European
University
Institute

SPAIN

2009 EES Technical Report – EUI-GALLUP

Table of Contents

I. Survey details

Fieldwork organization:	Simple Lógica
Fieldwork period:	08/06/2009 – 24/06/2009
Languages (s) of interviewing:	Spanish
Mode of interviewing:	Phone interviews: 60% fixed line, 40% mobile
Number of interviewers:	33
Translation:	Questionnaire was provided by EUI in local language and the fieldwork agency was asked to review and suggest changes if necessary. Changes were then either accepted or rejected by EUI.

Sampling, weighting

1.1 Fieldforce

In Spain the fieldwork team consisted of 33 interviewers, 2 supervisors and 1 fieldwork coordinator.

Interviewers – according to the eligibility criterion - had all at least one year of experience as an interviewer (1.7 years in average, maximum 15 years). All the interviewers attended the official training for the EES which was held on the 5th June by the project manager.

EES interviewers also received written interviewing manual, with special focus on the following issues:

- Details about the survey
- Selection of eligible respondents
- Instructions for conducting of interviews
- Additional information on questions of the questionnaire

1.2 Briefing of interviewers

Number of interviewers received EES specific personal briefing at central training	33
Length of EES specific personal briefing per interviewer	130 mins
Written EES instructions	yes
Training in refusal conversion	yes

II. Sampling

Universe:	general population, aged 18 and over.
Coverage:	National
Sample size:	1.000
Selection of households:	RDD
Selection of respondents:	Most recent birthday within the household.
Number of recalls:	Up to 15 attempts

Table 1. Regional distribution of the sample

Basis of classification: NUTS 2 level

	Total	Target		(landline)		(mobile)	
	Population 18+	N	%	N	%	N	%
ES1-NORTHWEST	3855747	105	10,5	64	10,7	36	9
ES2-NORTHEAST	3698899	101	10,1	57	9,5	38	9,5
ES3-MADRID	4869854	133	13,3	80	13,4	74	18,4
ES4-CENTER	4737057	129	12,9	78	13	48	11,9
ES5-EST	10189383	278	27,8	166	27,8	91	22,6
ES6-SOUTH	7805869	213	21,3	128	21,4	110	27,4
ES7-CANARIAS	1521533	41	4,1	25	4,2	5	1,2
Total	36678341	1000	100	598	100.0	402	100.0

*source: EUSTAT, 2007

III. Fieldwork procedures

III.1 Final disposition codes

Table 2. Fieldwork outcome

Completed interviews	**1.0/1.10**	**1000**
Eligible, non-interview (Category 2)	**2.000**	**3444**
Refusal and breakoff	**2.100**	**2972**
Refusal	**2.110**	**2953**
Household-level refusal	2.111	2629
Known-respondent refusal	2.112	324
Break off	2.120	19
Non-contact	**2.200**	**221**
Respondent never available	2.210	83
Telephone answering device (confirming HH)	**2.220**	**138**
Answering machine household-no message left	2.221	33
Answering machine household-message left	2.222	105
Other, non-refusals	**2.300**	**251**
Deceased respondent	2.310	0
Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	2.320	146
Language problem	**2.330**	**105**
Household-level language problem	2.331	0
Respondent language problem	2.332	105
No interviewer available for needed language	2.333	0
Miscellaneous	2.350	0
Unknown eligibility, non-interview (Category 3)	**3.000**	**530**
Unnown if housing unit	**3.100**	**530**
Not attempted or worked	3.110	0
Always busy	3.120	22
No answer	3.130	173
Answering machine-don't know if household	3.140	213
Call blocking	3.150	122
Technical phone problems	3.160	0
Housing unit, unknown if eligible respondent	3.200	0
No screener completed	3.210	0
Other	3.900	0
Not eligible (Category 4)	**4.000**	**4388**
Out of sample - other strata than originally coded	4.100	0
Fax/data line	4.200	346
Non-working/disconnect	**4.300**	**1363**
Non-working number	4.310	1355
Disconnected number	4.320	0
Temporarily out of service	4.330	8
Special technological circumstances	**4.400**	**217**
Number changed	4.410	16

Cell phone	4.420	0
Call forwarding	**4.430**	**201**
Residence to residence	4.431	201
Non-residence to residence	4.432	0
Pager	4.440	0
Non-residence	**4.500**	**531**
Business, government office, other organizations	4.510	492
Institution	4.520	6
Group quarters	4.530	33
No eligible respondent	4.700	22
Quota filled	4.800	1909
Other	4.900	0
Total phone numbers used		**9362**

III.2 Outcome indicators

Table 3. Outcome rates

I=Complete Interviews (1.1)	1,000
P=Partial Interviews (1.2)	0
R=Refusal and break off (2.1)	2,972
NC=Non-Contact (2.2)	221
O=Other (2.0, 2.3)	251
e=estimated proportion of cases of unknown eligibility that are eligible (enter a value in line 62 or accept the value in line 62 as a default)	0.642
Estimate of e is based on proportion of eligible households among all numbers for which a definitive determination of status was obtained (a very conservative estimate). This will be used if you do not enter a different estimate in line 62.	0.642
UH=Unknown household (3.1)	530
UO=Unknown other (3.2, 3.9)	0
Response Rate 1	
I/(I+P) + (R+NC+O) + (UH+UO)	0.201
Response Rate 2	
(I+P)/(I+P) + (R+NC+O) + (UH+UO)	0.201
Response Rate 3	
I/((I+P) + (R+NC+O) + e(UH+UO))	0.209
Response Rate 4	
(I+P)/((I+P) + (R+NC+O) + e(UH+UO))	0.209
Cooperation Rate 1	
I/(I+P)+R+O)	0.237
Cooperation Rate 2	
(I+P)/((I+P)+R+0))	0.237
Cooperation Rate 3	
I/((I+P)+R))	0.252
Cooperation Rate 4	

$(I+P)/((I+P)+R)$	0.252
Refusal Rate 1	
$R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O) + UH + UO)$	0.598
Refusal Rate 2	
$R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O) + e(UH + UO))$	0.621
Refusal Rate 3	
$R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O))$	0.669
Contact Rate 1	
$(I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC+ (UH + UO)$	0.849
Contact Rate 2	
$(I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC + e(UH+UO)$	0.883
Contact Rate 3	
$(I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC$	0.950

The average interview length was: 30,4 min.

III.3 The use and estimated effectiveness of the response enhancement techniques

Two short open sessions with interviewers, held at the beginning of each work-shift on the 9th June to remind the major issues of this project, and the way of dealing with following situations:

- Usage of hints/statements listed in the interviewer manual for getting reluctant respondents to participate
- Explain to the interviewees the statistical goal of questions where a significant number of respondents were reluctant to answer and tell them that under no circumstances their individual answers would be released.
- Remind periodically respondents that their opinion counts and that the survey is taking place throughout Europe.

Interviewers reported that they used almost all the hints Gallup suggested in the interviewer manual and they often managed to persuade interviewees to take part in the survey. Respondents were more likely to answer the questions if interviewers confirmed at the beginning that they do not want to sell anything.

III.4 Soft refusal conversion

In case of soft refusal, an experienced interviewer (other than the one who called the respondent previously) specifically trained for this task called up the respondent, politely introduced the survey again and asked for cooperation. If respondent refused this time too, no more contacts were made with him/her. If the person was cooperative, the interviewer conducted the interview. It could happen that the respondent was willing to take part but did not have time to complete the survey at the time of the re-call, in this case interviewer fixed an appointment with him/her.

The results of these attempts are summarised in the table below:

Table 4. Soft refusal conversion success rate

	all	Turned to hard refusal		Turned to other status		Converted into interview		Success rate
		N	% of all	N	% of all	N	% of all	% of all contacted
Soft Refusal	419	116	28%	279	67%	24	6%	17%

III.5 Quality control of interviewing

The outcome of the quality control is summarised below. Based on these check no corrective action was necessary

N of interviews back-checked:	125
Mode of back-checking:	phone (60% fixed line, 40% mobile)
Eligible person interviewed:	100%
Sat. with interviewers (top2box):	93%

IV. Qualitative report of the fieldwork agency

In their own words:

Supervision:
- Method: Simultaneous listening with real Q're viewing on Supervisors' computers.
- Supervision rate: 12,5% of total interviews.
- Interviewers supervised: 100% interviewers.

The supervision has been carried out focusing on the following priorities:

- New interviewers working with us (they were supervised 25% of their work, 60% the first day)
- The recruitment and procedures to turn soft-refusals into completes
- Selection criteria to choose eligible respondent: in order to ensure the respondent is the very last one, who had the most recent birthday among the 18+ household members.
- Demographics

The <u>minor issues detected</u> during the simultaneous listening were:

- Q1, Q2 & Q3: general verbatims collected.
- Q25, Q26, Q27 & Q28: some respondents refused to answer.
- Q40-Q45, Q56-Q67: scale limits are not always recalled to respondent.

<u>Measures implanted:</u>

Two short open sessions with interviewers, held at the beginning of each work-shift on the 9th June to remind the major issues of this project, and the way of dealing with those situations:

- Q1, Q2 & Q3: Explanations on how to prompt for full-sense verbatims.
- Q40-Q45, Q56-Q67: Remind periodically the meaning of the scale limits

V. Weighting

A non-response population weighting was implemented on the EES dataset to correct for sampling disparities. The following variables were used in the raking procedure:

Age

Sex

Region

Education

The table below presents a comparison of the sample (unweighted and weighted) and the universe.

Table 5. Weighting targets

	label	Class size by EUSTATS 2007 ('000)	Proportion in universe	Number of cases in EES	Unweighted proportion in EES	Weighted proportion in EES
Age&Sex						
1	male, 18-29	3833407	10.451	83	8.300	10.451
2	female, 18-29	3620295	9.870	83	8.300	9.870
3	male, 30-49	7315877	19.946	205	20.500	19.946
4	female, 30-49	7037423	19.187	228	22.800	19.187
5	male, 50-64	3648525	9.947	98	9.800	9.947
6	female, 50-64	3815397	10.402	164	16.400	10.402
7	male 65+	3137258	8.553	67	6.700	8.554
8	female 65+	4270159	11.642	72	7.200	11.642
	total	36678341	100	1000	100	100
Education						
0	Pre-primary education - level 0 (ISCED 1997) + no education	4357362	13.099	63	6.300	12.888
1	Primary education or first stage of basic education - level 1 (ISCED 1997)	7642087	22.974	135	13.500	22.604
2	Lower secondary or second stage of basic education - level 2 (ISCED 1997)	10198456	30.659	99	9.900	30.165
3	Upper secondary education - level 3 (ISCED 1997)	5567179	16.736	140	14.000	16.467
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education - level 4 (ISCED 1997)	2274526	6.838	181	18.100	6.728
5	Tertiary education - levels 5-6 (ISCED 1997)	2361775	7.100	375	37.500	8.597
7	None	862582	2.593	7	0.700	2.551
	total	33263967	100.000	993	100	100

Regions (based on NUTS)

ES1	Northwest	3855747	10.512	100	10.000	10.512
ES2	Northeast	3698899	10.085	94	9.400	10.085
ES3	Madrid	4869854	13.277	153	15.300	13.277
ES4	Center	4737057	12.915	125	12.500	12.915
ES5	Est	10189383	27.780	262	26.200	27.780
ES6	South	7805869	21.282	236	23.600	21.282
ES7	Canarias	1521533	4.148	30	3.000	4.148
	total	36678341	100	1000	100	100

Mobilonly

1	only mobile	9169585	25.000	138	13.800	25.000
0	mobile+fix phone	27508756	75.000	862	86.200	75.000
	total	36678341	100	1000	100	100

*source: EUSTAT, 2007

VI. Country-specific variables

Q4: Which political party do you think would be best at dealing with [the most important issue]?

    01 - PP (Partido Popular)
    02 - PSOE (Partido Socialista Obrero Español)
    03 - IU (Izquierda Unida) - IC-V (Iniciativa per Catalunya - Verds)
    05 - UPyD (Unión Progreso y Democracia)
    06 - CiU (Convergencia i Unió)
    07 - ERC (Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya)
    09 - PNV (Partido Nacionalista Vasco/Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea)
    10 - BNG (Bloque Nacionalista Galego)
    11 - CC (Coalición Canaria)
    13 - NA-BAI (Nafarroa Bai)

Q8: In a typical week, how many days do you watch the following news programmes?

    a. Telediario-2 21.00 (TVE1)
    b. Noticias2 21.00 (Antena3)
    c. Informativos Telecinco 20.55 (Tele5)

(Q9: Is there any other channel on which you watch the news more often than these?)
Q10: Which one?

    01 - IB3
    02 - Canal 2 Andalucía
    03 - Canal 33
    04 - Canal 9
    05 - Canal Plus
    06 - Canal Sur
    07 - Cuatro
    08 - La 2
    09 - Punt 2
    10 - Digital Plus
    11 - ETB-1
    12 - ETB-2
    13 - 3/24
    14 - TCM TV Castilla La Mancha
    15 - Telemadrid
    16 - TV Cable
    17 - TV Canaria
    18 - TV3
    19 - TVG
    20 - TVs Locales
    21 - La Sexta

Q12: In a typical week, how many days do you read the following newspapers?

    a.   El País
    b.   ABC
    c.   El Mundo

(Q13: Is there any other newspaper that you read more frequently than these?)
Q14: Which one?

    01 - 20 Minutos
    02 - El Correo
    03 - As
    04 - El Diario Vasco
    05 - ADN
    06 - El Mundo Deportivo
    07 - El Periódico
    08 - Faro de Vigo
    09 - Heraldo de Aragón
    10 - La Nueva España
    11 - La Razón
    12 - La Vanguardia
    13 - La Verdad
    14 - La Voz de Galicia
    15 - Levante
    16 - Marca
    17 - Metro
    18 - Qué
    19 - Sport

(Q24: A lot of people abstained in the European Parliament elections of June 4/7, while others voted. Did you cast your vote?)
Q25: Which party did you vote for?

    01 - PP (Partido Popular)
    02 - PSOE (Partido Socialista Obrero Español)
    04 - Izquierda Unida-Iniciativa per Catalunya Verds-Bloque por Asturies (IU-ICV-EUiA-BA)
    05 - UPyD (Unión Progreso y Democracia)
    16 - Izquierda Anticapitalista-Revolta Global (IZAN-RG)
    17 - Coalición por Europa (CEU) (Convergencia i Unió, Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea-Partido Nacionalista Vasco, Coalición Canaria, Bloc Nacionalista Valencià, Unió Mallorquina, Unió Menorquina, Partido Andalucista)
    18 - Europa de los Pueblos – Verdes (Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya, Bloque Nacionalista Galego, ARALAR, Los Verdes, Euzko Alkartasuna, Chunta Aragonesista, Entesa per Mallorca)

Q26: If you had voted in the European Parliament elections, which party would you have voted for?

    01 - PP (Partido Popular)
    02 - PSOE (Partido Socialista Obrero Español)
    04 - Izquierda Unida-Iniciativa per Catalunya Verds-Bloque por Asturies (IU-ICV-EUiA-BA)
    05 - UPyD (Unión Progreso y Democracia)
    16 - Izquierda Anticapitalista-Revolta Global (IZAN-RG)
    17 - Coalición por Europa (CEU) (Convergencia i Unió, Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea-Partido Nacionalista Vasco, Coalición Canaria, Bloc Nacionalista Valencià, Unió Mallorquina, Unió Menorquina, Partido Andalucista)

18 - Europa de los Pueblos – Verdes (Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya, Bloque Nacionalista Galego, ARALAR, Los Verdes, Euzko Alkartasuna, Chunta Aragonesista, Entesa per Mallorca)

Q27: Which party did you vote for at the [General Election] of [Year of Last General Election]?

      01 - PP (Partido Popular)
      02 - PSOE (Partido Socialista Obrero Español)
      03 - IU (Izquierda Unida) - IC-V (Iniciativa per Catalunya - Verds)
      05 - UPyD (Unión Progreso y Democracia)
      06 - CiU (Convergencia i Unió)
      07 - ERC (Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya)
      08 - EAJ-PNV (Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea-Partido Nacionalista Vasco)
      10 - BNG (Bloque Nacionalista Galego)
      12 - CC-PNC (Coalición Canaria-Partido Nacionalista Canario)
      13 - NA-BAI (Nafarroa Bai)
      14 - EA (Eusko Alkartasuna)
      15 - UPN (Unión del Pueblo Navarro)

Q28: And if there was a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for?

      01 - PP (Partido Popular)
      02 - PSOE (Partido Socialista Obrero Español)
      03 - IU (Izquierda Unida) - IC-V (Iniciativa per Catalunya - Verds)
      05 - UPyD (Unión Progreso y Democracia)
      06 - CiU (Convergencia i Unió)
      07 - ERC (Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya)
      08 - EAJ-PNV (Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea-Partido Nacionalista Vasco)
      10 - BNG (Bloque Nacionalista Galego)
      12 - CC-PNC (Coalición Canaria-Partido Nacionalista Canario)
      13 - NA-BAI (Nafarroa Bai)
      14 - EA (Eusko Alkartasuna)
      15 - UPN (Unión del Pueblo Navarro)

Q39: We have a number of parties in (country) each of which would like to get your vote. How probable is it that you will ever vote for the following parties? Please specify your views on a scale where 0 means "not at all probable" and 10 means "very probable".

      a - PP (Partido Popular)
      b - PSOE (Partido Socialista Obrero Español)
      c - IU (Izquierda Unida) - IC-V (Iniciativa per Catalunya - Verds)
      e - UPyD (Unión Progreso y Democracia)
      f - CiU (Convergencia i Unió)
      g - ERC (Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya)
      h - EAJ-PNV (Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea-Partido Nacionalista Vasco)
      j - BNG (Bloque Nacionalista Galego)
      l - CC-PNC (Coalición Canaria-Partido Nacionalista Canario)
      m - NA-BAI (Nafarroa Bai)
      n - EA (Eusko Alkartasuna)
      o - UPN (Unión del Pueblo Navarro)

Q47: And about where would you place the following parties on this scale? Which number from 0 to 10, where 0 means "left" and 10 means "right" best describes (Party X)?

    a - PP (Partido Popular)
    b - PSOE (Partido Socialista Obrero Español)
    c - IU (Izquierda Unida) - IC-V (Iniciativa per Catalunya - Verds)
    e - UPyD (Unión Progreso y Democracia)
    f - CiU (Convergencia i Unió)
    g - ERC (Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya)
    h - EAJ-PNV (Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea-Partido Nacionalista Vasco)
    j - BNG (Bloque Nacionalista Galego)
    l - CC-PNC (Coalición Canaria-Partido Nacionalista Canario)
    m - NA-BAI (Nafarroa Bai)
    n - EA (Eusko Alkartasuna)
    o - UPN (Unión del Pueblo Navarro)

Q81: And about where would you place the following parties on this scale? Which number from 0 to 10, where 0 means "already gone too far" and 10 means "should be pushed further" best describes (party X)?

    a - PP (Partido Popular)
    b - PSOE (Partido Socialista Obrero Español)
    c - IU (Izquierda Unida) - IC-V (Iniciativa per Catalunya - Verds)
    e - UPyD (Unión Progreso y Democracia)
    f - CiU (Convergencia i Unió)
    g - ERC (Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya)
    h - EAJ-PNV (Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea-Partido Nacionalista Vasco)
    j - BNG (Bloque Nacionalista Galego)
    l - CC-PNC (Coalición Canaria-Partido Nacionalista Canario)
    m - NA-BAI (Nafarroa Bai)
    n - EA (Eusko Alkartasuna)
    o - UPN (Unión del Pueblo Navarro)

Q87: Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party? If so, which party do you feel close to?

    01 - PP (Partido Popular)
    02 - PSOE (Partido Socialista Obrero Español)
    03 - IU (Izquierda Unida) - IC-V (Iniciativa per Catalunya - Verds)
    05 - UPyD (Unión Progreso y Democracia)
    06 - CiU (Convergencia i Unió)
    07 - ERC (Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya)
    08 - EAJ-PNV (Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea-Partido Nacionalista Vasco)
    10 - BNG (Bloque Nacionalista Galego)
    12 - CC-PNC (Coalición Canaria-Partido Nacionalista Canario)
    13 - NA-BAI (Nafarroa Bai)
    14 - EA (Eusko Alkartasuna)
    15 - UPN (Unión del Pueblo Navarro)

(Q89: Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than others?)
Q90: Which party is that?

01 - PP (Partido Popular)
02 - PSOE (Partido Socialista Obrero Español)
03 - IU (Izquierda Unida) - IC-V (Iniciativa per Catalunya - Verds)
05 - UPyD (Unión Progreso y Democracia)
06 - CiU (Convergencia i Unió)
07 - ERC (Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya)
08 - EAJ-PNV (Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea-Partido Nacionalista Vasco)
10 - BNG (Bloque Nacionalista Galego)
12 - CC-PNC (Coalición Canaria-Partido Nacionalista Canario)
13 - NA-BAI (Nafarroa Bai)
14 - EA (Eusko Alkartasuna)
15 - UPN (Unión del Pueblo Navarro)

Q101: What is the highest level of education you have completed in your education?

01 - no sabe leer ni escribir
02 - estudios primarios incompletos (hasta 5° EGB/5° primaria)
03 - estudios primarios completos, EGB, hasta 6° o 7° (inclusive) 6° primaria o 1° ESO (inclusive)
04 - Estudios secundarios, primer ciclo, EGB hasta 8° o 1° BUP (inclusive), 2° ESO o 3° ESO (inclusive)
05 - Estudios secundarios, segundo ciclo: Bachillerato
06 - Estudios secundarios, segundo ciclo: Hasta 2° BUP o 3° BUP (inclusive)
07 - Estudios secundarios, segundo ciclo: FP, 4° ESO o 1° Bachillerato LOGSE (inclusive)
08 - Bachillerato y FP: Hasta COU (inclusive)
09 - 2° FP LOGSE, 2° Bachillerato (inclusive)
10 - Estudios tercer grado, primer ciclo: Facultades universitarias, diplomaturas
11 - Estudios tercer grado, primer ciclo: Escuelas universitarias no técnicas
12 - Estudios tercer grado, primer ciclo: Ingenierías técnicas
13 - Estudios tercer grado, primer ciclo: Otras enseñanzas que exigen el Bachillerato Superior o Titulación equivalente
14 - Estudios de tercer grado, segundo ciclo: Facultades universitarias, Licenciaturas
15 - Estudios de tercer grado, segundo ciclo: Escuelas técnicas superiores
16 - Escuelas de tercer grado, segundo ciclo: Estudios eclesiásticos, militares y otros superiores
17 - Estudios de tercer grado, segundo ciclo: Estudios no reglados, de nivel equivalente al universitario
18 - Estudios de tercer grado, tercer ciclo: Doctorado, Masters, estudios de postgraduado

Q113: Just to confirm that I understand your answer correctly, would you say, that your current / last job is [NAME OF THE CODE ASSIGNED]?

01 - Ocupaciones profesionales y técnicas (como: médico, profesor, ingeniero, artista, director financiero)
02 - Ocupaciones administrativas de alta dirección (como: ejecutivo de banca, ejecutivo de una gran empresa, alto cargo de la Administración Pública, delegado sindical)
03 - Trabajos de oficina (como: secretario, administrativo, contable, oficinista, funcionario)
04 - Comercio (como: director de ventas, propietario de una tienda, dependiente de una tienda, agente de seguros)
05 - Ocupaciones relacionadas con el sector servicios (como: propietario de un restaurante, agente de policía, camarero, cuidador, peluquero, enfermera)
06 - Trabajador cualificado (como: capataz, mecánico, copista, tornero o fresador, electricista)

07 - Trabajador semi-cualificado (como: albañil, conductor de autobús, operario en una fábrica de conservas, carpintero, trabajador de metalurgia, panadero)

08 - Trabajador no-cualificado (como: peón, mozo de carga o descargador, trabajador de fábrica no cualificado)

09 - Trabajos agrícolas (como: trabajador agrícola o ganadero, conductor de tractores)

10 - Propietario agrícola o administrador de granja

11 - Aún estudiando

12 - Nunca he tenido un trabajo