

D054 - One of main goals in life has been to make my parents proud

WVS question – Sweden (1999): Master question in 2017 (ZA7500, Q25):

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly?

One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2017.

- Question asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

D056 - Relationship working mother

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q445); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q46); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q48):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Data for Austria (1999), Ireland (2000), and Northern Ireland (1999) not integrated because questions not comparable to master questionnaire (additional response category "neither agree nor disagree"). For country-specific variable, see v154\_5c in national datasets (ZA3779, ZA3788, ZA3789) and integrated dataset (ZA3811).
- Data not available for Turkey (2001).

D057 - Being a housewife just as fulfilling

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q445); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q46); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q48):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Data for Austria (1999), Ireland (2000), and Northern Ireland (1999) not integrated because questions not comparable to master questionnaire (additional response category "neither agree nor disagree"). For country-specific variable, see v157\_5c in national datasets (ZA3779, ZA3788, ZA3789) and integrated dataset (ZA3811).
- Data not available for Turkey (2001).

D058 - Husband and wife should both contribute to income

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q445); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q46); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q48):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Data for Austria (1999), Ireland (2000), and Northern Ireland (1999) not integrated because questions not comparable to master questionnaire (additional response category "neither agree nor disagree"). For country-specific variable, see v159\_5c in national datasets (ZA3779, ZA3788, ZA3789) and integrated dataset (ZA3811).
- Data not available for Turkey (2001).



D059 - Men make better political leaders than women do

WVS question – Sweden (1999): Master question in 2017 (ZA7500, Q25):

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly?

On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2017.

- Question asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

D060 - University is more important for a boy than for a girl

WVS question – Sweden (1999): Master question in 2017 (ZA7500, Q25):

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly?

A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2017.

- Question asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

D061 - Pre-school child suffers with working mother

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q445); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q46); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q48):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

<in EVS 2008: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q25):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

Item in EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800):

A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works

Item in EVS 2017 (ZA7500):

When a mother works for pay, the children suffer

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Austria (1999), Ireland (2000), Northern Ireland (1999) not integrated because questions not comparable to master questionnaire (additional response category "neither agree nor disagree"). For country-specific variable, see v155\_5c in national datasets (ZA3779, ZA3788, ZA3789) and integrated dataset (ZA3811).

- Data not available for Turkey (2001).

- Data for Germany CAWI & Mail (2017) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (additional middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added by error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey). For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v72\_DE - v79\_DE in the integrated dataset (ZA7500).

D062 - Women want a home and children

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q445); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q46); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q48):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

<in EVS 2008: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q25):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Austria (1999), Ireland (2000), and Northern Ireland (1999) not integrated because questions not comparable to master questionnaire (additional response category "neither agree nor disagree"). For country-specific variable, see v156\_5c in national datasets (ZA3779, ZA3788, ZA3789) and integrated dataset (ZA3811).

- Data not available for Turkey (2001).

- Data for Germany CAWI & Mail (2017) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (additional middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added by error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey). For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v72\_DE - v79\_DE in the integrated dataset (ZA7500).

D063 - Job best way for women to be independent (4 categories)

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q445); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q46); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q48):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Data for Austria (1999), Ireland (2000), and Northern Ireland (1999) not integrated because questions not comparable to master questionnaire (additional response category "neither agree nor disagree"). For country-specific variable, see v158\_5c in national datasets (ZA3779, ZA3788, ZA3789) and integrated dataset (ZA3811).
- Data not available for Turkey (2001).

D064 - Fathers are well suited for looking after children

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q46); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q48):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

People talk about the changing roles of men and women today. For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Please use the responses on this card.

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

In general, fathers are as well suited to look after their children as mothers

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Data for Austria (1999), Ireland (2000), and Northern Ireland (1999) not integrated because questions not comparable to master questionnaire (additional response category "neither agree nor disagree"). For country-specific variable, see v160\_5c in national datasets (ZA3779, ZA3788, ZA3789) and integrated dataset (ZA3811).
- Data not available for Turkey (2001).

D078 - Men make better business executives than women do

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q25):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

On the whole, men make better business executives than women do

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 2017.

D081 - Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q27):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 2017.



E001 - Aims of country: first choice

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q530); WVS question – Sweden (1999):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important?

<Code one answer only>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q33):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY FOR Q33>

People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Maintaining a high level of economic growth
- 2 Making sure this country has strong defence forces
- 3 Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities
- 4 Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2017.

- Question asked only in Sweden (1999).
- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

E002 - Aims of country: second choice

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q531); WVS question – Sweden (1999):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

[There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important?]

And which would be the next most important?

<Code one answer only>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q33a):

[Q33 People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority.]

<STILL KEEP SHOW CARD 33 - READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY FOR Q33a>

And which would be the next most important?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Maintaining a high level of economic growth
- 2 Making sure this country has strong defence forces
- 3 Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities
- 4 Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2017.

- Question asked only in Sweden (1999).
- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

E003 - Aims of respondent: first choice

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q277):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which of these you, yourself, consider the most important? And which would be the next most important?

First most important

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q532a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q55); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q60):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority.

If you had to choose, which of the things on this card would you say is most important?

<Code one answer only>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q34):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY FOR Q34>

If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Maintaining order in the nation
- 2 Giving people more say in important government decisions
- 3 Fighting rising prices
- 4 Protecting freedom of speech

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in USA (1982).

- Data for Great Britain (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (additional response category "improving the standard of living"). For country-specific variable, see v190\_gb in national dataset (ZA3777) and integrated dataset (ZA3811).

E004 - Aims of respondent: second choice

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q277):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which of these you, yourself, consider the most important? And which would be the next most important?

Second most important

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q533b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q56); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q61):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

[There is a lot of talk these days about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority.]

And which would be the next most important?

<Code one answer only>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q35):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<STILL KEEP SHOW CARD 34 - READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY FOR Q35>

And which would be the next most important?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Maintaining order in the nation
- 2 Give people more say in important government decisions
- 3 Fighting rising prices
- 4 Protecting freedom of speech

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in USA (1982).

- Data for Great Britain (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (additional response category "improving the standard of living"). For country-specific variable, see v191\_gb in national dataset (ZA3777) and integrated dataset (ZA3811).

E005 - Most important: first choice

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q534a); WVS question – Sweden (1999):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important?

<Code one answer only>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A stable economy
- 2 Progress toward a less impersonal and more human society
- 3 Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money
- 4 The fight against crime

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Question asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

E006 - Most important: second choice

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q535b); WVS question – Sweden (1999):

[Here is another list.]

And what would be the next most important?

<Code one answer only>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A stable economy
- 2 Progress toward a less impersonal and more human society
- 3 Progress toward a society in which ideas count more than money
- 4 The fight against crime

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Question asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

E012 - Willingness to fight for country

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q152); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q536); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q56a); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q36):

<in EVS 1999: Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Of course we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2017.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Croatia (1999), Finland (2000), France (1999), Germany (1999), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), Luxembourg (1999), Romania (1999), Russia (1999), Slovenia (1999), and Ukraine (1999).

E014 - Future changes: Less emphasis on money and material possessions

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q308); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q537), EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q57); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q62):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Less emphasis on money and material possessions

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Good thing
- 2 Don't mind
- 3 Bad thing

in EVS 1981 (ZA4438); EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800):

- 2 Bad (thing) <recoded to 3>
- 3 Don't mind <recoded to 2>

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).
- Data not available for Estonia (1990) and Latvia (1990).



E015 - Future changes: Less importance placed on work

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q308); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q537); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q57):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q37):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Here are two changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or you do not mind.

Item in EVS 1981 (ZA4438); EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (EVS 3811):

Decrease in the importance of work in our lives

Item in EVS 2017 (ZA7500):

Less importance placed on work in our lives

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Good thing
- 2 Don't mind
- 3 Bad thing

in EVS 1981 (ZA4438); EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2017 (ZA7500):

2 Bad (thing) <recoded to 3>

3 Don't mind <recoded to 2>

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

- Data not available for Estonia (1990) and Latvia (1990).

E016 - Future changes: More emphasis on technology

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q308); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q537); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q57):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

More emphasis on the development of technology

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Good thing
- 2 Don't mind
- 3 Bad thing

in EVS 1981 (ZA4438); EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 2 Bad (thing) <recoded to 3>
- 3 Don't mind <recoded to 2>

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

E017 - Future changes: More emphasis on individual

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q308); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q537); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q57):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

Greater emphasis on the development of the individual

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Good thing
- 2 Don't mind
- 3 Bad thing

in EVS 1981 (ZA4438); EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 2 Bad (thing) <recoded to 3>
- 3 Don't mind <recoded to 2>

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993) and Slovenia (1999).

E018 - Future changes: Greater respect for authority

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q308); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q537), EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q57); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q62):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q37):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Here are two changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or you do not mind.

Greater respect for authority

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Good thing
- 2 Don't mind
- 3 Bad thing

in EVS 1981 (ZA4438); EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800); EVS 2017 (ZA7500):

- 2 Bad (thing) <recoded to 3>
- 3 Don't mind <recoded to 2>

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).
- Data not available for Estonia (1990) and Latvia (1990).

E019 - Future changes: More emphasis on family life

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q308); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q537); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q57):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

More emphasis on family life

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Good thing
- 2 Don't mind
- 3 Bad thing

in EVS 1981 (ZA4438); EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 2 Bad (thing) <recoded to 3>
- 3 Don't mind <recoded to 2>

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

E020 - Future changes: A simple and more natural lifestyle

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q308); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q537); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q57):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

A simple and more natural lifestyle

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Good thing
- 2 Don't mind
- 3 Bad thing

in EVS 1981 (ZA4438); EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 2 Bad (thing) <recoded to 3>
- 3 Don't mind <recoded to 2>

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

E022 - Opinion about scientific advances

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q144); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q544); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q57a):

<in EVS 1981: Now some questions about life in general>

In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Will help
- 2 Will harm
- 3 Some of each

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Croatia (1999), Germany (1999), Great Britain (1999), Iceland (1999), Ireland (2000), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), Northern Ireland (1999), Slovenia (1999), and Sweden (1999).

E023 - Interest in politics

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q471); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q51a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q54); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q29):

<in EVS 2017: Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

How interested would you say you are in politics?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Not very interested
- 4 Not at all interested

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- EVS - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Belgium (1999), Bulgaria (1999), Czech Republic (1999), Denmark (1999), Finland (2000), France (1999), Germany (1999), Great Britain (1999), Greece (1999), Iceland (1999), Ireland (2000), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), Luxembourg (1999), Northern Ireland (1999), Poland (1999), Portugal (1999), Russia (1999), Slovenia (1999), Spain (1999), Netherlands (1999), and Ukraine (1999).



E025 - Political action: signing a petition

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q267); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q472); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q51); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q55); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q30):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you would/might do it or would not/never, under any circumstances, do it/any of them.

Signing a petition

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Have done
- 2 Might do
- 3 Would never do

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

E026 - Political action: joining in boycotts

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q267); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q472); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q51); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q55); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q30):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you would/might do it or would not/never, under any circumstances, do it/any of them.

Joining in boycotts

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Have done
- 2 Might do
- 3 Would never do

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

E027 - Political action: attending lawful/peaceful demonstrations

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q267); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q472); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q51); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q55); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q30):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you would/might do it or would not/never, under any circumstances, do it/any of them.

Attending lawful demonstrations

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Have done
- 2 Might do
- 3 Would never do

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

E028 - Political action: joining unofficial strikes

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q267); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q472); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q51); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q55); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q30):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you would/might do it or would not/never, under any circumstances, do it/any of them.

Joining unofficial strikes

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Have done
- 2 Might do
- 3 Would never do

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

E029 - Political action: occupying buildings or factories

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q267); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q472); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q51); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q55):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you would/might do it or would not/never, under any circumstances, do it/any of them.

Occupying buildings or factories

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Have done
- 2 Might do
- 3 Would never do

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

E032 - Freedom or equality

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q274); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q477); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q52); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q56):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion?

A) I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to make up my mind for/to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance.

B) Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to make up my mind for/to choose one of the two, I would consider equality more important, that is that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree with statement A
- 2 Agree with statement B
- 3 Neither

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Data for Greece (1999), Latvia (1999), and Romania (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (response category 3 'neither' was not implemented). For country-specific variable, see v184\_2c in EVS 1999 integrated dataset (ZA3811) or in the national datasets (ZA3801, ZA3792, ZA3798).

E033 - Self positioning in political scale

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q275); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q478); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q53); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q57); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q31):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and 'the right'. How would you place your views on this scale generally speaking?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Left

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 Right

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990) and Latvia (1990).

- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

E034 - Basic kinds of attitudes concerning society

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q276); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q480); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q54a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q59):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis à vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

<in EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Code one only>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer only>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action
- 2 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms
- 3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces

in EVS 2008 (ZA4800):

- 3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all changes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Romania (1993).

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Czech Republic (1999), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), Russia (1999), Slovenia (1999), and Ukraine (1999).



#### E035 - Income equality

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q516A); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q54E):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q58E); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q32):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<Read out>

On this card you see a number of opposite views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Incomes should be made more equal

2

3

4

5

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10 We need larger income differences as incentives

in EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800); EVS 2017 (ZA7500):

10 There should be greater incentives for individual effort

Survey:

Asked in EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Belgium (1999), Bulgaria (1999), Croatia (1999), Czech Republic (1999), Estonia (1999), Finland (2000), France (1999), Great Britain (1999), Iceland (1999), Ireland (2000), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), Luxembourg (1999), Northern Ireland (1999), Poland (1999), Romania (1999), Russia (1999), Slovenia (1999), Netherlands (1999), Turkey (2001), and Ukraine (1999).

E036 - Private vs state ownership of business

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q516B); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q54F):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q58F); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q32):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<Read out>

On this card you see a number of opposite views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Private ownership of business should be increased

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 Government ownership of business should be increased

in EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800); EVS 2017 (ZA7500):

1 Private ownership of business and industry should be increased

10 Government ownership of business and industry should be increased

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Croatia (1999), Czech Republic (1999), Estonia (1999), Finland (2000), France (1999), Germany (1999), Great Britain (1999), Iceland (1999), Ireland (2000), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), Netherlands (1999), Northern Ireland (1999), Poland (1999), Portugal (1999), Romania (1999), Russia (1999), Turkey (2001), and Ukraine (1999).

#### E037 - Government responsibility

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q516C); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q54A):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q58A); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q32):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<Read out>

On this card you see a number of opposite views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Individuals [WVS: people] should take more responsibility for providing for themselves

2

3

4

5

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10 The state [WVS: government] should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

#### E038 - Job taking of the unemployed

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q516D); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q54B):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

Master questionnaire in EVS 2008 (ZA4800); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q32):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<Read out>

On this card you see a number of opposite views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 People who are unemployed should have to take any job available or lose their unemployment benefits

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 People who are unemployed should have the right to refuse a job they do not want

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Turkey (2001).

E039 - Competition good or harmful

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q516E); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q54C):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q58C); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q32):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<Read out>

On this card you see a number of opposite views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Competition is good. it stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 Competition is harmful, it brings out the worst in people

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E040 - Hard work brings success

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q516F):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's more a matter of luck and connections

Survey:

EVS 1990.

E041 - Wealth accumulation

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q516G):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 People can only get rich at the expense of others
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Wealth can grow so there 's enough for everyone

Survey:

EVS 1990.

E042 - Firms and freedom

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q54D):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q58D):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<Read out>

On this card you see a number of opposite views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 The state should give more freedom to firms
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 The state should control firms more effectively

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.



#### E045 - Major changes in life

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q651A):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Now I want to ask you some questions about your outlook on life. Each card I show you has two contrasting statements on it. Using the scale listed, could you tell me where you would place your own view? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left, 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right, or you can choose any number in between.

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q54I):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 One should be cautious about major changes in life
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 You will never achieve much unless you act boldly

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Estonia (1999), Finland (2000), Iceland (1999), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), Luxembourg (1999), Romania (1999), Russia (1999), and Ukraine (1999).

- Data for Luxembourg (1999) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire as it refers to major changes in 'society' not in 'life'. For country-specific variable, see o22\_01 in national dataset (ZA3804) and integrated dataset (ZA3811).

E046 - New and old ideas

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q651B):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Now I want to ask you some questions about your outlook on life. Each card I show you has two contrasting statements on it. Using the scale listed, could you tell me where you would place your own view? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left, 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right, or you can choose any number in between.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Ideas that stood the test of time are generally best
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 New ideas are generally better than old ones

Survey:

EVS 1990.

E047 - Personal characteristics: changes, worry or welcome possibility

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q651C):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Now I want to ask you some questions about your outlook on life. Each card I show you has two contrasting statements on it. Using the scale listed, could you tell me where you would place your own view? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left, 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right, or you can choose any number in between.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 When changes occur in my life, I worry about the difficulties they may cause

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 When changes occur in my life, I welcome the possibility that something new is beginning

Survey:

EVS 1990.

E048 - Personal characteristics: I usually count on being successful in everything I do

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q657):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

A variety of characteristics are listed here. Could you take a look at them and select those which apply to you?

I usually count on being successful in everything I do

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

E049 - Personal characteristics: I enjoy convincing others of my opinion

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q657):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

A variety of characteristics are listed here. Could you take a look at them and select those which apply to you?

I enjoy convincing others of my opinion

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

E050 - Personal characteristics: I serve as a model for others

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q657):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

A variety of characteristics are listed here. Could you take a look at them and select those which apply to you?

I often notice that I serve as a model for others

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

E051 - Personal characteristics: I am good at getting what I want

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q657):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

A variety of characteristics are listed here. Could you take a look at them and select those which apply to you?

I am good at getting what I want

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

E052 - Personal characteristics: I own many things others envy me for

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q657):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

A variety of characteristics are listed here. Could you take a look at them and select those which apply to you?

I own many things others envy me for

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.



E053 - Personal characteristics: I like to assume responsibility

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q657):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

A variety of characteristics are listed here. Could you take a look at them and select those which apply to you?

I like to assume responsibility

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

E054 - Personal characteristics: I am rarely unsure about how I should behave

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q657):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

A variety of characteristics are listed here. Could you take a look at them and select those which apply to you?

I am rarely unsure about how I should behave

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

E055 - Personal characteristics: I often give others advice

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q657):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

A variety of characteristics are listed here. Could you take a look at them and select those which apply to you?

I often give others advice

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

E056 - Personal characteristics: none of the above

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q657):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

A variety of characteristics are listed here. Could you take a look at them and select those which apply to you?

None of the above

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Survey:

EVS 1990.

E057 - The economic system needs fundamental changes

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q666):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I am going to read out some statements about the government and the economy. For each one, could you tell me how much you agree or disagree?

Please use the responses on this card.

This country's economic system needs fundamental changes

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree somewhat
- 5 Disagree completely

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Austria (1990).

E058 - Our government should be made much more open to the public

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q666):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I am going to read out some statements about the government and the economy. For each one, could you tell me how much you agree or disagree?

Please use the responses on this card.

Our government should be made much more open to the public

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree somewhat
- 5 Disagree completely

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Austria (1990).

E059 - Allow more freedom for individuals

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q666):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I am going to read out some statements about the government and the economy. For each one, could you tell me how much you agree or disagree?

Please use the responses on this card.

We are more likely to have a healthy economy if the government allows more freedom for individuals to do as they wish

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree somewhat
- 5 Disagree completely

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Austria (1990).

E060 - I could do nothing about an unjust law

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q666):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I am going to read out some statements about the government and the economy. For each one, could you tell me how much you agree or disagree?

Please use the responses on this card.

If an unjust law were passed by the government I could do nothing at all about it

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree somewhat
- 5 Disagree completely

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Austria (1990).



E061 - Political reform is moving too rapidly

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q666):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I am going to read out some statements about the government and the economy. For each one, could you tell me how much you agree or disagree?

Please use the responses on this card.

Political reform in this country is moving too rapidly

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree somewhat
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree somewhat
- 5 Disagree completely

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Austria (1990).

E069\_01 - Confidence: Churches

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q349); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q545); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q38):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Mark/Code one answer for each item/per line>

<in EVS 1990: Read out reversing order for alternate contacts>

The church

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E069\_02 - Confidence: Armed Forces

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q349); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q545); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q38):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Mark/Code one answer for each item/per line>

<in EVS 1990: Read out reversing order for alternate contacts>

The armed forces

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Iceland (1984).

E069\_03 - Confidence: Education System

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q349); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q545); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q38):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Mark/Code one answer for each item/per line>

<in EVS 1990: Read out reversing order for alternate contacts>

The education system

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E069\_04 - Confidence: The Press

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q349); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q545); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q38):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Mark/Code one answer for each item/per line>

<in EVS 1990: Read out reversing order for alternate contacts>

The press

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E069\_05 - Confidence: Labour Unions

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q349); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q545); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q38):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Mark/Code one answer for each item/per line>

<in EVS 1990: Read out reversing order for alternate contacts>

Trade unions

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E069\_06 - Confidence: The Police

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q349); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q545); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q38):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Mark/Code one answer for each item/per line>

<in EVS 1990: Read out reversing order for alternate contacts>

The police

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E069\_07 - Confidence: Parliament

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q349); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q545); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q38):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Mark/Code one answer for each item/per line>

<in EVS 1990: Read out reversing order for alternate contacts>

Parliament

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data not available for Estonia (1990), Latvia (1990), and Lithuania (1990).



E069\_08 - Confidence: The Civil Services

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q349); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q545); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q38):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Mark/Code one answer for each item/per line>

<in EVS 1990: Read out reversing order for alternate contacts>

Civil service

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data not available for Estonia (1990), Latvia (1990), and Lithuania (1990).

E069\_09 - Confidence: Social Security System

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q545); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item/per line>

<in EVS 1990: Read out reversing order for alternate contacts>

The social security system

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

E069\_11 - Confidence: The Government

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q38):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Government

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E069\_12 - Confidence: The Political Parties

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q38):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Political parties

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E069\_13 - Confidence: Major Companies

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q349); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q545); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q38):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Mark/Code one answer for each item/per line>

<in EVS 1990: Read out reversing order for alternate contacts>

Major companies

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Croatia (1999), Czech Republic (1999), Finland (2000), France (1999), Germany (1999), Great Britain (1999), Greece (1999), Iceland (1999), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), Luxembourg (1999), Portugal (1999), Russia (1999), Spain (1999), and Ukraine (1999).

E069\_14 - Confidence: The Environmental Protection Movement

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q38):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Environmental organizations

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

EVS 2008: Deviating item wording from the common dictionary ("The environmental protection movement").

E069\_16 - Confidence: Health Care System

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q38):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item/per line>

Health care system

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E069\_17 - Confidence: Justice System/Courts

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q349); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q545); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q38):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Mark/Code one answer for each item/per line>

<in EVS 1990: Read out reversing order for alternate contacts>

Item in EVS 1999 (ZA3811); EVS 2008 (ZA4800):

The justice system

Item in EVS 1981 (ZA4438); EVS 1990 (ZA4460):

The legal system

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.



E069\_18 - Confidence: The European Union

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q545); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item/per line>

<in EVS 1990: Read out reversing order for alternate contacts>

The European Union

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Austria (1990), Canada (1990), Estonia (1990), Latvia (1990), and Lithuania (1990).
- Data not available for USA (1990).

E069\_18A - Confidence: Major regional organization (combined from country-specific)

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q38):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

The European Union

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 2017.

E069\_19 - Confidence: NATO

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q545); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item/per line>

<in EVS 1990: Read out reversing order for alternate contacts>

NATO

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Austria (1990), Estonia (1990), Latvia (1990), and Lithuania (1990).

- Data not available for France (1999) and Malta (1991).

EVS 1999 – optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Belgium (1999), Croatia (1999), Czech Republic (1999), Denmark (1999), Estonia (1999), Germany (1999), Great Britain (1999), Greece (1999), Iceland (1999), Italy (1999), Latvia (1999), Lithuania (1999), Luxembourg (1999), Malta (1999), Netherlands (1999), Poland (1999), Portugal (1999), Romania (1999), Russia (1999), Slovak Republic (1999), Slovenia (1999), Spain (1999), Sweden (2000), Turkey (2001), and Ukraine (1999).

E069\_20 - Confidence: The United Nations

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q63); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q38):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

<Code one answer for each item/per line>

United Nations Organization

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E104 - Approval: Ecology movement or nature protection

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q559):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

There are a number of groups and movements looking for public support. For each of the following movements, which I read out, can you tell me whether you approve or disapprove of this movement?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Please use the responses on this card!

Ecology movement or nature protection

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Approve strongly
- 2 Approve somewhat
- 3 Disapprove somewhat
- 4 Disapprove strongly

Survey:

EVS 1990.

E105 - Approval: Anti-nuclear energy movement

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q559):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

There are a number of groups and movements looking for public support. For each of the following movements, which I read out, can you tell me whether you approve or disapprove of this movement?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Please use the responses on this card!

Anti-nuclear energy movement

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Approve strongly
- 2 Approve somewhat
- 3 Disapprove somewhat
- 4 Disapprove strongly

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990), Latvia (1990), and Lithuania (1990).

E106 - Approval: Disarmament movement

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q559):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

There are a number of groups and movements looking for public support. For each of the following movements, which I read out, can you tell me whether you approve or disapprove of this movement?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Please use the responses on this card!

Disarmament movement

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Approve strongly
- 2 Approve somewhat
- 3 Disapprove somewhat
- 4 Disapprove strongly

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990), Latvia (1990), and Lithuania (1990).

E107 - Approval: Human rights movement

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q559):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

There are a number of groups and movements looking for public support. For each of the following movements, which I read out, can you tell me whether you approve or disapprove of this movement?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Please use the responses on this card!

Human rights movement (at home or abroad)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Approve strongly
- 2 Approve somewhat
- 3 Disapprove somewhat
- 4 Disapprove strongly

Survey:

EVS 1990.



E108 - Approval: Women's movement

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q559):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

There are a number of groups and movements looking for public support. For each of the following movements, which I read out, can you tell me whether you approve or disapprove of this movement?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Please use the responses on this card!

Women's movement

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Approve strongly
- 2 Approve somewhat
- 3 Disapprove somewhat
- 4 Disapprove strongly

Survey:

EVS 1990.

E109 - Approval: Anti-apartheid movement

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q559):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

There are a number of groups and movements looking for public support. For each of the following movements, which I read out, can you tell me whether you approve or disapprove of this movement?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Please use the responses on this card!

Anti-apartheid movement

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Approve strongly
- 2 Approve somewhat
- 3 Disapprove somewhat
- 4 Disapprove strongly

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990), Latvia (1990), and Lithuania (1990).

E110 - Satisfaction with the way democracy develops

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q59); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q64):

On the whole are you very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in our country?

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Rather satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

E111 - Rate political system for governing country

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q60); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q65):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

People have different views about the system for governing this country. Here is a scale for rating how well things are going: 1 means very bad; 10 means very good

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Bad
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Very good

in EVS 2008 (ZA4800):

- 1 Very bad

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

E111\_01 - Satisfaction with the political system

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q42):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

On a scale from 1 to 10 where "1" is "not satisfied at all" and "10" is "completely satisfied", how satisfied are you with how the political system is functioning in your country these days?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Not satisfied at all
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Completely satisfied

Survey:

EVS 2017.

E112 - Rate political system as it was before

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q61):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Where on this scale would you put the political system as it was .....

[in former communist countries: UNDER COMMUNIST REGIME];

[in countries where recently a change of regime xx has taken place: UNDER XX REGIME];

[in countries where no regime change has taken place: TEN YEARS AGO]?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Bad
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Very good

Survey:

EVS 1999.

E114 - Political system: Having a strong leader

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q62); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q66); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q43):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: Read out and code one answer per line>

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very good
- 2 Fairly good
- 3 Fairly bad
- 4 Very bad

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E115 - Political system: Having experts make decisions

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q62); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q66); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q43):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: Read out and code one answer per line>

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very good
- 2 Fairly good
- 3 Fairly bad
- 4 Very bad

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.



E116 - Political system: Having the army rule

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q62); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q66); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q43):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: Read out and code one answer per line>

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Having the army rule the country

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very good
- 2 Fairly good
- 3 Fairly bad
- 4 Very bad

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E117 - Political system: Having a democratic political system

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q62); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q66); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q43):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: Read out and code one answer per line>

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Having a democratic political system

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very good
- 2 Fairly good
- 3 Fairly bad
- 4 Very bad

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E118 - Firm party leader vs. Cooperating party leader

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q64a):

In politics, different parties often hold different views. Which do you think is better?

A: A party leader should stand firm for what he or she believes, even if others disagree or

B: A party leader should be prepared to cooperate with other groups, even if it means promising some important beliefs

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree most with statement A
- 2 Agree most with statement B

Survey:

EVS 1999.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Belarus (2000), Czech Republic (1999), Ireland (2000), Lithuania (1999), Northern Ireland (1999), Russia (1999), Slovenia (1999), Spain (1999), and Ukraine (1999).

E119 - Government order vs. freedom

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q64b):

If you had to choose, which would you say is the most important responsibility of government?

A: To maintain order in society, or

B: to respect freedom of the individual

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree most with statement A
- 2 Agree most with statement B

Survey:

EVS 1999.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Belarus (2000), Czech Republic (1999), Ireland (2000), Lithuania (1999), Russia (1999), Slovenia (1999), Spain (1999), and Ukraine (1999).

E120 - In democracy, the economic system runs badly

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q63); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q67):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

In democracy, the economic system runs badly

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

E121 - Democracies are indecisive and have too much squabbling

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q63); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q67):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

Democracies are indecisive and have too much squabbling

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

E122 - Democracies aren't good at maintaining order

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q63); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q67):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

Democracies aren't good at maintaining order

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

E123 - Democracy may have problems but is better

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q63); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q67):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

I'm going to read off some things that people sometimes say about a democratic political system. Could you please tell me if you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly, after I read each of them?

Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.



E124 - Respect for individual human rights nowadays

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q64):

How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays (in our country)? Do you feel there is:

<read out>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 There is a lot of respect for individual human rights
- 2 There is some respect
- 3 There is not much respect
- 4 There is no respect at all

Survey:

EVS 1999.

E125 - Satisfaction with the people in national office

WVS question – Sweden (1999):

How satisfied are you with the way the people now in national office are handling the country's affairs? Would you say you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, fairly dissatisfied or very dissatisfied?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Fairly satisfied
- 3 Fairly dissatisfied
- 4 Very dissatisfied

Survey:

EVS 1999. Asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

E129 - Economic aid to poorer countries

WVS question – Sweden (1999):

Some people favour, and others are against, having this country provide economic aid to poorer countries. Do you think that this country should provide more or less economic aid to poorer countries? Would you say we should give ...

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A lot more than we do now
- 2 Somewhat more than we do now
- 3 About the right amount/same
- 4 Somewhat less than we do now
- 5 A lot less than we do now

Survey:

EVS 1999. Asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

E135 - Who should decide: international peacekeeping

WVS question – Sweden (1999):

Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations than by the various national governments. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the respective national governments; while others think they would be handled best by the national governments working together with co-ordination by the United Nations. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by the United Nations, or by the national governments with UN co-ordination?

International peacekeeping

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 National governments
- 2 United Nations
- 3 National governments, with UN coordination
- 4 Regional organizations
- 5 Non profit / Non governmental organizations
- 6 Commercial enterprise

Survey:

EVS 1999. Asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

E136 - Who should decide: protection of the environment

WVS question – Sweden (1999):

Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations than by the various national governments. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the respective national governments; while others think they would be handled best by the national governments working together with co-ordination by the United Nations. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by the United Nations, or by the national governments with UN co-ordination?

Protection of the environment

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 National governments
- 2 United Nations
- 3 National governments, with UN coordination
- 4 Regional organizations
- 5 Non profit / Non governmental organizations
- 6 Commercial enterprise

Survey:

EVS 1999. Asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

E137 - Who should decide: aid to developing countries

WVS question – Sweden (1999):

Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations than by the various national governments. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the respective national governments; while others think they would be handled best by the national governments working together with co-ordination by the United Nations. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by the United Nations, or by the national governments with UN co-ordination?

Aid to developing countries

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 National governments
- 2 United Nations
- 3 National governments, with UN coordination
- 4 Regional organizations
- 5 Non profit / Non governmental organizations
- 6 Commercial enterprise

Survey:

EVS 1999. Asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

#### E138 - Who should decide: refugees

WVS question – Sweden (1999):

Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations than by the various national governments. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the respective national governments; while others think they would be handled best by the national governments working together with co-ordination by the United Nations. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by the United Nations, or by the national governments with UN co-ordination?

#### Refugees

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 National governments
- 2 United Nations
- 3 National governments, with UN coordination
- 4 Regional organizations
- 5 Non profit / Non governmental organizations
- 6 Commercial enterprise

Survey:

EVS 1999. Asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

E139 - Who should decide: human rights

WVS question – Sweden (1999):

Some people believe that certain kinds of problems could be better handled by the United Nations than by the various national governments. Others think that these problems should be left entirely to the respective national governments; while others think they would be handled best by the national governments working together with co-ordination by the United Nations. I'm going to mention some problems. For each one, would you tell me whether you think that policies in this area should be decided by the national governments, by the United Nations, or by the national governments with UN co-ordination?

Human Rights

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 National governments
- 2 United Nations
- 3 National governments, with UN coordination
- 4 Regional organizations
- 5 Non profit / Non governmental organizations
- 6 Commercial enterprise

Survey:

EVS 1999. Asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.



E140 - Country cannot solve environmental problems by itself

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58a):

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements on international cooperation?

[COUNTRY] cannot solve its environmental problems by itself, but needs to collaborate with international organisations on environment protection

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1999.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Belarus (2000), Belgium (1999), Denmark (1999), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), Netherlands (1999), Poland (1999), Russia (1999), Sweden (1999), and Ukraine (1999).

E141 - Country cannot solve crime problems by itself

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58a):

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements on international cooperation?

[COUNTRY] cannot solve its problem of criminality by itself, but needs to collaborate with international police organisations

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1999.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Belarus (2000), Belgium (1999), Denmark (1999), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), Netherlands (1999), Poland (1999), Russia (1999), Sweden (1999), and Ukraine (1999).

E142 - Country cannot solve employment problems by itself

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q58a):

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements on international cooperation?

[COUNTRY] cannot solve its problems of unemployment by itself, but needs to collaborate with international organisations on economic development

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1999.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Belarus (2000), Belgium (1999), Denmark (1999), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), Netherlands (1999), Poland (1999), Russia (1999), Sweden (1999), and Ukraine (1999).

#### E143 - Immigrant policy

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q74); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q76):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

How about people from less developed countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Let anyone come who wants to
- 2 Let people come as long as there are jobs available
- 3 Put strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here
- 4 Prohibit people coming here from other countries

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

E144 - Living day to day because of uncertain future

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q359); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q74a):

Do you tend to agree or (tend to) disagree with the following statement?

<in EVS 1981: Read out>

'The future is so uncertain that it is best to live from day to day'

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Tend to agree
- 2 Tend to disagree

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1999.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Estonia (1999), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), Russia (1999), Spain (1999), and Ukraine (1999).

E150 - How often follows politics in the news

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q77); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q81):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

How often do you follow politics in the news on television or on the radio or in the daily papers?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Every day
- 2 Several times a week
- 3 Once or twice a week
- 4 Less often
- 5 Never

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

E151 - Give authorities information to help justice

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q78); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q82):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 (ZA4800): Read out and code one answer per line>

Can you tell me your opinion on each of the following statements?

If someone has information that may help justice be done, generally he or she should give it to authorities

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Turkey (2001).

E152 - Stick to own affairs

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q78); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q82):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 (ZA4800): Read out and code one answer per line>

Can you tell me your opinion on each of the following statements?

People should stick to their own affairs and not show too much interest in what others say or do

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Turkey (2001).



E153 - Feel concerned about immediate family

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q79); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q83):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Your immediate family

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very much
- 2 Much
- 3 To a certain extent
- 4 Not so much
- 5 Not at all

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

E154 - Feel concerned about people in the neighbourhood

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q79); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q83); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q60):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

People in your neighbourhood

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very much
- 2 Much
- 3 To a certain extent
- 4 Not so much
- 5 Not at all

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E155 - Feel concerned about people in the region

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q79); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q83); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q60):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

The people of the region you live in

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very much
- 2 Much
- 3 To a certain extent
- 4 Not so much
- 5 Not at all

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E156 - Feel concerned about fellow countrymen

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q79); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q83); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q60):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Your fellow countrymen

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very much
- 2 Much
- 3 To a certain extent
- 4 Not so much
- 5 Not at all

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E157 - Feel concerned about Europeans

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q79); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q83); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q60):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Europeans

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very much
- 2 Much
- 3 To a certain extent
- 4 Not so much
- 5 Not at all

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E158 - Feel concerned about human kind

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q79); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q83); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q60):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Item in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q79); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q83):

Human kind

Item in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q60):

All humans all over the world

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very much
- 2 Much
- 3 To a certain extent
- 4 Not so much
- 5 Not at all

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E159 - Feel concerned about elderly people

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q79); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q83):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q61):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of the following groups living in your country?

Item in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q79); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q83):

Elderly people in your country

Item in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q61):

Elderly people

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Very much

2 Much

3 To a certain extent

4 Not so much

5 Not at all

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Slovak Republic (2008).

E160 - Feel concerned about unemployed people

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q79); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q83):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q61):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of the following groups living in your country?

Item in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q79); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q83):

Unemployed people in your country

Item in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q61):

Unemployed people

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Very much

2 Much

3 To a certain extent

4 Not so much

5 Not at all

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.



E161 - Feel concerned about immigrants

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q79); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q83):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q61):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of the following groups living in your country?

Item in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q79); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q83):

Immigrants in your country

Item in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q61):

Immigrants

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Very much

2 Much

3 To a certain extent

4 Not so much

5 Not at all

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E162 - Feel concerned about sick and disabled people

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q79); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q83):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q61):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of the following groups living in your country?

Item in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q79); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q83):

Sick and disabled people in your country

Item in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q61):

Sick and disabled people

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Very much

2 Much

3 To a certain extent

4 Not so much

5 Not at all

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

E179 - Which political party would you vote for first choice (ISO 3166-1)

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q344):

<Ask if consider to be close to a particular party>

To which party?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q674); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q72):

<in EVS 1999: Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

If there was a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for?

<Code one answer under (a) below>

<in EVS 1999: COUNTRY SPECIFIC LIST OF POLITICAL PARTIES!>

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q75a):

[If there was a general election tomorrow, can you tell me if you would vote?]

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

IF YES: which party would you vote for?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 No right to vote

2 I would not vote

3 I would cast a blank ballot, white vote

4 None

5 Other

8001 AL: Partia Socialiste - Socialist Party

8002 AL: Partia Demokratike - Democratic Party

8003 AL: Partia Demokratike e Reformuar - The Reformed Democratic Party

8004 AL: Partia Social Demokrate - The Social Democrat Party

8005 AL: Partia Republikane - The Republican Party

8006 AL: Partia e Alencës Demokratike - The Democratic Alliance Party

8024 AL: The Social Democracy Party of Albania - PDSSH

8025 AL: The Socialist Movement for Integration - LSI

8026 AL: The Liberal Democracy Party - PDL

8027 AL: The New Democratic Party - PDR

8028 AL: Movement for Legality Party - PLL

8029 AL: Union for Human Rights Party - PBDNJ

8030 AL: National Front Party - PBK

8031 AL: The Environmentalist Agrarian Party - PAA

8032 AL: The Christian Democratic Party of Albania - PDK

8055 AL: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)

40001 AT: SPÖ

40002 AT: ÖVP

40003 AT: FPÖ  
40004 AT: Gruene  
40005 AT: Liberales Forum  
40006 AT: KPÖ  
40007 AT: DU - Lugner  
40008 AT: Alliance for the Future of Austria - BZÖ  
40009 AT: Dr. Martin's List - For Democracy, Control, Justice\Liste Hans Peter Martin  
40012 AT: Other  
51016 AM: Armenian Revolutionary Federation  
51017 AM: Communist Party of Armenia  
51018 AM: Republican Party of Armenia  
51019 AM: Impeachment Alliance  
51020 AM: National Democratic Union  
51021 AM: National Unity  
51022 AM: New Times  
51023 AM: Heritage Party  
51024 AM: Pan-Armenian National Movement  
51025 AM: People's Party of Armenia  
51026 AM: People's Party  
51027 AM: Prosperous Armenia  
51028 AM: Republic  
51029 AM: Rule of Law  
51030 AM: Dashink' Party  
51031 AM: United Labour Party  
51038 AM: Other  
56001 BE: Agalev  
56002 BE: CVP  
56003 BE: VLD  
56004 BE: SP  
56005 BE: Vlaams Blok  
56006 BE: VU - ID - 21  
56007 BE: WOW  
56008 BE: PVDS - AE  
56009 BE: Vivant  
56010 BE: PNPb  
56011 BE: PS  
56012 BE: PSC  
56013 BE: PRL - FDF - MCC  
56014 BE: Ecolo  
56015 BE: Front National  
56016 BE: AGIR  
56017 BE: PTB  
56018 BE: PVV  
56019 BE: RW  
56028 BE: Christen-Democratisch en Vlaams - CD&V  
56029 BE: Vlaamse Liberalen en Democraten Open - VLD  
56030 BE: Socialisten en Progressieven Anders - SP.A  
56031 BE: Vlaams Belang

56032 BE: Groen!  
56033 BE: Lijst Dedeker  
56034 BE: Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie - N-VA  
56035 BE: Sociaal Liberale Partij - SLP  
56036 BE: Mouvement Réformateur - MR  
56037 BE: Centre Démocrate Humaniste - CDH  
56038 BE: Parti du Travail de Belgique - Unité Antifasciste - PTB-UA  
56039 BE: Libéral Démocrate - LiDé  
70004 BA: Serbian Democratic Party  
70005 BA: Srpska radikalna stranka Republike Srpske (SRS RS)  
70006 BA: Partija Demokratskog Progres (PDP)  
70009 BA: Stranka Demokratske Akcije (SDA)  
70010 BA: Stranka za Bosnu i Hercegovinu (SB&H)  
70012 BA: Bosnian Party  
70014 BA: Bosanska Stranka Prava (BSP)  
70015 BA: Bosanska Socijal Demokratska Partija  
70017 BA: Nova Hrvatska Inicijativa (NHI)  
70018 BA: Hrvatska Seljačka Stranka (HSS-BiH)  
70019 BA: Narodna stranka + Radom za boljitak  
70030 BA: Croatian Democratic Union  
70037 BA: Croatian Party of Rights  
70038 BA: Bosanskohercegovačka patriotska stranka (BPS)  
70042 BA: Croatian Christian Democratic Union of BiH - HKDU  
70043 BA: Croatian Party of Rights Dr. Jurisic Djapic  
70044 BA: Croatian Democratic Union - 1990  
70045 BA: Socialistic Party - SP  
70046 BA: Liberal Democratic Party - LDS  
70047 BA: The Alliance of Independent Social Democrats  
70048 BA: Bosnia-Podrinje People's - Party  
70050 BA: Democratic Movement of the Srpska - DEPOS  
70051 BA: Party of Pensioners of BiH  
70063 BA: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
100001 BG: Suyuz na demokratichnite sili (SDS) - Union of Democratic Forces  
100002 BG: Peoples Union  
100003 BG: Balgarska Socialisticheska Partiya (BSP) - Bulgarian Socialist Party  
100004 BG: Bulgarska Evrolevitza (BEL) - The Euro-Left  
100005 BG: Bulgarska biznes blok (BBB) - Bulgarian Business Block  
100006 BG: Dvijenie za Prava i Svobodi (DPS) - Movement for Rights and Freedom  
100007 BG: Bulgarian Communist Party  
100008 BG: Liberal-Democratic Union  
100010 BG: Monarchist - National Movement Simeon II (2006)  
100011 BG: Bulgarian Social-Democratic Party (BSDP)  
100012 BG: Balgarski Zemedelski Narodni Sajuz (BZNS) - Bulgarian Agrarian National Union  
100013 BG: Vnatretna Makedonska Revol. Org./Dem. Partija (VMRO/DPMNE) Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization  
100014 BG: MSRF - Turkish Movement for Rights and Freedom -  
100015 BG: BAP - Bulgarian Agrarian Party  
100017 BG: Democrats for Strong Bulgaria  
100019 BG: Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria

100020 BG: Georgiovden Movement  
100021 BG: Party of Free Democrats  
100022 BG: Euroroma - Tzvetelin Kanchev  
100024 BG: The New Time  
100028 BG: National Union Attack  
100029 BG: Bulgarian Agrarian People's Union Alexander Stambolijski  
100030 BG: Democratic Party  
100031 BG: Green Party of Bulgaria  
100033 BG: National Movement for Stability and Progress  
100035 BG: Bulgarian Women's Party  
100038 BG: Attack  
112001 BY: Party of Communists of Belarus (PKB)  
112002 BY: Liberal'na-Demakratychnaja Partyja Belarusi (LDP) - Liberal-Democratic Party  
112003 BY: Belarussian Women Party Nadezhda  
112004 BY: Republican Party of Labour and Justice  
112005 BY: United Civic Party  
112006 BY: Belarussian Social Sports Party  
112007 BY: Belarussian Party Zelyenye  
112008 BY: Belarussian Party of Labour  
112009 BY: Partyja Kamunistau Belaruskaja (KPB) - Communistic Party of Belarus  
112010 BY: Belaruski patryjatychny Ruch (BPR) - Belarussian Patriotic Movement  
112011 BY: Belarussian Social-Democratic Party (Narodnaya Gramada) (BSDP)  
112012 BY: Social-Democratic Party of Human Agreement  
112013 BY: Belaruskaja Sacyjal-Demakratychnaja Gramada (BSDH) - Belarussian Social-Democratic Gramada  
112014 BY: Belarussian Ecological Party Zelyenyh  
112015 BY: Belarussian Agrarian Party  
112016 BY: Conservative Christian Party – BNF  
112017 BY: Republican Party of Labor and Justice  
112032 BY: President Lukashenko  
112033 BY: Other  
112035 BY: Belorussian People Front  
112045 BY: Liberal Democratic Party  
112046 BY: Belarussian Party "The Greens" ("Zyalyoniya")  
112047 BY: Social-Democratic Party of Peoples Concord (Narodnai Zgody)  
112048 BY: Republican Party  
112049 BY: Conservative Christian Party of the Belarussian People's Front  
112050 BY: Belarussian Patriotic Party  
112051 BY: Communist Party of Belarus  
124001 CA: Liberal  
124002 CA: Progressive Conservative  
124003 CA: N.D.P.  
124004 CA: Reform Party  
191001 HR: Akcija Socijaldemokrata Hrvatske (ASH)  
191002 HR: Dalmatinska Akcija (DA)  
191003 HR: H SP  
191004 HR: Croatian democratic union  
191005 HR: Hrvatska Krscanska Demokratska Unija (HKDU)  
191006 HR: HKDS

191007 HR: Croatian people's party  
191008 HR: HPS  
191009 HR: Hrvatska Seljacka Stranka (HSS)  
191010 HR: Hrvatska Socijalno Liberalna Stranka (HSLS)  
191011 HR: Croatian party of rights  
191012 HR: Hrvatska Stranka Prava - 1861 (HSP 1861)  
191013 HR: HSU  
191014 HR: Hrvatski Nezavisni Demokrati (HND)  
191016 HR: Istrian democratic assembly  
191017 HR: LS  
191018 HR: Gorski-Kotar alliance  
191019 HR: Independent democratic Serbian party  
191021 HR: Social democratic party of Croatia  
191023 HR: Socijalno-demokratska Unija Hrvatske (SDU)  
191025 HR: Croatian democratic alliance of Slavonia and Baranja  
191026 HR: Leftists of Croatia  
191027 HR: Socialist Labour Party of Croatia  
191028 HR: Green Party  
191029 HR: Greens of Croatia  
191031 HR: Bandić Milan 365  
196001 CY: AKEL  
196002 CY: DISY  
196003 CY: DIKO  
196017 CY: Movement for Social Democracy - EDEK  
196018 CY: European Party - EYROKO  
196019 CY: Ecological and Environmental Movement  
197001 CY-TCC: Republican Turkish Party - CTP  
197002 CY-TCC: National Unity Party - UBP  
197003 CY-TCC: Democratic Party - DP  
197004 CY-TCC: Communal Democracy Party - TDP  
197005 CY-TCC: Freedom and Reform Party - ORP  
197006 CY-TCC: Politics for People Party - HIS  
197007 CY-TCC: People's Party - HP  
197008 CY-TCC: Cyprus Socialist Party - KSP  
197009 CY-TCC: United Cyprus Party - BKP  
203001 CZ: ČSSD (Czech Social Democratic Party)  
203002 CZ: Ceska strana narodne socialni (CSNS) - Czech National Social(ist) Party  
203003 CZ: KDU-ČSL (Christian Democratic Party - Czechoslovak Peoples' Party)  
203004 CZ: Demokraticke Unie (DEU) - Democratic Union  
203005 CZ: Duchodci za zivotni jistoty (DZJ) - Pensioners' for a Secure Life  
203006 CZ: KSČM (Communist Party of Bohemia and  
203007 CZ: Morovska demokraticka strana (MDS) - Moravian Democratic Party  
203008 CZ: Nezavisli (N) - Independents  
203009 CZ: ODS (Civic Democratic Party)  
203010 CZ: Obcanskkoalice (OK) - Civil Coalition  
203011 CZ: Sdruzeni pro Republiku - Rep. Strana Ceskoslovenska (SPR-RSE) - Rally for the Republic-Republican Party of Czechosl  
203012 CZ: SZ (Green Party)  
203013 CZ: Unie Svobody (US) - Freedom Union

203014 CZ: Československá strana socialistická (CSS) - Czechoslovak Socialist Party  
203015 CZ: Československé demokratické fórum (CDF) - Czechoslovak Democratic Forum  
203016 CZ: Hnutí za občanskou svobodu (HOS) - Movement for Civil Freedom  
203017 CZ: Hnutí za samosprávnou demokracii-Společnost pro Moravu a a Slezsko (HSD-SMS) - Movement for Self-Governing Democrac  
203018 CZ: Klub sociálních demokratů  
203019 CZ: Křesťanskodemokratická strana (KDS) -  
203020 CZ: Liberálně demokratická strana (LDS) -  
203021 CZ: Národní sociální strana (NSS) -  
203022 CZ: Občanská demokratická aliance (ODA) - Civic Democratic Alliance  
203023 CZ: Občanské hnutí (OH) - Civil Movement  
203024 CZ: Romská občanská iniciativa (ROI) - Romany Civil Initiative  
203025 CZ: Zemědělská strana (ZS) -  
203057 CZ: Party of Common Sense  
203058 CZ: Czech Movement for National Unity  
203059 CZ: Balbin Poetic Party  
203060 CZ: Liberal-Reform Party  
203061 CZ: Law and Justice  
203063 CZ: Czech Crown  
203064 CZ: Czech Social Democratic Party  
203065 CZ: European Democrats - SNK  
203066 CZ: Helax-Ostrava is Having Fun  
203068 CZ: 4 Visions  
203069 CZ: Moravians  
203070 CZ: Humanistic Party  
203071 CZ: Coalition for the Czech Republic  
203073 CZ: Folklore and Society  
203074 CZ: Independent Democrats  
203084 CZ: ANO  
208001 DK: The Social Democrats  
208002 DK: Danish Social Liberal Party  
208003 DK: Conservative Peoples Party  
208004 DK: Centrum-Demokraterne - Centre Democrats  
208005 DK: Socialist Peoples Party  
208006 DK: Danish People Party  
208007 DK: Kristeligt Folkeparti - Christian People Party  
208008 DK: Venstre, Denmark's Liberal Party  
208009 DK: Progress Party  
208010 DK: Unity List - Red-Green Alliance  
208011 DK: Denmark's Retsforbund - Denmark's Justice Party  
208012 DK: De Gronne - The Green Party  
208013 DK: Det Humanistiske Parti - Humanist Party  
208014 DK: Internationalen - Socialistisk Arbejderparti - The Socialist Workers Party  
208015 DK: Denmark's kommunistiske Parti - Communist Party of Denmark  
208016 DK: Fælles Kurs - Common Course  
208017 DK: Ventesocialisterne - Left Socialists  
208023 DK: Christian Democrats  
208024 DK: Liberal Alliance  
208025 DK: Blank vote



233001 EE: Estonian Social Democratic Labour Party (ESDTP)  
233002 EE: Estonian Centre Party  
233003 EE: Eesti Koondarakond - Estonian Coalition Party  
233004 EE: Eesti Kristlik Rahvapartei (EKRP) - Estonian Christian People's Party  
233005 EE: Eesti Maarahva Erakond (EME) - Estonian Country People's Party  
233006 EE: Estonian Pensioners and Families Party  
233007 EE: Eestimaa Ühendatud Rahvapartei (EÜRP) - Estonian United People's Party  
233008 EE: Estonian Reform Party  
233009 EE: Eesti Sinine Erakond (ESE) - Estonian Blue Party  
233010 EE: Isamaaliit (I) - Pro Patria  
233011 EE: The Rural Union  
233012 EE: Moodukad (M) - Moderates  
233013 EE: Plumeeste Kogu (PK) - FarmersUnion  
233014 EE: Vene Erakond Eestis (VEE) - Russian Party in Estonia  
233015 EE: Russian Unity Party  
233022 EE: Erakond 'Eesti Rohelised' (ER)  
233029 EE: Estonian Peoples Union  
233030 EE: Union of Pro Patria and Res Publica  
233031 EE: Social Democratic Party  
233032 EE: Estonian Christian Democrats  
233033 EE: Estonian Independence Party  
233035 EE: Estonian Constitution Party  
233036 EE: Estonian Greens  
246001 FI: Social democratic party  
246002 FI: Centre Party of Finland (centre, big, conservative) - KESK  
246003 FI: National Coalition Party  
246004 FI: Left alliance  
246005 FI: Swedish People's Party in Finland  
246006 FI: Green league  
246007 FI: Christian League of Finland (right, medium, religious)  
246008 FI: True Finns (right, small, conservative) - PS  
246009 FI: Reform Group (centre, small, progressive)  
246010 FI: Rural Party  
246011 FI: Pensioners Party  
246012 FI: Liberal Peoples Party  
246013 FI: Constitutional Party of the Right  
246014 FI: Christian democrats  
246022 FI: Center party  
246023 FI: Other  
250001 FR: Extrême-gauche - Ultra Left  
250002 FR: Communist Party  
250003 FR: Socialist Party  
250004 FR: Union pour la Démocratie Française (UDF) - Union for the French Democracy  
250005 FR: Démocratie Libérale - Liberal Democracy  
250006 FR: Les Verts - Green Party  
250007 FR: Other Environmentalist Parties  
250008 FR: Rassemblement Pour la République - Assembly for the Republic  
250009 FR: Le Front National de Jean-Marie Le Pen - National Front of Le Pen

250010 FR: Le Front National de Bruno Megret - National Front of Bruno Megret  
250011 FR: Mouvement des Radiaux de Gauche (MRG) - Left Radical Movement  
250012 FR: Centre des Democrates Sociaux (UDF, CDS)  
250013 FR: The Republicans  
250014 FR: National Front  
250018 FR: Mouvement Ecologique  
250019 FR: Left Wing Extremist Parties (New Anticapitalist Party, Workers' Struggle, Independent Workers' Party)  
250020 FR: Other Left Wing Parties (Radical Leftist Party, Republican's and Citizen's Movement)  
250021 FR: Democratic Movement  
250022 FR: New Centrist Party  
250023 FR: Hunting, Fishing, Nature, and Tradition  
250024 FR: Union for a Popular Movement  
250025 FR: Movement for France  
250026 FR: Right Wing Extremist Parties (National Front - FN, National Republican Movement - MNR)  
250034 FR: Empty ballot  
250035 FR: Other  
268004 GE: Republican Party of Georgia  
268022 GE: Qristianul-Demokratiuli Kavshiri  
268102 GE: New Rightists Party  
268103 GE: Conservative Party  
268108 GE: Labour Party  
268113 GE: National movement  
268114 GE: Industry Will Save Georgia  
268115 GE: For United Georgia  
268116 GE: People's Party  
268118 GE: National Democratic Party  
268119 GE: Party 'Samartlianoba' (Justice)  
268120 GE: Party of Future  
268121 GE: Party 'Tavisufleba' (party of freedom movement)  
268134 GE: Other  
276001 DE: Christian Democratic Party/Christian Social Union  
276002 DE: German Social-Democratic Party  
276003 DE: Freie Demokratische Partei Deutschlands (FDP) - Free Democratic Party  
276004 DE: The Green Party  
276005 DE: Partei des demokratischen Sozialismus (PDS)  
276006 DE: Deutsche Soziale Union (DSU) (linked with CSU)  
276007 DE: Demokratischer Aufbruch - Democratic Breakthrough  
276008 DE: Liberal-Demokratische Partei - Liberal-Democratic Party  
276009 DE: Neues Forum - New Forum  
276010 DE: Demokratie jetzt - Democracy Now  
276011 DE: Die Republikaner (REP)  
276012 DE: Nationaldemokratische Partei Deutschlands (NPD)  
276013 DE: Deutsche Kommunistische Partei (DKP) - Communist Party of Germany  
276025 DE: unknown  
276027 DE: German National Party - NPD  
276028 DE: German People's Party - DVU  
276032 DE: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
300001 GR: PASOK - Panhellenic Socialist Movement

300002 GR: Nea Demokratia (ND) - New Democracy (conservative)  
300003 GR: KKE - Communist Party of Greece  
300004 GR: SYN - Coalition of the Left, of Movements and Ecology  
300005 GR: DIKKI - Democratic Socialists  
300006 GR: Right Wing  
300007 GR: Coalition of the Radical Left - SYRIZA  
300008 GR: Popular Orthodox Rally - LAOS  
300009 GR: Other  
348001 HU: Magyar Demokrata Forum (MDF) - Hungarian Democratic Forum  
348002 HU: Szabad Demokraták Szövetsége (SZDSZ) - Alliance of Free Democrats  
348003 HU: Független Kisgazdák Part (FKGP) - Independent Smallholders Party  
348004 HU: FIDESZ Magyar Polgári Part - Federation of Young Democrats  
348005 HU: Christian Democratic People's Party  
348006 HU: Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP)  
348007 HU: Magyar Igazság és Élet Pártja (MIEP) - Party of Hungarian Justice and Life  
348008 HU: Magyar Szocialista Munkáspárt (MSZMP) - Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party  
348014 HU: undocumented  
348015 HU: undocumented  
348016 HU: Centrum párt  
348017 HU: Magyar Kommunista Munkáspárt Munkáspárt  
348018 HU: Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom - JOBBIK  
348027 HU: Hungarian Two-tailed Dog Party (MKKP)  
352001 IS: The Progressive Party  
352002 IS: The Independence Party  
352003 IS: The Social Democratic Alliance  
352004 IS: Liberal Party  
352005 IS: The Left-Green Movement  
352006 IS: The Humanist Party  
352007 IS: The Christian Party  
352008 IS: Alpyouflokkur - Social Democratic Party  
352009 IS: Alpyoubandalag - Peoples Alliance  
352010 IS: Samtök um kvennalista - Womens Alliance  
352012 IS: Flok mannsins  
352014 IS: Pjóoarflok  
352017 IS: Citizen Movement  
352018 IS: Democracy Movement  
352027 IS: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
372001 IE: Fianna Fail  
372002 IE: Fine Gael  
372003 IE: Labour  
372004 IE: Progressive Democrats  
372005 IE: Sinn Féin  
372006 IE: Green Party  
372007 IE: Independent  
372008 IE: Workers Party  
372009 IE: Socialist Party  
372010 IE: Other  
380001 IT: Fiamma Tricol - Tricolour Flame

380002 IT: AN - National Alliance  
380003 IT: CCD - Christian Democratic Centre  
380004 IT: Go Italy  
380005 IT: CDU - United Christian Democrats  
380006 IT: League  
380007 IT: Liste etniche locali (per es. Sudtiroler-Volkspartei, Par  
380008 IT: Partito Radicali - Radical Party  
380009 IT: UDR  
380010 IT: RI  
380011 IT: PPI - Italian Peoples Party  
380012 IT: Democratici - Democrats  
380013 IT: SDI - Italian Democratic Socialists  
380014 IT: Liste Verdi - Federation of the Greens  
380015 IT: Dem. Sinistra - Democrats of the Left  
380016 IT: Communist Party  
380017 IT: Rifond. Comun. - Communist Refoundation  
380018 IT: Democrazia Cristiana  
380019 IT: Democrazia Proletaria  
380020 IT: Movimento Sociale-Destra Nazionale  
380021 IT: Partito Liberale Italiano  
380022 IT: Partito Repubblicano Italiano  
380023 IT: Partito Socialista Italiano  
380024 IT: Liste regionaliste (per es. Liga Veneta, Lega Lomb)  
380025 IT: Partito pensionati  
380028 IT: Partito Comunista dei Lavoratori (non presente al Sud e nelle isole)  
380029 IT: Sinistra e Libertà  
380030 IT: Lista Bonino-Pannella  
380031 IT: Democratic Party  
380032 IT: Italia dei Valori - Lista Di Pietro  
380033 IT: Liberal Democratici Riformisti  
380034 IT: Us with Italy - UDC (Union of the Centre)  
380035 IT: Il Popolo della Libertà  
380036 IT: SVP - PATT  
380040 IT: Forza Nuova (non presente nelle due isole maggiori)  
428001 LV: Savieniba Latvijas cels (LC) Alliance Latvias Way  
428002 LV: Party of National Agreement  
428003 LV: Jauna partija (JP) - The New Party  
428004 LV: Latvijas Zemnieku savieniba (LZS) - Latvian Farmers Union  
428005 LV: Demokrātu partija - Democratic Party  
428006 LV: People Movement for Latvia  
428007 LV: Tautas partija (TP) Peoples Party  
428008 LV: Latvijas Socialdemokrātu apvieniba (LSDA) - Alliance of Social Democrats of Latvia  
428009 LV: Apvieniba Tevzemei un Brīvībai /LNNK (TB/LNNK) - Alliance for Fatherland and Freedom/LNNK  
428029 LV: Union of the Green and Farmers (Zalo un Zemnieku savieniba)  
428030 LV: The New Era (Jaunais laiks)  
428031 LV: Concord Centre (Saskanas Centrs)  
428032 LV: Latvia first party and party Latvian way electoral union  
428033 LV: Union 'For human rights in united Latvia'

428034 LV: Latvian Socialdemocratic Worker Party  
428035 LV: Political Patriotic Union 'Motherland'  
428036 LV: Party 'All For Latvia' ('Visu Latvijai!')  
428037 LV: New Democrats ('Jaunie Demokrati')  
428038 LV: Society for Political Change  
428039 LV: Democratic patriotic association  
428040 LV: Harmony  
440001 LT: Tevynes Sajunga (Lietuvos konservatoriai) (TS-LK) - Homeland Union/ Lithuanian Conservatives  
440002 LT: Homeland Union: Lithuanian Christian Democrats  
440003 LT: Lietuvos demokratine darbo partija (LDDP) - Lithuanian Democratic Labour Party  
440004 LT: Lietuvos centro sajunga (LCS) - Lithuanian Center Union  
440005 LT: Lietuvos socialdemokratu partija (LSDP) - Lithuanian Socialdemocratic Party  
440006 LT: Lietuviu nacionaline partija Jaunoji Lietuva (LNPJL) - Lithuanian National Party 'Young Lithuania'  
440007 LT: Lietuvos moteru partija (LMP) - Lithuanian Women's Party /New Democracy  
440008 LT: Lietuvos krikscioniu demokratu sajunga (KDS) - Christian Democratic Union  
440009 LT: Lietuvos Lenku Rinkimu Akcija (LLRA) - Polish Election Action  
440010 LT: Alliance of Lithuanian Citizens  
440011 LT: Lietuvos Tautininku Sajunga (LTS) - Lithuanian National Union  
440012 LT: Democratic Party  
440013 LT: Lietuvos liberalu sajunga (LLS) - Lithuanian Liberal Union  
440014 LT: Lietuvos valstieciu partija (LVP) - Lithuanian Peasants Party  
440015 LT: Lietuvos rusu sajunga (LRS) - Lithuanian Russians Union  
440016 LT: Lietuvos politiniu kaliniu ir tremtiniu sajunga (LPKTS) -Lithuanian Political Prisoners and Deported People Union  
440017 LT: Lietuvos laisves sajunga - Lithuanian Liberty Union  
440018 LT: Lithuanian Industrial Party  
440019 LT: Lietuvos Laisves Lyga (LLL) - Lithuanian Liberty League  
440021 LT: Lietuvos socialistu partija (LSP) - Lithuanian Socialist Party  
440024 LT: Lietuvos gyvenimo logikos partija (LGLP) - Lithuanian Logic of Life Party  
440026 LT: Lietuvos liaudies partija (LLP) - Lithuanian People Party  
440028 LT: Lithuanian Green Party  
440029 LT: Nepriklausomybes partija - Independence Party  
440032 LT: Lithuanian Justice Party  
440033 LT: Movement Elections 96  
440034 LT: New Union (socialliberals)  
440035 LT: National Democratic Party  
440060 LT: Labour Party  
440061 LT: Liberal and Center Union  
440062 LT: Lithuanian People's Union 'For Just Lithuania'  
440063 LT: Liberal Union of Lithuanian Republic  
440064 LT: Lithuanian Peasants Populist Union  
440065 LT: Party 'Order and Justice'  
440066 LT: Citizen's Democracy Party  
440067 LT: Revival of Nation Party  
440076 LT: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
442001 LU: ADR - Populist Party  
442002 LU: CSV - Socio-catholic Party  
442003 LU: Dei Grneg - Green  
442004 LU: Dei Lenk - Former communists

442005 LU: Demokratesch Partei - DP; Liberal Party  
442006 LU: d Sozialisten - LSAP; socialists  
442007 LU: Lëtzebuenger Sozialistesche Arbechterpartei / Parti Socialiste Ouvrier Luxembourgeois LSAP / POSL  
442008 LU: Kommunistesch Partei Lëtzebuerg / Parti Communiste Luxembourgeois KPL / PCL  
442009 LU: Other  
470001 MT: Partit Nazzjonalista - Nationalist Party  
470002 MT: Malta Labour Party  
470003 MT: Alternattiva Demokratika - The Green Party  
470004 MT: Azzjoni Nazzjonali  
470007 MT: Forza Malta  
470008 MT: Imperium Europa  
498001 MD: Popular Christian Democratic Party  
498006 MD: Democratic Party of Moldavia  
498010 MD: Social Democratic Party of Moldavia  
498024 MD: Partidul Ecologist/Alianta Verde (AVE)  
498027 MD: Partidul Socialist al Moldovei (PS)  
498035 MD: Partidul National Liberal (PNL)  
498040 MD: Partidul comunist al Republicii Moldova  
498052 MD: 'Moldova Noastra (Our Moldova)' Alliance  
498053 MD: Socio-political Republican Movement 'Ravnopravie'  
498054 MD: Republican Popular Party  
498056 MD: Agrarian Party of Moldova  
498057 MD: Professionals Movement Speranta-Nadejda  
498058 MD: Liberal Party  
498059 MD: Social Liberal Party  
498060 MD: New National Moldovan Party  
498061 MD: Socio-political Movement Forta Noua (New Force)  
498062 MD: Party of Socialists of the Republic of Moldova Patria-Rodina  
498063 MD: Liberal Democrat Party from Moldova  
498064 MD: Centrist Union of Moldova  
498065 MD: Party of Spiritual Development Moldova Unita (United Moldova)  
498068 MD: Socio-political Movement for Nation and Country  
498069 MD: Other  
499001 ME: Democratic party of socialists  
499002 ME: Socialdemocratic party  
499003 ME: Movement for Changes - RCC  
499004 ME: Serbian People's Party - SNS  
499005 ME: Socialist people's party  
499006 ME: People's Party - NS  
499007 ME: Bosniak's party  
499008 ME: Croatian civic initiative  
499009 ME: Liberal party of Montenegro  
499011 ME: Serbian Radical Party Dr. Vojislav Seselj - SRS  
499012 ME: People's Socialist Party of Montenegro - NS  
499015 ME: Democratic union of of Albanians  
499016 ME: Albanian Alternative  
499096 ME: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
528001 NL: PvdA

528002 NL: Christian Democratic Appeal  
528003 NL: People's Party for Freedom and Democracy  
528004 NL: D66  
528005 NL: Groen Links  
528006 NL: Reformed Political Party  
528007 NL: GPV  
528008 NL: RPF  
528009 NL: Socialist Party  
528010 NL: De Groenen - The Green Party  
528011 NL: Centrumpartij  
528012 NL: Centrumdemocraten - Center Democrats  
528013 NL: Party for Freedom  
528014 NL: Christian Union (ChristenUnie)  
528015 NL: Party for the Animals  
528016 NL: Group Verdonk\Proud of the Netherlands  
528024 NL: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
578001 NO: Labour Party  
578002 NO: Progress Party  
578003 NO: Conservative Party  
578004 NO: Christian Democratic Party  
578006 NO: M-L Party  
578007 NO: Centre Party  
578008 NO: Socialist Left Party  
578009 NO: Liberal Party  
578025 NO: Red Party  
578031 NO: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
616001 PL: Akcja Wyborcza Solidarnosc (Electoral Action Solidarity)  
616002 PL: PSL (Polish Peasants Party)  
616003 PL: ROP - Movement for Reconstruction of Poland  
616004 PL: SLD - Alliance of Democratic Left  
616005 PL: UPR - Union of Real Politics  
616006 PL: UP - Union of Labor  
616007 PL: UW - Union of Freedom  
616008 PL: KPEIR - Country Party of Pensioned and Retired Persons  
616009 PL: Narodowo-Chrzescijansko-Demokratyczny Blok dla Polski  
616010 PL: SdRP (Socjaldemokracja Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej) (new pos  
616011 PL: PPS (Polska Partia Socjalistyczna), PPS-RD (Polska Partia  
616012 PL: SD (Stronnictwo Demokratyczne) (old party, craftsmen and  
616013 PL: PPZ (Polska Partia Zielonych), ruchy ekologiczne  
616014 PL: OPZZ (Ognopolskie Zrzeszenie Zwiask Zawodowych) (trad  
616015 PL: ZChN (Zwiazek Chrzescijansko-Narodowy), SP (Stronnictwo P  
616016 PL: KPN (Konfederacja Polski Niepodleglej) (nationalistic,irr  
616017 PL: Right-only general formulation  
616018 PL: Center  
616019 PL: Left-only general formulation  
616020 PL: Liberal, true democratic  
616021 PL: Well governing, just, wise party  
616022 PL: Depends on candidates, on programs, will vote for people

616031 PL: PiS - Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc  
616032 PL: PO Platforma Obywatelska  
616033 PL: Partia Demokratyczna - Demokraci.pl  
616034 PL: Samoobrona Rzeczpospolitej Polskiej  
616035 PL: LPR Liga Polskich Rodzin  
616036 PL: SDPI Socjaldemokracja Polska  
616038 PL: Polska Partia Pracy  
616044 PL: Law and Justice  
620001 PT: Left Block  
620002 PT: CDS/PP - Social Democratic Christians  
620003 PT: Portuguese Communist Party  
620004 PT: MRPP - Left Wing Party  
620005 PT: PPD-PSD - Social Democrats  
620006 PT: Socialist Party  
620007 PT: PSR - Left Wing Party  
620008 PT: UDP - Left Wing Party  
620009 PT: PRD - Democratic Renewal Party  
620010 PT: MDP/CDE - Portugese Democratic Party  
620011 PT: PC( R ) - Communist Party Reconstituted  
620015 PT: PPM - Peoples Monarchist Party  
620026 PT : Other  
642001 RO: Center-right Coalition (PNL, PNL - PNTCD - AC - Ecologists) - (CDR)  
642002 RO: Polul Democrat-Social din Romania (PDSR) - Democratic-Social Pole of Romania  
642003 RO: Partidul Democrat (PD) - Democratic Party  
642004 RO: Partidul National Taranesc Crestin si Democrat (PNTCD) - National Peasant Party Christian Democrat  
642005 RO: Partidul National Liberal (PNL) - National Liberal Party  
642006 RO: Uniunea Democrata a Maghiarilor din Romania (UDMR) - Hungarians Union  
642007 RO: Great Romania Party  
642008 RO: The Social-Democratic Party  
642009 RO: Partidul Unitatii Nationale Romane (PUNR) - Party of Romanian National Unity  
642010 RO: Alianta pentru Romania (ApR) - Alliance for Romania  
642011 RO: Any party  
642012 RO: Radical Liberalism (UFD)  
642013 RO: Partida Romilor (PR) - Rroma Party  
642014 RO: Socialist (PS/PSM)  
642015 RO: Ecologists  
642016 RO: Conventia Democratica din Romania (CDR) as a whole  
642017 RO: The Civic Alliance (AC) (intellectuals)  
642018 RO: Germans Forum (FDG)  
642019 RO: Frontul Salvarii Nationale (FSN) - National Salvation Front  
642020 RO: National Liberal Party  
642021 RO: Frontul Democrat al Salvarii Nationale (FDSN) Democratic National Salvation Front  
642022 RO: Partidul Democrat Agrar din Romania (PDAR) - Agrarian Party  
642023 RO: Partidul Socialist al Muncii (PSM) Socialist Labor Party  
642024 RO: Movement for Romania (MPR)  
642025 RO: Partidul Liber Schimbist (PLS) - Party of Free Change  
642026 RO: Partidul Ecologist Roman (PER) - Romanian Ecologist Part  
642027 RO: Miscarea Ecologista din Romania (MER) - Romanian Ecologic Movement



642028 RO: Partidul Socialist Democratic Roman (PSD) Romanian Socialist Democratic Party  
642029 RO: Partidul Republican (PR) Republican Party  
642034 RO: The Conservative Party PC  
642035 RO: Partidul Democrat-Liberal  
642036 RO: Partidul Social Democrat  
642037 RO: Partidul Noua Generație-Creștin Democrat  
642038 RO: Partidul Inițiativa Națională  
642039 RO: Partidul Național Creștin Democrat  
642044 RO: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
643001 RU: Agrarnaya Partiya Rossii (APR) - Agrarian Party of Russia  
643002 RU: Communist Party of Russian Federation (CPRF)  
643003 RU: Liberal Democratic Party of Russia (LDPR)  
643004 RU: Nas dom - Rossiya (NDR) - Our Home is Russia  
643005 RU: New Force  
643006 RU: Fatherland  
643007 RU: Right-Wing Bloc  
643008 RU: Russian All-Peoples Union  
643009 RU: Russian National Unity  
643010 RU: Working Russia  
643011 RU: Honour & Motherland  
643012 RU: Rossiyskaya Demokraticeskaya Partiya 'Yabloko' Yavlinsky-Boldyrev-Lukin-Bloc  
643030 RU: Citizens' Force (Civilian power)  
643031 RU: Democratic Party of Russia - DPR  
643032 RU: United Russia  
643033 RU: Patriots of Russia  
643034 RU: Fair Russia  
643035 RU: The Union of Right Forces - SPS  
643036 RU: Social Justice Party  
643037 RU: Yabloko  
643046 RU: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
688001 RS: Democratic Party (DS)  
688002 RS: Democratic Party of Serbia (DSS)  
688003 RS: Serbian Radical Party - SRS  
688004 RS: G17+  
688005 RS: Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)  
688006 RS: New Serbia - NS  
688007 RS: Movement Strenght of Serbia - PSS  
688008 RS: Alliance of Vojvodina Hungarians - SVM  
688009 RS: League of Social Democrats of Vojvodina - LSV  
688010 RS: United Serbia (JS)  
688011 RS: Party for Democratic Progress - PDP  
688012 RS: Party for Democratic Action - PDD  
688013 RS: Roma Union of Serbia - UPR  
688015 RS: Socialist Party of Serbia (SPS)  
688016 RS: Party for Democratic Action (SDA)  
688017 RS: Sanjak Democratic Party - SDP  
688018 RS: Serbian Democratic Renewal Movement - SDPP  
688021 RS: Democratic League of Croats in Vojvodina - DSHV

688024 RS: Party of United Pensioners of Serbia - PUPS  
688025 RS: Serbian Renewal Movement - SPO  
688096 RS: Other  
703001 SK: Demokraticka Strana (DS) - Democratic Party  
703002 SK: Demokratickja Slovenska (DU) - Democratic Union of Slovakia  
703003 SK: Hnutie za demokraticke Slovensko (HZDS) - Movement for a Democratic Slovakia  
703004 SK: Communist Party of Slovakia  
703005 SK: Christian Democratic Movement  
703006 SK: Slovak National Party  
703007 SK: Socialnodemokraticka strana na Slovensku (SDSS) - Social Democratic Party in Slovakia  
703008 SK: Strana demokratickej ľavice (SDL) - Party of the Democratic Left  
703009 SK: Madarskkoalia (SMK) Hungarian Coalition  
703010 SK: Strana obcianskeho porozumenia (SOP) - Party of Civil Understanding  
703011 SK: Party of Businessmen and Entrepreneurs (SPZ)  
703012 SK: Strana zelenych na Slovensku (SZS) - Party of Greens in Slovakia  
703013 SK: Entrepreneurs & Farmers Union (UZPR)  
703014 SK: Zdruzenie Robotnikov Slovenska (ZRS) - Association of Workers of Slovakia  
703015 SK: Democratic Coalition (SDK)  
703016 SK: Madarske krestansko-demokraticke hnutie (MKM) - Hungarian Christian-Democratic Movement  
703017 SK: Spoluzitie (Egyutelles) - Coexistence  
703018 SK: Verejnost proti nasiliu (VPN) - Public against violence  
703038 SK: Aliancia noveho obcana - ANO  
703039 SK: Ludova strana-Hnutie za demokraticke Slovensko - LS-HZDS  
703040 SK: Slobodne forum - SF  
703041 SK: Slovenska demokraticka a krestanska unia-Demokraticka strana - SdkU-DS  
703042 SK: Socialna demokracia (SMER)  
703043 SK: Kotleba - People's Party Our Slovakia  
705001 SI: SDS - Slovenian democratic party  
705002 SI: DESUS - Democratic party of slovenian pensioners  
705003 SI: Liberal Democracy of Slovenia (LDS)  
705004 SI: SLS - Slovene people's party  
705005 SI: SNS - Slovenian national party  
705006 SI: Social Democratic Party (SDS)  
705007 SI: Slovene Christian Democrats (SKD)  
705008 SI: Associated List of Social Democrats (ZLSD)  
705009 SI: Green Party (ZS)  
705010 SI: Christian Socialists (KS)  
705011 SI: Liberal Party (LS)  
705012 SI: National Democratic Party (SDZ-NDS)  
705013 SI: Social Democratic Union (SDU)  
705014 SI: Social Democratic Party of Slovenia (SDSS)  
705015 SI: Socialist Party of Slovenia (SSS)  
705016 SI: Social-Democratic Renewal (SDP)  
705020 SI: NSi - New Slovenia - Christian people's party  
705021 SI: SD - Social democrats  
705022 SI: Stranka nove politike  
705023 SI: LIPA  
705028 SI: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)

724001 ES: Spanish Workers Socialist Party  
724002 ES: Popular Party  
724003 ES: United Left  
724004 ES: PDNI (Partido Democratico de la Nueva Izquierda)  
724005 ES: Verdes - The Green Party  
724006 ES: CDS (Centro Democratico y Social) - Democratic and Social Centre (1981: UCD)  
724007 ES: Partido de los Trabajadores de Espana- Unidad Comunista  
724011 ES: Galician Nationalist Block  
724012 ES: Coalicaci Gallega CG - Galician Left  
724021 ES: CC (Coalicion Canaria) - Canarian Coalition  
724031 ES: UPN (Union del Pueblo Navarro) - Union of the Navarrese People  
724041 ES: HB - EH (Herri Batasuna - Euskal Herritarrok)  
724042 ES: Basque Nationalist Party  
724043 ES: EA (Eusko Alkartasuna) - Basque Solidarity  
724044 ES: EE (Euskadiko Ezkerra) - Basque Country Left  
724051 ES: CHA (Chunta Aragonesista) - Aragonese Council  
724052 ES: Aragonese Party  
724061 ES: Initiative For Catalonia  
724062 ES: CiU (Convergencia i Unio) - Convergence and Union  
724063 ES: ERC (Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya) - Republican Left of Catalonia  
724071 ES: PA (Partido Andalucista) - Andalusian Party  
724081 ES: Unio Valenciana - Valencian Union  
724102 ES: Acción Nacionalista Vasca - ANV  
724104 ES: UPyD  
724115 ES: Other  
724999 ES: Unknown  
752001 SE: Center party  
752002 SE: Folkpartiet  
752003 SE: Christian Democratic Party  
752004 SE: Green party  
752005 SE: Moderate party  
752006 SE: Social democratic party  
752007 SE: Left wing party  
752010 SE: Other  
756001 CH: Freisinnig-demokratische partei FDP  
756002 CH: Social Democratic Party (socialist)  
756003 CH: Christlich-demokratische volkspartei CVP  
756004 CH: Swiss People's Party  
756007 CH: Schweizer demokraten SD  
756008 CH: Liberale partei LPS  
756010 CH: Evangelical People's Party  
756011 CH: Partei der arbeit PdA  
756012 CH: Christlichsoziale partei CSP  
756036 CH: Eidgensisch demokratische union (edu)  
756037 CH: Ticino League  
756038 CH: Green Party  
756039 CH: Green Liberal Party  
756048 CH: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)

792001 TR: ANAP - Motherland Party -  
792002 TR: CHP - Republican Peoples Party  
792003 TR: DSP - Democratic Left Party -  
792004 TR: DYP - True Path Party -  
792005 TR: HADEP - Peoples Democracy Party -  
792006 TR: MHP - Nationalist Action Party -  
792007 TR: SAADET - Filicite Party -  
792008 TR: AKP - Justice and Development Party  
792009 TR: EREDAL INONU  
792010 TR: ODP - Freedom and Solidarity Party -  
792011 TR: DERVIS - World Bank Economist -  
792012 TR: LDP - Liberal Democrat Party -  
792013 TR: BBP - Great Unity Party -  
792014 TR: Workers Party  
792042 TR: Social Democratic Party - Center left (SHP)  
792049 TR: Democratic Society Party (DTP)  
792051 TR: Felicity Party (SP)  
792052 TR: Democrat Party DP  
792053 TR: Other  
804001 UA: Agrarian Party of Ukraine  
804002 UA: United Gromada  
804003 UA: Labour Party of Ukraine  
804004 UA: UNA - UNSO  
804005 UA: Demokratychna Partiya Ukrainy (DPU) - Democratic Party of Ukraine  
804006 UA: Komunistychna Partiya Ukrainy (KPU) - Communist Party of Ukraine  
804007 UA: Kongres ukrainskich nacionalistiv (KUN)- Congress of Ukrainian Nationalists  
804008 UA: Liberalna Partiya Ukrainy (LPU) - Liberal Party of Ukraine  
804009 UA: Narodno-demokratina Partija Ukraini - Peoples Democratic Party of Ukraine  
804010 UA: Peoples Movement of Ukraine (Kostenko)  
804011 UA: Peoples Movement of Ukraine (Udoenko)  
804012 UA: Vpered, Ukrayino! (Forward Ukraine)  
804013 UA: Green Peace Party of Ukraine  
804014 UA: Reforms and Order  
804015 UA: Party of Slavonic Unity of Ukraine  
804016 UA: Socialistic Democratic Unity  
804017 UA: Progressive Socialistic Party of Ukraine  
804018 UA: Peasant Party of Ukraine  
804019 UA: Socialistic Democratic Party (United)  
804020 UA: Sotsialtstychna Partiya Ukrainy (SocPU) - Socialistic Party of Ukraine  
804021 UA: Socialistic National Party of Ukraine  
804022 UA: Ukrainiska Republikanska Partiya (URP) - Ukrainian Republic Party  
804023 UA: Khrystiyansko-Demokratychna Partiya Ukrainy (KhDPU/UKhDP) - Christian Democratic Party of Ukraine  
804052 UA: Block Our Ukraine  
804053 UA: Party of regions  
804054 UA: Julia Timoshenkos Block  
804067 UA: Socialist party of Ukraine  
804068 UA: People's Self-Defense Bloc  
804069 UA: Lytvyn Bloc

804070 UA: United Centre party  
804071 UA: All Ukrainian Union 'Freedom'  
804072 UA: Party «Sluha narodu»  
807002 MK: DPA (Democratic Party of Albanians)  
807003 MK: LDP (Liberal Democratic Party)  
807004 MK: LP  
807007 MK: Partija za Demokratski Prosperitet (PDP)  
807013 MK: Socijalistika Partija na Makedonija (SPM)  
807014 MK: DPTM (Democratic Party of Turcs In Macedonia)  
807016 MK: Demokratska Partija na Srbite (DPS)  
807018 MK: IMRO - DPMNU Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization - Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity  
807019 MK: Social-Democratic Aliance of Macedonia SDAM  
807020 MK: Democratic Unioun for Integration - Political Party of Ethnic Albanians in Macedonia DUI  
807021 MK: NSDP (New Social-Democratic Party)  
807023 MK: Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization - Peoples Party IMRO - PP  
807024 MK: Movement for Restoration of Macedonia MRM  
807025 MK: Party for European Future PEF  
807027 MK: Party for Entire Emancipation of Romas in Macedonia - Political Party of Ethnic Romas in Macedonia PEERM  
807028 MK: Party for Economic Restoration PER  
807030 MK: Democratic Union of Albanians - Political Party of Ethnic Albanians in Macedonia DUA  
807032 MK: Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization - Macedonian IMRO - M  
826001 GB-GBN: Conservative  
826002 GB-GBN: Labour  
826003 GB-GBN: Liberal Democrat  
826004 GB-GBN: Scottish National Party  
826005 GB-GBN: Plaid Cymru  
826006 GB-GBN: Scottish/Welsh National Party  
826007 GB-GBN: Referendum Party  
826008 GB-GBN: UK Independence Party (UKIP)  
826009 GB-GBN: Green Party  
826010 GB-GBN: British National Party (BNP)/ National Front  
826011 GB-GBN: Communist Party  
826015 GB-GBN: Scottish National Party SNP  
826016 GB-GBN: Other  
840001 US: Republican  
840002 US: Democrat  
840003 US: Independent  
840004 US: Libertarian  
909001 GB-NIR: Ulster Unionist  
909002 GB-NIR: SDLP - Social Democratic and Labour Party  
909003 GB-NIR: DUP - Democratic Unionist Party  
909004 GB-NIR: Alliance  
909005 GB-NIR: Sinn Fein  
909006 GB-NIR: PUP - Progressive Unionist Party  
909007 GB-NIR: UDP - Ulster Democratic Party  
909008 GB-NIR: UK Unionist  
909009 GB-NIR: Womens Coalition  
909010 GB-NIR: Workers Party

909011 GB-NIR: Green Party  
909012 GB-NIR: N.I. Conservative Party  
909030 GB-NIR: Other  
915001 RS-KM: Democratic Party of Kosovo  
915002 RS-KM: Democratic League of Kosovo  
915003 RS-KM: New Kosovo Alliance  
915004 RS-KM: Democratic League of Dardania-Albanian Christian Democratic  
915005 RS-KM: Alliance for the Future of Kosovo  
915006 RS-KM: Reformist Party ORA  
915007 RS-KM: Party of Justice  
915008 RS-KM: Turkish Democratic Party of Kosovo  
915009 RS-KM: Democratic Ashkali Party of Kosovo  
915011 RS-KM: Independent Liberal Party  
915012 RS-KM: Serb Democratic Party of Kosovo and Metohija  
915013 RS-KM: Serb People's Party  
915015 RS-KM: Civic Initiative of Gora  
915016 RS-KM: Serb Kosovo-Metohija Party

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990), Lithuania (1990), Latvia (1990), and Malta (1991).

- Data not available for The Netherlands (1981) and Sweden (1982).

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political parties). EVS 2008:  
Variable harmonized into E181C (left-right scale variable).

E181 - If don't know, which party appeals to you most (ISO 3166-1)

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q678): EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q73):

<If respondent doesn't know which party he/she would vote for>

And which party appeals to you most?

<Code one answer under (b) below>

<in EVS 1999: Country specific list of political parties!>

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q75b):

[If there was a general election tomorrow, can you tell me if you would vote?]

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

IF NO: Which party appeals to you most?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 No right to vote

2 I would not vote

3 I would cast a blank ballot, white vote

4 None

5 Other

8001 AL: Partia Socialiste - Socialist Party

8002 AL: Partia Demokratike - Democratic Party

8004 AL: Partia Social Demokrate - The Social Democrat Party

8005 AL: Partia Republikane - The Republican Party

8006 AL: Partia e Alencës Demokratike - The Democratic Alliance Party

8024 AL: The Social Democracy Party of Albania - PDSSH

8025 AL: The Socialist Movement for Integration - LSI

8027 AL: The New Democratic Party - PDR

8028 AL: Movement for Legality Party - PLL

8029 AL: Union for Human Rights Party - PBDNJ

8031 AL: The Environmentalist Agrarian Party - PAA

8032 AL: The Christian Democratic Party of Albania - PDK

40001 AT: SPÖ

40002 AT: ÖVP

40003 AT: FPÖ

40004 AT: Gruene

40005 AT: Liberales Forum

40006 AT: KPÖ

40008 AT: Alliance for the Future of Austria - BZÖ

40012 AT: Other

51016 AM: Armenian Revolutionary Federation

51017 AM: Communist Party of Armenia

51018 AM: Republican Party of Armenia  
51020 AM: National Democratic Union  
51021 AM: National Unity  
51022 AM: New Times  
51023 AM: Heritage Party  
51024 AM: Pan-Armenian National Movement  
51025 AM: People's Party of Armenia  
51026 AM: People's Party  
51027 AM: Prosperous Armenia  
51028 AM: Republic  
51029 AM: Rule of Law  
51030 AM: Dashink' Party  
51031 AM: United Labour Party  
56001 BE: Agalev  
56002 BE: CVP  
56003 BE: VLD  
56004 BE: SP  
56005 BE: Vlaams Blok  
56006 BE: VU - ID - 21  
56007 BE: WOW  
56009 BE: Vivant  
56011 BE: PS  
56012 BE: PSC  
56013 BE: PRL - FDF - MCC  
56014 BE: Ecolo  
56015 BE: Front National  
56017 BE: PTB  
56018 BE: PVV  
70004 BA: Serbian Democratic Party  
70005 BA: Srpska radikalna stranka Republike Srpske (SRS RS)  
70006 BA: Partija Demokratskog Progresa (PDP)  
70009 BA: Stranka Demokratske Akcije (SDA)  
70010 BA: Stranka za Bosnu i Hercegovinu (SB&H)  
70011 BA: Demokratska Narodna Zajednica (DNZ)  
70012 BA: Bosnian Party  
70015 BA: Bosanska Socijal Demokratska Partija  
70018 BA: Hrvatska Seljačka Stranka (HSS-BiH)  
70019 BA: Narodna stranka + Radom za boljitak  
70030 BA: Croatian Democratic Union  
70038 BA: Bosanskohercegovačka patriotska stranka (BPS)  
70042 BA: Croatian Christian Democratic Union of BiH - HKDU  
70043 BA: Croatian Party of Rights Dr. Jurisic Djapic  
70044 BA: Croatian Democratic Union - 1990  
70045 BA: Socialistic Party - SP  
70046 BA: Liberal Democratic Party - LDS  
70047 BA: The Alliance of Independent Social Democrats  
70051 BA: Party of Pensioners of BiH  
70063 BA: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)



100001 BG: Suyuz na demokratichnite sili (SDS) - Union of Democratic Forces  
100002 BG: Peoples Union  
100003 BG: Balgarska Socialisticheska Partiya (BSP) - Bulgarian Socialist Party  
100004 BG: Bulgarska Evrolevitza (BEL) - The Euro-Left  
100005 BG: Bulgarska biznes blok (BBB) - Bulgarian Business Block  
100006 BG: Dvijenie za Prava i Svobodi (DPS) - Movement for Rights and Freedom  
100007 BG: Bulgarian Communist Party  
100008 BG: Liberal-Democratic Union  
100010 BG: Monarchist - National Movement Simeon II (2006)  
100011 BG: Bulgarian Social-Democratic Party (BSDP)  
100012 BG: Balgarski Zemedelski Narodni Sajuz (BZNS) - Bulgarian Agrarian National Union  
100013 BG: Vnatretna Makedonska Revol. Org./Dem. Partija (VMRO/DPMNE) Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization  
100014 BG: MSRF - Turkish Movement for Rights and Freedom -  
100015 BG: BAP - Bulgarian Agrarian Party  
100017 BG: Democrats for Strong Bulgaria  
100019 BG: Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria  
100020 BG: Georgievden Movement  
100022 BG: Euroroma - Tzvetelin Kanchev  
100024 BG: The New Time  
100028 BG: National Union Attack  
100030 BG: Democratic Party  
100031 BG: Green Party of Bulgaria  
100035 BG: Bulgarian Women's Party  
100036 BG: Roma party  
100038 BG: Attack  
112001 BY: Party of Communists of Belarus (PKB)  
112002 BY: Liberal'na-Demokratychnaja Partija Belarusi (LDP) - Liberal-Democratic Party  
112003 BY: Belarussian Women Party Nadezhda  
112004 BY: Republican Party of Labour and Justice  
112005 BY: United Civic Party  
112006 BY: Belarusian Social Sports Party  
112007 BY: Belarussian Party Zelyenye  
112008 BY: Belarussian Party of Labour  
112009 BY: Partija Kamunistau Belaruskaja (KPB) - Communist Party of Belarus  
112011 BY: Belarussian Social-Democratic Party (Narodnaya Gramada) (BSDP)  
112012 BY: Social-Democratic Party of Human Agreement  
112013 BY: Belaruskaja Sacyjal-Demokratychnaja Gramada (BSDH) - Belarussian Social-Democratic Gramada  
112014 BY: Belarussian Ecological Party Zelyenyh  
112015 BY: Belarusian Agrarian Party  
112016 BY: Conservative Christian Party – BNF  
112017 BY: Republican Party of Labor and Justice  
112032 BY: President Lukashenko  
112033 BY: Other  
112035 BY: Belorussian People Front  
112045 BY: Liberal Democratic Party  
112046 BY: Belarusian Party "The Greens" ("Zyalyoniya")  
112047 BY: Social-Democratic Party of Peoples Concord (Narodnai Zgody)  
112049 BY: Conservative Christian Party of the Belarusian People's Front

112051 BY: Communist Party of Belarus  
191003 HR: H SP  
191004 HR: Croatian democratic union  
191005 HR: Hrvatska Krscanska Demokratska Unija (HKDU)  
191006 HR: HKDS  
191007 HR: Croatian people's party  
191008 HR: HPS  
191009 HR: Hrvatska Seljacka Stranka (HSS)  
191010 HR: Hrvatska Socijalno Liberalna Stranka (HSLs)  
191011 HR: Croatian party of rights  
191013 HR: HSU  
191014 HR: Hrvatski Nezavisni Demokrati (HND)  
191016 HR: Istrian democratic assembly  
191017 HR: LS  
191018 HR: Gorski-Kotar alliance  
191019 HR: Independent democratic Serbian party  
191021 HR: Social democratic party of Croatia  
191025 HR: Croatian democratic alliance of Slavonia and Baranja  
191030 HR: Green Party - Green Alternative  
191031 HR: Bandić Milan 365  
196001 CY: AKEL  
196002 CY: DISY  
196003 CY: DIKO  
196017 CY: Movement for Social Democracy - EDEK  
196018 CY: European Party - EYOKO  
196019 CY: Ecological and Environmental Movement  
197001 CY-TCC: Republican Turkish Party - CTP  
197002 CY-TCC: National Unity Party - UBP  
197003 CY-TCC: Democratic Party - DP  
197004 CY-TCC: Communal Democracy Party - TDP  
197005 CY-TCC: Freedom and Reform Party - ORP  
197006 CY-TCC: Politics for People Party - HIS  
197009 CY-TCC: United Cyprus Party - BKP  
203001 CZ: ČSSD (Czech Social Democratic Party)  
203002 CZ: Ceska strana narodne socialni (CSNS) - Czech National Social(ist) Party  
203003 CZ: KDU-ČSL (Christian Democratic Party - Czechoslovak Peoples' Party)  
203004 CZ: Demokraticke Unie (DEU) - Democratic Union  
203005 CZ: Duchodci za zivotni jistoty (DZJ) - Pensioners' for a Secure Life  
203006 CZ: KSČM (Communist Party of Bohemia and  
203008 CZ: Nezavisli (N) - Independents  
203009 CZ: ODS (Civic Democratic Party)  
203011 CZ: Sdruzeni pro Republiku - Rep. Strana Ceskoslovenska (SPR-RSE) - Rally for the Republic-Republican Party of Czechosl  
203012 CZ: SZ (Green Party)  
203013 CZ: Unie Svobody (US) - Freedom Union  
203014 CZ: Ceskoslovenská strana socialistická (CSS) - Czechoslovak Socialist Party  
203015 CZ: Ceskoslovenské demokratické forum (CDF) - Czechoslovak Democratic Forum  
203016 CZ: Hnutí za občanskou svobodu (HOS) - Movement for Civil Freedom  
203017 CZ: Hnutí za samosprávnou demokracii-Společnost pro Moravu a a Slezsko (HSD-SMS) - Movement for Self-Governing Democrac

203018 CZ: Klub socialnich demokratu  
203019 CZ: Krestanskodemokraticka strana (KDS) -  
203021 CZ: Narodne socialni strana (NSS) -  
203022 CZ: Obcanska demokraticka alliance (ODA) - Civic Democratic Alliance  
203023 CZ: Obcanske hnuti (OH) - Civil Movement  
203024 CZ: Romska obcanska iniciativa (ROI) - Romany Civil Initiative  
203025 CZ: Zemedelska strana (ZS) -  
203057 CZ: Party of Common Sense  
203058 CZ: Czech Movement for National Unity  
203059 CZ: Balbin Poetic Party  
203060 CZ: Liberal-Reform Party  
203061 CZ: Law and Justice  
203063 CZ: Czech Crown  
203064 CZ: Czech Social Democratic Party  
203065 CZ: European Democrats - SNK  
203069 CZ: Moravians  
203072 CZ: National Party  
203073 CZ: Folklore and Society  
203074 CZ: Independent Democrats  
203084 CZ: ANO  
208001 DK: The Social Democrats  
208002 DK: Danish Social Liberal Party  
208003 DK: Conservative Peoples Party  
208004 DK: Centrum-Demokraterne - Centre Democrats  
208005 DK: Socialist Peoples Party  
208006 DK: Danish People Party  
208007 DK: Kristeligt Folkeparti - Christian People Party  
208008 DK: Venstre, Denmarks Liberal Party  
208009 DK: Progress Party  
208010 DK: Unity List - Red-Green Alliance  
208011 DK: Denmarks Retsforbund - Denmarks Justice Party  
208012 DK: De Gronne - The Green Party  
208014 DK: Internationalen -Socialistisk Arbejderparti - The Socialist Workers Party  
208015 DK: Danmarks kommunistiske Parti - Communist Party of Denmark  
208016 DK: Faelles Kurs - Common Course  
208017 DK: Ventresocialisterne - Left Socialists  
208025 DK: Blank vote  
233001 EE: Estonian Social Democratic Labour Party (ESDTP)  
233002 EE: Estonian Centre Party  
233004 EE: Eesti Kristlik Rahvapartei (EKRP) - Estonian Christian People's Party  
233005 EE: Eesti Maarahva Erakond (EME) - Estonian Country People's Party  
233006 EE: Estonian Pensioners and Families Party  
233008 EE: Estonian Reform Party  
233009 EE: Eesti Sinine Erakond (ESE) - Estonian Blue Party  
233010 EE: Isamaaliit (I) - Pro Patria  
233012 EE: Moodukad (M) - Moderates  
233013 EE: Plumeeste Kogu (PK) - FarmersUnion  
233014 EE: Vene Erakond Eestis (VEE) - Russian Party in Estonia

233015 EE: Russian Unity Party  
233022 EE: Erakond 'Eesti Rohelised' (ER)  
233029 EE: Estonian Peoples Union  
233030 EE: Union of Pro Patria and Res Publica  
233031 EE: Social Democratic Party  
233032 EE: Estonian Christian Democrats  
233033 EE: Estonian Independence Party  
233034 EE: Estonian Left Party  
233035 EE: Estonian Constitution Party  
246001 FI: Social democratic party  
246002 FI: Centre Party of Finland (centre, big, conservative) - KESK  
246003 FI: National Coalition Party  
246004 FI: Left alliance  
246006 FI: Green league  
246007 FI: Christian League of Finland (right, medium, religious)  
246008 FI: True Finns (right, small, conservative) - PS  
246009 FI: Reform Group (centre, small, progressive)  
246010 FI: Rural Party  
246014 FI: Christian democrats  
246022 FI: Center party  
246023 FI: Other  
250001 FR: Extrême-gauche - Ultra Left  
250002 FR: Communist Party  
250003 FR: Socialist Party  
250004 FR: Union pour la Démocratie Française (UDF) - Union for the French Democracy  
250005 FR: Démocratie Libérale - Liberal Democracy  
250006 FR: Les Verts - Green Party  
250007 FR: Other Environmentalist Parties  
250008 FR: Rassemblement Pour la République - Assembly for the Republic  
250009 FR: Le Front National de Jean-Marie Le Pen - National Front of Le Pen  
250010 FR: Le Front National de Bruno Mégret - National Front of Bruno Mégret  
250012 FR: Centre des Démocrates Sociaux (UDF, CDS)  
250013 FR: The Republicans  
250014 FR: National Front  
250018 FR: Mouvement Écologique  
250019 FR: Left Wing Extremist Parties (New Anticapitalist Party, Workers' Struggle, Independent Workers' Party)  
250020 FR: Other Left Wing Parties (Radical Leftist Party, Republican's and Citizen's Movement)  
250021 FR: Democratic Movement  
250023 FR: Hunting, Fishing, Nature, and Tradition  
250024 FR: Union for a Popular Movement  
250025 FR: Movement for France  
250026 FR: Right Wing Extremist Parties (National Front - FN, National Republican Movement - MNR)  
250034 FR: Empty ballot  
250035 FR: Other  
268004 GE: Republican Party of Georgia  
268022 GE: Oristianul-Demokratiuli Kavshiri  
268102 GE: New Rightists Party  
268108 GE: Labour Party

268113 GE: National movement  
268120 GE: Party of Future  
268121 GE: Party 'Tavisufleba' (party of freedom movement)  
268134 GE: Other  
276001 DE: Christian Democratic Party/Christian Social Union  
276002 DE: German Social-Democratic Party  
276003 DE: Freie Demokratische Partei Deutschlands (FDP) - Free Democratic Party  
276004 DE: The Green Party  
276005 DE: Partei des demokratischen Sozialismus (PDS)  
276006 DE: Deutsche Soziale Union (DSU) (linked with CSU)  
276007 DE: Demokratischer Aufbruch - Democratic Breakthrough  
276008 DE: Liberal-Demokratische Partei - Liberal-Democratic Party  
276009 DE: Neues Forum - New Forum  
276010 DE: Demokratie jetzt - Democracy Now  
276011 DE: Die Republikaner (REP)  
276013 DE: Deutsche Kommunistische Partei (DKP) - Communist Party of Germany  
276025 DE: unknown  
276027 DE: German National Party - NPD  
276028 DE: German People´s Party - DVU  
276032 DE: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
300001 GR: PASOK - Panhellenic Socialist Movement  
300002 GR: Nea Demokratia (ND) - New Democracy (conservative)  
300003 GR: KKE - Communist Party of Greece  
300004 GR: SYN - Coalition of the Left, of Movements and Ecology  
300005 GR: DIKKI - Democratic Socialists  
300006 GR: Right Wing  
300007 GR: Coalition of the Radical Left - SYRIZA  
300008 GR: Popular Orthodox Rally - LAOS  
300009 GR: Other  
348001 HU: Magyar Demokrata Forum (MDF) - Hungarian Democratic Forum  
348002 HU: Szabad Demokraták Szövetsége (SZDSZ) - Alliance of Free Democrats  
348003 HU: Független Kisgazda Part (FKGP) - Independent Smallholders Party  
348004 HU: FIDESZ Magyar Polgári Part - Federation of Young Democrats  
348005 HU: Christian Democratic People's Party  
348006 HU: Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP)  
348007 HU: Magyar Igazság és Élet Pártja (MIÉP) - Party of Hungarian Justice and Life  
348014 HU: undocumented  
348015 HU: undocumented  
348016 HU: Centrum párt  
348017 HU: Magyar Kommunista Munkáspárt Munkáspárt  
348018 HU: Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom - JOBBIK  
348027 HU: Hungarian Two-tailed Dog Party (MKKP)  
352001 IS: The Progressive Party  
352002 IS: The Independence Party  
352003 IS: The Social Democratic Alliance  
352004 IS: Liberal Party  
352005 IS: The Left-Green Movement  
352009 IS: Alpyoubandalag - Peoples Alliance

352017 IS: Citizen Movement  
352027 IS: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
372001 IE: Fianna Fail  
372002 IE: Fine Gael  
372003 IE: Labour  
372004 IE: Progressive Democrats  
372005 IE: Sinn Fein  
372006 IE: Green Party  
372007 IE: Independent  
372008 IE: Workers Party  
380001 IT: Fiamma Tricol - Tricolour Flame  
380002 IT: AN - National Alliance  
380003 IT: CCD - Christian Democratic Centre  
380004 IT: Go Italy  
380005 IT: CDU - United Christian Democrats  
380006 IT: League  
380007 IT: Liste etniche locali (per es. Sudtiroler-Volkspartei, Par  
380008 IT: Partito Radicali - Radical Party  
380009 IT: UDR  
380010 IT: RI  
380011 IT: PPI - Italian Peoples Party  
380012 IT: Democratici - Democrats  
380013 IT: SDI - Italian Democratic Socialists  
380014 IT: Liste Verdi - Federation of the Greens  
380015 IT: Dem. Sinistra - Democrats of the Left  
380016 IT: Communist Party  
380017 IT: Rifond. Comun. - Communist Refoundation  
380018 IT: Democrazia Cristiana  
380019 IT: Democrazia Proletaria  
380020 IT: Movimento Sociale-Destra Nazionale  
380021 IT: Partito Liberale Italiano  
380022 IT: Partito Repubblicano Italiano  
380023 IT: Partito Socialista Italiano  
380024 IT: Liste regionaliste (per es. Liga Veneta, Lega Lomb)  
380025 IT: Partito pensionati  
380028 IT: Partito Comunista dei Lavoratori (non presente al Sud e nelle isole)  
380029 IT: Sinistra e Libertà  
380030 IT: Lista Bonino-Pannella  
380031 IT: Democratic Party  
380032 IT: Italia dei Valori - Lista Di Pietro  
380034 IT: Us with Italy - UDC (Union of the Centre)  
380035 IT: Il Popolo della Libertà  
380039 IT: Polo dell'Autonomia  
380040 IT: Forza Nuova (non presente nelle due isole maggiori)  
428001 LV: Savienība Latvijas cels (LC) Alliance Latvian Way  
428002 LV: Party of National Agreement  
428003 LV: Jaunā partija (JP) - The New Party  
428004 LV: Latvijas Zemnieku savienība (LZS) - Latvian Farmers Union

428005 LV: Demokrātu partija - Democratic Party  
 428006 LV: People Movement for Latvia  
 428007 LV: Tautas partija (TP) Peoples Party  
 428008 LV: Latvijas Sociāldemokrātu apvienība (LSDA) - Alliance of Social Democrats of Latvia  
 428009 LV: Apvienība Tēvzemei un Brīvībai /LNNK (TB/LNNK) - Alliance for Fatherland and Freedom/LNNK  
 428029 LV: Union of the Green and Farmers (Zaļo un Zemnieku savienība)  
 428030 LV: The New Era (Jaunais laiks)  
 428031 LV: Concord Centre (Saskaņas Centrs)  
 428032 LV: Latvia first party and party Latvian way electoral union  
 428033 LV: Union 'For human rights in united Latvia'  
 428034 LV: Latvian Socialdemocratic Worker Party  
 428035 LV: Political Patriotic Union 'Motherland'  
 428036 LV: Party 'All For Latvia' ('Visu Latvijai!')  
 428037 LV: New Democrats ('Jaunie Demokrāti')  
 428038 LV: Society for Political Change  
 428039 LV: Democratic patriotic association  
 428040 LV: Harmony  
 440001 LT: Tėvynės Sąjunga (Lietuvos konservatoriai) (TS-LK) - Homeland Union/ Lithuanian Conservatives  
 440002 LT: Homeland Union: Lithuanian Christian Democrats  
 440003 LT: Lietuvos demokratine darbo partija (LDDP) - Lithuanian Democratic Labour Party  
 440004 LT: Lietuvos centro sąjunga (LCS) - Lithuanian Center Union  
 440005 LT: Lietuvos socialdemokrātu partija (LSDP) - Lithuanian Socialdemocratic Party  
 440006 LT: Lietuvių nacionalinė partija Jaunoji Lietuva (LNPJL) - Lithuanian National Party 'Young Lithuania'  
 440007 LT: Lietuvos moterų partija (LMP) - Lithuanian Women's Party /New Democracy  
 440009 LT: Lietuvos Lenkų Rinkimų Akcija (LLRA) - Polish Election Action  
 440013 LT: Lietuvos liberalų sąjunga (LLS) - Lithuanian Liberal Union  
 440015 LT: Lietuvos rusų sąjunga (LRS) - Lithuanian Russians Union  
 440019 LT: Lietuvos Laisvės Lyga (LLL) - Lithuanian Liberty League  
 440034 LT: New Union (socialliberals)  
 440060 LT: Labour Party  
 440061 LT: Liberal and Center Union  
 440062 LT: Lithuanian People's Union 'For Just Lithuania'  
 440063 LT: Liberal Union of Lithuanian Republic  
 440064 LT: Lithuanian Peasants Populist Union  
 440065 LT: Party 'Order and Justice'  
 440067 LT: Revival of Nation Party  
 440076 LT: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 442001 LU: ADR - Populist Party  
 442002 LU: CSV - Socio-catholic Party  
 442003 LU: Déi Gréng - Green  
 442004 LU: Déi Lénk - Former communists  
 442005 LU: Demokratesch Partei - DP; Liberal Party  
 442006 LU: d Sozialisten - LSAP; socialists  
 442007 LU: Lëtzebuurger Sozialistesche Arbechterpartei / Parti Socialiste Ouvrier Luxembourgeois LSAP / POSL  
 442008 LU: Kommunistesch Partei Lëtzebuerg / Parti Communiste Luxembourgeois KPL / PCL  
 442009 LU: Other  
 470001 MT: Partit Nazzjonalista - Nationalist Party  
 470002 MT: Malta Labour Party

470003 MT: Alternattiva Demokratika - The Green Party  
498001 MD: Popular Christian Democratic Party  
498006 MD: Democratic Party of Moldavia  
498010 MD: Social Democratic Party of Moldavia  
498024 MD: Partidul Ecologist/Alianta Verde (AVE)  
498027 MD: Partidul Socialist al Moldovei (PS)  
498040 MD: Partidul comunist al Republicii Moldova  
498052 MD: 'Moldova Noastra (Our Moldova)' Alliance  
498053 MD: Socio-political Republican Movement 'Ravnopravie'  
498056 MD: Agrarian Party of Moldova  
498057 MD: Professionals Movement Speranta-Nadejda  
498058 MD: Liberal Party  
498059 MD: Social Liberal Party  
498063 MD: Liberal Democrat Party from Moldova  
498069 MD: Other  
499001 ME: Democratic party of socialists  
499002 ME: Socialdemocratic party  
499003 ME: Movement for Changes - RCC  
499004 ME: Serbian People's Party - SNS  
499005 ME: Socialist people's party  
499006 ME: People's Party - NS  
499007 ME: Bosniak's party  
499009 ME: Liberal party of Montenegro  
499011 ME: Serbian Radical Party Dr. Vojislav Seselj - SRS  
499012 ME: People's Socialist Party of Montenegro - NS  
499016 ME: Albanian Alternative  
499096 ME: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
528001 NL: PvdA  
528002 NL: Christian Democratic Appeal  
528003 NL: People's Party for Freedom and Democracy  
528004 NL: D66  
528005 NL: Groen Links  
528006 NL: Reformed Political Party  
528007 NL: GPV  
528008 NL: RPF  
528009 NL: Socialist Party  
528010 NL: De Groenen - The Green Party  
528013 NL: Party for Freedom  
528014 NL: Christian Union (ChristenUnie)  
528015 NL: Party for the Animals  
528016 NL: Group Verdonk\Proud of the Netherlands  
528024 NL: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
578001 NO: Labour Party  
578002 NO: Progress Party  
578003 NO: Conservative Party  
578004 NO: Christian Democratic Party  
578007 NO: Centre Party  
578008 NO: Socialist Left Party



578009 NO: Liberal Party  
578025 NO: Red Party  
578031 NO: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
616001 PL: Akcja Wyborcza Solidarnosc (Electoral Action Solidarity)  
616002 PL: PSL (Polish Peasants Party)  
616003 PL: ROP - Movement for Reconstruction of Poland  
616004 PL: SLD - Alliance of Democratic Left  
616005 PL: UPR - Union of Real Politics  
616006 PL: UP - Union of Labor  
616007 PL: UW - Union of Freedom  
616008 PL: KPEIR - Country Party of Pensioned and Retired Persons  
616009 PL: Narodowo-Chrzescijansko-Demokratyczny Blok dla Polski  
616010 PL: SdRP (Socjaldemokracja Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej) (new pos  
616012 PL: SD (Stronnictwo Demokratyczne) (old party, craftsmen and  
616013 PL: PPZ (Polska Partia Zielonych), ruchy ekologiczne  
616016 PL: KPN (Konfederacja Polski Niepodleglej) (nationalistic,irr  
616017 PL: Right-only general formulation  
616021 PL: Well governing, just, wise party  
616022 PL: Depends on candidates, on programs, will vote for people  
616031 PL: PiS - Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc  
616032 PL: PO Platforma Obywatelska  
616033 PL: Partia Demokratyczna - Demokraci.pl  
616034 PL: Samoobrona Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej  
616035 PL: LPR Liga Polskich Rodzin  
616036 PL: SDPI Socjaldemokracja Polska  
616044 PL: Law and Justice  
616045 PL: Citizens' Platform  
620001 PT: Left Block  
620002 PT: CDS/PP - Social Democratic Christians  
620003 PT: Portuguese Communist Party  
620004 PT: MRPP - Left Wing Party  
620005 PT: PPD-PSD - Social Democrats  
620006 PT: Socialist Party  
620007 PT: PSR - Left Wing Party  
620008 PT: UDP - Left Wing Party  
620009 PT: PRD - Democratic Renewal Party  
620011 PT: PC(R) - Communist Party Reconstituted  
620012 PT: PCTP/MRPP - Communist Party of Portugese Workers  
620015 PT: PPM - Peoples Monarchist Party  
620026 PT : Other  
642001 RO: Center-right Coalition (PNL, PNL - PNTCD - AC - Ecologists) - (CDR)  
642002 RO: Polul Democrat-Social din Romania (PDSR) - Democratic-Social Pole of Romania  
642003 RO: Partidul Democrat (PD) - Democratic Party  
642004 RO: Partidul National Taranesc Crestin si Democrat (PNTCD) - National Peasant Party Christian Democrat  
642005 RO: Partidul National Liberal (PNL) - National Liberal Party  
642006 RO: Uniunea Democrata a Maghiarilor din Romania (UDMR) - Hungarians Union  
642007 RO: Great Romania Party  
642009 RO: Partidul Unitatii Nationale Romane (PUNR) - Party of Romanian National Unity

642010 RO: Alianta pentru Romania (ApR) - Alliance for Romania  
642011 RO: Any party  
642014 RO: Socialist (PS/PSM)  
642015 RO: Ecologists  
642016 RO: Conventia Democratica din Romania (CDR) as a whole  
642017 RO: The Civic Alliance (AC) (intellectuals)  
642018 RO: Germans Forum (FDG)  
642019 RO: Frontul Salvării Naționale (FSN) - National Salvation Front  
642020 RO: National Liberal Party  
642021 RO: Frontul Democrat al Salvării Naționale (FDSN) Democratic National Salvation Front  
642022 RO: Partidul Democrat Agrar din Romania (PDAR) - Agrarian Party  
642023 RO: Partidul Socialist al Muncii (PSM) Socialist Labor Party  
642026 RO: Partidul Ecologist Roman (PER) - Romanian Ecologist Part  
642034 RO: The Conservative Party PC  
642035 RO: Partidul Democrat-Liberal  
642036 RO: Partidul Social Democrat  
642037 RO: Partidul Noua Generație-Creștin Democrat  
642039 RO: Partidul Național Creștin Democrat  
642044 RO: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
643001 RU: Agrarnaya Partiya Rossii (APR) - Agrarian Party of Russia  
643002 RU: Communist Party of Russian Federation (CPRF)  
643003 RU: Liberal Democratic Party of Russia (LDPR)  
643004 RU: Nas dom - Rossija (NDR) - Our Home is Russia  
643005 RU: New Force  
643006 RU: Fatherland  
643007 RU: Right-Wing Bloc  
643008 RU: Russian All-Peoples Union  
643009 RU: Russian National Unity  
643011 RU: Honour & Motherland  
643012 RU: Rossiyskaya Demokraticheskaya Partiya 'Yabloko' Yavlinsky-Boldyrev-Lukin-Bloc  
643030 RU: Citizens' Force (Civilian power)  
643031 RU: Democratic Party of Russia - DPR  
643032 RU: United Russia  
643033 RU: Patriots of Russia  
643034 RU: Fair Russia  
643035 RU: The Union of Right Forces - SPS  
643036 RU: Social Justice Party  
643037 RU: Yabloko  
643046 RU: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
688001 RS: Democratic Party (DS)  
688002 RS: Democratic Party of Serbia (DSS)  
688003 RS: Serbian Radical Party - SRS  
688004 RS: G17+  
688005 RS: Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)  
688006 RS: New Serbia - NS  
688008 RS: Alliance of Vojvodina Hungarians - SVM  
688009 RS: League of Social Democrats of Vojvodina - LSV  
688010 RS: United Serbia (JS)

688014 RS: Roma Party - RP  
688015 RS: Socialist Party of Serbia (SPS)  
688020 RS: Christian Democratic Party of Serbia - DHSS  
688022 RS: Bosniac Democratic Party of Sanjak - BDSS  
688024 RS: Party of United Pensioners of Serbia - PUPS  
688025 RS: Serbian Renewal Movement - SPO  
688096 RS: Other  
703001 SK: Demokraticka Strana (DS) - Democratic Party  
703002 SK: Demokraticka Slovenska (DU) - Democratic Union of Slovakia  
703003 SK: Hnutie za demokraticke Slovensko (HZDS) - Movement for a Democratic Slovakia  
703004 SK: Communist Party of Slovakia  
703005 SK: Christian Democratic Movement  
703006 SK: Slovak National Party  
703007 SK: Socialnodemokraticka strana na Slovensku (SDSS) - Social Democratic Party in Slovakia  
703008 SK: Strana demokratickej ľavice (SDL) - Party of the Democratic Left  
703009 SK: Madarskoalialia (SMK) Hungarian Coalition  
703010 SK: Strana občianskeho porozumenia (SOP) - Party of Civil Understanding  
703011 SK: Party of Businessmen and Entrepreneurs (SPZ)  
703012 SK: Strana zelených na Slovensku (SZS) - Party of Greens in Slovakia  
703013 SK: Entrepreneurs & Farmers Union (UZPR)  
703014 SK: Združenie Robotníkov Slovenska (ZRS) - Association of Workers of Slovakia  
703015 SK: Democratic Coalition (SDK)  
703017 SK: Spoluzitie (Együtélés) - Coexistence  
703018 SK: Verejnost proti násiliu (VPN) - Public against violence  
703038 SK: Aliancia noveho občana - ANO  
703039 SK: Ludova strana-Hnutie za demokraticke Slovensko - LS-HZDS  
703040 SK: Slobodne forum - SF  
703041 SK: Slovenska demokraticka a krestanska unia-Demokraticka strana - SdkU-DS  
703042 SK: Socialna demokracia (SMER)  
703043 SK: Kotleba - People's Party Our Slovakia  
705001 SI: SDS - Slovenian democratic party  
705002 SI: DESUS - Democratic party of slovenian pensioners  
705003 SI: Liberal Democracy of Slovenia (LDS)  
705004 SI: SLS - Slovene people's party  
705005 SI: SNS - Slovenian national party  
705006 SI: Social Democratic Party (SDS)  
705007 SI: Slovene Christian Democrats (SKD)  
705008 SI: Associated List of Social Democrats (ZLSD)  
705009 SI: Green Party (ZS)  
705010 SI: Christian Socialists (KS)  
705011 SI: Liberal Party (LS)  
705012 SI: National Democratic Party (SDZ-NDS)  
705013 SI: Social Democratic Union (SDU)  
705014 SI: Social Democratic Party of Slovenia (SDSS)  
705015 SI: Socialist Party of Slovenia (SSS)  
705016 SI: Social-Democratic Renewal (SDP)  
705020 SI: NSi - New Slovenia - Christian people's party  
705021 SI: SD - Social democrats

705022 SI: Stranka nove politike  
705023 SI: LIPA  
705028 SI: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
724001 ES: Spanish Workers Socialist Party  
724002 ES: Popular Party  
724003 ES: United Left  
724005 ES: Verdes - The Green Party  
724006 ES: CDS (Centro Democratico y Social) - Democratic and Social Centre (1981: UCD)  
724007 ES: Partido de los Trabajadores de Espana- Unidad Comunista  
724012 ES: Coalicaci Gallega CG - Galician Left  
724021 ES: CC (Coalicion Canaria) - Canarian Coalition  
724041 ES: HB - EH (Herri Batasuna - Euskal Herritarrok)  
724044 ES: EE (Euskadiko Ezkerra) - Basque Country Left  
724052 ES: Aragonese Party  
724062 ES: CiU (Convergencia i Unio) - Convergence and Union  
724063 ES: ERC (Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya) - Republican Left of Catalonia  
724071 ES: PA (Partido Andalucista) - Andalusian Party  
724081 ES: Unio Valenciana - Valencian Union  
724102 ES: Acción Nacionalista Vasca - ANV  
724115 ES: Other  
752001 SE: Center party  
752002 SE: Folkpartiet  
752003 SE: Christian Democratic Party  
752004 SE: Green party  
752005 SE: Moderate party  
752006 SE: Social democratic party  
752007 SE: Left wing party  
752010 SE: Other  
756001 CH: Freisinnig-demokratische partei FDP  
756002 CH: Social Democratic Party (socialist)  
756003 CH: Christlich-demokratische volkspartei CVP  
756004 CH: Swiss People's Party  
756007 CH: Schweizer demokraten SD  
756008 CH: Liberale partei LPS  
756011 CH: Partei der arbeit PdA  
756012 CH: Christlichsoziale partei CSP  
756036 CH: Eidgensisch demokratische union (edu)  
756038 CH: Green Party  
756039 CH: Green Liberal Party  
756048 CH: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
792001 TR: ANAP - Motherland Party -  
792002 TR: CHP - Republican Peoples Party  
792003 TR: DSP - Democratic Left Party -  
792004 TR: DYP - True Path Party -  
792005 TR: HADEP - Peoples Democracy Party -  
792006 TR: MHP - Nationalist Action Party -  
792007 TR: SAADET - Filicite Party -  
792008 TR: AKP - Justice and Development Party

792009 TR: EREDAL INONU  
792010 TR: ODP - Freedom and Solidarity Party -  
792012 TR: LDP - Liberal Democrat Party -  
792013 TR: BBP - Great Unity Party -  
792049 TR: Democratic Society Party (DTP)  
792052 TR: Democrat Party DP  
792053 TR: Other  
804001 UA: Agrarian Party of Ukraine  
804002 UA: United Gromada  
804003 UA: Labour Party of Ukraine  
804004 UA: UNA - UNSO  
804005 UA: Demokratychna Partiya Ukrainy (DPU) - Democratic Party of Ukraine  
804006 UA: Komunistychna Partiya Ukrainy (KPU) - Communist Party of Ukraine  
804009 UA: Narodno-demokratina Partija Ukraini - Peoples Democratic Party of Ukraine  
804010 UA: Peoples Movement of Ukraine (Kostenko)  
804011 UA: Peoples Movement of Ukraine (Udoenko)  
804013 UA: Green Peace Party of Ukraine  
804014 UA: Reforms and Order  
804017 UA: Progressive Socialistic Party of Ukraine  
804018 UA: Peasant Party of Ukraine  
804019 UA: Socialistic Democratic Party (United)  
804020 UA: Sotsialistychna Partiya Ukrainy (SocPU) - Socialistic Party of Ukraine  
804023 UA: Khrystiyansko-Demokratychna Partiya Ukrainy (KhDPU/UKhDP) - Christian Democratic Party of Ukraine  
804052 UA: Block Our Ukraine  
804053 UA: Party of regions  
804054 UA: Julia Timoshenkos Block  
804067 UA: Socialist party of Ukraine  
804068 UA: People's Self-Defense Bloc  
804069 UA: Lytvyn Bloc  
804071 UA: All Ukrainian Union 'Freedom'  
804072 UA: Party «Sluha narodu»  
807002 MK: DPA (Democratic Party of Albanians)  
807003 MK: LDP (Liberal Democratic Party)  
807004 MK: LP  
807013 MK: Socijalistika Partija na Makedonija (SPM)  
807016 MK: Demokratska Partija na Srbite (DPS)  
807018 MK: IMRO - DPMNU Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization - Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity  
807019 MK: Social-Democratic Alliance of Macedonia SDAM  
807020 MK: Democratic Union for Integration - Political Party of Ethnic Albanians in Macedonia DUI  
807021 MK: NSDP (New Social-Democratic Party)  
807024 MK: Movement for Restoration of Macedonia MRM  
807025 MK: Party for European Future PEF  
807028 MK: Party for Economic Restoration PER  
807033 MK: Civil Option For Macedonia  
807036 MK: DUI (Democratic Union for Integration)  
826001 GB-GBN: Conservative  
826002 GB-GBN: Labour  
826003 GB-GBN: Liberal Democrat

826004 GB-GBN: Scottish National Party  
826005 GB-GBN: Plaid Cymru  
826008 GB-GBN: UK Independence Party (UKIP)  
826009 GB-GBN: Green Party  
826010 GB-GBN: British National Party (BNP)/ National Front  
826015 GB-GBN: Scottish National Party SNP  
826016 GB-GBN: Other  
909001 GB-NIR: Ulster Unionist  
909002 GB-NIR: SDLP - Social Democratic and Labour Party  
909003 GB-NIR: DUP - Democratic Unionist Party  
909004 GB-NIR: Alliance  
909005 GB-NIR: Sinn Fein  
909006 GB-NIR: PUP - Progressive Unionist Party  
909008 GB-NIR: UK Unionist  
909010 GB-NIR: Workers Party  
909011 GB-NIR: Green Party  
909012 GB-NIR: N.I. Conservative Party  
909030 GB-NIR: Other  
915001 RS-KM: Democratic Party of Kosovo  
915002 RS-KM: Democratic League of Kosovo  
915003 RS-KM: New Kosovo Alliance  
915004 RS-KM: Democratic League of Dardania-Albanian Christian Democratic  
915005 RS-KM: Alliance for the Future of Kosovo  
915006 RS-KM: Reformist Party ORA  
915007 RS-KM: Party of Justice  
915008 RS-KM: Turkish Democratic Party of Kosovo  
915009 RS-KM: Democratic Ashkali Party of Kosovo  
915012 RS-KM: Serb Democratic Party of Kosovo and Metohija  
915013 RS-KM: Serb People's Party  
915016 RS-KM: Serb Kosovo-Metohija Party  
915019 RS-KM: United Roma Party of Kosovo  
915096 RS-KM: Other

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Austria (1990), Canada (1990), Estonia (1990), Iceland (1990) Lithuania (1990), Latvia (1990), Malta (1991), and USA (1990).

- Data not available for Hungary (1999).

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political parties). EVS 2008:

Variable harmonized into E181C (left-right scale variable).

E181A - Which political party appeals to you most (ISO 3166-1)

Master Questions in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q343 and Q344):

Q343: Do you consider yourself to be close or not to any particular party?

<If 'No' skip to question 346>

Q344: If consider to be close to a particular party. To which party?

Master Question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q49):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which (political) party appeals to you most?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 No right to vote
- 2 I would not vote
- 3 I would cast a blank ballot, white vote
- 4 None
- 5 Other
- 3101 AZ: New Azerbaijan Party
- 3102 AZ: Musavat/Equality Party
- 3103 AZ: Azerbaijan Democratic Party
- 3104 AZ: Popular Front Party
- 3106 AZ: Azerbaijan Liberal Party
- 3107 AZ: Social-Democratic Party
- 3108 AZ: Communist Party
- 3109 AZ: Justice Party
- 3110 AZ: Civic Solidarity Party
- 3111 AZ: Motherland Party
- 3112 AZ: Azerbaijan Party of Hope
- 3115 AZ: Whole Azerbaijan Popular Front Party
- 3119 AZ: Modern Musavat Party
- 3131 AZ: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
- 3166 AZ: No [, no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
- 8001 AL: Partia Socialiste - Socialist Party
- 8002 AL: Partia Demokratike - Democratic Party
- 8004 AL: Partia Social Demokrate - The Social Democrat Party
- 8005 AL: Partia Republikane - The Republican Party
- 8019 AL: Communist Party of Albania
- 8020 AL: The People's Alliance Party
- 8025 AL: The Socialist Movement for Integration - LSI
- 8027 AL: The New Democratic Party - PDR
- 8028 AL: Movement for Legality Party - PLL

8029 AL: Union for Human Rights Party - PBDNJ  
8030 AL: National Front Party - PBK  
8031 AL: The Environmentalist Agrarian Party - PAA  
8033 AL: Justice, Integration and Unity Party  
8034 AL: Environmental Party  
8035 AL: Equal List, LIBRA  
8036 AL: Green Party  
8055 AL: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
8066 AL: No [no other] party appeals to me  
40001 AT: SPÖ  
40002 AT: ÖVP  
40003 AT: FPÖ  
40004 AT: Gruene  
40010 AT: The new Austria - NEOS  
40011 AT: List Peter Pilz  
40012 AT: Other  
40013 AT: No [no other] party appeals to me  
51016 AM: Armenian Revolutionary Federation  
51017 AM: Communist Party of Armenia  
51018 AM: Republican Party of Armenia  
51023 AM: Heritage Party  
51025 AM: People's Party of Armenia  
51029 AM: Rule of Law  
51032 AM: 'Exit' (Way out) Party Union  
51033 AM: Free Democrats Party  
51034 AM: Democratic Party of Armenia  
51035 AM: Armenian National Congress (former All-Armenian Movement)  
51036 AM: Tsarukyan Block (Prosperous Armenia Party)  
51037 AM: 'Apricot` s country' Party  
56020 BE: Amada-Ral  
56021 BE: CVP - PSC  
56022 BE: PS - SP  
56023 BE: PVV - PLP - PRLW  
56024 BE: VU - FDF - RW  
56025 BE: KP - PC  
56027 BE: Ecologiste  
70004 BA: Serbian Democratic Party  
70012 BA: Bosnian Party  
70030 BA: Croatian Democratic Union  
70037 BA: Croatian Party of Rights  
70044 BA: Croatian Democratic Union - 1990  
70047 BA: The Alliance of Independent Social Democrats  
70052 BA: Democratic Front  
70053 BA: Croatian republican party  
70054 BA: People and Justice  
70055 BA: Our Party  
70056 BA: Party of Democratic Progress  
70057 BA: Movement of Democratic Action



70058 BA: Union for a better future of BiH  
70059 BA: Social-Democratic Party  
70060 BA: Democratic People's Alliance  
70061 BA: Party of Democratic Action  
70062 BA: Independent Bloc  
70063 BA: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
70064 BA: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
100003 BG: Balgarska Socialisticheska Partiya (BSP) - Bulgarian Socialist Party  
100006 BG: Dvijenje za Prava i Svobodi (DPS) - Movement for Rights and Freedom  
100017 BG: Democrats for Strong Bulgaria  
100019 BG: Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria  
100031 BG: Green Party of Bulgaria  
100038 BG: Attack  
100039 BG: Union of Democratic Forces  
100040 BG: VMRO – Bulgarian National Movement  
100041 BG: Political Party VOLYA  
100042 BG: Alternative for Bulgarian Revival  
100043 BG: Movement 21  
100044 BG: DOST Democrats for Responsibility, Freedom, Tolerance  
100045 BG: Movement Bulgaria of the Citizens  
100046 BG: Yes, Bulgaria  
100047 BG: National Front for the Salvation of Bulgaria  
112006 BY: Belarusian Social Sports Party  
112015 BY: Belarusian Agrarian Party  
112016 BY: Conservative Christian Party – BNF  
112017 BY: Republican Party of Labor and Justice  
112045 BY: Liberal Democratic Party  
112046 BY: Belarusian Party “The Greens” (“Zyalyoniya”)  
112047 BY: Social-Democratic Party of Peoples Concord (Narodnai Zgody)  
112048 BY: Republican Party  
112050 BY: Belarusian Patriotic Party  
112051 BY: Communist Party of Belarus  
112052 BY: Party BNF  
112053 BY: Belarusian Party of the Left 'Fair World'  
112054 BY: United Civic Party  
112055 BY: Party “Belarusian Social-Democratic Assembly” (Hramada)  
112056 BY: Belarusian Social-Democratic Party (Assembly) (Hramada)  
112057 BY: Supporters of the political policy of the President of the Republic of Belarus A.G. Lukashenko  
112058 BY: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
124001 CA: Liberal  
124002 CA: Progressive Conservative  
124003 CA: N.D.P.  
191004 HR: Croatian democratic union  
191007 HR: Croatian people's party  
191011 HR: Croatian party of rights  
191016 HR: Istrian democratic assembly  
191018 HR: Gorski-Kotar alliance  
191019 HR: Independent democratic Serbian party

191021 HR: Social democratic party of Croatia  
191025 HR: Croatian democratic alliance of Slavonia and Baranja  
191031 HR: Bandić Milan 365  
191032 HR: Croatian peasant party  
191033 HR: Croatian social liberal party  
191034 HR: Croatian party of pensioners  
191035 HR: Smart  
191036 HR: Bridge of Independent Lists  
191037 HR: Human shield  
191038 HR: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
203001 CZ: ČSSD (Czech Social Democratic Party)  
203003 CZ: KDU-ČSL (Christian Democratic Party - Czechoslovak Peoples ´ Party)  
203006 CZ: KSČM (Communist Party of Bohemia and  
203009 CZ: ODS (Civic Democratic Party)  
203012 CZ: SZ (Green Party)  
203075 CZ: TOP 09  
203076 CZ: Piráti (Pirates)  
203077 CZ: SPD (Freedom and Direct Democracy- Tomio  
203078 CZ: STAN (Mayors and Independents)  
203079 CZ: Úsvit-NK (Dawn- National Coalition)  
203080 CZ: Svobodní (Party of Free Citizens)  
203081 CZ: SPO (Party for the Rights of Citizens)  
203082 CZ: Realisté (Realists)  
203083 CZ: DSSS (Worker ´s Party of Social Justice)  
203084 CZ: ANO  
203085 CZ: Other  
203086 CZ: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
208001 DK: The Social Democrats  
208002 DK: Danish Social Liberal Party  
208003 DK: Conservative Peoples Party  
208004 DK: Centrum-Demokraterne - Centre Democrats  
208005 DK: Socialist Peoples Party  
208006 DK: Danish People Party  
208007 DK: Kristeligt Folkeparti - Christian People Party  
208008 DK: Venstre, Denmarks Liberal Party  
208011 DK: Denmarks Retsforbund - Denmarks Justice Party  
208017 DK: Ventesocialisterne - Left Socialists  
208019 DK: Kommunisterne - Workers Communist Party  
208022 DK: Fremskridtspartiet  
208024 DK: Liberal Alliance  
208025 DK: Blank vote  
208026 DK: The New Right  
208027 DK: Red-Green Alliance  
208028 DK: The Alternative

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 2017.

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political parties). EVS 2017:

Variable harmonized into E181C (left-right scale variable).

E181C - Which political party would you vote for/appeals to you - left/right scale

Master Question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q75a and Q75b):

Q75a: Do you consider yourself to be close or not to any particular party?

Q75b: If consider to be close to a particular party. To which party?

Master Question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q49):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which (political) party appeals to you most?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 left
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 right
- 44 not classifiable

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Harmonised variable: country-specific categories were recoded according to the placement of national political parties on a left-right scale as delivered by country. For country-specific variable, see: EVS 2008: E179, E181; EVS 2017: E181A; for details on Left-Right positioning of political parties, see EVS 2017 Variable Report App.A2

E188 - Frequency watches TV

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q116):

Could you estimate how many hours you spend on an average weekday, that is from Monday to Friday, watching the TV? Is it:

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Do not watch tv
- 2 1-2 hours per day
- 3 2-3 hours per day
- 4 More than 3 hours per day

in EVS 1981 (ZA4438):

- 1 Less than one hour <recoded to 2>
- 2 Between 1-2 hours <recoded to 2>
- 3 Between 2-3 hours <recoded to 3>
- 4 Between 3-4 hours <recoded to 4>
- 5 More than 4 hours <recoded to 4>
- 6 Never watch tv <recoded to 1>

Survey:

EVS 1981.

#### E189 - TV most important entertainment

WVS question – Sweden (1999):

Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly with the following statement: 'Television is my most important form of entertainment.'

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

Survey:

EVS 1999. Asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

E190 - Why are there people living in need: first

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q246a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q11); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q12):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Why are there people in this country who live in need? Here are four possible reasons. Which one reason do you consider to be most important?

<Code one under (a) below>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Because they are unlucky
- 2 Because of laziness and lack of willpower
- 3 Because of injustice in our society
- 4 It's an inevitable part of modern progress
- 5 None of these

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

E191 - Why are there people living in need: second

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, 247b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q12); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q13):

[Why are there people in this country who live in need?]

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

And which reason do you consider to be the second most important?

<Code one under (b) below>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Because they are unlucky
- 2 Because of laziness and lack of willpower
- 3 Because of injustice in our society
- 4 It's an inevitable part of modern progress
- 5 None of these

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.



E197 - Opinion on terrorism

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q348b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q77):

<in EVS 2008 (ZA4800): Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Terrorism is everyday news. In principle, most people are against it, but there is still room for differences of opinion. Which of these two statements do you tend to agree with?

<Read out (and code one answer only)>

A) There may be certain circumstances where terrorism is justified

B) Terrorism for whatever motive must always be condemned

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree with A
- 2 Agree with B
- 3 Neither

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Turkey (2009).
- Data not available for Canada (1982) and Sweden (1982).

E224 - Democracy: Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q39):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)
- 1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 An essential characteristic of democracy

Survey:

EVS 2017.

- Data for Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands not included: Due to an deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may results in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes and therefore not integrated. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133\_11c - v141\_11c in the integrated dataset (ZA7500).

E225 - Democracy: Religious authorities interpret the laws.

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q39):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 An essential characteristic of democracy

Survey:

EVS 2017.

- Data for Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands not included: Due to an deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may results in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes and therefore not integrated. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133\_11c - v141\_11c in the integrated dataset (ZA7500).

E226 - Democracy: People choose their leaders in free elections.

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q39):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

People choose their leaders in free elections.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 An essential characteristic of democracy

Survey:

EVS 2017.

- Data for Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands not included: Due to an deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may results in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes and therefore not integrated. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133\_11c - v141\_11c in the integrated dataset (ZA7500).

E227 - Democracy: People receive state aid for unemployment.

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q39):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

People receive state aid for unemployment.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 An essential characteristic of democracy

Survey:

EVS 2017.

- Data for Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands not included: Due to an deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may results in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes and therefore not integrated. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133\_11c - v141\_11c in the integrated dataset (ZA7500).

E228 - Democracy: The army takes over when government is incompetent.

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q39):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

The army takes over when government is incompetent.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)
- 1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 An essential characteristic of democracy

Survey:

EVS 2017.

- Data for Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands not included: Due to an deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may results in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes and therefore not integrated. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133\_11c - v141\_11c in the integrated dataset (ZA7500).

E229 - Democracy: Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression.

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q39):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

Civil rights protect people from state oppression.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)
- 1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 An essential characteristic of democracy

Survey:

EVS 2017.

- Data for Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands not included: Due to an deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may results in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes and therefore not integrated. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133\_11c - v141\_11c in the integrated dataset (ZA7500).

E233 - Democracy: Women have the same rights as men.

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q39):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

Women have the same rights as men.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)
- 1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 An essential characteristic of democracy

Survey:

EVS 2017.

- Data for Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands not included: Due to an deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may results in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes and therefore not integrated. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133\_11c - v141\_11c in the integrated dataset (ZA7500).



E233A - Democracy: The state makes people's incomes equal

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q39):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

The state makes people's incomes equal.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)
- 1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 An essential characteristic of democracy

Survey:

EVS 2017.

- Data for Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands not included: Due to an deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may results in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes and therefore not integrated. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133\_11c - v141\_11c in the integrated dataset (ZA7500).

E233B - Democracy: People obey their rulers

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q39):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

People obey their rulers.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)
- 1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 An essential characteristic of democracy

Survey:

EVS 2017.

- Data for Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands not included: Due to an deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may results in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes and therefore not integrated. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133\_11c - v141\_11c in the integrated dataset (ZA7500).

E235 - Importance of democracy

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q40):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is "not at all important" and 10 means "absolutely important" what position would you choose?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Not at all important
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Absolutely important

Survey:

EVS 2017.

E236 - Democraticness in own country

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q41):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is "not at all democratic" and 10 means that it is "completely democratic," what position would you choose?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Not at all democratic
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Completely democratic

Survey:

EVS 2017.

E263 - Vote in elections: local level

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q48):

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Local level

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Always
- 2 Usually
- 3 Never
- 4 Not allowed to vote

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

Germany: two voting items were included in field questionnaire a) "voting at the municipality level" and b) "voting at the level of the federal state".

E263 corresponds to municipality level.

E264 - Vote in elections: National level

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q48):

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

National level

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Always
- 2 Usually
- 3 Never
- 4 Not allowed to vote

Survey:

EVS 2017.

E265\_01 - How often in country's elections: Votes are counted fairly

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q50):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

Votes are counted fairly

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Not often
- 4 Not at all often

Survey:

EVS 2017.

E265\_02 - How often in country's elections: Opposition candidates are prevented from running

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q50):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

Opposition candidates are prevented from running

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Not often
- 4 Not at all often

Survey:

EVS 2017.



E265\_03 - How often in country's elections: TV news favors the governing party

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q50):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

TV news favors the governing party

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Not often
- 4 Not at all often

Survey:

EVS 2017.

E265\_04 - How often in country's elections: Voters are bribed

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q50):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

Voters are bribed

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Not often
- 4 Not at all often

Survey:

EVS 2017.

E265\_05 - How often in country's elections: Journalists provide fair coverage of elections

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q50):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

Journalists provide fair coverage of elections

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Not often
- 4 Not at all often

Survey:

EVS 2017.

E265\_06 - How often in country's elections: Election officials are fair

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q50):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

Election officials are fair

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Not often
- 4 Not at all often

Survey:

EVS 2017.

E265\_07 - How often in country's elections: Rich people buy elections

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q50):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

Rich people buy elections

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Not often
- 4 Not at all often

Survey:

EVS 2017.

E265\_08 - How often in country's elections: Voters are threatened with violence at the polls

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q50):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

Voters are threatened with violence at the polls

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Not often
- 4 Not at all often

Survey:

EVS 2017.

E290 - Justifiable: Political violence

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q44):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Political violence

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 2017

F001 - Thinking about meaning and purpose of life

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q146); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q322); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q20a):

<in EVS 1999: Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life?

<Read out (code 1-4) in reverse order for alternate contacts>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Bulgaria (1999), Croatia (1999), Denmark (1999), Estonia (1999), Finland (2000), Germany (1999), Great Britain (1999), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), Luxembourg (1999), Russia (1999), Sweden (1999), and Ukraine (1999).



F003 - Thinking about death

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q148); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q323):

Do you ever think about death? Would you say:

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

F004 - Life is meaningful because God exists

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q324):

I am going to read out a list of statements about the meaning of life. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of them.

<Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts>

Life is meaningful only because God exists

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Neither

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

F005 - Try to get the best out of life

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q324):

I am going to read out a list of statements about the meaning of life. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of them.

<Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts>

The meaning of life is that you try to get the best out of it

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Neither

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

F006 - Death is inevitable

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q324):

I am going to read out a list of statements about the meaning of life. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of them.

<Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts>

Death is inevitable, it is pointless to worry about it

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Neither

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

F007 - Death has meaning if you believe in God

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q324):

I am going to read out a list of statements about the meaning of life. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of them.

<Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts>

Death has a meaning only if you believe in God

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Neither

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

F008 - Death is a natural resting point

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q324):

I am going to read out a list of statements about the meaning of life. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of them.

<Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts>

If you have lived your life, death is a natural resting point

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Neither

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

F009 - Sorrow has meaning if you believe in God

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q324):

I am going to read out a list of statements about the meaning of life. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of them.

<Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts>

In my opinion, sorrow and suffering only have meaning if you believe in God

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Neither

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).

F010 - Life has no meaning

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q324):

I am going to read out a list of statements about the meaning of life. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of them.

<Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts>

Life has no meaning

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Neither

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Malta (1991).



F022 - Statement: good and evil

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q154); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q,331); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q21):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view?

- A) There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances.
- B) There can never be clear and absolute guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Clear guidelines about what is good and evil
- 2 Depends upon circumstances at the time
- 3 Disagree with both

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

F024 - Belong to religious denomination

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q332a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q22); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q23); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q13):

Do you belong to a religious denomination?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Variable constructed for EVS 1981 and for Great Britain (1999).

Derivation:

EVS 1981 - variable was computed from v271 'religious denomination' of the Integrated Dataset (ZA4438). Categories 1-8 (religious denominations) have been recoded into 1 'yes'; category 10 (none) has been recoded into 0 'none'.

F025 - Religious denomination (major groups)

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q156):

What is your religious denomination?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q333b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q23); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q23a); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q13a):

<If respondent belongs to a religious denomination>

<in EVS 1999, EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which one?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Do not belong to a denomination
- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.)
- 4 Jew
- 5 Muslim
- 6 Hindu
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Other Christian (Evangelical/Pentecostal/Free church/etc.)
- 9 Other

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Harmonized variable according to the EVS/WVS Common Dictionary 2021.

EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: For country-specific source variable, see F025\_EVS.

F025\_EVS - Religious denomination (country-specific)

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q23a); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q13a):

<If respondent belongs to a religious denomination>

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which one?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

801 AL: Muslim (Sunni)

802 AL: Muslim Siiti

803 AL: Christian Orthodox

804 AL: Christian Catholic

805 AL: Evangelicals

806 AL: Baptist

807 AL: Jehovah's witnesses

813 AL: Other

896 AL: Other

3101 AZ: Islam

3102 AZ: Orthodox

3103 AZ: Judaism

3104 AZ: (Roman) Catholicism

3130 AZ: Other, please specify (write in)

4001 AT: Roman catholic

4002 AT: Protestant (without independent churches)

4003 AT: Independent church

4004 AT: Orthodox/greek-oriental orthodox

4005 AT: Non-roman catholic (e.g. greek-catholic)

4006 AT: Old catholic

4007 AT: Other christian denomination

4008 AT: Jewish

4009 AT: Moslem

4010 AT: Buddhist

4011 AT: Hindu

4012 AT: Jehovah's Witnesses

4013 AT: Greek Catholic

4014 AT: Armenic Catholic

4015 AT: Other Roman Catholic

4016 AT: Evangelic Church in Austria

4017 AT: Evangelic Church of the Augsburg Confession

4018 AT: Evangelic Church of the Helvetic Confession

4019 AT: Uniting Churches (e.g. Greek Catholic)

4020 AT: Other Evangelic Church  
4021 AT: Russian Orthodox Church of Saint Nicholas  
4022 AT: Polish Orthodox Church  
4023 AT: Rumanian Greek Oriental Church Community of the Holy Resurrection  
4024 AT: Serbian Orthodox Church Community of Saint Sava  
4025 AT: Bulgarian Orthodox Church Community of Saint Ivan Rilski  
4026 AT: Other Orthodox Greek Oriental Church Community  
4027 AT: The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (Mormons)  
4028 AT: Other Christian churches  
4029 AT: Alevism  
4030 AT: Shia  
4031 AT: Sunni  
4032 AT: Other Islamic Community of Faith  
4033 AT: Other, please specify (Write in)  
4096 AT: Other  
5101 AM: Armenian Apostolic Church  
5102 AM: Orthodox  
5103 AM: Catholic  
5104 AM: Protestant  
5105 AM: Muslim (Islam)  
5106 AM: Yezidian  
5107 AM: Witness of Jehovah  
5108 AM: Evangelical  
5109 AM: Mormon  
5110 AM: Krishna  
5118 AM: The fifty's  
5196 AM: Other  
5601 BE: Roman Catholic Church  
5602 BE: Protestant Church in Belgium  
5603 BE: Evangelic Christians  
5604 BE: Anglican Church  
5605 BE: Orthodox Church  
5606 BE: Jewish Church  
5607 BE: Islamic religion  
5696 BE: Other  
7001 BA: Serbian orthodox  
7002 BA: Roman Catholic  
7003 BA: Muslim  
7004 BA: Jewish  
7005 BA: Reformist  
7006 BA: Evangelical  
7007 BA: Slovak evangelical  
7008 BA: Adventist  
7009 BA: Jehovah's witnesses  
7010 BA: Baptist  
7096 BA: Other  
10001 BG: Orthodox  
10002 BG: Muslim

10003 BG: Catholic  
10004 BG: Protestant  
10005 BG: Jewish  
10006 BG: Buddhist  
10096 BG: Other  
11201 BY: Orthodox Church  
11202 BY: Christians of Evangelical Belief (pentecostals)  
11203 BY: Roman Catholic Church  
11204 BY: Evangelical Christian Baptists  
11205 BY: Seventh-Day Adventists  
11206 BY: Christians of the Whole Gospel  
11207 BY: Old Believers Church  
11208 BY: Judaic religion (Judaism)  
11209 BY: Lutheran Church  
11210 BY: Jehovah's Witnesses  
11211 BY: Moslem religion (Islam)  
11212 BY: New Apostolic Church  
11213 BY: Progressive Judaism  
11214 BY: Greek Catholic Church  
11296 BY: Other  
19101 HR: The Roman Catholic Church  
19102 HR: The Greek-Catholic Church  
19103 HR: The Serbian Orthodox Church  
19104 HR: The Jewish Community of Zagreb  
19105 HR: The Evangelic Church  
19106 HR: The evangelical Church in Croatia (Pentecostal)  
19107 HR: Union of Baptists Churches in the Republic of Croatian  
19108 HR: Croatian – Slovenian Conference of the Seventh – Day Adventists Church  
19109 HR: Jehovah's Witnesses  
19110 HR: Muslim (Islamic Community in Croatia)  
19116 HR: Other, please specify (Write in)  
19601 CY: Christian Orthodox  
19602 CY: Catholics  
19603 CY: Protestants  
19604 CY: Christians of the Armenian Church  
19605 CY: Muslims  
19606 CY: Buddhists  
19696 CY: Other  
19701 CY-TCC: Muslim  
19702 CY-TCC: Jewish  
19703 CY-TCC: Armenian  
19704 CY-TCC: Greek Orthodox  
19705 CY-TCC: Maronite  
19706 CY-TCC: Protestant  
19707 CY-TCC: Catholic  
19796 CY-TCC: Other  
20301 CZ: Catholic (Roman)  
20302 CZ: Evangelical Church of Czech Brethren

20303 CZ: Evangelic (Hussite Church)  
20304 CZ: Evangelic - generally  
20305 CZ: Jewish  
20306 CZ: Muslim  
20307 CZ: Greek Catholic  
20308 CZ: Jehovah's Witnesses  
20309 CZ: Orthodox Christian religion  
20310 CZ: Evangelical A.V. (Lutheran)  
20311 CZ: Other Church  
20312 CZ: Other than Christian  
20396 CZ: Other  
20801 DK: Roman Catholic  
20802 DK: Evangelical Lutheran Church of Denmark  
20803 DK: Jehovah's Witnesses, Seventh Day Adventists etc.  
20804 DK: Jewish  
20805 DK: Muslim  
20806 DK: Hindu  
20807 DK: Buddhist  
20896 DK: Other  
23301 EE: Lutheran  
23302 EE: Orthodox (Russian, Moscow)  
23303 EE: Orthodox (Constantinople)  
23304 EE: Catholic  
23305 EE: Judaist  
23306 EE: Moslem  
23396 EE: Other  
24601 FI: Evangelical Lutheran Church  
24602 FI: Orthodox Church  
24603 FI: Roman Catholic Church  
24604 FI: Pentecostal Church  
24605 FI: Free Church  
24606 FI: Jehovah's Witness  
24607 FI: Judaism  
24608 FI: Islam  
24696 FI: Other  
25001 FR: Catholique  
25002 FR: Protestante  
25003 FR: Juive  
25004 FR: Musulmane  
25005 FR: Hindoue  
25006 FR: Bouddhiste  
25007 FR: Orthodoxe  
25008 FR: Evangelical / free church  
25017 FR: Témoin de Jéhova  
25096 FR: Une autre religion  
26801 GE: Orthodox  
26802 GE: Catholic  
26803 GE: Gregorian/Armenian Apostolic

26804 GE: Protestant  
26805 GE: Jewish  
26806 GE: Muslim  
26807 GE: Jehovah's witness  
26808 GE: Sun-cult  
26809 GE: Baptist  
26896 GE: Other  
27601 DE: Roman Catholic Church  
27602 DE: Protestant Church without Free Churches  
27603 DE: Protestant Free Churches  
27604 DE: Greek-Orthodox Church  
27605 DE: Russian-Orthodox Church  
27606 DE: Muslim  
27696 DE: Other  
30001 GR: Christian Orthodox  
30002 GR: Catholics  
30003 GR: Protestants  
30004 GR: Christians of the Armenian denomination  
30005 GR: Muslims  
30006 GR: Believing in the 12 Greek Gods of ancient Greece  
30007 GR: Buddhist  
30096 GR: Other  
34801 HU: Roman Catholic  
34802 HU: Greek Catholic, Armenian Catholic  
34803 HU: Calvinist  
34804 HU: Lutheran  
34805 HU: Orthodox  
34806 HU: Jewish  
34807 HU: Faith Church  
34808 HU: Witnesses of Jehovah  
34809 HU: Baptist  
34896 HU: Other  
35201 IS: Lutheran Church of Iceland  
35202 IS: Roman Catholic Church  
35203 IS: Reykjavik Independent Church  
35204 IS: Reykjavik Free Church  
35205 IS: Hafnarfjörður Free Church  
35206 IS: Pentecostal Church  
35207 IS: Jehovah's Witnesses  
35208 IS: Bahá'i Community  
35209 IS: Asa Faith Society  
35210 IS: The Cross  
35211 IS: The Way, Free Church  
35212 IS: Buddhist Association of Iceland  
35213 IS: Muslim Association of Iceland  
35214 IS: Other, which?  
35215 IS: Orthodox  
35216 IS: Sidmennt (the Icelandic Ethical Humanist Association)



35217 IS: Seventh day Adventists  
35218 IS: Zuism  
35219 IS: Other Christian  
35220 IS: Other Non Christian  
35296 IS: Other  
37201 IE: Roman Catholic  
37202 IE: Church of Ireland  
37203 IE: Presbyterian  
37204 IE: Methodist  
37205 IE: Orthodox  
37206 IE: Jewish  
37207 IE: Muslim  
37296 IE: Other  
38001 IT: Cattolica romana  
38002 IT: Testimoni di Geova  
38003 IT: Denom. protestanti  
38004 IT: Chiese ortodosse  
38005 IT: Musulmana  
38007 IT: Buddista  
38008 IT: Ebraica  
38009 IT: Hindu  
38096 IT: Other  
42801 LV: Catholic  
42802 LV: Lutheran  
42803 LV: Orthodox  
42804 LV: Baptist  
42805 LV: Old believers  
42806 LV: Pentecostal church  
42807 LV: Seventh day adventist  
42808 LV: Methodist church  
42896 LV: Other  
44001 LT: Catholic  
44002 LT: Orthodox  
44003 LT: Old Believers  
44004 LT: Evangelical Lutherans  
44005 LT: Evangelical Reformats  
44006 LT: Judaism  
44007 LT: Islam/Muslim  
44096 LT: Other  
44201 LU: Anglican  
44202 LU: Baha'i  
44203 LU: Catholic  
44204 LU: Jewish  
44205 LU: Muslim  
44206 LU: New-apostolic church  
44207 LU: Orthodox  
44208 LU: Protestant  
44209 LU: Jehovah's witnesses

44296 LU: Other  
47001 MT: Roman Catholic  
47002 MT: Church of England  
47003 MT: Free Church / Non-Conformist / Evangelical  
47004 MT: Jewish  
47005 MT: Muslim  
47006 MT: Hindu  
47007 MT: Buddhist  
47008 MT: Orthodox  
47011 MT: Other  
47096 MT: Unification Church  
49801 MD: Orthodox 'old style'  
49802 MD: Orthodox 'new style'  
49803 MD: Catholic  
49804 MD: Protestant  
49805 MD: Jewish  
49896 MD: Other  
49901 ME: Islamic  
49902 ME: Judaism  
49903 ME: Catholic  
49904 ME: Serbian Orthodox  
49905 ME: Protestant  
49906 ME: Pro-oriental cults  
49907 ME: Montenegrin Orthodox  
49996 ME: Other  
52801 NL: Rooms Katholiek  
52802 NL: Protestantse Kerk Nederland (voorheen Hervormd)  
52803 NL: Protestantse Kerk Nederland (voorheen Gereformeerd)  
52804 NL: Protestantse Kerk Nederland (voorheen Luthers)  
52805 NL: Protestantse Kerk Nederland (niet nader gespecificeerd)  
52806 NL: Overig Protestant  
52807 NL: Islam  
52808 NL: Jodendom  
52809 NL: Hindoeïsme  
52810 NL: Boeddhisme  
52896 NL: Other  
57801 NO: The Roman-Catholic Church  
57802 NO: The Church of Norway  
57803 NO: The Orthodox Church, Russian, Greek or other  
57804 NO: Judaism  
57805 NO: Islam  
57806 NO: Hinduism  
57807 NO: Buddhism  
57808 NO: Free churches, Protestant church societies not part of the Church of Norway  
57896 NO: Other  
61601 PL: Roman-catholic  
61602 PL: Orthodox  
61603 PL: Jehovah's Witness

61604 PL: Protestant  
61605 PL: Evangelical  
61606 PL: Greek-Catholic  
61607 PL: Old-catholic  
61608 PL: Jewish  
61609 PL: Muslim  
61610 PL: Buddhism  
61611 PL: Other  
61696 PL: Other  
62001 PT: Catholic  
62002 PT: Protestant  
62003 PT: Islamic  
62004 PT: Hindu  
62005 PT: Jewish  
62009 PT: Evangelical  
62010 PT: Jehovah's witness  
62011 PT: Eastern Orthodox  
62012 PT: Other Christian (specify)  
62013 PT: Other non-Christian (specify)  
62096 PT: Other  
64201 RO: Orthodox Church  
64202 RO: Greek Catholic Church  
64203 RO: Roman Catholic Church  
64204 RO: Protestant Church  
64205 RO: Jew  
64206 RO: Muslims  
64207 RO: New Protestant Churches (Adventist, Baptist, Jehovah's Witnesses etc.)  
64296 RO: Other  
64301 RU: Orthodoxy  
64302 RU: Catholicism  
64303 RU: Protestantism  
64304 RU: Islam  
64305 RU: Judaism  
64306 RU: Buddhism  
64307 RU: Hinduism  
64396 RU: Other  
68801 RS: Serbian orthodox  
68802 RS: Roman Catholic  
68803 RS: Muslim  
68804 RS: Jewish  
68805 RS: Reformist  
68806 RS: Evangelical  
68807 RS: Slovak evangelical  
68808 RS: Adventist  
68809 RS: Jehovah's witnesses  
68810 RS: Baptist  
68830 RS: Other, please specify (Write in)  
68896 RS: Other

70301 SK: Roman catholic  
70302 SK: Lutheran  
70303 SK: Greek Catholic  
70304 SK: Calvinist (Reform protestant)  
70305 SK: Orthodox  
70306 SK: Jehovah's Witnesses  
70307 SK: Jew  
70308 SK: Other Protestant  
70309 SK: Other Christian  
70310 SK: Muslim  
70311 SK: Buddhist  
70312 SK: Hindu  
70396 SK: Other  
70501 SI: Roman catholic  
70502 SI: Protestant  
70503 SI: Orthodox  
70504 SI: Other christian  
70505 SI: Islam  
70508 SI: Buddhist  
70509 SI: Other eastern  
70596 SI: Other  
72401 ES: Christian - no denomination  
72402 ES: Roman Catholic  
72403 ES: Greek or Russian Orthodox  
72404 ES: Protestant (no further detail)  
72405 ES: Church of England / Anglican  
72406 ES: Baptist  
72407 ES: Methodist  
72408 ES: Presbyterian / Church of Scotland  
72409 ES: United Reform Church / Congregational  
72410 ES: Free Presbyterian  
72411 ES: Hindu  
72412 ES: Buddhist  
72413 ES: Jewish  
72414 ES: Islam / Muslim  
72496 ES: Other  
75201 SE: Swedish Church  
75202 SE: Catholic Church  
75203 SE: An Orthodox church or congregation (Russian, Greek or other)  
75204 SE: Any independent church, Protestant (not Swedish Church)  
75205 SE: Jewish congregation  
75206 SE: Islamic community  
75207 SE: Hindu community  
75208 SE: Buddhist community  
75296 SE: Other  
75601 CH: Protestant reformed  
75602 CH: Roman Catholic  
75603 CH: Christian Catholic

75604 CH: Orthodox (greek, russian Church)  
75605 CH: Jewish  
75606 CH: Islamic  
75607 CH: Buddhist  
75608 CH: Hindu  
75609 CH: Free evangelical churches  
75616 CH: Other, please specify (Write in)  
75696 CH: Other  
79201 TR: Muslim  
79202 TR: Jew  
79203 TR: Gregorian (Armenian)  
79204 TR: Greek Orthodox  
79296 TR: Other  
80401 UA: Ukrainian Orthodox Church - Moscow Patriarchy  
80402 UA: Ukrainian Orthodox Church - Kyiv Patriarchy  
80403 UA: Ukrainian Autocephalous Orthodox Church  
80404 UA: Ukrainian Greek Catholic Church  
80405 UA: Rome Catholic Church  
80406 UA: Evangelic Christians-Baptists  
80407 UA: Christians of Evangelic Faith  
80408 UA: The Seventh Day Adventists  
80409 UA: Evangelics  
80410 UA: Charismatics  
80411 UA: Jehovah's Witnesses  
80412 UA: Judaism  
80413 UA: Islam  
80414 UA: Buddhism  
80415 UA: Hinduism  
80416 UA: Orthodox Church of Ukraine (Metropolitan Epiphaniy)  
80417 UA: Ukrainian Orthodox Church (Metropolitan Onufriy)  
80496 UA: Other  
80701 MK: Christianity - Orthodox  
80702 MK: Christianity - Catholicism  
80703 MK: Christianity - Protestantism Please specify  
80704 MK: Islam - (IRC Islamic Religious Community in R. of Macedonia)  
80705 MK: Islam - (CB - Community of Bectesh)  
80706 MK: Christianity - Jehovah's witnesses  
80707 MK: Hebrew  
80708 MK: Buddhism  
80709 MK: Scientology  
80710 MK: Hare Krishna  
80711 MK: Small religious communities  
80796 MK: Other  
82601 GB-GBN: Roman Catholic  
82602 GB-GBN: Church of England  
82603 GB-GBN: Church of Scotland  
82604 GB-GBN: Baptist  
82605 GB-GBN: Methodist

82606 GB-GBN: Buddhist  
82607 GB-GBN: Hindu  
82608 GB-GBN: Jewish  
82609 GB-GBN: Muslim  
82610 GB-GBN: Sikh  
82611 GB-GBN: Presbyterian/Church of Scotland  
82612 GB-GBN: Brethren  
82613 GB-GBN: United Reform Church (URC) / Congregational  
82617 GB-GBN: Christian - no denomination  
82618 GB-GBN: Other Protestant (WRITE IN)  
82619 GB-GBN: Other Christian (WRITE IN)  
82620 GB-GBN: Other non-Christian (WRITE IN)  
82696 GB-GBN: Other  
90901 GB-NIR: Christian - no denomination  
90902 GB-NIR: Roman Catholic  
90903 GB-NIR: Anglican / Church of Ireland / Episcopalian  
90904 GB-NIR: Baptist  
90905 GB-NIR: Methodist  
90906 GB-NIR: Presbyterian  
90907 GB-NIR: Free Presbyterian  
90908 GB-NIR: Brethren  
90909 GB-NIR: United Reform Church (URC) / Congregational  
90910 GB-NIR: Hindu  
90911 GB-NIR: Jew  
90912 GB-NIR: Islam / Muslim  
90913 GB-NIR: Sikh  
90914 GB-NIR: Buddhist  
90996 GB-NIR: Other  
91501 RS-KM: Serbian orthodox  
91502 RS-KM: Papist  
91503 RS-KM: Muslim  
91504 RS-KM: Jewish  
91505 RS-KM: Reformist  
91506 RS-KM: Evangelical  
91507 RS-KM: Slovak evangelical  
91508 RS-KM: Adventist  
91509 RS-KM: Jehovah`s witnesses  
91510 RS-KM: Baptist  
91511 RS-KM: Muslim (Sunni)  
91512 RS-KM: Muslim Siiti  
91513 RS-KM: Christian Orthodox  
91514 RS-KM: Christian Catholic  
91596 RS-KM: Other

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (religious denominations).  
This variable has been harmonized into F025.

Derivation:

2008:

Kosovo: Computed from two different variables for Serbian and Albanian questionnaire (for further details see original language documentation of the national dataset).

2017:

The list of religious denominations in the dataset also includes religions verbatim mentioned by more than 1% of country's sample in the "Other"-variable (variables with verbatim records are not part of this dataset).

Austria, Azerbaijan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Denmark, Finland, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Netherlands, Romania, Serbia, Sweden, Ukraine: For data protection reasons few respondents belonging to minoritarian religious denominations in country have been recoded to 'other'.

F026 - Former religious denomination

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q24a); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q24):

<in EVS 2008: If respondent is currently not a member, please ask:>

Were you ever a member of a religious denomination?

<If respondent is currently a member, please ask:>

Were you ever a member of another religious denomination?

Master Question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q14):

<IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY NOT A MEMBER, PLEASE ASK:>

Did you ever belong to a religious denomination?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 No

1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Turkey (2001).

- Great Britain (1999): deviation in question wording. British variable as far as possible adapted to the 1999 master questionnaire by comparing the original unrecoded British variables with F025 and F027.

- Croatia (2017): different filter instruction. Respondents currently belonging to a religious denomination were not filtered out, but asked for previous religious denomination.



F027 - Which former religious denomination

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q334C); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q24b); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q24a):

<If respondent was ever a member of a (another) religious denomination>

<in EVS 1999 and EVS 2008: Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which one?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Did not belong to a former denomination
- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.)
- 4 Jew
- 5 Muslim
- 6 Hindu
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Other Christian (Evangelical/Pentecostal/Free church/etc.)
- 9 Other

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Turkey (2001).

Note:

Harmonized variable according to the EVS/WVS Common Dictionary 2021.

EVS 2008: country-specific source variable is not part of the EVS Trend File. For more details on the mapping of the categories, please see the integrated cross-sectional dataset and its documentation.

F028 - How often do you attend religious services

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q157); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q336); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q25); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q25); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q15):

<in EVS 1990, EVS 1999 and EVS 2008: Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY>

Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

<in EVS 1981 and EVS 2008: Mark/Code only one answer>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once a month
- 4 Only on special holy days/Christmas/Easter days
- 5 Other specific holy days
- 6 Once a year
- 7 Less often
- 8 Never, practically never

in EVS 1981 (ZA4438); EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 4 Christmas/Easter day

in EVS 2008 (ZA4800):

- 4 Only on specific holy days
- 5 Once a year <recoded to 6>
- 6 Less often <recoded to 7>
- 7 Never, practically never <recoded to 8>

in EVS 2017 (ZA7500):

- 4 Only on specific holy days

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).

- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F029 - Raised religiously

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q335):

<Ask all>

Were you brought up religiously at home?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1990.

F030 - Attendance religious services 12 years old

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q26); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q26); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q16):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY>

Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often did you attend religious services when you were 12 years old?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once a month
- 4 Christmas/Easter days/on special holy days
- 5 Other specific holy days
- 6 Once a year
- 7 Less often
- 8 Never, practically never

in EVS 2008 (ZA4800) and EVS 2017 (ZA7500):

- 4 Only on specific holy days
- 5 Once a year <recoded to 6>
- 6 Less often <recoded to 7>
- 7 Never, practically never <recoded to 8>

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Sweden (1999).

F031 - Important: Religious service birth

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q337); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q27); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q27):

Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Birth

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

F032 - Important: Religious service marriage

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q337); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q27); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q27):

Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Marriage

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

F033 - Important: Religious service death

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q337); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q27); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q27):

Do you personally think it is important to hold a religious service for any of the following events?

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Death

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

F034 - Religious person

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q158); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q340); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q28); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q28); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q17):

Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are ...

<in EVS 1981; EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out reversing order>

<in EVS 2008: Read out each item – Code one answer only>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Religious person
- 2 Not religious person
- 3 Convinced atheist

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Northern Cyprus (2008) not comparable to master questionnaire (incomparable response categories). For country-specific variable, see NCY01 in national dataset (ZA4788).



F035 - Churches give answers: moral problems

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q159); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q341); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q29); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q29):

Generally speaking, do you think that your church is giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

<Read out and mark/code one answer for each/per line>

<in EVS 1999 and EVS 2008: For those belonging to a church or a religious community: ask YOUR church/ religious community; For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches>

Item in EVS 1981 (ZA4438):

The moral needs of the individual

Item in EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (Q29); EVS 2008 (ZA4800):

The moral problems and needs of the individual

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F036 - Churches give answers: the problems of family life

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q159); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q341); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q29); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q29):

Generally speaking, do you think that your church is giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

<Read out and mark/code one answer for each/per line>

<in EVS 1999 and EVS 2008: For those belonging to a church or a religious community: ask YOUR church/ religious community; For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches>

The problems of family life

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).

- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F037 - Churches give answers: people's spiritual needs

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q159); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q341); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q29); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q29):

Generally speaking, do you think that your church is giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

<Read out and mark/code one answer for each/per line>

<in EVS 1999 and EVS 2008: For those belonging to a church or a religious community: ask YOUR church/ religious community; For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches>

Item in EVS 1981 (ZA4438):

Man's spiritual needs

Item in EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (Q29); EVS 2008 (ZA4800):

People's spiritual needs

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).

- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F038 - Churches give answers: the social problems

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q341); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q29); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q29):

Generally speaking, do you think that your church is giving, in your country, adequate answers to ...

<Read out and code one answer for each/per line>

<in EVS 1999 and EVS 2008: For those belonging to a church or a religious community: ask YOUR church/ religious community; For those not belonging to a church or religious community ask: THE churches>

The social problems facing our country today

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F040 - Churches speak out on: disarmament

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q345):

Do you think it is proper for churches to speak out on ...

Disarmament

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990) and Latvia (1990).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F041 - Churches speak out on: abortion

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q345):

Do you think it is proper for churches to speak out on ...

Abortion

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990) and Latvia (1990).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F042 - Churches speak out on: third world problems

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q345):

Do you think it is proper for churches to speak out on ...

Third World problems

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990) and Latvia (1990).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F043 - Churches speak out on: extramarital affairs

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q345):

Do you think it is proper for churches to speak out on ...

Extramarital affairs

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990) and Latvia (1990).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).



F044 - Churches speak out on: unemployment

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q345):

Do you think it is proper for churches to speak out on ...

Unemployment

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990) and Latvia (1990).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F045 - Churches speak out on: racial discrimination

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q345):

Do you think it is proper for churches to speak out on ...

Racial discrimination

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990) and Latvia (1990).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F046 - Churches speak out on: euthanasia

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q345):

Do you think it is proper for churches to speak out on ...

Euthanasia

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990) and Latvia (1990).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F047 - Churches speak out on: homosexuality

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q345):

Do you think it is proper for churches to speak out on ...

Homosexuality

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990) and Latvia (1990).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F048 - Churches speak out on: ecology and environmental issues

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q345):

Do you think it is proper for churches to speak out on ...

Ecology and environmental issues

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990) and Latvia (1990).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F049 - Churches speak out on: government policy

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q345):

Do you think it is proper for churches to speak out on ...

Government policy

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990) and Latvia (1990).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F050 - Believe in: God

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q163A); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q355); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q30); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q30); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q18):

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<in EVS 1981: Read out in reverse order and mark an answer for each>

<in EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: Read out and code one answer for each/per line>

God

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 No

1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).

- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F051 - Believe in: life after death

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q163A); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q355); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q30); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q30); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q18):

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<in EVS 1981: Read out in reverse order and mark an answer for each>

<in EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: Read out and code one answer for each/per line>

Life after death

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 No

1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).

- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).



F052 - Believe in: people have a soul

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q163); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q355):

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<in EVS 1981: Read out in reverse order and mark one answer for each>

<in EVS 1990: Read out and code one answer for each>

A soul

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F053 - Believe in: hell

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q163A); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q355); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q30); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q30); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q18):

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<in EVS 1981: Read out in reverse order and mark an answer for each>

<in EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: Read out and code one answer for each/per line>

Hell

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 No

1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).

- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F054 - Believe in: heaven

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q163A); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q355); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q30); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q30); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q18):

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<in EVS 1981: Read out in reverse order and mark an answer for each>

<in EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: Read out and code one answer for each/per line>

Heaven

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 No

1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).

- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F055 - Believe in: sin

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q163A); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q355); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q30); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q30):

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<in EVS 1981 (ZA4438): Read out in reverse order and mark an answer for each>

<in EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: Read out and code one answer for each/per line>

Sin

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).

- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F057 - Believe in: re-incarnation

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q163); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q355):

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<in EVS 1981: Read out in reverse order and mark one answer for each>

<in EVS 1990: Read out and code one answer for each>

Re-incarnation

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q31); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q31); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q19):

Do you believe in re-incarnation, that is, that we are born into this world again?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990) and Great Britain (1999).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F059 - Believe in: devil

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q163); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q355):

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<in EVS 1981: Read out in reverse order and mark one answer for each>

<in EVS 1990: Read out and code one answer for each>

The Devil

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F060 - Believe in: resurrection of the dead

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q355):

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<Read out and code one answer for each>

Resurrection of the dead

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F062 - Personal God vs. Spirit or Life Force

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q166); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q364); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q32); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q32); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q20):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY>

Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

<in EVS 1990; EVS 1999; EVS 2008: Code one answer only>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Personal God
- 2 Spirit or life force
- 3 Don't know what to think
- 4 No spirit God or life force

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Turkey (2001).



F063 - How important is God in your life

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q167); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q365); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q33); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q36); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q21):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

And how important is God in your life? Please use this card to indicate - 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Not at all important

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 Very important

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).

- Data not available for Latvia (1990) and Lithuania (1990).

F064 - Get comfort and strength from religion

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q168); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q367); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q34); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q37):

Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion or not?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).

- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F065 - Moments of prayer, meditation...

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q169); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q368); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q35); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q38):

Do you take some moments of prayer, meditation or contemplation or something like that?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).

- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

F066 - Pray to God outside of religious services (i)

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q36); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q39); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q22):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY>

How often do you pray to God outside of religious services? Would you say ....

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Every day
- 2 More than once a week
- 3 Once a week
- 4 At least once a month
- 5 Several times a year
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data for Slovenia (1999) not integrated into f066 because question not comparable to master questionnaire (five response categories instead of seven). Country-specific variable (v126\_SI in national dataset ZA3805) has been integrated into f067.
- Question not asked in Sweden (1999).

F067 - Pray to God outside of religious services (ii)

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q369):

How often do you pray to God outside of religious services? Would you say ....

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Hardly ever/very rarely
- 4 Only in times of crisis
- 5 Never

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).
- Slovenia (1999) question not comparable to master questionnaire f066 (five response categories instead of seven). Therefore country-specific variable (v126\_SI in national dataset ZA3805) has been integrated into f067.

F099 - Lucky charm protects

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q38); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q40):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Do you believe that a lucky charm such as a mascot or a talisman can protect or help you?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Definitely not
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Definitely yes

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

F102 - Politicians who don't believe in God are unfit for public office

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q39); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q41):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

F103 - Religious leaders should not influence how people vote

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q39):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

Religious leaders should not influence how people vote in elections

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 1999.



F104 - Better if more people with strong religious beliefs in public office

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q39):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

It would be better for [COUNTRY] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 1999.

F105 - Religious leaders should not influence government

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q39); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q41):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following:

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Religious leaders should not influence government decisions

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

F114 - Justifiable: Claiming government benefits

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1981, EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

F114A - Justifiable: Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q44):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 2017.

F115 - Justifiable: Avoiding a fare on public transport

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q44):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1981, EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Avoiding a fare on public transport

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belgium (1999), Belarus (2000), Croatia (1999), Czech Republic (1999), Germany (1999), Great Britain (1999), Greece (1999), Denmark (1999), Finland (2000), France (1999), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), Luxembourg (1999), Netherlands (1999), Russia (1999), and Ukraine (1999).

F116 - Justifiable: Cheating on taxes

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q44):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1981, EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Cheating on tax if you have the chance

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

F117 - Justifiable: Someone accepting a bribe

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q44):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1981, EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

#### F118 - Justifiable: Homosexuality

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q44):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1981, EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

#### Homosexuality

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data not available for Malta (1984).

- Italy (2008) data not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire. In Italy respondents were not asked their attitude towards "Homosexuality" but "Homosexual behaviour" ("Tenere comportamenti omosessuali"). For further information please visit [http://info1.gesis.org/EVS/Translation/EVS\\_Table\\_Translation2008.html](http://info1.gesis.org/EVS/Translation/EVS_Table_Translation2008.html).



F119 - Justifiable: Prostitution

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q44):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1981, EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Prostitution

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2

3

4

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Croatia (1999), Czech Republic (1999), Finland (2000), Germany (1999), Great Britain (1999), Greece (1999), Iceland (1999), Ireland (2000), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), Luxembourg (1999), Northern Ireland (1999), Romania (1999), Russia (1999), Slovenia (1999), Spain (1999), and Ukraine (1999).

F120 - Justifiable: Abortion

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q44):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1981, EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Abortion

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2

3

4

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Denmark (1990).

F121 - Justifiable: Divorce

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q44):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1981, EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Divorce

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2

3

4

5

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8

9

10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

F122 - Justifiable: Euthanasia

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q44):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1981, EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2

3

4

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9

10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

F123 - Justifiable: Suicide

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q44):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1981, EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Suicide

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2

3

4

5

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

F125 - Justifiable: Joyriding

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1981, EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Taking and driving away a car belonging to someone else (joyriding)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2

3

4

5

6

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9

10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

F126 - Justifiable: Taking soft drugs

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q44):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1981, EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Taking the drugs marijuana or hashish

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2

3

4

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9

10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

F127 - Justifiable: Lying

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1981, EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Lying in your own interest

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.



F128 - Justifiable: Adultery

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1981, EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Married men/women having an affair

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Data for Turkey (2001) not integrated because question not comparable to master questionnaire (two different items referring to married men and married women). For country-specific variables, see v230A\_TR and v230B\_TR in national dataset (ZA3808).

F129 - Justifiable: Throwing away litter

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Throwing away litter in a public place

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

F130 - Justifiable: Driving under influence of alcohol

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

Driving under the influence of alcohol

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2

3

4

5

6

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

F131 - Justifiable: Paying cash

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1999: Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Paying cash for services to avoid taxes

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2

3

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

F132 - Justifiable: Having casual sex

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q44):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1999 (ZA3811): Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Having casual sex

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

F135 - Justifiable: Sex under the legal age of consent

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

Sex under the legal age of consent

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990) and Latvia (1990).

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Croatia (1999), Czech Republic (1999), Finland (2000), Germany (1999), Great Britain (1999), Greece (1999), Ireland (2000), Lithuania (1999), Luxembourg (1999), Northern Ireland (1999), Russia (1999), Slovenia (1999), and Ukraine (1999).

F136 - Justifiable: Political assassination

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

Political assassinations

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Croatia (1999), Czech Republic (1999), Finland (2000), Germany (1999), Great Britain (1999), Greece (1999), Lithuania (1999), Luxembourg (1999), Russia (1999), and Ukraine (1999).

F137 - Justifiable: Experiments with human embryos

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1999: Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Scientific experiments on human embryos

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Belgium (1999), Croatia (1999), Finland (2000), Germany (1999), Great Britain (1999), Greece (1999), Iceland (1999), Ireland (2000), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), Luxembourg (1999), Netherlands (1999), Northern Ireland (1999), Slovenia (1999), and Spain (1999).



F138 - Justifiable: Manipulation of food

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q65); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<in EVS 1999: Read out statements reversing order for alternate contacts. Code one answer for each statement>

<in EVS 2008: Read out and code one answer per line>

Genetic manipulation of food stuffs

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Belgium (1999), Croatia (1999), Finland (2000), Germany (1999), Great Britain (1999), Greece (1999), Iceland (1999), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), Luxembourg (1999), Netherlands (1999), Northern Ireland (1999), Slovenia (1999), and Spain (1999).

F139 - Justifiable: Buy stolen goods

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

Buying something you knew was stolen

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

F140 - Justifiable: Keeping money that you have found

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

Keeping money that you have found

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990) and Latvia (1990).

F141 - Justifiable: Fighting with the police

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

Fighting with the police

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

F142 - Justifiable: Failing to report damage you've done accidentally to a parked vehicle

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

Failing to report damage you've done accidentally to a parked vehicle

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

F143 - Justifiable: Threatening workers who refuse to join a strike

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

Threatening workers who refuse to join a strike

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

F144 - Justifiable: Killing in self-defence

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q315); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q565):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

<Read out statements, reversing order for alternate contact. Mark/Code an answer for each statement>

Killing in self-defence

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990.

F144\_01 - Justifiable: Invitro fertilization

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q44):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Artificial insemination or in-vitro fertilization

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

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10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.



F144\_02 - Justifiable: Death penalty

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q68); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q44):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Death penalty

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always justifiable

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

#### G001 - Geographical groups belonging to first

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q346); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q648A), EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q67); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q69):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all?

<in EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Countries other than UK: Please put in corresponding explanations if necessary>

<in EVS 2008: Code one answer only>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Locality or town where you live
- 2 Region or country where you live
- 3 Country as a whole
- 4 Europe
- 5 The world as a whole

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Germany West (1990), Malta (1999): Data not integrated into G001 because question not comparable to master questionnaire (6 response categories instead of 5). Country-specific variables have been integrated into G001CS.

- Data not available for Germany East (1990).

Derivation:

USA (1982): additional response category "state" has been recoded in "region". For country-specific variable see G001CS.

G001CS - Geographical groups belonging to first (country-specific)

GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPS BELONGING TO FIRST - STANDARDIZED COUNTRY-SPECIFIC VARIABLE

[(To) Which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all?]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

276001 DE: Locality or town

276002 DE: Region

276003 DE: Your country

276004 DE: Europe

276005 DE: The world as a whole

276006 DE: Germany (FRG and GDR together)

470001 MT: Locality or town

470002 MT: Region county

470003 MT: Country as a whole

470004 MT: Europe

470005 MT: World as a whole

470006 MT: Mediterranean

840001 US: Locality

840002 US: State

840003 US: Region

840004 US: Country

840005 US: North America

840006 US: The world

Survey:

The variable contains country-specific information for:

- USA (1982): Additional response category "state". Recoded in "region" and integrated into G001.

- West Germany (1990): Additional response category "Germany (FRG and GDR together)" could not be recoded into "country as a whole" in the integrated variable G001, because the answers here refers to Germany FRG and Germany GDR in the respective samples.

- Malta (1999): Additional response category "Mediterranean" could not be recoded into any of the answer categories in G001 and is therefore not integrated.

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable: combined variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (geographical groups).

#### G002 - Geographical groups belonging to second

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q346); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q649B); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q68); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q70):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

[Which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all?]

And the next/secondly?

<in EVS 1990 and EVS 1999: Countries other than UK: Please put in corresponding explanations if necessary>

<in EVS 2008: Code one answer only>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Locality or town where you live
- 2 Region or country where you live
- 3 Country as a whole
- 4 Europe
- 5 The world as a whole

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Germany West (1990), Malta (1999): Data not integrated into G002 because question not comparable to master questionnaire (6 response categories instead of 5). Country-specific variables have been integrated into G002CS.

- Data not available for Germany East (1990).

G002CS - Geographical groups belonging to second (country-specific)

GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPS BELONGING TO SECOND - STANDARDIZED COUNTRY-SPECIFIC VARIABLE

[Which of these geographical groups would you say you belong to first of all?

And the next/secondly?]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

276001 DE: Locality or town

276002 DE: Region

276003 DE: Your country

276004 DE: Europe

276005 DE: The world as a whole

276006 DE: Germany (FRG and GDR together)

470001 MT: Locality or town

470002 MT: Region county

470003 MT: Country as a whole

470004 MT: Europe

470005 MT: World as a whole

470006 MT: Mediterranean

840001 US: Locality

840002 US: State

840003 US: Region

840004 US: Country

840005 US: North America

840006 US: The world

Survey:

The variable contains from Master Questionnaire deviating country-specific information for:

- USA (1982): Additional response category "state". Recoded in "region" and integrated into G002.

- West Germany (1990): Additional response category "Germany (FRG and GDR together)" could not be recoded into "country as a whole" in the integrated variable G002, because the answers here refers to Germany FRG and Germany GDR in the respective samples.

- Malta (1999): Additional response category "Mediterranean" could not be recoded into any of the answer categories in G002 and is therefore not integrated.

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable: combined variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (geographical groups).

G005 - Citizen of [country]

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q70); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q71):

Are you a citizen of [COUNTRY]?

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q46):

Do you have [COUNTRY'S] nationality?

<NATIONALITY IS PASSPORT!>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 No

1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Variable constructed for Romania (1999).

G006 - How proud of nationality

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q348a):

How proud are you to be... [Nationality]?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q650); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q71); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q72); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q47):

<If respondent is a citizen of [COUNTRY]>

How proud are you to be a [COUNTRY] citizen?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable; Foreigner; Has not [country] nationality
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very proud
- 2 Quite proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not at all proud

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

G007\_01 - Trust: Other people in country

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q671); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q71a):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

in EVS 1990: I now want to ask you how much you trust the following groups of people:

Using the responses on this card, could you tell me how much you trust [NATIONALITY] people in general?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Trust them completely
- 2 Trust them a little
- 3 Neither trust nor distrust them
- 4 Do not trust them very much
- 5 Do not trust them at all

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Denmark (1999), Germany (1999), Great Britain (1999), Iceland (1999), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), and Luxembourg (1999).



G007\_18\_B - Trust: Your neighborhood (B)

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q8):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

People in your neighborhood

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all

Survey:

EVS 2017.

G007\_33\_B - Trust: People you know personally (B)

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q8):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

People you know personally

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all

Survey:

EVS 2017.

G007\_34\_B - Trust: People you meet for the first time (B)

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q8):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

People you meet for the first time

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all

Survey:

EVS 2017.

G007\_35\_B - Trust: People of another religion (B)

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q8):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

People of another religion

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all

Survey:

EVS 2017.

G007\_36\_B - Trust: People of another nationality (B)

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q8):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

People of another nationality

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all

Survey:

EVS 2017.

G014 - Opinion European union

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q673); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q71b):

<Show card ... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

There is much talk about what the individual member states of the European Community Union have in common and what makes each one distinct.

<Interviewer presents illustration with responses and scale from 1 to 7>

A: Some people say: If the European member states were truly to be united, this would mean the end of their national, historical and cultural identities. Their national economic interests would also be sacrificed.

B: Others say: Only a truly united Europe can protect its states' national, historical and cultural identities and their national economic interests from the challenges of the superpowers.

Which opinion is closest to your own opinion, the first one or the second one? Please use the scale listed. 1 would mean that you agree completely with A and 7 would mean that you agree completely with B. The numbers in between allow you to show which of the opinions you tend to agree with, whether you tend to agree more with the one or with the other.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 1 A: End of national identity
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7 7 B: Protect national identity

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Question not asked in Austria (1990), Canada (1990), Estonia (1990), Lithuania (1990), Latvia (1990), Romania (1993), and USA (1990).

- EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belarus (2000), Czech Republic (1999), Italy (1999), Lithuania (1999), and Slovak Republic (1999).

G027A - Respondent immigrant

RESPONDENT IMMIGRANT - CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE

Source variable: X002\_02

[Were you born in [COUNTRY]?]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 I am born in this country
- 2 I am an immigrant to this country

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

G033 - Important: to have been born in [country]

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q80); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q53):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Some people say the following things are important for being truly [NATIONALITY]. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

To have been born in [COUNTRY]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite important
- 3 Not important
- 4 Not important at all

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.



G034 - Important: to respect [country nationality] political institutions and laws

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q80); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q53):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Some people say the following things are important for being truly [NATIONALITY]. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

To respect [COUNTRY]'s political institutions and laws

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite important
- 3 Not important
- 4 Not important at all

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

G035 - Important: to have [country nationality] ancestry

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q80); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q53):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Some people say the following things are important for being truly [NATIONALITY]. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

To have [COUNTRY]'s ancestry

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite important
- 3 Not important
- 4 Not important at all

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

G036 - Important: to be able to speak [country language]

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q80); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q53):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Some people say the following things are important for being truly [NATIONALITY]. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

To be able to speak [THE NATIONAL LANGUAGE] [NOTE: if more than one national languages, ask the national languages]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite important
- 3 Not important
- 4 Not important at all

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

G038 - Immigrants take away jobs from [nationality]

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q78A); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q52):

How proud are you to be... [Nationality]?

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<Read out>

Please look at the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Immigrants take jobs away from natives in a country

2

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10 Immigrants do not take jobs away from natives in a country

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

G040 - Immigrants increase crime problems

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q78C); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q52):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT>

Please look at the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Immigrants make crime problems worse
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Immigrants do not make crime problems worse

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

G041 - Immigrants are a strain on welfare system

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q78D); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q52):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT>

Please look at the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Immigrants are a strain on a country's welfare system

2

3

4

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10 Immigrants are not a strain on a country's welfare system

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

G043 - Immigrants maintain own/take over customs

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q78F); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q52):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT>

Please look at the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Don't know

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants maintain their distinct customs and traditions

2

3

4

5

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10 For the greater good of society it is better if immigrants do not maintain their distinct customs and traditions but adopt the customs of the country

in EVS 2017 (ZA7500):

10 do not maintain distinct customs and traditions

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Further comparable variable for EVS 1999: e145 (two response categories).

G051 - European Union enlargement

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q74); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q55):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Some say that the European Union enlargement should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. Using this card, which number best describes your position, where '1' means "should go further", and '10' means "has already gone too far"?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Should go further

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 Has gone too far

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.



G052 - Evaluate the impact of immigrants on the development of [your country]

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q51):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Now we would like to know your opinion about the people from other countries who come to live in [your country] - the immigrants. How would you evaluate the impact of these people on the development of [your country]?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very bad
- 2 Quite bad
- 3 Neither good, nor bad
- 4 Quite good
- 5 Very good

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

In contrast to other scales used in the EVS 2017, this one is negative-to-positive poled: the values in the master questionnaire are assigned in descending order from 5 "very good" to 1 "very bad". In Austria, Bulgaria, Montenegro, the Netherlands, Slovenia, Slovakia and Ukraine, the codes were assigned in ascending order from 1 "very good" to 5 "very poor". The data were recoded according to the master questionnaire.

G062 - How close you feel: continent; e.g. Europe, Asia etc.

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q45):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?

[Continent; e.g. Europe]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very close
- 2 Close
- 3 Not very close
- 4 Not close at all

Survey:

EVS 2017.

G063 - How close you feel: world

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q45):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?

World

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very close
- 2 Close
- 3 Not very close
- 4 Not close at all

Survey:

EVS 2017.

G255 - How close you feel: your [village, town or city]

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q45):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?

Your town or city

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very close
- 2 Close
- 3 Not very close
- 4 Not close at all

Survey:

EVS 2017.

G256 - How close do you feel: to your county, region, district

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q45):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?

Your [county, region, district]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very close
- 2 Close
- 3 Not very close
- 4 Not close at all

Survey:

EVS 2017.

G257 - How close do you feel: to country

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q45):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?

[COUNTRY]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very close
- 2 Close
- 3 Not very close
- 4 Not close at all

Survey:

EVS 2017.

H009 - Government has the right: Keep people under video surveillance in public areas

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q58):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Do you think that the [COUNTRY] government should or should not have the right to do the following:

Keep people under video surveillance in public areas

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Definitely should have the right
- 2 Probably should have the right
- 3 Probably should not have the right
- 4 Definitely should not have the right

Survey:

EVS 2017.

H010 - Government has the right: Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchanged on the Internet

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q58):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Do you think that the [COUNTRY] government should or should not have the right to do the following:

Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchanged on the Internet

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Definitely should have the right
- 2 Probably should have the right
- 3 Probably should not have the right
- 4 Definitely should not have the right

Survey:

EVS 2017.



H011 - Government has the right: Collect information about anyone living in [COUNTRY] without their knowledge

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q58):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Do you think that the [COUNTRY] government should or should not have the right to do the following:

Collect information about anyone living in [COUNTRY] without their knowledge

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Definitely should have the right
- 2 Probably should have the right
- 3 Probably should not have the right
- 4 Definitely should not have the right

Survey:

EVS 2017.

V001 - Father born in country

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q93); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q68):

<Ask all>

Was your father born in [COUNTRY]?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

V001A - Fathers country of birth: ISO 3166-1 code

FATHER'S COUNTRY OF BIRTH - ISO 3166-1 NUMERIC CODES

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q94); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q69):

<If father not born in [COUNTRY]>

In which country was your father born?

Write in: ...

<CODING INSTRUCTION: TO BE CODED INTO PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 3166-1 (2-CHARACTER)>

<In EVS 2017: Code formerly used country names into ISO 3166-3 (4-character code)>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

Missing values

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

M49 standard

- 5 M49 code: South America
- 11 M49 code: Western Africa
- 13 M49 code: Central America
- 14 M49 code: Eastern Africa
- 15 M49 code: Northern Africa
- 17 M49 code: Middle Africa
- 18 M49 code: Southern Africa
- 29 M49 code: Caribbean
- 30 M49 code: Eastern Asia
- 34 M49 code: Southern Asia
- 35 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia
- 39 M49 code: Southern Europe
- 53 M49 code: Australia and New Zealand
- 54 M49 code: Melanesia
- 61 M49 code: Polynesia
- 143 M49 code: Central Asia
- 145 M49 code: Western Asia
- 154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1

- 4 Afghanistan
- 8 Albania
- 10 Antarctica
- 12 Algeria
- 16 American Samoa
- 20 Andorra

24 Angola  
28 Antigua and Barbuda  
31 Azerbaijan  
32 Argentina  
36 Australia  
40 Austria  
44 Bahamas  
48 Bahrain  
50 Bangladesh  
51 Armenia  
52 Barbados  
56 Belgium  
60 Bermuda  
64 Bhutan  
68 Bolivia, Plurinational State of  
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina  
72 Botswana  
74 Bouvet Island  
76 Brazil  
84 Belize  
86 British Indian Ocean Territory  
90 Solomon Islands  
92 Virgin Islands, British  
96 Brunei Darussalam  
100 Bulgaria  
104 Myanmar  
108 Burundi  
112 Belarus  
116 Cambodia  
120 Cameroon  
124 Canada  
132 Cabo Verde  
136 Cayman Islands  
140 Central African Republic  
144 Sri Lanka  
148 Chad  
152 Chile  
156 China  
158 Taiwan, Province of China  
162 Christmas Island  
166 Cocos (Keeling) Islands  
170 Colombia  
174 Comoros  
175 Mayotte  
178 Congo  
180 Congo, the Democratic Republic of the  
184 Cook Islands  
188 Costa Rica

191 Croatia  
192 Cuba  
196 Cyprus  
200 Czechoslovakia (former country)  
203 Czechia  
204 Benin  
208 Denmark  
212 Dominica  
214 Dominican Republic  
218 Ecuador  
222 El Salvador  
226 Equatorial Guinea  
231 Ethiopia  
232 Eritrea  
233 Estonia  
234 Faroe Islands  
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
239 South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands  
242 Fiji  
246 Finland  
248 Åland Islands  
250 France  
254 French Guiana  
258 French Polynesia  
260 French Southern Territories  
262 Djibouti  
266 Gabon  
268 Georgia  
270 Gambia  
275 Palestine, State of  
276 Germany  
278 German Democratic Republic (former country)  
288 Ghana  
292 Gibraltar  
296 Kiribati  
300 Greece  
304 Greenland  
308 Grenada  
312 Guadeloupe  
316 Guam  
320 Guatemala  
324 Guinea  
328 Guyana  
332 Haiti  
334 Heard Island and McDonald Islands  
336 Holy See  
340 Honduras  
344 Hong Kong

348 Hungary  
352 Iceland  
356 India  
360 Indonesia  
364 Iran, Islamic Republic of  
368 Iraq  
372 Ireland  
376 Israel  
380 Italy  
384 Côte d'Ivoire  
388 Jamaica  
392 Japan  
398 Kazakhstan  
400 Jordan  
404 Kenya  
408 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of  
410 Korea, Republic of  
414 Kuwait  
417 Kyrgyzstan  
418 Lao People's Democratic Republic  
422 Lebanon  
426 Lesotho  
428 Latvia  
430 Liberia  
434 Libya  
438 Liechtenstein  
440 Lithuania  
442 Luxembourg  
446 Macao  
450 Madagascar  
454 Malawi  
458 Malaysia  
462 Maldives  
466 Mali  
470 Malta  
474 Martinique  
478 Mauritania  
480 Mauritius  
484 Mexico  
492 Monaco  
496 Mongolia  
498 Moldova, Republic of  
499 Montenegro  
500 Montserrat  
504 Morocco  
508 Mozambique  
512 Oman  
516 Namibia

520 Nauru  
524 Nepal  
528 Netherlands  
530 Netherlands Antilles  
531 Curaçao  
533 Aruba  
534 Sint Maarten (Dutch part)  
535 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba  
540 New Caledonia  
548 Vanuatu  
554 New Zealand  
558 Nicaragua  
562 Niger  
566 Nigeria  
570 Niue  
574 Norfolk Island  
578 Norway  
580 Northern Mariana Islands  
581 United States Minor Outlying Islands  
583 Micronesia, Federated States of  
584 Marshall Islands  
585 Palau  
586 Pakistan  
591 Panama  
598 Papua New Guinea  
600 Paraguay  
604 Peru  
608 Philippines  
612 Pitcairn  
616 Poland  
620 Portugal  
624 Guinea-Bissau  
626 Timor-Leste  
630 Puerto Rico  
634 Qatar  
638 Réunion  
642 Romania  
643 Russian Federation  
646 Rwanda  
652 Saint Barthélemy  
654 Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha  
659 Saint Kitts and Nevis  
660 Anguilla  
662 Saint Lucia  
663 Saint Martin (French part)  
666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon  
670 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
674 San Marino

678 Sao Tome and Principe  
682 Saudi Arabia  
686 Senegal  
688 Serbia  
690 Seychelles  
694 Sierra Leone  
702 Singapore  
703 Slovak Republic  
704 Viet Nam  
705 Slovenia  
706 Somalia  
710 South Africa  
716 Zimbabwe  
724 Spain  
728 South Sudan  
729 Sudan  
732 Western Sahara  
740 Suriname  
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen  
748 Swaziland  
752 Sweden  
756 Switzerland  
760 Syrian Arab Republic  
762 Tajikistan  
764 Thailand  
768 Togo  
772 Tokelau  
776 Tonga  
780 Trinidad and Tobago  
784 United Arab Emirates  
788 Tunisia  
792 Turkey  
795 Turkmenistan  
796 Turks and Caicos Islands  
798 Tuvalu  
800 Uganda  
804 Ukraine  
807 Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of  
810 U.S.S.R. (former country)  
818 Egypt  
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland  
831 Guernsey  
832 Jersey  
833 Isle of Man  
834 Tanzania, United Republic of  
840 United States of America  
850 Virgin Islands, U.S.  
854 Burkina Faso



858 Uruguay  
860 Uzbekistan  
862 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of  
876 Wallis and Futuna  
882 Samoa  
887 Yemen  
890 Yugoslavia (former country)  
891 Serbia and Montenegro (former country)  
894 Zambia  
915 Kosovo  
9999 Other

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 numeric codes. Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3.

(Source: International Organization for Standardization - Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions.

<https://www.iso.org/iso-3166-country-codes.html>, Date: 27-05-2021)

EVS 2017: For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard

(Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>, Date: 27-05-2021)

V001A\_01 - Fathers country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code

FATHER'S COUNTRY OF BIRTH - ISO 3166-1/-3 ALPHA-NUMERIC CODES

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q94); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q69):

<If father not born in [COUNTRY]>

In which country was your father born?

Write in: ...

<CODING INSTRUCTION: TO BE CODED INTO PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 3166-1 (2-CHARACTER)>

<In EVS 2017: Code formerly used country names into ISO 3166-3 (4-character code)>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

Missing values

-1 Don't know/ No answer

-3 Not applicable

-4 Not asked in survey

M49 standard

005 M49 code: South America

011 M49 code: Western Africa

013 M49 code: Central America

014 M49 code: Eastern Africa

015 M49 code: Northern Africa

017 M49 code: Middle Africa

018 M49 code: Southern Africa

029 M49 code: Caribbean

030 M49 code: Eastern Asia

034 M49 code: Southern Asia

035 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia

039 M49 code: Southern Europe

053 M49 code: Australia and New Zealand

054 M49 code: Melanesia

061 M49 code: Polynesia

143 M49 code: Central Asia

145 M49 code: Western Asia

154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1

AD Andorra

AE United Arab Emirates

AF Afghanistan

AG Antigua and Barbuda

AI Anguilla

AL Albania

AM Armenia

AN Netherlands Antilles

AO Angola  
AQ Antarctica  
AR Argentina  
AS American Samoa  
AT Austria  
AU Australia  
AW Aruba  
AX Åland Islands  
AZ Azerbaijan  
BA Bosnia and Herzegovina  
BB Barbados  
BD Bangladesh  
BE Belgium  
BF Burkina Faso  
BG Bulgaria  
BH Bahrain  
BI Burundi  
BJ Benin  
BL Saint Barthélemy  
BM Bermuda  
BN Brunei Darussalam  
BO Bolivia (Plurinational State of)  
BQ Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba  
BR Brazil  
BS Bahamas  
BT Bhutan  
BV Bouvet Island  
BW Botswana  
BY Belarus  
BZ Belize  
CA Canada  
CC Cocos (Keeling) Islands  
CD Congo (Democratic Republic of the)  
CF Central African Republic  
CG Congo  
CH Switzerland  
CI Côte d'Ivoire  
CK Cook Islands  
CL Chile  
CM Cameroon  
CN China  
CO Colombia  
CR Costa Rica  
CSHH Czechoslovakia (former country)  
CSXX Serbia and Montenegro (former country)  
CU Cuba  
CV Cabo Verde  
CW Curaçao

CX Christmas Island  
CY Cyprus  
CY-TCC Northern Cyprus  
CZ Czechia  
DDDE German Democratic Republic (former country)  
DE Germany  
DJ Djibouti  
DK Denmark  
DM Dominica  
DO Dominican Republic  
DZ Algeria  
EC Ecuador  
EE Estonia  
EG Egypt  
EH Western Sahara  
ER Eritrea  
ES Spain  
ET Ethiopia  
FI Finland  
FJ Fiji  
FK Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
FM Micronesia (Federated States of)  
FO Faroe Islands  
FR France  
GA Gabon  
GB United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland  
GD Grenada  
GE Georgia  
GF French Guiana  
GG Guernsey  
GH Ghana  
GI Gibraltar  
GL Greenland  
GM Gambia  
GN Guinea  
GP Guadeloupe  
GQ Equatorial Guinea  
GR Greece  
GS South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands  
GT Guatemala  
GU Guam  
GW Guinea-Bissau  
GY Guyana  
HK Hong Kong SAR  
HM Heard Island and McDonald Islands  
HN Honduras  
HR Croatia  
HT Haiti

HU Hungary  
ID Indonesia  
IE Ireland  
IL Israel  
IM Isle of Man  
IN India  
IO British Indian Ocean Territory  
IQ Iraq  
IR Iran (Islamic Republic of)  
IS Iceland  
IT Italy  
JE Jersey  
JM Jamaica  
JO Jordan  
JP Japan  
KE Kenya  
KG Kyrgyzstan  
KH Cambodia  
KI Kiribati  
KM Comoros  
KN Saint Kitts and Nevis  
KP Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)  
KR Korea (Republic of)  
KW Kuwait  
KY Cayman Islands  
KZ Kazakhstan  
LA Lao People's Democratic Republic  
LB Lebanon  
LC Saint Lucia  
LI Liechtenstein  
LK Sri Lanka  
LR Liberia  
LS Lesotho  
LT Lithuania  
LU Luxembourg  
LV Latvia  
LY Libya  
MA Morocco  
MC Monaco  
MD Moldova (Republic of)  
ME Montenegro  
MF Saint Martin (French part)  
MG Madagascar  
MH Marshall Islands  
MK Macedonia (the former Yugoslav Republic of)  
ML Mali  
MM Myanmar  
MN Mongolia

MO Macao SAR  
MP Northern Mariana Islands  
MQ Martinique  
MR Mauritania  
MS Montserrat  
MT Malta  
MU Mauritius  
MV Maldives  
MW Malawi  
MX Mexico  
MY Malaysia  
MZ Mozambique  
NA Namibia  
NC New Caledonia  
NE Niger  
NF Norfolk Island  
NG Nigeria  
NI Nicaragua  
NL Netherlands  
NO Norway  
NP Nepal  
NR Nauru  
NU Niue  
NZ New Zealand  
OM Oman  
OTH Other  
PA Panama  
PE Peru  
PF French Polynesia  
PG Papua New Guinea  
PH Philippines  
PK Pakistan  
PL Poland  
PM Saint Pierre and Miquelon  
PN Pitcairn  
PR Puerto Rico  
PS Palestine, State of  
PT Portugal  
PW Palau  
PY Paraguay  
QA Qatar  
RE Réunion  
RO Romania  
RS Serbia  
RU Russian Federation  
RW Rwanda  
SA Saudi Arabia  
SB Solomon Islands

SC Seychelles  
SD Sudan  
SE Sweden  
SG Singapore  
SH Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha  
SI Slovenia  
SJ Svalbard and Jan Mayen  
SK Slovakia  
SL Sierra Leone  
SM San Marino  
SN Senegal  
SO Somalia  
SR Suriname  
SS South Sudan  
ST Sao Tome and Principe  
SUHH U.S.S.R. (former country)  
SV El Salvador  
SX Sint Maarten (Dutch part)  
SY Syrian Arab Republic  
SZ Swaziland  
TC Turks and Caicos Islands  
TD Chad  
TF French Southern Territories  
TG Togo  
TH Thailand  
TJ Tajikistan  
TK Tokelau  
TL Timor-Leste  
TM Turkmenistan  
TN Tunisia  
TO Tonga  
TR Turkey  
TT Trinidad and Tobago  
TV Tuvalu  
TW Taiwan ROC  
TZ Tanzania, United Republic of  
UA Ukraine  
UG Uganda  
UM United States Minor Outlying Islands  
US United States of America  
UY Uruguay  
UZ Uzbekistan  
VA Holy See  
VC Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
VE Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)  
VG Virgin Islands (British)  
VI Virgin Islands (U.S.)  
VN Viet Nam

VU Vanuatu  
WF Wallis and Futuna  
WS Samoa  
XK Kosovo  
YE Yemen  
YT Mayotte  
YUCS Yugoslavia (former country)  
ZA South Africa  
ZM Zambia  
ZW Zimbabwe

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Constructed for EVS 2008 from V001A.

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-numeric codes (2-letter code). Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3 (4-letter code).

For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard (Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>, Date: 27-05-2021).



V002 - Mother born in country

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q95); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q70):

<In EVS 2017: ASK ALL>

Was your mother born in [COUNTRY]?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

V002A - Mothers country of birth: ISO 3166-1 code

MOTHER'S COUNTRY OF BIRTH - ISO 3166-1 NUMERIC CODES

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q96); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q71):

<If mother not born in [COUNTRY]>

In which country was your mother born?

Write in: ...

<CODING INSTRUCTION: TO BE CODED INTO PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 3166-1 (2-CHARACTER)>

<in EVS 2017: Code formerly used country names into ISO 3166-3 (4-character code)>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

Missing values

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

M49 standard

- 5 M49 code: South America
- 11 M49 code: Western Africa
- 13 M49 code: Central America
- 14 M49 code: Eastern Africa
- 15 M49 code: Northern Africa
- 17 M49 code: Middle Africa
- 18 M49 code: Southern Africa
- 29 M49 code: Caribbean
- 30 M49 code: Eastern Asia
- 34 M49 code: Southern Asia
- 35 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia
- 39 M49 code: Southern Europe
- 53 M49 code: Australia and New Zealand
- 54 M49 code: Melanesia
- 61 M49 code: Polynesia
- 143 M49 code: Central Asia
- 145 M49 code: Western Asia
- 154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1

- 4 Afghanistan
- 8 Albania
- 10 Antarctica
- 12 Algeria
- 16 American Samoa
- 20 Andorra

24 Angola  
28 Antigua and Barbuda  
31 Azerbaijan  
32 Argentina  
36 Australia  
40 Austria  
44 Bahamas  
48 Bahrain  
50 Bangladesh  
51 Armenia  
52 Barbados  
56 Belgium  
60 Bermuda  
64 Bhutan  
68 Bolivia, Plurinational State of  
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina  
72 Botswana  
74 Bouvet Island  
76 Brazil  
84 Belize  
86 British Indian Ocean Territory  
90 Solomon Islands  
92 Virgin Islands, British  
96 Brunei Darussalam  
100 Bulgaria  
104 Myanmar  
108 Burundi  
112 Belarus  
116 Cambodia  
120 Cameroon  
124 Canada  
132 Cabo Verde  
136 Cayman Islands  
140 Central African Republic  
144 Sri Lanka  
148 Chad  
152 Chile  
156 China  
158 Taiwan, Province of China  
162 Christmas Island  
166 Cocos (Keeling) Islands  
170 Colombia  
174 Comoros  
175 Mayotte  
178 Congo  
180 Congo, the Democratic Republic of the  
184 Cook Islands  
188 Costa Rica

191 Croatia  
192 Cuba  
196 Cyprus  
200 Czechoslovakia (former country)  
203 Czechia  
204 Benin  
208 Denmark  
212 Dominica  
214 Dominican Republic  
218 Ecuador  
222 El Salvador  
226 Equatorial Guinea  
231 Ethiopia  
232 Eritrea  
233 Estonia  
234 Faroe Islands  
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
239 South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands  
242 Fiji  
246 Finland  
248 Åland Islands  
250 France  
254 French Guiana  
258 French Polynesia  
260 French Southern Territories  
262 Djibouti  
266 Gabon  
268 Georgia  
270 Gambia  
275 Palestine, State of  
276 Germany  
278 German Democratic Republic (former country)  
288 Ghana  
292 Gibraltar  
296 Kiribati  
300 Greece  
304 Greenland  
308 Grenada  
312 Guadeloupe  
316 Guam  
320 Guatemala  
324 Guinea  
328 Guyana  
332 Haiti  
334 Heard Island and McDonald Islands  
336 Holy See  
340 Honduras  
344 Hong Kong

348 Hungary  
352 Iceland  
356 India  
360 Indonesia  
364 Iran, Islamic Republic of  
368 Iraq  
372 Ireland  
376 Israel  
380 Italy  
384 Côte d'Ivoire  
388 Jamaica  
392 Japan  
398 Kazakhstan  
400 Jordan  
404 Kenya  
408 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of  
410 Korea, Republic of  
414 Kuwait  
417 Kyrgyzstan  
418 Lao People's Democratic Republic  
422 Lebanon  
426 Lesotho  
428 Latvia  
430 Liberia  
434 Libya  
438 Liechtenstein  
440 Lithuania  
442 Luxembourg  
446 Macao  
450 Madagascar  
454 Malawi  
458 Malaysia  
462 Maldives  
466 Mali  
470 Malta  
474 Martinique  
478 Mauritania  
480 Mauritius  
484 Mexico  
492 Monaco  
496 Mongolia  
498 Moldova, Republic of  
499 Montenegro  
500 Montserrat  
504 Morocco  
508 Mozambique  
512 Oman  
516 Namibia

520 Nauru  
524 Nepal  
528 Netherlands  
530 Netherlands Antilles  
531 Curaçao  
533 Aruba  
534 Sint Maarten (Dutch part)  
535 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba  
540 New Caledonia  
548 Vanuatu  
554 New Zealand  
558 Nicaragua  
562 Niger  
566 Nigeria  
570 Niue  
574 Norfolk Island  
578 Norway  
580 Northern Mariana Islands  
581 United States Minor Outlying Islands  
583 Micronesia, Federated States of  
584 Marshall Islands  
585 Palau  
586 Pakistan  
591 Panama  
598 Papua New Guinea  
600 Paraguay  
604 Peru  
608 Philippines  
612 Pitcairn  
616 Poland  
620 Portugal  
624 Guinea-Bissau  
626 Timor-Leste  
630 Puerto Rico  
634 Qatar  
638 Réunion  
642 Romania  
643 Russian Federation  
646 Rwanda  
652 Saint Barthélemy  
654 Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha  
659 Saint Kitts and Nevis  
660 Anguilla  
662 Saint Lucia  
663 Saint Martin (French part)  
666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon  
670 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
674 San Marino

678 Sao Tome and Principe  
682 Saudi Arabia  
686 Senegal  
688 Serbia  
690 Seychelles  
694 Sierra Leone  
702 Singapore  
703 Slovak Republic  
704 Viet Nam  
705 Slovenia  
706 Somalia  
710 South Africa  
716 Zimbabwe  
724 Spain  
728 South Sudan  
729 Sudan  
732 Western Sahara  
740 Suriname  
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen  
748 Swaziland  
752 Sweden  
756 Switzerland  
760 Syrian Arab Republic  
762 Tajikistan  
764 Thailand  
768 Togo  
772 Tokelau  
776 Tonga  
780 Trinidad and Tobago  
784 United Arab Emirates  
788 Tunisia  
792 Turkey  
795 Turkmenistan  
796 Turks and Caicos Islands  
798 Tuvalu  
800 Uganda  
804 Ukraine  
807 Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of  
810 U.S.S.R. (former country)  
818 Egypt  
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland  
831 Guernsey  
832 Jersey  
833 Isle of Man  
834 Tanzania, United Republic of  
840 United States of America  
850 Virgin Islands, U.S.  
854 Burkina Faso

858 Uruguay  
860 Uzbekistan  
862 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of  
876 Wallis and Futuna  
882 Samoa  
887 Yemen  
890 Yugoslavia (former country)  
891 Serbia and Montenegro (former country)  
894 Zambia  
915 Kosovo  
9999 Other

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 numeric codes. Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3.

(Source: International Organization for Standardization - Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions.

<https://www.iso.org/iso-3166-country-codes.html>, Date: 27-05-2021)

EVS 2017: For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard

(Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>, Date: 27-05-2021)



V002A\_01 - Mothers country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code

MOTHER'S COUNTRY OF BIRTH - ISO 3166-1/-3 ALPHA-NUMERIC CODES

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q96); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q71):

<If mother not born in [COUNTRY]>

In which country was your mother born?

Write in: ...

<CODING INSTRUCTION: TO BE CODED INTO PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 3166-1 (2-CHARACTER)>

<in EVS 2017: Code formerly used country names into ISO 3166-3 (4-character code)>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

Missing values

-1 Don't know/ No answer

-3 Not applicable

-4 Not asked in survey

M49 standard

005 M49 code: South America

011 M49 code: Western Africa

013 M49 code: Central America

014 M49 code: Eastern Africa

015 M49 code: Northern Africa

017 M49 code: Middle Africa

018 M49 code: Southern Africa

029 M49 code: Caribbean

030 M49 code: Eastern Asia

034 M49 code: Southern Asia

035 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia

039 M49 code: Southern Europe

053 M49 code: Australia and New Zealand

054 M49 code: Melanesia

061 M49 code: Polynesia

143 M49 code: Central Asia

145 M49 code: Western Asia

154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1

AD Andorra

AE United Arab Emirates

AF Afghanistan

AG Antigua and Barbuda

AI Anguilla

AL Albania

AM Armenia

AN Netherlands Antilles

AO Angola  
AQ Antarctica  
AR Argentina  
AS American Samoa  
AT Austria  
AU Australia  
AW Aruba  
AX Åland Islands  
AZ Azerbaijan  
BA Bosnia and Herzegovina  
BB Barbados  
BD Bangladesh  
BE Belgium  
BF Burkina Faso  
BG Bulgaria  
BH Bahrain  
BI Burundi  
BJ Benin  
BL Saint Barthélemy  
BM Bermuda  
BN Brunei Darussalam  
BO Bolivia (Plurinational State of)  
BQ Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba  
BR Brazil  
BS Bahamas  
BT Bhutan  
BV Bouvet Island  
BW Botswana  
BY Belarus  
BZ Belize  
CA Canada  
CC Cocos (Keeling) Islands  
CD Congo (Democratic Republic of the)  
CF Central African Republic  
CG Congo  
CH Switzerland  
CI Côte d'Ivoire  
CK Cook Islands  
CL Chile  
CM Cameroon  
CN China  
CO Colombia  
CR Costa Rica  
CSHH Czechoslovakia (former country)  
CSXX Serbia and Montenegro (former country)  
CU Cuba  
CV Cabo Verde  
CW Curaçao

CX Christmas Island  
CY Cyprus  
CY-TCC Northern Cyprus  
CZ Czechia  
DDDE German Democratic Republic (former country)  
DE Germany  
DJ Djibouti  
DK Denmark  
DM Dominica  
DO Dominican Republic  
DZ Algeria  
EC Ecuador  
EE Estonia  
EG Egypt  
EH Western Sahara  
ER Eritrea  
ES Spain  
ET Ethiopia  
FI Finland  
FJ Fiji  
FK Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
FM Micronesia (Federated States of)  
FO Faroe Islands  
FR France  
GA Gabon  
GB United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland  
GD Grenada  
GE Georgia  
GF French Guiana  
GG Guernsey  
GH Ghana  
GI Gibraltar  
GL Greenland  
GM Gambia  
GN Guinea  
GP Guadeloupe  
GQ Equatorial Guinea  
GR Greece  
GS South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands  
GT Guatemala  
GU Guam  
GW Guinea-Bissau  
GY Guyana  
HK Hong Kong SAR  
HM Heard Island and McDonald Islands  
HN Honduras  
HR Croatia  
HT Haiti

HU Hungary  
ID Indonesia  
IE Ireland  
IL Israel  
IM Isle of Man  
IN India  
IO British Indian Ocean Territory  
IQ Iraq  
IR Iran (Islamic Republic of)  
IS Iceland  
IT Italy  
JE Jersey  
JM Jamaica  
JO Jordan  
JP Japan  
KE Kenya  
KG Kyrgyzstan  
KH Cambodia  
KI Kiribati  
KM Comoros  
KN Saint Kitts and Nevis  
KP Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)  
KR Korea (Republic of)  
KW Kuwait  
KY Cayman Islands  
KZ Kazakhstan  
LA Lao People's Democratic Republic  
LB Lebanon  
LC Saint Lucia  
LI Liechtenstein  
LK Sri Lanka  
LR Liberia  
LS Lesotho  
LT Lithuania  
LU Luxembourg  
LV Latvia  
LY Libya  
MA Morocco  
MC Monaco  
MD Moldova (Republic of)  
ME Montenegro  
MF Saint Martin (French part)  
MG Madagascar  
MH Marshall Islands  
MK Macedonia (the former Yugoslav Republic of)  
ML Mali  
MM Myanmar  
MN Mongolia

MO Macao SAR  
MP Northern Mariana Islands  
MQ Martinique  
MR Mauritania  
MS Montserrat  
MT Malta  
MU Mauritius  
MV Maldives  
MW Malawi  
MX Mexico  
MY Malaysia  
MZ Mozambique  
NA Namibia  
NC New Caledonia  
NE Niger  
NF Norfolk Island  
NG Nigeria  
NI Nicaragua  
NL Netherlands  
NO Norway  
NP Nepal  
NR Nauru  
NU Niue  
NZ New Zealand  
OM Oman  
OTH Other  
PA Panama  
PE Peru  
PF French Polynesia  
PG Papua New Guinea  
PH Philippines  
PK Pakistan  
PL Poland  
PM Saint Pierre and Miquelon  
PN Pitcairn  
PR Puerto Rico  
PS Palestine, State of  
PT Portugal  
PW Palau  
PY Paraguay  
QA Qatar  
RE Réunion  
RO Romania  
RS Serbia  
RU Russian Federation  
RW Rwanda  
SA Saudi Arabia  
SB Solomon Islands

SC Seychelles  
SD Sudan  
SE Sweden  
SG Singapore  
SH Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha  
SI Slovenia  
SJ Svalbard and Jan Mayen  
SK Slovakia  
SL Sierra Leone  
SM San Marino  
SN Senegal  
SO Somalia  
SR Suriname  
SS South Sudan  
ST Sao Tome and Principe  
SUHH U.S.S.R. (former country)  
SV El Salvador  
SX Sint Maarten (Dutch part)  
SY Syrian Arab Republic  
SZ Swaziland  
TC Turks and Caicos Islands  
TD Chad  
TF French Southern Territories  
TG Togo  
TH Thailand  
TJ Tajikistan  
TK Tokelau  
TL Timor-Leste  
TM Turkmenistan  
TN Tunisia  
TO Tonga  
TR Turkey  
TT Trinidad and Tobago  
TV Tuvalu  
TW Taiwan ROC  
TZ Tanzania, United Republic of  
UA Ukraine  
UG Uganda  
UM United States Minor Outlying Islands  
US United States of America  
UY Uruguay  
UZ Uzbekistan  
VA Holy See  
VC Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
VE Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)  
VG Virgin Islands (British)  
VI Virgin Islands (U.S.)  
VN Viet Nam

VU Vanuatu  
WF Wallis and Futuna  
WS Samoa  
XK Kosovo  
YE Yemen  
YT Mayotte  
YUCS Yugoslavia (former country)  
ZA South Africa  
ZM Zambia  
ZW Zimbabwe

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Constructed for EVS 2008 from V002A.

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-numeric codes (2-letter code). Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3 (4-letter code).

EVS 2017: For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard (Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>, Date: 27-05-2021).

V004AF - Educational level father: ISCED 97 - one digit

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF FATHER: ISCED 97 1-digit code (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: V004DF

[What is the highest educational level that your father has attained/has completed?]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 0 : Pre-primary education or none education
- 1 1 : Primary education or first stage of basic education
- 2 2 : Lower secondary or second stage of basic education
- 3 3 : (Upper) secondary education
- 4 4 : Post-secondary non-tertiary education
- 5 5 : First stage of tertiary education
- 6 6 : Second stage of tertiary education

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Harmonised variable: national educational categories were recoded according to ISCED 97 (1-digit). For country-specific variable, see V004DF.

Derivation:

EVS 2008: The source variables for standardized and harmonized variables on 'father's educational level' (V004AF, V004AF\_01, V004DF, V004EF, V004RF) also include data on mother's educational level, if the respondent was living only with his/her mother at the age of 14. Variables on only the father's educational level were constructed to enlarge the trend by filtering out those cases living only with his/her mother at the age of 14 (see V354 in EVS 2008 integrated dataset).

Turkey (2008) Persons who answered to not have finished "Liseden" (high school) were coded as 2 "2 Lower secondary or second stage of basic education" (12 cases). For excluding these persons from analysis use variable V004DF code 792026 "TR - 6 – Liseden ayrıldım".



V004AF\_01 - Educational level father: ISCED 11 - one digit

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF FATHER: ISCED 2011 1-digit code (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: V004DF

[Q99 What is the highest educational level that your father has attained?]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Less than primary
- 1 Primary
- 2 Lower secondary
- 3 Upper secondary
- 4 Post-secondary non tertiary
- 5 Short-cycle tertiary
- 6 Bachelor or equivalent
- 7 Master or equivalent
- 8 Doctoral or equivalent

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

Harmonised variable: national educational categories were recoded according to the ISCED 11 classification scheme (1-digit). For country-specific variable, see V004DF. EVS 2017: For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.

V004AM\_01 - Educational level mother: ISCED 11 - one digit

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MOTHER: ISCED 2011 1-digit code (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

[Q100 What is the highest educational level that your mother has attained?]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Less than primary
- 1 Primary
- 2 Lower secondary
- 3 Upper secondary
- 4 Post-secondary non tertiary
- 5 Short-cycle tertiary
- 6 Bachelor or equivalent
- 7 Master or equivalent
- 8 Doctoral or equivalent

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

Harmonised variable: national educational categories were recoded according to the ISCED 11 classification scheme (1-digit). For country-specific variable, see V263\_ISCED\_1 in the wave integrated dataset. For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.

V004DF - Educational level father: country-specific, ISO 3166-1

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q127):

<Ask if respondent lived with parents at age of 14. Replace father by mother and his by her if respondent lived only with mother at age of 14>

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

What is the highest level your father [mother] has completed in education?

Master question EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q99):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

What is the highest educational level that your father has attained?

<'COMPLETED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

8001 AL: I pa shkolluar

8002 AL: Arsim fillor

8003 AL: Arsim i mesëm i ulët

8004 AL: Arsim i mesëm i lartë i përgjithshëm (3 vjet)

8005 AL: Arsim i mesëm i lartë profesional (4 ose 5 vjet)

8006 AL: Arsim i mesëm i lartë profesional (3 vjet)

8007 AL: Diplomë Universitare nivel I (3 vjet)

8008 AL: Diplomë universitare nivel I (4 Vjet)

8009 AL: Diplomë Universitare nivel II (3 +2)

8010 AL: Diplomë Universitare nivel II (4 + 2)

8011 AL: Master nivel I (5+1)

8012 AL: Master nivel II (6+1)

8013 AL: Arsim i lartë jo Universitar (ex. Shkolla e lartë e infermierisë; elektrike; ekonomike etj)

8014 AL: Doktorata Phd

8501 AL: Without school

8502 AL: Primary education

8503 AL: Lower secondary (Leaving certificate)

8504 AL: Upper secondary general (Maturity diploma)

8505 AL: Upper secondary vocational (2 years, certificate of high technical or vocational education)

8506 AL: Upper secondary vocational (over 2 years, Maturity diplome)

8507 AL: Post-secondary non tertiary

8508 AL: University diploma/Bachelor

8509 AL: Vocational/Professional Master

8510 AL: Post-University

8511 AL: Master of Arts

8512 AL: Master of Science

8513 AL: Long term specialization

8514 AL: Doctoral Degree

- 8577 AL: not applicable
- 8588 AL: don't know (spontaneous)
- 8599 AL: no answer (spontaneous)
- 31001 AZ: Təhsilsiz
- 31002 AZ: İbtidai təhsil (1-4 sinif)
- 31003 AZ: Natamam orta (5-8 yoxsa 9 sinif)
- 31004 AZ: Ümumi orta (9-10 yoxsa 10-nov sinif)
- 31005 AZ: Peşə məktəbi
- 31006 AZ: Texnikum/ Kolec
- 31007 AZ: Natamam ali (Bakalavr)
- 31008 AZ: Ali (Magistr)
- 31009 AZ: Elmi dərəcə
- 31501 AZ: None
- 31502 AZ: Primary education (1-4 years)
- 31503 AZ: Incomplete general secondary (5-8 grades)
- 31504 AZ: General secondary education (9 grades)
- 31505 AZ: Complete secondary education (11 grades)
- 31506 AZ: Primary vocational-professional education (Vocational school/lyceum) (1-3 years)
- 31507 AZ: Secondary special education (Technical school/College) (2-4 years)
- 31508 AZ: Bachelor degree (4 years)
- 31509 AZ: Master degree (2 years)
- 31510 AZ: Science degree (former Aspirantura/PhD): Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Science
- 40001 AT: Noch Schüler/in (ohne ersten allgemeinbildenden Schulabschluss)
- 40002 AT: Schule beendet ohne ersten allgemeinbildenden Abschluss
- 40003 AT: Hauptschulabschluss, Volksschulabschluss 8. Klasse (auch bei Besuch einer mittleren/höheren Schule ohne entspreche
- 40004 AT: Berufsbildende mittlere Schule (z.B. Handelsschule) oder Polytechnikum (9. Klasse)
- 40005 AT: Berufsschule und Lehre
- 40006 AT: AHS oder Berufsbildende Höhere Schule
- 40007 AT: Matura oder Hochschulreife im zweiten Bildungsweg
- 40008 AT: Gesundheits- und Krankenpflegeschule, Schulen für medizinisch-technischen Fachdienst
- 40009 AT: Berufsakademie oder Kolleg (mit Diplomabschluss)
- 40010 AT: Bachalaureat (Hochschule, Universität, Fachhochschule)
- 40011 AT: Magisterium/Diplom (Hochschule, Universität, Fachhochschule)
- 40012 AT: Promotion od. Habilitation (Hochschule, Universität, Fachhochschule)
- 40501 AT: Not completed
- 40502 AT: Completed primary education
- 40503 AT: Completed Lower Secondary Education, New Secondary School
- 40504 AT: Completed Polytechnic School, or one-year Middle School
- 40505 AT: Completed Academic Secondary School (AHS), elementary level
- 40506 AT: Completed apprenticeship (final apprenticeship examination)
- 40507 AT: Completed Vocational Middle School (at least 2 years, e.g. commercial school, professional school)
- 40508 AT: Completed Higher School Certificate (matriculation, general qualification for university entrance)
- 40509 AT: Completed degree in health or nursing care
- 40510 AT: Completed Higher School Certificate in Vocational Higher School
- 40511 AT: Completed advanced vocational training
- 40512 AT: Completed pedagogical/educational/medical degree
- 40513 AT: Completed Bachelor degree at a university of applied sciences
- 40514 AT: Completed Bachelor degree at a university

40515 AT: Completed Master degree at a university of applied sciences  
40516 AT: Completed Master degree at a university of applied sciences  
40517 AT: Completed post-graduate university courses (e.g. MBA)  
40518 AT: Completed doctorate/PhD  
40519 AT: other  
51001 AM: No primary or illiterate  
51002 AM: General primary (3 years)  
51003 AM: General basic (9 years)  
51004 AM: General secondary (10-11 years)  
51005 AM: Primary professional  
51006 AM: Secondary professional (College, technical secondary school)  
51007 AM: Incomplete higher education (at least 3 years)  
51008 AM: Post graduate and higher professional (candidate degree)  
51009 AM: Scientific degree (Doctor degree)  
51501 AM: Never went to school  
51502 AM: Less than 4 years of education  
51503 AM: 4 years of primary education  
51504 AM: Certificate of lower secondary/ basic secondary education, 9 years  
51505 AM: Certificate of initial vocational education after lower /basic education  
51506 AM: Advanced vocational education after lower /basic education  
51507 AM: Certificate of upper secondary education, 12 years  
51508 AM: Certificate of initial vocational training after upper secondary education  
51509 AM: Advanced vocational education after upper secondary education  
51510 AM: Bachelor degree 4 years  
51511 AM: Specialist degree  
51512 AM: Master degree 2 years  
51513 AM: Phd and habilitation  
56001 BE: Lager onderwijs niet voltooid  
56002 BE: Lager onderwijs  
56003 BE: Lager secundair onderwijs: beroeps (BSO)  
56004 BE: Lager secundair onderwijs: Technisch (TSO) (A3)  
56005 BE: Lager secundair onderwijs: Algemeen (ASO)  
56006 BE: Hoger secundair onderwijs: Beroeps (BSO)  
56007 BE: Hoger secundair onderwijs: Technisch (TSO) (A2)  
56008 BE: Hoger secundair onderwijs: Algemeen (ASO)  
56009 BE: Hoger niet-universitair onderwijs: korte type (A1) (HOKT) (professionele bachelor)  
56010 BE: Hoger niet-universitair onderwijs: Lange type (HOLT)  
56011 BE: Universitair onderwijs: kandidatuur of academische bachelor  
56012 BE: Universitair onderwijs: licentiaat of academische master  
56013 BE: Universitair onderwijs: doctoraat of PhD  
70001 BA: Bez škole (do tri razreda osnovne škole)  
70002 BA: Nedovršena osnovna škola (4 do 7 razreda)  
70003 BA: Potpuna osnovna škola (8 razreda)  
70004 BA: Jednogodišnja, dvogodišnja ili trogodišnja škola za KV ili VKV  
70005 BA: Četvorogodišnja stručna škola za manuelna zanimanja  
70006 BA: Četvorogodišnja stručna škola za nemanuelna zanimanja  
70007 BA: Srednja usmerena škola (1978-1988)  
70008 BA: Gimnazija

70009 BA: Viša škola  
70010 BA: Umetnička akademija, visoka škola  
70011 BA: Fakultet prirodnih/ tehničkih nauka  
70012 BA: Fakultet društvenih nauka  
70013 BA: Magistratura i Master  
70014 BA: Doktorat  
70501 BA: No school (up to three grades of elementary school)  
70502 BA: Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)  
70503 BA: Completed elementary school  
70504 BA: Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years  
70505 BA: Secondary vocational school up to 3 years  
70506 BA: Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more  
70507 BA: High school  
70508 BA: Professional study up to 2-3 years  
70509 BA: Undergraduate university study - for the academic title 'baccalaureus' (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate stud  
70510 BA: Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession  
70511 BA: Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program  
70512 BA: Master degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)  
70513 BA: Master degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies  
70514 BA: Postgraduate Doctorate of Science  
100001 BG: НАЧАЛНО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ  
100002 BG: ОСНОВНО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ  
100003 BG: СРЕДНО ОБЩО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ  
100004 BG: СРЕДНО СПЕЦИАЛНО ОБЩО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ (ЕЗИКОВИ УЧИЛИЩА, ПРИРОДО - М  
100005 BG: СРЕДНО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ В УЧИЛИЩА ПО ИЗКУСТВА И СПОРТ  
100006 BG: СРЕДНО ПРОФЕСИОНАЛНО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ  
100007 BG: ПОЛУ - ВИСШЕ  
100008 BG: КОЛЕЖ  
100009 BG: ВИСШЕ-БАКАЛАВЪРСКА СТЕПЕН  
100010 BG: ВИСШЕ-МАГИСТЪРСКА СТЕПЕН  
100011 BG: КАНДИДАТ НА НАУКИТЕ/ДОКТОР НА НАУКИТЕ  
100501 BG: Incomplete primary education  
100502 BG: Primary education  
100503 BG: Basic education  
100504 BG: Secondary general education  
100505 BG: Secondary special education Language Schools, Mathematics and Natural Science  
100506 BG: Secondary special education Arts and Sports  
100507 BG: Secondary vocational education  
100508 BG: Semi-higher education  
100509 BG: College - Professional bachelor  
100510 BG: Higher education - Bachelor  
100511 BG: Higher education - Master  
100512 BG: Doctor of science  
112001 BY: Нет образования  
112002 BY: Общее начальное образование  
112003 BY: Общее базовое образование  
112004 BY: Профессионально-техническое образование без параллельного по  
112005 BY: Профессионально-техническое образование с параллельным получ

112006	BY: Общее среднее образование
112007	BY: Среднее специальное образование
112008	BY: Степень бакалавра
112009	BY: Диплом специалиста
112010	BY: Степень магистра
112011	BY: Степень кандидата наук
112012	BY: Степень доктора наук
112501	BY: No education
112502	BY: Primary school
112503	BY: Certificate of lower secondary general education
112504	BY: Certificate of upper general secondary education
112505	BY: 1-2 year vocational education after lower secondary education
112506	BY: Vocational training with upper secondary general training in parallel
112507	BY: Certificate of upper vocational education with upper secondary general education
112508	BY: Bachelor Degree
112509	BY: Higher education, Specialist Diploma
112510	BY: Master degree
112511	BY: PhD
112512	BY: Habilitation
191001	HR: bez škole (do tri razreda osnovne škole)
191002	HR: nedovršena osnovna škola (4 do 7 razreda)
191003	HR: potpuna osnovna škola (8 razreda)
191004	HR: srednja strukovna škola u trajanju 1-3 godina (obrtnička, industrijska, KV/VKV)
191005	HR: četverogodišnja ili duža strukovna srednja škola (tehničke i srodne)
191006	HR: gimnazija
191007	HR: viša ili visoka škola (dvogodišnje)
191008	HR: stručni studij ili veleučilište (2-3 godine)
191009	HR: fakultet - sveučilišni studij (4-6 godina)
191010	HR: umjetnička akademija
191011	HR: postignut magisterij znanosti ili magisterij struke
191012	HR: postignut doktorat znanosti
191501	HR: No school (up to three grades of elementary school)
191502	HR: Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)
191503	HR: Completed elementary school
191504	HR: Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years
191505	HR: Secondary vocational school up to 3 years
191506	HR: Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more
191507	HR: High school
191508	HR: Professional study up to 2-3 years
191509	HR: Undergraduate university study; for academic title 'baccalaureus' (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate study)
191510	HR: Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession
191511	HR: Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program
191512	HR: Master degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)
191513	HR: Master degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies
191514	HR: Postgraduate Doctorate of Science
196001	CY: Never went to school
196002	CY: Primary education unfinished
196003	CY: Primary school

- 196004 CY: Gymnasion  
196005 CY: General Lyceum-High School  
196006 CY: Technical-Vocational Lyceum-High School  
196007 CY: Institute of Vocational Training  
196008 CY: Higher Technical\_Educational Institutes  
196009 CY: University/Polytechnic School Bachelors  
196010 CY: Postgraduate studies- Master'degrees  
196011 CY: PhD  
197001 CY-TCC: Hiç okula gitmedim  
197002 CY-TCC: İlkokuldan ayrıldım  
197003 CY-TCC: İlkokul mezunuyum  
197004 CY-TCC: Ortaokuldan ayrıldım  
197005 CY-TCC: Ortaokul mezunuyum  
197006 CY-TCC: Liseden ayrıldım  
197007 CY-TCC: Lise mezunuyum  
197008 CY-TCC: Üniversiteden ayrıldım  
197009 CY-TCC: Üniversite mezunuyum  
197010 CY-TCC: Lise öğrencisiyim  
197011 CY-TCC: Üniversite öğrencisiyim  
197012 CY-TCC: Yüksek lisans öğrencisiyim  
197013 CY-TCC: Yüksek lisans bitirdim  
197014 CY-TCC: Doktora öğrencisiyim  
197015 CY-TCC: Doktora bitirdim  
197016 CY-TCC: Diğer  
203001 CZ: Bez vzdělání  
203002 CZ: Neúplné základní vzdělání (dokončen pouze 1. stupeň ZŠ, SZŠ, ZZŠ)  
203003 CZ: Základní vzdělání (dokončena ZŠ, dokončena 1. část víceletých gymnázií)  
203004 CZ: Základní vzdělání (dokončena SZŠ, ZZŠ, učební obory s upravenými učebními plány)  
203005 CZ: Středoškolské vzdělání s maturitou (Učiliště)  
203006 CZ: Středoškolské vzdělání s maturitou (SŠ, gymnázia)  
203007 CZ: Středoškolské vzdělání- Konzervatoře  
203008 CZ: Středoškolské vzdělání bez maturity (Učiliště zakončeno pouze výučním listem nebo závěrečnou zkouš  
203009 CZ: Středoškolské vzdělání bez maturity (SŠ zakončeny pouze závěrečnou zkouškou - ne maturitou)  
203010 CZ: Absolventi SŠ s maturitou po níž následovalo další studium zakončené maturitou (nástavbové studium, kvali  
203011 CZ: Absolventi SŠ bez maturity (závěrečná zkouška) po níž následovalo další studium zakončené závěrečn  
203012 CZ: Vyšší odborné vzdělání (VOŠ - DiS., pomaturitním specializační studium)  
203013 CZ: Vysokoškolské vzdělání s diplomem (Bc., BcA)  
203014 CZ: Vysokoškolské vzdělání s magisterským diplomem (Mgr., Ing., Ing. arch., MUDr., MDDr., MVDr., PhDr., RNDr., JU  
203015 CZ: Doktorský studijní program (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc. DrSc.)  
203501 CZ: Incomplete elementary education, unfinished 1st level (less than 5 grades/years)  
203502 CZ: Incomplete basic education (5+ years of schooling, only primary school completed, SZŠ, ZZŠ, general school)  
203503 CZ: Basic education (bougéois school)  
203504 CZ: Secondary education with an apprenticeship certificate, Secondary education without school-leaving examination  
203505 CZ: Secondary education without leaving examination followed by further studies with final exam (teaching, retraining)  
203506 CZ: Education with GCSE, full secondary vocational education with GCSE  
203507 CZ: Secondary educ. with school-leaving exam followed by studies with final exam (post-gr., follow-up courses etc)  
203508 CZ: Secondary general education with school-leaving examination (grammar school)  
203509 CZ: Post-secondary education with diploma: Higher vocational school (DiS), 5th and 6th year of conservatory (discharge)



203510	CZ: Bachelor degree
203511	CZ: Master degree education (Mgr., Ing., Ing., MUDr., MDDr., MVDr., ...)
203512	CZ: Doctoral studies, postgraduate education (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc, ...)
208001	DK: Går i skole
208002	DK: 7. klasse eller mindre
208003	DK: 8. klasse + mellemskole uden eksamen
208004	DK: 9. klasse statskontrolleret prøve og folkeskolens afgangsprøver
208005	DK: Teknisk forberedelseseksamen
208006	DK: 10. klasses statskontrolleret prøve og folkeskolens udvidede afgangsprøver
208007	DK: Udvidet teknisk forberedelseseksamen
208008	DK: 1. real
208009	DK: 2. real
208010	DK: 3. real uden eksamen
208011	DK: Realkurser uden eksamen
208012	DK: Mellemkoleksamen
208013	DK: Real-, pigeskole- og præliminæreksamen
208014	DK: Gymnasium eller HF uden eksamen
208015	DK: Studenter- eller HF-eksamen
208016	DK: Andet (herunder udenlandsk skole)
208017	DK: Specialarbejderkursus
208018	DK: Faglig uddannelse (lærling, EFG f.eks. kontorassistent, typograf, snedker, frisør)
208019	DK: 1-årig handelseksamen, højere handelseksamen (HH), 1-feb årig EDB-uddannelse
208020	DK: Handelshøjskole (korrespondent, HA, HD) eller bankuddannelse
208021	DK: 2-3 årig teknisk uddannelse (f.eks. laborant, teknisk assistent, apoteksassistent, tandpleje)
208022	DK: Videregående teknisk uddannelse, evt. efter gennemført faglig uddannelse (f.eks. maskin- eller byggetekniker, byg
208023	DK: 1-årig uddannelse indenfor social- eller sundhedsvæsenet (f.eks. sygehjælper, beskæftigelsesvejleder)
208024	DK: 3-4 årig uddannelse indenfor social- og sundhedsvæsenet (f.eks. sygeplejerske, plejeassistent)
208025	DK: 3-4 årig uddannelse indenfor undervisning og oplysning (f.eks. børnehave-/ fritidspædagog, folkeskolelærer, bib
208026	DK: Kandidat fra universitetet eller højere læreanstalt (f.eks. gymnasielærer, civilingeniør, tandlæge, advokat)
208027	DK: Uddannet indenfor forsvar, politi, postvæsenet, Toldvæsenet mv.
208028	DK: Anden uddannelse
208501	DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 5th grade or lower
208502	DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 6th grade to 8th grade
208503	DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 9th grade to 10th grade
208504	DK: (Upper) Secondary Education: Gymnasium, Higher Preparatory Examination (HF), Higher Commercial Examination Program
208505	DK: Semiskilled worker courses and short vocational education (less than 2 years)
208506	DK: Vocational and technical (upper) secondary education
208507	DK: Short-cycle higher non-university programmes (2-3 years)
208508	DK: medium-cycle university and non-university programmes, professional bachelor degree (3-4 years)
208509	DK: long-cycle university programmes, 1 part - university bachelor degree
208510	DK: long-cycle university programmes, 2. part Kandidat degree (Masters) (5-6 years)
208511	DK: Licentiat (closed research education program)
208512	DK: Research Education, PhD., Doctor
208513	DK: other
233001	EE: Põhiharidus (põhikooli 1-6 klass)
233002	EE: Põhiharidus (põhikooli 7-9 klass)
233003	EE: Põhiharidus (kutseõpe põhihariduse baasil)
233004	EE: Keskharidus(kutseõpe keskhariduse baasil)

233005	EE: Keskkharidus (gümnaasiumi 10-12 klass)
233006	EE: Keskkharidus (kutsekõrghariduslik õpe)
233007	EE: Kõrgharidus (diplomiõppe diplom)
233008	EE: Kõrgharidus(rakenduskõrghariduse diplom)
233009	EE: Kõrgharidus (bakalauruseõpe ja kraad)
233010	EE: Kõrgharidus (magistriõpe ja kraad)
233011	EE: Kõrgharidus (doktoriõpe ja kraad)
233501	EE: Without primary education (less than 4 grades)
233502	EE: Completed primary education (4-6 grades)
233503	EE: Vocational education without completed primary education
233504	EE: Completed basic education (7-9 grades)
233505	EE: Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme under 2 years)
233506	EE: Completed secondary education
233507	EE: Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme 2 years or more)
233508	EE: Vocational secondary education with secondary education or vocational secondary education (technical education) after
233509	EE: Vocational-secondary education (technical education) after secondary education
233510	EE: Vocational university after secondary education diploma (up to 2 years trainings, but not Bachelor of Arts)
233511	EE: Higher vocational education diploma or Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)
233512	EE: University Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)
233513	EE: Master of Arts from Vocational university
233514	EE: Master of Arts (3+2, 4+2 or by 5+4 system, incl. integrated BA and MA), higher education started before 1992 (speci
233515	EE: Doctor degree
246031	FI: Kansakoulu
246032	FI: Peruskoulu
246033	FI: Ammattikoulu tai -kurssi
246034	FI: Lukio tai ylioppilas
246035	FI: Erikoisammattitutkinto
246036	FI: Opistotason ammatillinen koulutus
246037	FI: Ammattikorkeakoulu
246038	FI: Korkeakoulu, alemman asteen tutkinto
246039	FI: Korkeakoulu, ylemmän asteen tutkinto
246040	FI: Tohtori- tai lisensiaattikoulutus
246501	FI: Less than primary school (grades 1-6) or less than comprehensive school
246502	FI: Grades 1-6 of comprehensive school, or primary school or people school
246503	FI: Grades 7-9 of comprehensive school, or middle school
246504	FI: General upper secondary school, matriculation examination
246505	FI: Vocational upper secondary qualification, further vocational qualification
246506	FI: Both matriculation examination and vocational qualification
246507	FI: Specialist vocational qualification
246508	FI: Post-secondary level vocational qualification (old)
246509	FI: Bachelor degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)
246510	FI: Bachelor degree in university
246511	FI: Master degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)
246512	FI: Master degree in university
246513	FI: Licentiate degree
246514	FI: Doctoral degree
246515	FI: other
250001	FR: Ecole primaire sans certificat d'études

250002	FR: Ecole primaire avec certificat d'études
250003	FR: Collège d'enseignement général (de la 6ème à la 3ème)
250004	FR: Collège avec enseignement professionnel (de la 6ème à la 3ème)
250005	FR: Enseignement général des lycées (de la seconde à la terminale)
250006	FR: Enseignement professionnel des lycées (de la seconde à la terminale)
250007	FR: Enseignements conduisant au CAP, BEP, BP
250008	FR: Deug et classes préparatoires aux grandes écoles
250009	FR: DUT et techniciens supérieurs (bac+2)
250010	FR: License, maîtrise, écoles d'ingénieur, écoles de commerce
250011	FR: Master, DESS, DEA (bac + 5)
250012	FR: Doctorat (bac + 8)
250501	FR: no schooling or not completed primary education
250502	FR: Completed primary education, without the final certificate (Certificat études primaires=an old qualification off
250503	FR: Completed primary education, with the Certificat études primaires
250504	FR: Secondary education 1st cycle, without the final certificate (Brevet élémentaire, Brevet étude du premier cycl
250505	FR: Secondary education 1st cycle, with the final certificate (Brevet élémentaire, Brevet étude du premier cycle,
250506	FR: Secondary education 2nd cycle, without the final exam (Baccalauréat)
250507	FR: Certificate of vocational ability : Certificat d'Aptitude Professionnelle (CAP) or Brevet d'Etudes Professionnelles
250508	FR: Vocational qualification in care (home care, children care, health care)
250509	FR: Vocational Baccalaureat
250510	FR: Technological Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma
250511	FR: General Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma
250512	FR: Certificate of ability in Law, Diploma allowing admission in tertiary education
250513	FR: Qualifications of vocational secondary education in health and care institutions (like Moniteur éducateur and equi
250514	FR: University education, 1st cycle Diploma in general tertiary education (2 years), classes for competitive entrance
250515	FR: Diploma in Technological Studies , Diploma of Advanced Technician
250516	FR: Qualification in paramedical and social sectors (social assistant, etc,)
250517	FR: Vocational Bachelor (University education, 1st graduation and apprenticeship)
250518	FR: Bachelor (University education, 2nd cycle, 1st year and apprenticeship)
250519	FR: Engineer Degree
250520	FR: Vocational Master Degree
250521	FR: Intermediate Master degree (university education, 2nd cycle, 2nd year), qualification of primary and secondary educ
250522	FR: Research Master Degree, qualification of university education teachers
250523	FR: Qualifications of architects, veterinaries, notaries
250524	FR: Diplôme from selective "grandes écoles"
250525	FR: Doctorate in medicine, odontology, pharmacy
250526	FR: Doctorate
268001	GE: aranairi ganaTleba
268002	GE: dawyebiTi ganaTleba
268003	GE: daumTavrebeli saSualo (8-9 klasi)
268004	GE: profesiuli swavlebis centrebi
268005	GE: sruli saSualo (10-11 klasi)
268006	GE: sruli specializirebuli koleji/instituti (igive teqniumi)
268007	GE: teqniumi da specializebuli institutebi
268008	GE: daumTavrebeli umaRlesi (bakalvaris xarisxi)
268009	GE: sruli umaRlesi (magistris xarisxi) (igive umaRlesi saswavleblis diplomi)
268010	GE: samecniero xarisxi (kandidati, mecnierebaTa doqtori)
268501	GE: No education

268502	GE: Less than 6 years primary education
268503	GE: Primary education completed, 6 years
268504	GE: Basic/ lower general education certificate, 9 years
268505	GE: Upper secondary general education certificate
268506	GE: Professional diploma level 1, 2, or 3 (Vocational Education certificate, before 2010)
268507	GE: Professional diploma level 4/5 (Secondary Vocational Educ. Certificate pre-2010, Certified Diploma 2008-2010)
268508	GE: Interim qualification, short cycle tertiary education
268509	GE: Bachelor degree
268510	GE: Master degree
268511	GE: Specialist studies
268512	GE: Doctoral degree
276001	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Keinen beruflichen Abschluss
276002	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
276003	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
276004	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
276005	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
276006	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
276007	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschole oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
276008	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Meister-/Technikerausbildung oder 2/3-jährigen Gesundheitswesen
276009	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
276010	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
276011	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
276012	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
276013	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
276014	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Promotion, Habilitation
276015	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
276016	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Weiß nicht
276017	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Verweigert
276018	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
276019	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
276020	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
276021	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
276022	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
276023	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
276024	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschole oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
276025	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Meister-/Technikerausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
276026	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
276027	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
276028	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
276029	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
276030	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
276031	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Promotion, Habilitation
276032	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
276033	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Weiß nicht
276034	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Verweigert
276035	DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
276036	DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
276037	DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr

- 276038 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276039 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276040 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276041 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegscheule oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276042 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276043 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276044 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276045 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276046 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276047 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276048 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Promotion, Habilitation
- 276049 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
- 276050 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Weiß nicht
- 276051 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Verweigert
- 276052 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
- 276053 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
- 276054 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
- 276055 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276056 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276057 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276058 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegscheule oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276059 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276060 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276061 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276062 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276063 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276064 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276065 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Promotion, Habilitation
- 276066 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
- 276067 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Weiß nicht
- 276068 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Verweigert
- 276069 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
- 276070 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
- 276071 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
- 276072 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276073 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276074 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276075 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegscheule oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276076 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276077 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276078 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276079 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276080 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276081 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276082 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Promotion, Habilitation
- 276083 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
- 276084 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Weiß nicht
- 276085 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Verweigert

- 276086 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
- 276087 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
- 276088 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
- 276089 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276090 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276091 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276092 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegscheule oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276093 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Meister-/Technikerausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276094 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276095 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276096 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276097 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276098 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276099 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Promotion, Habilitation
- 276100 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
- 276101 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Weiß nicht
- 276102 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Verweigert
- 276103 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
- 276104 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
- 276105 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
- 276106 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276107 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276108 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276109 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegscheule oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276110 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Meister-/Technikerausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276111 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276112 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276113 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276114 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276115 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276116 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Promotion, Habilitation
- 276117 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
- 276118 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Weiß nicht
- 276119 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Verweigert
- 276120 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
- 276121 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
- 276122 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
- 276123 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276124 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276125 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276126 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegscheule oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesens
- 276127 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Meister-/Technikerausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesens
- 276128 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276129 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276130 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276131 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276132 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276133 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Promotion, Habilitation

276134 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss  
276135 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Weiß nicht  
276136 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Verweigert  
276137 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Kein beruflicher Abschluss  
276138 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat  
276139 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr  
276140 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre  
276141 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)  
276142 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst  
276143 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschele oder 1-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276144 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276145 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule  
276146 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR  
276147 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)  
276148 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)  
276149 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master  
276150 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Promotion, Habilitation  
276151 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss  
276152 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Weiß nicht  
276153 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Anderen beruflichen Ausbildungs- oder Hochschul-/Fachhochschulabschluss  
276154 DE: Weiß nicht; Kein beruflicher Abschluss  
276155 DE: Weiß nicht; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat  
276156 DE: Weiß nicht; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr  
276157 DE: Weiß nicht; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre  
276158 DE: Weiß nicht; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)  
276159 DE: Weiß nicht; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst  
276160 DE: Weiß nicht; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschele oder 1-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276161 DE: Weiß nicht; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276162 DE: Weiß nicht; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule  
276163 DE: Weiß nicht; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR  
276164 DE: Weiß nicht; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)  
276165 DE: Weiß nicht; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)  
276166 DE: Weiß nicht; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master  
276167 DE: Weiß nicht; Promotion, Habilitation  
276168 DE: Weiß nicht; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss  
276169 DE: Weiß nicht; Verweigert  
276170 DE: Verweigert; Kein beruflicher Abschluss  
276171 DE: Verweigert; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat  
276172 DE: Verweigert; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr  
276173 DE: Verweigert; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre  
276174 DE: Verweigert; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)  
276175 DE: Verweigert; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst  
276176 DE: Verweigert; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschele oder 1-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276177 DE: Verweigert; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276178 DE: Verweigert; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule  
276179 DE: Verweigert; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR  
276180 DE: Verweigert; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)  
276181 DE: Verweigert; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)

276182	DE: Verweigert; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
276183	DE: Verweigert; Promotion, Habilitation
276184	DE: Verweigert; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
276185	DE: Verweigert; Weiß nicht
300001	GR: Μερικές τάξεις του δημοτικού
300002	GR: Δημοτικό Σχολείο
300003	GR: Τριτάξιο γυμνάσιο
300004	GR: Εξατάξιο Γυμνάσιο/Λύκειο
300005	GR: Τεχνικό-Επαγγελματικό Λύκειο
300006	GR: Ινστιτούτο Επαγγελματικής Κατάρτισης ΙΕΚ
300007	GR: ΚΑΤΕΕ/ΤΕΙ
300008	GR: Πανεπιστήμιο / Πολυτεχνείο
300009	GR: Μεταπτυχιακές σπουδές-Master's δίπλωμα
300010	GR: Διδακτορικό δίπλωμα
348001	HU: nem járt iskolába
348002	HU: 1-4 osztály elemi/általános iskola vagy azzal egyenértékű
348003	HU: 5-7 osztály általános iskola vagy azzal egyenértékű
348004	HU: befejezett általános iskola vagy azzal egyenértékű
348005	HU: befejezetlen középiskola
348006	HU: érettségi, befejezett gimnázium
348007	HU: érettségi, befejezett szakközépiskola
348008	HU: szakmunkásképző, szakiskola
348009	HU: befejezetlen felsőfokú tanintézet (főiskola vagy egyetem)
348010	HU: szakiskolai érettségi
348011	HU: érettségire épülő, felsőfokra nem akkreditált szakképzés; középfokú technikum; érettségi utáni szakm
348012	HU: főiskolai diploma (bachelor's degree)
348013	HU: egyetemi diploma (master's degree)
348014	HU: felsőfokra akkreditált szakképzés, felsőfokú technikum
348015	HU: posztgraduális végzettség/ felsőfokú végzettség, tudományos fokozattal
348501	HU: Never attended school; 1-3 years of primary school or equivalent
348502	HU: 4-7 years of primary school or equivalent
348503	HU: Completed primary school or equivalent
348504	HU: Vocational school
348505	HU: Vocational training after the 10. grade
348506	HU: Completed secondary vocational education with school-leaving exam
348507	HU: Completed secondary general education (Gymnasium) with school-leaving exam
348508	HU: Post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education and training (E.g. technical school)
348509	HU: Short-cycle tertiary level vocational education and training (VET)
348510	HU: College degree or college bachelor degree - BA/BSc
348511	HU: University bachelor degree - BA/BSc
348512	HU: College master degree - MA/MSc
348513	HU: University degree or university master degree - MA/MSc
348514	HU: Doctoral degree
352001	IS: Skyldunámi ekki lokið
352002	IS: Barnaskólapróf
352003	IS: Unglingapróf
352004	IS: Landspróf
352005	IS: Grunnskólapróf



352006	IS: Gagnfræðapróf
352007	IS: Starfsnám á grunnskólastigi
352008	IS: Stutt nám á framhaldsskólastigi
352009	IS: Starfsnám á framhaldsskólastigi
352010	IS: Listnám á framhaldsskólastigi
352011	IS: Iðnnám
352012	IS: Stúdentspróf
352013	IS: Framhaldsskólapróf
352014	IS: Meistaránám (framhaldsiðnmenntun)
352015	IS: Stutt hagnýtt nám á háskólastigi
352016	IS: Starfsnám í háskóla
352017	IS: Grunnám í Háskóla BA/BS/Bed
352018	IS: Mastersnám MA/MS
352019	IS: Doktorsnám PhD
352020	IS: Annað, lýsing á menntun
352501	IS: Less than primary education
352502	IS: Primary education
352503	IS: Elementary school, 14–15 years of age
352504	IS: National test
352505	IS: Elementary school, 15–16 years of age (compulsory education)
352506	IS: Elementary school, 16–17 years of age
352507	IS: Vocational education at the lower secondary level
352508	IS: Post-secondary non-tertiary education
352509	IS: Other post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education
352510	IS: Upper secondary art education, 2+ years
352511	IS: Certified trades, school diploma
352512	IS: Matriculation examination
352513	IS: Upper secondary education
352514	IS: Master of a certified trade
352515	IS: Tertiary general education, 2–3 years
352516	IS: Tertiary vocational education, 2–3 years
352517	IS: Bachelor's or equivalent level
352518	IS: Master's or equivalent level
352519	IS: Doctoral or equivalent level
372001	IE: Did not complete primary education
372002	IE: Completed Primary
372003	IE: Youthreach Training Certificate or Group Certificate
372004	IE: Inter/Junior Certificate
372005	IE: Vocational Training Opportunities Scheme (VTOS) or Leaving Cert Applied
372006	IE: Leaving Certificate or LCVP
372007	IE: Post Leaving Cert Course, Teagasc Cert/Diploma, Secretarial/Technical Course, or Apprenticeship
372008	IE: National Cert/ Diploma or Cadetship
372009	IE: Primary Degree
372010	IE: Postgraduate Diploma or Masters Degree
372011	IE: Doctorate
380011	IT: Senza licenza elementare
380012	IT: Scuola elementare
380013	IT: Scuola di avviamento professionale, scuola professionale e scuola post elementare

380014 IT: Scuola media inferiore  
380015 IT: Scuola professionale e istituti professionali biennali e triennali  
380016 IT: Scuola media superiore (licei, istituti tecnici e istituti professionali di 4-5 anni)  
380017 IT: Corsi integrativi di istituti superiori e professionali non quinquennali  
380018 IT: Corsi di formazione professionale post media superiore  
380019 IT: Diploma universitario (vecchio ordinamento), scuola diretta a fini speciali e laurea triennale ad indirizzo profess  
380020 IT: Laurea triennale ad indirizzo non professionale  
380021 IT: Laurea quadriennale o più (vecchio ordinamento)  
380022 IT: Laurea specialistica o magistrale  
380023 IT: Scuole di specializzazione, master, scuole di perfezionamento post laurea  
380024 IT: Dottorato di ricerca  
380025 IT: Nessun livello di istruzione (senza licenza elementare)  
380501 IT: No title  
380502 IT: Elementary school diploma  
380503 IT: Vocational training  
380504 IT: Middle school diploma  
380505 IT: Post-obligation vocational regional qualification  
380506 IT: Vocational institute diploma (2 or 3 years), including art teacher diploma, teacher training school diploma and n  
380507 IT: High school diploma (5 years), technical or vocational institute, including art institute five years diploma  
380508 IT: High school diploma (4 or 5 years), classical, scientific, linguistic or psycho-pedagogical, musical lyceum, includi  
380509 IT: Post-(high school) diploma specialization, post-(high school) diploma vocational regional qualification, certificat  
380510 IT: Former system academic diploma (2 or 3 years), including higher institute of physical education, social service and  
380511 IT: Tertiary education not academic diploma: Music Conservatory, Academy of Fine Arts and similar  
380512 IT: Three years or first level degree (bachelor)  
380513 IT: First level specialization degree  
380514 IT: Former system degree, master degree, single cycle degree  
380515 IT: Second level specialization degree  
380516 IT: Post-graduate specialization (1 or 2 years)  
380517 IT: Post-graduate specialization (3 or 4 years), including medical specialization  
380518 IT: Doctoral degree  
428001 LV: Nepabeigta pamatskolas izglītība  
428002 LV: Pamatskolas izglītība (4-9 klases)  
428003 LV: Arodskolas izglītība (pēc 9.klases beigšanas)  
428004 LV: Vispārējā vidējā izglītība  
428005 LV: Vidējā speciālā izglītība (pēc 9.klases beigšanas)  
428006 LV: Vidējā speciālā izglītība (pēc 12.klases beigšanas)  
428007 LV: 3 - 4 studiju gadi augstākā mācību iestādē (pēc 1990.gada - bakalaura grāds)  
428008 LV: Augstākā izglītība (pirms 1990.gada - pabeigta augstākā izglītība, pēc 1990.gada - pabeigta maģistrantūr  
428009 LV: Doktora grāds  
428501 LV: Has not attended school  
428502 LV: Incomplete primary education (6 grades)  
428503 LV: General primary education  
428504 LV: Basic vocational education  
428505 LV: Vocational education (without secondary) (1 year)  
428506 LV: Vocational education (without secondary) (3 years)  
428507 LV: General secondary education  
428508 LV: Vocational secondary education  
428509 LV: Vocational (not higher) education after general secondary education

428510 LV: 1st level professional/ vocational higher education (college)  
428511 LV: Bachelor's degree (professional)  
428512 LV: Bachelor's degree (academic)  
428513 LV: Master's degree (professional)  
428514 LV: Master's degree (academic)  
428515 LV: Higher education obtained during the Soviet era  
428516 LV: Doctoral degree  
440001 LT: nebaigtas pradinis, niekada nesimokė  
440002 LT: Pradinis (baigtos 4 klasės)  
440003 LT: Nebaigtas pagrindinis ir profesinis mokymas (baigta mažiau nei 10 klasių bendrojo lavinimo mokykloje ir 1-2 met  
440004 LT: Pagrindinis profesinis (3 metų trukmės profesinis mokymas suteikiantis pagrindinį išsilavinimą ir profesinę kv  
440005 LT: Pagrindinis/nebaigtas vidurinis  
440006 LT: Pagrindinis/nebaigtas vidurinis ir profesinis mokymas be vidurinio išsimokslinimo (PTM ir pan.)  
440007 LT: Vidurinis/gimnazija  
440008 LT: Vidurinis profesinis (profesinis mokymas suteikiantis vidurinį išsilavinimą ir profesinę kvalifikaciją)  
440009 LT: Po vidurinis profesinis (vidurinis ir 1-2 metų trukmės profesinis mokymas, suteikiantis profesinę kvalifikacij  
440010 LT: Aukštesnysis, neuniversitetinis aukštasis (kolegijos/aukštesniosios mokyklos, profesinis bakalauros)  
440011 LT: Aukštasis universitetinis (bakalauro laipsnis)  
440012 LT: Aukštasis universitetinis (magistro laipsnis)  
440013 LT: Daktaro laipsnis  
440500 LT: Less than primary  
440501 LT: Primary  
440502 LT: Lower general vocational  
440503 LT: General/ lower secondary  
440504 LT: General vocational  
440505 LT: Lower vocational after general  
440506 LT: Vocational after general  
440507 LT: Secondary  
440508 LT: Vocational with secondary  
440509 LT: Vocational after secondary  
440510 LT: Upper general and secondary vocational  
440511 LT: Upper secondary vocational  
440512 LT: Higher non university  
440513 LT: Higher university education (BA)  
440514 LT: Higher university education (MA)  
440515 LT: Higher university integrated education (I and II stages - 6 years)  
440516 LT: Doctoral studies and diploma  
442001 LU: Pas de formation  
442002 LU: Ecole primaire  
442003 LU: Primaire supérieur  
442004 LU: Enseignement complémentaire  
442005 LU: Enseignement général secondaire inférieur  
442006 LU: Certificat d'enseignement secondaire technique inférieur  
442007 LU: Bac technique (jusque 13e ou 14e du régime technique)  
442008 LU: Diplôme de fin d'études secondaires  
442009 LU: Diplôme de technicien (jusque 13e du régime technique)  
442010 LU: Certificat d'apprentissage professionnel  
442011 LU: Certificat de capacité manuelle

442012 LU: Certificat d'initiation technique et professionnelle  
442013 LU: Certificat d'Aptitude technique et professionnelle  
442014 LU: Brevet de maitrise artisanale  
442015 LU: BTS, instituteur, éducateur gradué, DUt  
442016 LU: Enseignement supérieur Bac 2 DEUg  
442017 LU: Enseignement supérieur bac 3 Bachelor, Licence  
442018 LU: Enseignement supérieur bac 4 Master1  
442019 LU: Enseignement supérieur Bac + 5 DEA, DESS, Master2  
442020 LU: Enseignement supérieur - Doctorat  
470001 MT: Ma attendejtx kindergarten  
470002 MT: Skola primarja  
470003 MT: Skejjel sekondarji (Junior lyceum and sekondarji ohra)  
470004 MT: Sixth Form Upper Lyceum, junior college  
470005 MT: Malta College of Arts, Science and Technology (MCAST)  
470006 MT: Universita' (bachelor)  
470007 MT: Universita' (Master's)  
470008 MT: Dottorat, Phd  
498011 MD: Fără educație  
498012 MD: Școala primară  
498013 MD: Gimnaziu  
498014 MD: Liceu  
498015 MD: Școala medie de cultură generală  
498016 MD: Școală profesională  
498017 MD: Școala de meserii  
498018 MD: Colegiu  
498019 MD: Studii superioare incomplete-3 ani de studiu dupa 2005 sau 3 ani de studiu inainte de 2005 care nu au fost finaliza  
498020 MD: Studii superioare complete-4 ani de studiu finalizați înainte de reglementările procesului de la Bologna -2005 s  
498021 MD: Masterat inceput inainte de 2005  
498022 MD: Doctorat  
498023 MD: Postdoctorat  
499001 ME: Bez škole  
499002 ME: Nekoliko godina osnovne škole (nezavršena osnovna škola)  
499003 ME: Osnovna škola (završena)  
499004 ME: Završena osnovna škola u obliku radničkog kursa  
499005 ME: Završena osnovna škola i nakon nje neki dodatni kurs, večernja škola ili zanat  
499006 ME: Trogodišnja srednja škola proizvodnog usmjerenja  
499007 ME: Srednja škola (gimnazija, srednje-tehnička, četvorogodišnja koja omogućava upis na fakultete)  
499008 ME: Viša škola  
499009 ME: Visoko obrazovanje: fakultet po starom sistemu (4-6 godina) ili Bachelor diploma po novom sistemu (3 godine)  
499010 ME: Poslijediplomske studije: magisterij po starom sistemu ili specijalističke studije i master studije po novom siste  
499011 ME: Doktorat  
499501 ME: No education  
499502 ME: Completed 4 years of primary education  
499503 ME: Completed lower secondary education  
499504 ME: 1-2 years vocational training  
499505 ME: Completed high school lasting three years  
499506 ME: Certificate of upper secondary vocational education (4 years)  
499507 ME: Secondary general (grammar schools, 4 years)

499508 ME: Vocational exam  
499509 ME: Primary level diploma (after two or three years of bachelor level pre-Bologne reform)  
499510 ME: Completed two years of higher education that provides basic certificate but not entrance to MA studies  
499511 ME: Vocational studies (in duration of three years)  
499512 ME: Bachelor studies in duration of 3 years  
499513 ME: Specialization studies or four year studies in pre-Bologne system  
499514 ME: Master studies in duration of one year; Integrated studies (five year studies); Specialization studies  
499515 ME: Magister studies, Studies of medicine (in duration of 6 years, in old system), Specialisation  
499516 ME: PhD  
528011 NL: Lagere school niet voltooid  
528012 NL: Lagere school  
528013 NL: Lbo, vbo, leao, lts, ambachtsschool, huishoudschool, lhno, vmbo (niveaus 1-3; basisberoepsgericht, kaderberoepsgeri  
528014 NL: Mulo, ulo, mavo, vmbo (niveau 4; theoretische leerweg)  
528015 NL: Kmbo, leerlingwezen, mbo, meao, mts (duur < 2 jaar)  
528016 NL: Leerlingwezen, mbo, meao, mts (duur 2-apr jaar)  
528017 NL: Leerlingwezen, mbo, meao, mts (4-jarig)  
528018 NL: MBO-plus  
528019 NL: Mms, msvm, havo  
528020 NL: Hbs, vwo, atheneum, gymnasium  
528021 NL: Hbo, kweekschool, conservatorium, MO-acten  
528022 NL: WO bachelor  
528023 NL: WO master, WO doctoraal, technisch-economische hogeschool oude stijl  
528024 NL: Promotie-onderzoek  
528025 NL: Anders, namelijk (Other, please specify)  
528501 NL: No completed primary education  
528502 NL: Primary education  
528503 NL: Pre-vocational program ('vmbo level 1, 2 or 3' or 'lbo') or comparable  
528504 NL: Preparatory secondary vocational education ('mavo' (previous 'vmbo') or 'vmbo level 4') or comparable  
528505 NL: Intermediate vocational educational, level 1 (duration 2 year)  
528506 NL: Senior general secondary school ('havo') or comparable  
528507 NL: Pre-university education ('vwo' or gymnasium) or comparable  
528508 NL: kmbo, 'meao', 'mts' or comparable (duration 2-3 years)  
528509 NL: Intermediate vocational education , levels 2 and 3 (duration 2-3 years)  
528510 NL: Intermediate vocational education , level 4 (duration 4 years)  
528511 NL: Intermediate vocational education plus (for people that completed 'havo')  
528512 NL: First year of university, Bachelor (propaedeutics)  
528513 NL: Shorter higher vocational education, shorter University of Applied Sciences (duration 2 or 3 years)  
528514 NL: Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Bachelor degree or comparable  
528515 NL: University, Bachelor degree  
528516 NL: Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Master degree or comparable  
528517 NL: University, Master degree or comparable  
528518 NL: University, doctoral degree (promotion)  
578011 NO: No education and/ or preschool education  
578012 NO: Elementary school  
578013 NO: Middle school  
578014 NO: High school (first year, vk1)  
578015 NO: High school (final years, vk2 and vk3)  
578016 NO: Preparatory course to university

578017 NO: University, bachelors degree  
578018 NO: University, masters degree  
578019 NO: PhD  
578501 NO: No education and/or preschool education  
578502 NO: Primary school (Elementary school. First part of compulsory education)  
578503 NO: Lower secondary school (Elementary school. Second part of compulsory education)  
578504 NO: Upper secondary school basic (including vk1, folkehøgskole, realskole)  
578505 NO: Upper secondary, complete graduation (including vk2, vk3, gymnas)  
578506 NO: Supplementary program for general university admissions certification  
578507 NO: University and university college, lower degree (including B.A., cand.mag)  
578508 NO: University and university college, higher degree (including M.A.)  
578509 NO: Scientific degree (Doctoral degree, Ph.D.)  
578510 NO: Primary education  
578524 NO: Lower secondary education - general  
578525 NO: Lower secondary education - vocational  
578534 NO: Upper secondary education - general  
578535 NO: Upper secondary education - vocational  
578544 NO: Post-secondary non-tertiary education - general  
578545 NO: Post-secondary non-tertiary education - vocational  
578554 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - general  
578555 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - vocational  
578556 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - orientation unspecified  
578564 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - academic  
578565 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - professional  
578566 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified  
578574 NO: Master's or equivalent level - academic  
578575 NO: Master's or equivalent level - professional  
578576 NO: Master's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified  
578584 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - academic  
578585 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - professional  
578586 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - orientation unspecified  
616001 PL: niepełne podstawowe  
616002 PL: podstawowe  
616003 PL: gimnazjalne  
616004 PL: zasadnicze zawodowe  
616005 PL: niepełne średnie (niepełne licealne)  
616006 PL: średnie (licealne) ogólnokształcące  
616007 PL: średnie (licealne) zawodowe  
616008 PL: pomaturalne (policealne)  
616009 PL: niepełne wyższe (bez żadnego dyplomu)  
616010 PL: Wyższe licencjackie lub zawodowe (bez magisterium)  
616011 PL: Wyższe magisterskie (Magister)  
616012 PL: Studia doktoranckie (Doktor)  
616501 PL: primary education not completed  
616502 PL: primary education (6 grades or 4 grades)  
616503 PL: primary education  
616504 PL: lower secondary  
616505 PL: basic vocational education in agriculture

616506	PL: basic vocational education
616507	PL: basic vocational education
616508	PL: upper secondary education without A-level diploma
616509	PL: upper secondary education with A-level diploma
616510	PL: upper secondary vocational or technical education
616511	PL: upper secondary vocational or technical education with A-level diploma
616512	PL: diploma of technician or post secondary education
616513	PL: post secondary education in teacher college
616514	PL: BA or engineer diploma
616515	PL: MA or doctor diploma
616516	PL: PhD, assistant professor, professor title
616517	PL: other
620001	PT: Nenhum
620002	PT: Ensino Básico 1 (até à 4ª classe)
620003	PT: Ensino Básico 2 (preparatório/5º e 6º anos)
620004	PT: Ensino Básico 3 (até ao 9º ano/5º ano dos liceus\ escola comercial \ industrial)
620005	PT: Ensino Secundário Cursos Tecnológicos
620006	PT: Ensino Secundário Cursos Gerais (12º/7º ano dos liceus completo, propedêutico, serviço cívico)
620007	PT: Ensino Superior - Bacharelato
620008	PT: Ensino Superior - Licenciatura
620009	PT: Ensino Superior - Mestrado (Pré-Bolonha)
620010	PT: Ensino Superior - Mestrado (Pós-Bolonha)
620011	PT: Ensino Superior - Doutoramento
620501	PT: None
620502	PT: Basic Level 1 (until 4th grade, primary education)
620503	PT: Basic level 2 (until 6th grade, 1st cycle of former comercial or industrial high school)
620504	PT: Type 1 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 1 professional qualification diploma
620505	PT: Basic Level 3 (Certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 9th grade; former 5th grade of high school)
620506	PT: Type 2 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma
620507	PT: Types 3 and 4 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma
620508	PT: Secondary Level - Scientific-Humanistic studies (certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 12th grade)
620509	PT: Secondary Level - technologic and artistic studies (visual and audiovisual arts, dance and music), professional course
620510	PT: Technologic specialisation course. Attribution of Technologic specialisation diploma
620511	PT: Polytechnic superior level: 3 years bacalaureat (primary school teachers, social service, agricultural manager); f
620512	PT: Polytechnic superior level: 3-4 years graduation
620513	PT: University superior level: 3-4 years graduation: 4 years two-stage graduation
620514	PT: Post-graduation: post-graduation specialisation without degree attribution, MBA
620515	PT: University superior level: graduation with more than 4 years: 5 years two-stage graduation
620516	PT: Master degree (inc. integrated master)
620517	PT: PhD
642001	RO: fără școală
642002	RO: școală primară neterminată
642003	RO: școală primară terminată
642004	RO: gimnaziu incomplet
642005	RO: gimnaziu complet
642006	RO: liceu neterminat
642007	RO: liceu terminat
642008	RO: facultate neterminată

642009 RO: școală de ucenici (complementară)  
642010 RO: școală profesională  
642011 RO: școala de maiștri  
642012 RO: școală postliceală  
642013 RO: facultate complet  
642014 RO: master  
642015 RO: RO-facultate - subingineri sau colegiu  
642016 RO: doctorat  
642500 RO: No school at all  
642501 RO: Unfinished primary school  
642502 RO: Finished primary school  
642503 RO: Unfinished gymnasia  
642504 RO: Graduated gymnasia  
642505 RO: Apprentice (complementary) school  
642506 RO: School of Arts and Crafts  
642507 RO: School of Arts and Crafts - year of completion  
642508 RO: Professional school, less than 2 years  
642509 RO: Professional school, 2-4 years  
642510 RO: Unfinished High School  
642511 RO: Completed Theoretical High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)  
642512 RO: Completed Technological / Industrial High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)  
642513 RO: Foreman school without Baccalaureate  
642514 RO: Foreman school with Baccalaureate  
642515 RO: Post-highschool without Baccalaureate  
642516 RO: Post-highschool with Baccalaureate  
642517 RO: Unfinished university studies  
642518 RO: Sub-engineers or College  
642519 RO: BA (graduated university): 3 years  
642520 RO: BA (graduated university): 4 years  
642521 RO: BA (graduated university): 5 years  
642522 RO: BA (graduated university): 6 years  
642523 RO: Master  
642524 RO: PhD  
643001 RU: Неполное начальное, никогда не учился  
643002 RU: Начальное (4 года)  
643003 RU: Неполное общее среднее (7-9 лет)  
643004 RU: Неполное среднее плюс профессиональные курсы (ПТУ, ФЗУ, РУ без  
643005 RU: Общее среднее и СПТУ (10-11 лет)  
643006 RU: Среднее специальное (техникум, училище, колледж)  
643007 RU: Незаконченное высшее (не меньше 3-х курсов вуза)  
643008 RU: Бакалавр (4 года)  
643009 RU: Специалист (5 лет)  
643010 RU: Магистр (6 лет)  
643011 RU: Кандидат наук  
643012 RU: Доктор  
643501 RU: Did not study in school or completed 1-2 grades on school only (incomplete primary school)  
643502 RU: Graduated 3-7 grades of secondary school without attestat on basic general education  
643503 RU: Attestat of basic general educ.–complete 7 grade (pre 1958); 8 gr.(1960-1980); 9 gr.(modern system); no profes. e



- 643504 RU: Completed general secondary educ. (10 grade by old system, 11 grade by new), got attestat; no professional educ.
- 643505 RU: Got primary professional educ.–grad. PTU, FSU, FSO, profes.-techn. lyceum; no attestat of compl. sec. gen. educ. (<2
- 643506 RU: Got primary professional educ.– grad. PTU, professional-techn. lyceum, with attestat of completed sec. educ. (1-3
- 643507 RU: Got secondary professional education – graduated technikum, uchilishe, college (2-4 years of study)
- 643508 RU: Got diploma of bachelor in college after 4 years of education on two-stage new education system
- 643509 RU: Got diploma of master in college after additional 2 years of education on two-stage new education system
- 643510 RU: Completed high education by 5-6-years system (diploma of specialist)
- 643511 RU: Scientific degree (candidate, doctor of sciences)
- 688001 RS: bez škole (do tri razreda osnovne škole)
- 688002 RS: nedovršena osnovna škola (4 do 7 razreda)
- 688003 RS: potpuna osnovna škola (8 razreda)
- 688004 RS: Trogodišnja stručna škola za manuelna zanimanja
- 688005 RS: Četvorogodišnja stručna škola za manuelna zanimanja
- 688006 RS: Četvorogodišnja stručna škola za nemanuelna zanimanja
- 688007 RS: Srednja usmerena škola (1978-1988)
- 688008 RS: Gimnazija
- 688009 RS: Viša škola
- 688010 RS: Umetnička akademija, visoka škola
- 688011 RS: Fakultet prirodnih/ tehničkih nauka
- 688012 RS: Fakultet društvenih nauka
- 688013 RS: Magistratura i Master
- 688014 RS: Doktorat
- 688501 RS: No education (under 3rd grade)
- 688502 RS: Primary education lower cycle (4th – 7th grade)
- 688503 RS: Primary education upper cycle (8th grade)
- 688504 RS: Secondary vocational 3 yrs
- 688505 RS: Secondary vocational 4 yrs
- 688506 RS: Secondary general (grammar schools)
- 688507 RS: 1-2 years vocational training
- 688508 RS: Higher schools
- 688509 RS: University: Graduate studies
- 688510 RS: Postgraduate studies: Specialist studies
- 688511 RS: Postgraduate studies: Magister studies (outdated)
- 688512 RS: Postgraduate studies: Master studies
- 688513 RS: PhD studies/ Doctor's Degree
- 703001 SK: Neukončená základná škola (neukončená ľudová škola alebo meštianka)
- 703002 SK: Ukončená základná škola (osem tried ľudovej školy alebo ukončená meštianka)
- 703003 SK: Základné vzdelanie + zaučenie, odborná príprava, kurz (bez výučného listu)
- 703004 SK: Vyučený/á s výučným listom alebo osvedčením (bez maturity)
- 703005 SK: Odborná škola alebo hospodárska škola (bez maturity)
- 703006 SK: Vyučený/á s maturitou
- 703007 SK: Úplné stredoškolské odborné s maturitou (napr. priemyslovka, ekonomická škola, obchodná akadémia, stredná
- 703008 SK: Úplné stredoškolské všeobecné (gymnázium, SVŠ)
- 703009 SK: Nadstavbové pomaturitné štúdium
- 703010 SK: Vysoká škola - bakalárske štúdium
- 703011 SK: Vysoká škola - ukončené magisterské, inžinierske štúdium (alebo jeho ekvivalent), vrátane titulov PhD., M
- 703012 SK: Postgraduálne štúdium (tituly CSc., PhD., Doc., atď.)
- 703501 SK: Not completed first stage of elementary school (not completed primary level of education)

- 703502 SK: Not completed second stage of elementary school (not completed lower secondary level of education)
- 703503 SK: Completed lower secondary educ.(completed 8/9 y. of elementary school or courses to complete lower secondary educ.)
- 703504 SK: Practical (girl) school, two-years training programmes, requalification courses without vocational certificate
- 703505 SK: secondary vocational school or sec. voc. training institution or sec. voc. school without leaving exam (no maturita
- 703506 SK: Secondary vocational school with leaving exam (with maturita), secondary vocat. training institution (with maturita
- 703507 SK: Eight year grammar school - 4 year grammar school
- 703508 SK: Complementary study
- 703509 SK: Complementary 'postgraduate' pedagogical study
- 703510 SK: 'postgraduate' vocational study
- 703511 SK: Postgraduate specialised study with leaving certificate, Dance conservatory
- 703512 SK: Secondary vocational school with leaving examination (maturita) - six year study
- 703513 SK: Bachelor degree
- 703514 SK: Master degree (engineering study, 'small' doctorate)
- 703515 SK: postgraduate pedagogical study, teaching certificate for university graduates
- 703516 SK: PhD study, doctoral degree
- 705001 SI: Nedokončana osnovna šola
- 705002 SI: dokončana osnovna šola
- 705003 SI: nedokončana strokovna ali srednja šola
- 705004 SI: dokončana 2 ali 3 letna strokovna šola
- 705005 SI: dokončana 4 letna srednja šola
- 705006 SI: nedokončana višja ali visoka šola
- 705007 SI: dokončana 2 letna višja šola
- 705008 SI: dokončana visoka šola, fakulteta, akademija
- 705009 SI: specializacija, magisterij, doktorat
- 705501 SI: Without school education
- 705502 SI: Incomplete primary education
- 705503 SI: Primary education
- 705504 SI: Lower or upper secondary vocational education
- 705505 SI: Secondary vocational education
- 705506 SI: Secondary general education
- 705507 SI: Higher vocational education, post-secondary education (2 years)
- 705508 SI: Higher vocational education - 1. Bologna level
- 705509 SI: Higher education university education
- 705510 SI: Bologna master degree
- 705511 SI: Specialization
- 705512 SI: Master degree
- 705513 SI: PhD
- 724011 ES: no sabe leer ni escribir
- 724012 ES: Estudios primarios incompletos (hasta 5º EGB/5º primaria)
- 724013 ES: Estudios primarios completos, EGB, hasta 6º o 7º (inclusive) 6º primaria o 1º ESO (inclusive)
- 724014 ES: Estudios secundarios, primer ciclo, EGB hasta 8º o 1º BUP (inclusive), 2º ESO o 3º ESO (inclusive)
- 724015 ES: Estudios secundarios, segundo ciclo: Bachillerato
- 724016 ES: Estudios secundarios, segundo ciclo: Hasta 2º BUP o 3º BUP (inclusive)
- 724017 ES: Estudios secundarios, segundo ciclo: FP, 4º ESO o 1º Bachillerato LOGSE (inclusive)
- 724018 ES: Bachillerato y FP: Hasta COU (inclusive)
- 724019 ES: 2º FP LOGSE, 2º Bachillerato (inclusive)
- 724020 ES: Estudios tercer grado, primer ciclo: Facultades universitarias, diplomaturas
- 724021 ES: Estudios tercer grado, primer ciclo: Escuelas universitarias no técnicas

- 724022 ES: Estudios tercer grado, primer ciclo: Ingenierías técnicas
- 724023 ES: Estudios tercer grado, primer ciclo: Otras enseñanzas que exigen el Bachillerato Superior o Titulación equivalent
- 724024 ES: Estudios de tercer grado, segundo ciclo: Facultades universitarias, Licenciaturas
- 724025 ES: Estudios de tercer grado, segundo ciclo: Escuelas técnicas superiores
- 724026 ES: Escuelas de tercer grado, segundo ciclo: Estudios ecl Esiásticos, militares y otros superiores
- 724027 ES: Estudios de tercer grado, segundo ciclo: Estudios no reglados, de nivel equivalente al universitario
- 724028 ES: Estudios de tercer grado, tercer ciclo: Doctorado, Masters, Estudios de postgrado
- 724501 ES: No studies
- 724502 ES: Not completed primary studies
- 724503 ES: Old Primary School (Before 1970)
- 724504 ES: Up to the 5th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s
- 724505 ES: Up to the 6th course of Primary School
- 724506 ES: Primary School in Music and Dance
- 724507 ES: Elementary High School (Before 1970)
- 724508 ES: Up to the 8th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s
- 724509 ES: Compulsory High School
- 724510 ES: High School (From 70s to 90s)
- 724511 ES: Pre-University Studies (before 90s)
- 724512 ES: Not compulsory High School
- 724513 ES: Vocational training (initiation)
- 724514 ES: Vocational training (initiation) (old Law)
- 724515 ES: Vocational training (first grade) (old Law)
- 724516 ES: Vocational training (first grade)
- 724517 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, technical in various professions such as administrative or mechanic)
- 724518 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, arts and design)
- 724519 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, music and dance)
- 724520 ES: Vocational training (high grade, industrial) (old Law)
- 724521 ES: Vocational training (high grade, general) (old Law)
- 724522 ES: Vocational training (high grade, general)
- 724523 ES: Vocational training (high grade in arts)
- 724524 ES: Medium Tertiary studies (nursery, school teacher, social worker)
- 724525 ES: Medium Tertiary studies ( building engineer, industrial or business expert)
- 724526 ES: Long tertiary studies
- 724527 ES: Phd
- 724528 ES: Other (specify)
- 752001 SE: No formal education/No schooling
- 752002 SE: compl compulsory education
- 752003 SE: (compl) elementary educ+basic worc qualification
- 752004 SE: 2nd, interm vocational qualification
- 752005 SE: 2nd, interm general qualification
- 752006 SE: full 2nd maturity level certificate
- 752007 SE: higher educ- lower-level 3d certificate
- 752008 SE: higher educ- upper-level 3d certificate
- 752011 SE: Ingen formell utbildning
- 752012 SE: Folkskola (6 år)
- 752013 SE: Realskola, fackskola eller flickskola
- 752014 SE: Grundskola (9 år)
- 752015 SE: Gymnasium, studentexamen

- 752016 SE: Påbyggnadsutbildning efter gymnasium ej högskola/universitet (t.ex. Kvalificerad yrkesutbildning)
- 752017 SE: Vårdhögskola, socialhögskola (äldre utbildning)
- 752018 SE: Universitet och högskola, kandidatexamen eller högskoleexamen/ högskoleingenjör (80P)
- 752019 SE: Universitet och högskola, magister-/masterexamen, civilingenjör eller liknande längre utbildning
- 752020 SE: Forskarutbildning (licentiat eller doktorsexamen)
- 752501 SE: not completed ISCED level 1
- 752502 SE: ISCED 1, completed primary education
- 752503 SE: Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all 3
- 752504 SE: Old version of vocational high school
- 752505 SE: Old and current version of high school education that gives access to higher education
- 752506 SE: Old version of mainly vocational high school with limited access to higher education
- 752507 SE: Vocational high school
- 752508 SE: Technical high school, formerly 4 years at high school, currently 3 years at high school and 4th year at university
- 752509 SE: Degree from one year of studies at university college
- 752510 SE: Vocational degree, qualification obtained after high school graduation, from vocational training institutes
- 752511 SE: Vocational degree, obtained at university or university college, e.g. old professional nursing programmes
- 752512 SE: Vocational degree, obtained after high school graduation, longer programme 2-3 years from vocational training insti
- 752513 SE: Bachelor degree or professional degree from a university college
- 752514 SE: Bachelor degree or professional degree from a university
- 752515 SE: One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at uni
- 752516 SE: Masters degree from university college
- 752517 SE: One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at uni
- 752518 SE: Master degree from university
- 752519 SE: Research degree, licantiate degree, a sort of half-way doctoral degree, old degree that is not often used
- 752520 SE: Research degree, phd
- 756051 CH: Nicht abgeschlossene Primarschule
- 756052 CH: Primarschule
- 756053 CH: Sekundar-, Real- und Oberschule
- 756054 CH: Berufliche Grundbildung (Eidg. Berufsattest) Anlehre in Betrieb und Schule, Handelsschule (1 Jahr), Allgemeinbilden
- 756055 CH: Berufslehre (Eidg. Fähigkeitszeugnis) Lehrbetriebe, Berufsfachschulen
- 756056 CH: Fachmittelschulen (FMS) (Fachmaturität, Fachmittelschulabschluss) Diplommittelschulen (DMS), Handelsschule (3 Jahre)
- 756057 CH: Berufsmaturitätsschulen, Lehrerseminar, Schule für Unterrichtsberufe, Höhere Handelsschule
- 756058 CH: Gymnasiale Maturitätsschulen, Gymnasium, Lehrerseminar, Schule für Unterrichtsberufe, Höhere Handelsschule
- 756059 CH: Berufsbildung (Zweitausbildung)
- 756060 CH: Maturitätsschulen nach der Lehre, Berufsmaturität für Erwachsene
- 756061 CH: Maturitätsschulen für Erwachsene, Gymnasiale Maturität für Erwachsene
- 756062 CH: Höhere Berufsausbildung (Diplom, Eidg. Fachausweis), Höhere Fachschulen, Höhere Technische Lehranstalt (HTL)
- 756063 CH: Fachhochschulen (FH), Pädagogische Hochschulen (PH) ( Bachelor)
- 756064 CH: Fachhochschulen (FH), Pädagogische Hochschulen (PH) (Master, Diplom, Nachdiplom)
- 756065 CH: Universitäre Hochschulen, Eidgenössische Technische Hochschulen (ETH) (Bachelor)
- 756066 CH: Universitäre Hochschulen, Eidgenössische Technische Hochschulen (ETH) (Master, Lizentiat, Diplom, Nachdiplom)
- 756067 CH: Doktorat, Phd
- 756068 CH: Andere Ausbildung (notieren)
- 756501 CH: Incompleted primary school
- 756502 CH: Primary school
- 756503 CH: Secondary education (first stage)
- 756504 CH: Additional year of secondary education, preparation for vocational training
- 756505 CH: General training school (2-3 years)

756506	CH: Baccalaureate preparing for university
756507	CH: Baccalaureate for adults or apprenticeship after Baccalaureate
756508	CH: Diploma for teaching in primary school or preprimary school
756509	CH: Vocational baccalaureate
756510	CH: Vocational baccalaureate for adults
756511	CH: Elementary vocational training (enterprise and school, 1-2 year)
756512	CH: Apprenticeship (vocational training, dual system, 3-4 years)
756513	CH: Second vocational training (or apprenticeship as second education)
756514	CH: Advanced vocational qualification (specialization exam, federal certif. or dipl. of advanced vocational training)
756515	CH: Higher vocational training (high school diploma - technical, administration, health, social work, applied arts)
756516	CH: Higher vocational training (diploma of some specific high schools with recognition of tertiary level)
756517	CH: University of applied science and pedagogical university (Bachelor)
756518	CH: University of applied science and pedagogical university (Master)
756519	CH: University diploma (intermediary level)
756520	CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Bachelor and short university degree)
756521	CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (degree requiring more than 4 years)
756522	CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Master)
756523	CH: Doctoral degree
756524	CH: other
792021	TR: 1 – Hiç okula gitmedim
792022	TR: 2 – İlkokuldan ayrıldım
792023	TR: 3 – İlkokul mezunuyum
792024	TR: 4 – Ortaokuldan ayrıldım
792025	TR: 5 – Ortaokul (ilköğretim) mezunuyum
792026	TR: 6 – Liseden ayrıldım
792027	TR: 7 – Lise mezunuyum
792028	TR: 11- Lise öğrencisiyim
792029	TR: 8 – Üniversiteden ayrıldım
792030	TR: 9 – Üniversite mezunuyum
792031	TR: 12- Üniversite öğrencisiyim
792032	TR: 10- Lisansüstü (master veya doktora) derecem var
804001	UA: Неповна початкова освіта (менше 3-арг класів)
804002	UA: Початкова освіта (повних 3-арг класи)
804003	UA: Базова (неповна) середня освіта (4/5-9 класів)
804004	UA: Повна загальна середня освіта (10-12 класів)
804005	UA: Професійно-технічна освіта (кваліфікований робітник)
804006	UA: Професійно-технічна освіта на базі неповної середньої освіти
804007	UA: Базова вища освіта (молодший спеціаліст, бакалавр) (технікум, В
804008	UA: Повна вища освіта (спеціаліст) (ВНЗ III, IV рівнів акредитації)
804009	UA: Повна вища освіта (магістр) (ВНЗ III, IV рівнів акредитації)
804010	UA: Маю вчений ступінь (кандидат, доктор, ПіАшДі (PhD))
804500	UA: Incomplete primary secondary education (less than 4 classes)
804501	UA: Primary secondary education (1- 3(4) classes)
804502	UA: Basic secondary education (certificate for 8(9) class)
804503	UA: Technical-vocational education based on basic secondary education (no certificate of complete secondary education)
804504	UA: Technical-vocational education based on of basic general secondary (certificate of general secondary education and
804505	UA: Complete secondary education (certificate of general secondary education of 10(11) classes)
804506	UA: Additional training training on the basis of general secondary education (vocational and general educational course

- 804507 UA: Technical-vocational education on the basis of general secondary education
- 804508 UA: Professional pre-higher education (diploma of junior specialist)
- 804509 UA: Basic higher education (bachelor's degree)
- 804510 UA: Full higher education (specialist)
- 804511 UA: Full higher education (Master or equivalent)
- 804512 UA: Academic degree (candidate, doctor, PhD)
- 807001 MK: without formal education
- 807002 MK: completed fourth grade of elementary school
- 807003 MK: completed primary education 8 grades
- 807004 MK: completed secondary school - Gymnazium
- 807005 MK: completed secondary technical school
- 807006 MK: completed secondary education - vocational
- 807007 MK: completed upper education - College
- 807008 MK: completed high education
- 807009 MK: completed postgraduate studies (MSc. MA)
- 807010 MK: PhD
- 807501 MK: Without education
- 807502 MK: Completed primary education (4 years of primary school)
- 807503 MK: Completed primary and lower secondary education
- 807504 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 2 years
- 807505 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 3 years
- 807506 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 4 years
- 807507 MK: Completed upper secondary education, general (high school) - 4 years
- 807508 MK: Completed further education - short cycle university education - 2 years
- 807509 MK: Bachelor degree - 3 years
- 807510 MK: Bachelor degree - 4 years
- 807511 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, specialist studies - 1 year
- 807512 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, specialist studies - 2 years
- 807513 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, master studies - 1 year
- 807514 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, master studies - 2 years
- 807515 MK: Doctoral degree, completed doctorate - 5 years
- 807516 MK: Doctoral degree, completed doctorate (PhD studies) - 3 years
- 807588 MK: don't know (spontaneous)
- 807599 MK: no answer (spontaneous)
- 826001 GB-GBN: No qualifications, and left school before the age of 11
- 826002 GB-GBN: No qualifications, and left school between the ages of 11 and 14 inclusive
- 826003 GB-GBN: No qualifications, and left school after the age of 14
- 826004 GB-GBN: One or more of the following: NVQ Level 1; GNVQ or GSVQ Foundation Level; BTEC or SCOTVEC First or General Certificate
- 826005 GB-GBN: One or more of the following: NVQ Level 2; GNVQ Intermediate Level; BTEC or SCOTVEC First or General Diploma; R
- 826006 GB-GBN: One or more of the following: One or more CSEs below Grade 1; one or more GCSEs below Grade C
- 826007 GB-GBN: One or more of the following: One or more O Levels; One or more GCSEs Grades A-C or equivalent
- 826008 GB-GBN: One or more A Levels or AS Levels; One or more SCE Higher Grade; Scottish Certificate of Sixth Year Studies
- 826009 GB-GBN: NVQ Level 3; GNVQ or GSVQ Advanced Level
- 826010 GB-GBN: Higher Education Access Course, or equivalent qualification
- 826011 GB-GBN: NVQ Level 4; HNC or HND; Diploma in Higher Education; Teaching qualification, e.g. Teaching Certificate, PGCE;
- 826012 GB-GBN: NVQ Level 5 or equivalent qualification
- 826013 GB-GBN: First degree: BA or BSc, or equivalent qualification
- 826014 GB-GBN: Higher degree, e.g. MA, MBA, MSc, Mphil or equivalent qualification

826015	GB-GBN: Doctorate: PhD or DPhil
826016	GB-GBN: Other qualification: please describe (write in)
909001	GB-NIR: No qualification, left school before age 11
909002	GB-NIR: No qualification, left school between age 11 and 14
909003	GB-NIR: No qualification, left school after age 14
909004	GB-NIR: NVQ level 1 or equiv.
909005	GB-NIR: NVQ level 2 or equiv.
909006	GB-NIR: CSE below grade 1 GCSE below grade c
909007	GB-NIR: O level, GCSE grade A-C or equiv.
909008	GB-NIR: AS/A-level or equiv.
909009	GB-NIR: NVQ level 3 or equiv.
909010	GB-NIR: Access courses
909011	GB-NIR: NVQ level 4 or equiv.
909012	GB-NIR: NVQ level 5 or equiv.
909013	GB-NIR: Bachelor's degree (first/foundation degree)
909014	GB-NIR: Master's degree (higher degree)
909015	GB-NIR: Phd
915001	RS-KM: I pa shkolluar (nën 3 shkallë)
915002	RS-KM: Arsim fillor, cikli i ulët (4-7 shkallë)
915003	RS-KM: Arsim fillor, cikli i lartë (8 shkallë)
915004	RS-KM: Arsim i mesëm profesional 3 vjet (zanate, profile)
915005	RS-KM: Arsim i mesëm profesional 4 vjet (zanate, profile)
915006	RS-KM: Arsim i mesëm profesional 4 vjet
915007	RS-KM: Arsim i mesëm i orjentuar (1978-1988)
915008	RS-KM: Arsim i mesëm i përgjithshëm (gjimnazi)
915009	RS-KM: Arsim i lartë
915010	RS-KM: Universiteti: Fakulteti, Akademia e arteve
915011	RS-KM: Universiteti: Fakulteti, Shkencat natyrore , matematikore
915012	RS-KM: Universiteti: Fakulteti, Studime shoqërore
915013	RS-KM: Universiteti: Studime pasdiplomike në Shkencë apo Art, Titull Master
915014	RS-KM: Doktorata Phd/ Titulli

## Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

## Note:

Standardised country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) , wave identifier (0 for EVS 2008, 5 for EVS 2017) and the country/wave-specific educational categories. This variable was harmonised according to ISCED 1-digit into V004AF (ISCED 97) and V004AF\_01 (ISCED 2011).

EVS 2008, EVS 2017: harmonised into V004AF

EVS 2017: harmonised into V004AF\_01

## Derivation:

EVS 2008: The source variables for standardized and harmonized variables on 'father's educational level' (V004AF, V004AF\_01, V004DF, V004EF, V004RF) also include data on mother's educational level, if the respondent was living only with his/her mother at the age of 14. Variables on only the father's educational level were constructed to enlarge the trend by filtering out those cases living only with his/her mother at the age of 14 (see V354 in EVS 2008 integrated dataset).

V004EF - Educational level father: 8 categories

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF FATHER - 8 categories (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: V004DF

[What is the highest educational level that your father has attained/has completed?]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable; No formal education
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Inadequately completed elementary education
- 2 Completed (compulsory) elementary education
- 3 Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
- 4 Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type/secondary
- 5 Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type/secondary
- 6 Complete secondary: university-preparatory type/full secondary
- 7 Some university without degree/higher education - lower-level tertiary
- 8 University with degree/higher education - upper-level tertiary

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Harmonised variable:

EVS 2008: variable was constructed based on the variable 'highest educational level: ISCED-97 – 3-digits'. For source variable, see V355\_3 in the wave integrated dataset.

EVS 2017: variable was constructed based on the variable 'highest educational level:edulvlb – 3-digits'. For source variable, see V262\_edulvlb in the wave integrated dataset. For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.

Derivation:

EVS 2008: The source variables for standardized and harmonized variables on 'father's educational level' (V004AF, V004AF\_01, V004DF, V004EF, V004RF) also include data on mother's educational level, if the respondent was living only with his/her mother at the age of 14. Variables on only the father's educational level were constructed to enlarge the trend by filtering out those cases living only with his/her mother at the age of 14 (see V354 in EVS 2008 integrated dataset).



V004RF - Educational level father: recoded

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF FATHER: 3 categories (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: V004DF

[What is the highest educational level that your father has attained/has completed?]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Lower
- 2 Middle
- 3 Upper

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Harmonised variable: highest educational level achieved: Lower, Middle, Upper level.

EVS 2017: Based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For source variable, see V262\_edulvlb in the wave integrated dataset. For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.

Derivation:

EVS 2008: The source variables for standardized and harmonized variables on 'father's educational level' (V004AF, V004AF\_01, V004DF, V004EF, V004RF) also include data on mother's educational level, if the respondent was living only with his/her mother at the age of 14. Variables on only the father's educational level were constructed to enlarge the trend by filtering out those cases living only with his/her mother at the age of 14 (see V354 in EVS 2008 integrated dataset).

V004RM - Educational level mother: recoded

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF MOTHER: 3 categories (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: V004AM\_01

[What is the highest educational level that your mother has attained?]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Lower
- 2 Middle
- 3 Upper

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

Harmonised variable: highest educational level achieved: Lower, Middle, Upper level.

EVS 2017: Based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For source variable, see V263\_edulvlb in the wave integrated dataset. For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.

V005F - At age 14, was father employed

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q128); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q101):

When you were 14, was your father [mother] employed, self employed or not?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Yes, employed
- 2 Yes, self employed
- 3 No

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Derivation:

EVS 2008: Respondents living only with their mother at the age of 14 were asked for the mother's employment status. The EVS 2008 variable has been harmonized by filtering out those cases living only with the mother when they were 14 (see V354 in EVS 2008 integrated dataset).

V011 - Mother liked to read books

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q132); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q104):

in EVS 2008: <Ask if respondent lived with parents or mother only at age of 14>

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you say whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

My mother liked to read books

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Yes
- 2 To some extent
- 3 A little bit
- 4 No

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

V012 - Discussed politics with mother

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q132); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q104):

in EVS 2008: <Ask if respondent lived with parents or mother only at age of 14>

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you say whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

I discussed politics at home with my mother

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Yes
- 2 To some extent
- 3 A little bit
- 4 No

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

V013 - Mother liked to follow the news

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q132); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q104):

in EVS 2008: <Ask if respondent lived with parents or mother only at age of 14>

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you say whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

My mother liked to follow the news

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Yes
- 2 To some extent
- 3 A little bit
- 4 No

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

V014 - Parent(s) had problems making ends meet

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q132); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q104):

in EVS 2008: <Ask if respondent lived with parents at age of 14>

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you say whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

My parent(s) had problems making ends meet

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Yes
- 2 To some extent
- 3 A little bit
- 4 No

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

V015 - Father liked to read books

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q132); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q104):

in EVS 2008: <Ask if respondent lived with parents or father only at age of 14>

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you say whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

My father liked to read books

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Yes
- 2 To some extent
- 3 A little bit
- 4 No

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.



V016 - Discussed politics with father

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q132); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q104):

in EVS 2008: <Ask if respondent lived with parents or father only at age of 14>

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you say whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

I discussed politics at home with my father

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Yes
- 2 To some extent
- 3 A little bit
- 4 No

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

V017 - Father liked to follow the news

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q132); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q104):

in EVS 2008: <Ask if respondent lived with parents or father only at age of 14>

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you say whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

My father liked to follow the news

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Yes
- 2 To some extent
- 3 A little bit
- 4 No

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

V018 - Parent(s) had problems replacing broken things

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q132); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q104):

in EVS 2008: <Ask if respondent lived with parents at age of 14>

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you say whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

My parent(s) had problems replacing broken things

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Yes
- 2 To some extent
- 3 A little bit
- 4 No

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

V097EF - Occupational group - respondent 's father (EVS5 - main earner) (respondent 14 years old)

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q103):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

When you were 14, which of the following groups did your parent who was the main earner belong to?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Never had a job
- 1 Professional and technical (e.g.: doctor, teacher)
- 2 Higher administrative (e.g.: banker)
- 3 Clerical (e.g.: secretary, clerk, office manager)
- 4 Sales (e.g.: sales manager, shop owner)
- 5 Service (e.g.: restaurant owner, police officer)
- 6 Skilled worker (e.g.: foreman, motor mechanic)
- 7 Semi-skilled worker (e.g.: bricklayer, bus driver)
- 8 Unskilled worker (e.g.: labourer, porter)
- 9 Farm worker (e.g.: farm labourer, tractor driver)
- 10 Farm owner, farm manager
- 11 Other
- 66 Does not apply to me (spontaneous)

Survey:

EVS 2017.

W001 - Spouse/partner born in [country]

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q115), EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q88):

<If respondent live with a spouse or partner>

Was your partner/spouse born in ... [COUNTRY]?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

W001A - Spouse/partners country of birth: ISO 3166-1 code

SPOUSE/PARTNER'S COUNTRY OF BIRTH - ISO 3166-1 NUMERIC CODES

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q115a); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q88a):

<If spouse/partner not born in [COUNTRY]>

In which country was your spouse/partner born?

<Ask and write in full detail>

Write in:

<CODING INSTRUCTION: TO BE CODED INTO PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 3166-1 (2-CHARACTER)>

<in EVS 2017: Code formerly used country names into ISO 3166-3 (4-character code)>

Code:

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

Missing values

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

M49 standard

5 M49 code: South America

11 M49 code: Western Africa

13 M49 code: Central America

14 M49 code: Eastern Africa

15 M49 code: Northern Africa

17 M49 code: Middle Africa

18 M49 code: Southern Africa

29 M49 code: Caribbean

30 M49 code: Eastern Asia

34 M49 code: Southern Asia

35 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia

39 M49 code: Southern Europe

53 M49 code: Australia and New Zealand

54 M49 code: Melanesia

61 M49 code: Polynesia

143 M49 code: Central Asia

145 M49 code: Western Asia

154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1

4 Afghanistan

8 Albania

10 Antarctica

12 Algeria

16 American Samoa  
20 Andorra  
24 Angola  
28 Antigua and Barbuda  
31 Azerbaijan  
32 Argentina  
36 Australia  
40 Austria  
44 Bahamas  
48 Bahrain  
50 Bangladesh  
51 Armenia  
52 Barbados  
56 Belgium  
60 Bermuda  
64 Bhutan  
68 Bolivia, Plurinational State of  
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina  
72 Botswana  
74 Bouvet Island  
76 Brazil  
84 Belize  
86 British Indian Ocean Territory  
90 Solomon Islands  
92 Virgin Islands, British  
96 Brunei Darussalam  
100 Bulgaria  
104 Myanmar  
108 Burundi  
112 Belarus  
116 Cambodia  
120 Cameroon  
124 Canada  
132 Cabo Verde  
136 Cayman Islands  
140 Central African Republic  
144 Sri Lanka  
148 Chad  
152 Chile  
156 China  
158 Taiwan, Province of China  
162 Christmas Island  
166 Cocos (Keeling) Islands  
170 Colombia  
174 Comoros  
175 Mayotte  
178 Congo  
180 Congo, the Democratic Republic of the

184 Cook Islands  
188 Costa Rica  
191 Croatia  
192 Cuba  
196 Cyprus  
200 Czechoslovakia (former country)  
203 Czechia  
204 Benin  
208 Denmark  
212 Dominica  
214 Dominican Republic  
218 Ecuador  
222 El Salvador  
226 Equatorial Guinea  
231 Ethiopia  
232 Eritrea  
233 Estonia  
234 Faroe Islands  
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
239 South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands  
242 Fiji  
246 Finland  
248 Åland Islands  
250 France  
254 French Guiana  
258 French Polynesia  
260 French Southern Territories  
262 Djibouti  
266 Gabon  
268 Georgia  
270 Gambia  
275 Palestine, State of  
276 Germany  
278 German Democratic Republic (former country)  
288 Ghana  
292 Gibraltar  
296 Kiribati  
300 Greece  
304 Greenland  
308 Grenada  
312 Guadeloupe  
316 Guam  
320 Guatemala  
324 Guinea  
328 Guyana  
332 Haiti  
334 Heard Island and McDonald Islands  
336 Holy See



340 Honduras  
344 Hong Kong  
348 Hungary  
352 Iceland  
356 India  
360 Indonesia  
364 Iran, Islamic Republic of  
368 Iraq  
372 Ireland  
376 Israel  
380 Italy  
384 Côte d'Ivoire  
388 Jamaica  
392 Japan  
398 Kazakhstan  
400 Jordan  
404 Kenya  
408 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of  
410 Korea, Republic of  
414 Kuwait  
417 Kyrgyzstan  
418 Lao People's Democratic Republic  
422 Lebanon  
426 Lesotho  
428 Latvia  
430 Liberia  
434 Libya  
438 Liechtenstein  
440 Lithuania  
442 Luxembourg  
446 Macao  
450 Madagascar  
454 Malawi  
458 Malaysia  
462 Maldives  
466 Mali  
470 Malta  
474 Martinique  
478 Mauritania  
480 Mauritius  
484 Mexico  
492 Monaco  
496 Mongolia  
498 Moldova, Republic of  
499 Montenegro  
500 Montserrat  
504 Morocco  
508 Mozambique

512 Oman  
516 Namibia  
520 Nauru  
524 Nepal  
528 Netherlands  
530 Netherlands Antilles  
531 Curaçao  
533 Aruba  
534 Sint Maarten (Dutch part)  
535 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba  
540 New Caledonia  
548 Vanuatu  
554 New Zealand  
558 Nicaragua  
562 Niger  
566 Nigeria  
570 Niue  
574 Norfolk Island  
578 Norway  
580 Northern Mariana Islands  
581 United States Minor Outlying Islands  
583 Micronesia, Federated States of  
584 Marshall Islands  
585 Palau  
586 Pakistan  
591 Panama  
598 Papua New Guinea  
600 Paraguay  
604 Peru  
608 Philippines  
612 Pitcairn  
616 Poland  
620 Portugal  
624 Guinea-Bissau  
626 Timor-Leste  
630 Puerto Rico  
634 Qatar  
638 Réunion  
642 Romania  
643 Russian Federation  
646 Rwanda  
652 Saint Barthélemy  
654 Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha  
659 Saint Kitts and Nevis  
660 Anguilla  
662 Saint Lucia  
663 Saint Martin (French part)  
666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon

670 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
674 San Marino  
678 Sao Tome and Principe  
682 Saudi Arabia  
686 Senegal  
688 Serbia  
690 Seychelles  
694 Sierra Leone  
702 Singapore  
703 Slovak Republic  
704 Viet Nam  
705 Slovenia  
706 Somalia  
710 South Africa  
716 Zimbabwe  
724 Spain  
728 South Sudan  
729 Sudan  
732 Western Sahara  
740 Suriname  
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen  
748 Swaziland  
752 Sweden  
756 Switzerland  
760 Syrian Arab Republic  
762 Tajikistan  
764 Thailand  
768 Togo  
772 Tokelau  
776 Tonga  
780 Trinidad and Tobago  
784 United Arab Emirates  
788 Tunisia  
792 Turkey  
795 Turkmenistan  
796 Turks and Caicos Islands  
798 Tuvalu  
800 Uganda  
804 Ukraine  
807 Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of  
810 U.S.S.R. (former country)  
818 Egypt  
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland  
831 Guernsey  
832 Jersey  
833 Isle of Man  
834 Tanzania, United Republic of  
840 United States of America

850 Virgin Islands, U.S.  
854 Burkina Faso  
858 Uruguay  
860 Uzbekistan  
862 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of  
876 Wallis and Futuna  
882 Samoa  
887 Yemen  
890 Yugoslavia (former country)  
891 Serbia and Montenegro (former country)  
894 Zambia  
915 Kosovo  
9999 Other

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 numeric codes. Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3.

(Source: International Organization for Standardization - Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions.

<https://www.iso.org/iso-3166-country-codes.html>, Date: 27-05-2021)

EVS 2017: For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard

(Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>, Date: 27-05-2021)

W001A\_01 - Spouse/partners country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code

SPOUSE/PARTNER'S COUNTRY OF BIRTH - ISO 3166-1/-3 ALPHA-NUMERIC CODES

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q115a); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q88a):

<If spouse/partner not born in [COUNTRY]>

In which country was your spouse/partner born?

<ASK AND WRITE IN FULL DETAIL>

<CODING INSTRUCTION: TO BE CODED INTO PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 3166-1(2-CHARACTER)>

<code formerly used country names into ISO 3166-3 (4-character code)>

Write in:

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

Missing values

-1 Don't know/ No answer

-3 Not applicable

-4 Not asked in survey

M49 standard

"053" M49 code: Australia and New Zealand

005 M49 code: South America

011 M49 code: Western Africa

013 M49 code: Central America

014 M49 code: Eastern Africa

015 M49 code: Northern Africa

017 M49 code: Middle Africa

018 M49 code: Southern Africa

029 M49 code: Caribbean

030 M49 code: Eastern Asia

034 M49 code: Southern Asia

035 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia

039 M49 code: Southern Europe

054 M49 code: Melanesia

061 M49 code: Polynesia

143 M49 code: Central Asia

145 M49 code: Western Asia

154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1

AD Andorra

AE United Arab Emirates

AF Afghanistan

AG Antigua and Barbuda

AI Anguilla

AL Albania

AM Armenia

AN Netherlands Antilles  
AO Angola  
AQ Antarctica  
AR Argentina  
AS American Samoa  
AT Austria  
AU Australia  
AW Aruba  
AX Åland Islands  
AZ Azerbaijan  
BA Bosnia and Herzegovina  
BB Barbados  
BD Bangladesh  
BE Belgium  
BF Burkina Faso  
BG Bulgaria  
BH Bahrain  
BI Burundi  
BJ Benin  
BL Saint Barthélemy  
BM Bermuda  
BN Brunei Darussalam  
BO Bolivia (Plurinational State of)  
BQ Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba  
BR Brazil  
BS Bahamas  
BT Bhutan  
BV Bouvet Island  
BW Botswana  
BY Belarus  
BZ Belize  
CA Canada  
CC Cocos (Keeling) Islands  
CD Congo (Democratic Republic of the)  
CF Central African Republic  
CG Congo  
CH Switzerland  
CI Côte d'Ivoire  
CK Cook Islands  
CL Chile  
CM Cameroon  
CN China  
CO Colombia  
CR Costa Rica  
CSHH Czechoslovakia (former country)  
CSXX Serbia and Montenegro (former country)  
CU Cuba  
CV Cabo Verde

CW Curaçao  
CX Christmas Island  
CY Cyprus  
CY-TCC Northern Cyprus  
CZ Czechia  
DDDE German Democratic Republic (former country)  
DE Germany  
DJ Djibouti  
DK Denmark  
DM Dominica  
DO Dominican Republic  
DZ Algeria  
EC Ecuador  
EE Estonia  
EG Egypt  
EH Western Sahara  
ER Eritrea  
ES Spain  
ET Ethiopia  
FI Finland  
FJ Fiji  
FK Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
FM Micronesia (Federated States of)  
FO Faroe Islands  
FR France  
GA Gabon  
GB United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland  
GD Grenada  
GE Georgia  
GF French Guiana  
GG Guernsey  
GH Ghana  
GI Gibraltar  
GL Greenland  
GM Gambia  
GN Guinea  
GP Guadeloupe  
GQ Equatorial Guinea  
GR Greece  
GS South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands  
GT Guatemala  
GU Guam  
GW Guinea-Bissau  
GY Guyana  
HK Hong Kong SAR  
HM Heard Island and McDonald Islands  
HN Honduras  
HR Croatia

HT Haiti  
HU Hungary  
ID Indonesia  
IE Ireland  
IL Israel  
IM Isle of Man  
IN India  
IO British Indian Ocean Territory  
IQ Iraq  
IR Iran (Islamic Republic of)  
IS Iceland  
IT Italy  
JE Jersey  
JM Jamaica  
JO Jordan  
JP Japan  
KE Kenya  
KG Kyrgyzstan  
KH Cambodia  
KI Kiribati  
KM Comoros  
KN Saint Kitts and Nevis  
KP Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)  
KR Korea (Republic of)  
KW Kuwait  
KY Cayman Islands  
KZ Kazakhstan  
LA Lao People's Democratic Republic  
LB Lebanon  
LC Saint Lucia  
LI Liechtenstein  
LK Sri Lanka  
LR Liberia  
LS Lesotho  
LT Lithuania  
LU Luxembourg  
LV Latvia  
LY Libya  
MA Morocco  
MC Monaco  
MD Moldova (Republic of)  
ME Montenegro  
MF Saint Martin (French part)  
MG Madagascar  
MH Marshall Islands  
MK Macedonia (the former Yugoslav Republic of)  
ML Mali  
MM Myanmar



MN Mongolia  
MO Macao SAR  
MP Northern Mariana Islands  
MQ Martinique  
MR Mauritania  
MS Montserrat  
MT Malta  
MU Mauritius  
MV Maldives  
MW Malawi  
MX Mexico  
MY Malaysia  
MZ Mozambique  
NA Namibia  
NC New Caledonia  
NE Niger  
NF Norfolk Island  
NG Nigeria  
NI Nicaragua  
NL Netherlands  
NO Norway  
NP Nepal  
NR Nauru  
NU Niue  
NZ New Zealand  
OM Oman  
OTH Other  
PA Panama  
PE Peru  
PF French Polynesia  
PG Papua New Guinea  
PH Philippines  
PK Pakistan  
PL Poland  
PM Saint Pierre and Miquelon  
PN Pitcairn  
PR Puerto Rico  
PS Palestine, State of  
PT Portugal  
PW Palau  
PY Paraguay  
QA Qatar  
RE Réunion  
RO Romania  
RS Serbia  
RU Russian Federation  
RW Rwanda  
SA Saudi Arabia

SB Solomon Islands  
SC Seychelles  
SD Sudan  
SE Sweden  
SG Singapore  
SH Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha  
SI Slovenia  
SJ Svalbard and Jan Mayen  
SK Slovakia  
SL Sierra Leone  
SM San Marino  
SN Senegal  
SO Somalia  
SR Suriname  
SS South Sudan  
ST Sao Tome and Principe  
SUHH U.S.S.R. (former country)  
SV El Salvador  
SX Sint Maarten (Dutch part)  
SY Syrian Arab Republic  
SZ Swaziland  
TC Turks and Caicos Islands  
TD Chad  
TF French Southern Territories  
TG Togo  
TH Thailand  
TJ Tajikistan  
TK Tokelau  
TL Timor-Leste  
TM Turkmenistan  
TN Tunisia  
TO Tonga  
TR Turkey  
TT Trinidad and Tobago  
TV Tuvalu  
TW Taiwan ROC  
TZ Tanzania, United Republic of  
UA Ukraine  
UG Uganda  
UM United States Minor Outlying Islands  
US United States of America  
UY Uruguay  
UZ Uzbekistan  
VA Holy See  
VC Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
VE Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)  
VG Virgin Islands (British)  
VI Virgin Islands (U.S.)

VN Viet Nam  
VU Vanuatu  
WF Wallis and Futuna  
WS Samoa  
XK Kosovo  
YE Yemen  
YT Mayotte  
YUCS Yugoslavia (former country)  
ZA South Africa  
ZM Zambia  
ZW Zimbabwe

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-numeric codes (2-letter code). Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3 (4-letter code).

(Source: International Organization for Standardization - Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions.

<https://www.iso.org/iso-3166-country-codes.html>, Date: 27-05-2021)

EVS 2017: For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard

(Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>, Date: 27-05-2021)

W002A - Educational level spouse/partner: ISCED 97 - one digit

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF SPOUSE/PARTNER: ISCED 97 1-digit code (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: W002D

[What is the highest level your spouse or partner has completed in his or her education?]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 0 : Pre-primary education or none education
- 1 1 : Primary education or first stage of basic education
- 2 2 : Lower secondary or second stage of basic education
- 3 3 : (Upper) secondary education
- 4 4 : Post-secondary non-tertiary education
- 5 5 : First stage of tertiary education
- 6 6 : Second stage of tertiary education

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Harmonised variable: national educational categories have been recoded according to ISCED 97 (1-digit). For country-specific variable, see W002D.

W002A\_01 - Educational level spouse/partner: ISCED 11 -one digit

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF SPOUSE/PARTNER - ISCED 2011 1-digit code (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: W002D

[Q89 What is the highest educational level that your spouse or partner has attained?]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Less than primary
- 1 Primary
- 2 Lower secondary
- 3 Upper secondary
- 4 Post-secondary non tertiary
- 5 Short-cycle tertiary
- 6 Bachelor or equivalent
- 7 Master or equivalent
- 8 Doctoral or equivalent

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

Harmonised variable: national educational categories were recoded according to the ISCED 11 classification scheme (1-digit). For country-specific variable, see W002D. EVS 2017: For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4).

W002D - Educational level spouse/partner: Country-specific

<If respondent live with a spouse or partner>

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q116):

What is the highest level your spouse or partner has completed in his or her education?

<"COMPLETED" MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

Master question EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q89):

What is the highest educational level that your spouse or partner has attained?

<'Attained' means Diploma/Certificate>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

8001 AL: I pa shkolluar

8002 AL: Arsim fillor

8003 AL: Arsim i mesëm i ulët

8004 AL: Arsim i mesëm i lartë i përgjithshëm (3 vjet)

8005 AL: Arsim i mesëm i lartë profesional (4 ose 5 vjet)

8006 AL: Arsim i mesëm i lartë profesional (3 vjet)

8007 AL: Diplomë Universitare nivel I (3 vjet)

8008 AL: Diplomë universitare nivel I (4 Vjet)

8009 AL: Diplomë Universitare nivel II (3 +2)

8010 AL: Diplomë Universitare nivel II (4 + 2)

8011 AL: Master nivel I (5+1)

8012 AL: Master nivel II (6+1)

8013 AL: Arsim i lartë jo Universitar (ex. Shkolla e lartë e infermierisë; elektrike; ekonomike etj)

8014 AL: Doktorata Phd

8501 AL: Without school

8502 AL: Primary education

8503 AL: Lower secondary (Leaving certificate)

8504 AL: Upper secondary general (Maturity diploma)

8505 AL: Upper secondary vocational (2 years, certificate of high technical or vocational education)

8506 AL: Upper secondary vocational (over 2 years, Maturity diplome)

8507 AL: Post-secondary non tertiary

8508 AL: University diploma/Bachelor

8509 AL: Vocational/Professional Master

8510 AL: Post-University

8511 AL: Master of Arts

8512 AL: Master of Science

8513 AL: Long term specialization

8514 AL: Doctoral Degree

8577	AL: not applicable
8588	AL: don't know (spontaneous)
8599	AL: no answer (spontaneous)
31001	AZ: Təhsilsiz
31002	AZ: İbtidai təhsil (1-4 sinif)
31003	AZ: Natamam orta (5-8 yoxsa 9 sinif)
31004	AZ: Ümumi orta (9-10 yoxsa 10-nov sinif)
31005	AZ: Peşə məktəbi
31006	AZ: Texnikum/ Kolec
31007	AZ: Natamam ali (Bakalavr)
31008	AZ: Ali (Magistr)
31009	AZ: Elmi dərəcə
31501	AZ: None
31502	AZ: Primary education (1-4 years)
31503	AZ: Incomplete general secondary (5-8 grades)
31504	AZ: General secondary education (9 grades)
31505	AZ: Complete secondary education (11 grades)
31506	AZ: Primary vocational-professional education (Vocational school/lyceum) (1-3 years)
31507	AZ: Secondary special education (Technical school/College) (2-4 years)
31508	AZ: Bachelor degree (4 years)
31509	AZ: Master degree (2 years)
31510	AZ: Science degree (former Aspirantura/PhD): Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Science
40001	AT: Noch Schüler/in (ohne ersten allgemeinbildenden Schulabschluss)
40002	AT: Schule beendet ohne ersten allgemeinbildenden Abschluss
40003	AT: Hauptschulabschluss, Volksschulabschluss 8. Klasse (auch bei Besuch einer mittleren/höheren Schule ohne entspreche
40004	AT: Berufsbildende mittlere Schule (z.B. Handelsschule) oder Polytechnikum (9. Klasse)
40005	AT: Berufsschule und Lehre
40006	AT: AHS oder Berufsbildende Höhere Schule
40007	AT: Matura oder Hochschulreife im zweiten Bildungsweg
40008	AT: Gesundheits- und Krankenpflegeschule, Schulen für medizinisch-technischen Fachdienst
40009	AT: Berufsakademie oder Kolleg (mit Diplomabschluss)
40010	AT: Bachalaureat (Hochschule, Universität, Fachhochschule)
40011	AT: Magisterium/Diplom (Hochschule, Universität, Fachhochschule)
40012	AT: Promotion od. Habilitation (Hochschule, Universität, Fachhochschule)
40501	AT: Not completed
40502	AT: Completed primary education
40503	AT: Completed Lower Secondary Education, New Secondary School
40504	AT: Completed Polytechnic School, or one-year Middle School
40505	AT: Completed Academic Secondary School (AHS), elementary level
40506	AT: Completed apprenticeship (final apprenticeship examination)
40507	AT: Completed Vocational Middle School (at least 2 years, e.g. commercial school, professional school)
40508	AT: Completed Higher School Certificate (matriculation, general qualification for university entrance)
40509	AT: Completed degree in health or nursing care
40510	AT: Completed Higher School Certificate in Vocational Higher School
40511	AT: Completed advanced vocational training
40512	AT: Completed pedagogical/educational/medical degree
40513	AT: Completed Bachelor degree at a university of applied sciences
40514	AT: Completed Bachelor degree at a university

40515 AT: Completed Master degree at a university of applied sciences  
40516 AT: Completed Master degree at a university of applied sciences  
40517 AT: Completed post-graduate university courses (e.g. MBA)  
40518 AT: Completed doctorate/PhD  
40519 AT: other  
51001 AM: No primary or illiterate  
51002 AM: General primary (3 years)  
51003 AM: General basic (9 years)  
51004 AM: General secondary (10-11 years)  
51005 AM: Primary professional  
51006 AM: Secondary professional (College, technical secondary school)  
51007 AM: Incomplete higher education (at least 3 years)  
51008 AM: Post graduate and higher professional (candidate degree)  
51009 AM: Scientific degree (Doctor degree)  
51501 AM: Never went to school  
51502 AM: Less than 4 years of education  
51503 AM: 4 years of primary education  
51504 AM: Certificate of lower secondary/ basic secondary education, 9 years  
51505 AM: Certificate of initial vocational education after lower /basic education  
51506 AM: Advanced vocational education after lower /basic education  
51507 AM: Certificate of upper secondary education, 12 years  
51508 AM: Certificate of initial vocational training after upper secondary education  
51509 AM: Advanced vocational education after upper secondary education  
51510 AM: Bachelor degree 4 years  
51511 AM: Specialist degree  
51512 AM: Master degree 2 years  
51513 AM: Phd and habilitation  
56001 BE: Lager onderwijs niet voltooid  
56002 BE: Lager onderwijs  
56003 BE: Lager secundair onderwijs: beroeps (BSO)  
56004 BE: Lager secundair onderwijs: Technisch (TSO) (A3)  
56005 BE: Lager secundair onderwijs: Algemeen (ASO)  
56006 BE: Hoger secundair onderwijs: Beroeps (BSO)  
56007 BE: Hoger secundair onderwijs: Technisch (TSO) (A2)  
56008 BE: Hoger secundair onderwijs: Algemeen (ASO)  
56009 BE: Hoger niet-universitair onderwijs: korte type (A1) (HOKT) (professionele bachelor)  
56010 BE: Hoger niet-universitair onderwijs: Lange type (HOLT)  
56011 BE: Universitair onderwijs: kandidatuur of academische bachelor  
56012 BE: Universitair onderwijs: licentiaat of academische master  
56013 BE: Universitair onderwijs: doctoraat of PhD  
70001 BA: Bez škole (do tri razreda osnovne škole)  
70002 BA: Nedovršena osnovna škola (4 do 7 razreda)  
70003 BA: Potpuna osnovna škola (8 razreda)  
70004 BA: Jednogodišnja, dvogodišnja ili trogodišnja škola za KV ili VKV  
70005 BA: Četvorogodišnja stručna škola za manuelna zanimanja  
70006 BA: Četvorogodišnja stručna škola za nemanuelna zanimanja  
70007 BA: Srednja usmerena škola (1978-1988)  
70008 BA: Gimnazija



70009 BA: Viša škola  
70010 BA: Umetnička akademija, visoka škola  
70011 BA: Fakultet prirodnih/ tehničkih nauka  
70012 BA: Fakultet društvenih nauka  
70013 BA: Magistratura i Master  
70014 BA: Doktorat  
70501 BA: No school (up to three grades of elementary school)  
70502 BA: Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)  
70503 BA: Completed elementary school  
70504 BA: Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years  
70505 BA: Secondary vocational school up to 3 years  
70506 BA: Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more  
70507 BA: High school  
70508 BA: Professional study up to 2-3 years  
70509 BA: Undergraduate university study - for the academic title 'baccalaureus' (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate stud  
70510 BA: Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession  
70511 BA: Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program  
70512 BA: Master degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)  
70513 BA: Master degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies  
70514 BA: Postgraduate Doctorate of Science  
100001 BG: НАЧАЛНО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ  
100002 BG: ОСНОВНО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ  
100003 BG: СРЕДНО ОБЩО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ  
100004 BG: СРЕДНО СПЕЦИАЛНО ОБЩО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ (ЕЗИКОВИ УЧИЛИЩА, ПРИРОДО - М  
100005 BG: СРЕДНО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ В УЧИЛИЩА ПО ИЗКУСТВА И СПОРТ  
100006 BG: СРЕДНО ПРОФЕСИОНАЛНО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ  
100007 BG: ПОЛУ - ВИШЕ  
100008 BG: КОЛЕЖ  
100009 BG: ВИШЕ-БАКАЛАВЪРСКА СТЕПЕН  
100010 BG: ВИШЕ-МАГИСТЪРСКА СТЕПЕН  
100011 BG: КАНДИДАТ НА НАУКИТЕ/ДОКТОР НА НАУКИТЕ  
100501 BG: Incomplete primary education  
100502 BG: Primary education  
100503 BG: Basic education  
100504 BG: Secondary general education  
100505 BG: Secondary special education Language Schools, Mathematics and Natural Science  
100506 BG: Secondary special education Arts and Sports  
100507 BG: Secondary vocational education  
100508 BG: Semi-higher education  
100509 BG: College - Professional bachelor  
100510 BG: Higher education - Bachelor  
100511 BG: Higher education - Master  
100512 BG: Doctor of science  
112001 BY: Нет образования  
112002 BY: Общее начальное образование  
112003 BY: Общее базовое образование  
112004 BY: Профессионально-техническое образование без параллельного по  
112005 BY: Профессионально-техническое образование с параллельным получ

112006	BY: Общее среднее образование
112007	BY: Среднее специальное образование
112008	BY: Степень бакалавра
112009	BY: Диплом специалиста
112010	BY: Степень магистра
112011	BY: Степень кандидата наук
112012	BY: Степень доктора наук
112501	BY: No education
112502	BY: Primary school
112503	BY: Certificate of lower secondary general education
112504	BY: Certificate of upper general secondary education
112505	BY: 1-2 year vocational education after lower secondary education
112506	BY: Vocational training with upper secondary general training in parallel
112507	BY: Certificate of upper vocational education with upper secondary general education
112508	BY: Bachelor Degree
112509	BY: Higher education, Specialist Diploma
112510	BY: Master degree
112511	BY: PhD
112512	BY: Habilitation
191001	HR: bez škole (do tri razreda osnovne škole)
191002	HR: nedovršena osnovna škola (4 do 7 razreda)
191003	HR: potpuna osnovna škola (8 razreda)
191004	HR: srednja strukovna škola u trajanju 1-3 godina (obrtnička, industrijska, KV/VKV)
191005	HR: četverogodišnja ili duža strukovna srednja škola (tehničke i srodne)
191006	HR: gimnazija
191007	HR: viša ili visoka škola (dvogodišnje)
191008	HR: stručni studij ili veleučilište (2-3 godine)
191009	HR: fakultet - sveučilišni studij (4-6 godina)
191010	HR: umjetnička akademija
191011	HR: postignut magisterij znanosti ili magisterij struke
191012	HR: postignut doktorat znanosti
191501	HR: No school (up to three grades of elementary school)
191502	HR: Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)
191503	HR: Completed elementary school
191504	HR: Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years
191505	HR: Secondary vocational school up to 3 years
191506	HR: Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more
191507	HR: High school
191508	HR: Professional study up to 2-3 years
191509	HR: Undergraduate university study; for academic title 'baccalaureus' (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate study)
191510	HR: Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession
191511	HR: Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program
191512	HR: Master degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)
191513	HR: Master degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies
191514	HR: Postgraduate Doctorate of Science
196001	CY: Never went to school
196002	CY: Primary education unfinished
196003	CY: Primary school

- 196004 CY: Gymnasion
- 196005 CY: General Lyceum-High School
- 196006 CY: Technical-Vocational Lyceum-High School
- 196007 CY: Institute of Vocational Training
- 196008 CY: Higher Technical\_Educational Institutes
- 196009 CY: University/Polytechnic School Bachelors
- 196010 CY: Postgraduate studies- Master'degrees
- 196011 CY: PhD
- 197001 CY-TCC: Hiç okula gitmedim
- 197002 CY-TCC: İlkokuldan ayrıldım
- 197003 CY-TCC: İlkokul mezunuyum
- 197004 CY-TCC: Ortaokuldan ayrıldım
- 197005 CY-TCC: Ortaokul mezunuyum
- 197006 CY-TCC: Liseden ayrıldım
- 197007 CY-TCC: Lise mezunuyum
- 197008 CY-TCC: Üniversiteden ayrıldım
- 197009 CY-TCC: Üniversite mezunuyum
- 197010 CY-TCC: Lise öğrencisiyim
- 197011 CY-TCC: Üniversite öğrencisiyim
- 197012 CY-TCC: Yüksek lisans öğrencisiyim
- 197013 CY-TCC: Yüksek lisans bitirdim
- 197014 CY-TCC: Doktora öğrencisiyim
- 197015 CY-TCC: Doktora bitirdim
- 197016 CY-TCC: Diğer
- 203001 CZ: Bez vzdělání
- 203002 CZ: Neúplné základní vzdělání (dokončen pouze 1. stupeň ZŠ, SZŠ, ZZŠ)
- 203003 CZ: Základní vzdělání (dokončena ZŠ, dokončena 1. část víceletých gymnázií)
- 203004 CZ: Základní vzdělání (dokončena SZŠ, ZZŠ, učební obory s upravenými učebními plány)
- 203005 CZ: Středoškolské vzdělání s maturitou (Učiliště)
- 203006 CZ: Středoškolské vzdělání s maturitou (SŠ, gymnázia)
- 203007 CZ: Středoškolské vzdělání- Konzervatoře
- 203008 CZ: Středoškolské vzdělání bez maturity (Učiliště zakončeno pouze výučním listem nebo závěrečnou zkouš
- 203009 CZ: Středoškolské vzdělání bez maturity (SŠ zakončeno pouze závěrečnou zkouškou - ne maturitou)
- 203010 CZ: Absolventi SŠ s maturitou po níž následovalo další studium zakončené maturitou (nástavbové studium, kvali
- 203011 CZ: Absolventi SŠ bez maturity (závěrečná zkouška) po níž následovalo další studium zakončené závěrečno
- 203012 CZ: Vyšší odborné vzdělání (VOŠ - DiS., pomaturitním specializační studium)
- 203013 CZ: Vysokoškolské vzdělání s diplomem (Bc., BcA)
- 203014 CZ: Vysokoškolské vzdělání s magisterským diplomem (Mgr., Ing., Ing. arch., MUDr., MDDr., MVDr., PhDr., RNDr., JU
- 203015 CZ: Doktorský studijní program (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc. DrSc.)
- 203501 CZ: Incomplete elementary education, unfinished 1st level (less than 5 grades/years)
- 203502 CZ: Incomplete basic education (5+ years of schooling, only primary school completed, SZŠ, ZZŠ, general school)
- 203503 CZ: Basic education (bougous school)
- 203504 CZ: Secondary education with an apprenticeship certificate, Secondary education without school-leaving examination
- 203505 CZ: Secondary education without leaving examination followed by further studies with final exam (teaching, retraining)
- 203506 CZ: Education with GCSE, full secondary vocational education with GCSE
- 203507 CZ: Secondary educ. with school-leaving exam followed by studies with final exam (post-gr., follow-up courses etc)
- 203508 CZ: Secondary general education with school-leaving examination (grammar school)
- 203509 CZ: Post-secondary education with diploma: Higher vocational school (DiS), 5th and 6th year of conservatory (discharge)

203510	CZ: Bachelor degree
203511	CZ: Master degree education (Mgr., Ing., Ing., MUDr., MDDr., MVDr., ...)
203512	CZ: Doctoral studies, postgraduate education (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc, ...)
208001	DK: Går i skole
208002	DK: 7. klasse eller mindre
208003	DK: 8. klasse + mellemskole uden eksamen
208004	DK: 9. klasse statskontrolleret prøve og folkeskolens afgangsprøver
208005	DK: Teknisk forberedelseseksamen
208006	DK: 10. classes statskontrolleret prøve og folkeskolens udvidede afgangsprøver
208007	DK: Udvidet teknisk forberedelseseksamen
208008	DK: 1. real
208009	DK: 2. real
208010	DK: 3. real uden eksamen
208011	DK: Realkurser uden eksamen
208012	DK: Mellemkoleksamen
208013	DK: Real-, pigeskole- og præliminæreksamen
208014	DK: Gymnasium eller HF uden eksamen
208015	DK: Studenter- eller HF-eksamen
208016	DK: Andet (herunder udenlandsk skole)
208017	DK: Specialarbejderkursus
208018	DK: Faglig uddannelse (lærling, EFG f.eks. kontorassistent, typograf, snedker, frisør)
208019	DK: 1-årig handelseksamen, højere handelseksamen (HH), 1-feb årig EDB-uddannelse
208020	DK: Handelshøjskole (korrespondent, HA, HD) eller bankuddannelse
208021	DK: 2-3 årig teknisk uddannelse (f.eks. laborant, teknisk assistent, apoteksassistent, tandpleje)
208022	DK: Videregående teknisk uddannelse, evt. efter gennemført faglig uddannelse (f.eks. maskin- eller byggetekniker, byg
208023	DK: 1-årig uddannelse indenfor social- eller sundhedsvæsenet (f.eks. sygehjælper, beskæftigelsesvejleder)
208024	DK: 3-4 årig uddannelse indenfor social- og sundhedsvæsenet (f.eks. sygeplejerske, plejeassistent)
208025	DK: 3-4 årig uddannelse indenfor undervisning og oplysning (f.eks. børnehave-/ fritidspædagog, folkeskolelærer, bib
208026	DK: Kandidat fra universitetet eller højere læreanstalt (f.eks. gymnasielærer, civilingeniør, tandlæge, advokat)
208027	DK: Uddannet indenfor forsvar, politi, postvæsenet, Toldvæsenet mv.
208028	DK: Anden uddannelse
208501	DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 5th grade or lower
208502	DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 6th grade to 8th grade
208503	DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 9th grade to 10th grade
208504	DK: (Upper) Secondary Education: Gymnasium, Higher Preparatory Examination (HF), Higher Commercial Examination Program
208505	DK: Semiskilled worker courses and short vocational education (less than 2 years)
208506	DK: Vocational and technical (upper) secondary education
208507	DK: Short-cycle higher non-university programmes (2-3 years)
208508	DK: medium-cycle university and non-university programmes, professional bachelor degree (3-4 years)
208509	DK: long-cycle university programmes, 1 part - university bachelor degree
208510	DK: long-cycle university programmes, 2. part Kandidat degree (Masters) (5-6 years)
208511	DK: Licentiat (closed research education program)
208512	DK: Research Education, PhD., Doctor
208513	DK: other
233001	EE: Põhiharidus (põhikooli 1-6 klass)
233002	EE: Põhiharidus (põhikooli 7-9 klass)
233003	EE: Põhiharidus (kutseõpe põhihariduse baasil)
233004	EE: Keskharidus(kutseõpe keskhariduse baasil)

233005	EE: Keskkharidus (gümnaasiumi 10-12 klass)
233006	EE: Keskkharidus (kutsekõrghariduslik õpe)
233007	EE: Kõrgharidus (diplomiõppe diplom)
233008	EE: Kõrgharidus(rakenduskõrghariduse diplom)
233009	EE: Kõrgharidus (bakalauruseõpe ja kraad)
233010	EE: Kõrgharidus (magistriõpe ja kraad)
233011	EE: Kõrgharidus (doktoriõpe ja kraad)
233501	EE: Without primary education (less than 4 grades)
233502	EE: Completed primary education (4-6 grades)
233503	EE: Vocational education without completed primary education
233504	EE: Completed basic education (7-9 grades)
233505	EE: Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme under 2 years)
233506	EE: Completed secondary education
233507	EE: Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme 2 years or more)
233508	EE: Vocational secondary education with secondary education or vocational secondary education (technical education) after
233509	EE: Vocational-secondary education (technical education) after secondary education
233510	EE: Vocational university after secondary education diploma (up to 2 years trainings, but not Bachelor of Arts)
233511	EE: Higher vocational education diploma or Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)
233512	EE: University Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)
233513	EE: Master of Arts from Vocational university
233514	EE: Master of Arts (3+2, 4+2 or by 5+4 system, incl. integrated BA and MA), higher education started before 1992 (speci
233515	EE: Doctor degree
246031	FI: Kansakoulu
246032	FI: Peruskoulu
246033	FI: Ammattikoulu tai -kurssi
246034	FI: Lukio tai ylioppilas
246035	FI: Erikoisammattitutkinto
246036	FI: Opistotason ammatillinen koulutus
246037	FI: Ammattikorkeakoulu
246038	FI: Korkeakoulu, alemman asteen tutkinto
246039	FI: Korkeakoulu, ylemmän asteen tutkinto
246040	FI: Tohtori- tai lisensiaattikoulutus
246501	FI: Less than primary school (grades 1-6) or less than comprehensive school
246502	FI: Grades 1-6 of comprehensive school, or primary school or people school
246503	FI: Grades 7-9 of comprehensive school, or middle school
246504	FI: General upper secondary school, matriculation examination
246505	FI: Vocational upper secondary qualification, further vocational qualification
246506	FI: Both matriculation examination and vocational qualification
246507	FI: Specialist vocational qualification
246508	FI: Post-secondary level vocational qualification (old)
246509	FI: Bachelor degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)
246510	FI: Bachelor degree in university
246511	FI: Master degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)
246512	FI: Master degree in university
246513	FI: Licentiate degree
246514	FI: Doctoral degree
246515	FI: other
250001	FR: Ecole primaire sans certificat d'études

250002	FR: Ecole primaire avec certificat d'études
250003	FR: Collège d'enseignement général (de la 6ème à la 3ème)
250004	FR: Collège avec enseignement professionnel (de la 6ème à la 3ème)
250005	FR: Enseignement général des lycées (de la seconde à la terminale)
250006	FR: Enseignement professionnel des lycées (de la seconde à la terminale)
250007	FR: Enseignements conduisant au CAP, BEP, BP
250008	FR: Deug et classes préparatoires aux grandes écoles
250009	FR: DUT et techniciens supérieurs (bac+2)
250010	FR: License, maîtrise, écoles d'ingénieur, écoles de commerce
250011	FR: Master, DESS, DEA (bac + 5)
250012	FR: Doctorat (bac + 8)
250501	FR: no schooling or not completed primary education
250502	FR: Completed primary education, without the final certificate (Certificat études primaires=an old qualification off
250503	FR: Completed primary education, with the Certificat études primaires
250504	FR: Secondary education 1st cycle, without the final certificate (Brevet élémentaire, Brevet étude du premier cycl
250505	FR: Secondary education 1st cycle, with the final certificate (Brevet élémentaire, Brevet étude du premier cycle,
250506	FR: Secondary education 2nd cycle, without the final exam (Baccalauréat)
250507	FR: Certificate of vocational ability : Certificat d'Aptitude Professionnelle (CAP) or Brevet d'Etudes Professionnelles
250508	FR: Vocational qualification in care (home care, children care, health care)
250509	FR: Vocational Baccalaureat
250510	FR: Technological Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma
250511	FR: General Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma
250512	FR: Certificate of ability in Law, Diploma allowing admission in tertiary education
250513	FR: Qualifications of vocational secondary education in health and care institutions (like Moniteur éducateur and equi
250514	FR: University education, 1st cycle Diploma in general tertiary education (2 years), classes for competitive entrance
250515	FR: Diploma in Technological Studies , Diploma of Advanced Technician
250516	FR: Qualification in paramedical and social sectors (social assistant, etc,)
250517	FR: Vocational Bachelor (University education, 1st graduation and apprenticeship)
250518	FR: Bachelor (University education, 2nd cycle, 1st year and apprenticeship)
250519	FR: Engineer Degree
250520	FR: Vocational Master Degree
250521	FR: Intermediate Master degree (university education, 2nd cycle, 2nd year), qualification of primary and secondary educ
250522	FR: Research Master Degree, qualification of university education teachers
250523	FR: Qualifications of architects, veterinaries, notaries
250524	FR: Diplôme from selective "grandes écoles"
250525	FR: Doctorate in medicine, odontology, pharmacy
250526	FR: Doctorate
268001	GE: aranairi ganaTleba
268002	GE: dawyebiTi ganaTleba
268003	GE: daumTavrebeli saSualo (8-9 klasi)
268004	GE: profesiuli swavlebis centrebi
268005	GE: sruli saSualo (10-11 klasi)
268006	GE: sruli specializirebuli koleji/instituti (igive teqniumi)
268007	GE: teqniumi da specializebuli institutebi
268008	GE: daumTavrebeli umaRlesi (bakalvaris xarisxi)
268009	GE: sruli umaRlesi (magistris xarisxi) (igive umaRlesi saswavleblis diplomi)
268010	GE: samecniero xarisxi (kandidati, mecnierebaTa doqtori)
268501	GE: No education

268502	GE: Less than 6 years primary education
268503	GE: Primary education completed, 6 years
268504	GE: Basic/ lower general education certificate, 9 years
268505	GE: Upper secondary general education certificate
268506	GE: Professional diploma level 1, 2, or 3 (Vocational Education certificate, before 2010)
268507	GE: Professional diploma level 4/5 (Secondary Vocational Educ. Certificate pre-2010, Certified Diploma 2008-2010)
268508	GE: Interim qualification, short cycle tertiary education
268509	GE: Bachelor degree
268510	GE: Master degree
268511	GE: Specialist studies
268512	GE: Doctoral degree
276001	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Keinen beruflichen Abschluss
276002	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
276003	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
276004	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
276005	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
276006	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
276007	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschole oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
276008	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jährigen Gesundheitswesen
276009	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
276010	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
276011	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
276012	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
276013	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
276014	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Promotion, Habilitation
276015	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
276016	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Weiß nicht
276017	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Verweigert
276018	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
276019	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
276020	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
276021	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
276022	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
276023	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
276024	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschole oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
276025	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
276026	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
276027	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
276028	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
276029	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
276030	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
276031	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Promotion, Habilitation
276032	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
276033	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Weiß nicht
276034	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Verweigert
276035	DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
276036	DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
276037	DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr

- 276038 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276039 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276040 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276041 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegscheule oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276042 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276043 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276044 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276045 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276046 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276047 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276048 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Promotion, Habilitation
- 276049 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
- 276050 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Weiß nicht
- 276051 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Verweigert
- 276052 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
- 276053 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
- 276054 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
- 276055 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276056 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276057 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276058 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegscheule oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276059 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276060 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276061 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276062 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276063 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276064 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276065 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Promotion, Habilitation
- 276066 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
- 276067 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Weiß nicht
- 276068 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachschulereife; Verweigert
- 276069 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
- 276070 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
- 276071 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
- 276072 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276073 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276074 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276075 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegscheule oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276076 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276077 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276078 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276079 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276080 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276081 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276082 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Promotion, Habilitation
- 276083 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
- 276084 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Weiß nicht
- 276085 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Verweigert



- 276086 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
- 276087 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
- 276088 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
- 276089 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276090 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276091 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276092 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschele oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276093 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276094 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276095 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276096 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276097 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276098 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276099 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Promotion, Habilitation
- 276100 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
- 276101 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Weiß nicht
- 276102 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Verweigert
- 276103 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
- 276104 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
- 276105 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
- 276106 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276107 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276108 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276109 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschele oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276110 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276111 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276112 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276113 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276114 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276115 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276116 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Promotion, Habilitation
- 276117 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
- 276118 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Weiß nicht
- 276119 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Verweigert
- 276120 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
- 276121 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
- 276122 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
- 276123 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276124 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276125 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276126 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschele oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesens
- 276127 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesens
- 276128 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276129 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276130 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276131 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276132 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276133 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Promotion, Habilitation

276134 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss  
276135 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Weiß nicht  
276136 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Verweigert  
276137 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Kein beruflicher Abschluss  
276138 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat  
276139 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr  
276140 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre  
276141 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)  
276142 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst  
276143 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschele oder 1-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276144 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276145 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule  
276146 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR  
276147 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)  
276148 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)  
276149 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master  
276150 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Promotion, Habilitation  
276151 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss  
276152 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Weiß nicht  
276153 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Anderen beruflichen Ausbildungs- oder Hochschul-/Fachhochschulabschluss  
276154 DE: Weiß nicht; Kein beruflicher Abschluss  
276155 DE: Weiß nicht; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat  
276156 DE: Weiß nicht; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr  
276157 DE: Weiß nicht; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre  
276158 DE: Weiß nicht; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)  
276159 DE: Weiß nicht; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst  
276160 DE: Weiß nicht; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschele oder 1-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276161 DE: Weiß nicht; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276162 DE: Weiß nicht; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule  
276163 DE: Weiß nicht; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR  
276164 DE: Weiß nicht; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)  
276165 DE: Weiß nicht; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)  
276166 DE: Weiß nicht; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master  
276167 DE: Weiß nicht; Promotion, Habilitation  
276168 DE: Weiß nicht; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss  
276169 DE: Weiß nicht; Verweigert  
276170 DE: Verweigert; Kein beruflicher Abschluss  
276171 DE: Verweigert; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat  
276172 DE: Verweigert; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr  
276173 DE: Verweigert; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre  
276174 DE: Verweigert; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)  
276175 DE: Verweigert; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst  
276176 DE: Verweigert; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschele oder 1-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276177 DE: Verweigert; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276178 DE: Verweigert; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule  
276179 DE: Verweigert; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR  
276180 DE: Verweigert; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)  
276181 DE: Verweigert; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)

276182	DE: Verweigert; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
276183	DE: Verweigert; Promotion, Habilitation
276184	DE: Verweigert; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
276185	DE: Verweigert; Weiß nicht
300001	GR: Μερικές τάξεις του δημοτικού
300002	GR: Δημοτικό Σχολείο
300003	GR: Τριτάξιο γυμνάσιο
300004	GR: Εξατάξιο Γυμνάσιο/Λύκειο
300005	GR: Τεχνικό-Επαγγελματικό Λύκειο
300006	GR: Ινστιτούτο Επαγγελματικής Κατάρτισης ΙΕΚ
300007	GR: ΚΑΤΕΕ/ΤΕΙ
300008	GR: Πανεπιστήμιο / Πολυτεχνείο
300009	GR: Μεταπτυχιακές σπουδές-Master's δίπλωμα
300010	GR: Διδακτορικό δίπλωμα
348001	HU: nem járt iskolába
348002	HU: 1-4 osztály elemi/általános iskola vagy azzal egyenértékű
348003	HU: 5-7 osztály általános iskola vagy azzal egyenértékű
348004	HU: befejezett általános iskola vagy azzal egyenértékű
348005	HU: befejezetlen középiskola
348006	HU: érettségi, befejezett gimnázium
348007	HU: érettségi, befejezett szakközépiskola
348008	HU: szakmunkásképző, szakiskola
348009	HU: befejezetlen felsőfokú tanintézet (főiskola vagy egyetem)
348010	HU: szakiskolai érettségi
348011	HU: érettségire épülő, felsőfokra nem akkreditált szakképzés; középfokú technikum; érettségi utáni szakm
348012	HU: főiskolai diploma (bachelor's degree)
348013	HU: egyetemi diploma (master's degree)
348014	HU: felsőfokra akkreditált szakképzés, felsőfokú technikum
348015	HU: posztgraduális végzettség/ felsőfokú végzettség, tudományos fokozattal
348501	HU: Never attended school; 1-3 years of primary school or equivalent
348502	HU: 4-7 years of primary school or equivalent
348503	HU: Completed primary school or equivalent
348504	HU: Vocational school
348505	HU: Vocational training after the 10. grade
348506	HU: Completed secondary vocational education with school-leaving exam
348507	HU: Completed secondary general education (Gymnasium) with school-leaving exam
348508	HU: Post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education and training (E.g. technical school)
348509	HU: Short-cycle tertiary level vocational education and training (VET)
348510	HU: College degree or college bachelor degree - BA/BSc
348511	HU: University bachelor degree - BA/BSc
348512	HU: College master degree - MA/MSc
348513	HU: University degree or university master degree - MA/MSc
348514	HU: Doctoral degree
352001	IS: Skyldunámi ekki lokið
352002	IS: Barnaskólapróf
352003	IS: Unglingapróf
352004	IS: Landspróf
352005	IS: Grunnskólapróf

352006	IS: Gagnfræðapróf
352007	IS: Starfsnám á grunnskólastigi
352008	IS: Stutt nám á framhaldsskólastigi
352009	IS: Starfsnám á framhaldsskólastigi
352010	IS: Listnám á framhaldsskólastigi
352011	IS: Iðnnám
352012	IS: Stúdentspróf
352013	IS: Framhaldsskólapróf
352014	IS: Meistaránám (framhaldsiðnmenntun)
352015	IS: Stutt hagnýtt nám á háskólastigi
352016	IS: Starfsnám í háskóla
352017	IS: Grunnám í Háskóla BA/BS/Bed
352018	IS: Mastersnám MA/MS
352019	IS: Doktorsnám PhD
352020	IS: Annað, lýsing á menntun
352501	IS: Less than primary education
352502	IS: Primary education
352503	IS: Elementary school, 14–15 years of age
352504	IS: National test
352505	IS: Elementary school, 15–16 years of age (compulsory education)
352506	IS: Elementary school, 16–17 years of age
352507	IS: Vocational education at the lower secondary level
352508	IS: Post-secondary non-tertiary education
352509	IS: Other post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education
352510	IS: Upper secondary art education, 2+ years
352511	IS: Certified trades, school diploma
352512	IS: Matriculation examination
352513	IS: Upper secondary education
352514	IS: Master of a certified trade
352515	IS: Tertiary general education, 2–3 years
352516	IS: Tertiary vocational education, 2–3 years
352517	IS: Bachelor's or equivalent level
352518	IS: Master's or equivalent level
352519	IS: Doctoral or equivalent level
372001	IE: Did not complete primary education
372002	IE: Completed Primary
372003	IE: Youthreach Training Certificate or Group Certificate
372004	IE: Inter/Junior Certificate
372005	IE: Vocational Training Opportunities Scheme (VTOS) or Leaving Cert Applied
372006	IE: Leaving Certificate or LCVP
372007	IE: Post Leaving Cert Course, Teagasc Cert/Diploma, Secretarial/Technical Course, or Apprenticeship
372008	IE: National Cert/ Diploma or Cadetship
372009	IE: Primary Degree
372010	IE: Postgraduate Diploma or Masters Degree
372011	IE: Doctorate
380011	IT: Senza licenza elementare
380012	IT: Scuola elementare
380013	IT: Scuola di avviamento professionale, scuola professionale e scuola post elementare

380014 IT: Scuola media inferiore  
380015 IT: Scuola professionale e istituti professionali biennali e triennali  
380016 IT: Scuola media superiore (licei, istituti tecnici e istituti professionali di 4-5 anni)  
380017 IT: Corsi integrativi di istituti superiori e professionali non quinquennali  
380018 IT: Corsi di formazione professionale post media superiore  
380019 IT: Diploma universitario (vecchio ordinamento), scuola diretta a fini speciali e laurea triennale ad indirizzo profess  
380020 IT: Laurea triennale ad indirizzo non professionale  
380021 IT: Laurea quadriennale o più (vecchio ordinamento)  
380022 IT: Laurea specialistica o magistrale  
380023 IT: Scuole di specializzazione, master, scuole di perfezionamento post laurea  
380024 IT: Dottorato di ricerca  
380025 IT: Nessun livello di istruzione (senza licenza elementare)  
380501 IT: No title  
380502 IT: Elementary school diploma  
380503 IT: Vocational training  
380504 IT: Middle school diploma  
380505 IT: Post-obligation vocational regional qualification  
380506 IT: Vocational institute diploma (2 or 3 years), including art teacher diploma, teacher training school diploma and n  
380507 IT: High school diploma (5 years), technical or vocational institute, including art institute five years diploma  
380508 IT: High school diploma (4 or 5 years), classical, scientific, linguistic or psycho-pedagogical, musical lyceum, includi  
380509 IT: Post-(high school) diploma specialization, post-(high school) diploma vocational regional qualification, certificat  
380510 IT: Former system academic diploma (2 or 3 years), including higher institute of physical education, social service and  
380511 IT: Tertiary education not academic diploma: Music Conservatory, Academy of Fine Arts and similar  
380512 IT: Three years or first level degree (bachelor)  
380513 IT: First level specialization degree  
380514 IT: Former system degree, master degree, single cycle degree  
380515 IT: Second level specialization degree  
380516 IT: Post-graduate specialization (1 or 2 years)  
380517 IT: Post-graduate specialization (3 or 4 years), including medical specialization  
380518 IT: Doctoral degree  
428001 LV: Nepabeigta pamatskolas izglītība  
428002 LV: Pamatskolas izglītība (4-9 klases)  
428003 LV: Arodskolas izglītība (pēc 9.klases beigšanas)  
428004 LV: Vispārējā vidējā izglītība  
428005 LV: Vidējā speciālā izglītība (pēc 9.klases beigšanas)  
428006 LV: Vidējā speciālā izglītība (pēc 12.klases beigšanas)  
428007 LV: 3 - 4 studiju gadi augstākā mācību iestādē (pēc 1990.gada - bakalaura grāds)  
428008 LV: Augstākā izglītība (pirms 1990.gada - pabeigta augstākā izglītība, pēc 1990.gada - pabeigta maģistrantūr  
428009 LV: Doktora grāds  
428501 LV: Has not attended school  
428502 LV: Incomplete primary education (6 grades)  
428503 LV: General primary education  
428504 LV: Basic vocational education  
428505 LV: Vocational education (without secondary) (1 year)  
428506 LV: Vocational education (without secondary) (3 years)  
428507 LV: General secondary education  
428508 LV: Vocational secondary education  
428509 LV: Vocational (not higher) education after general secondary education

428510 LV: 1st level professional/ vocational higher education (college)  
428511 LV: Bachelor's degree (professional)  
428512 LV: Bachelor's degree (academic)  
428513 LV: Master's degree (professional)  
428514 LV: Master's degree (academic)  
428515 LV: Higher education obtained during the Soviet era  
428516 LV: Doctoral degree  
440001 LT: nebaigtas pradinis, niekada nesimokė  
440002 LT: Pradinis (baigtos 4 klasės)  
440003 LT: Nebaigtas pagrindinis ir profesinis mokymas (baigta mažiau nei 10 klasių bendrojo lavinimo mokykloje ir 1-2 met  
440004 LT: Pagrindinis profesinis (3 metų trukmės profesinis mokymas suteikiantis pagrindinį išsilavinimą ir profesinę kv  
440005 LT: Pagrindinis/nebaigtas vidurinis  
440006 LT: Pagrindinis/nebaigtas vidurinis ir profesinis mokymas be vidurinio išsimokslinimo (PTM ir pan.)  
440007 LT: Vidurinis/gimnazija  
440008 LT: Vidurinis profesinis (profesinis mokymas suteikiantis vidurinį išsilavinimą ir profesinę kvalifikaciją)  
440009 LT: Po vidurinis profesinis (vidurinis ir 1-2 metų trukmės profesinis mokymas, suteikiantis profesinę kvalifikacij  
440010 LT: Aukštesnysis, neuniversitetinis aukštasis (kolegijos/aukštesniosios mokyklos, profesinis bakalauros)  
440011 LT: Aukštasis universitetinis (bakalauro laipsnis)  
440012 LT: Aukštasis universitetinis (magistro laipsnis)  
440013 LT: Daktaro laipsnis  
440500 LT: Less than primary  
440501 LT: Primary  
440502 LT: Lower general vocational  
440503 LT: General/ lower secondary  
440504 LT: General vocational  
440505 LT: Lower vocational after general  
440506 LT: Vocational after general  
440507 LT: Secondary  
440508 LT: Vocational with secondary  
440509 LT: Vocational after secondary  
440510 LT: Upper general and secondary vocational  
440511 LT: Upper secondary vocational  
440512 LT: Higher non university  
440513 LT: Higher university education (BA)  
440514 LT: Higher university education (MA)  
440515 LT: Higher university integrated education (I and II stages - 6 years)  
440516 LT: Doctoral studies and diploma  
442001 LU: Pas de formation  
442002 LU: Ecole primaire  
442003 LU: Primaire supérieur  
442004 LU: Enseignement complémentaire  
442005 LU: Enseignement général secondaire inférieur  
442006 LU: Certificat d'enseignement secondaire technique inférieur  
442007 LU: Bac technique (jusque 13e ou 14e du régime technique)  
442008 LU: Diplôme de fin d'études secondaires  
442009 LU: Diplôme de technicien (jusque 13e du régime technique)  
442010 LU: Certificat d'apprentissage professionnel  
442011 LU: Certificat de capacité manuelle

442012	LU: Certificat d'initiation technique et professionnelle
442013	LU: Certificat d'Aptitude technique et professionnelle
442014	LU: Brevet de maitrise artisanale
442015	LU: BTS, instituteur, éducateur gradué, DUt
442016	LU: Enseignement supérieur Bac 2 DEUg
442017	LU: Enseignement supérieur bac 3 Bachelor, Licence
442018	LU: Enseignement supérieur bac 4 Master1
442019	LU: Enseignement supérieur Bac + 5 DEA, DESS, Master2
442020	LU: Enseignement supérieur - Doctorat
470001	MT: Ma attendejtx kindergarten
470002	MT: Skola primarja
470003	MT: Skejjel sekondarji (Junior lyceum and sekondarji ohra)
470004	MT: Sixth Form Upper Lyceum, junior college
470005	MT: Malta College of Arts, Science and Technology (MCAST)
470006	MT: Universita' (bachelor)
470007	MT: Universita' (Master's)
470008	MT: Dottorat, Phd
498011	MD: Fără educație
498012	MD: Școala primară
498013	MD: Gimnaziu
498014	MD: Liceu
498015	MD: Școala medie de cultură generală
498016	MD: Școală profesională
498017	MD: Școala de meserii
498018	MD: Colegiu
498019	MD: Studii superioare incomplete-3 ani de studiu după 2005 sau 3 ani de studiu înainte de 2005 care nu au fost finalizate
498020	MD: Studii superioare complete-4 ani de studiu finalizați înainte de reglementările procesului de la Bologna -2005 s
498021	MD: Masterat început înainte de 2005
498022	MD: Doctorat
498023	MD: Postdoctorat
499001	ME: Bez škole
499002	ME: Nekoliko godina osnovne škole (nezavršena osnovna škola)
499003	ME: Osnovna škola (završena)
499004	ME: Završena osnovna škola u obliku radničkog kursa
499005	ME: Završena osnovna škola i nakon nje neki dodatni kurs, večernja škola ili zanat
499006	ME: Trogodišnja srednja škola proizvodnog usmjerenja
499007	ME: Srednja škola (gimnazija, srednje-tehnička, četvorogodišnja koja omogućava upis na fakultete)
499008	ME: Viša škola
499009	ME: Visoko obrazovanje: fakultet po starom sistemu (4-6 godina) ili Bachelor diploma po novom sistemu (3 godine)
499010	ME: Poslijediplomske studije: magisterij po starom sistemu ili specijalističke studije i master studije po novom sistemu
499011	ME: Doktorat
499501	ME: No education
499502	ME: Completed 4 years of primary education
499503	ME: Completed lower secondary education
499504	ME: 1-2 years vocational training
499505	ME: Completed high school lasting three years
499506	ME: Certificate of upper secondary vocational education (4 years)
499507	ME: Secondary general (grammar schools, 4 years)

499508 ME: Vocational exam  
499509 ME: Primary level diploma (after two or three years of bachelor level pre-Bologne reform)  
499510 ME: Completed two years of higher education that provides basic certificate but not entrance to MA studies  
499511 ME: Vocational studies (in duration of three years)  
499512 ME: Bachelor studies in duration of 3 years  
499513 ME: Specialization studies or four year studies in pre-Bologne system  
499514 ME: Master studies in duration of one year; Integrated studies (five year studies); Specialization studies  
499515 ME: Magister studies, Studies of medicine (in duration of 6 years, in old system), Specialisation  
499516 ME: PhD  
528011 NL: Lagere school niet voltooid  
528012 NL: Lagere school  
528013 NL: Lbo, vbo, leao, lts, ambachtsschool, huishoudschool, lhno, vmbo (niveaus 1-3; basisberoepsgericht, kaderberoepsgeri  
528014 NL: Mulo, ulo, mavo, vmbo (niveau 4; theoretische leerweg)  
528015 NL: Kmbo, leerlingwezen, mbo, meao, mts (duur < 2 jaar)  
528016 NL: Leerlingwezen, mbo, meao, mts (duur 2-apr jaar)  
528017 NL: Leerlingwezen, mbo, meao, mts (4-jarig)  
528018 NL: MBO-plus  
528019 NL: Mms, msvm, havo  
528020 NL: Hbs, vwo, atheneum, gymnasium  
528021 NL: Hbo, kweekschool, conservatorium, MO-acten  
528022 NL: WO bachelor  
528023 NL: WO master, WO doctoraal, technisch-economische hogeschool oude stijl  
528024 NL: Promotie-onderzoek  
528025 NL: Anders, namelijk (Other, please specify)  
528501 NL: No completed primary education  
528502 NL: Primary education  
528503 NL: Pre-vocational program ('vmbo level 1, 2 or 3' or 'lbo') or comparable  
528504 NL: Preparatory secondary vocational education ('mavo' (previous 'vmbo') or 'vmbo level 4') or comparable  
528505 NL: Intermediate vocational educational, level 1 (duration 2 year)  
528506 NL: Senior general secondary school ('havo') or comparable  
528507 NL: Pre-university education ('vwo' or gymnasium) or comparable  
528508 NL: kmbo, 'meao', 'mts' or comparable (duration 2-3 years)  
528509 NL: Intermediate vocational education , levels 2 and 3 (duration 2-3 years)  
528510 NL: Intermediate vocational education , level 4 (duration 4 years)  
528511 NL: Intermediate vocational education plus (for people that completed 'havo')  
528512 NL: First year of university, Bachelor (propaedeutics)  
528513 NL: Shorter higher vocational education, shorter University of Applied Sciences (duration 2 or 3 years)  
528514 NL: Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Bachelor degree or comparable  
528515 NL: University, Bachelor degree  
528516 NL: Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Master degree or comparable  
528517 NL: University, Master degree or comparable  
528518 NL: University, doctoral degree (promotion)  
578011 NO: No education and/ or preschool education  
578012 NO: Elementary school  
578013 NO: Middle school  
578014 NO: High school (first year, vk1)  
578015 NO: High school (final years, vk2 and vk3)  
578016 NO: Preparatory course to university



578017 NO: University, bachelors degree  
578018 NO: University, masters degree  
578019 NO: PhD  
578501 NO: No education and/or preschool education  
578502 NO: Primary school (Elementary school. First part of compulsory education)  
578503 NO: Lower secondary school (Elementary school. Second part of compulsory education)  
578504 NO: Upper secondary school basic (including vk1, folkehøgskole, realskole)  
578505 NO: Upper secondary, complete graduation (including vk2, vk3, gymnas)  
578506 NO: Supplementary program for general university admissions certification  
578507 NO: University and university college, lower degree (including B.A., cand.mag)  
578508 NO: University and university college, higher degree (including M.A.)  
578509 NO: Scientific degree (Doctoral degree, Ph.D.)  
578510 NO: Primary education  
578524 NO: Lower secondary education - general  
578525 NO: Lower secondary education - vocational  
578534 NO: Upper secondary education - general  
578535 NO: Upper secondary education - vocational  
578544 NO: Post-secondary non-tertiary education - general  
578545 NO: Post-secondary non-tertiary education - vocational  
578554 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - general  
578555 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - vocational  
578556 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - orientation unspecified  
578564 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - academic  
578565 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - professional  
578566 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified  
578574 NO: Master's or equivalent level - academic  
578575 NO: Master's or equivalent level - professional  
578576 NO: Master's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified  
578584 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - academic  
578585 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - professional  
578586 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - orientation unspecified  
616001 PL: niepełne podstawowe  
616002 PL: podstawowe  
616003 PL: gimnazjalne  
616004 PL: zasadnicze zawodowe  
616005 PL: niepełne średnie (niepełne licealne)  
616006 PL: średnie (licealne) ogólnokształcące  
616007 PL: średnie (licealne) zawodowe  
616008 PL: pomaturalne (policealne)  
616009 PL: niepełne wyższe (bez żadnego dyplomu)  
616010 PL: Wyższe licencjackie lub zawodowe (bez magisterium)  
616011 PL: Wyższe magisterskie (Magister)  
616012 PL: Studia doktoranckie (Doktor)  
616501 PL: primary education not completed  
616502 PL: primary education (6 grades or 4 grades)  
616503 PL: primary education  
616504 PL: lower secondary  
616505 PL: basic vocational education in agriculture

616506	PL: basic vocational education
616507	PL: basic vocational education
616508	PL: upper secondary education without A-level diploma
616509	PL: upper secondary education with A-level diploma
616510	PL: upper secondary vocational or technical education
616511	PL: upper secondary vocational or technical education with A-level diploma
616512	PL: diploma of technician or post secondary education
616513	PL: post secondary education in teacher college
616514	PL: BA or engineer diploma
616515	PL: MA or doctor diploma
616516	PL: PhD, assistant professor, professor title
616517	PL: other
620001	PT: Nenhum
620002	PT: Ensino Básico 1 (até à 4ª classe)
620003	PT: Ensino Básico 2 (preparatório/5º e 6º anos)
620004	PT: Ensino Básico 3 (até ao 9º ano/5º ano dos liceus\ escola comercial \ industrial)
620005	PT: Ensino Secundário Cursos Tecnológicos
620006	PT: Ensino Secundário Cursos Gerais (12º/7º ano dos liceus completo, propedêutico, serviço cívico)
620007	PT: Ensino Superior - Bacharelato
620008	PT: Ensino Superior - Licenciatura
620009	PT: Ensino Superior - Mestrado (Pré-Bolonha)
620010	PT: Ensino Superior - Mestrado (Pós-Bolonha)
620011	PT: Ensino Superior - Doutoramento
620501	PT: None
620502	PT: Basic Level 1 (until 4th grade, primary education)
620503	PT: Basic level 2 (until 6th grade, 1st cycle of former comercial or industrial high school)
620504	PT: Type 1 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 1 professional qualification diploma
620505	PT: Basic Level 3 (Certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 9th grade; former 5th grade of high school)
620506	PT: Type 2 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma
620507	PT: Types 3 and 4 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma
620508	PT: Secondary Level - Scientific-Humanistic studies (certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 12th grade)
620509	PT: Secondary Level - technologic and artistic studies (visual and audiovisual arts, dance and music), professional course
620510	PT: Technologic specialisation course. Attribution of Technologic specialisation diploma
620511	PT: Polytechnic superior level: 3 years bacalaureat (primary school teachers, social service, agricultural manager); f
620512	PT: Polytechnic superior level: 3-4 years graduation
620513	PT: University superior level: 3-4 years graduation: 4 years two-stage graduation
620514	PT: Post-graduation: post-graduation specialisation without degree attribution, MBA
620515	PT: University superior level: graduation with more than 4 years: 5 years two-stage graduation
620516	PT: Master degree (inc. integrated master)
620517	PT: PhD
642001	RO: fără școală
642002	RO: școală primară neterminată
642003	RO: școală primară terminată
642004	RO: gimnaziu incomplet
642005	RO: gimnaziu complet
642006	RO: liceu neterminat
642007	RO: liceu terminat
642008	RO: facultate neterminată

642009 RO: școală de ucenici (complementară)  
642010 RO: școală profesională  
642011 RO: școala de maiștri  
642012 RO: școală postliceală  
642013 RO: facultate complet  
642014 RO: master  
642015 RO: RO-facultate - subingineri sau colegiu  
642016 RO: doctorat  
642500 RO: No school at all  
642501 RO: Unfinished primary school  
642502 RO: Finished primary school  
642503 RO: Unfinished gymnasia  
642504 RO: Graduated gymnasia  
642505 RO: Apprentice (complementary) school  
642506 RO: School of Arts and Crafts  
642507 RO: School of Arts and Crafts - year of completion  
642508 RO: Professional school, less than 2 years  
642509 RO: Professional school, 2-4 years  
642510 RO: Unfinished High School  
642511 RO: Completed Theoretical High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)  
642512 RO: Completed Technological / Industrial High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)  
642513 RO: Foreman school without Baccalaureate  
642514 RO: Foreman school with Baccalaureate  
642515 RO: Post-highschool without Baccalaureate  
642516 RO: Post-highschool with Baccalaureate  
642517 RO: Unfinished university studies  
642518 RO: Sub-engineers or College  
642519 RO: BA (graduated university): 3 years  
642520 RO: BA (graduated university): 4 years  
642521 RO: BA (graduated university): 5 years  
642522 RO: BA (graduated university): 6 years  
642523 RO: Master  
642524 RO: PhD  
643001 RU: Неполное начальное, никогда не учился  
643002 RU: Начальное (4 года)  
643003 RU: Неполное общее среднее (7-9 лет)  
643004 RU: Неполное среднее плюс профессиональные курсы (ПТУ, ФЗУ, РУ без  
643005 RU: Общее среднее и СПТУ (10-11 лет)  
643006 RU: Среднее специальное (техникум, училище, колледж)  
643007 RU: Незаконченное высшее (не меньше 3-х курсов вуза)  
643008 RU: Бакалавр (4 года)  
643009 RU: Специалист (5 лет)  
643010 RU: Магистр (6 лет)  
643011 RU: Кандидат наук  
643012 RU: Доктор  
643501 RU: Did not study in school or completed 1-2 grades on school only (incomplete primary school)  
643502 RU: Graduated 3-7 grades of secondary school without attestat on basic general education  
643503 RU: Attestat of basic general educ.–complete 7 grade (pre 1958); 8 gr.(1960-1980); 9 gr.(modern system); no profes. e

- 643504 RU: Completed general secondary educ. (10 grade by old system, 11 grade by new), got attestat; no professional educ.
- 643505 RU: Got primary professional educ.–grad. PTU, FSU, FSO, profes.-techn. lyceum; no attestat of compl. sec. gen. educ. (<2
- 643506 RU: Got primary professional educ.– grad. PTU, professional-techn. lyceum, with attestat of completed sec. educ. (1-3
- 643507 RU: Got secondary professional education – graduated technikum, uchilishe, college (2-4 years of study)
- 643508 RU: Got diploma of bachelor in college after 4 years of education on two-stage new education system
- 643509 RU: Got diploma of master in college after additional 2 years of education on two-stage new education system
- 643510 RU: Completed high education by 5-6-years system (diploma of specialist)
- 643511 RU: Scientific degree (candidate, doctor of sciences)
- 688001 RS: bez škole (do tri razreda osnovne škole)
- 688002 RS: nedovršena osnovna škola (4 do 7 razreda)
- 688003 RS: potpuna osnovna škola (8 razreda)
- 688004 RS: Trogodišnja stručna škola za manuelna zanimanja
- 688005 RS: Četvorogodišnja stručna škola za manuelna zanimanja
- 688006 RS: Četvorogodišnja stručna škola za nemanuelna zanimanja
- 688007 RS: Srednja usmerena škola (1978-1988)
- 688008 RS: Gimnazija
- 688009 RS: Viša škola
- 688010 RS: Umetnička akademija, visoka škola
- 688011 RS: Fakultet prirodnih/ tehničkih nauka
- 688012 RS: Fakultet društvenih nauka
- 688013 RS: Magistratura i Master
- 688014 RS: Doktorat
- 688501 RS: No education (under 3rd grade)
- 688502 RS: Primary education lower cycle (4th – 7th grade)
- 688503 RS: Primary education upper cycle (8th grade)
- 688504 RS: Secondary vocational 3 yrs
- 688505 RS: Secondary vocational 4 yrs
- 688506 RS: Secondary general (grammar schools)
- 688507 RS: 1-2 years vocational training
- 688508 RS: Higher schools
- 688509 RS: University: Graduate studies
- 688510 RS: Postgraduate studies: Specialist studies
- 688511 RS: Postgraduate studies: Magister studies (outdated)
- 688512 RS: Postgraduate studies: Master studies
- 688513 RS: PhD studies/ Doctor's Degree
- 703001 SK: Neukončená základná škola (neukončená ľudová škola alebo meštianka)
- 703002 SK: Ukončená základná škola (osem tried ľudovej školy alebo ukončená meštianka)
- 703003 SK: Základné vzdelanie + zaučenie, odborná príprava, kurz (bez výučného listu)
- 703004 SK: Vyučený/á s výučným listom alebo osvedčením (bez maturity)
- 703005 SK: Odborná škola alebo hospodárska škola (bez maturity)
- 703006 SK: Vyučený/á s maturitou
- 703007 SK: Úplné stredoškolské odborné s maturitou (napr. priemyslovka, ekonomická škola, obchodná akadémia, stredná
- 703008 SK: Úplné stredoškolské všeobecné (gymnázium, SVŠ)
- 703009 SK: Nadstavbové pomaturitné štúdium
- 703010 SK: Vysoká škola - bakalárske štúdium
- 703011 SK: Vysoká škola - ukončené magisterské, inžinierske štúdium (alebo jeho ekvivalent), vrátane titulov PhD., M
- 703012 SK: Postgraduálne štúdium (tituly CSc., PhD., Doc., atď.)
- 703501 SK: Not completed first stage of elementary school (not completed primary level of education)

- 703502 SK: Not completed second stage of elementary school (not completed lower secondary level of education)
- 703503 SK: Completed lower secondary educ.(completed 8/9 y. of elementary school or courses to complete lower secondary educ.)
- 703504 SK: Practical (girl) school, two-years training programmes, requalification courses without vocational certificate
- 703505 SK: secondary vocational school or sec. voc. training institution or sec. voc. school without leaving exam (no maturita
- 703506 SK: Secondary vocational school with leaving exam (with maturita), secondary vocat. training institution (with maturita
- 703507 SK: Eight year grammar school - 4 year grammar school
- 703508 SK: Complementary study
- 703509 SK: Complementary 'postgraduate' pedagogical study
- 703510 SK: 'postgraduate' vocational study
- 703511 SK: Postgraduate specialised study with leaving certificate, Dance conservatory
- 703512 SK: Secondary vocational school with leaving examination (maturita) - six year study
- 703513 SK: Bachelor degree
- 703514 SK: Master degree (engineering study, 'small' doctorate)
- 703515 SK: postgraduate pedagogical study, teaching certificate for university graduates
- 703516 SK: PhD study, doctoral degree
- 705001 SI: Nedokončana osnovna šola
- 705002 SI: dokončana osnovna šola
- 705003 SI: nedokončana strokovna ali srednja šola
- 705004 SI: dokončana 2 ali 3 letna strokovna šola
- 705005 SI: dokončana 4 letna srednja šola
- 705006 SI: nedokončana višja ali visoka šola
- 705007 SI: dokončana 2 letna višja šola
- 705008 SI: dokončana visoka šola, fakulteta, akademija
- 705009 SI: specializacija, magisterij, doktorat
- 705501 SI: Without school education
- 705502 SI: Incomplete primary education
- 705503 SI: Primary education
- 705504 SI: Lower or upper secondary vocational education
- 705505 SI: Secondary vocational education
- 705506 SI: Secondary general education
- 705507 SI: Higher vocational education, post-secondary education (2 years)
- 705508 SI: Higher vocational education - 1. Bologna level
- 705509 SI: Higher education university education
- 705510 SI: Bologna master degree
- 705511 SI: Specialization
- 705512 SI: Master degree
- 705513 SI: PhD
- 724011 ES: no sabe leer ni escribir
- 724012 ES: Estudios primarios incompletos (hasta 5º EGB/5º primaria)
- 724013 ES: Estudios primarios completos, EGB, hasta 6º o 7º (inclusive) 6º primaria o 1º ESO (inclusive)
- 724014 ES: Estudios secundarios, primer ciclo, EGB hasta 8º o 1º BUP (inclusive), 2º ESO o 3º ESO (inclusive)
- 724015 ES: Estudios secundarios, segundo ciclo: Bachillerato
- 724016 ES: Estudios secundarios, segundo ciclo: Hasta 2º BUP o 3º BUP (inclusive)
- 724017 ES: Estudios secundarios, segundo ciclo: FP, 4º ESO o 1º Bachillerato LOGSE (inclusive)
- 724018 ES: Bachillerato y FP: Hasta COU (inclusive)
- 724019 ES: 2º FP LOGSE, 2º Bachillerato (inclusive)
- 724020 ES: Estudios tercer grado, primer ciclo: Facultades universitarias, diplomaturas
- 724021 ES: Estudios tercer grado, primer ciclo: Escuelas universitarias no técnicas

- 724022 ES: Estudios tercer grado, primer ciclo: Ingenierías técnicas
- 724023 ES: Estudios tercer grado, primer ciclo: Otras enseñanzas que exigen el Bachillerato Superior o Titulación equivalent
- 724024 ES: Estudios de tercer grado, segundo ciclo: Facultades universitarias, Licenciaturas
- 724025 ES: Estudios de tercer grado, segundo ciclo: Escuelas técnicas superiores
- 724026 ES: Escuelas de tercer grado, segundo ciclo: Estudios ecl Esiásticos, militares y otros superiores
- 724027 ES: Estudios de tercer grado, segundo ciclo: Estudios no reglados, de nivel equivalente al universitario
- 724028 ES: Estudios de tercer grado, tercer ciclo: Doctorado, Masters, Estudios de postgraduado
- 724501 ES: No studies
- 724502 ES: Not completed primary studies
- 724503 ES: Old Primary School (Before 1970)
- 724504 ES: Up to the 5th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s
- 724505 ES: Up to the 6th course of Primary School
- 724506 ES: Primary School in Music and Dance
- 724507 ES: Elementary High School (Before 1970)
- 724508 ES: Up to the 8th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s
- 724509 ES: Compulsory High School
- 724510 ES: High School (From 70s to 90s)
- 724511 ES: Pre-University Studies (before 90s)
- 724512 ES: Not compulsory High School
- 724513 ES: Vocational training (initiation)
- 724514 ES: Vocational training (initiation) (old Law)
- 724515 ES: Vocational training (first grade) (old Law)
- 724516 ES: Vocational training (first grade)
- 724517 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, technical in various professions such as administrative or mechanic)
- 724518 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, arts and design)
- 724519 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, music and dance)
- 724520 ES: Vocational training (high grade, industrial) (old Law)
- 724521 ES: Vocational training (high grade, general) (old Law)
- 724522 ES: Vocational training (high grade, general)
- 724523 ES: Vocational training (high grade in arts)
- 724524 ES: Medium Tertiary studies (nursery, school teacher, social worker)
- 724525 ES: Medium Tertiary studies ( building engineer, industrial or business expert)
- 724526 ES: Long tertiary studies
- 724527 ES: Phd
- 724528 ES: Other (specify)
- 752001 SE: No formal education/No schooling
- 752002 SE: compl compulsory education
- 752003 SE: (compl) elementary educ+basic worc qualification
- 752004 SE: 2nd, interm vocational qualification
- 752005 SE: 2nd, interm general qualification
- 752006 SE: full 2nd maturity level certificate
- 752007 SE: higher educ- lower-level 3d certificate
- 752008 SE: higher educ- upper-level 3d certificate
- 752011 SE: Ingen formell utbildning
- 752012 SE: Folkskola (6 år)
- 752013 SE: Realskola, fackskola eller flickskola
- 752014 SE: Grundskola (9 år)
- 752015 SE: Gymnasium, studentexamen

- 752016 SE: Påbyggnadsutbildning efter gymnasium ej högskola/universitet (t.ex. Kvalificerad yrkesutbildning)
- 752017 SE: Vårdhögskola, socialhögskola (äldre utbildning)
- 752018 SE: Universitet och högskola, kandidatexamen eller högskoleexamen/ högskoleingenjör (80P)
- 752019 SE: Universitet och högskola, magister-/masterexamen, civilingenjör eller liknande längre utbildning
- 752020 SE: Forskarutbildning (licentiat eller doktorsexamen)
- 752501 SE: not completed ISCED level 1
- 752502 SE: ISCED 1, completed primary education
- 752503 SE: Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all 3
- 752504 SE: Old version of vocational high school
- 752505 SE: Old and current version of high school education that gives access to higher education
- 752506 SE: Old version of mainly vocational high school with limited access to higher education
- 752507 SE: Vocational high school
- 752508 SE: Technical high school, formerly 4 years at high school, currently 3 years at high school and 4th year at university
- 752509 SE: Degree from one year of studies at university college
- 752510 SE: Vocational degree, qualification obtained after high school graduation, from vocational training institutes
- 752511 SE: Vocational degree, obtained at university or university college, e.g. old professional nursing programmes
- 752512 SE: Vocational degree, obtained after high school graduation, longer programme 2-3 years from vocational training insti
- 752513 SE: Bachelor degree or professional degree from a university college
- 752514 SE: Bachelor degree or professional degree from a university
- 752515 SE: One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at uni
- 752516 SE: Masters degree from university college
- 752517 SE: One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at uni
- 752518 SE: Master degree from university
- 752519 SE: Research degree, licantiate degree, a sort of half-way doctoral degree, old degree that is not often used
- 752520 SE: Research degree, phd
- 756051 CH: Nicht abgeschlossene Primarschule
- 756052 CH: Primarschule
- 756053 CH: Sekundar-, Real- und Oberschule
- 756054 CH: Berufliche Grundbildung (Eidg. Berufsattest) Anlehre in Betrieb und Schule, Handelsschule (1 Jahr), Allgemeinbilden
- 756055 CH: Berufslehre (Eidg. Fähigkeitszeugnis) Lehrbetriebe, Berufsfachschulen
- 756056 CH: Fachmittelschulen (FMS) (Fachmaturität, Fachmittelschulenausweis) Diplommittelschulen (DMS), Handelsschule (3 Jahre)
- 756057 CH: Berufsmaturitätsschulen, Lehrerseminar, Schule für Unterrichtsberufe, Höhere Handelsschule
- 756058 CH: Gymnasiale Maturitätsschulen, Gymnasium, Lehrerseminar, Schule für Unterrichtsberufe, Höhere Handelsschule
- 756059 CH: Berufsbildung (Zweitausbildung)
- 756060 CH: Maturitätsschulen nach der Lehre, Berufsmaturität für Erwachsene
- 756061 CH: Maturitätsschulen für Erwachsene, Gymnasiale Maturität für Erwachsene
- 756062 CH: Höhere Berufsausbildung (Diplom, Eidg. Fachausweis), Höhere Fachschulen, Höhere Technische Lehranstalt (HTL)
- 756063 CH: Fachhochschulen (FH), Pädagogische Hochschulen (PH) ( Bachelor)
- 756064 CH: Fachhochschulen (FH), Pädagogische Hochschulen (PH) (Master, Diplom, Nachdiplom)
- 756065 CH: Universitäre Hochschulen, Eidgenössische Technische Hochschulen (ETH) (Bachelor)
- 756066 CH: Universitäre Hochschulen, Eidgenössische Technische Hochschulen (ETH) (Master, Lizentiat, Diplom, Nachdiplom)
- 756067 CH: Doktorat, Phd
- 756068 CH: Andere Ausbildung (notieren)
- 756501 CH: Incompleted primary school
- 756502 CH: Primary school
- 756503 CH: Secondary education (first stage)
- 756504 CH: Additional year of secondary education, preparation for vocational training
- 756505 CH: General training school (2-3 years)

756506	CH: Baccalaureate preparing for university
756507	CH: Baccalaureate for adults or apprenticeship after Baccalaureate
756508	CH: Diploma for teaching in primary school or preprimary school
756509	CH: Vocational baccalaureate
756510	CH: Vocational baccalaureate for adults
756511	CH: Elementary vocational training (enterprise and school, 1-2 year)
756512	CH: Apprenticeship (vocational training, dual system, 3-4 years)
756513	CH: Second vocational training (or apprenticeship as second education)
756514	CH: Advanced vocational qualification (specialization exam, federal certif. or dipl. of advanced vocational training)
756515	CH: Higher vocational training (high school diploma - technical, administration, health, social work, applied arts)
756516	CH: Higher vocational training (diploma of some specific high schools with recognition of tertiary level)
756517	CH: University of applied science and pedagogical university (Bachelor)
756518	CH: University of applied science and pedagogical university (Master)
756519	CH: University diploma (intermediary level)
756520	CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Bachelor and short university degree)
756521	CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (degree requiring more than 4 years)
756522	CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Master)
756523	CH: Doctoral degree
756524	CH: other
792021	TR: 1 – Hiç okula gitmedim
792022	TR: 2 – İlkokuldan ayrıldım
792023	TR: 3 – İlkokul mezunuyum
792024	TR: 4 – Ortaokuldan ayrıldım
792025	TR: 5 – Ortaokul (ilköğretim) mezunuyum
792026	TR: 6 – Liseden ayrıldım
792027	TR: 7 – Lise mezunuyum
792028	TR: 11- Lise öğrencisiyim
792029	TR: 8 – Üniversiteden ayrıldım
792030	TR: 9 – Üniversite mezunuyum
792031	TR: 12- Üniversite öğrencisiyim
792032	TR: 10- Lisansüstü (master veya doktora) derecem var
804001	UA: Неповна початкова освіта (менше 3-арг класів)
804002	UA: Початкова освіта (повних 3-арг класи)
804003	UA: Базова (неповна) середня освіта (4/5-9 класів)
804004	UA: Повна загальна середня освіта (10-12 класів)
804005	UA: Професійно-технічна освіта (кваліфікований робітник)
804006	UA: Професійно-технічна освіта на базі неповної середньої освіти
804007	UA: Базова вища освіта (молодший спеціаліст, бакалавр) (технікум, В
804008	UA: Повна вища освіта (спеціаліст) (ВНЗ III, IV рівнів акредитації)
804009	UA: Повна вища освіта (магістр) (ВНЗ III, IV рівнів акредитації)
804010	UA: Маю вчений ступінь (кандидат, доктор, ПіАшДі (PhD))
804500	UA: Incomplete primary secondary education (less than 4 classes)
804501	UA: Primary secondary education (1- 3(4) classes)
804502	UA: Basic secondary education (certificate for 8(9) class)
804503	UA: Technical-vocational education based on basic secondary education (no certificate of complete secondary education)
804504	UA: Technical-vocational education based on of basic general secondary (certificate of general secondary education and
804505	UA: Complete secondary education (certificate of general secondary education of 10(11) classes)
804506	UA: Additional training training on the basis of general secondary education (vocational and general educational course



- 804507 UA: Technical-vocational education on the basis of general secondary education
- 804508 UA: Professional pre-higher education (diploma of junior specialist)
- 804509 UA: Basic higher education (bachelor's degree)
- 804510 UA: Full higher education (specialist)
- 804511 UA: Full higher education (Master or equivalent)
- 804512 UA: Academic degree (candidate, doctor, PhD)
- 807001 MK: without formal education
- 807002 MK: completed fourth grade of elementary school
- 807003 MK: completed primary education 8 grades
- 807004 MK: completed secondary school - Gymnazium
- 807005 MK: completed secondary technical school
- 807006 MK: completed secondary education - vocational
- 807007 MK: completed upper education - College
- 807008 MK: completed high education
- 807009 MK: completed postgraduate studies (MSc. MA)
- 807010 MK: PhD
- 807501 MK: Without education
- 807502 MK: Completed primary education (4 years of primary school)
- 807503 MK: Completed primary and lower secondary education
- 807504 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 2 years
- 807505 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 3 years
- 807506 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 4 years
- 807507 MK: Completed upper secondary education, general (high school) - 4 years
- 807508 MK: Completed further education - short cycle university education - 2 years
- 807509 MK: Bachelor degree - 3 years
- 807510 MK: Bachelor degree - 4 years
- 807511 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, specialist studies - 1 year
- 807512 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, specialist studies - 2 years
- 807513 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, master studies - 1 year
- 807514 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, master studies - 2 years
- 807515 MK: Doctoral degree, completed doctorate - 5 years
- 807516 MK: Doctoral degree, completed doctorate (PhD studies) - 3 years
- 807588 MK: don't know (spontaneous)
- 807599 MK: no answer (spontaneous)
- 826001 GB-GBN: No qualifications, and left school before the age of 11
- 826002 GB-GBN: No qualifications, and left school between the ages of 11 and 14 inclusive
- 826003 GB-GBN: No qualifications, and left school after the age of 14
- 826004 GB-GBN: One or more of the following: NVQ Level 1; GNVQ or GSVQ Foundation Level; BTEC or SCOTVEC First or General Certificate
- 826005 GB-GBN: One or more of the following: NVQ Level 2; GNVQ Intermediate Level; BTEC or SCOTVEC First or General Diploma; R
- 826006 GB-GBN: One or more of the following: One or more CSEs below Grade 1; one or more GCSEs below Grade C
- 826007 GB-GBN: One or more of the following: One or more O Levels; One or more GCSEs Grades A-C or equivalent
- 826008 GB-GBN: One or more A Levels or AS Levels; One or more SCE Higher Grade; Scottish Certificate of Sixth Year Studies
- 826009 GB-GBN: NVQ Level 3; GNVQ or GSVQ Advanced Level
- 826010 GB-GBN: Higher Education Access Course, or equivalent qualification
- 826011 GB-GBN: NVQ Level 4; HNC or HND; Diploma in Higher Education; Teaching qualification, e.g. Teaching Certificate, PGCE;
- 826012 GB-GBN: NVQ Level 5 or equivalent qualification
- 826013 GB-GBN: First degree: BA or BSc, or equivalent qualification
- 826014 GB-GBN: Higher degree, e.g. MA, MBA, MSc, Mphil or equivalent qualification

- 826015 GB-GBN: Doctorate: PhD or DPhil
- 826016 GB-GBN: Other qualification: please describe (write in)
- 909001 GB-NIR: No qualification, left school before age 11
- 909002 GB-NIR: No qualification, left school between age 11 and 14
- 909003 GB-NIR: No qualification, left school after age 14
- 909004 GB-NIR: NVQ level 1 or equiv.
- 909005 GB-NIR: NVQ level 2 or equiv.
- 909006 GB-NIR: CSE below grade 1 GCSE below grade c
- 909007 GB-NIR: O level, GCSE grade A-C or equiv.
- 909008 GB-NIR: AS/A-level or equiv.
- 909009 GB-NIR: NVQ level 3 or equiv.
- 909010 GB-NIR: Access courses
- 909011 GB-NIR: NVQ level 4 or equiv.
- 909012 GB-NIR: NVQ level 5 or equiv.
- 909013 GB-NIR: Bachelor's degree (first/foundation degree)
- 909014 GB-NIR: Master's degree (higher degree)
- 909015 GB-NIR: Phd
- 915001 RS-KM: I pa shkolluar (nën 3 shkallë)
- 915002 RS-KM: Arsim fillor, cikli i ulët (4-7 shkallë)
- 915003 RS-KM: Arsim fillor, cikli i lartë (8 shkallë)
- 915004 RS-KM: Arsim i mesëm profesional 3 vjet (zanate, profile)
- 915005 RS-KM: Arsim i mesëm profesional 4 vjet (zanate, profile)
- 915006 RS-KM: Arsim i mesëm profesional 4 vjet
- 915007 RS-KM: Arsim i mesëm i orjentuar (1978-1988)
- 915008 RS-KM: Arsim i mesëm i përgjithshëm (gjimnazi)
- 915009 RS-KM: Arsim i lartë
- 915010 RS-KM: Universiteti: Fakulteti, Akademia e arteve
- 915011 RS-KM: Universiteti: Fakulteti, Shkencat natyrore , matematikore
- 915012 RS-KM: Universiteti: Fakulteti, Studime shoqërore
- 915013 RS-KM: Universiteti: Studime pasdiplomike në Shkencë apo Art, Titull Master
- 915014 RS-KM: Doktorata Phd/ Titulli

## Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

## Note:

Standardised country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific educational categories. This variable was harmonised according to ISCED 1-digit into W002A (ISCED 97) and W002A\_01 (ISCED 2011).

EVS 2008, EVS 2017: harmonised into W002A

EVS 2017: harmonised into W002A\_01

W002E - Educational level spouse/partner: 8 categories

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF SPOUSE/PARTNER - 8 categories (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: W002D

[What is the highest level your spouse or partner has completed in his or her education?]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Inadequately completed elementary education
- 2 Completed (compulsory) elementary education
- 3 Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
- 4 Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type/secondary
- 5 Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type/secondary,
- 6 Complete secondary: university-preparatory type/full secondary
- 7 Some university without degree/higher education - lower-level tertiary
- 8 University with degree/higher education - upper-level tertiary

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Harmonized variable:

EVS 2008: variable was constructed based on the variable 'highest educational level: ISCED-97 – 3-digits'. For source variable, see V344\_3 in the wave integrated dataset.

EVS 2017: variable was constructed based on the variable 'highest educational level:edulvlb – 3-digits'. For source variable, see V252\_edulvlb in the wave integrated dataset. For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.

W002R - Educational level spouse/partner: recoded

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF SPOUSE/PARTNER - 3 categories (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: W002D

[What is the highest level your spouse or partner has completed in his or her education?]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Lower
- 2 Middle
- 3 Upper

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Harmonised variable: highest educational level achieved: Lower, Middle, Upper level.

EVS 2017: Based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For source variable, see V252\_edulvlb in the wave integrated dataset. For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.

W003 - Employment status spouse/partner

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q117); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q90):

<If respondent live with a spouse or partner>

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the card the employment status that applies to your spouse/partner.

<If more than one job: only for the main job>

<in EVS 2017: ONLY IF SPOUSE/PARTNER DOES NOT WORK BECAUSE OF DISABILITY!>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

Paid employment

- 1 30h a week or more
- 2 Less then 30h a week
- 3 Self employed

No paid employment

- 4 Military service
- 5 Retired/pensioned
- 6 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 7 Student
- 8 Unemployed
- 9 Disabled <only if spouse/partner does not work because of disability!>
- 10 Other

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

W004 - Employment status spouse/partner: last job

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q117A); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q91):

<If respondent live with a spouse or partner and she/he is not employed>

In his/her LAST job was he/she employed (either full time or part time) or was he/she self-employed?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Employed
- 2 Self-employed
- 3 Never had a paid job

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

W005\_2 - Job profession/industry (2-digit ISCO88) - spouse/partner

JOB PROFESSION/INDUSTRY OF SPOUSE/PARTNER - 2-digit ISCO88 (STANDARDIZED VARIABLE)

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q118/Q118a):

<If respondent live with a spouse or partner>

<If partner has a paid employment now, ask:>

What is /was the name or title of your partner's main job?

<If partner had a paid employment before, ask:>

What was the name or title of your partner's main job?

<IF PARTNER HAS/HAD MORE THAN ONE JOB. ASK HIS/HER OCCUPATION IN THE MAIN JOB! WRITE IN AS DETAILED AS POSSIBLE!>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Armed forces
- 10 Legislators, senior officials & managers
- 11 Legislators and senior officials
- 12 Corporate managers
- 13 General managers
- 20 Professionals
- 21 Physical, mathematical and engineering science profession
- 22 Life science and health professionals
- 23 Teaching professionals
- 24 Other professionals
- 30 Technicians and associate professionals
- 31 Physical and engineering science associate professionals
- 32 Life science and health associate professionals
- 33 Teaching associate professionals
- 34 Other associate professionals
- 40 Clerks
- 41 Office clerks
- 42 Customer service clerks
- 50 Service workers and shop and market sales workers
- 51 Personal and protective services workers
- 52 Models, salespersons and demonstrators
- 60 Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
- 61 Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers
- 62 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
- 70 Craft and related trades workers
- 71 Extraction and building trade workers
- 72 Metal, machinery and related trades workers
- 73 Precision, handicraft, printing and related trades worker
- 74 Other craft and related trades workers

- 75 Skilled workers nfs
- 80 Plant and machine operators and assemblers
- 81 Stationary plant and related operators
- 82 Machine operators and assemblers
- 83 Drivers and mobile plant operators
- 84 Semiskilled workers nfs
- 90 Elementary occupations
- 91 Sales and services elementary occupations
- 92 Agricultural, fishery and related labourers
- 93 Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and tran

Survey:

EVS 2008.

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardised according to 4-digit ISCO88.

Source(s): <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco88/index.htm>

<http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco88/major.htm>

For data protection reasons all ISCO 4-digit codes have been aggregated to ISCO 2-digit codes. The corresponding variable with 3-digit ISCO codes is provided in the 'EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data' (ZA7504) with restricted data access.



W005\_2\_01 - Job profession/industry (2-digit ISCO08) - spouse/partner

JOB PROFESSION/INDUSTRY OF SPOUSE/PARTNER - 2-digit ISCO08 (STANDARDIZED VARIABLE)

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q92a):

In his or her main job, what kind of work do/did your partner most of the time?

<WRITE IN!>

<CODING INSTRUCTION: CODE ACCORDING TO ISCO08 (4 DIGITS) AFTER INTERVIEW ON THE BASIS OF Q92 AND Q92a>

Write in: .....

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Armed Forces Occupations
- 1 Commissioned Armed Forces Officers
- 2 Non-commissioned Armed Forces Officers
- 3 Armed Forces Occupations, Other Ranks
- 10 ISCO 1-digit: Managers
- 11 Chief Executives, Senior Officials and Legislators
- 12 Administrative and Commercial Managers
- 13 Production and Specialized Services Managers
- 14 Hospitality, Retail and Other Services Managers
- 20 ISCO 1-digit: Professionals
- 21 Science and Engineering Professionals
- 22 Health Professionals
- 23 Teaching Professionals
- 24 Business and Administration Professionals
- 25 Information and Communications Technology Professionals
- 26 Legal, Social and Cultural Professionals
- 30 ISCO 1-digit: Technicians and Associate Professionals
- 31 Science and Engineering Associate Professionals
- 32 Health Associate Professionals
- 33 Business and Administration Associate Professionals
- 34 Legal, Social, Cultural and Related Associate Professionals
- 35 Information and Communications Technicians
- 40 ISCO 1-digit: Clerical Support Workers
- 41 General and Keyboard Clerks
- 42 Customer Services Clerks
- 43 Numerical and Material Recording Clerks
- 44 Other Clerical Support Workers
- 50 ISCO 1-digit: Services and Sales Workers
- 51 Personal Services Workers
- 52 Sales Workers
- 53 Personal Care Workers

- 54 Protective Services Workers
- 60 ISCO 1-digit: Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers
- 61 Market-oriented Skilled Agricultural Workers
- 62 Market-oriented Skilled Forestry, Fishery and Hunting Workers
- 63 Subsistence Farmers, Fishers, Hunters and Gatherers
- 70 ISCO 1-digit: Craft and Related Trades Workers
- 71 Building and Related Trades Workers (excluding Electricians)
- 72 Metal, Machinery and Related Trades Workers
- 73 Handicraft and Printing Workers
- 74 Electrical and Electronics Trades Workers
- 75 Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and Other Craft and Related Trades Workers
- 80 ISCO 1-digit: Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers
- 81 Stationary Plant and Machine Operators
- 82 Assemblers
- 83 Drivers and Mobile Plant Operators
- 90 ISCO 1-digit: Elementary Occupations
- 91 Cleaners and Helpers
- 92 Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Labourers
- 93 Labourers in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport
- 94 Food Preparation Assistants
- 95 Street and Related Sales and Services Workers
- 96 Refuse Workers and Other Elementary Workers
- 99 ISCO could not be applied to response given

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardised according to 4-digit ISCO08.

Source(s): <https://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco08/index.htm>

For data protection reasons all ISCO 4-digit codes have been aggregated to ISCO 2-digit codes. The corresponding variable with 3-digit ISCO codes is provided in the 'EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data' (ZA7504) with restricted data access.

Derivation:

For data protection reasons the three categories 'armed forces' were combined into one category 0 "Armed Forces Occupations". For some countries for data protection reasons some respondents with very specific occupations have been recoded to -2 'no answer'.

In case the verbatim recorded answer could not be clearly assigned to an ISCO code, other variables of occupational status could be considered: nr. of employees (X034R\_01); people supervised (X031, X032R\_01); work for public/private employer (X052). If no ISCO code could be allocated even then, the case was coded as 99: "ISCO could not be applied to the given answer".

W006A - Occupational status spouse/partner - SIOPS

CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE - Occupational status spouse/partner - SIOPS: Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (Treiman, 1977)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. *Social Science Research*, 25, 201-239.

Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.

W006B - Occupational status spouse/partner - ISEI

CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE - Occupational status spouse/partner - ISEI: International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (Ganzeboom et al., 1992)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. *Social Science Research*, 25, 201-239.

Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.

W006C - Occupational status spouse/partner - European ESeC

CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE - Occupational status spouse/partner - European Socio-economic Classification (ESeC)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Large employers, higher managers/professionals
- 2 Lower managers/professionals, higher supervisory/technicians
- 3 Intermediate occupations
- 4 Small employers and self-employed (non- agriculture)
- 5 Small employers and self-employed (agriculture)
- 6 Lower supervisors and technicians
- 7 Lower sales and service
- 8 Lower technical
- 9 Routine

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Source classification: Harrison, E., & Rose, D. (2006). The european socio-economic classification (ESeC) user guide. Colchester: Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of Essex.

Source syntax to compute classification: <https://www.iser.essex.ac.uk/archives/esec/matrices-and-syntax> Date: 27-09-2006 (last update syntax).

W006D - Occupational status spouse/partner - egp11

CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE - Occupational status spouse/partner - EGP class scheme (Erikson/Goldthorpe/Portocarero, 1979)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 I : Higher Controllers
- 2 II : Lower Controllers
- 3 IIIa : Routine Nonmanual
- 4 IIIb : Lower Sales-Service
- 5 Iva : Self-employed with employees
- 6 Ivb : Self-employed with no employees
- 7 V : Manual Supervisors
- 8 VI : Skilled Worker
- 9 VIIa : Unskilled Worker
- 10 VIIb : Farm Labor
- 11 Ivc : Self-employed Farmer

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. *Social Science Research*, 25, 201-239.

Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.

W007 - Spouse/partner had/has how many employees

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q119); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q93):

<If respondent live with a spouse or partner and if she/he is currently self-employed or was self-employed in the last job>

How many employees does/did he or she have?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 None
- 2 1-9
- 3 10-24
- 4 25 or more

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

W008 - Does spouse/partner supervise someone

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q120); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q94):

<Ask if respondent live with a spouse or partner and if she/he is currently employed, or if spouse/partner was not self-employed in the last job>

Does/did he or she have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.



W009 - How many people does she/he supervise

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q120a); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q95):

<If respondent live with a spouse or partner and if she/he supervises/supervised other employees>

How many other employees does/did he or she supervise?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 1-9
- 2 10-24
- 3 25 or more

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Variable constructed for Switzerland (2008).

X001 - Sex

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q371b); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q316); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q84); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q86); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q63):

Sex of respondent

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Male
- 2 Female

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

X002 - Year of birth

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, BIRTHY):

Year of birth

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q717a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q85); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q87); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q64):

Can you tell me your year of birth, please

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Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1881 [1st value]

1937 1937 and before (in EVS 2017)

2003 [last value]

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

X002\_02 - Respondent born in [country]

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q90); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q65):

Were you born in [COUNTRY]?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

X002\_02A - Respondents country of birth: ISO 3166-1 code

RESPONDENT'S COUNTRY OF BIRTH - ISO 3166-1 NUMERIC CODES

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q91); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q66):

<If respondent was not born in [COUNTRY]>

In which country were you born?

Write in: ...

<CODING INSTRUCTION: TO BE CODED INTO PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 3166-1 (2-CHARACTER)>

<in EVS 2017: Code formerly used country names into ISO 3166-3 (4-character code)>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

Missing values

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

M49 standard

- 5 M49 code: South America
- 11 M49 code: Western Africa
- 13 M49 code: Central America
- 14 M49 code: Eastern Africa
- 15 M49 code: Northern Africa
- 17 M49 code: Middle Africa
- 18 M49 code: Southern Africa
- 29 M49 code: Caribbean
- 30 M49 code: Eastern Asia
- 34 M49 code: Southern Asia
- 35 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia
- 39 M49 code: Southern Europe
- 53 M49 code: Australia and New Zealand
- 54 M49 code: Melanesia
- 61 M49 code: Polynesia
- 143 M49 code: Central Asia
- 145 M49 code: Western Asia
- 154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1

- 4 Afghanistan
- 8 Albania
- 10 Antarctica
- 12 Algeria
- 16 American Samoa
- 20 Andorra

24 Angola  
28 Antigua and Barbuda  
31 Azerbaijan  
32 Argentina  
36 Australia  
40 Austria  
44 Bahamas  
48 Bahrain  
50 Bangladesh  
51 Armenia  
52 Barbados  
56 Belgium  
60 Bermuda  
64 Bhutan  
68 Bolivia, Plurinational State of  
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina  
72 Botswana  
74 Bouvet Island  
76 Brazil  
84 Belize  
86 British Indian Ocean Territory  
90 Solomon Islands  
92 Virgin Islands, British  
96 Brunei Darussalam  
100 Bulgaria  
104 Myanmar  
108 Burundi  
112 Belarus  
116 Cambodia  
120 Cameroon  
124 Canada  
132 Cabo Verde  
136 Cayman Islands  
140 Central African Republic  
144 Sri Lanka  
148 Chad  
152 Chile  
156 China  
158 Taiwan, Province of China  
162 Christmas Island  
166 Cocos (Keeling) Islands  
170 Colombia  
174 Comoros  
175 Mayotte  
178 Congo  
180 Congo, the Democratic Republic of the  
184 Cook Islands  
188 Costa Rica

191 Croatia  
192 Cuba  
196 Cyprus  
200 Czechoslovakia (former country)  
203 Czechia  
204 Benin  
208 Denmark  
212 Dominica  
214 Dominican Republic  
218 Ecuador  
222 El Salvador  
226 Equatorial Guinea  
231 Ethiopia  
232 Eritrea  
233 Estonia  
234 Faroe Islands  
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
239 South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands  
242 Fiji  
246 Finland  
248 Åland Islands  
250 France  
254 French Guiana  
258 French Polynesia  
260 French Southern Territories  
262 Djibouti  
266 Gabon  
268 Georgia  
270 Gambia  
275 Palestine, State of  
276 Germany  
278 German Democratic Republic (former country)  
288 Ghana  
292 Gibraltar  
296 Kiribati  
300 Greece  
304 Greenland  
308 Grenada  
312 Guadeloupe  
316 Guam  
320 Guatemala  
324 Guinea  
328 Guyana  
332 Haiti  
334 Heard Island and McDonald Islands  
336 Holy See  
340 Honduras  
344 Hong Kong

348 Hungary  
352 Iceland  
356 India  
360 Indonesia  
364 Iran, Islamic Republic of  
368 Iraq  
372 Ireland  
376 Israel  
380 Italy  
384 Côte d'Ivoire  
388 Jamaica  
392 Japan  
398 Kazakhstan  
400 Jordan  
404 Kenya  
408 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of  
410 Korea, Republic of  
414 Kuwait  
417 Kyrgyzstan  
418 Lao People's Democratic Republic  
422 Lebanon  
426 Lesotho  
428 Latvia  
430 Liberia  
434 Libya  
438 Liechtenstein  
440 Lithuania  
442 Luxembourg  
446 Macao  
450 Madagascar  
454 Malawi  
458 Malaysia  
462 Maldives  
466 Mali  
470 Malta  
474 Martinique  
478 Mauritania  
480 Mauritius  
484 Mexico  
492 Monaco  
496 Mongolia  
498 Moldova, Republic of  
499 Montenegro  
500 Montserrat  
504 Morocco  
508 Mozambique  
512 Oman  
516 Namibia



520 Nauru  
524 Nepal  
528 Netherlands  
530 Netherlands Antilles  
531 Curaçao  
533 Aruba  
534 Sint Maarten (Dutch part)  
535 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba  
540 New Caledonia  
548 Vanuatu  
554 New Zealand  
558 Nicaragua  
562 Niger  
566 Nigeria  
570 Niue  
574 Norfolk Island  
578 Norway  
580 Northern Mariana Islands  
581 United States Minor Outlying Islands  
583 Micronesia, Federated States of  
584 Marshall Islands  
585 Palau  
586 Pakistan  
591 Panama  
598 Papua New Guinea  
600 Paraguay  
604 Peru  
608 Philippines  
612 Pitcairn  
616 Poland  
620 Portugal  
624 Guinea-Bissau  
626 Timor-Leste  
630 Puerto Rico  
634 Qatar  
638 Réunion  
642 Romania  
643 Russian Federation  
646 Rwanda  
652 Saint Barthélemy  
654 Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha  
659 Saint Kitts and Nevis  
660 Anguilla  
662 Saint Lucia  
663 Saint Martin (French part)  
666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon  
670 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
674 San Marino

678 Sao Tome and Principe  
682 Saudi Arabia  
686 Senegal  
688 Serbia  
690 Seychelles  
694 Sierra Leone  
702 Singapore  
703 Slovak Republic  
704 Viet Nam  
705 Slovenia  
706 Somalia  
710 South Africa  
716 Zimbabwe  
724 Spain  
728 South Sudan  
729 Sudan  
732 Western Sahara  
740 Suriname  
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen  
748 Swaziland  
752 Sweden  
756 Switzerland  
760 Syrian Arab Republic  
762 Tajikistan  
764 Thailand  
768 Togo  
772 Tokelau  
776 Tonga  
780 Trinidad and Tobago  
784 United Arab Emirates  
788 Tunisia  
792 Turkey  
795 Turkmenistan  
796 Turks and Caicos Islands  
798 Tuvalu  
800 Uganda  
804 Ukraine  
807 Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of  
810 U.S.S.R. (former country)  
818 Egypt  
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland  
831 Guernsey  
832 Jersey  
833 Isle of Man  
834 Tanzania, United Republic of  
840 United States of America  
850 Virgin Islands, U.S.  
854 Burkina Faso

858 Uruguay  
860 Uzbekistan  
862 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of  
876 Wallis and Futuna  
882 Samoa  
887 Yemen  
890 Yugoslavia (former country)  
891 Serbia and Montenegro (former country)  
894 Zambia  
915 Kosovo  
9999 Other

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

ZA4804: Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1. International Organization for Standardization - Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions.

(Source: <https://www.iso.org/iso-3166-country-codes.html>, Date 27-05-2021)

EVS 2017: Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 numeric codes. Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3.

For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard (Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>).

X002\_02B - Respondents country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code

RESPONDENT'S COUNTRY OF BIRTH - ISO 3166-1/-3 ALPHA-NUMERIC CODES

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q91); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q66):

<If respondent was not born in [COUNTRY]>

In which country were you born?

<CODING INSTRUCTION: TO BE CODED INTO PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 3166-1(2-CHARACTER)>

<in EVS 2017: Code formerly used country names into ISO 3166-3 (4-character code)>

Write in:

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

Missing values

-1 Don't know/ No answer

-3 Not applicable

-4 Not asked in survey

M49 standard

"053" M49 code: Australia and New Zealand

005 M49 code: South America

011 M49 code: Western Africa

013 M49 code: Central America

014 M49 code: Eastern Africa

015 M49 code: Northern Africa

017 M49 code: Middle Africa

018 M49 code: Southern Africa

029 M49 code: Caribbean

030 M49 code: Eastern Asia

034 M49 code: Southern Asia

035 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia

039 M49 code: Southern Europe

054 M49 code: Melanesia

061 M49 code: Polynesia

143 M49 code: Central Asia

145 M49 code: Western Asia

154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1

AD Andorra

AE United Arab Emirates

AF Afghanistan

AG Antigua and Barbuda

AI Anguilla

AL Albania

AM Armenia

AN Netherlands Antilles

AO Angola  
AQ Antarctica  
AR Argentina  
AS American Samoa  
AT Austria  
AU Australia  
AW Aruba  
AX Åland Islands  
AZ Azerbaijan  
BA Bosnia and Herzegovina  
BB Barbados  
BD Bangladesh  
BE Belgium  
BF Burkina Faso  
BG Bulgaria  
BH Bahrain  
BI Burundi  
BJ Benin  
BL Saint Barthélemy  
BM Bermuda  
BN Brunei Darussalam  
BO Bolivia (Plurinational State of)  
BQ Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba  
BR Brazil  
BS Bahamas  
BT Bhutan  
BV Bouvet Island  
BW Botswana  
BY Belarus  
BZ Belize  
CA Canada  
CC Cocos (Keeling) Islands  
CD Congo (Democratic Republic of the)  
CF Central African Republic  
CG Congo  
CH Switzerland  
CI Côte d'Ivoire  
CK Cook Islands  
CL Chile  
CM Cameroon  
CN China  
CO Colombia  
CR Costa Rica  
CSHH Czechoslovakia (former country)  
CSXX Serbia and Montenegro (former country)  
CU Cuba  
CV Cabo Verde  
CW Curaçao

CX Christmas Island  
CY Cyprus  
CY-TCC Northern Cyprus  
CZ Czechia  
DDDE German Democratic Republic (former country)  
DE Germany  
DJ Djibouti  
DK Denmark  
DM Dominica  
DO Dominican Republic  
DZ Algeria  
EC Ecuador  
EE Estonia  
EG Egypt  
EH Western Sahara  
ER Eritrea  
ES Spain  
ET Ethiopia  
FI Finland  
FJ Fiji  
FK Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
FM Micronesia (Federated States of)  
FO Faroe Islands  
FR France  
GA Gabon  
GB United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland  
GD Grenada  
GE Georgia  
GF French Guiana  
GG Guernsey  
GH Ghana  
GI Gibraltar  
GL Greenland  
GM Gambia  
GN Guinea  
GP Guadeloupe  
GQ Equatorial Guinea  
GR Greece  
GS South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands  
GT Guatemala  
GU Guam  
GW Guinea-Bissau  
GY Guyana  
HK Hong Kong SAR  
HM Heard Island and McDonald Islands  
HN Honduras  
HR Croatia  
HT Haiti

HU Hungary  
ID Indonesia  
IE Ireland  
IL Israel  
IM Isle of Man  
IN India  
IO British Indian Ocean Territory  
IQ Iraq  
IR Iran (Islamic Republic of)  
IS Iceland  
IT Italy  
JE Jersey  
JM Jamaica  
JO Jordan  
JP Japan  
KE Kenya  
KG Kyrgyzstan  
KH Cambodia  
KI Kiribati  
KM Comoros  
KN Saint Kitts and Nevis  
KP Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)  
KR Korea (Republic of)  
KW Kuwait  
KY Cayman Islands  
KZ Kazakhstan  
LA Lao People's Democratic Republic  
LB Lebanon  
LC Saint Lucia  
LI Liechtenstein  
LK Sri Lanka  
LR Liberia  
LS Lesotho  
LT Lithuania  
LU Luxembourg  
LV Latvia  
LY Libya  
MA Morocco  
MC Monaco  
MD Moldova (Republic of)  
ME Montenegro  
MF Saint Martin (French part)  
MG Madagascar  
MH Marshall Islands  
MK Macedonia (the former Yugoslav Republic of)  
ML Mali  
MM Myanmar  
MN Mongolia

MO Macao SAR  
MP Northern Mariana Islands  
MQ Martinique  
MR Mauritania  
MS Montserrat  
MT Malta  
MU Mauritius  
MV Maldives  
MW Malawi  
MX Mexico  
MY Malaysia  
MZ Mozambique  
NA Namibia  
NC New Caledonia  
NE Niger  
NF Norfolk Island  
NG Nigeria  
NI Nicaragua  
NL Netherlands  
NO Norway  
NP Nepal  
NR Nauru  
NU Niue  
NZ New Zealand  
OM Oman  
OTH Other  
PA Panama  
PE Peru  
PF French Polynesia  
PG Papua New Guinea  
PH Philippines  
PK Pakistan  
PL Poland  
PM Saint Pierre and Miquelon  
PN Pitcairn  
PR Puerto Rico  
PS Palestine, State of  
PT Portugal  
PW Palau  
PY Paraguay  
QA Qatar  
RE Réunion  
RO Romania  
RS Serbia  
RU Russian Federation  
RW Rwanda  
SA Saudi Arabia  
SB Solomon Islands



SC Seychelles  
SD Sudan  
SE Sweden  
SG Singapore  
SH Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha  
SI Slovenia  
SJ Svalbard and Jan Mayen  
SK Slovakia  
SL Sierra Leone  
SM San Marino  
SN Senegal  
SO Somalia  
SR Suriname  
SS South Sudan  
ST Sao Tome and Principe  
SUHH U.S.S.R. (former country)  
SV El Salvador  
SX Sint Maarten (Dutch part)  
SY Syrian Arab Republic  
SZ Swaziland  
TC Turks and Caicos Islands  
TD Chad  
TF French Southern Territories  
TG Togo  
TH Thailand  
TJ Tajikistan  
TK Tokelau  
TL Timor-Leste  
TM Turkmenistan  
TN Tunisia  
TO Tonga  
TR Turkey  
TT Trinidad and Tobago  
TV Tuvalu  
TW Taiwan ROC  
TZ Tanzania, United Republic of  
UA Ukraine  
UG Uganda  
UM United States Minor Outlying Islands  
US United States of America  
UY Uruguay  
UZ Uzbekistan  
VA Holy See  
VC Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
VE Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)  
VG Virgin Islands (British)  
VI Virgin Islands (U.S.)  
VN Viet Nam

VU Vanuatu

WF Wallis and Futuna

WS Samoa

XK Kosovo

YE Yemen

YT Mayotte

YUCS Yugoslavia (former country)

ZA South Africa

ZM Zambia

ZW Zimbabwe

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-numeric codes (2-letter code). Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3 (4-letter code).

For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard (Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>, Date: 27-05-2021).

X002\_03 - Year in which respondent came to live in [country]

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q92); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q67):

<If respondent was not born in [COUNTRY]>

Can you tell me in which year you first came to live in [COUNTRY]

Write in year: ...

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing; Unknown

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1916 [1st value]

1941 1941 and before (in EVS 2017)

2019 [last value]

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

#### X003 - Age

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, age):

Age in year of respondent

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q719b):

[Can you tell me your year of birth, please]

This means you are ... years old

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

15 [1st value]

82 82 and more (in EVS 2017)

108 [last value]

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Variable constructed for EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017 from year of survey (S020) and year of birth (X002).

Derivation:

EVS 2017: For data protection reasons, all respondents over 82 years of age have been recoded to '82 and older'.

X003R - Age recoded

AGE - RECODED (6 intervals)

Source: x003

[Age in year of respondent]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 15-24
- 2 25-34
- 3 35-44
- 4 45-54
- 5 55-64
- 6 65 and more years

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Variable constructed for all five EVS waves.

X003R2 - Age recoded (3 intervals)

AGE - RECODED (3 intervals)

Source: x003

[Age in year of respondent]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 15-29 years
- 2 30-49 years
- 3 50 and more years

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Variable constructed for all five EVS waves.

#### X004 - Stable relationship

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q86):

Whether you are married or not: Do you live in a stable relationship with a partner?

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q100), EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q75):

<If not married, in registered partnership or living with a partner>

Do you have a steady relationship?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Variable constructed for Iceland (1999), Ireland (2000), Northern Ireland (1999), and Turkey (2001).

Derivation:

Beware of the documented deviations in skipping matter and question wording.

X006 - Stable relationship before

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q88):

Did you ever live in a stable relationship before, i.e. without being married?

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q101):

<If not divorced, separated, widowed>

<For those married or in a registered partnership ask:>

Before your current relationship, were you married or did you live with a partner?

<For those never married or never in a registered partnership ask:>

Did you live with a partner before?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

- Question not asked in Ireland (2000), Northern Ireland (1999), and Turkey (2001).

Derivation:

Beware of the documented deviations in skipping matter and question wording.



#### X007 - Marital status

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q243); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q372):

Are you currently...

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q89); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q97); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q72):

<in EVS 2017: ASK ALL>

What is your current legal marital status?

<in EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: Widowed and divorced from a marriage or registered partnership only, not from cohabitation>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Married
- 2 Living together as married
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Single/Never married
- 7 Divorced, Separated or Widow
- 8 Living apart but steady relation (married,cohabitation)

in EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 1 Married
- 2 Widowed <recoded to 5>
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Never married <recoded to 6>
- 6 Cohabiting <recoded to 2>

in EVS 2008 (ZA4800) and EVS 2017 (ZA7500):

- 1 Married
- 2 Registered partnership
- 3 Widowed <recoded to 5>
- 4 Divorced <recoded to 3>
- 5 Separated <recoded to 4>
- 6 Never married and never registered partnership

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

X007\_01 - Lived with partner before marriage

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q98); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q73):

<If respondent ever married or in registered partnership>

Did you live together with your partner before your marriage or before the registration of your partnership?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

X007\_02 - Living with partner

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q99); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q74):

<If not married or registered partnership>

Do you live with a partner?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

X008 - Have you been married before

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q373A):

How many times have you been married?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Never
- 1 Only once
- 2 More than once

in EVS 1990 (ZA4460):

- 1 More than once <recoded to 2>
- 2 Only once <recoded to 1>
- 3 Never <recoded to 0>

Survey:

EVS 1990.

- Data not available for Estonia (1990), Iceland (1990), Lithuania (1990), Latvia (1990), and Norway (1990).

X011 - How many children do you have

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q264\_2):

[Have you had any children?]

How many?

<Write in>

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q437):

Have you had any children? If yes, how many?

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q91):

How many children, including deceased children, have you yourself ever had?

<Write in>

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q105):

<ASK ALL>

How many children do you have?

Write in: ...

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No child
- 1 1 child
- 2 2 children
- 3 3 children
- 4 4 children
- 5 5 children ('5 or more children' in EVS2017)
- 6 6 children
- 7 7 children
- 8 8 or more children

in EVS 1981 (ZA4438):

- 8 Eight children
- 9 Nine children
- 10 Ten children

in EVS 1990 (ZA4460):

- 6 6 children or more

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- EVS 2017: Variable constructed from 'Number of childre in household' and 'Number of children outside household' (see v239a and v239b in

integrated dataset, ZA7500).

Derivation:

EVS 1981: Value 0 'No children' has been generated on basis of variable x011a (Have you had any children?).

EVS 2017: For data protection reasons, respondents with 5 children and more have been recoded to 5 '5 children and more'.

X011A - Have you had any children

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q264\_1):

Have you had any children?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981.

X012 - How many are still living at home

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q438):

<If respondent has had any children>

How many of them are still living at home?

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q77):

How many children do you have? Please tell me how many of them live in your household and how many live elsewhere:

Number of children in household

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No child
- 1 1 child
- 2 2 children
- 3 3 children
- 4 4 children ('4 or more children' in EVS 2017)
- 5 5 children
- 6 6 children
- 7 7 children

in EVS 1990 (ZA4460):

- 6 6 children or more

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 2017.

Note:

EVS 2017: For data protection reasons, respondents with 4 children and more in household have been recoded to 4 '4 children and more'.



X013 - Number of people in household

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q362a):

How many people are there in your household, including yourself and the children?

... total

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q78):

Including yourself, how many people – including children – live here regularly as members of this household?

<If you live alone, just write 1 and skip the next question>

Write in: .....

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 None

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6 ('6 or more persons' in EVS 2017)

7 7

8 8

9 9

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 2017.

Note:

EVS 2017: For data protection reasons, respondents with 6 people or more living in household have been recoded to 6 '6 and more'.

X023 - What age did you complete your education

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q361):

<Ask all>

And what age did you (will you) complete your full-time education?

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q721); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q93); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q109); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q80):

<in EVS 2017: ASK ALL>

At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships.

<in EVS 1999, EVS 2008 and EVS 2017: If respondent is still at school, ask:>

At what age do you expect you will have completed your education?

<Write in age...>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No formal education
- 7 7 ('7 and younger' in EVS 2017)
- 70 70 ('70 and older' in EVS 2017)

in EVS 1981 (ZA4438):

- 1 12 years or less <recoded to 12>
- 2 13 years <recoded to 13>
- 3 14 years <recoded to 14>
- 4 15 years <recoded to 15>
- 5 16 years <recoded to 16>
- 6 17 years <recoded to 17>
- 7 18 years <recoded to 18>
- 8 19 years <recoded to 19>
- 9 20 years <recoded to 20>
- 10 21 years or more <recoded to 21>

in EVS 1990 (ZA4460):

- 0 Never attended school <recoded to -3>

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- EVS 1999: Portugal, Romania, Russia, Spain, and Turkey:

National datasets include additional code -4 for respondents without full time education. For the integrated dataset (ZA3811) and the Longitudinal Data File these have been recoded to -5 'other missing'.

Note:

EVS 1981: Recoded variable based on original variable which was surveyed as categorised variable. Therefore please note that the first and last categories do not represent an exact year but ranges (0-12 and 21 years and more).

EVS 2017: For data protection reasons, all respondents that completed education up to 7 years of age have been recoded to '7 and younger'; all respondents that completed education over 70 years of age have been recoded to '70 and older'.

X023R - What age did you complete your education (recoded in intervals)

AGE COMPLETED EDUCATION - RECODED

Source: x023

[And what age did you (will you) complete your full-time education?]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No formal education
- 1 Less than 12 years
- 2 13 years
- 3 14 years
- 4 15 years
- 5 16 years
- 6 17 years
- 7 18 years
- 8 19 years
- 9 20 years
- 10 21 and more years

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Variable constructed for EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

X025 - Educational level respondent: 8 categories

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF RESPONDENT: 8 categories (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

in EVS 2008, EVS 2017:

Source: x025CSEVS

[What is the highest level you have completed in your education?]

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q94):

What is the highest level you have reached in your education?

<To be measured as detailed as possible on national level and to be transformed into this variable>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Inadequately completed elementary education
- 2 Completed (compulsory) elementary education
- 3 Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
- 4 Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type/secondary
- 5 Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type/secondary,
- 6 Complete secondary: university-preparatory type/full secondary
- 7 Some university without degree/higher education - lower-level tertiary
- 8 University with degree/higher education - upper-level tertiary

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Variable constructed for EVS 2008 and EVS 2017.

Note:

Harmonized variable:

EVS 1999: country-specific categories have been harmonized according to dictionary agreed upon by the EVS/WVS groups. Country-specific categories were not included.

EVS 2008: variable was constructed based on the variable 'highest educational level: ISCED-97 - 3-digits'. For source variable, see V336\_3 in the wave integrated dataset.

EVS 2017: variable was constructed based on the variable 'highest educational level:edulvlb - 3-digits'. For source variable, see v243\_edulvlb in the wave integrated dataset. For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.

X025A - Educational level respondent: ISCED 97 - one digit

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF RESPONDENT: ISCED 97 1-digit code (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source: x025CSEVS

[What is the highest level you have completed in your education?]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 0 : Pre- primary education or none education
- 1 1 : Primary education or first stage of basic education
- 2 2 : Lower secondary or second stage of basic education
- 3 3 : (Upper) secondary education
- 4 4 : Post- secondary non- tertiary education
- 5 5 : First stage of tertiary education
- 6 6 : Second stage of tertiary education

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Harmonized variable: national educational categories were recoded according to ISCED 97 classification scheme (1-digit). For country-specific variable, see x025CSEVS.

Source: International Standard Classification of Education. Source: OECD (1999). Classifying Educational Programmes: Manual for ISCED-97 Implementation in OECD Countries, 1999 edition.

Derivation:

Turkey (2008): Persons who answered to not have finished "Liseden" (high school) were coded as 2 "2: Lower secondary or second stage of basic education" (66 cases). For excluding these persons from analysis use variable x025cs code 792026 "TR - 6 - Liseden ayrıldım".

X025A\_01 - Educational level respondent: ISCED 11 - one digit

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF RESPONDENT: ISCED 2011 1-digit code (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: X025CSEVS

[Q81 What is the highest educational level that you have attained?]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Less than primary
- 1 Primary
- 2 Lower secondary
- 3 Upper secondary
- 4 Post-secondary non tertiary
- 5 Short-cycle tertiary
- 6 Bachelor or equivalent
- 7 Master or equivalent
- 8 Doctoral or equivalent

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

Harmonized variable: national educational categories were recoded according to the ISCED 11 classification scheme (1-digit). For country-specific variable, see x025CSEVS. For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4.

X025CSEVS - Educational level respondent: country-specific

WVS question – Sweden (1999): Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q81):

<in EVS 2017: Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

What is the highest educational level that you have attained?

<in EVS 2017: 'ATTAINED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q110):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

What is the highest level you have completed in your education?

<'COMPLETED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

8001 AL: I pa shkolluar

8002 AL: Arsim fillor

8003 AL: Arsim i mesëm i ulët

8004 AL: Arsim i mesëm i lartë i përgjithshëm (3 vjet)

8005 AL: Arsim i mesëm i lartë profesional (4 ose 5 vjet)

8006 AL: Arsim i mesëm i lartë profesional (3 vjet)

8007 AL: Diplomë Universitare nivel I (3 vjet)

8008 AL: Diplomë universitare nivel I (4 Vjet)

8009 AL: Diplomë Universitare nivel II (3 +2)

8010 AL: Diplomë Universitare nivel II (4 + 2)

8011 AL: Master nivel I (5+1)

8012 AL: Master nivel II (6+1)

8013 AL: Arsim i lartë jo Universitar (ex. Shkolla e lartë e infermierisë; elektrike; ekonomike etj)

8014 AL: Doktorata Phd

8501 AL: Without school

8502 AL: Primary education

8503 AL: Lower secondary (Leaving certificate)

8504 AL: Upper secondary general (Maturity diploma)

8505 AL: Upper secondary vocational (2 years, certificate of high technical or vocational education)

8506 AL: Upper secondary vocational (over 2 years, Maturity diplome)

8507 AL: Post-secondary non tertiary

8508 AL: University diploma/Bachelor

8509 AL: Vocational/Professional Master

8510 AL: Post-University

8511 AL: Master of Arts

8512 AL: Master of Science

8513 AL: Long term specialization

8514 AL: Doctoral Degree



- 8577 AL: not applicable
- 8588 AL: don't know (spontaneous)
- 8599 AL: no answer (spontaneous)
- 31001 AZ: Təhsilsiz
- 31002 AZ: İbtidai təhsil (1-4 sinif)
- 31003 AZ: Natamam orta (5-8 yoxsa 9 sinif)
- 31004 AZ: Ümumi orta (9-10 yoxsa 10-nov sinif)
- 31005 AZ: Peşə məktəbi
- 31006 AZ: Texnikum/ Kolec
- 31007 AZ: Natamam ali (Bakalavr)
- 31008 AZ: Ali (Magistr)
- 31009 AZ: Elmi dərəcə
- 31501 AZ: None
- 31502 AZ: Primary education (1-4 years)
- 31503 AZ: Incomplete general secondary (5-8 grades)
- 31504 AZ: General secondary education (9 grades)
- 31505 AZ: Complete secondary education (11 grades)
- 31506 AZ: Primary vocational-professional education (Vocational school/lyceum) (1-3 years)
- 31507 AZ: Secondary special education (Technical school/College) (2-4 years)
- 31508 AZ: Bachelor degree (4 years)
- 31509 AZ: Master degree (2 years)
- 31510 AZ: Science degree (former Aspirantura/PhD): Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Science
- 40001 AT: Noch Schüler/in (ohne ersten allgemeinbildenden Schulabschluss)
- 40002 AT: Schule beendet ohne ersten allgemeinbildenden Abschluss
- 40003 AT: Hauptschulabschluss, Volksschulabschluss 8. Klasse (auch bei Besuch einer mittleren/höheren Schule ohne entspreche
- 40004 AT: Berufsbildende mittlere Schule (z.B. Handelsschule) oder Polytechnikum (9. Klasse)
- 40005 AT: Berufsschule und Lehre
- 40006 AT: AHS oder Berufsbildende Höhere Schule
- 40007 AT: Matura oder Hochschulreife im zweiten Bildungsweg
- 40008 AT: Gesundheits- und Krankenpflegeschule, Schulen für medizinisch-technischen Fachdienst
- 40009 AT: Berufsakademie oder Kolleg (mit Diplomabschluss)
- 40010 AT: Bachalaureat (Hochschule, Universität, Fachhochschule)
- 40011 AT: Magisterium/Diplom (Hochschule, Universität, Fachhochschule)
- 40012 AT: Promotion od. Habilitation (Hochschule, Universität, Fachhochschule)
- 40501 AT: Not completed
- 40502 AT: Completed primary education
- 40503 AT: Completed Lower Secondary Education, New Secondary School
- 40504 AT: Completed Polytechnic School, or one-year Middle School
- 40505 AT: Completed Academic Secondary School (AHS), elementary level
- 40506 AT: Completed apprenticeship (final apprenticeship examination)
- 40507 AT: Completed Vocational Middle School (at least 2 years, e.g. commercial school, professional school)
- 40508 AT: Completed Higher School Certificate (matriculation, general qualification for university entrance)
- 40509 AT: Completed degree in health or nursing care
- 40510 AT: Completed Higher School Certificate in Vocational Higher School
- 40511 AT: Completed advanced vocational training
- 40512 AT: Completed pedagogical/educational/medical degree
- 40513 AT: Completed Bachelor degree at a university of applied sciences
- 40514 AT: Completed Bachelor degree at a university

40515 AT: Completed Master degree at a university of applied sciences  
40516 AT: Completed Master degree at a university of applied sciences  
40517 AT: Completed post-graduate university courses (e.g. MBA)  
40518 AT: Completed doctorate/PhD  
40519 AT: other  
51001 AM: No primary or illiterate  
51002 AM: General primary (3 years)  
51003 AM: General basic (9 years)  
51004 AM: General secondary (10-11 years)  
51005 AM: Primary professional  
51006 AM: Secondary professional (College, technical secondary school)  
51007 AM: Incomplete higher education (at least 3 years)  
51008 AM: Post graduate and higher professional (candidate degree)  
51009 AM: Scientific degree (Doctor degree)  
51501 AM: Never went to school  
51502 AM: Less than 4 years of education  
51503 AM: 4 years of primary education  
51504 AM: Certificate of lower secondary/ basic secondary education, 9 years  
51505 AM: Certificate of initial vocational education after lower /basic education  
51506 AM: Advanced vocational education after lower /basic education  
51507 AM: Certificate of upper secondary education, 12 years  
51508 AM: Certificate of initial vocational training after upper secondary education  
51509 AM: Advanced vocational education after upper secondary education  
51510 AM: Bachelor degree 4 years  
51511 AM: Specialist degree  
51512 AM: Master degree 2 years  
51513 AM: Phd and habilitation  
56001 BE: Lager onderwijs niet voltooid  
56002 BE: Lager onderwijs  
56003 BE: Lager secundair onderwijs: beroeps (BSO)  
56004 BE: Lager secundair onderwijs: Technisch (TSO) (A3)  
56005 BE: Lager secundair onderwijs: Algemeen (ASO)  
56006 BE: Hoger secundair onderwijs: Beroeps (BSO)  
56007 BE: Hoger secundair onderwijs: Technisch (TSO) (A2)  
56008 BE: Hoger secundair onderwijs: Algemeen (ASO)  
56009 BE: Hoger niet-universitair onderwijs: korte type (A1) (HOKT) (professionele bachelor)  
56010 BE: Hoger niet-universitair onderwijs: Lange type (HOLT)  
56011 BE: Universitair onderwijs: kandidatuur of academische bachelor  
56012 BE: Universitair onderwijs: licentiaat of academische master  
56013 BE: Universitair onderwijs: doctoraat of PhD  
70001 BA: Bez škole (do tri razreda osnovne škole)  
70002 BA: Nedovršena osnovna škola (4 do 7 razreda)  
70003 BA: Potpuna osnovna škola (8 razreda)  
70004 BA: Jednogodišnja, dvogodišnja ili trogodišnja škola za KV ili VKV  
70005 BA: Četvorogodišnja stručna škola za manuelna zanimanja  
70006 BA: Četvorogodišnja stručna škola za nemanuelna zanimanja  
70007 BA: Srednja usmerena škola (1978-1988)  
70008 BA: Gimnazija

70009 BA: Viša škola  
70010 BA: Umetnička akademija, visoka škola  
70011 BA: Fakultet prirodnih/ tehničkih nauka  
70012 BA: Fakultet društvenih nauka  
70013 BA: Magistratura i Master  
70014 BA: Doktorat  
70501 BA: No school (up to three grades of elementary school)  
70502 BA: Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)  
70503 BA: Completed elementary school  
70504 BA: Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years  
70505 BA: Secondary vocational school up to 3 years  
70506 BA: Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more  
70507 BA: High school  
70508 BA: Professional study up to 2-3 years  
70509 BA: Undergraduate university study - for the academic title 'baccalaureus' (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate stud  
70510 BA: Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession  
70511 BA: Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program  
70512 BA: Master degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)  
70513 BA: Master degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies  
70514 BA: Postgraduate Doctorate of Science  
100001 BG: НАЧАЛНО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ  
100002 BG: ОСНОВНО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ  
100003 BG: СРЕДНО ОБЩО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ  
100004 BG: СРЕДНО СПЕЦИАЛНО ОБЩО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ (ЕЗИКОВИ УЧИЛИЩА, ПРИРОДО - М  
100005 BG: СРЕДНО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ В УЧИЛИЩА ПО ИЗКУСТВА И СПОРТ  
100006 BG: СРЕДНО ПРОФЕСИОНАЛНО ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ  
100007 BG: ПОЛУ - ВИШЕ  
100008 BG: КОЛЕЖ  
100009 BG: ВИШЕ-БАКАЛАВЪРСКА СТЕПЕН  
100010 BG: ВИШЕ-МАГИСТЪРСКА СТЕПЕН  
100011 BG: КАНДИДАТ НА НАУКИТЕ/ДОКТОР НА НАУКИТЕ  
100501 BG: Incomplete primary education  
100502 BG: Primary education  
100503 BG: Basic education  
100504 BG: Secondary general education  
100505 BG: Secondary special education Language Schools, Mathematics and Natural Science  
100506 BG: Secondary special education Arts and Sports  
100507 BG: Secondary vocational education  
100508 BG: Semi-higher education  
100509 BG: College - Professional bachelor  
100510 BG: Higher education - Bachelor  
100511 BG: Higher education - Master  
100512 BG: Doctor of science  
112001 BY: Нет образования  
112002 BY: Общее начальное образование  
112003 BY: Общее базовое образование  
112004 BY: Профессионально-техническое образование без параллельного по  
112005 BY: Профессионально-техническое образование с параллельным получ

112006	BY: Общее среднее образование
112007	BY: Среднее специальное образование
112008	BY: Степень бакалавра
112009	BY: Диплом специалиста
112010	BY: Степень магистра
112011	BY: Степень кандидата наук
112012	BY: Степень доктора наук
112501	BY: No education
112502	BY: Primary school
112503	BY: Certificate of lower secondary general education
112504	BY: Certificate of upper general secondary education
112505	BY: 1-2 year vocational education after lower secondary education
112506	BY: Vocational training with upper secondary general training in parallel
112507	BY: Certificate of upper vocational education with upper secondary general education
112508	BY: Bachelor Degree
112509	BY: Higher education, Specialist Diploma
112510	BY: Master degree
112511	BY: PhD
112512	BY: Habilitation
191001	HR: bez škole (do tri razreda osnovne škole)
191002	HR: nedovršena osnovna škola (4 do 7 razreda)
191003	HR: potpuna osnovna škola (8 razreda)
191004	HR: srednja strukovna škola u trajanju 1-3 godina (obrtnička, industrijska, KV/VKV)
191005	HR: četverogodišnja ili duža strukovna srednja škola (tehničke i srodne)
191006	HR: gimnazija
191007	HR: viša ili visoka škola (dvogodišnje)
191008	HR: stručni studij ili veleučilište (2-3 godine)
191009	HR: fakultet - sveučilišni studij (4-6 godina)
191010	HR: umjetnička akademija
191011	HR: postignut magisterij znanosti ili magisterij struke
191012	HR: postignut doktorat znanosti
191501	HR: No school (up to three grades of elementary school)
191502	HR: Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)
191503	HR: Completed elementary school
191504	HR: Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years
191505	HR: Secondary vocational school up to 3 years
191506	HR: Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more
191507	HR: High school
191508	HR: Professional study up to 2-3 years
191509	HR: Undergraduate university study; for academic title 'baccalaureus' (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate study)
191510	HR: Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession
191511	HR: Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program
191512	HR: Master degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)
191513	HR: Master degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies
191514	HR: Postgraduate Doctorate of Science
196001	CY: Never went to school
196002	CY: Primary education unfinished
196003	CY: Primary school

- 196004 CY: Gymnasion  
196005 CY: General Lyceum-High School  
196006 CY: Technical-Vocational Lyceum-High School  
196007 CY: Institute of Vocational Training  
196008 CY: Higher Technical\_Educational Institutes  
196009 CY: University/Polytechnic School Bachelors  
196010 CY: Postgraduate studies- Master'degrees  
196011 CY: PhD  
197001 CY-TCC: Hiç okula gitmedim  
197002 CY-TCC: İlkokuldan ayrıldım  
197003 CY-TCC: İlkokul mezunuyum  
197004 CY-TCC: Ortaokuldan ayrıldım  
197005 CY-TCC: Ortaokul mezunuyum  
197006 CY-TCC: Liseden ayrıldım  
197007 CY-TCC: Lise mezunuyum  
197008 CY-TCC: Üniversiteden ayrıldım  
197009 CY-TCC: Üniversite mezunuyum  
197010 CY-TCC: Lise öğrencisiyim  
197011 CY-TCC: Üniversite öğrencisiyim  
197012 CY-TCC: Yüksek lisans öğrencisiyim  
197013 CY-TCC: Yüksek lisans bitirdim  
197014 CY-TCC: Doktora öğrencisiyim  
197015 CY-TCC: Doktora bitirdim  
197016 CY-TCC: Diğer  
203001 CZ: Bez vzdělání  
203002 CZ: Neúplné základní vzdělání (dokončen pouze 1. stupeň ZŠ, SZŠ, ZZŠ)  
203003 CZ: Základní vzdělání (dokončena ZŠ, dokončena 1. část víceletých gymnázií)  
203004 CZ: Základní vzdělání (dokončena SZŠ, ZZŠ, učební obory s upravenými učebními plány)  
203005 CZ: Středoškolské vzdělání s maturitou (Učiliště)  
203006 CZ: Středoškolské vzdělání s maturitou (SŠ, gymnázia)  
203007 CZ: Středoškolské vzdělání- Konzervatoře  
203008 CZ: Středoškolské vzdělání bez maturity (Učiliště zakončeno pouze výučním listem nebo závěrečnou zkouš  
203009 CZ: Středoškolské vzdělání bez maturity (SŠ zakončeny pouze závěrečnou zkouškou - ne maturitou)  
203010 CZ: Absolventi SŠ s maturitou po níž následovalo další studium zakončené maturitou (nástavbové studium, kvali  
203011 CZ: Absolventi SŠ bez maturity (závěrečná zkouška) po níž následovalo další studium zakončené závěrečn  
203012 CZ: Vyšší odborné vzdělání (VOŠ - DiS., pomaturitním specializační studium)  
203013 CZ: Vysokoškolské vzdělání s diplomem (Bc., BcA)  
203014 CZ: Vysokoškolské vzdělání s magisterským diplomem (Mgr., Ing., Ing. arch., MUDr., MDDr., MVDr., PhDr., RNDr., JU  
203015 CZ: Doktorský studijní program (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc. DrSc.)  
203501 CZ: Incomplete elementary education, unfinished 1st level (less than 5 grades/years)  
203502 CZ: Incomplete basic education (5+ years of schooling, only primary school completed, SZŠ, ZZŠ, general school)  
203503 CZ: Basic education (bougéois school)  
203504 CZ: Secondary education with an apprenticeship certificate, Secondary education without school-leaving examination  
203505 CZ: Secondary education without leaving examination followed by further studies with final exam (teaching, retraining)  
203506 CZ: Education with GCSE, full secondary vocational education with GCSE  
203507 CZ: Secondary educ. with school-leaving exam followed by studies with final exam (post-gr., follow-up courses etc)  
203508 CZ: Secondary general education with school-leaving examination (grammar school)  
203509 CZ: Post-secondary education with diploma: Higher vocational school (DiS), 5th and 6th year of conservatory (discharge)

203510	CZ: Bachelor degree
203511	CZ: Master degree education (Mgr., Ing., Ing., MUDr., MDDr., MVDr., ...)
203512	CZ: Doctoral studies, postgraduate education (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc, ...)
208001	DK: Går i skole
208002	DK: 7. klasse eller mindre
208003	DK: 8. klasse + mellemskole uden eksamen
208004	DK: 9. klasse statskontrolleret prøve og folkeskolens afgangsprøver
208005	DK: Teknisk forberedelseseksamen
208006	DK: 10. klassens statskontrolleret prøve og folkeskolens udvidede afgangsprøver
208007	DK: Udvidet teknisk forberedelseseksamen
208008	DK: 1. real
208009	DK: 2. real
208010	DK: 3. real uden eksamen
208011	DK: Realkurser uden eksamen
208012	DK: Mellemskoleeksamen
208013	DK: Real-, pigeskole- og præliminæreksamen
208014	DK: Gymnasium eller HF uden eksamen
208015	DK: Studenter- eller HF-eksamen
208016	DK: Andet (herunder udenlandsk skole)
208017	DK: Specialarbejderkursus
208018	DK: Faglig uddannelse (lærling, EFG f.eks. kontorassistent, typograf, snedker, frisør)
208019	DK: 1-årig handelseksamen, højere handelseksamen (HH), 1-feb årig EDB-uddannelse
208020	DK: Handelshøjskole (korrespondent, HA, HD) eller bankuddannelse
208021	DK: 2-3 årig teknisk uddannelse (f.eks. laborant, teknisk assistent, apoteksassistent, tandpleje)
208022	DK: Videregående teknisk uddannelse, evt. efter gennemført faglig uddannelse (f.eks. maskin- eller byggetekniker, byg
208023	DK: 1-årig uddannelse indenfor social- eller sundhedsvæsenet (f.eks. sygehjælper, beskæftigelsesvejleder)
208024	DK: 3-4 årig uddannelse indenfor social- og sundhedsvæsenet (f.eks. sygeplejerske, plejeassistent)
208025	DK: 3-4 årig uddannelse indenfor undervisning og oplysning (f.eks. børnehave-/ fritidspædagog, folkeskolelærer, bib
208026	DK: Kandidat fra universitetet eller højere læreanstalt (f.eks. gymnasielærer, civilingeniør, tandlæge, advokat)
208027	DK: Uddannet indenfor forsvar, politi, postvæsenet, Toldvæsenet mv.
208028	DK: Anden uddannelse
208501	DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 5th grade or lower
208502	DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 6th grade to 8th grade
208503	DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 9th grade to 10th grade
208504	DK: (Upper) Secondary Education: Gymnasium, Higher Preparatory Examination (HF), Higher Commercial Examination Program
208505	DK: Semiskilled worker courses and short vocational education (less than 2 years)
208506	DK: Vocational and technical (upper) secondary education
208507	DK: Short-cycle higher non-university programmes (2-3 years)
208508	DK: medium-cycle university and non-university programmes, professional bachelor degree (3-4 years)
208509	DK: long-cycle university programmes, 1 part - university bachelor degree
208510	DK: long-cycle university programmes, 2. part Kandidat degree (Masters) (5-6 years)
208511	DK: Licentiat (closed research education program)
208512	DK: Research Education, PhD., Doctor
208513	DK: other
233001	EE: Põhiharidus (põhikooli 1-6 klass)
233002	EE: Põhiharidus (põhikooli 7-9 klass)
233003	EE: Põhiharidus (kutseõpe põhihariduse baasil)
233004	EE: Keskharidus(kutseõpe keskhariduse baasil)

233005	EE: Keskkharidus (gümnaasiumi 10-12 klass)
233006	EE: Keskkharidus (kutsekõrghariduslik õpe)
233007	EE: Kõrgharidus (diplomiõppe diplom)
233008	EE: Kõrgharidus(rakenduskõrghariduse diplom)
233009	EE: Kõrgharidus (bakalauruseõpe ja kraad)
233010	EE: Kõrgharidus (magistriõpe ja kraad)
233011	EE: Kõrgharidus (doktoriõpe ja kraad)
233501	EE: Without primary education (less than 4 grades)
233502	EE: Completed primary education (4-6 grades)
233503	EE: Vocational education without completed primary education
233504	EE: Completed basic education (7-9 grades)
233505	EE: Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme under 2 years)
233506	EE: Completed secondary education
233507	EE: Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme 2 years or more)
233508	EE: Vocational secondary education with secondary education or vocational secondary education (technical education) after
233509	EE: Vocational-secondary education (technical education) after secondary education
233510	EE: Vocational university after secondary education diploma (up to 2 years trainings, but not Bachelor of Arts)
233511	EE: Higher vocational education diploma or Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)
233512	EE: University Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)
233513	EE: Master of Arts from Vocational university
233514	EE: Master of Arts (3+2, 4+2 or by 5+4 system, incl. integrated BA and MA), higher education started before 1992 (speci
233515	EE: Doctor degree
246031	FI: Kansakoulu
246032	FI: Peruskoulu
246033	FI: Ammattikoulu tai -kurssi
246034	FI: Lukio tai ylioppilas
246035	FI: Erikoisammattitutkinto
246036	FI: Opistotason ammatillinen koulutus
246037	FI: Ammattikorkeakoulu
246038	FI: Korkeakoulu, alemman asteen tutkinto
246039	FI: Korkeakoulu, ylemmän asteen tutkinto
246040	FI: Tohtori- tai lisensiaattikoulutus
246501	FI: Less than primary school (grades 1-6) or less than comprehensive school
246502	FI: Grades 1-6 of comprehensive school, or primary school or people school
246503	FI: Grades 7-9 of comprehensive school, or middle school
246504	FI: General upper secondary school, matriculation examination
246505	FI: Vocational upper secondary qualification, further vocational qualification
246506	FI: Both matriculation examination and vocational qualification
246507	FI: Specialist vocational qualification
246508	FI: Post-secondary level vocational qualification (old)
246509	FI: Bachelor degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)
246510	FI: Bachelor degree in university
246511	FI: Master degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)
246512	FI: Master degree in university
246513	FI: Licentiate degree
246514	FI: Doctoral degree
246515	FI: other
250001	FR: Ecole primaire sans certificat d'études

250002	FR: Ecole primaire avec certificat d'études
250003	FR: Collège d'enseignement général (de la 6ème à la 3ème)
250004	FR: Collège avec enseignement professionnel (de la 6ème à la 3ème)
250005	FR: Enseignement général des lycées (de la seconde à la terminale)
250006	FR: Enseignement professionnel des lycées (de la seconde à la terminale)
250007	FR: Enseignements conduisant au CAP, BEP, BP
250008	FR: Deug et classes préparatoires aux grandes écoles
250009	FR: DUT et techniciens supérieurs (bac+2)
250010	FR: License, maîtrise, écoles d'ingénieur, écoles de commerce
250011	FR: Master, DESS, DEA (bac + 5)
250012	FR: Doctorat (bac + 8)
250501	FR: no schooling or not completed primary education
250502	FR: Completed primary education, without the final certificate (Certificat d'études primaires=an old qualification off
250503	FR: Completed primary education, with the Certificat d'études primaires
250504	FR: Secondary education 1st cycle, without the final certificate (Brevet élémentaire, Brevet d'étude du premier cycl
250505	FR: Secondary education 1st cycle, with the final certificate (Brevet élémentaire, Brevet d'étude du premier cycle,
250506	FR: Secondary education 2nd cycle, without the final exam (Baccalauréat)
250507	FR: Certificate of vocational ability : Certificat d'Aptitude Professionnelle (CAP) or Brevet d'Etudes Professionnelles
250508	FR: Vocational qualification in care (home care, children care, health care)
250509	FR: Vocational Baccalaureat
250510	FR: Technological Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma
250511	FR: General Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma
250512	FR: Certificate of ability in Law, Diploma allowing admission in tertiary education
250513	FR: Qualifications of vocational secondary education in health and care institutions (like Moniteur éducateur and equi
250514	FR: University education, 1st cycle Diploma in general tertiary education (2 years), classes for competitive entrance
250515	FR: Diploma in Technological Studies , Diploma of Advanced Technician
250516	FR: Qualification in paramedical and social sectors (social assistant, etc,)
250517	FR: Vocational Bachelor (University education, 1st graduation and apprenticeship)
250518	FR: Bachelor (University education, 2nd cycle, 1st year and apprenticeship)
250519	FR: Engineer Degree
250520	FR: Vocational Master Degree
250521	FR: Intermediate Master degree (university education, 2nd cycle, 2nd year), qualification of primary and secondary educ
250522	FR: Research Master Degree, qualification of university education teachers
250523	FR: Qualifications of architects, veterinaries, notaries
250524	FR: Diplôme from selective "grandes écoles"
250525	FR: Doctorate in medicine, odontology, pharmacy
250526	FR: Doctorate
268001	GE: aranairi ganaTleba
268002	GE: dawyebiTi ganaTleba
268003	GE: daumTavrebeli saSualo (8-9 klasi)
268004	GE: profesiuli swavlebis centrebi
268005	GE: sruli saSualo (10-11 klasi)
268006	GE: sruli specializirebuli koleji/instituti (igive teqniumi)
268007	GE: teqniumi da specializebuli institutebi
268008	GE: daumTavrebeli umaRlesi (bakalvaris xarisxi)
268009	GE: sruli umaRlesi (magistris xarisxi) (igive umaRlesi saswavleblis diplomi)
268010	GE: samecniro xarisxi (kandidati, mecnierebaTa doqtori)
268501	GE: No education



268502	GE: Less than 6 years primary education
268503	GE: Primary education completed, 6 years
268504	GE: Basic/ lower general education certificate, 9 years
268505	GE: Upper secondary general education certificate
268506	GE: Professional diploma level 1, 2, or 3 (Vocational Education certificate, before 2010)
268507	GE: Professional diploma level 4/5 (Secondary Vocational Educ. Certificate pre-2010, Certified Diploma 2008-2010)
268508	GE: Interim qualification, short cycle tertiary education
268509	GE: Bachelor degree
268510	GE: Master degree
268511	GE: Specialist studies
268512	GE: Doctoral degree
276001	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Keinen beruflichen Abschluss
276002	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
276003	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
276004	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
276005	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
276006	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
276007	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschole oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
276008	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Meister-/Technikerausbildung oder 2/3-jährigen Gesundheitswesen
276009	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
276010	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
276011	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
276012	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
276013	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
276014	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Promotion, Habilitation
276015	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
276016	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Weiß nicht
276017	DE: Zurzeit Schüler(in); Verweigert
276018	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
276019	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
276020	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
276021	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
276022	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
276023	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
276024	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschole oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
276025	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Meister-/Technikerausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
276026	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
276027	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
276028	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
276029	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
276030	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
276031	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Promotion, Habilitation
276032	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
276033	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Weiß nicht
276034	DE: Kein Schulabschluss; Verweigert
276035	DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
276036	DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
276037	DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr

- 276038 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276039 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276040 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276041 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegscheule oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276042 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276043 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276044 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276045 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276046 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276047 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276048 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Promotion, Habilitation
- 276049 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
- 276050 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Weiß nicht
- 276051 DE: Volks-/Hauptschule; Verweigert
- 276052 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachshulereife; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
- 276053 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachshulereife; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
- 276054 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachshulereife; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
- 276055 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachshulereife; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276056 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachshulereife; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276057 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachshulereife; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276058 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachshulereife; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegscheule oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276059 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachshulereife; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276060 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachshulereife; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276061 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachshulereife; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276062 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachshulereife; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276063 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachshulereife; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276064 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachshulereife; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276065 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachshulereife; Promotion, Habilitation
- 276066 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachshulereife; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
- 276067 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachshulereife; Weiß nicht
- 276068 DE: Realschule, Mittlere-/Fachshulereife; Verweigert
- 276069 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
- 276070 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
- 276071 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
- 276072 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276073 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276074 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276075 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegscheule oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276076 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276077 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276078 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276079 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276080 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276081 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276082 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Promotion, Habilitation
- 276083 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
- 276084 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Weiß nicht
- 276085 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 8./ 9. Klasse; Verweigert

- 276086 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
- 276087 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
- 276088 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
- 276089 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276090 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276091 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276092 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschele oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276093 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276094 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276095 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276096 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276097 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276098 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276099 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Promotion, Habilitation
- 276100 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
- 276101 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Weiß nicht
- 276102 DE: Polytechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse; Verweigert
- 276103 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
- 276104 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
- 276105 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
- 276106 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276107 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276108 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276109 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschele oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276110 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesen
- 276111 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276112 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276113 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276114 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276115 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276116 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Promotion, Habilitation
- 276117 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
- 276118 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Weiß nicht
- 276119 DE: Fachhochschulreife; Verweigert
- 276120 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Kein beruflicher Abschluss
- 276121 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat
- 276122 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr
- 276123 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre
- 276124 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)
- 276125 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst
- 276126 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschele oder 1-jähriges Gesundheitswesens
- 276127 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jähriges Gesundheitswesens
- 276128 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule
- 276129 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR
- 276130 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)
- 276131 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)
- 276132 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
- 276133 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Promotion, Habilitation

276134 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss  
276135 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Weiß nicht  
276136 DE: Abitur, allgemeine Hochschulreife; Verweigert  
276137 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Kein beruflicher Abschluss  
276138 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat  
276139 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr  
276140 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre  
276141 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)  
276142 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst  
276143 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschele oder 1-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276144 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276145 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule  
276146 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR  
276147 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)  
276148 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)  
276149 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master  
276150 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Promotion, Habilitation  
276151 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss  
276152 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Weiß nicht  
276153 DE: Anderen Abschluss; Anderen beruflichen Ausbildungs- oder Hochschul-/Fachhochschulabschluss  
276154 DE: Weiß nicht; Kein beruflicher Abschluss  
276155 DE: Weiß nicht; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat  
276156 DE: Weiß nicht; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr  
276157 DE: Weiß nicht; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre  
276158 DE: Weiß nicht; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)  
276159 DE: Weiß nicht; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst  
276160 DE: Weiß nicht; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschele oder 1-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276161 DE: Weiß nicht; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276162 DE: Weiß nicht; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule  
276163 DE: Weiß nicht; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR  
276164 DE: Weiß nicht; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)  
276165 DE: Weiß nicht; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)  
276166 DE: Weiß nicht; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master  
276167 DE: Weiß nicht; Promotion, Habilitation  
276168 DE: Weiß nicht; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss  
276169 DE: Weiß nicht; Verweigert  
276170 DE: Verweigert; Kein beruflicher Abschluss  
276171 DE: Verweigert; Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat  
276172 DE: Verweigert; Berufsvorbereitungsjahr  
276173 DE: Verweigert; Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschl.Zeugnis, keine Lehre  
276174 DE: Verweigert; Abgeschlossene Lehre (gewerblich, kaufmännisch, landwirtschaftlich)  
276175 DE: Verweigert; Vorbereitungsdienst für den mittleren Dienst  
276176 DE: Verweigert; Berufsqual. Abschl. Kollegschele oder 1-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276177 DE: Verweigert; Meister-/Technikersausbildung oder 2/3-jährigen Gesundheitswesens  
276178 DE: Verweigert; Fach-/Berufsakademie oder Verwaltungsfachhochschule  
276179 DE: Verweigert; Abschluss der Fachschule der ehemaligen DDR  
276180 DE: Verweigert; Fachhochschule (auch Ingenieur, ohne Verwaltungsfachhochschule)  
276181 DE: Verweigert; Abgeschlossenes Studium (Bachelor)

276182	DE: Verweigert; Abgeschlossenes Studium: Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen, Master
276183	DE: Verweigert; Promotion, Habilitation
276184	DE: Verweigert; Anderen beruflichen Abschluss
276185	DE: Verweigert; Weiß nicht
300001	GR: Μερικές τάξεις του δημοτικού
300002	GR: Δημοτικό Σχολείο
300003	GR: Τριτάξιο γυμνάσιο
300004	GR: Εξατάξιο Γυμνάσιο/Λύκειο
300005	GR: Τεχνικό-Επαγγελματικό Λύκειο
300006	GR: Ινστιτούτο Επαγγελματικής Κατάρτισης ΙΕΚ
300007	GR: ΚΑΤΕΕ/ΤΕΙ
300008	GR: Πανεπιστήμιο / Πολυτεχνείο
300009	GR: Μεταπτυχιακές σπουδές-Master's δίπλωμα
300010	GR: Διδακτορικό δίπλωμα
348001	HU: nem járt iskolába
348002	HU: 1-4 osztály elemi/általános iskola vagy azzal egyenértékű
348003	HU: 5-7 osztály általános iskola vagy azzal egyenértékű
348004	HU: befejezett általános iskola vagy azzal egyenértékű
348005	HU: befejezetlen középiskola
348006	HU: érettségi, befejezett gimnázium
348007	HU: érettségi, befejezett szakközépiskola
348008	HU: szakmunkásképző, szakiskola
348009	HU: befejezetlen felsőfokú tanintézet (főiskola vagy egyetem)
348010	HU: szakiskolai érettségi
348011	HU: érettségire épülő, felsőfokra nem akkreditált szakképzés; középfokú technikum; érettségi utáni szakm
348012	HU: főiskolai diploma (bachelor's degree)
348013	HU: egyetemi diploma (master's degree)
348014	HU: felsőfokra akkreditált szakképzés, felsőfokú technikum
348015	HU: posztgraduális végzettség/ felsőfokú végzettség, tudományos fokozattal
348501	HU: Never attended school; 1-3 years of primary school or equivalent
348502	HU: 4-7 years of primary school or equivalent
348503	HU: Completed primary school or equivalent
348504	HU: Vocational school
348505	HU: Vocational training after the 10. grade
348506	HU: Completed secondary vocational education with school-leaving exam
348507	HU: Completed secondary general education (Gymnasium) with school-leaving exam
348508	HU: Post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education and training (E.g. technical school)
348509	HU: Short-cycle tertiary level vocational education and training (VET)
348510	HU: College degree or college bachelor degree - BA/BSc
348511	HU: University bachelor degree - BA/BSc
348512	HU: College master degree - MA/MSc
348513	HU: University degree or university master degree - MA/MSc
348514	HU: Doctoral degree
352001	IS: Skyldunámi ekki lokið
352002	IS: Barnaskólapróf
352003	IS: Unglingapróf
352004	IS: Landspróf
352005	IS: Grunnskólapróf

352006	IS: Gagnfræðapróf
352007	IS: Starfsnám á grunnskólastigi
352008	IS: Stutt nám á framhaldsskólastigi
352009	IS: Starfsnám á framhaldsskólastigi
352010	IS: Listnám á framhaldsskólastigi
352011	IS: Iðnnám
352012	IS: Stúdentspróf
352013	IS: Framhaldsskólapróf
352014	IS: Meistaránám (framhaldsiðnmenntun)
352015	IS: Stutt hagnýtt nám á háskólastigi
352016	IS: Starfsnám í háskóla
352017	IS: Grunnám í Háskóla BA/BS/Bed
352018	IS: Mastersnám MA/MS
352019	IS: Doktorsnám PhD
352020	IS: Annað, lýsing á menntun
352501	IS: Less than primary education
352502	IS: Primary education
352503	IS: Elementary school, 14–15 years of age
352504	IS: National test
352505	IS: Elementary school, 15–16 years of age (compulsory education)
352506	IS: Elementary school, 16–17 years of age
352507	IS: Vocational education at the lower secondary level
352508	IS: Post-secondary non-tertiary education
352509	IS: Other post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education
352510	IS: Upper secondary art education, 2+ years
352511	IS: Certified trades, school diploma
352512	IS: Matriculation examination
352513	IS: Upper secondary education
352514	IS: Master of a certified trade
352515	IS: Tertiary general education, 2–3 years
352516	IS: Tertiary vocational education, 2–3 years
352517	IS: Bachelor's or equivalent level
352518	IS: Master's or equivalent level
352519	IS: Doctoral or equivalent level
372001	IE: Did not complete primary education
372002	IE: Completed Primary
372003	IE: Youthreach Training Certificate or Group Certificate
372004	IE: Inter/Junior Certificate
372005	IE: Vocational Training Opportunities Scheme (VTOS) or Leaving Cert Applied
372006	IE: Leaving Certificate or LCVP
372007	IE: Post Leaving Cert Course, Teagasc Cert/Diploma, Secretarial/Technical Course, or Apprenticeship
372008	IE: National Cert/ Diploma or Cadetship
372009	IE: Primary Degree
372010	IE: Postgraduate Diploma or Masters Degree
372011	IE: Doctorate
380011	IT: Senza licenza elementare
380012	IT: Scuola elementare
380013	IT: Scuola di avviamento professionale, scuola professionale e scuola post elementare

380014 IT: Scuola media inferiore  
380015 IT: Scuola professionale e istituti professionali biennali e triennali  
380016 IT: Scuola media superiore (licei, istituti tecnici e istituti professionali di 4-5 anni)  
380017 IT: Corsi integrativi di istituti superiori e professionali non quinquennali  
380018 IT: Corsi di formazione professionale post media superiore  
380019 IT: Diploma universitario (vecchio ordinamento), scuola diretta a fini speciali e laurea triennale ad indirizzo profess  
380020 IT: Laurea triennale ad indirizzo non professionale  
380021 IT: Laurea quadriennale o più (vecchio ordinamento)  
380022 IT: Laurea specialistica o magistrale  
380023 IT: Scuole di specializzazione, master, scuole di perfezionamento post laurea  
380024 IT: Dottorato di ricerca  
380025 IT: Nessun livello di istruzione (senza licenza elementare)  
380501 IT: No title  
380502 IT: Elementary school diploma  
380503 IT: Vocational training  
380504 IT: Middle school diploma  
380505 IT: Post-obligation vocational regional qualification  
380506 IT: Vocational institute diploma (2 or 3 years), including art teacher diploma, teacher training school diploma and n  
380507 IT: High school diploma (5 years), technical or vocational institute, including art institute five years diploma  
380508 IT: High school diploma (4 or 5 years), classical, scientific, linguistic or psycho-pedagogical, musical lyceum, includi  
380509 IT: Post-(high school) diploma specialization, post-(high school) diploma vocational regional qualification, certificat  
380510 IT: Former system academic diploma (2 or 3 years), including higher institute of physical education, social service and  
380511 IT: Tertiary education not academic diploma: Music Conservatory, Academy of Fine Arts and similar  
380512 IT: Three years or first level degree (bachelor)  
380513 IT: First level specialization degree  
380514 IT: Former system degree, master degree, single cycle degree  
380515 IT: Second level specialization degree  
380516 IT: Post-graduate specialization (1 or 2 years)  
380517 IT: Post-graduate specialization (3 or 4 years), including medical specialization  
380518 IT: Doctoral degree  
428001 LV: Nepabeigta pamatskolas izglītība  
428002 LV: Pamatskolas izglītība (4-9 klases)  
428003 LV: Arodskolas izglītība (pēc 9.klases beigšanas)  
428004 LV: Vispārējā vidējā izglītība  
428005 LV: Vidējā speciālā izglītība (pēc 9.klases beigšanas)  
428006 LV: Vidējā speciālā izglītība (pēc 12.klases beigšanas)  
428007 LV: 3 - 4 studiju gadi augstākā mācību iestādē (pēc 1990.gada - bakalaura grāds)  
428008 LV: Augstākā izglītība (pirms 1990.gada - pabeigta augstākā izglītība, pēc 1990.gada - pabeigta maģistrantūr  
428009 LV: Doktora grāds  
428501 LV: Has not attended school  
428502 LV: Incomplete primary education (6 grades)  
428503 LV: General primary education  
428504 LV: Basic vocational education  
428505 LV: Vocational education (without secondary) (1 year)  
428506 LV: Vocational education (without secondary) (3 years)  
428507 LV: General secondary education  
428508 LV: Vocational secondary education  
428509 LV: Vocational (not higher) education after general secondary education

428510 LV: 1st level professional/ vocational higher education (college)  
428511 LV: Bachelor's degree (professional)  
428512 LV: Bachelor's degree (academic)  
428513 LV: Master's degree (professional)  
428514 LV: Master's degree (academic)  
428515 LV: Higher education obtained during the Soviet era  
428516 LV: Doctoral degree  
440001 LT: nebaigtas pradinis, niekada nesimokė  
440002 LT: Pradinis (baigtos 4 klasės)  
440003 LT: Nebaigtas pagrindinis ir profesinis mokymas (baigta mažiau nei 10 klasių bendrojo lavinimo mokykloje ir 1-2 met  
440004 LT: Pagrindinis profesinis (3 metų trukmės profesinis mokymas suteikiantis pagrindinį išsilavinimą ir profesinę kv  
440005 LT: Pagrindinis/nebaigtas vidurinis  
440006 LT: Pagrindinis/nebaigtas vidurinis ir profesinis mokymas be vidurinio išsimokslinimo (PTM ir pan.)  
440007 LT: Vidurinis/gimnazija  
440008 LT: Vidurinis profesinis (profesinis mokymas suteikiantis vidurinį išsilavinimą ir profesinę kvalifikaciją)  
440009 LT: Po vidurinis profesinis (vidurinis ir 1-2 metų trukmės profesinis mokymas, suteikiantis profesinę kvalifikacij  
440010 LT: Aukštesnysis, neuniversitetinis aukštasis (kolegijos/aukštesniosios mokyklos, profesinis bakalauros)  
440011 LT: Aukštasis universitetinis (bakalauro laipsnis)  
440012 LT: Aukštasis universitetinis (magistro laipsnis)  
440013 LT: Daktaro laipsnis  
440500 LT: Less than primary  
440501 LT: Primary  
440502 LT: Lower general vocational  
440503 LT: General/ lower secondary  
440504 LT: General vocational  
440505 LT: Lower vocational after general  
440506 LT: Vocational after general  
440507 LT: Secondary  
440508 LT: Vocational with secondary  
440509 LT: Vocational after secondary  
440510 LT: Upper general and secondary vocational  
440511 LT: Upper secondary vocational  
440512 LT: Higher non university  
440513 LT: Higher university education (BA)  
440514 LT: Higher university education (MA)  
440515 LT: Higher university integrated education (I and II stages - 6 years)  
440516 LT: Doctoral studies and diploma  
442001 LU: Pas de formation  
442002 LU: Ecole primaire  
442003 LU: Primaire supérieur  
442004 LU: Enseignement complémentaire  
442005 LU: Enseignement général secondaire inférieur  
442006 LU: Certificat d'enseignement secondaire technique inférieur  
442007 LU: Bac technique (jusque 13e ou 14e du régime technique)  
442008 LU: Diplôme de fin d'études secondaires  
442009 LU: Diplôme de technicien (jusque 13e du régime technique)  
442010 LU: Certificat d'apprentissage professionnel  
442011 LU: Certificat de capacité manuelle



442012 LU: Certificat d'initiation technique et professionnelle  
442013 LU: Certificat d'Aptitude technique et professionnelle  
442014 LU: Brevet de maitrise artisanale  
442015 LU: BTS, instituteur, éducateur gradué, DUt  
442016 LU: Enseignement supérieur Bac 2 DEUg  
442017 LU: Enseignement supérieur bac 3 Bachelor, Licence  
442018 LU: Enseignement supérieur bac 4 Master1  
442019 LU: Enseignement supérieur Bac + 5 DEA, DESS, Master2  
442020 LU: Enseignement supérieur - Doctorat  
470001 MT: Ma attendejtx kindergarten  
470002 MT: Skola primarja  
470003 MT: Skejjel sekondarji (Junior lyceum and sekondarji ohra)  
470004 MT: Sixth Form Upper Lyceum, junior college  
470005 MT: Malta College of Arts, Science and Technology (MCAST)  
470006 MT: Universita' (bachelor)  
470007 MT: Universita' (Master's)  
470008 MT: Dottorat, Phd  
498011 MD: Fără educație  
498012 MD: Școala primară  
498013 MD: Gimnaziu  
498014 MD: Liceu  
498015 MD: Școala medie de cultură generală  
498016 MD: Școală profesională  
498017 MD: Școala de meserii  
498018 MD: Colegiu  
498019 MD: Studii superioare incomplete-3 ani de studiu după 2005 sau 3 ani de studiu înainte de 2005 care nu au fost finalizate  
498020 MD: Studii superioare complete-4 ani de studiu finalizați înainte de reglementările procesului de la Bologna -2005 s  
498021 MD: Masterat început înainte de 2005  
498022 MD: Doctorat  
498023 MD: Postdoctorat  
499001 ME: Bez škole  
499002 ME: Nekoliko godina osnovne škole (nezavršena osnovna škola)  
499003 ME: Osnovna škola (završena)  
499004 ME: Završena osnovna škola u obliku radničkog kursa  
499005 ME: Završena osnovna škola i nakon nje neki dodatni kurs, večernja škola ili zanat  
499006 ME: Trogodišnja srednja škola proizvodnog usmjerenja  
499007 ME: Srednja škola (gimnazija, srednje-tehnička, četvorogodišnja koja omogućava upis na fakultete)  
499008 ME: Viša škola  
499009 ME: Visoko obrazovanje: fakultet po starom sistemu (4-6 godina) ili Bachelor diploma po novom sistemu (3 godine)  
499010 ME: Poslijediplomske studije: magisterij po starom sistemu ili specijalističke studije i master studije po novom sistemu  
499011 ME: Doktorat  
499501 ME: No education  
499502 ME: Completed 4 years of primary education  
499503 ME: Completed lower secondary education  
499504 ME: 1-2 years vocational training  
499505 ME: Completed high school lasting three years  
499506 ME: Certificate of upper secondary vocational education (4 years)  
499507 ME: Secondary general (grammar schools, 4 years)

499508 ME: Vocational exam  
499509 ME: Primary level diploma (after two or three years of bachelor level pre-Bologne reform)  
499510 ME: Completed two years of higher education that provides basic certificate but not entrance to MA studies  
499511 ME: Vocational studies (in duration of three years)  
499512 ME: Bachelor studies in duration of 3 years  
499513 ME: Specialization studies or four year studies in pre-Bologne system  
499514 ME: Master studies in duration of one year; Integrated studies (five year studies); Specialization studies  
499515 ME: Magister studies, Studies of medicine (in duration of 6 years, in old system), Specialisation  
499516 ME: PhD  
528011 NL: Lagere school niet voltooid  
528012 NL: Lagere school  
528013 NL: Lbo, vbo, leao, lts, ambachtsschool, huishoudschool, lhno, vmbo (niveaus 1-3; basisberoepsgericht, kaderberoepsgeri  
528014 NL: Mulo, ulo, mavo, vmbo (niveau 4; theoretische leerweg)  
528015 NL: Kmbo, leerlingwezen, mbo, meao, mts (duur < 2 jaar)  
528016 NL: Leerlingwezen, mbo, meao, mts (duur 2-apr jaar)  
528017 NL: Leerlingwezen, mbo, meao, mts (4-jarig)  
528018 NL: MBO-plus  
528019 NL: Mms, msvm, havo  
528020 NL: Hbs, vwo, atheneum, gymnasium  
528021 NL: Hbo, kweekschool, conservatorium, MO-acten  
528022 NL: WO bachelor  
528023 NL: WO master, WO doctoraal, technisch-economische hogeschool oude stijl  
528024 NL: Promotie-onderzoek  
528025 NL: Anders, namelijk (Other, please specify)  
528501 NL: No completed primary education  
528502 NL: Primary education  
528503 NL: Pre-vocational program ('vmbo level 1, 2 or 3' or 'lbo') or comparable  
528504 NL: Preparatory secondary vocational education ('mavo' (previous 'vmbo') or 'vmbo level 4') or comparable  
528505 NL: Intermediate vocational educational, level 1 (duration 2 year)  
528506 NL: Senior general secondary school ('havo') or comparable  
528507 NL: Pre-university education ('vwo' or gymnasium) or comparable  
528508 NL: kmbo, 'meao', 'mts' or comparable (duration 2-3 years)  
528509 NL: Intermediate vocational education , levels 2 and 3 (duration 2-3 years)  
528510 NL: Intermediate vocational education , level 4 (duration 4 years)  
528511 NL: Intermediate vocational education plus (for people that completed 'havo')  
528512 NL: First year of university, Bachelor (propaedeutics)  
528513 NL: Shorter higher vocational education, shorter University of Applied Sciences (duration 2 or 3 years)  
528514 NL: Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Bachelor degree or comparable  
528515 NL: University, Bachelor degree  
528516 NL: Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Master degree or comparable  
528517 NL: University, Master degree or comparable  
528518 NL: University, doctoral degree (promotion)  
578011 NO: No education and/ or preschool education  
578012 NO: Elementary school  
578013 NO: Middle school  
578014 NO: High school (first year, vk1)  
578015 NO: High school (final years, vk2 and vk3)  
578016 NO: Preparatory course to university

578017 NO: University, bachelors degree  
578018 NO: University, masters degree  
578019 NO: PhD  
578501 NO: No education and/or preschool education  
578502 NO: Primary school (Elementary school. First part of compulsory education)  
578503 NO: Lower secondary school (Elementary school. Second part of compulsory education)  
578504 NO: Upper secondary school basic (including vk1, folkehøgskole, realskole)  
578505 NO: Upper secondary, complete graduation (including vk2, vk3, gymnas)  
578506 NO: Supplementary program for general university admissions certification  
578507 NO: University and university college, lower degree (including B.A., cand.mag)  
578508 NO: University and university college, higher degree (including M.A.)  
578509 NO: Scientific degree (Doctoral degree, Ph.D.)  
578510 NO: Primary education  
578524 NO: Lower secondary education - general  
578525 NO: Lower secondary education - vocational  
578534 NO: Upper secondary education - general  
578535 NO: Upper secondary education - vocational  
578544 NO: Post-secondary non-tertiary education - general  
578545 NO: Post-secondary non-tertiary education - vocational  
578554 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - general  
578555 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - vocational  
578556 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - orientation unspecified  
578564 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - academic  
578565 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - professional  
578566 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified  
578574 NO: Master's or equivalent level - academic  
578575 NO: Master's or equivalent level - professional  
578576 NO: Master's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified  
578584 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - academic  
578585 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - professional  
578586 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - orientation unspecified  
616001 PL: niepełne podstawowe  
616002 PL: podstawowe  
616003 PL: gimnazjalne  
616004 PL: zasadnicze zawodowe  
616005 PL: niepełne średnie (niepełne licealne)  
616006 PL: średnie (licealne) ogólnokształcące  
616007 PL: średnie (licealne) zawodowe  
616008 PL: pomaturalne (policealne)  
616009 PL: niepełne wyższe (bez żadnego dyplomu)  
616010 PL: Wyższe licencjackie lub zawodowe (bez magisterium)  
616011 PL: Wyższe magisterskie (Magister)  
616012 PL: Studia doktoranckie (Doktor)  
616501 PL: primary education not completed  
616502 PL: primary education (6 grades or 4 grades)  
616503 PL: primary education  
616504 PL: lower secondary  
616505 PL: basic vocational education in agriculture

616506	PL: basic vocational education
616507	PL: basic vocational education
616508	PL: upper secondary education without A-level diploma
616509	PL: upper secondary education with A-level diploma
616510	PL: upper secondary vocational or technical education
616511	PL: upper secondary vocational or technical education with A-level diploma
616512	PL: diploma of technician or post secondary education
616513	PL: post secondary education in teacher college
616514	PL: BA or engineer diploma
616515	PL: MA or doctor diploma
616516	PL: PhD, assistant professor, professor title
616517	PL: other
620001	PT: Nenhum
620002	PT: Ensino Básico 1 (até à 4ª classe)
620003	PT: Ensino Básico 2 (preparatório/5º e 6º anos)
620004	PT: Ensino Básico 3 (até ao 9º ano/5º ano dos liceus\ escola comercial \ industrial)
620005	PT: Ensino Secundário Cursos Tecnológicos
620006	PT: Ensino Secundário Cursos Gerais (12º/7º ano dos liceus completo, propedêutico, serviço cívico)
620007	PT: Ensino Superior - Bacharelato
620008	PT: Ensino Superior - Licenciatura
620009	PT: Ensino Superior - Mestrado (Pré-Bolonha)
620010	PT: Ensino Superior - Mestrado (Pós-Bolonha)
620011	PT: Ensino Superior - Doutoramento
620501	PT: None
620502	PT: Basic Level 1 (until 4th grade, primary education)
620503	PT: Basic level 2 (until 6th grade, 1st cycle of former comercial or industrial high school)
620504	PT: Type 1 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 1 professional qualification diploma
620505	PT: Basic Level 3 (Certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 9th grade; former 5th grade of high school)
620506	PT: Type 2 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma
620507	PT: Types 3 and 4 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma
620508	PT: Secondary Level - Scientific-Humanistic studies (certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 12th grade)
620509	PT: Secondary Level - technologic and artistic studies (visual and audiovisual arts, dance and music), professional course
620510	PT: Technologic specialisation course. Attribution of Technologic specialisation diploma
620511	PT: Polytechnic superior level: 3 years bacalaureat (primary school teachers, social service, agricultural manager); f
620512	PT: Polytechnic superior level: 3-4 years graduation
620513	PT: University superior level: 3-4 years graduation: 4 years two-stage graduation
620514	PT: Post-graduation: post-graduation specialisation without degree attribution, MBA
620515	PT: University superior level: graduation with more than 4 years: 5 years two-stage graduation
620516	PT: Master degree (inc. integrated master)
620517	PT: PhD
642001	RO: fără școală
642002	RO: școală primară neterminată
642003	RO: școală primară terminată
642004	RO: gimnaziu incomplet
642005	RO: gimnaziu complet
642006	RO: liceu neterminat
642007	RO: liceu terminat
642008	RO: facultate neterminată

642009 RO: școală de ucenici (complementară)  
642010 RO: școală profesională  
642011 RO: școala de maiștri  
642012 RO: școală postliceală  
642013 RO: facultate complet  
642014 RO: master  
642015 RO: RO-facultate - subingineri sau colegiu  
642016 RO: doctorat  
642500 RO: No school at all  
642501 RO: Unfinished primary school  
642502 RO: Finished primary school  
642503 RO: Unfinished gymnasia  
642504 RO: Graduated gymnasia  
642505 RO: Apprentice (complementary) school  
642506 RO: School of Arts and Crafts  
642507 RO: School of Arts and Crafts - year of completion  
642508 RO: Professional school, less than 2 years  
642509 RO: Professional school, 2-4 years  
642510 RO: Unfinished High School  
642511 RO: Completed Theoretical High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)  
642512 RO: Completed Technological / Industrial High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)  
642513 RO: Foreman school without Baccalaureate  
642514 RO: Foreman school with Baccalaureate  
642515 RO: Post-highschool without Baccalaureate  
642516 RO: Post-highschool with Baccalaureate  
642517 RO: Unfinished university studies  
642518 RO: Sub-engineers or College  
642519 RO: BA (graduated university): 3 years  
642520 RO: BA (graduated university): 4 years  
642521 RO: BA (graduated university): 5 years  
642522 RO: BA (graduated university): 6 years  
642523 RO: Master  
642524 RO: PhD  
643001 RU: Неполное начальное, никогда не учился  
643002 RU: Начальное (4 года)  
643003 RU: Неполное общее среднее (7-9 лет)  
643004 RU: Неполное среднее плюс профессиональные курсы (ПТУ, ФЗУ, РУ без  
643005 RU: Общее среднее и СПТУ (10-11 лет)  
643006 RU: Среднее специальное (техникум, училище, колледж)  
643007 RU: Незаконченное высшее (не меньше 3-х курсов вуза)  
643008 RU: Бакалавр (4 года)  
643009 RU: Специалист (5 лет)  
643010 RU: Магистр (6 лет)  
643011 RU: Кандидат наук  
643012 RU: Доктор  
643501 RU: Did not study in school or completed 1-2 grades on school only (incomplete primary school)  
643502 RU: Graduated 3-7 grades of secondary school without attestat on basic general education  
643503 RU: Attestat of basic general educ.–complete 7 grade (pre 1958); 8 gr.(1960-1980); 9 gr.(modern system); no profes. e

- 643504 RU: Completed general secondary educ. (10 grade by old system, 11 grade by new), got attestat; no professional educ.
- 643505 RU: Got primary professional educ.–grad. PTU, FSU, FSO, profes.-techn. lyceum; no attestat of compl. sec. gen. educ. (<2
- 643506 RU: Got primary professional educ.– grad. PTU, professional-techn. lyceum, with attestat of completed sec. educ. (1-3
- 643507 RU: Got secondary professional education – graduated technikum, uchilishe, college (2-4 years of study)
- 643508 RU: Got diploma of bachelor in college after 4 years of education on two-stage new education system
- 643509 RU: Got diploma of master in college after additional 2 years of education on two-stage new education system
- 643510 RU: Completed high education by 5-6-years system (diploma of specialist)
- 643511 RU: Scientific degree (candidate, doctor of sciences)
- 688001 RS: bez škole (do tri razreda osnovne škole)
- 688002 RS: nedovršena osnovna škola (4 do 7 razreda)
- 688003 RS: potpuna osnovna škola (8 razreda)
- 688004 RS: Trogodišnja stručna škola za manuelna zanimanja
- 688005 RS: Četvorogodišnja stručna škola za manuelna zanimanja
- 688006 RS: Četvorogodišnja stručna škola za nemanuelna zanimanja
- 688007 RS: Srednja usmerena škola (1978-1988)
- 688008 RS: Gimnazija
- 688009 RS: Viša škola
- 688010 RS: Umetnička akademija, visoka škola
- 688011 RS: Fakultet prirodnih/ tehničkih nauka
- 688012 RS: Fakultet društvenih nauka
- 688013 RS: Magistratura i Master
- 688014 RS: Doktorat
- 688501 RS: No education (under 3rd grade)
- 688502 RS: Primary education lower cycle (4th – 7th grade)
- 688503 RS: Primary education upper cycle (8th grade)
- 688504 RS: Secondary vocational 3 yrs
- 688505 RS: Secondary vocational 4 yrs
- 688506 RS: Secondary general (grammar schools)
- 688507 RS: 1-2 years vocational training
- 688508 RS: Higher schools
- 688509 RS: University: Graduate studies
- 688510 RS: Postgraduate studies: Specialist studies
- 688511 RS: Postgraduate studies: Magister studies (outdated)
- 688512 RS: Postgraduate studies: Master studies
- 688513 RS: PhD studies/ Doctor's Degree
- 703001 SK: Neukončená základná škola (neukončená ľudová škola alebo meštianka)
- 703002 SK: Ukončená základná škola (osem tried ľudovej školy alebo ukončená meštianka)
- 703003 SK: Základné vzdelanie + zaučenie, odborná príprava, kurz (bez výučného listu)
- 703004 SK: Vyučený/á s výučným listom alebo osvedčením (bez maturity)
- 703005 SK: Odborná škola alebo hospodárska škola (bez maturity)
- 703006 SK: Vyučený/á s maturitou
- 703007 SK: Úplné stredoškolské odborné s maturitou (napr. priemyslovka, ekonomická škola, obchodná akadémia, stredná
- 703008 SK: Úplné stredoškolské všeobecné (gymnázium, SVŠ)
- 703009 SK: Nadstavbové pomaturitné štúdium
- 703010 SK: Vysoká škola - bakalárske štúdium
- 703011 SK: Vysoká škola - ukončené magisterské, inžinierske štúdium (alebo jeho ekvivalent), vrátane titulov PhD., M
- 703012 SK: Postgraduálne štúdium (tituly CSc., PhD., Doc., atď.)
- 703501 SK: Not completed first stage of elementary school (not completed primary level of education)

- 703502 SK: Not completed second stage of elementary school (not completed lower secondary level of education)
- 703503 SK: Completed lower secondary educ.(completed 8/9 y. of elementary school or courses to complete lower secondary educ.)
- 703504 SK: Practical (girl) school, two-years training programmes, requalification courses without vocational certificate
- 703505 SK: secondary vocational school or sec. voc. training institution or sec. voc. school without leaving exam (no maturita
- 703506 SK: Secondary vocational school with leaving exam (with maturita), secondary vocat. training institution (with maturita
- 703507 SK: Eight year grammar school - 4 year grammar school
- 703508 SK: Complementary study
- 703509 SK: Complementary 'postgraduate' pedagogical study
- 703510 SK: 'postgraduate' vocational study
- 703511 SK: Postgraduate specialised study with leaving certificate, Dance conservatory
- 703512 SK: Secondary vocational school with leaving examination (maturita) - six year study
- 703513 SK: Bachelor degree
- 703514 SK: Master degree (engineering study, 'small' doctorate)
- 703515 SK: postgraduate pedagogical study, teaching certificate for university graduates
- 703516 SK: PhD study, doctoral degree
- 705001 SI: Nedokončana osnovna šola
- 705002 SI: dokončana osnovna šola
- 705003 SI: nedokončana strokovna ali srednja šola
- 705004 SI: dokončana 2 ali 3 letna strokovna šola
- 705005 SI: dokončana 4 letna srednja šola
- 705006 SI: nedokončana višja ali visoka šola
- 705007 SI: dokončana 2 letna višja šola
- 705008 SI: dokončana visoka šola, fakulteta, akademija
- 705009 SI: specializacija, magisterij, doktorat
- 705501 SI: Without school education
- 705502 SI: Incomplete primary education
- 705503 SI: Primary education
- 705504 SI: Lower or upper secondary vocational education
- 705505 SI: Secondary vocational education
- 705506 SI: Secondary general education
- 705507 SI: Higher vocational education, post-secondary education (2 years)
- 705508 SI: Higher vocational education - 1. Bologna level
- 705509 SI: Higher education university education
- 705510 SI: Bologna master degree
- 705511 SI: Specialization
- 705512 SI: Master degree
- 705513 SI: PhD
- 724011 ES: no sabe leer ni escribir
- 724012 ES: Estudios primarios incompletos (hasta 5º EGB/5º primaria)
- 724013 ES: Estudios primarios completos, EGB, hasta 6º o 7º (inclusive) 6º primaria o 1º ESO (inclusive)
- 724014 ES: Estudios secundarios, primer ciclo, EGB hasta 8º o 1º BUP (inclusive), 2º ESO o 3º ESO (inclusive)
- 724015 ES: Estudios secundarios, segundo ciclo: Bachillerato
- 724016 ES: Estudios secundarios, segundo ciclo: Hasta 2º BUP o 3º BUP (inclusive)
- 724017 ES: Estudios secundarios, segundo ciclo: FP, 4º ESO o 1º Bachillerato LOGSE (inclusive)
- 724018 ES: Bachillerato y FP: Hasta COU (inclusive)
- 724019 ES: 2º FP LOGSE, 2º Bachillerato (inclusive)
- 724020 ES: Estudios tercer grado, primer ciclo: Facultades universitarias, diplomaturas
- 724021 ES: Estudios tercer grado, primer ciclo: Escuelas universitarias no técnicas

- 724022 ES: Estudios tercer grado, primer ciclo: Ingenierías técnicas
- 724023 ES: Estudios tercer grado, primer ciclo: Otras enseñanzas que exigen el Bachillerato Superior o Titulación equivalent
- 724024 ES: Estudios de tercer grado, segundo ciclo: Facultades universitarias, Licenciaturas
- 724025 ES: Estudios de tercer grado, segundo ciclo: Escuelas técnicas superiores
- 724026 ES: Escuelas de tercer grado, segundo ciclo: Estudios ecl Esiásticos, militares y otros superiores
- 724027 ES: Estudios de tercer grado, segundo ciclo: Estudios no reglados, de nivel equivalente al universitario
- 724028 ES: Estudios de tercer grado, tercer ciclo: Doctorado, Masters, Estudios de postgrado
- 724501 ES: No studies
- 724502 ES: Not completed primary studies
- 724503 ES: Old Primary School (Before 1970)
- 724504 ES: Up to the 5th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s
- 724505 ES: Up to the 6th course of Primary School
- 724506 ES: Primary School in Music and Dance
- 724507 ES: Elementary High School (Before 1970)
- 724508 ES: Up to the 8th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s
- 724509 ES: Compulsory High School
- 724510 ES: High School (From 70s to 90s)
- 724511 ES: Pre-University Studies (before 90s)
- 724512 ES: Not compulsory High School
- 724513 ES: Vocational training (initiation)
- 724514 ES: Vocational training (initiation) (old Law)
- 724515 ES: Vocational training (first grade) (old Law)
- 724516 ES: Vocational training (first grade)
- 724517 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, technical in various professions such as administrative or mechanic)
- 724518 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, arts and design)
- 724519 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, music and dance)
- 724520 ES: Vocational training (high grade, industrial) (old Law)
- 724521 ES: Vocational training (high grade, general) (old Law)
- 724522 ES: Vocational training (high grade, general)
- 724523 ES: Vocational training (high grade in arts)
- 724524 ES: Medium Tertiary studies (nursery, school teacher, social worker)
- 724525 ES: Medium Tertiary studies ( building engineer, industrial or business expert)
- 724526 ES: Long tertiary studies
- 724527 ES: Phd
- 724528 ES: Other (specify)
- 752001 SE: No formal education/No schooling
- 752002 SE: compl compulsory education
- 752003 SE: (compl) elementary educ+basic worc qualification
- 752004 SE: 2nd, interm vocational qualification
- 752005 SE: 2nd, interm general qualification
- 752006 SE: full 2nd maturity level certificate
- 752007 SE: higher educ- lower-level 3d certificate
- 752008 SE: higher educ- upper-level 3d certificate
- 752011 SE: Ingen formell utbildning
- 752012 SE: Folkskola (6 år)
- 752013 SE: Realskola, fackskola eller flickskola
- 752014 SE: Grundskola (9 år)
- 752015 SE: Gymnasium, studentexamen



- 752016 SE: Påbyggnadsutbildning efter gymnasium ej högskola/universitet (t.ex. Kvalificerad yrkesutbildning)
- 752017 SE: Vårdhögskola, socialhögskola (äldre utbildning)
- 752018 SE: Universitet och högskola, kandidatexamen eller högskoleexamen/ högskoleingenjör (80P)
- 752019 SE: Universitet och högskola, magister-/masterexamen, civilingenjör eller liknande längre utbildning
- 752020 SE: Forskarutbildning (licentiat eller doktorsexamen)
- 752501 SE: not completed ISCED level 1
- 752502 SE: ISCED 1, completed primary education
- 752503 SE: Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all 3
- 752504 SE: Old version of vocational high school
- 752505 SE: Old and current version of high school education that gives access to higher education
- 752506 SE: Old version of mainly vocational high school with limited access to higher education
- 752507 SE: Vocational high school
- 752508 SE: Technical high school, formerly 4 years at high school, currently 3 years at high school and 4th year at university
- 752509 SE: Degree from one year of studies at university college
- 752510 SE: Vocational degree, qualification obtained after high school graduation, from vocational training institutes
- 752511 SE: Vocational degree, obtained at university or university college, e.g. old professional nursing programmes
- 752512 SE: Vocational degree, obtained after high school graduation, longer programme 2-3 years from vocational training insti
- 752513 SE: Bachelor degree or professional degree from a university college
- 752514 SE: Bachelor degree or professional degree from a university
- 752515 SE: One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at uni
- 752516 SE: Masters degree from university college
- 752517 SE: One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at uni
- 752518 SE: Master degree from university
- 752519 SE: Research degree, licantiate degree, a sort of half-way doctoral degree, old degree that is not often used
- 752520 SE: Research degree, phd
- 756051 CH: Nicht abgeschlossene Primarschule
- 756052 CH: Primarschule
- 756053 CH: Sekundar-, Real- und Oberschule
- 756054 CH: Berufliche Grundbildung (Eidg. Berufsattest) Anlehre in Betrieb und Schule, Handelsschule (1 Jahr), Allgemeinbilden
- 756055 CH: Berufslehre (Eidg. Fähigkeitszeugnis) Lehrbetriebe, Berufsfachschulen
- 756056 CH: Fachmittelschulen (FMS) (Fachmaturität, Fachmittelschulausweis) Diplommittelschulen (DMS), Handelsschule (3 Jahre)
- 756057 CH: Berufsmaturitätsschulen, Lehrerseminar, Schule für Unterrichtsberufe, Höhere Handelsschule
- 756058 CH: Gymnasiale Maturitätsschulen, Gymnasium, Lehrerseminar, Schule für Unterrichtsberufe, Höhere Handelsschule
- 756059 CH: Berufsbildung (Zweitausbildung)
- 756060 CH: Maturitätsschulen nach der Lehre, Berufsmaturität für Erwachsene
- 756061 CH: Maturitätsschulen für Erwachsene, Gymnasiale Maturität für Erwachsene
- 756062 CH: Höhere Berufsausbildung (Diplom, Eidg. Fachausweis), Höhere Fachschulen, Höhere Technische Lehranstalt (HTL)
- 756063 CH: Fachhochschulen (FH), Pädagogische Hochschulen (PH) ( Bachelor)
- 756064 CH: Fachhochschulen (FH), Pädagogische Hochschulen (PH) (Master, Diplom, Nachdiplom)
- 756065 CH: Universitäre Hochschulen, Eidgenössische Technische Hochschulen (ETH) (Bachelor)
- 756066 CH: Universitäre Hochschulen, Eidgenössische Technische Hochschulen (ETH) (Master, Lizentiat, Diplom, Nachdiplom)
- 756067 CH: Doktorat, Phd
- 756068 CH: Andere Ausbildung (notieren)
- 756501 CH: Incompleted primary school
- 756502 CH: Primary school
- 756503 CH: Secondary education (first stage)
- 756504 CH: Additional year of secondary education, preparation for vocational training
- 756505 CH: General training school (2-3 years)

756506	CH: Baccalaureate preparing for university
756507	CH: Baccalaureate for adults or apprenticeship after Baccalaureate
756508	CH: Diploma for teaching in primary school or preprimary school
756509	CH: Vocational baccalaureate
756510	CH: Vocational baccalaureate for adults
756511	CH: Elementary vocational training (enterprise and school, 1-2 year)
756512	CH: Apprenticeship (vocational training, dual system, 3-4 years)
756513	CH: Second vocational training (or apprenticeship as second education)
756514	CH: Advanced vocational qualification (specialization exam, federal certif. or dipl. of advanced vocational training)
756515	CH: Higher vocational training (high school diploma - technical, administration, health, social work, applied arts)
756516	CH: Higher vocational training (diploma of some specific high schools with recognition of tertiary level)
756517	CH: University of applied science and pedagogical university (Bachelor)
756518	CH: University of applied science and pedagogical university (Master)
756519	CH: University diploma (intermediary level)
756520	CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Bachelor and short university degree)
756521	CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (degree requiring more than 4 years)
756522	CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Master)
756523	CH: Doctoral degree
756524	CH: other
792021	TR: 1 – Hiç okula gitmedim
792022	TR: 2 – İlkokuldan ayrıldım
792023	TR: 3 – İlkokul mezunuyum
792024	TR: 4 – Ortaokuldan ayrıldım
792025	TR: 5 – Ortaokul (ilköğretim) mezunuyum
792026	TR: 6 – Liseden ayrıldım
792027	TR: 7 – Lise mezunuyum
792028	TR: 11- Lise öğrencisiyim
792029	TR: 8 – Üniversiteden ayrıldım
792030	TR: 9 – Üniversite mezunuyum
792031	TR: 12- Üniversite öğrencisiyim
792032	TR: 10- Lisansüstü (master veya doktora) derecem var
804001	UA: Неповна початкова освіта (менше 3-арг класів)
804002	UA: Початкова освіта (повних 3-арг класи)
804003	UA: Базова (неповна) середня освіта (4/5-9 класів)
804004	UA: Повна загальна середня освіта (10-12 класів)
804005	UA: Професійно-технічна освіта (кваліфікований робітник)
804006	UA: Професійно-технічна освіта на базі неповної середньої освіти
804007	UA: Базова вища освіта (молодший спеціаліст, бакалавр) (технікум, В
804008	UA: Повна вища освіта (спеціаліст) (ВНЗ III, IV рівнів акредитації)
804009	UA: Повна вища освіта (магістр) (ВНЗ III, IV рівнів акредитації)
804010	UA: Маю вчений ступінь (кандидат, доктор, ПіАшДі (PhD))
804500	UA: Incomplete primary secondary education (less than 4 classes)
804501	UA: Primary secondary education (1- 3(4) classes)

## Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- EVS 1999: Question asked only in Sweden.

- EVS 2017: Data not available for Germany, Great Britain: Educational level is measured by more than one question in the field questionnaire, which

cannot be compiled in the country-specific variables - cases were coded -4 'item not included'. See country-specific variables: Vxxx\_cs\_DE1 to \_DE3 (Germany) and Vxxx\_cs\_GB1 and \_GB2 (Great Britain) in the EVS 2017 integrated dataset.

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific educational categories. This variable was harmonized according to ISCED 1-digit into x025A (ISCED 97) and x025A\_01 (ISCED 2011).

EVS 2008, EVS 2017: harmonized into X025A

EVS 2017: harmonized into X025A\_01

EVS 1999: only Swedish dataset 1999 included; not harmonized

Derivation:

Austria (2017): For data protection reasons some respondents have been recoded to more general categories.

X025R - Educational level respondent: recoded

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF RESPONDENT : 3 categories (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source: x025

[What is the highest level you have reached/completed in your education?]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Lower
- 2 Middle
- 3 Upper

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Variable constructed for EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved: Lower, Middle, Upper level.

EVS 2017: Based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme: For source variable, see v243\_edulvlb in the wave integrated dataset. For details on the mapping of educational levels, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4

X026 - Do you live with your parents (yes/no)

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q364), EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q723), EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q95):

<in EVS 1981: If respondent is unmarried, ask:>

Do you live with your parents?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

X026\_01 - Do you live with your parents (4 categories)

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q76):

<ASK ALL>

Do you live with your parents or your parents in law?

<CODE ONE ANSWER>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 No
- 2 Yes, own parent(s)
- 3 Yes, parent(s) in law
- 4 Yes, both own parent(s) and parent(s) in law

Survey:

EVS 2017.

#### X028 - Employment status

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q365); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q724a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q96):

<Ask all>

Are you, yourself, employed now? If Yes: About how many hours a week?

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q111); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q82):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the card the employment status that applies to you.

<If more than one job: only for the main job>

<In EVS 2017: ONLY IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT WORK BECAUSE OF DISABILITY!>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Full time (30h a week or more)
- 2 Part time (less than 30 hours a week)
- 3 Self employed
- 4 Retired/pensioned
- 5 Housewife (not otherwise employed)
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

in EVS 1981 (ZA4438):

- 1 Full time (30h a week or more)
- 2 Part time (less than 30 hours a week)
- 3 Self employed
- 4 Unemployed <recoded to 7>
- 5 Retired; pensioned <recoded to 4>
- 6 Housewife not otherwise employed <recoded to 5>
- 7 Student <recoded to 6>

in EVS 2008 (ZA4800) and EVS 2017 (ZA7500):

- 1 30 hours a week or more
- 2 Less than 30 hours a week
- 3 Self employed
- 4 Military service <recoded to 8>
- 5 Retired/pensioned <recoded to 4>
- 6 Housewife not otherwise employed; EVS 2017: homemaker not otherwise employed <recoded to 5>
- 7 Student <recoded to 6>
- 8 Unemployed <recoded to 7>
- 9 Disabled (only if respondent does not work because of disability) <recoded to 8>

10 Other <recoded to 8>

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data not available for Malta (1991).

Derivation:

EVS 2017: Germany: Category 04 means "federal voluntary service", not "military service", because there is no compulsory military service any longer.



X028\_01 - Employment status: last job

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q111A); EVS 2017 (ZA2017, Q83):

<If respondent is not in paid employment>

In your LAST job were you employed (either full time or part time) or were you self-employed?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Employed
- 2 Self-employed
- 3 Never had a paid job

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

X031 - Are you supervising someone

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q97):

<If respondent is full or part-time employed>

In your present job, do you supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you?

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q114); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q86):

<Ask from currently employed or people not self-employed in their last job>

Do/did you have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Question not asked in Sweden (1999).

Derivation:

Beware of the documented deviations in skipping matter and question wording.

X032R\_01 - Number of supervised people (3 categories)

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q114a); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q86a):

<If currently employed or not self-employed in the last job who supervises/supervised someone>

How many other employees do/did you supervise?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 1-9
- 2 10-24
- 3 25 or more

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Variable constructed for Switzerland (2008) due to deviation in response categories (6 instead of 3 categories).

X034R\_01 - Number of employees (4 categories)

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q100):

<If respondent is self-employed>

How many employees do you have? ...

<write in number>

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q113); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q85):

<Ask from currently self-employed or self-employed in their last job>

How many employees do/did you have?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 None
- 2 1-9
- 3 10-24
- 4 25 or more

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Variable constructed for Switzerland (2008) due to deviation in response categories (7 instead of 4 categories).
- Data not available for Lithuania, Luxembourg and Sweden (1999).

Derivation:

EVS 1999: open ended question recoded into 4 categories.

X035\_2 - Job profession/industry (2-digit ISCO88) - respondent

JOB PROFESSION/INDUSTRY OF RESPONDENT - 2-digit ISCO88 (STANDARDIZED VARIABLE)

Master question in EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q101):

<If respondent has paid employment or is retired>

In which profession/industry do you or did you work? .....

<If more than one job: the main job>

Write in

<Code according to ISCO88>

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q112/Q112a):

<If respondent has employment now or had it before>

What is/was the name or title of your main job?

<If respondent has/had more than one job, ask his/her occupation in the main job>

Write in...

<CODING INSTRUCTION: Code according to ISCO88 (4 digits) after interview on the basis of Q112 and Q112a>

in Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q91); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q66):

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Armed forces

1 Armed forces

10 legislators, senior officials and managers

11 Legislators and senior officials

12 Corporate managers

13 General managers

20 professionals

21 Physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals

22 Life science and health professionals

23 Teaching professionals

24 Other professionals

25 education professionals not elsewhere classified

30 technicians and related associate professionals

31 Physical and engineering science associate professionals

32 Life science and health associate professionals

33 Teaching associate professionals

34 Other associate professionals

40 clerks

41 Office clerks

42 Customer service clerks

50 service workers and shop and market sales workers

51 Personal and protective services workers

52 Models, salespersons and demonstrators  
60 skilled agricultural and fishery workers  
61 Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers  
62 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers  
70 craft and related trade workers  
71 Extraction and building trade workers  
72 Metal, machinery and related trades workers  
73 Precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers  
74 Other craft and related trades workers  
75 Skilled workers nfs  
80 plant & machine operators & assemblers  
81 Stationary plant and related operators  
82 Machine operators and assemblers  
83 Drivers and mobile plant operators  
84 semiskilled workers nfs  
90 elementary occupations  
91 Sales and services elementary occupations  
92 Agricultural, fishery and related labourers  
93 Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport  
99 not classified; inadequate description

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008.

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardised according to 4-digit ISCO88.

Source(s): <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco88/index.htm>

<http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco88/major.htm>.

For data protection reasons all ISCO 4-digit codes have been aggregated to ISCO 2-digit codes. The corresponding variable with 3-digit ISCO codes is provided in the 'EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data' (ZA7504) with restricted data access.

Derivation:

Beware of the documented deviations in skipping matter and question wording.

- EVS 1999: If a wild code could not be identified and recoded accordingly, it was recoded into the next identifiable higher level profession unit.

Source for recodes: International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-88) provided by the International Labour Organization. 18 September 2004. Web: 10 December 2011 [www.ilo.org](http://www.ilo.org).

X035\_2\_01 - Job profession/industry (2-digit ISCO08) - respondent

JOB PROFESSION/INDUSTRY OF RESPONDENT - 2-digit ISCO88 (STANDARDIZED VARIABLE)

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q84a):

<IF RESPONDENT HAS PAID EMPLOYMENT NOW, ASK:>

What is the name or title of your main job?

<IF RESPONDENT HAD PAID EMPLOYMENT BEFORE, ASK:>

What was the name or title of your main job?

<IF RESPONDENT HAS/HAD MORE THAN ONE JOB. ASK HIS/HER OCCUPATION IN THE MAIN JOB!>

<WRITE IN AS DETAILED AS POSSIBLE>

Write in:

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Armed Forces Occupations
- 1 Commissioned Armed Forces Officers
- 2 Non-commissioned Armed Forces Officers
- 3 Armed Forces Occupations, Other Ranks
- 10 ISCO 1-digit: Managers
- 11 Chief Executives, Senior Officials and Legislators
- 12 Administrative and Commercial Managers
- 13 Production and Specialized Services Managers
- 14 Hospitality, Retail and Other Services Managers
- 20 ISCO 1-digit: Professionals
- 21 Science and Engineering Professionals
- 22 Health Professionals
- 23 Teaching Professionals
- 24 Business and Administration Professionals
- 25 Information and Communications Technology Professionals
- 26 Legal, Social and Cultural Professionals
- 30 ISCO 1-digit: Technicians and Associate Professionals
- 31 Science and Engineering Associate Professionals
- 32 Health Associate Professionals
- 33 Business and Administration Associate Professionals
- 34 Legal, Social, Cultural and Related Associate Professionals
- 35 Information and Communications Technicians
- 40 ISCO 1-digit: Clerical Support Workers
- 41 General and Keyboard Clerks
- 42 Customer Services Clerks
- 43 Numerical and Material Recording Clerks
- 44 Other Clerical Support Workers
- 50 ISCO 1-digit: Services and Sales Workers

- 51 Personal Services Workers
- 52 Sales Workers
- 53 Personal Care Workers
- 54 Protective Services Workers
- 60 ISCO 1-digit: Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers
- 61 Market-oriented Skilled Agricultural Workers
- 62 Market-oriented Skilled Forestry, Fishery and Hunting Workers
- 63 Subsistence Farmers, Fishers, Hunters and Gatherers
- 70 ISCO 1-digit: Craft and Related Trades Workers
- 71 Building and Related Trades Workers (excluding Electricians)
- 72 Metal, Machinery and Related Trades Workers
- 73 Handicraft and Printing Workers
- 74 Electrical and Electronics Trades Workers
- 75 Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and Other Craft and Related Trades Workers
- 80 ISCO 1-digit: Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers
- 81 Stationary Plant and Machine Operators
- 82 Assemblers
- 83 Drivers and Mobile Plant Operators
- 90 ISCO 1-digit: Elementary Occupations
- 91 Cleaners and Helpers
- 92 Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Labourers
- 93 Labourers in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport
- 94 Food Preparation Assistants
- 95 Street and Related Sales and Services Workers
- 96 Refuse Workers and Other Elementary Workers
- 99 ISCO could not be applied to response given

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardised according to 4-digit ISCO08.

Source: <https://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco08/index.htm>

For data protection reasons all ISCO 4-digit codes have been aggregated to ISCO 2-digit codes. The corresponding variable with 3-digit ISCO codes is provided in the 'EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data' (ZA7504) with restricted data access.

Derivation:

For data protection reasons the three categories 'armed forces' were combined into one category 0 "Armed Forces Occupations". Some respondents with very specific occupations have been recoded to -2 'no answer'.

In case the verbatim recorded answer could not be clearly assigned to an ISCO code, other variables of occupational status could be considered: nr. of employees (X034R\_01); people supervised (X031, X032R\_01); work for public/private employer (X052). If no ISCO code could be allocated even then, the case was coded as 99: "ISCO could not be applied to the given answer".



X036 - Profession/job

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q367); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q725); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q102):

<If respondent in paid employment or retired>

What is/was your job there?

<Write in below and code in first column>

in EVS 1981: Respondent

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 11 Employer/manager of establishment with 500 or more employed
- 12 Employer/manager of establishment with 100 or more employed
- 13 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employed
- 14 Employer/manager of establishment w. less than 500 employed
- 15 Employer/manager of establishment w. less than 100 employed
- 16 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employed
- 21 Professional worker
- 22 Middle level non-manual office worker
- 23 Supervisory non manual -office worker
- 24 Junior level non manual
- 25 Non manual -office worker
- 31 Foreman and supervisor
- 32 Skilled manual
- 33 Semi-skilled manual worker
- 34 Unskilled manual
- 41 Farmer: has own farm
- 42 Agricultural worker
- 51 Member of armed forces
- 61 Never had a job
- 81 Other

in EVS 1981 (ZA4438):

- 1 Employers and managers of large establishments (over 500 employees) <recoded to 11>
- 2 Employers and managers of small establishments (under 500 employees) <recoded to 14>
- 3 Professional workers (lawyers, accountants, teachers, etc) <recoded to 21>
- 4 Middle level non-manual (office workers etc) <recoded to 22>
- 5 Junior level non-manual (office workers etc) <recoded to 24>
- 6 Foremen and supervisor - manual <recoded to 31>
- 7 Skilled manual workers <recoded to 32>
- 8 Semi-skilled manual workers <recoded to 33>
- 9 Unskilled manual workers <recoded to 34>
- 10 Farmers - employers, managers and own account <recoded to 41>

- 11 Agricultural workers <recoded to 42>
- 12 Members of armed forces <recoded to 51>

in EVS 1990 (ZA4460); EVS 1999 (ZA3811):

- 1 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees <recoded to 13>
- 2 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees <recoded to 16>
- 3 Professional worker (lawyer, accountant, teacher etc) <recoded to 21>
- 4 Middle level non-manual -office worker etc <recoded to 22>
- 5 Junior level non-manual -office worker etc <recoded to 24>
- 6 Foreman and supervisor <recoded to 31>
- 7 Skilled manual worker <recoded to 32>
- 8 Semi-skilled manual worker <recoded to 33>
- 9 Unskilled manual worker <recoded to 34>
- 10 Farmer: employer, manager or own account <recoded to 41>
- 11 Agricultural worker <recoded to 42>
- 12 Member of armed forces <recoded to 51>
- 13 Never had a job <recoded to 61>

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990), Finland (1990), and Latvia (1990).
- Data not available for Sweden (1982).

Note:

Standardized variable according to dictionary agreed upon by the EVS/WVS groups.

X036A - Occupational status respondent - SIOPS

CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE - SIOPS: Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (Treiman, 1977)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. *Social Science Research*, 25, 201-239.

Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.

Derivation:

EVS 2008: Respondents answering 3 'never had a paid job' in variable 'x028\_01: employment/self-employment: last job' were coded as -3 'not applicable'.

X036B - Occupational status respondent - ISEI

CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE - ISEI: International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (Ganzeboom et al., 1992).

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. *Social Science Research*, 25, 201-239.

Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.

Derivation:

EVS 2008: Respondents answering 3 'never had a paid job' in variable 'x028\_01: employment/self-employment: last job' were coded as -3 'not applicable'.

X036C - Occupational status respondent - egp11

CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE - EGP: EGP class scheme (Erikson/Goldthorpe/Portocarero, 1979)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 I :Higher Controllers
- 2 II :Lower Controllers
- 3 IIIa:Routine Nonmanual
- 4 IIIb:Lower Sales-Service
- 5 IVa:Self-employed with employees
- 6 IVb:Self-employed with no employees
- 7 V :Manual Supervisors
- 8 VI :Skilled Worker
- 9 VIIa:Unskilled Worker
- 10 VIIb:Farm Labor
- 11 IVc:Self-employed Farmer

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. Social Science Research, 25, 201-239.

Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.

Derivation:

EVS 2008: Respondents answering 3 'never had a paid job' in variable 'x028\_01: employment/self-employment: last job' were coded as -3 'not applicable'.

X036D - Occupational status respondent - European ESeC

CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE - European Socio-economic Classification (ESeC)

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Large employers, higher managers/professionals
- 2 Lower managers/professionals, higher supervisory/technicians
- 3 Intermediate occupations
- 4 Small employers and self-employed (non-agriculture)
- 5 Small employers and self-employed (agriculture)
- 6 Lower supervisors and technicians
- 7 Lower sales and service
- 8 Lower technical
- 9 Routine

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

Source: <https://www.iser.essex.ac.uk/archives/esec/matrices-and-syntax>

Date: 27-09-2006 (last update syntax).

Derivation:

EVS 2008: Respondents answering 3 'never had a paid job' in variable 'x028\_01: employment/self-employment: last job' were coded as -3 'not applicable'.

X037\_01 - Respondent experienced unemployment longer than 3 months

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q121); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q96):

<Ask all>

During the last five years, have you experienced a continuous period of unemployment longer than 3 months?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

X037\_02 - Dependency on social security during last 5 years respondent

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q123); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q97):

During the last five years, have you been dependent on social security at any time?

<Social security refers to social welfare benefits (means tested). Important: this does not include entitlements to unemployment or disability benefits or to pensions>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 2008, EVS 2017.



X040 - Are you the chief wage earner in your house

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q369); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q727); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q105):

Are you the chief wage earner?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Data not available for Sweden (1982).

X041 - Is the chief wage earner employed now

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q728a); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q106):

<If respondent is not the chief wage earner>

Is the chief wage earner employed now or not?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Question not asked in Finland (1990) and Iceland (1990).

X043 - Chief wage earner profession/job

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q367):

<If respondent is not the chief wage earner and he/she is employed>

<write in below>

What is/was your job there?

<write in below and code in second column>

Chief wage earner

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q725); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q108):

<If respondent is not the chief wage earner and he/she is employed>

What is/was his/her job?

<Write in and code below>

In which profession/industry do you/did you work?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 11 Employer/manager of establishment with 500 or more employed
- 12 Employer/manager of establishment with 100 or more employed
- 13 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employed
- 14 Employer/manager of establishment w. less than 500 employed
- 15 Employer/manager of establishment w. less than 100 employed
- 16 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employed
- 21 Professional worker
- 22 Middle level non-manual office worker
- 23 Supervisory non manual -office worker
- 24 Junior level non manual
- 25 Non manual -office worker
- 31 Foreman and supervisor
- 32 Skilled manual
- 33 Semi-skilled manual worker
- 34 Unskilled manual
- 41 Farmer: has own farm
- 42 Agricultural worker
- 51 Member of armed forces
- 61 Never had a job
- 81 Other

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Question not asked in Estonia (1990), Finland (1990), and Latvia (1990).
- Variable constructed for Finland (2000), Ireland (2000), and Northern Ireland (1999).
- Data not available for Sweden (1982).

X044 - Family savings during past year

WVS question – Sweden (1999):

During the past year, did your family:

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Save money
- 2 Just get by
- 3 Spent some savings and borrowed money
- 4 Spent savings and borrowed money

Survey:

EVS 1999. Asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

X045 - Social class (subjective)

WVS question – Sweden (1999):

People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the:

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Upper class
- 2 Upper middle class
- 3 Lower middle class
- 4 Working class
- 5 Lower class

Survey:

EVS 1999. Asked only in Sweden (1999).

Note:

Sweden (1999): Field questionnaire for EVS 1999 contains 26 variables additionally implemented for World Value Survey. The Swedish dataset including these variables is integrated in both, the EVS Longitudinal Data File and the World Value Survey official aggregate.

X046 - Socio-economic status of respondent

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q377b):

Socio-economic status (code from occupation)

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q733); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q110a):

<Interviewer code by yourself>

Socio-economic status of respondent

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Ab (upper, upper middle class)
- 2 C1 (middle, non-manual workers)
- 3 C2 (manual workers -skilled, semi-skilled)
- 4 De (manual workers -unskilled, unemployed)

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Question not asked in Canada (1982), Iceland (1984), USA (1982), Denmark (1990), Estonia (1990), Finland (1990), Iceland (1990), Latvia (1990), Lithuania (1990), Norway (1990), and Sweden (1990).

- Data not available for Malta (1984), Norway (1982), Sweden (1982), and Romania (1993).

EVS 1999 - optional question asked in: Austria (1999), Belgium (1999), Croatia (1999), Czech Republic (1999), France (1999), Germany (1999), Great Britain (1999), Hungary (1999), Italy (1999), Luxembourg (1999), Malta (1999), Poland (1999), Slovak Republic (1999), Spain (1999), Sweden (1999), and Turkey (2001).

X047\_EVS - Scale of incomes (EVS)

EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q376); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q731):

<in EVS 1990: Ask all>

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions, and other income that comes in. Just give me the number/letter of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q110); EVS2008 (ZA4800, Q125); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q98):

<Show card... (for show card number see master questionnaire of the wave)>

Here is a list/scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Lower step
- 2 second step
- 3 Third step
- 4 Fourth step
- 5 Fifth step
- 6 Sixth step
- 7 Seventh step
- 8 Eighth step
- 9 Ninth step
- 10 Tenth step
- 11 Highest step

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Variable constructed for EVS 1990.

- Data not available for Portugal (1999, 2017).

Note:

Harmonised variable: Country-specific income scales labelled by national currency were recoded into a 10-points scale (1 'lowest income' to 10 'highest income') according to the buildet deciles of the net household income distribution. For country-specific variable, see X047cs.

X047CS - Income (country-specific)

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q376); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q731); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q110):

<Ask all>

<Show income card>

Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Lower step

2 second step

3 Third step

4 Fourth step

5 Fifth step

6 Sixth step

7 Seventh step

8 Eighth step

9 Nineth step

10 Tenth step

5101 AM: Less than 10000 AMD

5102 AM: 10 000 AMD to under 15000 AMD

5103 AM: 15 001 AMD to under 20000 AMD

5104 AM: 20001 AMD to under 30000 AMD

5105 AM: 30001 AMD to under 50000 AMD

5106 AM: 50001 AMD to under 67500 AMD

5107 AM: 67501 AMD to under 100000 AMD

5108 AM: 100001 AMD to under 135000 AMD

5109 AM: 135001 AMD to under 175000 AMD

5110 AM: 175001 AMD to under 225000 AMD

5111 AM: 225001 AMD to under 300000 AMD

5112 AM: 300001 AMD to under 400000 AMD

5113 AM: 400001 AMD to under 450000 AMD

5114 AM: 450001 AMD to under 675000 AMD

5115 AM: 675001 AMD or more

7001 BA: Less than 150 KM

7002 BA: 151 KM to under 300 KM

7003 BA: 301 KM to under 450 KM

7004 BA: 451 KM to under 600 KM

7005 BA: 601 KM to under 800 KM

7006 BA: 801 KM to under 1000 KM

7007 BA: 1001 KM to under 1200 KM



7008 BA: 1201 KM to under 1400 KM  
7009 BA: 1401 KM to under 1600 KM  
7010 BA: 1601 KM to under 1800 KM  
7011 BA: 1801 KM to under 2000 KM  
7012 BA: 2001 KM to under 2500 KM  
7013 BA: 2501 KM to under 3000 KM  
7014 BA: 3001 KM to under 4000 KM  
7015 BA: 4000 KM or more  
8001 AL: Less than 9200 Lek  
8002 AL: 9200 Lek to under 18400 Lek  
8003 AL: 18400 Lek to under 27600 Lek  
8004 AL: 27600 Lek to under 36800 Lek  
8005 AL: 36800 Lek to under 48300 Lek  
8006 AL: 48300 Lek to under 61400 Lek  
8007 AL: 61400 Lek to under 92000 Lek  
8008 AL: 92000 Lek to under 122800 Lek  
8009 AL: 122800 Lek to under 184000 Lek  
8010 AL: 184000 Lek to under 245500 Lek  
8011 AL: 245500 Lek to under 307000 Lek  
8012 AL: 307000 Lek to under 368400 Lek  
8013 AL: 368400 Lek to under 614000 Lek  
8014 AL: 614000 Lek to under 921000 Lek  
8015 AL: 921000 Lek or more  
11201 BY: Less than BYR 480.000  
11202 BY: BYR 480.000 to under BYR 950.000  
11203 BY: BYR 950.000 to under BYR 1.600.000  
11204 BY: BYR 1.600.000 to under BYR 3.200.000  
11205 BY: BYR 3.200.000 to under BYR 4.800.000  
11206 BY: BYR 4.800.000 to under BYR 6.300.000  
11207 BY: BYR 6.300.000 to under BYR 7.900.000  
11208 BY: BYR 7.900.000 to under BYR 9.500.000  
11209 BY: BYR 9.500.000 to under BYR 15.800.000  
11210 BY: BYR 15.800.000 to under BYR 23.700.000  
11211 BY: BYR 23.700.000 to under BYR 31.600.000  
11212 BY: BYR 31.600.000 or more  
19601 CY: Less than €150  
19602 CY: €150 to under €300  
19603 CY: €300 to under €500  
19604 CY: €500 to under €1000  
19605 CY: €1000 to under €1500  
19606 CY: €1500 to under €2000  
19607 CY: €2000 to under €2500  
19608 CY: €2500 to under €3000  
19609 CY: €3000 to under €5000  
19610 CY: €5000 to under €7500  
19611 CY: €7500 to under €10000  
19612 CY: €10000 or more  
19701 CY-TCC: 300 ytl'ye kadar

19702 CY-TCC: 300 ytl ile 600 ytl arasi  
19703 CY-TCC: 600 ytl ile 1000ytl arasi  
19704 CY-TCC: 1000 ytl ile 2000 ytl arasi  
19705 CY-TCC: 2000 ytl ile 3000 ytl arasi  
19706 CY-TCC: 3000ytl ile 4000 ytl arasi  
19707 CY-TCC: 4000 ytl ile 5000 ytl arasi  
19708 CY-TCC: 5000 ytl ile 6000 ytl arasi  
19709 CY-TCC: 6000 ytl ile 10000 ytl arasi  
19710 CY-TCC: 10000 ytl ile 15000 ytl arasi  
19711 CY-TCC: 15000 ytl ile 20000 ytl arasi  
19712 CY-TCC: 20000 ytl ve üzeri  
26801 GE: Less than 100 GEL  
26802 GE: 101 GEL to under 200 GEL  
26803 GE: 201 GEL to under 350 GEL  
26804 GE: 351 GEL to under 500 GEL  
26805 GE: 501 GEL to under 600 GEL  
26806 GE: 601 GEL to under 700 GEL  
26807 GE: 701 GEL to under 800 GEL  
26808 GE: 801 GEL to under 900 GEL  
26809 GE: 901 GEL to under 1000 GEL  
26810 GE: 1001 GEL to under 1200 GEL  
26811 GE: 1201 GEL to under 1800 GEL  
26812 GE: 1801 GEL to under 2350 GEL  
26813 GE: 2350 GEL to under 3500 GEL  
26814 GE: 3500 GEL to under 4700 GEL  
26815 GE: 4700 GEL or more  
40001 AT: Less than 5,999 ATS per month  
40002 AT: 6,000-9,999 ATS  
40003 AT: 10,000-13,999 ATS  
40004 AT: 14,000-17,999 ATS  
40005 AT: 18,000-21,999 ATS  
40006 AT: 22,000-25,999 ATS  
40007 AT: 26,000-29,999 ATS  
40008 AT: 30,000-33,999 ATS  
40009 AT: 34,000-37,999 ATS  
40010 AT: 38,000 ATS or more per month  
40011 AT: Less than 6,000 ATS per month  
40012 AT: 6,000 - 7,999 ATS  
40013 AT: 8,000 - 9,999 ATS  
40014 AT: 10,000 - 11,999 ATS  
40015 AT: 12,000 - 13,999 ATS  
40016 AT: 14,000 - 15,999 ATS  
40017 AT: 16,000 - 17,999 ATS  
40018 AT: 18,000 - 19,999 ATS  
40019 AT: 20,000 - 21,999 ATS  
40020 AT: 22,000 - 23,999 ATS  
40021 AT: 24,000 - 25,999 ATS  
40022 AT: 26,000 - 27,999 ATS

40023 AT: 28,000 - 29,999 ATS  
40024 AT: 30,000 - 31,999 ATS  
40025 AT: 32,000 - 35,999 ATS  
40026 AT: 36,000 - 39,999 ATS  
40027 AT: 40,000 - 43,999 ATS  
40028 AT: 44,000 - 47,999 ATS  
40029 AT: 48,000 - 51,999 ATS  
40030 AT: 52,000 - 55,999 ATS  
40031 AT: 56,000 - 59,999 ATS  
40032 AT: 60,000 - 63,999 ATS  
40033 AT: 64,000 - 67,999 ATS  
40034 AT: 68,000 - 71,999 ATS  
40035 AT: 72,000 ATS and more  
40036 AT: Less than €150  
40037 AT: €150 to under €300  
40038 AT: €300 to under €500  
40039 AT: €500 to under €1000  
40040 AT: €1000 to under €1500  
40041 AT: €1500 to under €2000  
40042 AT: €2000 to under €2500  
40043 AT: €2500 to under €3000  
40044 AT: €3000 to under €5000  
40045 AT: €5000 to under €7500  
40046 AT: €7500 to under €10000  
40047 AT: €10000 or more  
49801 MD: Less than 200 lei  
49802 MD: 200 lei to under 400 lei  
49803 MD: 401 lei to under 600 lei  
49804 MD: 601 lei to under 800 lei  
49805 MD: 801 lei to under 1000 lei  
49806 MD: 1001 lei to under 1200 lei  
49807 MD: 1201 lei to under 1400 lei  
49808 MD: 1401 lei to under 1600 lei  
49809 MD: 1601 lei to under 1800 lei  
49810 MD: 1801 lei to under 2000 lei  
49811 MD: 2001 lei to under 2500 lei  
49812 MD: 2501 lei to under 3500 lei  
49813 MD: 3501 lei to under 5000 lei  
49814 MD: 5001 lei to under 8250 lei  
49815 MD: 8251 lei or more  
49901 ME: Less than €50  
49902 ME: €51 to under €100  
49903 ME: €101 to under €150  
49904 ME: €151 to under €200  
49905 ME: €201 to under €250  
49906 ME: €251 to under €300  
49907 ME: €301 to under €350  
49908 ME: €351 to under €400

49909 ME: €401 to under €500  
49910 ME: €501 to under €600  
49911 ME: €601 to under €750  
49912 ME: €751 to under €1000  
49913 ME: More than €1000  
56001 BE: 25,000-29,999 BEF per month  
56002 BE: 30,000-34,999 BEF  
56003 BE: 35,000-39,999 BEF  
56004 BE: 40,000-49,999 BEF  
56005 BE: 50,000-59,999 BEF  
56006 BE: 60,000-69,999 BEF  
56007 BE: 70,000-79,999 BEF  
56008 BE: 80,000-99,999 BEF  
56009 BE: 100,000-119,999 BEF  
56010 BE: 120,000 BEF per month and over  
56011 BE: < BEF 15.000 per month  
56012 BE: BEF 15.000-19.999  
56013 BE: BEF 20.000-29.999  
56014 BE: BEF 30.000-39.999  
56015 BE: BEF 40.000-49.999  
56016 BE: BEF 50.000-59.999  
56017 BE: BEF 60.000-69.999  
56018 BE: BEF 70.000-79.999  
56019 BE: BEF 80.000-89.999  
56020 BE: BEF 90.000-99.999  
56021 BE: Less than €150  
56022 BE: €150 to under €300  
56023 BE: €300 to under €500  
56024 BE: €500 to under €1000  
56025 BE: €1000 to under €1500  
56026 BE: €1500 to under €2000  
56027 BE: €2000 to under €2500  
56028 BE: €2500 to under €3000  
56029 BE: €3000 to under €5000  
56030 BE: €5000 to under €7500  
56031 BE: €7500 to under €10000  
56032 BE: €10000 or more  
61601 PL: Less than 500 zł  
61602 PL: 500 zł to under 999 zł  
61603 PL: 1000 zł to under 1799 zł  
61604 PL: 1800 zł to under 3499 zł  
61605 PL: 3500 zł to under 5299 zł  
61606 PL: 5300 zł to under 7099 zł  
61607 PL: 7100 zł to under 8899 zł  
61608 PL: 8900 zł to under 10699 zł  
61609 PL: 10700 zł to under 17799 zł  
61610 PL: 18800 zł to under 26699 zł  
61611 PL: 26700 zł to under 36499 zł

61612 PL: 36500 zl or more  
68801 RS: Less than 6000 din  
68802 RS: 6000 din to under 12000 din  
68803 RS: 12000 din to under 18000 din  
68804 RS: 18000 din to under 24000 din  
68805 RS: 24000 din to under 32000 din  
68806 RS: 32000 din to under 40000 din  
68807 RS: 40000 din to under 48000 din  
68808 RS: 48000 din to under 56000 din  
68809 RS: 56000 din to under 64000 din  
68810 RS: 64000 din to under 72000 din  
68811 RS: 72000 din to under 80000 din  
68812 RS: 80000 din to under 120000 din  
68813 RS: 120000 din and more  
75601 CH: Less than CHF 225  
75602 CH: CHF 225 to under CHF 450  
75603 CH: CHF 450 to under CHF 750  
75604 CH: CHF 750 to under CHF 1500  
75605 CH: CHF 1500 to under CHF 2250  
75606 CH: CHF 2250 to under CHF 3000  
75607 CH: CHF 3000 to under CHF 3750  
75608 CH: CHF 3750 to under CHF 4500  
75609 CH: CHF 4500 to under CHF 7500  
75610 CH: CHF 7500 to under CHF 11250  
75611 CH: CHF 11250 to under CHF 15000  
75612 CH: CHF 15000 or more  
91501 RS-KM: Less than €75  
91502 RS-KM: €76 to under €150  
91503 RS-KM: €151 to under €220  
91504 RS-KM: €221 to under €300  
91505 RS-KM: €301 to under €400  
91506 RS-KM: €401 to under €500  
91507 RS-KM: €501 to under €600  
91508 RS-KM: €601 to under €700  
91509 RS-KM: €701 to under €800  
91510 RS-KM: €801 to under €900  
91511 RS-KM: €901 to under €1000  
91512 RS-KM: €1001 to under €1250  
91513 RS-KM: €1251 to under €1500  
91514 RS-KM: €1501 to under €2000  
91515 RS-KM: €2000 or more  
100001 BG: 105,000 BGN or less  
100002 BG: 105,001 to 130,000 BGN  
100003 BG: 130,001 to 150,000 BGN  
100004 BG: 150,001 to 170,000 BGN  
100005 BG: 170,001 to 200,000 BGN  
100006 BG: 200,001 to 230,000 BGN  
100007 BG: 230,001 to 270,000 BGN

100008 BG: 270,001 to 330,000 BGN  
100009 BG: 330,001 to 480,000 BGN  
100010 BG: more than 480,000 BGN  
100011 BG: No income  
100012 BG: Less than 200leva  
100013 BG: 200 leva to under 300 leva  
100014 BG: 300 leva to under 450 leva  
100015 BG: 450 leva to under 600 leva  
100016 BG: 600 leva to under 800 leva  
100017 BG: 800 leva to under 1000 leva  
100018 BG: 1000 leva to under 1500 leva  
100019 BG: 1500 leva to under 2000 leva  
100020 BG: 2000 leva to under 3000 leva  
100021 BG: 3000 leva to under 4000 leva  
100022 BG: 4000 leva to under 5000 leva  
100023 BG: 5000 leva or more  
112001 BY: Less than BYR 480.000  
112002 BY: BYR 480.000 to under BYR 950.000  
112003 BY: BYR 950.000 to under BYR 1.600.000  
112004 BY: BYR 1.600.000 to under BYR 3.200.000  
112005 BY: BYR 3.200.000 to under BYR 4.800.000  
112006 BY: BYR 4.800.000 to under BYR 6.300.000  
112007 BY: BYR 6.300.000 to under BYR 7.900.000  
112008 BY: BYR 7.900.000 to under BYR 9.500.000  
112009 BY: BYR 9.500.000 to under BYR 15.800.000  
112010 BY: BYR 15.800.000 to under BYR 23.700.000  
112011 BY: BYR 23.700.000 to under BYR 31.600.000  
112012 BY: BYR 31.600.000 or more  
124011 CA: Under 10000 CAD per year  
124012 CA: 10000-14999 CAD  
124013 CA: 15000-19999 CAD  
124014 CA: 20000-24999 CAD  
124015 CA: 25000-29999 CAD  
124016 CA: 30000-39999 CAD  
124017 CA: 40000-49999 CAD  
124018 CA: 50000-59999 CAD  
124019 CA: 60000-69999 CAD  
124020 CA: 70000 CAD and over per year  
124021 CA: Under 6,000 CAD per year  
124022 CA: 6,000 - 7,999 CAD  
124023 CA: 8,000 - 9,999 CAD  
124024 CA: 10,000 - 12,999 CAD  
124025 CA: 13,000 - 14,999 CAD  
124026 CA: 15,000 - 19,999 CAD  
124027 CA: 20,000 - 29,999 CAD  
124028 CA: 30,000 CAD and over per year  
191001 HR: 500 HRK or less  
191002 HR: 501 to 2,000 HRK

191003	HR: 2,001 to 3,500 HRK
191004	HR: 3,501 to 5,000 HRK
191005	HR: 5,001 to 6,500 HRK
191006	HR: 6,501 to 8,000 HRK
191007	HR: 8,001 to 9,500 HRK
191008	HR: 9,501 to 11,000 HRK
191009	HR: 11,001 to 12,500 HRK
191010	HR: more than 12,500 HRK
191011	HR: Less than 1.102,50 kn
191012	HR: 1.102,50 kn to under 2.205,00 kn
191013	HR: 2.205,00 kn to under 3.675,00 kn
191014	HR: 3.675,00 kn to under 5.512,50 kn
191015	HR: 5.512,50 kn to under 7.350,00 kn
191016	HR: 7.350,00 kn to under 11.025,00 kn
191017	HR: 11.025,00 kn to under 14.700,00 kn
191018	HR: 14.700,00 kn to under 18.375,00 kn
191019	HR: 18.375,00 kn to under 22.050,00 kn
191020	HR: 22.050,00 kn to under 36.750,00 kn
191021	HR: 36.750,00 kn to under 55.125,00 kn
191022	HR: 55.125,00 kn to under 73.500,00 kn
191023	HR: 73.500,00 kn or more
203001	CZ: 1,000 CZK or less per month
203002	CZ: 1,001 - 1,300 CZK
203003	CZ: 1,302 - 1,600 CZK
203004	CZ: 1,601 - 2,000 CZK
203005	CZ: 2,001 - 2,500 CZK
203006	CZ: 2,501 - 3,000 CZK
203007	CZ: 3,001 - 3,500 CZK
203008	CZ: 3,501 - 4,000 CZK
203009	CZ: 4,001 - 4,500 CZK
203010	CZ: 4,501 - 5,000 CZK
203011	CZ: 5,001 - 5,500 CZK
203012	CZ: 5,501 - 6,000 CZK
203013	CZ: 6,001 - 6,500 CZK
203014	CZ: 6,501 - 7,000 CZK
203015	CZ: 7,001 - 8,000 CZK
203016	CZ: 8,001 - 9,000 CZK
203017	CZ: 9,001 - 10,000 CZK
203018	CZ: 10,001 - 12,000 CZK
203019	CZ: 12,001 - 14,000 CZK
203020	CZ: 14,001 - 17,000 CZK
203021	CZ: 17,001 - 20,000 CZK
203023	CZ: 30,001 - 50,000 CZK
203024	CZ: 50,000 CZK or more per month
203031	CZ: 1 to 8,500 CZK
203032	CZ: 8,501-10,500 CZK
203033	CZ: 10,501-12,500 CZK
203034	CZ: 12,501-14,000 CZK

203035	CZ: 14,001-16,000 CZK
203036	CZ: 16,001-17,500 CZK
203037	CZ: 17,501-20,000 CZK
203038	CZ: 20,001-23,500 CZK
203039	CZ: 23,501-29,000 CZK
203040	CZ: 29,001 CZK and more
203041	CZ: Less than 4000 CZK
203042	CZ: 4001 CZK to under 8000 CZK
203043	CZ: 8001 CZK to under 13000 CZK
203044	CZ: 13001 CZK to under 20000 CZK
203045	CZ: 20001 CZK to under 26000 CZK
203046	CZ: 26001 CZK to under 33000 CZK
203047	CZ: 33001 CZK to under 39000 CZK
203048	CZ: 39001 CZK to under 52000 CZK
203049	CZ: 52001 CZK to under 65000 CZK
203050	CZ: 65001 CZK to under 78000 CZK
203051	CZ: 78001 CZK to under 100000 CZK
203052	CZ: 100001 CZK to under 130000 CZK
203053	CZ: 130001 CZK to under 195000 CZK
203054	CZ: 195001 CZK to under 260000 CZK
203055	CZ: 260001 CZK or more
208001	DK: 0-124,500 DKK
208002	DK: 124,501-190,000 DKK
208003	DK: 190,001-250,000 DKK
208004	DK: 250,001-300,000 DKK
208005	DK: 300,001-390,000 DKK
208006	DK: 390,001-420,000 DKK
208007	DK: 420,001-500,000 DKK
208008	DK: 500,001-550,000 DKK
208009	DK: 550,001-650,000 DKK
208010	DK: More than 650,000 DKK
208011	DK: Under 60.000 DKK
208012	DK: 60.000 - 79.999 DKK
208013	DK: 80.000 - 99.999 DKK
208014	DK: 100.000 - 124.999 DKK
208015	DK: 125.000 - 149.999 DKK
208016	DK: 150.000 - 199.999 DKK
208017	DK: 200.000 - 249.999 DKK
208018	DK: 250.000 DKK or more
208019	DK: Less than DKK 1125
208020	DK: DKK 1125 to under DKK 2250
208021	DK: DKK 2250 to under DKK 3750
208022	DK: DKK 3750 to under DKK 7500
208023	DK: DKK 7500 to under DKK 11250
208024	DK: DKK 11250 to under DKK 15000
208025	DK: DKK 15000 to under DKK 18750
208026	DK: DKK 18750 to under DKK 22500
208027	DK: DKK 22500 to under DKK 37500



208028 DK: DKK 37500 to under DKK 56250  
208029 DK: DKK 56250 to under DKK 75000  
208030 DK: DKK 75000 or more  
233001 EE: Less than 50 SUR  
233002 EE: 51-70 SUR  
233003 EE: 71-100 SUR  
233004 EE: 101-150 SUR  
233005 EE: 151-200 SUR  
233006 EE: 201-300 SUR  
233007 EE: 301-500 SUR  
233008 EE: 501-800 SUR  
233010 EE: More than 1000 SUR  
233011 EE: until 1,250 EEK  
233012 EE: 1,251-2,000 EEK  
233013 EE: 2,001-3,000 EEK  
233014 EE: 3,001-4,000 EEK  
233015 EE: 4,001-5,000 EEK  
233016 EE: 5,001-6,000 EEK  
233017 EE: 6,001-7,000 EEK  
233018 EE: 7,001-8,000 EEK  
233019 EE: 8,001-10,000 EEK  
233020 EE: over 10,000 EEK  
233021 EE: Less than 2350 EEK  
233022 EE: 2350 EEK to under 3100 EEK  
233023 EE: 3101 EEK to under 4700 EEK  
233024 EE: 4701 EEK to under 6300 EEK  
233025 EE: 6301 EEK to under 7800 EEK  
233026 EE: 7801 EEK to under 11700 EEK  
233027 EE: 11701 EEK to under 15700 EEK  
233028 EE: 15701 EEK to under 23500 EEK  
233029 EE: 23501 EEK to under 31300 EEK  
233030 EE: 31301 EEK to under 39100 EEK  
233031 EE: 39101 EEK to under 47000 EEK  
233032 EE: 47001 EEK to under 78200 EEK  
233033 EE: 78201 EEK to under 117400 EEK  
233034 EE: 117401 EEK to under 156500 EEK  
233035 EE: 156500 EEK or more  
246012 FI: Under 36,000 FIM per year  
246013 FI: 36,000-48,000 FIM  
246014 FI: 48,000-60,000 FIM  
246015 FI: 60,000-72,000 FIM  
246016 FI: 72,000-84,000 FIM  
246017 FI: 84,000-102,000 FIM  
246018 FI: 102,000-120,000 FIM  
246019 FI: 120,000-150,000 FIM  
246020 FI: 150,000-200,000 FIM  
246021 FI: Over 200,000 FIM per year  
246022 FI: Less than €150

246023	FI: €150 to under €300
246024	FI: €300 to under €500
246025	FI: €500 to under €1000
246026	FI: €1000 to under €1500
246027	FI: €1500 to under €2000
246028	FI: €2000 to under €2500
246029	FI: €2500 to under €3000
246030	FI: €3000 to under €5000
246031	FI: €5000 to under €7500
246032	FI: €7500 to under €10000
246033	FI: €10000 or more
250021	FR: less than 60,000 FRF
250022	FR: 60,000 to 84,999 FRF
250023	FR: 85,000 to 104,999 FRF
250024	FR: 105,000 to 124,999 FRF
250025	FR: 125,000 to 149,999 FRF
250026	FR: 150,000 to 179,999 FRF
250027	FR: 180,000 to 214,999 FRF
250028	FR: 215,000 to 259,999 FRF
250029	FR: 260,000 to 339,999 FRF
250030	FR: 340,000 FRF or more
250031	FR: Less than €500
250032	FR: €500 to under €1000
250033	FR: €1000 to under €1250
250034	FR: €1250 to under €1500
250035	FR: €1500 to under €1750
250036	FR: €1750 to under €2000
250037	FR: €2000 to under €2250
250038	FR: €2250 to under €2500
250039	FR: €2500 to under €3000
250040	FR: €3000 to under €3750
250041	FR: €3750 to under €5000
250042	FR: €5000 to under €7500
250043	FR: €7500 to under €10000
250044	FR: €10000 or more
276001	DE: Less than 2,000 DEM per month
276002	DE: 2,000- 3,000 DEM
276003	DE: 3,000- 4,000 DEM
276004	DE: 4,000- 4,500 DEM
276005	DE: 4,500- 5,000 DEM
276006	DE: 5,000- 5,500 DEM
276007	DE: 5,500- 6,000 DEM
276008	DE: 6,000- 7,000 DEM
276009	DE: 7,000- 8,000 DEM
276010	DE: 8,000 DEM and over per month
276011	DE: Less than 1,000 DEM per month
276012	DE: 1,000-1,299 DEM
276013	DE: 1,300-1,599 DEM

276014	DE: 1,600-1,799 DEM
276015	DE: 1,800-1,999 DEM
276016	DE: 2,000-2,199 DEM
276017	DE: 2,200-2,499 DEM
276018	DE: 2,500-2,799 DEM
276019	DE: 2,800-3,199 DEM
276020	DE: 3,200 DEM or more per month
276021	DE: Less than 1000 DEM per month
276022	DE: 1.000 - 1.249 DEM
276023	DE: 1.250 - 1.499 DEM
276024	DE: 1.500 - 1.749 DEM
276025	DE: 1.750 - 1.999 DEM
276026	DE: 2.000 - 2.499 DEM
276027	DE: 2.500 - 2.999 DEM
276028	DE: 3.000 - 3.499 DEM
276029	DE: 3.500 - 3.999 DEM
276030	DE: 4.000 DEM and more
276031	DE: less than 1,000 DEM
276032	DE: 1,000-1,999 DEM
276033	DE: 2,000-2,999 DEM
276034	DE: 3,000-3,999 DEM
276035	DE: 4,000-4,999 DEM
276036	DE: 5,000-5,999 DEM
276037	DE: 6,000-6,999 DEM
276038	DE: 7,000-7,999 DEM
276039	DE: 8,000-8,999 DEM
276040	DE: 9,000-9,999 DEM
276041	DE: 10,000 DEM and more
276042	DE: Less than €150
276043	DE: €150 to under €300
276044	DE: €300 to under €500
276045	DE: €500 to under €1000
276046	DE: €1000 to under €1500
276047	DE: €1500 to under €2000
276048	DE: €2000 to under €2500
276049	DE: €2500 to under €3000
276050	DE: €3000 to under €5000
276051	DE: €5000 to under €7500
276052	DE: €7500 to under €10000
276053	DE: €10000 or more
300001	GR: 1,600,000 GRD or less
300002	GR: From 1,700,000 up to 3,200,000 GRD
300003	GR: From 3,300,000 up to 4,200,000 GRD
300004	GR: From 4,300,000 up to 5,200,000 GRD
300005	GR: From 5,300,000 up to 6,200,000 GRD
300006	GR: From 6,300,000 up to 8,300,000 GRD
300007	GR: From 8,400,000 up to 10,400,000 GRD
300008	GR: From 10,500,000 up to 12,500,000 GRD

300009 GR: From 12,600,000 up to 14,500,000 GRD  
300010 GR: 14,600,000 GRD or more  
300011 GR: Less than €150  
300012 GR: €150 to under €300  
300013 GR: €300 to under €500  
300014 GR: €500 to under €1000  
300015 GR: €1000 to under €1500  
300016 GR: €1500 to under €2000  
300017 GR: €2000 to under €2500  
300018 GR: €2500 to under €3000  
300019 GR: €3000 to under €5000  
300020 GR: €5000 to under €7500  
300021 GR: €7500 to under €10000  
300022 GR: €10000 or more  
348001 HU: Under 6,800 HUF per month  
348002 HU: 6,801-8,500 HUF  
348003 HU: 8,501-10,000 HUF  
348004 HU: 10,001-15,000 HUF  
348005 HU: 15,001-20,000 HUF  
348006 HU: 20,001-30,000 HUF  
348007 HU: 30,001-40,000 HUF  
348008 HU: 40,001-50,000 HUF  
348009 HU: 50,001-70,000 HUF  
348010 HU: 70,001 HUF and over per month  
348011 HU: Less than 37.500 Ft  
348012 HU: 37.500 Ft to under 75.000 Ft  
348013 HU: 75.000 Ft to under 100.000 Ft  
348014 HU: 100.000 Ft to under 125.000 Ft  
348015 HU: 125.000 Ft to under 150.000 Ft  
348016 HU: 150.000 Ft to under 175.000 Ft  
348017 HU: 175.000 Ft to under 200.000 Ft  
348018 HU: 200.000 Ft to under 225.000 Ft  
348019 HU: 225.000 Ft to under 250.000 Ft  
348020 HU: 250.000 Ft to under 300.000 Ft  
348021 HU: 300.000 Ft to under 375.000 Ft  
348022 HU: 375.000 Ft to under 500.000 Ft  
348023 HU: 500.000 Ft to under 625.000 Ft  
348024 HU: 625.000 Ft to under 750.000 Ft  
348025 HU: 750.000 Ft or more  
352001 IS: 0-70,000 ISK  
352002 IS: 71,000-105,000 ISK  
352003 IS: 106,000-140,000 ISK  
352004 IS: 141,000-175,000 ISK  
352005 IS: 176,000-210,000 ISK  
352006 IS: 211,000-245,000 ISK  
352007 IS: 246,000-280,000 ISK  
352008 IS: 281,000-315,000 ISK  
352009 IS: 316,000-350,000 ISK

352010	IS: 351,000 ISK or more
352011	IS: Less than 1154 ISK per week / 5000 ISK per month
352012	IS: 1154 - 2307 ISK per week / 5001 - 10000 ISK per month
352013	IS: 2308 - 3461 ISK per week / 10001 - 15000 ISK per month
352014	IS: 3462 - 4615 ISK per week / 15001 - 20000 ISK per month
352015	IS: 4616 - 6922 ISK per week / 20001 - 30000 ISK per month
352016	IS: 6923 - 9229 ISK per week / 30001 - 40000 ISK per month
352017	IS: 9230 - 11536 ISK per week / 40001 - 50000 ISK per month
352018	IS: 11537 - 13844 ISK per week / 50001 - 60000 ISK per month
352019	IS: 13845 - 18459 ISK per week / 60001 - 70000 ISK per month
352020	IS: 18460 - 23095 ISK per week / 80001 - 100000 ISK per month
352021	IS: 23096 ISK and more per week / 100001 ISK and more per month
352022	IS: Minna en 26.325 kr
352023	IS: 26.325-52.649 kr
352024	IS: 52.650-87.749 kr
352025	IS: 87.750-175.499 kr
352026	IS: 175.500-263.249 kr
352027	IS: 263.250-350.999 kr
352028	IS: 351.000-438.749 kr
352029	IS: 438.750-526.499 kr
352030	IS: 526.499-638.124 kr
352031	IS: 638.125-877.499 kr
352032	IS: 877.500-1.316.249 kr
352033	IS: 1.316.250-1.754.999 kr
352034	IS: 1.755.000 kr eða meira
372001	IE: Under 3,000 IEP per year
372002	IE: 3,000-3,999 IEP per year
372003	IE: 4,000-6,999 IEP per year
372004	IE: 7,000-9,999 IEP per year
372005	IE: 10,000-14,999 IEP per year
372006	IE: 15,000-19,999 IEP per year
372007	IE: 20,000-25,999 IEP per year
372008	IE: 26,000-29,999 IEP per year
372009	IE: 30,000-39,999 IEP per year
372010	IE: 40,000 IEP or more per year
372011	IE: Less than 2750 IEP per year
372012	IE: 2750-4499 IEP
372013	IE: 4500-5499 IEP
372014	IE: 5500-7499 IEP
372015	IE: 7500-9499 IEP
372016	IE: 9500-11999 IEP
372017	IE: 12000-14999 IEP
372018	IE: 15000-18999 IEP
372019	IE: 19000-25000 IEP
372020	IE: 25001 or more IEP
372021	IE: Less than €150
372022	IE: €150 to under €300
372023	IE: €300 to under €500

372024 IE: €500 to under €1000  
372025 IE: €1000 to under €1500  
372026 IE: €1500 to under €2000  
372027 IE: €2000 to under €2500  
372028 IE: €2500 to under €3000  
372029 IE: €3000 to under €5000  
372030 IE: €5000 to under €7500  
372031 IE: €7500 to under €10000  
372032 IE: €10000 or more  
380001 IT: Less than 6 million lire per year  
380002 IT: 6-12 million lire  
380003 IT: 13-24 million  
380004 IT: 25-36 million  
380005 IT: 37-50 million  
380006 IT: 51-75 million  
380007 IT: 76-100 million  
380008 IT: 101-150 million  
380009 IT: 151-300 million  
380010 IT: More than 300 million lire per year  
380011 IT: less then 19,000,000 ITL  
380012 IT: 19,000,000-23,999,999 ITL  
380013 IT: 24,000,000-27,999,999 ITL  
380014 IT: 28,000,000-32,999,999 ITL  
380015 IT: 33,000,000-38,999,999 ITL  
380016 IT: 39,000,000-44,999,999 ITL  
380017 IT: 45,000,000-50,999,999 ITL  
380018 IT: 51,000,000-60,999,999 ITL  
380019 IT: 61,000,000-76,000,000 ITL  
380020 IT: more than 76,000,000 ITL  
380021 IT: Less than 250.000 ITL per month  
380022 IT: 250.000-349.000 ITL  
380023 IT: 350.000-449.000 ITL  
380024 IT: 450.000-549.000 ITL  
380025 IT: 550.000-649.000 ITL  
380026 IT: 650.000-749.000 ITL  
380027 IT: 750.000-849.000 ITL  
380028 IT: 850.000-999.000 ITL  
380029 IT: 1.000.000-1.499.000 ITL  
380030 IT: 1.500.000-1.999.000 ITL  
380031 IT: Less than €150  
380032 IT: €150 to under €300  
380033 IT: €300 to under €500  
380034 IT: €500 to under €1000  
380035 IT: €1000 to under €1500  
380036 IT: €1500 to under €2000  
380037 IT: €2000 to under €2500  
380038 IT: €2500 to under €3000  
380039 IT: €3000 to under €5000

380040 IT: €5000 to under €7500  
380041 IT: €7500 to under €10000  
380042 IT: €10000 or more  
428001 LV: Less than 50 Rubles per month  
428002 LV: 51-70 Rubles  
428003 LV: 71-100 Rubles  
428004 LV: 101-150 Rubles  
428005 LV: 151-200 Rubles  
428006 LV: 201-300 Rubles  
428007 LV: 301-500 Rubles  
428008 LV: 501-800 Rubles  
428010 LV: More than 1000 Rubles  
428011 LV: 0-50 LVL  
428012 LV: 51-100 LVL  
428013 LV: 101-150 LVL  
428014 LV: 151-200 LVL  
428015 LV: 201-300 LVL  
428016 LV: 301-400 LVL  
428017 LV: 401-500 LVL  
428018 LV: 501-600 LVL  
428019 LV: 601-800 LVL  
428020 LV: More than 800 LVL  
428021 LV: Up to 100 Ls  
428022 LV: 101 Ls - 200 Ls  
428023 LV: 201 Ls - 274 Ls  
428024 LV: 275 Ls - 349 Ls  
428025 LV: 350 Ls - 399 Ls  
428026 LV: 400 Ls - 499 Ls  
428027 LV: 500 Ls - 599 Ls  
428028 LV: 600 Ls - 699 Ls  
428029 LV: 700 Ls - 849 Ls  
428030 LV: 850 Ls - 999 Ls  
428031 LV: 1000 Ls - 1399 Ls  
428032 LV: 1400 Ls - 1799 Ls  
428033 LV: 1800 Ls - 2099 Ls  
428034 LV: 2100 Ls - 3499 Ls  
428035 LV: 3500 Ls or more  
440001 LT: Less than 50 Rubles per month  
440002 LT: 51-70 Rubles  
440003 LT: 71-100 Rubles  
440004 LT: 101-150 Rubles  
440005 LT: 151-200 Rubles  
440006 LT: 201-300 Rubles  
440007 LT: 301-500 Rubles  
440008 LT: 501-800 Rubles  
440010 LT: More than 1000 Rubles per month  
440011 LT: up to 200 LTL  
440012 LT: 201-300 LTL

440013	LT: 301-400 LTL
440014	LT: 401-500 LTL
440015	LT: 501-600 LTL
440016	LT: 601-700 LTL
440017	LT: 701-800 LTL
440018	LT: 801-900 LTL
440019	LT: 901-1,000 LTL
440020	LT: 1,001-1,200 LTL
440021	LT: 1,201-1,400 LTL
440022	LT: 1,401-1,600 LTL
440023	LT: 1,601-1,800 LTL
440024	LT: 1,801-2,000 LTL
440025	LT: 2,001-2,500 LTL
440026	LT: 2,501-3,000 LTL
440027	LT: 3,001-3,500 LTL
440028	LT: 3,501-4,000 LTL
440029	LT: 4,001-5,000 LTL
440030	LT: Over 5,000 LTL
440031	LT: Less than 500 Lt
440032	LT: 500 to under 750 Lt
440033	LT: 750 to under 1000 Lt
440034	LT: 1000 to under 1200 Lt
440035	LT: 1200 to under 1400 Lt
440036	LT: 1400 to under 1700 Lt
440037	LT: 1700 to under 2000 Lt
440038	LT: 2000 to under 2500 Lt
440039	LT: 2500 to under 3500 Lt
440040	LT: 3500 to under 5200 Lt
440041	LT: 5200 to under 6900 Lt
440042	LT: 6900 to under 8600 Lt
440043	LT: 8600 to under 10300 Lt
440044	LT: 10300 to under 17300 Lt
440045	LT: 17300 Lt or more
442002	LU: €150 to under €300
442003	LU: €300 to under €500
442004	LU: €500 to under €1000
442005	LU: €1000 to under €1500
442006	LU: €1500 to under €2000
442007	LU: €2000 to under €2500
442008	LU: €2500 to under €3000
442009	LU: €3000 to under €4000
442010	LU: €4000 to under €5000
442011	LU: €5000 to under €6250
442012	LU: €6250 to under €7500
442013	LU: €7500 to under €10000
442014	LU: €10 000 and more
470001	MT: less than 1,000 MTL
470002	MT: 2,000 MTL



470003	MT: 3,000 MTL
470004	MT: 4,000 MTL
470005	MT: 5,000 MTL
470006	MT: 6,000 MTL
470007	MT: 7,000 MTL
470008	MT: 8,000 MTL
470009	MT: 9,000 MTL
470010	MT: more than 10,000 MTL
470011	MT Lm 1700
470012	MT Lm 1700-1899
470013	MT Lm 1990-2199
470014	MT Lm 2200-2499
470015	MT Lm 2500-3499
470016	MT Lm 3500-4999
470017	MT Lm 5000-7499
470018	MT Lm 7500-9999
470019	MT Lm 15000 and over
470021	MT: Less than 600 MTL
470022	MT: unknown
470023	MT: unknown
470024	MT: unknown
470025	MT: 2000 MTL
470026	MT: 2000 MTL
470027	MT: unknown
470028	MT: unknown
470029	MT: unknown
470030	MT: More than 8000 MTL
470031	MT: Less than €150
470032	MT: €150 to under €300
470033	MT: €300 to under €500
470034	MT: €500 to under €1000
470035	MT: €1000 to under €1500
470036	MT: €1500 to under €2000
470037	MT: €2000 to under €2500
470038	MT: €2500 to under €3000
470039	MT: €3000 to under €5000
470040	MT: €5000 to under €7500
470041	MT: €7500 to under €10000
470042	MT: €10000 or more
528001	NL: Less than 17,800 Guilders per year
528002	NL: 17,801-24,900 Guilders
528003	NL: 24,901-31,400
528004	NL: 31,401-37,900
528005	NL: 37,901-43,900
528006	NL: 43,901-50,400
528007	NL: 50,401-58,100
528008	NL: 58,101-68,400
528009	NL: 68,401-86,300

528010 NL: More than 86,300 Guilders per year  
528011 NL: less than 1,000 NLG per month  
528012 NL: 1,000 up to 1,499 NLG  
528013 NL: 1,500 up to 1,999 NLG  
528014 NL: 2,000 up to 2,499 NLG  
528015 NL: 2,500 up to 2,999 NLG  
528016 NL: 3,000 up to 3,999 NLG  
528017 NL: 4,000 up to 4,999 NLG  
528018 NL: 5,000 up to 5,999 NLG  
528019 NL: 6,000 up to 6,999 NLG  
528020 NL: 7,000 NLG or more per month  
528021 NL: Less than 230 NLG per week/1000 NLG per month/12.000 NLG per year  
528022 NL: 230-290 NLG pw/1000-1250 NLG pm/12000-15000 NLG pj  
528023 NL: 290-350 NLG pw/1250-1500 NLG pm/15000-18000 NLG pj  
528024 NL: 350-400 NLG pw/1500-1750 NLG pm/18000-21000 NLG pj  
528025 NL: 400-460 NLG pw/1750-2000 NLG pm/21000-24000 NLG pj  
528026 NL: 460-520 NLG pw/2000-2250 NLG pm/24000-27000 NLG pj  
528027 NL: 520-580 NLG pw/2250-2500 NLG pw/f27000-30000 NLG pj  
528028 NL: 580-630 NLG pw/2500-2750 NLG pm/30000-33000 NLG pj  
528029 NL: 630-750 NLG pw/2750-3250 NLG pm/33000-39000 NLG pj  
528030 NL: 750-870 NLG pw/3250-3750 NLG pm/39000-45000 NLG pj  
528031 NL: Less than €150  
528032 NL: €150 to under €300  
528033 NL: €300 to under €500  
528034 NL: €500 to under €1000  
528035 NL: €1000 to under €1500  
528036 NL: €1500 to under €2000  
528037 NL: €2000 to under €2500  
528038 NL: €2500 to under €3000  
528039 NL: €3000 to under €5000  
528040 NL: €5000 to under €7500  
528041 NL: €7500 to under €10000  
528042 NL: €10000 or more  
578001 NO: 9985 NOK  
578002 NO: 9985 - 16500 NOK  
578003 NO: 16500 - 20417 NOK  
578004 NO: 20417 - 24583 NOK  
578005 NO: 24583 - 27500 NOK  
578006 NO: 27500 - 30833 NOK  
578007 NO: 30833 - 34000 NOK  
578008 NO: 34000 - 37917 NOK  
578009 NO: 37917 - 40833 NOK  
578010 NO: 40833 - 42000 NOK  
578011 NO: 42000 - 46000 NOK  
578012 NO: 46000 - 52000 NOK  
578013 NO: 52000 - 61667 NOK  
578014 NO: 61667 - 70833 NOK  
578015 NO: 70833 - NOK

616001 PL: Less than 500 zł  
616002 PL: 500 zł to under 999 zł  
616003 PL: 1000 zł to under 1799 zł  
616004 PL: 1800 zł to under 3499 zł  
616005 PL: 3500 zł to under 5299 zł  
616006 PL: 5300 zł to under 7099 zł  
616007 PL: 7100 zł to under 8899 zł  
616008 PL: 8900 zł to under 10699 zł  
616009 PL: 10700 zł to under 17799 zł  
616010 PL: 18800 zł to under 26699 zł  
616011 PL: 26700 zł to under 36499 zł  
616012 PL: 36500 zł or more  
620001 PT: Less than 25,000 Escudo (Esc) per month  
620002 PT: 25,000-50,000 Esc  
620003 PT: 50,000-75,000 Esc  
620004 PT: 75,000-100,000 Esc  
620005 PT: 100,000-125,000 Esc  
620006 PT: 125,000-150,000 Esc  
620007 PT: 150,000-175,000 Esc  
620008 PT: 175,000-200,000 Esc  
620009 PT: 200,000-225,000 Esc  
620010 PT: 225,000 or more Escudo per month  
620011 PT: 0-30,000 PTE  
620012 PT: 31-60,000 PTE  
620013 PT: 61-100,000 PTE  
620014 PT: 101-160,000 PTE  
620015 PT: 161-300,000 PTE  
620016 PT: > 300,000 PTE  
620017 PT: Less than €150  
620018 PT: €150 to under €300  
620019 PT: €300 to under €500  
620020 PT: €500 to under €1000  
620021 PT: €1000 to under €1500  
620022 PT: €1500 to under €2000  
620023 PT: €2000 to under €2500  
620024 PT: €2500 to under €3000  
620025 PT: €3000 to under €5000  
620026 PT: €5000 to under €7500  
620027 PT: €7500 to under €10000  
620028 PT: €10000 or more  
642001 RO: Less than 549 lei  
642002 RO: 549 lei to under 1.098 lei  
642003 RO: 1.099 lei to under 1.830 lei  
642004 RO: 1.831 lei to under 3.661 lei  
642005 RO: 3.662 lei to under 5.492 lei  
642006 RO: 5.493 lei to under 7.323 lei  
642007 RO: 7.324 lei to under 9.154 lei  
642008 RO: 9.155 lei to under 10.985 lei

642009 RO: 10.986 lei to under 18.310 lei  
642010 RO: 18.311 lei to under 27.465 lei  
642011 RO: 27.466 lei to under 36.620 lei  
642012 RO: 36.621 lei or more  
643021 RU: 350 RUB or less  
643022 RU: 351-400 RUB  
643023 RU: 401-500 RUB  
643024 RU: 501-700 RUB  
643025 RU: 701-800 RUB  
643026 RU: 801-1,000 RUB  
643027 RU: 1,001-1,300 RUB  
643028 RU: 1,301-1,700 RUB  
643029 RU: 1,701-2,500 RUB  
643030 RU: more than 2,500 RUB  
643031 RU: Less than 1500 RUB  
643032 RU: 1501 RUB to under 2500 RUB  
643033 RU: 2501 RUB to under 3500 RUB  
643034 RU: 3501 RUB to under 4500 RUB  
643035 RU: 4501 RUB to under 5500 RUB  
643036 RU: 5501 RUB to under 8000 RUB  
643037 RU: 8001 RUB to under 11.000 RUB  
643038 RU: 11.001 RUB to under 15.000 RUB  
643039 RU: 15.001 RUB to under 19.000 RUB  
643040 RU: 19.001 RUB to under 25.000 RUB  
643041 RU: 25.001 RUB to under 37.000 RUB  
643042 RU: 37.001 RUB to under 56.000 RUB  
643043 RU: 56.001 RUB to under 74.000 RUB  
643044 RU: 74001 to under 100.000 RUB  
643045 RU: 100.001 or more  
703002 SK: 1,001 - 1,300 Kcs  
703003 SK: 1,302 - 1,600 Kcs  
703004 SK: 1,601 - 2,000 Kcs  
703005 SK: 2,001 - 2,500 Kcs  
703006 SK: 2,501 - 3,000 Kcs  
703007 SK: 3,001 - 3,500 Kcs  
703008 SK: 3,501 - 4,000 Kcs  
703009 SK: 4,001 - 4,500 Kcs  
703010 SK: 4,501 - 5,000 Kcs  
703011 SK: 5,001 - 5,500 Kcs  
703012 SK: 5,501 - 6,000 Kcs  
703013 SK: 6,001 - 6,500 Kcs  
703014 SK: 6,501 - 7,000 Kcs  
703015 SK: 7,001 - 8,000 Kcs  
703016 SK: 8,001 - 9,000 Kcs  
703017 SK: 9,001 - 10,000 Kcs  
703018 SK: 10,001 - 12,000 Kcs  
703019 SK: 12,001 - 14,000 Kcs  
703020 SK: 14,001 - 17,000 Kcs

703021 SK: 17,001 - 20,000 Kcs  
703024 SK: 50,000 Koruna or more per month  
703031 SK: 5,999 SKK per month or less  
703032 SK: 6,000 to 7,999 SKK per month  
703033 SK: 8,000 to 8,999 SKK per month  
703034 SK: 9,000 to 10,999 SKK per month  
703035 SK: 11,000 to 11,999 SKK per month  
703036 SK: 12,000 to 13,999 SKK per month  
703037 SK: 14,000 to 15,999 SKK per month  
703038 SK: 16,000 to 17,999 SKK per month  
703039 SK: 18,000 to 20,999 SKK per month  
703040 SK: 21,000 SKK per month or more  
703041 SK: Less than 3000 SK  
703042 SK: 3001 SK to under 4950 SK  
703043 SK: 4951 SK to under 9900 SK  
703044 SK: 9901 SK to under 16500 SK  
703045 SK: 16501 SK to under 24000 SK  
703046 SK: 24001 SK to under 33000 SK  
703047 SK: 33001 SK to under 40000 SK  
703048 SK: 40001 SK to under 49500 SK  
703049 SK: 49501 SK to under 65000 SK  
703050 SK: 65001 SK to under 82500 SK  
703051 SK: 82501 SK to under 99000 SK  
703052 SK: 99001 SK to under 165000 SK  
703053 SK: 165001 SK to under 247500 SK  
703054 SK: 247501 SK to under 330000 SK  
703055 SK: 330001 SK or more  
705001 SI: 1,000 to 76,000 SIT per month  
705002 SI: 77,000 to 100,000 SIT per month  
705003 SI: 101,000 to 126,000 SIT per month  
705004 SI: 127,000 to 150,000 SIT per month  
705005 SI: 151,000 to 180,000 SIT per month  
705006 SI: 181,000 to 200,000 SIT per month  
705007 SI: 201,000 to 250,000 SIT per month  
705008 SI: 251,000 to 300,000 SIT per month  
705009 SI: 301,000 to 396,000 SIT per month  
705010 SI: 397,000 SIT per month or more  
705011 SI: Less than €150  
705012 SI: €150 to under €300  
705013 SI: €300 to under €500  
705014 SI: €500 to under €1000  
705015 SI: €1000 to under €1500  
705016 SI: €1500 to under €2000  
705017 SI: €2000 to under €2500  
705018 SI: €2500 to under €3000  
705019 SI: €3000 to under €5000  
705020 SI: €5000 to under €7500  
705021 SI: €7500 to under €10000

705022 SI: €10000 or more  
724021 ES: Under 40,000 Pesetas per month  
724022 ES: 40,000-49,999 Pesetas  
724023 ES: 50,000-69,999 Pesetas  
724024 ES: 70,000-89,999 Pesetas  
724025 ES: 90,000-119,999 Pesetas  
724026 ES: 120,000-149,999 Pesetas  
724027 ES: 150,000-199,999 Pesetas  
724028 ES: 200,000-249,999 Pesetas  
724029 ES: 250,000-299,999 Pesetas  
724030 ES: 300,000 Pesetas and over  
724061 ES: 75,000 ESP or less  
724062 ES: 75,001 to 100,000 ESP  
724063 ES: 100,001 to 130,000 ESP  
724064 ES: 130,001 to 160,000 ESP  
724065 ES: 160,001 to 200,000 ESP  
724066 ES: 200,001 to 250,000 ESP  
724067 ES: 250,001 to 300,000 ESP  
724068 ES: 300,001 to 400,000 ESP  
724069 ES: 400,001 to 500,000 ESP  
724070 ES: more than 500,000 ESP  
724071 ES: less than 20.000 ESP per month  
724072 ES: 20.000 - 24.999 ESP  
724073 ES: 25.000 - 29.999 ESP  
724074 ES: 30.000 - 39.999 ESP  
724075 ES: 40.000 - 49.999 ESP  
724076 ES: 50.000 - 59.999 ESP  
724077 ES: 60.000 - 74.999 ESP  
724078 ES: 75.000 - 94.999 ESP  
724079 ES: 95.000 - 129.999 ESP  
724080 ES: more than 130.000 ESP  
724081 ES: Less than €150  
724082 ES: €150 to under €300  
724083 ES: €300 to under €500  
724084 ES: €500 to under €1000  
724085 ES: €1000 to under €1500  
724086 ES: €1500 to under €2000  
724087 ES: €2000 to under €2500  
724088 ES: €2500 to under €3000  
724089 ES: €3000 to under €5000  
724090 ES: €5000 to under €7500  
724091 ES: €7500 to under €10000  
724092 ES: €10000 or more  
752001 SE: 5,000 SEK or less  
752002 SE: 5,001 to 10,000 SEK  
752003 SE: 10,001 to 15,000 SEK  
752004 SE: 15,001 to 20,000 SEK  
752005 SE: 20,001 to 25,000 SEK

752006	SE: 25,001 to 30,000 SEK
752007	SE: 30,001 to 35,000 SEK
752008	SE: 35,001 to 40,000 SEK
752009	SE: 40,001 to 45,000 SEK
752010	SE: 45,001 to 50,000 SEK
752011	SE: 50,000 SEK or more
752021	SE: Unknown 1
752022	SE: Unknown 2
752023	SE: Unknown 3
752024	SE: Unknown 4
752025	SE: Unknown 5
752026	SE: Unknown 6
752027	SE: Unknown 7
752028	SE: Unknown 8
752029	SE: Unknown 9
752030	SE: Unknown 10
752031	SE: 1 529 kr/månad
752032	SE: 1 530 – 3 049 kr/månad
752033	SE: 3 050 – 5 099 kr/månad
752034	SE: 5 100 – 10 199 kr/månad
752035	SE: 10 200 – 15 299 kr/månad
752036	SE: 15 300 – 20 399 kr/månad
752037	SE: 20 400 – 25 499 kr/månad
752038	SE: 25 500 – 30 599 kr/månad
752039	SE: 30 600 – 50 999 kr/månad
752040	SE: 51 000 – 76 499 kr/månad
752041	SE: 76 500 – 101 999 kr/månad
752042	SE: 102 000 – kr/månad
792001	TR: 100,000,000 TRL or less
792002	TR: 100,000,001-200,000,000 TRL
792003	TR: 200,000,001-300,000,000 TRL
792004	TR: 300,000,001-500,000,000 TRL
792005	TR: 500,000,001-750,000,000 TRL
792006	TR: 750,000,001-1,000,000,000 TRL
792007	TR: 1,000,000,001-1,500,000,000 TRL
792008	TR: 1,500,000,001-2,000,000,000 TRL
792009	TR: 2,000,000,001-3,000,000,000 TRL
792010	TR: 3,000,000,001 TRL or more
792011	TR: '300 YTL ve 300 YTL'den az'
792012	TR: '301-500' YTL
792013	TR: '501-750' YTL
792014	TR: '751-1000' YTL
792015	TR: '1001-1500' YTL
792016	TR: '1501-2000' YTL
792017	TR: '2001-2500' YTL
792018	TR: '2501-3000' YTL
792019	TR: '3001-4000' YTL
792020	TR: '4001-5000' YTL

792021 TR: '5001-6000' YTL  
792022 TR: '8001-10.000' YTL  
792023 TR: '10.000 YTL'den fazla'  
804001 UA: Less than 200 UAH  
804002 UA: 200 UAH to under 300 UAH  
804003 UA: 301 UAH to under 400 UAH  
804004 UA: 401 UAH to under 500 UAH  
804005 UA: 501 UAH to under 1000 UAH  
804006 UA: 1001 UAH to under 1500 UAH  
804007 UA: 1501 UAH to under 2000 UAH  
804008 UA: 2001 UAH to under 2500 UAH  
804009 UA: 2501 UAH to under 3000 UAH  
804010 UA: 3001 UAH to under 4000 UAH  
804011 UA: 4001 UAH to under 5000 UAH  
804012 UA: 5001 UAH to under 7500 UAH  
804013 UA: 7501 UAH to under 11000 UAH  
804014 UA: 11001 UAH to under 15000 UAH  
804015 UA: 15000 UAH or more  
807001 MK: Less than 4.600 den  
807002 MK: 4.601 den to under 6. 500 den  
807003 MK: 6. 501 den to under 9. 225 den  
807004 MK: 9.226 den to under 13. 800 den  
807005 MK: 13.801 den to under 15.550 den  
807006 MK: 15. 551 den to under 18. 450 den  
807007 MK: 18.451 den to under 24.600 den  
807008 MK: 24.601 den to under 27. 805 den  
807009 MK: 27. 806 den to under 30.750 den  
807010 MK: 30.751 den to under 46.000 den  
807011 MK: 46.001 den to under 61.500 den  
807012 MK: 61.501 den to under 77.000 den  
807013 MK: 77.001 den to under 92.250 den  
807014 MK: 92.251 den to under 123.000 den  
807015 MK: 123000 den  
826001 GB: under 2,600 pounds per year  
826002 GB: 2,600-3,499 pounds  
826003 GB: 3,500-5,499 pounds  
826004 GB: 5,500-7,999 pounds  
826005 GB: 8,000-10,499 pounds  
826006 GB: 10,500-12,999 pounds  
826007 GB: 13,000-14,999 pounds  
826008 GB: 15,000-17,999 pounds  
826009 GB: 18,000-21,999 pounds  
826010 GB: 22,000 pounds or more  
826011 GB-GBN: Less than 27.74 GBP a week/ 119 GBP a month/ 1439 GBP a year  
826012 GB-GBN: 27.75-36.89 / 120-159/ 1440-1919 GBP  
826013 GB-GBN: 36.90-46.19 / 160-199/ 1920-2399 GBP  
826014 GB-GBN: 46.20-55.39 / 200-239/ 2400-2879 GBP  
826015 GB-GBN: 55.40-73.49 / 240-319/ 2880 - 3839 GBP



826016	GB-GBN: 73.50-92.29 / 320-399/ 3840-4799 GBP
826017	GB-GBN: 92.30-110.99 / 400-479/ 4800-5759 GBP
826018	GB-GBN: 111.00-138.39 / 480-599/ 5760-7199 GBP
826019	GB-GBN: 138.40-192.29 / 600-829/ 7200-9999 GBP
826020	GB-GBN: More than 192.30/ 830 /10.000 GBP
826021	GB-GBN: Low (GBP)
826022	GB-GBN: 2
826023	GB-GBN: 3
826024	GB-GBN: 4
826025	GB-GBN: 5
826026	GB-GBN: 6
826027	GB-GBN: 7
826028	GB-GBN: 8
826029	GB-GBN: 9
826030	GB-GBN: High (GBP)
826031	GB-GBN: Less than £111
826032	GB-GBN: £111 to under £221
826033	GB-GBN: £221 to under £369
826034	GB-GBN: £369 to under £738
826035	GB-GBN: £738 to under £1107
826036	GB-GBN: £1107 to under £1476
826037	GB-GBN: £1476 to under £1845
826038	GB-GBN: £1845 to under £2214
826039	GB-GBN: £2214 to under £3689
826040	GB-GBN: £3689 to under £5534
826041	GB-GBN: £5534 to under £7378
826042	GB-GBN: £7378 or more
840011	US: Under \$10,000 per year
840012	US: \$10,000-\$14,999
840013	US: \$15,000-\$19,999
840014	US: \$20,000-\$29,999
840015	US: \$30,000-\$39,999
840016	US: \$40,000-\$49,999
840017	US: \$50,000 and over per year
840018	US: (14 cases) \$50,000 to \$60,000
840019	US: (11 cases) \$60,000 to \$70,000
840020	US: (8 cases) over \$70,000
840021	US: Under 2000 USD per year
840022	US: 2000 - 2999 USD per year
840023	US: 3000 - 3999 USD per year
840024	US: 4000 - 4999 USD per year
840025	US: 5000 - 5999 USD per year
840026	US: 6000 - 6999 USD per year
840027	US: 7000 - 9999 USD per year
840028	US: 10000 - 11999 USD per year
840029	US: 12000 - 14999 USD per year
840030	US: 15000 - 19999 USD per year
840031	US: 20000 and over USD per year

909001	GB-NIR: under 3,000 GBP
909002	GB-NIR: 3,000-3,999 GBP
909003	GB-NIR: 4,000-6,999 GBP
909004	GB-NIR: 7,000-9,999 GBP
909005	GB-NIR: 10,000-14,999 GBP
909006	GB-NIR: 15,000-19,999 GBP
909007	GB-NIR: 20,000-25,999 GBP
909008	GB-NIR: 26,000-29,999 GBP
909009	GB-NIR: 30,000-39,999 GBP
909010	GB-NIR: 40,000 GBP + per year
909011	NIR: under 2,600 pounds per Year
909012	NIR: 2,600-3,499 pounds
909013	NIR: 3,500-5,499 pounds
909014	NIR: 5,500-7,999 pounds
909015	NIR: 8,000-10,499 pounds
909016	NIR: 10,500-12,999 pounds
909017	NIR: 13,000-14,999 pounds
909018	NIR: 15,000-17,999 pounds
909019	NIR: 18,000-21,999 pounds
909020	GB-NIR: Less than £111
909021	GB-NIR: £111 to under £221
909022	GB-NIR: £221 to under £369
909023	GB-NIR: £369 to under £738
909024	GB-NIR: £738 to under £1107
909025	GB-NIR: £1107 to under £1476
909026	GB-NIR: £1476 to under £1845
909027	GB-NIR: £1845 to under £2214
909028	GB-NIR: £2214 to under £3689
909029	GB-NIR: £3689 to under £5534
909030	GB-NIR: £5534 to under £7378
909031	GB-NIR: £7378 or more

## Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data not available for Belarus, Finland, Hungary, Luxembourg, Poland, Romania, and Ukraine (1999).

## Note:

Standardised country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific income categories. This variable was harmonised into X047\_EVS.

X047D - Monthly household income (x1000), corrected for ppp in euros

Monthly household income in Euros (x1000) for purchasing power parity

EVS 2017, EVS 2008, EVS 1999: For each country not adopting the Euro as currency, the national currency is converted into Euros. The sources for the exchange rates are listed below. Once calculated the conversion rate national country/Euro, the income categories have been corrected for the purchasing power parity (PPP). PPP is derived from the IMF World Economic Outlook Database. For Montenegro the World Bank statistics (2009, 2019) were used and for Kosovo the CIA World Factbook 2009. The year(s) in which the data were collected, form(s) the basis for the calculation of the PPP rates. For all countries, the mean exchange rate was calculated over the survey period.

A linear income variable has been constructed taking the mid-points of the country-specific categories corrected for PPP. For the first category, the mid-point is the upper bound minus half the range of the second category, e.g., if (1) <500 Euro and (2) 500-800 Euro, then the mid-point of the first category is:  $500 - (800 - 500) / 2 = 350$  Euro. For the mid-point of the latest category, a same range for the last and the penultimate interval was assumed, e.g., if (one but last category) 7.500-10.000 Euro and (last category) >10.000 Euro, then the mid-point of the last category will be:  $10.000 + (2.500 / 2) = 11.250$  Euro. The mid-points have been finally divided by 1000.

Exchange rates used:

EVS 2017: For each country not adopting the Euro as currency, the national currency was first converted into Dollars and then into Euros. This allowed retrieving the exchange rate for most of the countries from the same source, namely the IMF Global Economic Monitor (GEM). For Serbia and Bosnia and Herzegovina, the World Bank was used as source for the exchange rates.

EVS 2008: The exchange rates came from the European Central Bank for Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Hungary, Iceland, Latvia, Lithuania, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Moldova, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, and the United Kingdom. For the other countries, the exchange rates were taken from OANDA - Forex Trading and Exchange Rates Services (the 'bid' interbank exchange rate was used).

EVS 1999: The exchange rates were taken from OANDA - Forex Trading and Exchange Rates Services (the 'bid' interbank exchange rate was used) for the following countries: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Northern Ireland, Netherlands, Portugal, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and Turkey. For Northern Ireland the exchange rates came from the European Central Bank. Information on income was missing for Belarus, Finland, Hungary, Luxembourg, Poland, Romania, Great Britain, and Ukraine.

Survey:

EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- EVS 1999: Data not available for Belarus, Finland, Great Britain, Hungary, Luxembourg, Poland, Romania, and Ukraine.

- EVS 2017: Portugal: Due to a print error in the show card, the source variable provided could not be integrated and thus the PPP-income could not be calculated. All cases are coded 5 'other missing'.

Note:

EVS 2017:

- Global Economic Monitor (GEM) from IMF

<https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2019/01/weodata/download.aspx>

- World Economic Outlook Database October 2019 from IMF

<https://www.imf.org/external/datamapper/PPPEX@WEO/OEMDC/ADVEC/WEOWORLD/ALB/HRV>

- World Bank

<https://databank.worldbank.org/reports.aspx?source=2&series=PA.NUS.PPP&country>

EVS 2008, EVS 1999:

- GDP (purchasing power parity)

<http://www.imf.org/external/ns/cs.aspx?id=28>

<http://data.worldbank.org/>

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/>

- Exchange rates

<http://www.ecb.int/home/html/index.en.html>

<http://www.oanda.com/>

X047R\_EVS - Income level (3 categories) EVS

INCOME LEVEL - RECODED (3 categories)

Source variables: x047CS

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Low
- 2 Medium
- 3 High

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Variable constructed for all five EVS waves.

- Data for Great Britain, Cyprus, Northern Cyprus and Northern Ireland (2008) were newly integrated in variable.

Note:

The income variable has been recoded for each country according to its distribution into three categories, each containing approximately one-third of the country's sample.

Derivation:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999: Variable was recoded from x047.

- Portugal (1999) source variable is x047cs instead of x047.

EVS 2008: Variable was recoded from x047CS.

EVS 2017: The income variable has been recoded for each country according to its distribution into three categories, each containing approximately one-third of the country's sample. For detailed information, see EVS 2017 Variable Report App. B1: Mapping of income deciles into income terciles.

X048\_EVS - Region where the interview was conducted

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q375); EVS 1990 (ZA4460, Q743); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q113):

Region

<Please write in>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 40001 AT: Vorarlberg
- 40002 AT: Tirol
- 40003 AT: Salzburg
- 40004 AT: Oberoesterreich
- 40005 AT: Kaernten
- 40006 AT: Steiermark
- 40007 AT: Burgenland
- 40008 AT: Niederoesterreich
- 40009 AT: Vienna
- 56001 BE: Antwerpen
- 56002 BE: Vlaams Brabant
- 56003 BE: Brussel
- 56004 BE: West-Vlaanderen
- 56005 BE: Oost-Vlaanderen
- 56006 BE: Limburg
- 56007 BE: Waals-Brabant
- 56008 BE: Henegouwen
- 56009 BE: Namen
- 56010 BE: Luxemburg
- 56011 BE: Luik
- 56012 BE: Duitse kantons
- 56021 BE: unknown
- 56022 BE: unknown
- 56023 BE: unknown
- 56024 BE: unknown
- 56025 BE: unknown
- 56026 BE: unknown
- 56027 BE: unknown
- 56028 BE: unknown
- 56029 BE: unknown
- 56030 BE: unknown
- 56031 BE: unknown
- 56032 BE: unknown
- 100001 BG: Blagoevgrad

100002 BG: Razlog  
100003 BG: Varna  
100004 BG: Veliko Tarnavo  
100005 BG: Vidin  
100006 BG: Vratsa  
100007 BG: Gabrovo  
100008 BG: Dobrich  
100009 BG: Kardjali  
100010 BG: Kyustendil  
100011 BG: Lovech  
100012 BG: Montana  
100013 BG: Pazardjik  
100014 BG: Pernik  
100015 BG: Pleven  
100016 BG: Plovdiv  
100017 BG: Razgrad  
100018 BG: Ruse  
100019 BG: Silistra  
100020 BG: Smolian  
100021 BG: Sofia-City  
100022 BG: Stara Zagora  
100023 BG: Targovishte  
100024 BG: Haskovo  
100025 BG: Shumen  
100026 BG: Yambol  
100027 BG: Burgaska - province of Burgaska -  
100028 BG: Varienska - Province of Varienska -  
100029 BG: Loveschka  
100030 BG: Mikchailovgradska  
100031 BG: Razgradska - Province of Razgradska -  
100032 BG: Sofia-province  
100033 BG: Xaskovska  
112001 BY: Minsk and Minsk oblast  
112003 BY: Brest oblast  
112004 BY: Vitebsk oblast  
112005 BY: Gomel oblast  
112006 BY: Grodno oblast  
112007 BY: Mogilev oblast  
124001 CA: Prince Edward Island  
124002 CA: Nova Scotia  
124003 CA: New Brunswick  
124004 CA: Quebec  
124005 CA: Ontario  
124006 CA: Manitoba  
124007 CA: Saskatchewan  
124008 CA: Alberta  
124009 CA: British Columbia  
124010 CA: Newfoundland

191001 HR: County of Zagreb  
191002 HR: County of Zagorje  
191003 HR: County of Sisak and Moslovina  
191004 HR: County of Karlovac  
191005 HR: County of Varazdin  
191006 HR: County of Koprivnica & Krizevci  
191007 HR: County of Bjelovar & Bilogora  
191008 HR: County of Primorje and Gorski Kotar  
191009 HR: County of Lika and Senj  
191010 HR: County of Virovitica and Podravina  
191011 HR: County of Pozega  
191012 HR: County of Brod and Posavina  
191013 HR: County of Zadar and Knin  
191014 HR: County of Osijek and Baranja  
191015 HR: County of Sibenik  
191016 HR: County of Vukovar and Srijem  
191017 HR: County of Split and Dalmatia  
191018 HR: County of Istria  
191019 HR: County of Dubrovnik and Neretva  
191020 HR: County of Medjimurje  
191021 HR: City of Zagreb  
203001 CZ: Prague  
203002 CZ: Bohemia  
203003 CZ: Moravia  
203004 CZ: Středočeský kraj - Central Bohemia -  
203005 CZ: Západočeský kraj - West Bohemia -  
203006 CZ: Jihočeský kraj - South Bohemia -  
203007 CZ: Severočeský kraj - North Bohemia -  
203008 CZ: Východočeský kraj - East Bohemia -  
203009 CZ: Jihomoravský kraj - South Moravia -  
203010 CZ: Severomoravský kraj - North Moravia -  
208001 DK: København  
208002 DK: Københavns Amt  
208003 DK: Frederiksborg Amt  
208004 DK: Roskilde Amt  
208005 DK: Vestsjællands Amt  
208006 DK: Storstøms Amt  
208007 DK: Bornholms Amt  
208008 DK: Fyns Amt  
208009 DK: Sønderjyllands og Ribe Amt  
208010 DK: Vejle Amt  
208011 DK: Ringkøbing Amt  
208012 DK: Århus Amt  
208013 DK: Viborg Amt  
208014 DK: Nordjyllands Amt  
233001 EE: North-Western Estonia  
233002 EE: North-Eastern Estonia  
233003 EE: South-Eastern Estonia



233004 EE: South-Western Estonia  
233005 EE: Western Estonia  
246001 FI: Uusimaa  
246002 FI: Varsinais-Suomi  
246003 FI: Satakunta  
246004 FI: Kanta-Häme  
246005 FI: Pirkanmaa  
246006 FI: Päijät-Häme  
246007 FI: Kymenlaakso  
246008 FI: Etelä-Karjala  
246009 FI: Etelä-Savo  
246010 FI: Pohjois-Savo  
246011 FI: Pohjois-Karjala  
246012 FI: Keski-Suomi  
246013 FI: Etelä-Pohjanmaa  
246014 FI: Pohjanmaa  
246015 FI: Keski-Pohjanmaa  
246016 FI: Pohjois-Pohjanmaa  
246017 FI: Kainuu  
246018 FI: Lappi  
250001 FR: Bassin Parisien  
250002 FR: Centre Est  
250003 FR: Est  
250004 FR: Ile De France  
250005 FR: Méditerranée  
250006 FR: Nord  
250007 FR: Ouest  
250008 FR: Sud Ouest  
250009 FR: Sud Est  
250011 FR: unknown  
250012 FR: unknown  
250013 FR: unknown  
250014 FR: unknown  
250015 FR: unknown  
250016 FR: unknown  
250017 FR: unknown  
250018 FR: unknown  
250019 FR: unknown  
276001 DE: Schleswig-Holstein  
276002 DE: Hamburg  
276003 DE: Niedersachsen  
276004 DE: Bremen  
276005 DE: Nordrhein-Westfalen  
276006 DE: Hessen  
276007 DE: Rheinland-Pfalz  
276008 DE: Baden-Württemberg  
276009 DE: Bayern  
276010 DE: Saarland

276011 DE: Berlin  
276012 DE: Brandenburg  
276013 DE: Mecklenburg-Vorpommern  
276014 DE: Sachsen  
276015 DE: Sachsen-Anhalt  
276016 DE: Thuringen  
276017 DE: Nord Baden-Wurttemberg  
276018 DE: Sud Baden-Wurttemberg  
276019 DE: West-Berlin  
276020 DE: Ost-Berlin  
276021 DE: Frankfurt/Oder  
276022 DE: Leipzig  
276023 DE: Rostock  
276024 DE: Cottbus  
276025 DE: Gera  
276026 DE: Magdeburg  
276027 DE: Schwerin  
276028 DE: Dresden  
276029 DE: Halle  
276030 DE: Neubrandenburg  
276031 DE: Suhl  
276032 DE: Erfurt  
276033 DE: Karl Marxstadt (Chemnitz)  
276034 DE: Potsdam  
300001 GR: Karditsa  
300002 GR: Larisa  
300003 GR: Magnisia  
300004 GR: Trikala  
300005 GR: Thessalia (rest)  
300006 GR: Kerkyra  
300007 GR: Aitolokarnania  
300008 GR: Voiotia  
300009 GR: Evvoia  
300010 GR: Fthiotida  
300011 GR: Argolida  
300012 GR: Arkadia  
300013 GR: Korinthia  
300014 GR: Lakonia  
300015 GR: Messinia  
300016 GR: Attiki  
300017 GR: Chios  
300018 GR: Dodekanisos  
300019 GR: Kyklades  
300020 GR: Chania  
300021 GR: Kriti (rest)  
348001 HU: Budapest  
348002 HU: Baranya  
348003 HU: Bács

348004 HU: Békés  
348005 HU: Borsod  
348006 HU: Csongrád  
348007 HU: Fejér  
348008 HU: Győr  
348009 HU: Hajdu  
348010 HU: Heves  
348011 HU: Komárom  
348012 HU: Nógrád  
348013 HU: Pest  
348014 HU: Somogy  
348015 HU: Szabolcs  
348016 HU: Szolnok  
348017 HU: Tolna  
348018 HU: Vas  
348019 HU: Veszprém  
348020 HU: Zala  
348021 HU: unknown\_1  
348022 HU: unknown\_2  
348023 HU: unknown\_3  
348024 HU: unknown\_4  
348025 HU: unknown\_5  
348026 HU: unknown\_6  
348027 HU: unknown\_7  
348028 HU: unknown\_8  
348029 HU: unknown\_9  
348030 HU: unknown\_10  
348031 HU: unknown\_11  
348032 HU: unknown\_12  
348033 HU: unknown\_13  
352001 IS: Reykjavik  
352002 IS: Towns adjacent to Reykjavik  
352003 IS: Area around Keflavik Airport  
352004 IS: West Iceland  
352005 IS: West fjords  
352006 IS: North West Iceland  
352007 IS: North East Iceland  
352008 IS: East Iceland  
352009 IS: South Iceland  
352010 IS: Vestmann Islands  
372001 IE: Dublin City  
372002 IE: Dublin County  
372003 IE: Kildare  
372004 IE: Meath  
372005 IE: Wicklow  
372006 IE: Cavan  
372007 IE: Louth  
372008 IE: Monaghan

372009 IE: Donegal  
372010 IE: Leitrim  
372011 IE: Sligo  
372012 IE: Laois  
372013 IE: Longford  
372014 IE: Offaly  
372015 IE: Roscommon  
372016 IE: Westmeath  
372017 IE: Galway  
372018 IE: Mayo  
372019 IE: Clare  
372020 IE: Limerick City  
372021 IE: Limerick County  
372022 IE: Tipp N  
372023 IE: Cork City  
372024 IE: Cork County  
372025 IE: Kerry  
372026 IE: Carlow  
372029 IE: Waterford City  
372030 IE: Waterford County  
372031 IE: Wexford  
372032 IE: unknown  
372033 IE: unknown  
372034 IE: unknown  
372041 IE: unknown  
372042 IE: unknown  
372043 IE: unknown  
372044 IE: unknown  
372045 IE: unknown  
372046 IE: unknown  
372047 IE: unknown  
372048 IE: unknown  
372049 IE: unknown  
372050 IE: unknown  
372051 IE: unknown  
380001 IT: Piemonte  
380002 IT: Valle d'Aoste  
380003 IT: Lombardia  
380004 IT: Trentino-Alto Adige  
380005 IT: Veneto  
380006 IT: Friuli-Venezia Giulia  
380007 IT: Liguria  
380008 IT: Emilia-Romagna  
380009 IT: Toscana  
380010 IT: Umbria  
380011 IT: Marche  
380012 IT: Lazio  
380013 IT: Abruzzo

380014 IT: Molise  
380015 IT: Campania  
380016 IT: Puglia  
380017 IT: Basilicata  
380018 IT: Calabria  
380019 IT: Sicilia  
380020 IT: Sardegna  
380021 IT: unknown  
380022 IT: unknown  
380023 IT: unknown  
380024 IT: unknown  
380025 IT: unknown  
380026 IT: unknown  
380027 IT: unknown  
380028 IT: unknown  
380029 IT: unknown  
380030 IT: unknown  
380031 IT: unknown  
380032 IT: unknown  
428001 LV: Riga  
428002 LV: Vidzeme  
428003 LV: Kurzeme  
428004 LV: Zemgale  
428005 LV: Latgale  
440001 LT: Zemaitija  
440002 LT: Aukstaitija  
440003 LT: Suvalkija  
440004 LT: Dzūkija  
440005 LT: South East Lithuania  
440006 LT: Vilnius  
442001 LU: No regions  
470001 MT: No Regions  
528001 NL: Noord-Holland  
528002 NL: Zuid-Holland  
528003 NL: Utrecht  
528004 NL: Zeeland  
528005 NL: Noord-Brabant  
528006 NL: Limburg  
528007 NL: Gelderland  
528008 NL: Overijssel  
528009 NL: Flevoland  
528010 NL: Friesland  
528011 NL: Drenthe  
528012 NL: Groningen  
578001 NO: Xstfold  
578002 NO: Akershus  
578003 NO: Oslo  
578004 NO: Hedmark

578005 NO: Oppland  
578006 NO: Buskerud  
578007 NO: Vestfold  
578008 NO: Telemark  
578009 NO: Aust-Agder  
578010 NO: Vest-Agder  
578011 NO: Rogaland  
578012 NO: Hordaland  
578013 NO: Sogn og Fjordane  
578014 NO: Møre og Romsdal  
578015 NO: Sør-Trøndelag  
578016 NO: Nord-Trøndelag  
578017 NO: Nordland  
578018 NO: Troms  
578019 NO: Finnmark  
616001 PL: Lubelskie  
616002 PL: Łódzkie  
616003 PL: Opolskie  
616004 PL: Warsaw  
616005 PL: Białkopodlaskie  
616006 PL: Białostockie  
616007 PL: Bielskie  
616008 PL: Bydgoskie  
616009 PL: Chełmskie  
616010 PL: Ciechanowskie  
616011 PL: Częstochowski  
616012 PL: Elblaskie  
616013 PL: Gdańskie  
616014 PL: Gorzowskie  
616015 PL: Jeleniogorskie  
616016 PL: Kaliskie  
616017 PL: Katowickie  
616018 PL: Kielecki  
616019 PL: Koninskie  
616020 PL: Koszalińskie  
616021 PL: Krakowskie  
616022 PL: Krosnienskie  
616023 PL: Legnickie  
616025 PL: Łomżyńskie  
616026 PL: Nowosadeckie  
616027 PL: Olsztynskie  
616028 PL: Ostroleckie  
616029 PL: Piłskie  
616030 PL: Piotrkowskie  
616031 PL: Płockie  
616032 PL: Poznańskie  
616033 PL: Przemyskie  
616034 PL: Radomskie

616035 PL: Rzeszowskie  
616036 PL: Ciedlockie  
616037 PL: Sieradzkie  
616038 PL: Skierniewickie  
616039 PL: Slupskie  
616040 PL: Suwalskie  
616041 PL: Szczecinskie  
616042 PL: Tamobrzeskie  
616043 PL: Tamowskie  
616044 PL: Torunskie  
616045 PL: Walbrzyskie  
616046 PL: Wloclawskie  
616047 PL: Wroclawskie  
616048 PL: Zamosjkie  
616049 PL: Zielenogorskie  
616050 PL: Dolnolaskie  
616051 PL: Kujawsko-Pomorskie  
616053 PL: Malopotskie  
616054 PL: Mazowieckie  
616055 PL: Podkarpackie  
616056 PL: Podlaskie  
616057 PL: Pomorsie  
616058 PL: Slaskie  
616059 PL: Swietokryskie  
616060 PL: Warminsko-Mazurskie  
616061 PL: Wielkopolskie  
616062 PL: Zachodniopomorskie  
616063 PL: Lubuskie  
620001 PT: North  
620002 PT: Center  
620003 PT: Lisbon & Tagus Valley (Grande Lisboa)  
620004 PT: Alentejo  
620005 PT: Algarve  
620006 PT: Litoral Norte  
620007 PT: Interior Norte  
620008 PT: Grande Porto  
620009 PT: Litoral Centro  
620010 PT: Vale de tejo  
620011 PT: Interior Sul  
620012 PT: Madeira  
620013 PT: Acores  
642001 RO: Bucuresti  
642002 RO: Mutenia  
642003 RO: Moldova  
642004 RO: Transylvania  
642005 RO: Oltenia  
642006 RO: Banat  
642007 RO: Crisana-Maramures (region)

642008 RO: Dobrogea  
642009 RO: Arad  
642010 RO: Arges  
642011 RO: Bacau  
642012 RO: Bihor  
642013 RO: Bistrita-Nasaud  
642014 RO: Botosani  
642015 RO: Brasov  
642016 RO: Braila  
642017 RO: Buzau  
642018 RO: Caras-Severin  
642019 RO: Calarasi  
642020 RO: Cluj  
642021 RO: Constanta  
642022 RO: Covasna  
642023 RO: Dambovita  
642024 RO: Dolj  
642025 RO: Galati  
642026 RO: Giurgiu  
642027 RO: Gorj  
642028 RO: Harghita  
642029 RO: Hunedoara  
642030 RO: Ialomita  
642031 RO: Iasi  
642032 RO: Maramures County  
642033 RO: Mures  
642034 RO: Neamt  
642035 RO: Olt  
642036 RO: Prahova  
642037 RO: Satu Mare  
642038 RO: Salaj  
642039 RO: Sibiu  
642040 RO: Suceava  
642041 RO: Teleorman  
642042 RO: Timis  
642043 RO: Tulcea  
642044 RO: Vaslui  
642045 RO: Valcea  
642046 RO: Vrancea  
642047 RO: Ilfov  
643001 RU: Northern  
643002 RU: North-Western  
643003 RU: Central  
643004 RU: Volgo-Vyatki  
643005 RU: Central Black Earth  
643006 RU: North Caucasus  
643007 RU: Volga  
643008 RU: Urals



643009 RU: Western Siberia  
643010 RU: Eastern Siberia  
643011 RU: Far East  
703000 SK: Slovakia  
703001 SK: Bratislava County  
703002 SK: Trnava County  
703003 SK: Trenčin County  
703004 SK: Nitra County  
703005 SK: Žilina County  
703006 SK: B. Bystrica County  
703007 SK: Prešov County  
703008 SK: Košice County  
705001 SI: Pomurska  
705002 SI: Podravska  
705003 SI: Koroska  
705004 SI: Savinjska  
705005 SI: Gorenjska  
705006 SI: Zasavska  
705007 SI: Osrednja Slovenska  
705008 SI: Spodnje Posavska  
705009 SI: Dolenjska  
705010 SI: Goriska  
705011 SI: Primorska  
705012 SI: Kraska  
705013 SI: Obalno-Kraska  
724001 ES: Andalucia  
724002 ES: Aragon  
724003 ES: Asturias  
724004 ES: Baleares  
724005 ES: Canarias  
724006 ES: Cantabria  
724007 ES: Castilla-Mancha  
724008 ES: Castilla Leon  
724009 ES: Cataluna  
724010 ES: C Valenciana  
724011 ES: Extremadura  
724012 ES: Galicia  
724013 ES: Madrid  
724014 ES: Murcia  
724015 ES: Navarra  
724016 ES: Pais Vasco  
724017 ES: Rioja  
724021 ES: unknown  
724022 ES: unknown  
724023 ES: unknown  
724024 ES: unknown  
724025 ES: unknown  
724026 ES: unknown

724027 ES: unknown  
724028 ES: unknown  
724029 ES: unknown  
724030 ES: unknown  
724031 ES: unknown  
752001 SE: Norr  
752002 SE: Öst  
752003 SE: Syd  
752004 SE: Väst  
752005 SE: Öresund  
752006 SE: Stor Göteborg och Bohus  
752007 SE: Stor Stockholm  
752008 SE: Uppsala  
752009 SE: Sodermanland  
752010 SE: Ostergotland  
752011 SE: Jonkoping  
752012 SE: Kronoberg  
752013 SE: Kalmar  
752014 SE: Blekinge  
752015 SE: Kristianstad  
752016 SE: Malmohus  
752017 SE: Halland  
752018 SE: Alvsborg  
752019 SE: Skaraborg  
752020 SE: Varmland  
752021 SE: Vastmanland  
752022 SE: Kopparberg  
752023 SE: Gavleborg  
752024 SE: Vasternorrland  
752025 SE: Jamtland  
752026 SE: Vasterbotten  
752027 SE: Norbotten  
792001 TR: Adana (south)  
792002 TR: Ankara (center)  
792003 TR: Antalya (south)  
792004 TR: Bursa (northwest)  
792005 TR: Gaziantep (southeast)  
792006 TR: Isparta (west)  
792007 TR: Mersin (south)  
792008 TR: Istanbul (northwest)  
792009 TR: Izmir (west)  
792010 TR: Konya (center)  
792011 TR: Manisa (west)  
792012 TR: Tokat (center north)  
792013 TR: Trabzon (north)  
792014 TR: Sanliurfa (southeast)  
792015 TR: Van (east)  
804001 UA: Crimea

804002 UA: Vinnytsia oblast  
804003 UA: Volyn oblast  
804004 UA: Dnipropetrovsk oblast  
804005 UA: Donetsk oblast  
804006 UA: Zhitomyr oblast  
804007 UA: Zakarpattia oblast  
804008 UA: Zaporizhia oblast  
804009 UA: Ivano-Frankivsk oblast  
804010 UA: Kyiv oblast  
804011 UA: Kyiv city  
804012 UA: Kirovograd oblast  
804013 UA: Luhansk oblast  
804014 UA: Lviv oblast  
804015 UA: Mykolayiv oblast  
804016 UA: Odessa oblast  
804017 UA: Poltava oblast  
804018 UA: Rivnà oblast  
804019 UA: Sumy oblast  
804020 UA: Ternopil oblast  
804021 UA: Kharkiv oblast  
804022 UA: Kherson oblast  
804023 UA: Hmelnytsk oblast  
804024 UA: Cherkasy oblast  
804025 UA: Chernivtsi oblast  
804026 UA: Chernigiv oblast  
826001 GB-GBN: North East  
826002 GB-GBN: North West  
826003 GB-GBN: Yorks & Humberside  
826004 GB-GBN: East Midlands  
826005 GB-GBN: West Midlands  
826006 GB-GBN: Eastern  
826007 GB-GBN: London  
826008 GB-GBN: South East  
826009 GB-GBN: South West  
826010 GB-GBN:Wales  
826011 GB-GBN: Scotland  
826012 GB-GBN: North  
826013 GB-GBN: Home countries/Kent/Sussex  
826014 GB-GBN: South  
840001 US: New England  
840002 US: Middle Atlantic States  
840003 US: South Atlantic  
840004 US: East South Central  
840005 US: West South Central  
840006 US: East North Central  
840007 US: West North Central  
840008 US: Rocky Mountain state  
840009 US: Northwest

840010 US: California  
909001 GB-NIR: unknown  
909002 GB-NIR: unknown  
909003 GB-NIR: unknown  
909004 GB-NIR: unknown  
909005 GB-NIR: unknown  
909006 GB-NIR: unknown  
909007 GB-NIR: unknown  
909008 GB-NIR: unknown

Survey:

EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Question not asked in Canada (1982), Finland (1990), Great Britain (1981), Iceland (1990), Ireland (2000), Malta (1984), and USA (1982).

- Data not available for Estonia (1990), Latvia (1990), Lithuania (1990), Northern Ireland (1990), Northern Ireland (1999), Norway (1982), Malta (1991), and Sweden (1982).

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific region categories.

x048a\_n1 - Region where the interview was conducted (NUTS-1): NUTS version 2006

STANDARDIZED VARIABLE: Region where interview was conducted - NUTS-1 LEVEL, Version 2006

Source:

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q136):

Region:

Write in:

<CODING INSTRUCTION: CODE REGION IN NUTS 3>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-1 Don't know or No answer

-3 Not applicable

-4 Not asked in survey

-5 Missing: Other

AL0 AL: Albania

AM0 AM: Armenia

AT1 AT: Ostösterreich

AT2 AT: Südösterreich

AT3 AT: Westösterreich

AZ0 AZ: Azerbaijan

BA0 BA: Bosna i Hercegovina

BE1 BE: Région de Bruxelles-Capitale/Brussels Hoofdstedelijk Gewest

BE2 BE: Vlaams gewest

BE3 BE: Région Wallonne

BG3 BG: Severna i iztochna Bulgaria

BG4 BG: Yugozapadna i yuzhna tsentralna Bulgaria

BY0 BY: Belarus

CH0 CH: Schweiz/Suisse/Svizzera

CY0 CY: Kypros / Kibris

CZ0 CZ: Ceska Republika

DE1 DE: Baden-Württemberg

DE2 DE: Bayern

DE3 DE: Berlin

DE4 DE: Brandenburg

DE5 DE: Bremen

DE6 DE: Hamburg

DE7 DE: Hessen

DE8 DE: Mecklenburg-Vorpommern

DE9 DE: Niedersachsen

DEA DE: Nordrhein-Westfalen

DEB DE: Rheinland-Pfalz

DEC DE: Saarland

DED DE: Sachsen

DEE DE: Sachsen-Anhalt

DEF DE: Schleswig-Holstein

DEG DE: Thüringen

DK0 DK: Danmark  
EE0 EE: Eesti  
ES1 ES: Noroeste  
ES2 ES: Noreste  
ES3 ES: Comunidad de Madrid  
ES4 ES: Centro  
ES5 ES: Este  
ES6 ES: Sur  
ES7 ES: Canarias  
FI1 FI: Manner-Suomi  
FR1 FR: Île de France  
FR2 FR: Bassin Parisien  
FR3 FR: Nord-Pas-de-Calais  
FR4 FR: Est  
FR5 FR: Ouest  
FR6 FR: Sud-Ouest  
FR7 FR: Centre-Est  
FR8 FR: Méditerranée  
GB-GBNC GB-GBN: North East (England)  
GB-GBND GB-GBN: North West (England)  
GB-GBNE GB-GBN: Yorkshire and the Humber  
GB-GBNF GB-GBN: East Midlands (England)  
GB-GBNG GB-GBN: West Midlands (England)  
GB-GBNH GB-GBN: East of England  
GB-GBNI GB-GBN: London  
GB-GBNJ GB-GBN: South East (England)  
GB-GBNK GB-GBN: South West (England)  
GB-GBNL GB-GBN: Wales  
GB-GBNM GB-GBN: Scotland  
GB-NIRN GB-NIR: Northern Ireland  
GE0 GE: Georgia  
GR1 GR: Voreia Ellada  
GR2 GR: Kentriki Ellada  
GR3 GR: Attiki  
GR4 GR: Nisia Aigaiou, Kriti  
HR0 HR: Hrvatska  
HU1 HU: Közép-Magyarország  
HU2 HU: Dunántúl  
HU3 HU: Alföld és Észak  
IE0 IE: Ireland  
IS0 IS: Ísland  
ITC IT: Nord-Ovest  
ITD IT: Nord-Est  
ITE IT: Centro  
ITF IT: Sud  
ITG IT: Isole  
LT0 LT: Lietuva  
LU0 LU: Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)

LV0 LV: Latvija  
MD0 MD: Moldova  
ME0 ME: Montenegro  
MK0 MK: Poranesnata jugoslovenska Republika Makedonija  
MT0 MT: Malta  
NL1 NL: Noord-Nederland  
NL2 NL: Oost-Nederland  
NL3 NL: West-Nederland  
NL4 NL: Zuid-Nederland  
NO0 NO: Norge  
PL1 PL: Region centralny  
PL2 PL: Region Poludniowy  
PL3 PL: Region Wschodni  
PL4 PL: Region Północno-Zachodni  
PL5 PL: Region Półudniowo-Zachodni  
PL6 PL: Region Północny  
PT1 PT: Continente  
RO1 RO: Macroregiunea unu  
RO2 RO: Macroregiunea doi  
RO3 RO: Macroregiunea trei  
RO4 RO: Macroregiunea patru  
RS-KM0 RS-KM: Kosovo  
RS1 RS: Centralna Srbija  
RS2 RS: Vojvodina  
RU1 RU: Central Federal District  
RU2 RU: North West federal district  
RU3 RU: South Federal district  
RU4 RU: Privolzhsky federal district  
RU5 RU: Urals federal district  
RU6 RU: Siberian federal district  
RU7 RU: Far East federal district  
SE1 SE: Östra Sverige  
SE2 SE: Södra Sverige  
SE3 SE: Norra Sverige  
SI0 SI: Slovenija  
SK0 SK: Slovenská Republika  
UA1 UA: West  
UA2 UA: Centre  
UA3 UA: North  
UA4 UA: East  
UA5 UA: South

Survey:  
EVS 2008.

Note:

Regions are standardised according to the Nomenclature of Units for Territorial Statistics (NUTS version 2006). For countries not included in the official nomenclature, country-specific regional codes resembling NUTS as much as possible are constructed.

For data protection reasons regions have been aggregated into larger units (NUTS-1). The corresponding variable with regions at NUTS-3 level is provided for restricted data access in the 'EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data' (ZA7504).

Source:

Eurostats: Regions in the European Union. Nomenclature of territorial units for statistics. NUTS 2006/EU-27. Release date: 17/01/2008 (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nuts/publications>).



x048b\_n2 - Region where the interview was conducted (NUTS-2): NUTS version 2006

STANDARDIZED VARIABLE: Region where interview was conducted - NUTS-2 LEVEL, Version 2006

Source:

Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q136):

Region:

Write in:

<CODING INSTRUCTION: CODE REGION IN NUTS 3>

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-1 Don't know or No answer

-3 Not applicable

-4 Not asked in survey

-5 Missing: Other

AL01 AL: Albania - South-Albania

AL02 AL: Albania - North-Albania

AM01 AM: Armenia - Yerevan

AM02 AM: Armenia - Rest of Armenia

AT11 AT: Ostösterreich - Burgenland

AT12 AT: Ostösterreich - Niederösterreich

AT13 AT: Ostösterreich - Wien

AT21 AT: Südösterreich - Kärnten

AT22 AT: Südösterreich - Steiermark

AT31 AT: Westösterreich - Oberösterreich

AT32 AT: Westösterreich - Salzburg

AT33 AT: Westösterreich - Tirol

AT34 AT: Westösterreich - Vorarlberg

AZ00 AZ: Azerbaijan - Azerbaijan

BA01 BA: Bosna i Hercegovina - Federacija Bosne i Hercegovine

BA02 BA: Bosna i Hercegovina - Republika Srpska

BA03 BA: Bosna i Hercegovina - Brcko

BE10 BE: Région de Bruxelles-Capitale/Brussels Hoofdstedelijk Gewest - Région de Bruxelles-Capitale/Brussels Hoofdstedelijk

BE21 BE: Vlaams gewest - Prov. Antwerpen

BE22 BE: Vlaams gewest - Prov. Limburg

BE23 BE: Vlaams gewest - Prov. Oost-Vlaanderen

BE24 BE: Vlaams gewest - Prov. Vlaams-Brabant

BE25 BE: Vlaams gewest - Prov. West-Vlaanderen

BE31 BE: Région Wallonne - Prov. Brabant Wallon

BE32 BE: Région Wallonne - Prov. Hainaut

BE33 BE: Région Wallonne - Prov. Liège

BE34 BE: Région Wallonne - Prov. Luxembourg

BE35 BE: Région Wallonne - Prov. Namur

BG31 BG: Severna i iztochna Bulgaria - Severozapaden

BG32 BG: Severna i iztochna Bulgaria - Severen tsentralen

BG33 BG: Severna i iztochna Bulgaria - Severoiztochen

BG34 BG: Severna i iztochna Bulgaria - Yugoiztochen

BG41 BG: Yugo­zapadna i yuzhna tsentralna Bulgaria - Yugo­zapaden  
BG42 BG: Yugo­zapadna i yuzhna tsentralna Bulgaria - Yuzhen tsentralen  
BY00 BY: Belarus - Belarus  
CH01 CH: Schweiz/Suisse/Svizzera - Région lémanique  
CH02 CH: Schweiz/Suisse/Svizzera - Espace Mittelland  
CH03 CH: Schweiz/Suisse/Svizzera - Nordwestschweiz  
CH04 CH: Schweiz/Suisse/Svizzera - Zürich  
CH05 CH: Schweiz/Suisse/Svizzera - Ostschweiz  
CH06 CH: Schweiz/Suisse/Svizzera - Zentralschweiz  
CH07 CH: Schweiz/Suisse/Svizzera - Ticino  
CY00 CY: Kypros / Kibris - Kypros / Kibris  
CZ01 CZ: Ceska Republika - Praha  
CZ02 CZ: Ceska Republika - Stredni Cechy  
CZ03 CZ: Ceska Republika - Jihozapad  
CZ04 CZ: Ceska Republika - Severozapad  
CZ05 CZ: Ceska Republika - Severovychod  
CZ06 CZ: Ceska Republika - Jihovychod  
CZ07 CZ: Ceska Republika - Stredni Morava  
CZ08 CZ: Ceska Republika - Moravskoslezsko  
DE11 DE: Baden-Württemberg - Stuttgart  
DE12 DE: Baden-Württemberg - Karlsruhe  
DE13 DE: Baden-Württemberg - Freiburg  
DE14 DE: Baden-Württemberg - Tübingen  
DE21 DE: Bayern - Oberbayern  
DE22 DE: Bayern - Niederbayern  
DE23 DE: Bayern - Oberpfalz  
DE24 DE: Bayern - Oberfranken  
DE25 DE: Bayern - Mittelfranken  
DE26 DE: Bayern - Unterfranken  
DE27 DE: Bayern - Schwaben  
DE30 DE: Berlin - Berlin  
DE41 DE: Brandenburg - Brandenburg - Nordost  
DE42 DE: Brandenburg - Brandenburg-Südwest  
DE50 DE: Bremen - Bremen  
DE60 DE: Hamburg - Hamburg  
DE71 DE: Hessen - Darmstadt  
DE72 DE: Hessen - Gießen  
DE73 DE: Hessen - Kassel  
DE80 DE: Mecklenburg-Vorpommern - Mecklenburg-Vorpommern  
DE91 DE: Niedersachsen - Braunschweig  
DE92 DE: Niedersachsen - Hannover  
DE93 DE: Niedersachsen - Lüneburg  
DE94 DE: Niedersachsen - Weser-Ems  
DEA1 DE: Nordrhein-Westfalen - Düsseldorf  
DEA2 DE: Nordrhein-Westfalen - Köln  
DEA3 DE: Nordrhein-Westfalen - Münster  
DEA4 DE: Nordrhein-Westfalen - Detmold  
DEA5 DE: Nordrhein-Westfalen - Arnsherg

DEB1 DE: Rheinland-Pfalz - Koblenz  
DEB3 DE: Rheinland-Pfalz - Rheinhessen-Pfalz  
DEC0 DE: Saarland - Saarland  
DED2 DE: Sachsen - Dresden  
DED4 DE: Sachsen - Chemnitz  
DED5 DE: Sachsen - Leipzig  
DEE0 DE: Sachsen-Anhalt - Sachsen-Anhalt  
DEF0 DE: Schleswig-Holstein - Schleswig-Holstein  
DEG0 DE: Thüringen - Thüringen  
DK01 DK: Danmark - Hovedstaden  
DK02 DK: Danmark- Sjælland  
DK03 DK: Danmark - Syddanmark  
DK04 DK: Danmark - Midtjylland  
DK05 DK: Danmark - Nordjylland  
EE00 EE: Eesti - Eesti  
ES11 ES: Noroeste - Galicia  
ES12 ES: Noroeste - Principado de Asturias  
ES13 ES: Noroeste - Cantabria  
ES21 ES: Noreste - País Vasco  
ES22 ES: Noreste - Comunidad Foral de Navarra  
ES23 ES: Noreste - La Rioja  
ES24 ES: Noreste - Aragón  
ES30 ES: Comunidad de Madrid - Comunidad de Madrid  
ES41 ES: Centro - Castilla y León  
ES42 ES: Centro - Castilla-La Mancha  
ES43 ES: Centro - Extremadura  
ES51 ES: Este - Cataluña  
ES52 ES: Este - Comunidad Valenciana  
ES53 ES: Este - Illes Balears  
ES61 ES: Sur - Andalucía  
ES62 ES: Sur - Región de Murcia  
ES63 ES: Sur - Ciudad Autónoma de Ceuta  
ES70 ES: Canarias - Canarias  
FI13 FI: Manner-Suomi - Itä-Suomi  
FI18 FI: Manner-Suomi - Etelä-Suomi  
FI19 FI: Manner-Suomi - Länsi-Suomi  
FI1A FI: Manner-Suomi - Pohjois-Suomi  
FR10 FR: Île de France - Île de France  
FR21 FR: Bassin Parisien - Champagne-Ardenne  
FR22 FR: Bassin Parisien - Picardie  
FR23 FR: Bassin Parisien - Haute-Normandie  
FR24 FR: Bassin Parisien - Centre  
FR25 FR: Bassin Parisien - Basse-Normandie  
FR26 FR: Bassin Parisien - Bourgogne  
FR30 FR: Nord-Pas-de-Calais - Nord-Pas-de-Calais  
FR41 FR: Est - Lorraine  
FR42 FR: Est - Alsace  
FR43 FR: Est - Franche-Comté

FR51 FR: Ouest - Pays de la Loire  
FR52 FR: Ouest - Bretagne  
FR53 FR: Ouest - Poitou-Charentes  
FR61 FR: Sud-Ouest - Aquitaine  
FR62 FR: Sud-Ouest - Midi-Pyrénées  
FR63 FR: Sud-Ouest - Limousin  
FR71 FR: Centre-Est - Rhône-Alpes  
FR72 FR: Centre-Est - Auvergne  
FR81 FR: Méditerranée - Languedoc-Roussillon  
FR82 FR: Méditerranée - Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur  
GB-GBNC1 GB-GBN: North East (England) - Tees Valley and Durham  
GB-GBNC2 GB-GBN: North East (England) - Northumberland and Tyne and Wear  
GB-GBND1 GB-GBN: North West (England) - Cumbria  
GB-GBND2 GB-GBN: North West (England) - Cheshire  
GB-GBND3 GB-GBN: North West (England) - Greater Manchester  
GB-GBND4 GB-GBN: North West (England) - Lancashire  
GB-GBND5 GB-GBN: North West (England) - Merseyside  
GB-GBNE1 GB-GBN: Yorkshire and the Humber - East Yorkshire and Northern Lincolnshire  
GB-GBNE2 GB-GBN: Yorkshire and the Humber - North Yorkshire  
GB-GBNE3 GB-GBN: Yorkshire and the Humber - South Yorkshire  
GB-GBNE4 GB-GBN: Yorkshire and the Humber - West Yorkshire  
GB-GBNF1 GB-GBN: East Midlands (England) - Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire  
GB-GBNF2 GB-GBN: East Midlands (England) - Leicestershire, Rutland and Northamptonshire  
GB-GBNF3 GB-GBN: East Midlands (England) - Lincolnshire  
GB-GBNG1 GB-GBN: West Midlands (England) - Herefordshire, Worcestershire and Warwickshire  
GB-GBNG2 GB-GBN: West Midlands (England) - Shropshire and Staffordshire  
GB-GBNG3 GB-GBN: West Midlands (England) - West Midlands  
GB-GBNH1 GB-GBN: East of England - East Anglia  
GB-GBNH2 GB-GBN: East of England - Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire  
GB-GBNH3 GB-GBN: East of England - Essex  
GB-GBNI1 GB-GBN: London - Inner London  
GB-GBNI2 GB-GBN: London - Outer London  
GB-GBNJ1 GB-GBN: South East (England) - Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire  
GB-GBNJ2 GB-GBN: South East (England) - Surrey, East and West Sussex  
GB-GBNJ3 GB-GBN: South East (England) - Hampshire and Isle of Wight  
GB-GBNJ4 GB-GBN: South East (England) - Kent  
GB-GBNK1 GB-GBN: South West (England) - Gloucestershire, Wiltshire and Bristol/Bath area  
GB-GBNK2 GB-GBN: South West (England) - Dorset and Somerset  
GB-GBNK3 GB-GBN: South West (England) - Cornwall and Isles of Scilly  
GB-GBNK4 GB-GBN: South West (England) - Devon  
GB-GBNL1 GB-GBN: Wales - West Wales and The Valleys  
GB-GBNL2 GB-GBN: Wales - East Wales  
GB-GBNM2 GB-GBN: Scotland - Eastern Scotland  
GB-GBNM3 GB-GBN: Scotland - South Western Scotland  
GB-GBNM6 GB-GBN: Scotland - Highlands and Islands  
GB-NIRN0 GB-NIR: Northern Ireland  
GE00 GE: Georgia - Georgia  
GR11 GR: Voreia Ellada - Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki

GR12 GR: Voreia Ellada - Kentriki Makedonia  
GR13 GR: Voreia Ellada - Dytiki Makedonia  
GR14 GR: Voreia Ellada - Thessalia  
GR21 GR: Kentriki Ellada - Ipeiros  
GR22 GR: Kentriki Ellada - Ionia Nisia  
GR23 GR: Kentriki Ellada - Dytiki Ellada  
GR24 GR: Kentriki Ellada - Sterea Ellada  
GR25 GR: Kentriki Ellada - Peloponnisos  
GR30 GR: Attiki - Attiki  
GR41 GR: Nisia Aigaiou, Kriti - Voreio Aigaio  
GR42 GR: Nisia Aigaiou, Kriti - Notio Aigaio  
GR43 GR: Nisia Aigaiou, Kriti - Kriti  
HR01 HR: Hrvatska - Sjeverozapadna Hrvatska  
HR02 HR: Hrvatska - Sredisnja i Istocna (Panonska) Hrvatska  
HR03 HR: Hrvatska - Jadranska Hrvatska  
HU10 HU: Közép-Magyarország - Közép-Magyarország  
HU21 HU: Dunántúl - Közép-Dunántúl  
HU22 HU: Dunántúl - Nyugat-Dunántúl  
HU23 HU: Dunántúl - Dél-Dunántúl  
HU31 HU: Alföld és Észak - Észak-Magyarország  
HU32 HU: Alföld és Észak - Észak-Alföld  
HU33 HU: Alföld és Észak - Dél-Alföld  
IE01 IE: Ireland - Border, Midland and Western  
IE02 IE: Ireland - Southern and Eastern  
IS00 IS: Ísland - Ísland  
ITC1 IT: Nord-Ovest - Piemonte  
ITC2 IT: Nord-Ovest - Valle d'Aosta/Vallée d'Aoste  
ITC3 IT: Nord-Ovest - Liguria  
ITC4 IT: Nord-Ovest - Lombardia  
ITD2 IT: Nord-Est - Provincia Autonoma di Trento  
ITD3 IT: Nord-Est - Veneto  
ITD4 IT: Nord-Est - Friuli-Venezia Giulia  
ITD5 IT: Nord-Est - Emilia-Romagna  
ITE1 IT: Centro - Toscana  
ITE2 IT: Centro - Umbria  
ITE3 IT: Centro - Marche  
ITE4 IT: Centro - Lazio  
ITF1 IT: Sud - Abruzzo  
ITF2 IT: Sud - Molise  
ITF3 IT: Sud - Campania  
ITF4 IT: Sud - Puglia  
ITF5 IT: Sud - Basilicata  
ITF6 IT: Sud - Calabria  
ITG1 IT: Isole - Sicilia  
ITG2 IT: Isole - Sardegna  
LT00 LT: Lietuva - Lietuva  
LU00 LU: Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)  
LV00 LV: Latvija - Latvija

MD00 MD: Moldova - Moldova  
ME01 ME: Montenegro - North  
ME02 ME: Montenegro - Center  
ME03 ME: Montenegro - South  
MK00 MK: Poranesnata jugoslovenska Republika Makedonija - Poranesnata jugoslovenska Republika Makedonija  
MT00 MT: Malta - Malta  
NL11 NL: Noord-Nederland - Groningen  
NL12 NL: Noord-Nederland - Friesland  
NL13 NL: Noord-Nederland - Drenthe  
NL21 NL: Oost-Nederland - Overijssel  
NL22 NL: Oost-Nederland - Gelderland  
NL23 NL: Oost-Nederland - Flevoland  
NL31 NL: West-Nederland - Utrecht  
NL32 NL: West-Nederland - Noord-Holland  
NL33 NL: West-Nederland - Zuid-Holland  
NL34 NL: West-Nederland - Zeeland  
NL41 NL: Zuid-Nederland - Noord-Brabant  
NL42 NL: Zuid-Nederland - Limburg  
PL11 PL: Region centralny - Łódzkie  
PL12 PL: Region centralny - Mazowieckie  
PL21 PL: Region Południowy - Małopolskie  
PL22 PL: Region Południowy - Śląskie  
PL31 PL: Region Wschodni - Lubelskie  
PL32 PL: Region Wschodni - Podkarpackie  
PL33 PL: Region Wschodni - Świętokrzyskie  
PL34 PL: Region Wschodni - Podlaskie  
PL41 PL: Region Północno-Zachodni - Wielkopolskie  
PL42 PL: Region Północno-Zachodni - Zachodniopomorskie  
PL43 PL: Region Północno-Zachodni - Lubuskie  
PL51 PL: Region Półudniowo-Zachodni - Dolnośląskie  
PL52 PL: Region Półudniowo-Zachodni - Opolskie  
PL61 PL: Region Północny - Kujawsko-Pomorskie  
PL62 PL: Region Północny - Warmińsko-Mazurskie  
PL63 PL: Region Północny - Pomorskie  
PT11 PT: Continente - Norte  
PT15 PT: Continente - Algarve  
PT16 PT: Continente - Centro  
PT17 PT: Continente - Lisboa  
PT18 PT: Continente - Alentejo  
RO11 RO: Macroregiunea unu - Nord-Vest  
RO12 RO: Macroregiunea unu - Centru  
RO21 RO: Macroregiunea doi - Nord-Est  
RO22 RO: Macroregiunea doi - Sud-Est  
RO31 RO: Macroregiunea trei - Sud-Muntenia  
RO32 RO: Macroregiunea trei - București-Ifov  
RO41 RO: Macroregiunea patru - Sud-Vest Oltenia  
RO42 RO: Macroregiunea patru - Vest  
RS-KM00 RS-KM: Kosovo - Kosovo

RS11 RS: Centralna Srbija - Grad Beograd  
RS12 RS: Centralna Srbija - Other Centralna Srbija  
RS21 RS: Vojvodina - Vojvodina  
RU11 RU: Central Federal District - Central Federal District  
RU21 RU: North West Federal District - North West Federal District  
RU31 RU: South Federal District - South Federal District  
RU41 RU: Privolzhsky Federal District - Privolzhsky Federal District  
RU51 RU: Urals Federal District - Urals Federal District  
RU61 RU: Siberian Federal District - Siberian Federal District  
RU71 RU: Far East Federal District - Far East Federal District  
SE11 SE: Östra Sverige - Stockholm  
SE12 SE: Östra Sverige - Östra Mellansverige  
SE21 SE: Södra Sverige - Småland med öarna  
SE22 SE: Södra Sverige - Sydsverige  
SE23 SE: Södra Sverige - Västsverige  
SE31 SE: Norra Sverige - Norra Mellansverige  
SE32 SE: Norra Sverige - Mellersta Norrland  
SE33 SE: Norra Sverige - Övre Norrland  
SI01 SI: Slovenija - Vzhodna Slovenija  
SI02 SI: Slovenija - Zahodna Slovenija  
SK01 SK: Slovenská Republika - Bratislavský kraj  
SK02 SK: Slovenská Republika - Západné Slovensko  
SK03 SK: Slovenská Republika - Stredné Slovensko  
SK04 SK: Slovenská Republika - Východné Slovensko  
UA11 UA: West - Volyn Oblast  
UA12 UA: West - Zakarpattia Oblast  
UA13 UA: West - Ivano-Frankovsk Oblast  
UA14 UA: West - Lviv Oblast  
UA15 UA: West - Rivne Oblast  
UA16 UA: West - Ternopil Oblast  
UA17 UA: West - Chernivtsi Oblast  
UA21 UA: Centre - Vinnytsia Oblast  
UA22 UA: Centre - Kirovohrad Oblast  
UA23 UA: Centre - Poltava Oblast  
UA24 UA: Centre - Khmelnytskyi Oblast  
UA25 UA: Centre - Cherkasy Oblast  
UA31 UA: North - Zhytomyr Oblast  
UA32 UA: North - Kyiv  
UA33 UA: North - Kyiv Oblast  
UA34 UA: North - Sumy Oblast  
UA35 UA: North - Chernihiv Oblast  
UA41 UA: East - Dnipropetrovsk  
UA42 UA: East - Dnipropetrovsk Oblast  
UA43 UA: East - Zaporizhia  
UA44 UA: East - Zaporizhia Oblast  
UA45 UA: East - Donetsk  
UA46 UA: East - Donetsk Oblast  
UA47 UA: East - Luhansk Oblast

UA48 UA: East - Kharkiv

UA49 UA: East - Kharkiv Oblast

UA52 UA: South - Autonomous Republic of Crimea

UA53 UA: South - Mykolaiv Oblast

UA54 UA: South - Odesa

UA55 UA: South - Odesa Oblast

UA56 UA: South - Kherson Oblast

Survey:

EVS 2008.

Note:

Regions are standardised according to the Nomenclature of Units for Territorial Statistics (NUTS version 2006). For countries not included in the official nomenclature, country-specific regional codes resembling NUTS as much as possible are constructed.

For data protection reasons regions have been aggregated into larger units (NUTS-1). The corresponding variable with regions at NUTS-3 level is provided for restricted data access in the 'EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data' (ZA7504).

Source:

Eurostats: Regions in the European Union. Nomenclature of territorial units for statistics. NUTS 2006/EU-27. Release date: 17/01/2008

(<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nuts/publications>).



X048H\_N1 - Region where the interview was conducted (NUTS-1): NUTS version 2016

STANDARDIZED VARIABLE: Region where interview was conducted - NUTS-1 LEVEL, Version 2016

Source:

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q105):

Region:

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-1 Don't know / No answer

-3 Not applicable

-4 Not asked in survey

AL0 AL: Albania

ALZ AL: Extra-region

AM0 AM: Armenia

AMZ AM: Extra-region

AT1 AT: OSTÖSTERREICH

AT2 AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH

AT3 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH

ATZ AT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

AZ1 AZ: BAKU CITY

AZ2 AZ: APSHERON

AZ3 AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ

AZ4 AZ: ARAN

AZ5 AZ: LENKARAN

AZ6 AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN

AZ7 AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH

AZ8 AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA

BA BA: Bosnia and Herzegovina

BG0 BG: BULGARIA

BG3 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA

BG4 BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA

BGZ BG: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

BY0 BY: Belarus

BYZ BY: Extra-region

CH0 CH: Switzerland

CHZ CH: Extra-region

CZ0 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA

CZZ CZ: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

DE1 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG

DE2 DE: BAYERN

DE3 DE: BERLIN

DE4 DE: BRANDENBURG

DE5 DE: BREMEN

DE6 DE: HAMBURG

DE7 DE: HESSEN

DE8 DE: MECKLENBURG-VORPOMMERN

DE9 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN  
DEA DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN  
DEB DE: RHEINLAND-PFALZ  
DEC DE: SAARLAND  
DED DE: SACHSEN  
DEE DE: SACHSEN-ANHALT  
DEF DE: SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN  
DEG DE: THÜRINGEN  
DEZ DE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
DK0 DK: DANMARK  
DKZ DK: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
EE0 EE: EESTI  
EEZ EE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
EL3 GR: ATTICA (ATTIKI)  
EL4 GR: NISSIA AIGAIU-KRITI  
EL5 GR: VOREIA ELLADA  
EL6 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA  
ES1 ES: NOROESTE  
ES2 ES: NORESTE  
ES3 ES: COMUNIDAD DE MADRID  
ES4 ES: CENTRO (ES)  
ES5 ES: ESTE  
ES6 ES: SUR  
ES7 ES: CANARIAS  
ESZ ES: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
FI1 FI: MANNER-SUOMI  
FI2 FI: ÅLAND  
FIZ FI: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
FR1 FR: ÎLE-DE-FRANCE  
FRB FR: CENTRE-VAL DE LOIRE  
FRC FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ  
FRD FR: NORMANDIE  
FRE FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE  
FRF FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE  
FRG FR: PAYS-DE-LA-LOIRE  
FRH FR: BRETAGNE  
FRI FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES  
FRJ FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES  
FRK FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES  
FRL FR: PROVENCE-ALPES-CÔTE D'AZUR  
FRM FR: CORSE  
FRY FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES  
FRZ FR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
GE0 GE: Georgia  
GEZ GE: Extra-regio  
GRZ GR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
HR0 HR: HRVATSKA  
HRZ HR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

HU1 HU - KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG  
HU2 HU - DUNÁNTÚL  
HU3 HU - ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK  
HUZ HU - EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
IS0 IS: ÍSLAND  
ISZ IS: Extra-regio  
ITC IT: NORD-OVEST  
ITF IT: SUD  
ITG IT: ISOLE  
ITH IT: NORD-EST  
ITI IT: CENTRO (IT)  
ITZ IT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
LT0 LT: LIETUVA  
LTZ LT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
LV0 LV: LATVIJA  
LVZ LV: EXTRA REGIO NUTS 1  
ME0 ME: Montenegro  
MK0 MK: MACEDONIA  
MKZ MK: EXTRA REGIO NUTS 1  
NL1 NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND  
NL2 NL: OOST-NEDERLAND  
NL3 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND  
NL4 NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND  
NLZ NL: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
NO0 NO: Norway  
NOZ NO: Extra-regio  
PL2 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWY  
PL4 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI  
PL5 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI  
PL6 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY  
PL7 PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY  
PL8 PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI  
PL9 PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE  
PLZ PL: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
PT1 PT: Continente  
PT2 PT: Região Autónoma dos Açores  
PT3 PT: Região Autónoma da Madeira  
PTZ PT: Extra-regio  
RO1 RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU  
RO2 RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI  
RO3 RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI  
RO4 RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU  
ROZ RO: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
RS1 RS: Sever  
RS2 RS: Jug  
RSZ RS: Extra-region  
RU1 RU: Central Federal District  
RU2 RU: North West federal district

RU3 RU: South Federal district  
RU4 RU: Privolzhsky federal district  
RU5 RU: Urals federal district  
RU6 RU: Siberian federal district  
RU7 RU: Far East federal district  
RU8 RU: North Caucasian federal district  
SE1 SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE  
SE2 SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE  
SE3 SE: NORRA SVERIGE  
SEZ SE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
SI0 SI: SLOVENIJA  
SIZ SI: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
SK0 SK: SLOVENSKO  
SKZ SK: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
UA1 UA: WEST 1  
UA2 UA: WEST 2  
UA3 UA: THE CITY OF KYIV  
UA4 UA: SOUTH  
UA5 UA: NORTH  
UA6 UA: EAST 1  
UA7 UA: EAST 2  
UA8 UA: CENTER  
UKC UK - GB-GBN: NORTH EAST (ENGLAND)  
UKD UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND)  
UKE UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER  
UKF UK - GB-GBN: EAST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND)  
UKG UK - GB-GBN: WEST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND)  
UKH UK - GB-GBN: EAST OF ENGLAND  
UKI UK - GB-GBN: LONDON  
UKJ UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND)  
UKK UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND)  
UKL UK - GB-GBN: WALES  
UKM UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND  
UKN UK - GB-NIR: NORTHERN IRELAND  
UKZ UK - EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

Regions are standardised according to the Nomenclature of Units for Territorial Statistics (NUTS version 2016). For countries not included in the official nomenclature, country-specific regional codes resembling NUTS as much as possible are constructed.

For data protection reasons regions have been aggregated into larger units (NUTS-1). The corresponding variable with regions at NUTS-3 level is provided for restricted data access in the 'EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data' (ZA7504).

Source:

Eurostats: Regions in the European Union. Nomenclature of territorial units for statistics. NUTS 2016. Release date: 18/01/2018 (<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:02003R1059-20180118>).

X048I\_N2 - Region where the interview was conducted (NUTS-2): NUTS version 2016

STANDARDIZED VARIABLE: Region where interview was conducted - NUTS-2 LEVEL, Version 2016

Source:

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q105):

Region:

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

-1 Don't know / No answer

-3 Not applicable

-4 Not asked in survey

AL01 AL: Albania - Northern Albania

AL02 AL: Albania - Central Albania

AL03 AL: Albania - Southern Albania

ALZZ AL: Extra-region - Extra-region

AM01 AM: Armenia - Yerevan

AM02 AM: Armenia - II Region

AM03 AM: Armenia - III Region

AM04 AM: Armenia - IV Region

AMZZ AM: Extra-region - Extra-region

AT11 AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Burgenland

AT12 AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Niederösterreich

AT13 AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Wien

AT21 AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH - Kärnten

AT22 AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH - Steiermark

AT31 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Oberösterreich

AT32 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Salzburg

AT33 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Tirol

AT34 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Vorarlberg

ATZZ AT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

AZ-ABS AZ: Absheron

AZ-AGA AZ: Agstafa

AZ-AGC AZ: Agdzhebedinsky

AZ-AGS AZ: Agdash

AZ-AGU AZ: Agsu

AZ-AST AZ: Astara

AZ-BA AZ: Baku city

AZ-BAL AZ: Belakansky

AZ-BAR AZ: Barda

AZ-BEY AZ: Beylagan

AZ-BIL AZ: Bilasuvar

AZ-CAL AZ: Jalilabad

AZ-DAS AZ: Dashkesan

AZ-GA AZ: Ganja city

AZ-GAD AZ: Kedabegsky

AZ-GOR AZ: Goranboy

AZ-GOY AZ: Goychay  
AZ-GYG AZ: Gay-Gelsky  
AZ-HAC AZ: Hajikabul  
AZ-IMI AZ: Imishli  
AZ-ISM AZ: Ismaili  
AZ-KUR AZ: Kurdamir  
AZ-LAN AZ: Lankaran  
AZ-LER AZ: Lerik  
AZ-MAS AZ: Masalli  
AZ-MI AZ: Mingechaur city  
AZ-NA AZ: Naftalan city  
AZ-NEF AZ: Neftchala  
AZ-OGU AZ: Oguz  
AZ-QAB AZ: Gabala region  
AZ-QAX AZ: Gakh  
AZ-QAZ AZ: Gazakh  
AZ-QBA AZ: Gubinsky  
AZ-QOB AZ: Gobustan  
AZ-QUS AZ: Gusar  
AZ-SAB AZ: Sabirabad  
AZ-SAK AZ: Sheki  
AZ-SAL AZ: Salyan  
AZ-SAT AZ: Saatly  
AZ-SBN AZ: Shabran  
AZ-SIY AZ: Siyazan  
AZ-SKR AZ: Shamkir  
AZ-SM AZ: Sumgait city  
AZ-SMI AZ: Shemakha  
AZ-SMX AZ: Samukh  
AZ-SR AZ: Shirvan city  
AZ-TOV AZ: Tovuz  
AZ-UCA AZ: Ujar  
AZ-XAC AZ: Khachmaz  
AZ-XIZ AZ: Khyzy  
AZ-YAR AZ: Yardimli  
AZ-YEV AZ: Yevlakh  
AZ-ZAQ AZ: Zakatala  
AZ-ZAR AZ: Zardob  
BABIH BA: Bosnia and Herzegovina - Federation of Bosnia i Herzegovina  
BABRC BA: Bosnia and Herzegovina - Brčko DISTRICT  
BASRP BA: Bosnia and Herzegovina - Republica Srpska  
BG31 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severozapaden  
BG32 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severen tsentralen  
BG33 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severoiztochen  
BG34 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Yugoiztochen  
BG41 BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA - Yugozapaden  
BG42 BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA - Yuzhen tsentralen  
BGZZ BG: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

BY01 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Brest region  
BY02 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Vitebsk region  
BY03 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Gomel region  
BY04 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Grodno region  
BY05 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Minsk (capital city)  
BY06 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Minsk region  
BY07 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Mogilev region  
BYZZ BY: Extra-regio - Extra-regio - Extra-regio  
CH01 CH: Switzerland - Region Lemanique  
CH02 CH: Switzerland - Espace Mittelland  
CH03 CH: Switzerland - Nordwestschweiz  
CH04 CH: Switzerland - Zürich  
CH05 CH: Switzerland - Ostschweiz  
CH06 CH: Switzerland - Zentralschweiz  
CH07 CH: Switzerland - Ticino  
CHZZ CH: Extra-region- Extra-region  
CZ01 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Praha  
CZ02 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Střední Čechy  
CZ03 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Jihozápad  
CZ04 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Severozápad  
CZ05 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Severovýchod  
CZ06 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Jihovýchod  
CZ07 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Střední Morava  
CZ08 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Moravskoslezsko  
CZZZ CZ: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
DE11 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG - Stuttgart  
DE12 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG - Karlsruhe  
DE13 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG - Freiburg  
DE14 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG - Tübingen  
DE21 DE: BAYERN - Oberbayern  
DE22 DE: BAYERN - Niederbayern  
DE23 DE: BAYERN - Oberpfalz  
DE24 DE: BAYERN - Oberfranken  
DE25 DE: BAYERN - Mittelfranken  
DE26 DE: BAYERN - Unterfranken  
DE27 DE: BAYERN - Schwaben  
DE30 DE: BERLIN - Berlin  
DE40 DE: BRANDENBURG - Brandenburg  
DE50 DE: BREMEN - Brandenburg  
DE60 DE: HAMBURG - Hamburg  
DE71 DE: HESSEN - Darmstadt  
DE72 DE: HESSEN - Gießen  
DE73 DE: HESSEN - Kassel  
DE80 DE: MECKLENBURG-VORPOMMERN - Mecklenburg-Vorpommern  
DE91 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN - Braunschweig  
DE92 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN - Hannover  
DE93 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN - Lüneburg  
DE94 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN - Weser-Ems

DEA1 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Düsseldorf  
DEA2 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Köln  
DEA3 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Münster  
DEA4 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Detmold  
DEA5 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Arnsberg  
DEB1 DE: RHEINLAND-PFALZ - Koblenz  
DEB2 DE: RHEINLAND-PFALZ - Trier  
DEB3 DE: RHEINLAND-PFALZ - Rheinhessen-Pfalz  
DEC0 DE: SAARLAND - Saarland  
DED2 DE: SACHSEN - Dresden  
DED4 DE: SACHSEN - Chemnitz  
DED5 DE: SACHSEN - Leipzig  
DEE0 DE: SACHSEN-ANHALT - Sachsen-Anhalt  
DEF0 DE: SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN - Schleswig-Holstein  
DEG0 DE: THÜRINGEN - Thüringen  
DEZZ DE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
DK01 DK: DANMARK - Hovedstaden  
DK02 DK: DANMARK - Sjælland  
DK03 DK: DANMARK - Syddanmark  
DK04 DK: DANMARK - Midtjylland  
DK05 DK: DANMARK - Nordjylland  
DKZZ DK: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
EE00 EE: EESTI - Eesti  
EEZZ EE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
EL30 GR: ATTICA (ATTIKI) - Attica  
EL41 GR: NISSIA AIGAIU-KRITI - North Aegean (Previous Voreio Aigaio)  
EL42 GR: NISSIA AIGAIU-KRITI - South Aegean (Previous Notio Aigaio)  
EL43 GR: NISSIA AIGAIU-KRITI - Crete (Previous Kriti)  
EL51 GR: VOREIA ELLADA - Eastern Macedonia And Thrace  
EL52 GR: VOREIA ELLADA - Central Macedonia  
EL53 GR: VOREIA ELLADA - Western Macedonia  
EL54 GR: VOREIA ELLADA - Epirus  
EL61 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Thessaly  
EL62 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Ionian Islands  
EL63 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Western Greece  
EL64 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Central Greece (Previous Sterea Ellada)  
EL65 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Peloponnese  
ES11 ES: NOROESTE - Galicia  
ES12 ES: NOROESTE - Principado de Asturias  
ES13 ES: NOROESTE - Cantabria  
ES21 ES: NORESTE - País Vasco  
ES22 ES: NORESTE - Comunidad Foral de Navarra  
ES23 ES: NORESTE - La Rioja  
ES24 ES: NORESTE - Aragón  
ES30 ES: COMUNIDAD DE MADRID - Comunidad de Madrid  
ES41 ES: CENTRO (ES) - Castilla y León  
ES42 ES: CENTRO (ES) - Castilla-La Mancha  
ES43 ES: CENTRO (ES) - Extremadura



ES51 ES: ESTE - Cataluña  
ES52 ES: ESTE - Comunidad Valenciana  
ES53 ES: ESTE - Illes Balears  
ES61 ES: SUR - Andalucía  
ES62 ES: SUR - Región de Murcia  
ES63 ES: SUR - Ciudad Autónoma de Ceuta  
ES64 ES: SUR - Ciudad Autónoma de Melilla  
ES70 ES: CANARIAS - Canarias  
ESZZ ES: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
FI19 FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Länsi-Suomi  
FI1B FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Helsinki-Uusimaa  
FI1C FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Etelä-Suomi  
FI1D FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Pohjois- ja Itä-Suomi  
FI20 FI: ÅLAND - ÅLAND  
FIZZ FI: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
FR10 FR: ÎLE-DE-FRANCE - Île-de-France  
FRB0 FR: CENTRE-VAL DE LOIRE - Centre-Val de Loire  
FRC1 FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ - Bourgogne  
FRC2 FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ - Franche-Comté  
FRD1 FR: NORMANDIE - Basse-Normandie  
FRD2 FR: NORMANDIE - Haute-Normandie  
FRE1 FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE - Nord-Pas-de-Calais  
FRE2 FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE - Picardie  
FRF1 FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Alsace  
FRF2 FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Champagne-Ardenne  
FRF3 FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Lorraine  
FRG0 FR: PAYS-DE-LA-LOIRE - Pays-de-la-Loire  
FRH0 FR: BRETAGNE - Bretagne  
FRI1 FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Aquitaine  
FRI2 FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Limousin  
FRI3 FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Poitou-Charentes  
FRJ1 FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES - Languedoc-Roussillon  
FRJ2 FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES - Midi-Pyrénées  
FRK1 FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES - Auvergne  
FRK2 FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES - Rhône-Alpes  
FRL0 FR: PROVENCE-ALPES-CÔTE D'AZUR - Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur  
FRM0 FR: CORSE - Corse  
FRY1 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - Guadeloupe  
FRY2 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - Martinique  
FRY3 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - Guyane  
FRY4 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - La Réunion  
FRY5 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - Mayotte  
FRZZ FR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
GE01 GE: Georgia - Capital  
GE02 GE: Georgia - Western Georgia  
GE03 GE: Georgia - Eastern Georgia  
GEZZ GE: Extra-regio - Extra-regio  
GRZZ GR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

HR03 HR: HRVATSKA - Jadranska Hrvatska  
HR04 HR: HRVATSKA - Kontinentalna Hrvatska  
HRZZ HR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
HU11 HU: KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG - Budapest  
HU12 HU: KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG - Pest  
HU21 HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Közép-Dunántúl  
HU22 HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Nyugat-Dunántúl  
HU23 HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Dél-Dunántúl  
HU31 HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Észak-Magyarország  
HU32 HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Észak-Alföld  
HU33 HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Dél-Alföld  
HUZZ HU: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
IS00 IS: Ísland - Ísland  
ISZZ IS: Extra-regio - Extra-regio  
ITC1 IT: NORD-OVEST - Piemonte  
ITC2 IT: NORD-OVEST - Valle d'Aosta/Vallée d'Aoste  
ITC3 IT: NORD-OVEST - Liguria  
ITC4 IT: NORD-OVEST - Lombardia  
ITF1 IT: SUD - Abruzzo  
ITF2 IT: SUD - Molise  
ITF3 IT: SUD - Campania  
ITF4 IT: SUD - Puglia  
ITF5 IT: SUD - Basilicata  
ITF6 IT: SUD - Calabria  
ITG1 IT: ISOLE - Sicilia  
ITG2 IT: ISOLE - Sardegna  
ITH1 IT: NORD-EST - Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano/Bozen  
ITH2 IT: NORD-EST - Provincia Autonoma di Trento  
ITH3 IT: NORD-EST - Veneto  
ITH4 IT: NORD-EST - Friuli-Venezia Giulia  
ITH5 IT: NORD-EST - Emilia-Romagna  
ITI1 IT: CENTRO (IT) - Toscana  
ITI2 IT: CENTRO (IT) - Umbria  
ITI3 IT: CENTRO (IT) - Marche  
ITI4 IT: CENTRO (IT) - Lazio  
ITZZ IT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
LT01 LT: LIETUVA - Sostinės regionas  
LT02 LT: LIETUVA - Vidurio ir vakarų Lietuvos regionas  
LTZZ LT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
LV00 LV: LATVIJA - Latvija  
LVZZ LV: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
ME00 ME:Montenegro - Montenegro  
MK00 MK: MACEDONIA - Macedonia  
MKZZ MK: MACEDONIA - extra-regio  
NL11 NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Groningen  
NL12 NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Friesland (NL)  
NL13 NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Drenthe  
NL21 NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Overijssel

NL22 NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Gelderland  
NL23 NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Flevoland  
NL31 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Utrecht  
NL32 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Noord-Holland  
NL33 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Zuid-Holland  
NL34 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Zeeland  
NL41 NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND - Noord-Brabant  
NL42 NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND - Limburg (NL)  
NLZZ NL: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
NO01 NO: Norway - Oslo og Akershus  
NO02 NO: Norway - Hedmark og Oppland  
NO03 NO: Norway - Sør-Østlandet  
NO04 NO: Norway - Agder og Rogaland  
NO05 NO: Norway - Vestlandet  
NO06 NO: Norway - Trøndelag  
NO07 NO: Norway - Nord- Norge  
NOZZ NO: Extra-regio - Extra-regio  
PL21 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWY - Małopolskie  
PL22 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWY - Śląskie  
PL41 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Wielkopolskie  
PL42 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Zachodniopomorskie  
PL43 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Lubuskie  
PL51 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI - Dolnośląskie  
PL52 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI - Opolskie  
PL61 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Kujawsko-pomorskie  
PL62 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Warmińsko-mazurskie  
PL63 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Pomorskie  
PL71 PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY - Łódzkie  
PL72 PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY - Świętokrzyskie  
PL81 PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Lubelskie  
PL82 PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Podkarpackie  
PL84 PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Podlaskie  
PL91 PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE - Warszawski stołeczny  
PL92 PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE - Mazowiecki regionalny  
PLZZ PL: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
PT11 PT: Continente - Norte  
PT15 PT: Continente - Algarve  
PT16 PT: Continente - Centro  
PT17 PT: Continente - Área Metropolitana de Lisboa  
PT18 PT: Continente - Alentejo  
PT20 PT: Região Autónoma dos Açores - Região Autónoma dos Açores  
PT30 PT: Região Autónoma da Madeira - Região Autónoma da Madeira  
PTZZ PT: Extra-regio - Extra-regio  
RO11 RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU - Nord-Vest  
RO12 RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU - Centru  
RO21 RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI - Nord-Est  
RO22 RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI - Sud-Est  
RO31 RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI - Sud-Muntenia

RO32 RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI - București-Ilfov  
RO41 RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU - Sud-Vest Oltenia  
RO42 RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU - Vest  
ROZZ RO: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
RS11 RS: Sever - Grad Beograd  
RS12 RS: Sever - Vojvodina  
RS21 RS: Jug - Šumadija i zapadna Srbija  
RS22 RS: Jug - Južna i istočna Srbija  
RSZZ RS: extra-regio - extra-regio  
RU11 RU: Central Federal District - Central Federal District  
RU21 RU: North West Federal District - North West Federal District  
RU31 RU: South Federal District - South Federal District  
RU41 RU: Privolzhsky Federal District - Privolzhsky Federal District  
RU51 RU: Urals Federal District - Urals Federal District  
RU61 RU: Siberian Federal District - Siberian Federal District  
RU71 RU: Far East Federal District - Far East Federal District  
RU81 RU: North Caucasian federal district - North Caucasian federal district  
SE11 SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE - Stockholm  
SE12 SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE - Östra Mellansverige  
SE21 SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Småland med öarna  
SE22 SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Sydsverige  
SE23 SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Västsverige  
SE31 SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Norra Mellansverige  
SE32 SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Mellersta Norrland  
SE33 SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Övre Norrland  
SEZZ SE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
SI03 SI: SLOVENIJA - Vzhodna Slovenija  
SI04 SI: SLOVENIJA - Zahodna Slovenija  
SIZZ SI: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
SK01 SK: SLOVENSKO - Bratislavský kraj  
SK02 SK: SLOVENSKO - Západné Slovensko  
SK03 SK: SLOVENSKO - Stredné Slovensko  
SK04 SK: SLOVENSKO - Východné Slovensko  
SKZZ SK: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
UA11 UA: WEST 1 - Volyn region  
UA12 UA: WEST 1 - Zakarpattya region  
UA13 UA: WEST 1 - Ivano-Frankivsk region  
UA14 UA: WEST 1 - Lviv region  
UA21 UA: WEST 2 - Rivne region  
UA22 UA: WEST 2 - Ternopil region  
UA23 UA: WEST 2 - Khmelnytsky region  
UA24 UA: WEST 2 - Chernivtsi region  
UA31 UA: THE CITY OF KYIV - The city of Kyiv  
UA41 UA: SOUTH - Mykolaiv region  
UA42 UA: SOUTH - Odesa region  
UA43 UA: SOUTH - Kherson region  
UA51 UA: NORTH - Zhytomyr region  
UA52 UA: NORTH - Kyiv region

UA53 UA: NORTH - Chernihiv region  
UA61 UA: EAST 1 - Dnipropetrovsk region  
UA62 UA: EAST 1 - Sumy region  
UA63 UA: EAST 1 - Kharkiv region  
UA71 UA: EAST 2 - Donetsk region  
UA72 UA: EAST 2 - Zaporizhya region  
UA73 UA: EAST 2 - Luhansk region  
UA81 UA: CENTER - Vinnytsia region  
UA82 UA: CENTER - Kirovograd region  
UA83 UA: CENTER - Poltava region  
UA84 UA: CENTER - Cherkasy region  
UKC1 UK - GB-GBN: North East (England) - Tees Valley and Durham  
UKC2 UK - GB-GBN: North East (England) - Northumberland and Tyne and Wear  
UKD1 UK - GB-GBN: North West (England) - Cumbria  
UKD3 UK - GB-GBN: North West (England) - Greater Manchester  
UKD4 UK - GB-GBN: North West (England) - Lancashire  
UKD6 UK - GB-GBN: North West (England) - Cheshire  
UKD7 UK - GB-GBN: North West (England) - Merseyside  
UKE1 UK - GB-GBN: Yorkshire and the Humber - East Yorkshire and Northern Lincolnshire  
UKE2 UK - GB-GBN: Yorkshire and the Humber - North Yorkshire  
UKE3 UK - GB-GBN: Yorkshire and the Humber - South Yorkshire  
UKE4 UK - GB-GBN: Yorkshire and the Humber - West Yorkshire  
UKF1 UK - GB-GBN: East Midlands (England) - Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire  
UKF2 UK - GB-GBN: East Midlands (England) - Leicestershire, Rutland and Northamptonshire  
UKF3 UK - GB-GBN: East Midlands (England) - Lincolnshire  
UKG1 UK - GB-GBN: West Midlands (England) - Herefordshire, Worcestershire and Warwickshire  
UKG2 UK - GB-GBN: West Midlands (England) - Shropshire and Staffordshire  
UKG3 UK - GB-GBN: West Midlands (England) - West Midlands  
UKH1 UK - GB-GBN: East of England - East Anglia  
UKH2 UK - GB-GBN: East of England - Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire  
UKH3 UK - GB-GBN: East of England - Essex  
UKI3 UK - GB-GBN: London - Inner London West  
UKI4 UK - GB-GBN: London - Inner London East  
UKI5 UK - GB-GBN: London - Outer London - East and North East  
UKI6 UK - GB-GBN: London - Outer London - South  
UKI7 UK - GB-GBN: London - Outer London - West and North West  
UKJ1 UK - GB-GBN: South East (England) - Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire  
UKJ2 UK - GB-GBN: South East (England) - Surrey, East and West Sussex  
UKJ3 UK - GB-GBN: South East (England) - Hampshire and Isle of Wight  
UKJ4 UK - GB-GBN: South East (England) - Kent  
UKK1 UK - GB-GBN: South West (England) - Gloucestershire, Wiltshire and Bristol/Bath area  
UKK2 UK - GB-GBN: South West (England) - Dorset and Somerset  
UKK3 UK - GB-GBN: South West (England) - Cornwall and Isles of Scilly  
UKK4 UK - GB-GBN: South West (England) - Devon  
UKL1 UK - GB-GBN: Wales - West Wales and The Valleys  
UKL2 UK - GB-GBN: Wales - East Wales  
UKM5 UK - GB-GBN: Scotland - North Eastern Scotland  
UKM6 UK - GB-GBN: Scotland - Highlands and Islands

UKM7 UK - GB-GBN: Scotland - Eastern Scotland

UKM8 UK - GB-GBN: Scotland - West Central Scotland

UKM9 UK - GB-GBN: Scotland - Southern Scotland

UKN0 UK - GB-NIR: Northern Ireland - Northern Ireland

UKZZ UK - EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Note:

Regions are standardised according to the Nomenclature of Units for Territorial Statistics (NUTS version 2016). For countries not included in the official nomenclature, country-specific regional codes resembling NUTS as much as possible are constructed.

For data protection reasons regions have been aggregated into larger units (NUTS-2). The corresponding variable with regions at NUTS-3 level is provided for restricted data access in the 'EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data' (ZA7504).

Source:

Eurostats: Regions in the European Union. Nomenclature of territorial units for statistics. NUTS 2016. Release date: 18/01/2018 (<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:02003R1059-20180118>).

Derivation:

Germany: For data protection reasons regional units on NUTS-2 level are not available for Germany in this dataset.

#### X049 - Size of town

Master question in EVS 1990 (ZA4460; Q742b); EVS 1999 (ZA3811, Q112); EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q135); EVS 2017 (Q106):

Size of town

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 2,000 and less
- 2 2,000-5,000
- 3 5,000-10,000
- 4 10,000-20,000: WVS 10,000-25,000
- 5 20,000-50,000
- 6 50,000-100,000
- 7 100,000-500,000
- 8 500,000 and more

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- EVS 2008, EVS 2017: For data protection reasons cases are coded as -5 'Missing:Other'. Data aggregated into coarser population intervals is available in the recoded variable, X049a. Non-aggregated categories for EVS 2008 and EVS 2017 are provided for restricted data access in the 'EVS Trend File -Sensitive Data' (ZA7504).
- Data for Finland (1990) is not integrated into X049 because the question was not comparable to the master questionnaire (5 response categories instead of 8). Country-specific variable (q742b\_cs in national dataset ZA4467) has been integrated into x049cs.
- Question not asked in Iceland (1990; 2010).
- Data not available for Lithuania (1990).

Derivation:

- Germany 2008: The coding of the categories 4-7 was incorrect due to a coding error. The categories 4-7 are recoded now to categories 5-8, category 4 has been set to missing.
- Lithuania 1999: The coding of the categories 3-6 was incorrect due to a coding error. Category 3 is recoded now to category 4, the categories 4-6 are recoded to categories 6-8, categories 3 and 5 have been set to missing.

EVS 2017:

- Albania, Denmark and Lithuania: For data protection reasons the two lowest categories of the already reduced variable (v276\_r) have been combined into category 2, being its label for these three countries 'under 20000'.
- Germany: Size of municipality differs from coding advised by master questionnaire; category 3= 5000-20000; cat. 4 not used.
- Slovakia: Size of municipality differs from coding advised by master questionnaire; it includes only 7 answer categories, being 7 "more than 100,000".
- Great Britain, Netherlands: Data not yet available; all cases are coded as -4 'item not included'.
- Denmark: Data not available for CAWI/Mail sample (n=1666)

x049a - Size of town where interview was conducted (5 categories)

SIZE OF TOWN - RECODED (COLLAPSED VARIABLE)

Source: X049

[Size of town]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 under 5,000
- 2 5,000-20,000
- 3 20,000-100,000
- 4 100,000-500,000
- 5 500,000 and more

Survey:

EVS1990, EVS1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

Note:

- EVS 2008, EVS 2017: For data protection reasons the eight answer categories in X049 'Size of town' have been aggregated into five coarser population intervals. The corresponding data for EVS 2008 and EVS 2017 is provided for restricted data access in the 'EVS Trend File - Sensitive Data' (ZA7504).



X049CS - Size of town (country-specific)

SIZE OF TOWN - STANDARDIZED COUNTRY-SPECIFIC VARIABLE

[Size of town]

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 246001 FI: Less than 4.000
- 246002 FI: 4.000 - 8.000
- 246003 FI: 8.001-30.000
- 246004 FI: 30.001-80.000
- 246005 FI: More than 80.000
- 840002 US: Open country
- 840003 US: Place under 2500
- 840004 US: 2500-4999
- 840005 US: 5m-9999
- 840006 US: 10m-24999
- 840007 US: 25m-49999
- 840008 US: 50m-99999
- 840009 US: 100m-249999
- 840010 US: 250m-499999
- 840011 US: 500m-999999
- 840012 US: 1 million+

Survey:

Constructed variable containing deviating country-specific information.

- Finland (1990): 5 response categories instead of 8 categories
- USA (1982): in EVS 1981 only asked in USA.

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable: combined variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (size of town).

X050 - Type of habitat

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q374):

Would you say you live in a:

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Rural area or village
- 2 Small or middle size town
- 3 Big town

Survey:

EVS 1981.

- Data not available for Denmark (1981).

X051 - Ethnic group

Master question in EVS 1981 (ZA4438, Q377a):

Ethnic group:

in Master question in EVS 2008 (ZA4800, Q91); EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q66):

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

56001 BE: White / Caucasian White

56002 BE: Asian

56003 BE: Asian - Central (Arabic)

56004 BE: Black-Other / Black

124013 CA: European - English

124014 CA: French

124015 CA: German

124016 CA: Italian

124017 CA: Polish

124999 CA: Other

372001 IE: Asian - East (Chinese, Japanese)

372002 IE: Black-Other / Black

372003 IE: White / Caucasian White

380002 IT: European

380999 IT: Other

528001 NL: Caucasian white

528002 NL: Negro Black

528004 NL: East Asian Chinese, Japanese, etc.

528005 NL: Arabic, Central Asian

528006 NL: Asian

724001 ES: White

724006 ES: Asian

752001 SE: White

826001 GB: White

826004 GB: Black-Other

826015 GB: Arabic, Central Asian

826017 GB: Asian

909001 NIRL: White Caucasian

Survey:

EVS 1981.

- Question not asked in France (1981), Germany West (1981), and Iceland (1984).

- Data not available for Denmark (1981), Malta (1984), Norway (1982), and USA (1982).



X052 - Institution of occupation

Master question in EVS 2017 (ZA7500, Q87):

<IF RESPONDENT HAS OR HAD PAID EMPLOYMENT>

Do/did you work for?

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Public institution
- 2 Private business
- 3 Private non-profit organization
- 4 Self-employed

Survey:

EVS 2017.

Y001 - Post-Materialist index 12-item

CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE - Post-Materialist Index (12-item)

Source: E001, E002, E003, E004, E005, E006.

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Materialist
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Postmaterialist

Survey:

EVS 1990, EVS 1999.

- Variable constructed for EVS 1990 and Sweden (1999). - Data not available for Romania (1993).

Derivation:

Variable includes three sets of questions to measure post-materialism: Set A (E001, E002); Set B (E003, E004); and Set C (E005, E006).

Y002 - Post-Materialist index 4-item

CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE - Post-Materialist Index (4-item)

Source: E003, E004

Response categories in EVS Trend File:

- 5 Missing; Unknown
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Materialist
- 2 Mixed
- 3 Postmaterialist

Survey:

Variable constructed for EVS 1981, EVS 1990, EVS 1999, EVS 2008, EVS 2017.

- Data not available for USA (1982) and Great Britain (1999).

Derivation:

Variable includes one set of questions (E003, E004) to measure post-materialism. If a person chose twice the same materialistic (1/1 or 3/3) or post-materialistic (2/2 or 4/4) aim, he/she was coded as materialistic or post-materialistic person.

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