

ZA7776

**Everyday Life in Germany and Europe 2020
(Solikris)**

- Questionnaire -

Welcome to the survey

Everyday life in Germany and Europe 2020

In our project we are interested in your current life situation and in your opinions on social and political issues. Among many other things, we are also interested in how the COVID-19 pandemic has affected your life and society more generally.

This study is jointly carried out by the GESIS - Leibniz Institute for Social Sciences, the University of Heidelberg and the Social Science Research Centre Berlin and financed by the German Federal Ministry of Education and Research.

It will take about 20 minutes to answer our questions.

Please do not hesitate to contact us if you have any questions about the content of the survey!
You can contact Ann-Kathrin Reinl by e-mail (xxxx).

We start with a few general questions about you.

(1) What is your gender?

- ☐ [1] Male
- ☐ [2] Female
- ☐ [3] Diverse

(2) How old are you?

(3) Education

[Country-specific query according to ESS template]

Now we would like to ask you questions on the topics of politics and society.

(4) How interested are you in politics?

- ☐ [1] Very interested
- ☐ [2] Quite interested
- ☐ [3] Not very interested
- ☐ [4] Not interested at all
- ☐ *Don't know*

(5) In politics one sometimes speaks of “left” and “right”. Where on the scale would you rate yourself if 0 stood for “left” and 10 for “right”?

										Don't	
Left										Right	Know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(6) There are a number of political parties in [COUNTRY]. Each of them would like to get your vote. For each of the following parties, please use the scale to indicate how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.

[Country-specific query]

(7) How satisfied or dissatisfied are you - all in all - with the democracy as it exists in [COUNTRY]? Are you very satisfied, satisfied, undecided, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied?

- ☐ [1] Very satisfied
- ☐ [2] Satisfied
- ☐ [3] Undecided
- ☐ [4] Dissatisfied
- ☐ [5] Very dissatisfied

- ☐ *Don't know*

(8) How much do you trust the following political institutions?

	Not at all					Fully trust		<i>Don't know</i>
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Bundesregierung (DE and AT), governo (IT), le gouvernement (FR), government (UK), gobierno (ES), κυβέρνηση (GR), kormány (HU), Rząd (PL), regering (NL and SE)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bundestag (DE), Il Parlamento italiano (IT), l'Assemblée Nationale (FR), Parliament (UK), österreichisches Parlament (AT), El parlamento español (ES), Η Βουλή (GR), Országgyűlés (HU), polskiego Parlamentu (PL), Nederlands Parlement (NL), Riksdag (SE)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(9) Please indicate the extent to which you agree with the following statement: In general, people can be trusted.

- ☐ [1] Strongly disagree
- ☐ [2] Disagree
- ☐ [3] Agree
- ☐ [4] Strongly agree

- ☐ *Don't know*

(10) How do you rate the following statement? Policy makers pay less attention to the needs of younger people than to the needs of older people.

- ☐ [1] Strongly disagree
- ☐ [2] Disagree
- ☐ [3] Agree
- ☐ [4] Strongly agree

- ☐ *Don't know*

(11) People hold different views on social and political issues. What do you think of the following?

	Strongly disagree						Strongly agree	<i>Don't know</i>
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
A woman should be prepared to reduce on her paid work for the sake of her family.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Parents should get something back from their children in later life for the education they provided.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Adult children should live close to their parents if possible.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Elderly people should be able to rely on their children to help them in matters of daily life.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Immigration to [COUNTRY] should be decreased significantly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People who break the law should be given much harsher sentences than they are these days.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Private enterprise is the best way to solve [COUNTRY'S] economic problems.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Politics should abstain from intervening in the economy.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Income and wealth should be redistributed towards ordinary people.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(12) How worried are you about the following global problems?

	Not worried at all	Not very worried	Somewhat worried	Very worried	Extremely worried	<i>Don't know</i>
Climate Change	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
International terrorism	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Global spread of COVID-19	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
A major global economic downturn	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**(13) People think very differently about the role and influence of science in society.
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

	Disagree completely						Agree completely		<i>Don't know</i>
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
Scientific studies present the truth and not just opinions.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Scientific studies should have more influence on important societal decisions.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Scientific studies have been very helpful in fighting COVID-19.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(14) How close do you feel to the European Union?

- ☐ [1] Very close
- ☐ [2] Close
- ☐ [3] Not very close
- ☐ [4] Not close at all

- ☐ *Don't know*

(15) In general, do you think that [COUNTRY]'s European Union membership is [was] ...?

- ☐ [1] A good thing
- ☐ [2] Neither good nor bad
- ☐ [3] A bad thing

- ☐ *Don't know*

(16) Some people say that European integration should be taken further. Others say that it has already gone too far. What is your opinion?

European integration has already gone too far								European integration should be advanced further			<i>Don't know</i>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The following part of our survey refers to the COVID-19 pandemic.

(17) Experiment

Experiment start

17_1 A (SPLIT 1, ABC)

In recent months, governments have reacted very differently to COVID-19 and the threats posed by the pandemic. Regardless of what measures have actually been taken in [COUNTRY], we now present a hypothetical situation and the way in which the government of the hypothetical country has reacted to it.

Please read the text carefully. Afterwards we would like to ask you to assess the situation.

In a hypothetical country, the rate of new infections with COVID-19 has been rising sharply for several days. There are also many more deaths associated with the virus.

The government has now decided to close schools and, with a few exceptions, shops. Furthermore, the population is to stay at home. People are only allowed to leave their homes in exceptional cases, such as visiting a doctor or buying food, however, with the prerequisite they wear a face mask.

There are no plans by the government to provide financial compensation for the restrictions imposed on small businesses, or on families and people with low income.

The government presented the measures to the parliament and the parliament approved the measures by a large majority. The government also presented a detailed justification with references to various scientific studies.

17_1 B (SPLIT 2, ABc)

In recent months, governments have reacted very differently to COVID-19 and the threats posed by the pandemic. Regardless of what measures have actually been taken in [COUNTRY], we now present a hypothetical situation and the way in which the government of the hypothetical country has reacted to it.

Please read the text carefully. Afterwards we would like to ask you to assess the situation.

In a hypothetical country, the rate of new infections with COVID-19 has been rising sharply for several days. There are also many more deaths associated with the virus.

The government has now decided to close schools and, with a few exceptions, shops. Furthermore, the population is to stay at home. People are only allowed to leave their homes in exceptional cases, such as visiting a doctor or buying food, however, with the prerequisite they wear a face mask.

There are no plans by the government to provide financial compensation for the restrictions imposed on small businesses, or on families and people with low income.

The government has not submitted the measures to the parliament for a vote. The government provided a brief justification that the measures were absolutely necessary, but did not elaborate further.

17_1 C (SPLIT 3, AbC)

In recent months, governments have reacted very differently to COVID-19 and the threats posed by the pandemic. Regardless of what measures have actually been taken in [COUNTRY], we now present a hypothetical situation and the way in which the government of the hypothetical country has reacted to it.

Please read the text carefully. Afterwards we would like to ask you to assess the situation.

In a hypothetical country, the rate of new infections with COVID-19 has been rising sharply for several days. There are also many more deaths associated with the virus.

The government has now decided to close schools and, with a few exceptions, shops. Furthermore, the population is to stay at home. People are only allowed to leave their homes in exceptional cases, such as visiting a doctor or buying food, however, with the prerequisite they wear a face mask.

To compensate for the restrictions, the government plans to provide financial support for smaller businesses and for families and people with low incomes.

The government presented the measures to the parliament and the parliament approved the measures by a large majority. The government also presented a detailed justification with references to various scientific studies.

17_1 D (SPLIT 4, Abc)

In recent months, governments have reacted very differently to COVID-19 and the threats posed by the pandemic. Regardless of what measures have actually been taken in [COUNTRY], we now present a hypothetical situation and the way in which the government of the hypothetical country has reacted to it.

Please read the text carefully. Afterwards we would like to ask you to assess the situation.

In a hypothetical country, the rate of new infections with COVID-19 has been rising sharply for several days. There are also many more deaths associated with the virus.

The government has now decided to close schools and, with a few exceptions, shops. Furthermore, the population is to stay at home. People are only allowed to leave their homes in exceptional cases, such as visiting a doctor or buying food, however, with the prerequisite they wear a face mask.

To compensate for the restrictions, the government plans to provide financial support for smaller businesses and also for families and people with low incomes.

The government has not submitted the measures to the parliament for a vote. The government provided a brief justification that the measures were absolutely necessary, but did not elaborate further.

17_1 E (SPLIT 5, aBC)

In recent months, governments have reacted very differently to COVID-19 and the threats posed by the pandemic. Regardless of what measures have actually been taken in

[COUNTRY], we now present a hypothetical situation and the way in which the government of the hypothetical country has reacted to it.

Please read the text carefully. Afterwards we would like to ask you to assess the situation.

In a hypothetical country, the rate of new infections with COVID-19 has hardly increased at all in the last few days. Moreover, only a few deaths have been attributed to the virus.

The government has now decided to close schools and, with a few exceptions, shops. Furthermore, the population is to stay at home. People are only allowed to leave their homes in exceptional cases, such as visiting a doctor or buying food, however, with the prerequisite they wear a face mask.

There are no plans by the government to provide financial compensation for the restrictions imposed on small businesses, or on families and people with low income.

The government presented the measures to the parliament and the parliament approved the measures by a large majority. The government also presented a detailed justification with references to various scientific studies.

17_1 F (SPLIT 6, aBc)

In recent months, governments have reacted very differently to COVID-19 and the threats posed by the pandemic. Regardless of what measures have actually been taken in [COUNTRY], we now present a hypothetical situation and the way in which the government of the hypothetical country has reacted to it.

Please read the text carefully. Afterwards we would like to ask you to assess the situation.

In a hypothetical country, the rate of new infections with COVID-19 has hardly increased at all in the last few days. Moreover, only a few deaths have been attributed to the virus.

The government has now decided to close schools and, with a few exceptions, shops. Furthermore, the population is to stay at home. People are only allowed to leave their homes in exceptional cases, such as visiting a doctor or buying food, however, with the prerequisite they wear a face mask.

There are no plans by the government to provide financial compensation for the restrictions imposed on small businesses, or on families and people with low income.

The government has not submitted the measures to the parliament for a vote. The government provided a brief justification that the measures were absolutely necessary, but did not elaborate further.

17_1 G (SPLIT 7, abC)

In recent months, governments have reacted very differently to COVID-19 and the threats posed by the pandemic. Regardless of what measures have actually been taken in [COUNTRY], we now present a hypothetical situation and the way in which the government of the hypothetical country has reacted to it.

Please read the text carefully. Afterwards we would like to ask you to assess the situation.

In a hypothetical country, the rate of new infections with COVID-19 has hardly increased at all in the last few days. Moreover, only a few deaths have been attributed to the virus.

The government has now decided to close schools and, with a few exceptions, shops. Furthermore, the population is to stay at home. People are only allowed to leave their homes in exceptional cases, such as visiting a doctor or buying food, however, with the prerequisite they wear a face mask.

To compensate for the restrictions, the government plans to provide financial support for smaller businesses and for families and people with low incomes.

The government presented the measures to the parliament and the parliament approved the measures by a large majority. The government also presented a detailed justification with references to various scientific studies.

17_1 H (SPLIT 8, abc)

In recent months, governments have reacted very differently to COVID-19 and the threats posed by the pandemic. Regardless of what measures have actually been taken in [COUNTRY], we now present a hypothetical situation and the way in which the government of the hypothetical country has reacted to it.

Please read the text carefully. Afterwards we would like to ask you to assess the situation.

In a hypothetical country, the rate of new infections with COVID-19 has hardly increased at all in the last few days. Moreover, only a few deaths have been attributed to the virus.

The government has now decided to close schools and, with a few exceptions, shops. Furthermore, the population is to stay at home. People are only allowed to leave their homes in exceptional cases, such as visiting a doctor or buying food, however, with the prerequisite they wear a face mask.

To compensate for the restrictions, the government plans to provide financial support for smaller businesses and for families and people with low incomes.

The government has not submitted the measures to the parliament for a vote. The government provided a brief justification that the measures were absolutely necessary, but did not elaborate further.

17_2 (alle SPLITs)

We would now like to know whether you agree or disagree with the following statements when you think of the situation you have just read:

- (A) Overall, the country's government has done the right thing.
- (B) The approach of the country's government will weaken social cohesion in the country.
- (C) I personally would comply with the restrictive measures.
- (D) Many people in the country will not comply with the restrictive measures.

1 Strongly disagree

2

3

4

5

6

7 Strongly agree

(X) Don't know

Experiment end

The following questions now relate to your actual life situation, the impact of the pandemic on your everyday life and on society as a whole.

We start with some questions about your contact with family members.

(18) Are you in contact with your mother and father?

	Yes	No, since deceased	No, for other reasons
Mother	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Father	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(19) How far away do you live from your mother and father?

	Less than 1 mile	1-12 miles	13-31 miles	32-62 miles	63-311 miles	More than 311 miles
Mother	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Father	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(20) All in all, how close do you feel to your mother and father?

	Not close at all	Not close	Rather close	Close	Very close	I don't know
Mother	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Father	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(21) Since the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic: Have you helped your father and mother occasionally or often with the following issues?

	Yes, my mother	Yes, my father	No, neither my mother nor my father
Help in everyday life (cleaning, tidying up, washing clothes, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Personal assistance (nursing or help with washing, showering, dressing, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Financial assistance (irrespective of amount and regularity)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(22) And how was it before the COVID-19 pandemic? Did you help your father and mother at least occasionally with the following issues?

	Yes, my mother	Yes, my father	No, neither my mother nor my father
Help in everyday life (cleaning, tidying up, washing clothes, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Personal assistance (nursing or help with washing, showering, dressing, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Financial assistance (irrespective of amount and regularity)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(23) To what extent do you agree with the following statement? In the event of a global international pandemic (such as the current COVID-19 pandemic), [COUNTRY] should provide financial support for...

	1 Strongly disagree	2 Disagree	3 Agree	4 Strongly Agree	<i>Don't know</i>
... countries in Africa.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
... countries in Asia.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
... countries in Central and South America.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
... countries in North America.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
... countries in Oceania.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(24) To what extent do you agree with the following statement? In the event of a global international pandemic (such as the current COVID-19 pandemic), [COUNTRY] should provide financial support for...

	1 Strongly disagree	2 Disagree	3 Agree	4 Strongly agree	<i>Don't know</i>
... France	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
... Greece	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
... Italy	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
... the Netherlands	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
... Austria	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
... Poland	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
... Sweden	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
... Spain	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
... Hungary	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
... the UK	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
... Germany	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Experiment start

(25) To what extent do you agree with the following statement?

[Treatment a]

One EU member state is in a severe financial crisis due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

[Treatment b]

One EU member state which has always supported other European countries in previous crises is in a severe financial crisis due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

[Treatment c]

One EU member state which has never supported other European countries in previous crises is in a severe financial crisis due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

[All Treatments]

If [COUNTRY] has the necessary capacity, it should provide financial support to this EU member state.

- ☐ [1] Strongly disagree
- ☐ [2] Somewhat disagree
- ☐ [3] Somewhat agree
- ☐ [4] Strongly agree

- ☐ *Don't know*

Experiment end

(26) To what extent do you agree with the following statement?

	1 Completely disagree	2 Somewhat disagree	3 Somewhat agree	4 Completely agree	<i>Don't know</i>
To tackle the emerging financial crisis in the wake of the COVID-19 pandemic, a common European solution should be found where each EU member state makes a financial contribution based on its economic performance.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
In order to better protect EU member states against financial crises in the future, a fund should be established to enable states to receive direct financial aid in financial emergencies. This fund should be financed by a newly introduced Europe-wide tax.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

In the following section, we would like you to answer some questions about immigration.
Please answer the next questions independently of the current COVID-19 pandemic.

(27) Would you say it is generally bad or good for [COUNTRY]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries?

Bad for the economy								Good for the economy			<i>Don't know</i>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(28) Still speaking generally, would you say that [COUNTRY]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?

Cultural life is undermined								Cultural life is enriched			<i>Don't know</i>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(29) Still generally speaking, is [COUNTRY] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?

Made a worse place to live								Made a better place to live			<i>Don't know</i>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Please consider now the current situation in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic.

(30) How much do you think the COVID-19 pandemic in [COUNTRY] is caused by immigrants?

Not at all										Completely	<i>Don't know</i>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(31) Do you think the health system in [COUNTRY] is currently benefiting from the presence of immigrants during the COVID-19 pandemic, or are they a burden?

Health system benefits										Burden on the health system	<i>Don't know</i>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(32) Do you think the economy of [COUNTRY] is currently benefiting from the presence of immigrants during the COVID-19 pandemic, or are they a burden?

Economy benefits										Burden on the economy	<i>Don't know</i>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(33) Thinking about the current situation for refugees in the Mediterranean during the COVID-19 pandemic, to what extent would you agree or disagree that [COUNTRY] should help these people more?

Completely agree										Completely disagree	<i>Don't know</i>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The following section is about your assessment of the period after the COVID-19 pandemic.

(34) Thinking about the situation after the COVID-19 pandemic: In your opinion, should [COUNTRY] take in more or fewer refugees than it did before the COVID-19 pandemic?

Fewer					Same number						More	<i>Don't know</i>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(35) During the COVID-19 pandemic the EU's external borders were largely closed, limiting immigration from outside the EU. Do you think this should continue after the COVID-19 pandemic?

- ☐ [1] Borders should remain largely closed afterwards as well.
- ☐ [2] Borders should not remain closed; the pre-crisis situation should be restored.
- ☐ [3] Borders should not remain closed and should be opened further than before the crisis.
- ☐ *Don't know*

(36) During the COVID-19 pandemic the EU's internal borders were largely closed, limiting immigration from within the EU. Do you think this should continue after the COVID-19 pandemic?

- ☐ [1] Borders should remain largely closed afterwards as well.
- ☐ [2] Borders should not remain closed; the pre-crisis situation should be restored.
- ☐ [3] Borders should not remain closed and should be opened further than before the crisis.
- ☐ *Don't know*

Now we would like to ask you some general questions about yourself and your family. This will help us to better understand the information you have provided so far.

(37) Do you think that the measures taken in the region where you live are appropriate to control COVID-19?

- ☐ [1] Appropriate
- ☐ [2] Somewhat appropriate
- ☐ [3] Somewhat not appropriate
- ☐ [4] Not at all appropriate
- ☐ *Don't know*

(38) And how concerned are you about the future of [COUNTRY] because of the COVID-19 pandemic?

- ☐ [1] Very concerned
- ☐ [2] Concerned
- ☐ [3] Somewhat concerned
- ☐ [4] Not very concerned
- ☐ [5] Not at all concerned
- ☐ *Don't know*

(39) Please answer the following questions with yes or no:

	Yes	No	<i>Don't know</i>
1 Has there been a confirmed COVID infection in your immediate environment (family, circle of friends, neighbourhood) since the outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic?			
2 Have you had contact with anyone you think is or may have been infected with the coronavirus in the last 14 days?			
3 Have you practiced social distancing, i.e. keeping your distance and avoiding contact, in the last 14 days?			
4 Do you currently work from home at least partially due to the pandemic?			
5 Have you worn a face mask in buildings, shops or on public transport in the last few days?			
6 Do you belong to a so-called risk group?			
7 Does the current situation and uncertainty make you nervous?			
8 Are you concerned about the health of your family members?			
9 Are you stressed when you have to leave the house?			

**(40) For what reasons did you keep your distance and avoided non-urgent contacts?
You can tick several answers.**

- ☐ [1] It is socially responsible
- ☐ [2] I do not want others to become ill
- ☐ [3] There was a curfew in my region/ city
- ☐ [4] I do not want to become ill myself
- ☐ [5] My family/ parents put pressure on me
- ☐ [5] I prefer to stay at home anyway
- ☐ [6] There was no reason to go out
- ☐ [7] Friends/ acquaintances told me to stay at home
- ☐ [8] I did not want to be socially condemned
- ☐ [9] For another reason: _____

(41) How much did you oppose the lockdown/ curfew?

Not at all						Very
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

☐ *Does not apply*

(42) Which, if any of the following descriptions apply to you? Please tick all descriptions that apply to you.

- ☐ [1] I avoid dangerous situations.
- ☐ [2] I am willing to do everything at least once.
- ☐ [3] I enjoy being reckless.
- ☐ [4] I am adventurous.
- ☐ [5] I do crazy things.
- ☐ [6] I take risks.
- ☐ [7] I plan things very carefully.

(43) To what extent have you felt lonely in the last week?

- ☐ [1] Never or almost never
- ☐ [2] Sometimes
- ☐ [3] Mostly
- ☐ [4] Always or almost always
- ☐ *Don't know*

(44) If you think of a typical week before the pandemic, would you say that you felt lonely less often, equally often or more often back then?

- ☐ [1] Less often
- ☐ [2] Equally often
- ☐ [3] More often
- ☐ *Don't know*

(45) Which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days?

- ☐ [1] In paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)
- ☐ [2] In education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation
- ☐ [3] Unemployed and actively looking for a job
- ☐ [4] Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job
- ☐ [5] Permanently sick or disabled
- ☐ [6] Retired
- ☐ [7] In community or military service
- ☐ [8] Doing housework, looking after children or other persons
- ☐ [9] Other

- ☐ *Don't know*

- ☐ Refusal

(46) How likely do you think it is that you will be unemployed in the next 12 months?

- ☐ [1] Very unlikely
- ☐ [2] Unlikely
- ☐ [3] Uncertain
- ☐ [4] Likely
- ☐ [5] Very likely

- ☐ *Don't know*

(47) How do you think the current COVID-19 pandemic has changed the probability of you becoming unemployed in the next 12 months?

The probability is ...

- ☐ [1] ... strongly reduced
- ☐ [2] ... slightly reduced
- ☐ [3] ... unchanged
- ☐ [4] ... slightly increased
- ☐ [5] ... strongly increased

- ☐ *Don't know*

(48) All in all, what is the standard of living in your household? Please answer on a scale from 1 to 7. How do you rate your household?

(Note: If you live alone, the question refers only to your own standard of living)

Poor household

Rich household

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	<i>Don't know</i>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(49) When you think about the current situation: Has the financial situation of your household improved, worsened or remained unchanged as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic?

- ☐ [1] Significantly improved
- ☐ [2] Slightly improved
- ☐ [3] Unchanged
- ☐ [4] Slightly worsened
- ☐ [5] Significantly worsened
- ☐ *Don't know*

(50) People perceive the danger of the COVID-19 virus very differently. Please indicate: how threatening is the pandemic for your own financial situation?

Not threatening at all										Very threatening		<i>Don't know</i>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	

(51) In which years were your parents born?

Father: _____

- ☐ *Don't know*

Mother: _____

- ☐ *Don't know*

(52) In which country were you born?

- ☐ [COUNTRY]
- ☐ Other country, namely: _____
- ☐ *Don't know*

(53) Which description applies to your current marital status?

- ☐ [0] Married
- ☐ [1] Registered civil partnership
- ☐ [2] Divorced/ registered civil partnership dissolved
- ☐ [3] Widowed/ registered partner deceased
- ☐ [4] Single (Never married or in a registered partnership)
- ☐ *Don't know*

(54) Do you have children under 16 years of age living in your household, and if so, how many?

- ☐ [1] Yes, namely _____ child(ren) under 16 years of age
- ☐ [2] No

(55) The following question relate to your possible use of childcare. Do you receive regular help with childcare from a day nursery, kindergarten, pre-school, after-school care centre, babysitter or other institutional or paid facility?

- ☐ [1] Yes
- ☐ [2] No
- ☐ *Don't know*

(56) Do you belong to a religious denomination?

☐ [1] No

Yes, that is ...

☐ [3] ... Roman Catholic

☐ [4] ... Protestant

☐ [5] ... free church/ nonconformist

☐ [6] ... Christian orthodox

☐ [7] ... Jewish

☐ [8] ... Muslim

☐ [9] ... Hindu

☐ [10] ... Buddhist

☐ [11] ... other denomination: _____

☐ *Don't know*

(57) Regardless of whether you feel you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you describe yourself?

										Very	<i>Don't</i>
Not at all											<i>know</i>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>