

# New Zealand

ISSP 2020 New Zealand

Please name the **ISSP module** which the documentation refers to (e.g. “*Health and Health Care / ISSP2011*”):

**Environment / ISSP2020**

Please name your **country**:

**New Zealand**

**SEX - Sex of respondent**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	What is your gender?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	
<i>Note</i>	Asked as free text. The variable included has imputation from our sampling frame for cases where no response was given.

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes (in translation)</b>	<b>→ SEX</b>
If (gender='Male')	1. Male
If (gender='Female')	2. Female

**BIRTH – Year of birth**

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about AGE. If BIRTH is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus AGE ‘age of respondent’.

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Please indicate the <b>year</b> in which you were born.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	
<i>Note</i>	Asked as free text.

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→BIRTH</b>
If (yearborn=1930)	1930
If (yearborn=2002)	2002
Else	-9. No answer

ISSP 2020 New Zealand

**AGE – Age of respondent**

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about BIRTH. If AGE is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus BIRTH ‘year of birth’.

<i>Question no. and text</i>	
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	
<i>Note</i>	Recoded from BIRTH, with ages calculated for 2021.

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→AGE</b>
If (yearborn=2002)	19
If (yearborn=1930)	91
Else	-9. No answer

ISSP 2020 New Zealand

**EDUCYRS – Education I: years of schooling**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	For how many years have you been in formal education in your life (including primary school)?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	
<i>Note</i>	Asked as free text.

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ EDUCYRS</b>
If (eduyears=0)	0. No formal schooling, no years at school
If (eduyears=1)	1. One year
...	...
Else	-9. No answer

ISSP 2020 New Zealand

**NZ\_ISCD – Country-specific labels: highest completed degree of education**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Which one of these categories <b>best</b> describes your highest formal qualification?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0. No formal qualification 1. Primary school completed 2. School Certificate, National Certificate Level 1, NCEA Level 1 3. Sixth Form Certificate, National Certificate Level 2, NCEA Level 2 4. Higher School Certificate, Higher Leaving Certificate, Bursary / Scholarship, NCEA Level 3 5. Trade or Professional Certificate 6. Diploma below degree level 7. Undergraduate university degree 8. Postgraduate or higher qualification
<i>Note</i>	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ NZ_ISCD</b>
If (highestqual=0)	0. No formal qualification
If (highestqual=1)	100. Primary school education
If (highestqual=2)	244. Lower secondary general education
If (highestqual=3)	344. Upper secondary general education
If (highestqual=4)	344. Upper secondary general education
If (highestqual=5)	450. Post-secondary non-tertiary vocational education
If (highestqual=6)	550. Short-cycle tertiary education
If (highestqual=7)	660. Bachelor's or equivalent level education
If (highestqual=8)	760. Master's level or above education*
Else	-9. No answer

\* Our question did not extract detail within postgraduate qualifications, so this does not quite match the official ISCED-11 codes. We will adjust for this with the 2022 survey.

**WORK – Currently, formerly, or never in paid work**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Which one of these categories <b>best</b> describes your current employment status?	<b>(If not currently in paid work):</b> Have you had paid work in the past?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Employed full-time (30+ hours weekly) 2. Employed part-time (15–29 hours weekly) 3. Employed <15 hours weekly 4. Apprentice or trainee 5. Unemployed and looking for a job 6. Permanently sick or disabled 7. Student 8. Doing housework, looking after the home, children, or others 9. Retired	1. Yes 2. No
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→WORK
If (empstat=1 or empstat=2 or empstat=3 or empstat=4)	1. Currently in paid work
If ((empstat=5 or empstat=6 or empstat=7 or empstat=8 or empstat=9) & workpast=1)	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
If ((empstat=5 or empstat=6 or empstat=7 or empstat=8 or empstat=9) & workpast=2)	3. Never had paid work
Else	-9. No answer

**WRKHRS – Hours worked weekly**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	<b>(If currently in paid work):</b> How many hours do you <i>usually</i> work in a week?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	
<i>Note</i>	Asked as free text.

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→WRKHRS</b>
If (workhours=1)	1. One hour
...	...
If (work=2 or work=3)	-4. NAP (Code 2 or 3 in WORK)
Else	-9. No answer

ISSP 2020 New Zealand

**EMPREL – Employment relationship**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	What is/was the nature of your employment in that occupation?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. I am/was an employee 2. I am/was self-employed without employees 3. I am/was self-employed with 1 to 9 employees 4. I am/was self-employed with 10 or more employees 5. I am/was working for my own family's business -8. Can't choose
<i>Note</i>	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→EMPREL</b>
If (empnature=1)	1. Employee
If (empnature=2)	2. Self-employed without employees
If (empnature=3)	3. Self-employed with 1–9 employees
If (empnature=4)	4. Self-employed with 10 employees or more
If (empnature=5)	5. Working for own family's business
If (work=3)	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)
Else	-9. No answer

**WRKSUP – Supervise other employees**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	In that occupation, do/did you supervise, or are/were you responsible for, the work of any other people?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Yes 2. No
<i>Note</i>	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→WRKSUP</b>
If (supervise=1)	1. Yes
If (supervise=2)	2. No
If (work=3)	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)
Else	-9. No answer

ISSP 2020 New Zealand

**NSUP – Number of other employees supervised**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	<b>(If supervise other people):</b> How many people?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	
<i>Note</i>	Asked as free text

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→NSUP</b>
If (supnum=1)	1. 1 employee
...	...
If (supervise=2)	-4. NAP. (Code 2, -4 in WRKSUP)
Else	-9. No answer

ISSP 2020 New Zealand

**TYPORG1 – Type of organisation, for-profit/non-profit**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	And is/was that job in a for-profit or a non-profit organisation?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. For-profit organisation 2. Non-profit organisation -8. Can't choose
<i>Note</i>	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→TYPORG1</b>
If (profit=1)	1. For-profit organisation
If (profit=2)	2. Non-profit organisation
If (profit=-8)	-8. Don't know
If (work=3)	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)
Else	-9. No answer

ISSP 2020 New Zealand

**TYPORG2 – Type of organisation, public/private**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Which one category <b>best</b> describes for whom you work/worked?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Public sector organisation, e.g. government department, local authority, state-owned enterprise 2. Overseas-owned private sector company or firm 3. NZ-owned private sector company or firm
<i>Note</i>	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→TYPORG2</b>
If (sector=1)	1. Public employer
If (sector=2 or sector=3)	2. Private employer
If (work=3)	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)
Else	-9. No answer

ISSP 2020 New Zealand

### ISCO08 – Occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [-8] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

<i>Question no. and text</i>	What is/was your main occupation?
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i>	
<i>Note</i>	Asked as free text and coded manually to ISCO-08, not detailed here.

**MAINSTAT – Main status**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Which one of these categories best describes your current employment status?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Employed full-time (30+ hours weekly)</li> <li>2. Employed part-time (15–29 hours weekly)</li> <li>3. Employed &lt;15 hours weekly</li> <li>4. Apprentice or trainee</li> <li>5. Unemployed and looking for a job</li> <li>6. Permanently sick or disabled</li> <li>7. Student</li> <li>8. Doing housework, looking after the home, children, or others</li> <li>9. Retired</li> </ol>
<i>Note</i>	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→MAINSTAT</b>
If (empstat=1 or empstat=2 or empstat=3)	1. In paid work
If (empstat=5)	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
If (empstat=7)	3. In education
If (empstat=4)	4. Apprentice or trainee
If (empstat=6)	5. Permanently sick or disabled
If (empstat=9)	6. Retired
If (empstat=8)	7. Domestic work
Else	9. No answer

**PARTLIV – Living in steady partnership**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Do you have a spouse or steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Yes, I have a spouse/partner and we share the same household 2. Yes, I have a spouse/partner, but we don't share the same household 3. No, I don't have a spouse/partner
<i>Note</i>	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→PARTLIV</b>
If (spousepartner=1)	1. Yes, have partner; live in same household
If (spousepartner=2)	2. Yes, have partner; don't live in same household
If (spousepartner=3)	3. No partner
Else	-9. No answer

ISSP 2020 New Zealand

**SPWORK – Spouse, partner: currently, formerly or never in paid work**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Which one of these categories <b>best</b> describes your spouse's/partner's current employment status?	<b>(If not currently in paid work):</b> Has your spouse/partner had paid work in the past?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Employed full-time (30+ hours weekly) 2. Employed part-time (15–29 hours weekly) 3. Employed <15 hours weekly 4. Apprentice or trainee 5. Unemployed and looking for a job 6. Permanently sick or disabled 7. Student 8. Doing housework, looking after the home, children, or others 9. Retired	1. Yes 2. No
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPWORK</b>
If (pempstat=1 or pempstat=2 or pempstat=3 or pempstat=4)	1. Currently in paid work
If ((pempstat=5 or pempstat=6 or pempstat=7 or pempstat=8 or pempstat=9) & pworkpast=1)	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
If ((pempstat=5 or pempstat=6 or pempstat=7 or pempstat=8 or pempstat=9) & pworkpast=2)	3. Never had paid work
If (partliv=3)	-4. NAP (Code 3 or -7 in PARTLIV)
Else	-9. No answer

**SPWRKHRS – Spouse, partner: hours worked weekly**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	<b>(If currently in paid work):</b> How many hours does your spouse/partner <i>usually</i> work in a week?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	
<i>Note</i>	Asked as free text.

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPWRKHRS</b>
If (pworkhours=1)	1. 1 hour
If (pworkhours>=96)	96. 96 hours or more
If (spwork=-4 or spwork=2 or spwork=3)	-4. NAP (Code -4, 2 or 3 in SPWORK)
Else	-9. No answer

ISSP 2020 New Zealand

**SPEMPREL – Spouse, partner: employment relationship**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	What is/was the nature of your spouse's/partner's employment in that occupation?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. They are/were an employee</li> <li>2. They are/were self-employed without employees</li> <li>3. They are/were self-employed with 1 to 9 employees</li> <li>4. They are/were self-employed with 10 or more employees</li> <li>5. They are/were working for their own family's business</li> <li>-8. Can't choose</li> </ol>
<i>Note</i>	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPEMPREL</b>
If (pempnature=1)	1. Employee
If (pempnature=2)	2. Self-employed without employees
If (pempnature=3)	3. Self-employed with 1-9 employees
If (pempnature=4)	4. Self-employed with 10 employees or more
If (pempnature=5)	5. Working for own family's business
If (spwork=-4 or spwork=3)	-4. NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK)
Else	-9. No answer

**SPWRKSUP – Spouse, partner: supervise other employees**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	In that occupation, does/did your spouse/partner supervise, or are/were they responsible for, the work of any other people?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Yes 2. No
<i>Note</i>	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPWRKSUP</b>
If (psupervise=1)	1. Yes
If (psupervise=2)	2. No
If (spwork=-4 or spwork=3)	-4. NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK)
Else	-9. No answer

ISSP 2020 New Zealand

### SPISCO08 – Spouse, partner: occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's spouse occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

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Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [-8] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

<i>Question no. and text</i>	What is/was your spouse's/partner's main occupation?
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i>	
<i>Note</i>	

#### Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes / Construction Rules	→ SPISCO08
	0110. (ISCO08 unit codes)
	...
	9629. (ISCO08 unit codes)
	-8. Don't know; inadequately described
	-4. NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK)
	-9. No answer

**SPMAINST – Spouse, partner: main status**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Which one of these categories <b>best</b> describes your spouse's/partner's current employment status?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Employed full-time (30+ hours weekly)</li> <li>2. Employed part-time (15–29 hours weekly)</li> <li>3. Employed &lt;15 hours weekly</li> <li>4. Apprentice or trainee</li> <li>5. Unemployed and looking for a job</li> <li>6. Permanently sick or disabled</li> <li>7. Student</li> <li>8. Doing housework, looking after the home, children, or others</li> <li>9. Retired</li> </ol>
<i>Note</i>	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPMAINST</b>
If (spempstat=1 or spempstat=2 or spempstat=3)	1. In paid work
If (spempstat=5)	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
If (spempstat=7)	3. In education
If (spempstat=4)	4. Apprentice or trainee
If (spempstat=6)	5. Permanently sick or disabled
If (spempstat=9)	6. Retired
If (spempstat=8)	7. Domestic work
If (partliv=3)	-4. NAP (Code 3 or -7 in PARTLIV)
Else	-9. No answer

**UNION – Trade union membership**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Are you or have you ever been a member of a Trade Union?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Currently a member 2. Once a member, but not anymore 3. Never been a member
<i>Note</i>	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→UNION</b>
If (tradeunion=1)	1. Yes, currently
If (tradeunion=2)	2. Yes, previously but not currently
If (tradeunion=3)	3. No, never
Else	-9. No answer

ISSP 2020 New Zealand

**NZ\_RELIG – NZ religious affiliation**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Which one of these categories describes your current religion or religious denomination?	If Christian, which one of these are you?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0. No religion 1. Christian 2. Buddhist 3. Hindu 4. Muslim 5. Jewish 6. Other religion	0. Non-denominational 1. Anglican 2. Catholic 3. Presbyterian 4. Methodist 5. Baptist 6. The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints 7. Rātana 8. Ringatū 9. Other denomination
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ NZ_RELIG</b>
If (religion=0)	0. No religion
If (christian=0)	1. Non-denominational Christian
If (christian=1)	2. Anglican
If (christian=2)	3. Catholic
If (christian=3)	4. Presbyterian
If (christian=4)	5. Methodist
If (christian=5)	6. Baptist
If (christian=6)	7. The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints
If (christian=7)	8. Rātana
If (christian=8)	9. Ringatū
If (christian=9)	10. Other denomination
If (religion=2)	11. Buddhist
If (religion=3)	12. Hindu
If (religion=4)	13. Muslim
If (religion=5)	14. Jewish
If (religion=6)	15. Other religions
Else	-9. No answer

**RELIGGRP – Groups of religious affiliations**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Which one of these categories describes your current religion or religious denomination?	If Christian, which one of these are you?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0. No religion 1. Christian 2. Buddhist 3. Hindu 4. Muslim 5. Jewish 6. Other religion	0. Non-denominational 1. Anglican 2. Catholic 3. Presbyterian 4. Methodist 5. Baptist 6. The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints 7. Rātana 8. Ringatū 9. Other denomination
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ RELIGGRP</b>
If (religion=0)	0. No religion
If (christian=2)	1. Catholic
If (christian=9)	4. Other Christian
If (religion=5)	5. Jewish
If (religion=4)	6. Islamic
If (religion=2)	7. Buddhist
If (religion=3)	8. Hindu
If (religion=6)	10. Other religions
Else	-9. No answer

**ATTEND – Attendance of religious services**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Apart from for weddings, funerals or tangi, and baptisms, how often do you attend religious services now?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Several times a week or more often</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. Two or three times a month</li> <li>4. Once a month</li> <li>5. Several times a year</li> <li>6. Once a year</li> <li>7. Less frequently than once a year</li> <li>8. Never</li> <li>-8. Don't know</li> </ol>
<i>Note</i>	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ ATTEND</b>
If (relservices=1)	1. Several times a week or more often
If (relservices=2)	2. Once a week
If (relservices=3)	3. 2 or 3 times a month
If (relservices=4)	4. Once a month
If (relservices=5)	5. Several times a year
If (relservices=6)	6. Once a year
If (relservices=7)	7. Less frequently than once a year
If (relservices=8)	8. Never
If (relservices=-8)	-8. Don't know
Else	-9. No answer

**TOPBOT – Top-Bottom self-placement**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	
<i>Note</i>	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ TOPBOT</b>
If (ladderself=1)	1. Lowest, Bottom
If (ladderself=2)	2.
If (ladderself=3)	3.
If (ladderself=4)	4.
If (ladderself=5)	5.
If (ladderself=6)	6.
If (ladderself=7)	7.
If (ladderself=8)	8.
If (ladderself=9)	9.
If (ladderself=10)	10. Highest, Top
Else	-9. No answer

**VOTE\_LE – Did respondent vote in last general election?**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Recoded from NZ_PRTY
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	
<i>Note</i>	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ VOTE_LE</b>
If (partyvote>=3 & partyvote <=10)	1. Yes
If (partyvote=2)	2. No
If (partyvote=1)	-4. Not eligible to vote at last election
If (partyvote=-8)	-8. Don't know / Can't remember
Else	-9. No answer

ISSP 2020 New Zealand

**NZ\_PRTY – NZ Party voted for in last general election**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	For which party did you cast your party vote at the 2020 General Election?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. I was not eligible to vote 2. I chose not to vote 3. Labour 4. National 5. Green 6. New Zealand First 7. ACT 8. Māori Party 10. Another party (specified in free text variable) -8. Don't know / Can't remember
<i>Note</i>	Included ineligible to vote and chose not to vote, for VOTE_LE. Final form includes parties not actually listed on the questionnaire, for consistency with 2018.

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ NZ_PRTY</b>
If (partyvote=3)	1. Labour
If (partyvote=4)	2. National
If (partyvote=5)	3. Green
If (partyvote=6)	4. New Zealand First
If (partyvote=7)	5. ACT
If (partyvote=8)	6. Māori Party
If (partyvotex='TOP')	7. The Opportunities Party
If (partyvote=10 & partyvotex ne 'TOP')	95. Another party
If (partyvote=-8)	-8. Don't know / Can't remember
If (partyvote=1 or partyvote=2)	-4. NAP (2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
Else	-9. No answer

**PARTY\_LR** – Party voted for in last general election: left-right scale

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Recoded from NZ_PRTY
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	3. Labour → Left / centre left 4. National → Right / conservative 5. Green → Left / centre left 6. New Zealand First → Centre / liberal 7. ACT → Far right 8. Māori Party → Centre / liberal 10. Another party: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aotearoa Legalise Cannabis Party → Left / centre left</li> <li>• Conservative → Far right</li> <li>• ONE Party → Right / conservative</li> <li>• The Opportunities Party → Centre / liberal</li> <li>• The People's Party → Right / conservative</li> <li>• Social Credit → Left / centre left</li> <li>• Vision NZ → Far right</li> </ul>
<i>Note</i>	

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ PARTY_LR</b>
If (partyvote=3 or partyvote=5 or partyvotex='Social Credit' or partyvotex='Legalise Cannabis Party')	2. Left / centre left
If (partyvote=6 or partyvote=8 or partyvotex='TOP' or partyvotex='The Opportunities Party')	3. Centre / liberal
If (partyvote=4 or partyvotex='One Party' or partyvotex='The Peoples Party')	4. Right / conservative
If (partyvote=7 or partyvotex='Conservative' or partyvotex='Vision NZ')	5. Far right (fascist, etc.)
If (partyvote=1 or partyvote=2)	-4. NAP (2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
Else	-9. No answer

**NZ\_ETHN1 – Country-specific: ethnic group 1**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	To which of the following ethnic groups do you belong?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	New Zealand Māori New Zealand European / Pākehā Other European Samoan Cook Island Maori Tongan Niuean Fijian Chinese Indian Korean Filipino Other
<i>Note</i>	Asked as multiple response with “other” as free text, converted to the scale below, using a ‘prioritisation’ system focusing on minority groups. We start with lowest ‘priority’ groups and work backwards, with each category replacing those before it.

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ NZ_ETHN1</b>
If (selfnzeuro=1)	2. New Zealand European
If (selfotheuro=1 or selfotherx='American' or selfotherx='Canadian' or selfotherx='Greek & Cretan')	3. Other European
If (selfotherx='African' or selfotherx='Black American' or selfotherx='Brazilian' or selfotherx='Caribbean' or selfotherx='Egyptian' or selfotherx='Ethiopian' or selfotherx='Iraqi' or selfotherx='Middle Eastern' or selfotherx='Native African' or selfotherx='Nigerian' or selfotherx='South African' or selfotherx='South African Indian' or selfotherx='South American')	16. Middle Eastern, Latin American, African
If (selfotherx='Afghani' or selfotherx='Asian' or selfotherx='Cambodian' or selfotherx='Hazara' or selfotherx='Indonesian' or selfotherx='Japanese' or selfotherx='Karen' or selfotherx='Nepali' or selfotherx='Pakistani' or selfotherx='Singapore Indian' or selfotherx='Sinhala' or selfotherx='Southeast Asian' or selfotherx='Sri Lankan' or selfotherx='Taiwanese' or selfotherx='Thai' or selfotherx='Vietnamese')	15. Other Asian
If (selfotherx='Malaysian')	14. Malaysian
If (selfotherx='Sri Lankan' or selfotherx='Sinhala')	13. Sri Lankan
If (selffilipino=1)	12. Filipino
If (selfkorean=1)	11. Korean
If (selfindian=1)	10. Indian
If (selfchinese=1)	9. Chinese
If (selffijian=1)	8. Fijian
If (selfniuean=1)	7. Niuean
If (selftongan=1)	6. Tongan
If (selfcookis=1)	5. Cook Island Maori
If (selfsamoan=1)	4. Samoan
If (selfmaori=1)	1. New Zealand Māori
Else	-9. No answer

**NZ\_ETHN2 – Country-specific: ethnic group 2**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Q32a. To which of the following ethnic groups do you belong?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	
<i>Note</i>	Asked as multiple response with “other” as free text, converted to the scale below, using a ‘prioritisation’ system focusing on minority groups. We start with lowest ‘priority’ groups and work backwards, with each category replacing those before it.

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ NZ_ETHN2</b>
If (ethn1 ne 2 & (selfnzeuro=1))	2. New Zealand European
If (ethn1 ne 3 & (selfotheuro=1 or selfotherx='American' or selfotherx='Canadian' or selfotherx='Greek & Cretan'))	3. Other European
If (ethn1 ne 16 & (selfotherx='African' or selfotherx='Black American' or selfotherx='Brazilian' or selfotherx='Caribbean' or selfotherx='Egyptian' or selfotherx='Ethiopian' or selfotherx='Iraqi' or selfotherx='Middle Eastern' or selfotherx='Native African' or selfotherx='Nigerian' or selfotherx='South African' or selfotherx='South African Indian' or selfotherx='South American'))	16. Middle Eastern, Latin American, African
If (ethn1 ne 15 & (selfotherx='Afghani' or selfotherx='Asian' or selfotherx='Cambodian' or selfotherx='Hazara' or selfotherx='Indonesian' or selfotherx='Japanese' or selfotherx='Karen' or selfotherx='Nepali' or selfotherx='Pakistani' or selfotherx='Singapore Indian' or selfotherx='Sinhala' or selfotherx='Southeast Asian' or selfotherx='Sri Lankan' or selfotherx='Taiwanese' or selfotherx='Thai' or selfotherx='Vietnamese'))	15. Other Asian
If (ethn1 ne 14 & selfotherx='Malaysian')	14. Malaysian
If (ethn1 ne 13 & (selfotherx='Sri Lankan' or selfotherx='Sinhala'))	13. Sri Lankan
If (ethn1 ne 12 & selffilipino=1)	12. Filipino
If (ethn1 ne 11 & selfkorean=1)	11. Korean
If (ethn1 ne 10 & selfindian=1)	10. Indian
If (ethn1 ne 9 & selfchinese=1)	9. Chinese
If (ethn1 ne 8 & selffijian=1)	8. Fijian
If (ethn1 ne 7 & selfniuean=1)	7. Niuean
If (ethn1 ne 6 & selftongan=1)	6. Tongan
If (ethn1 ne 5 & selfcookis=1)	5. Cook Island Maori
If (ethn1 ne 4 & selfsamoan=1)	4. Samoan
Else	-9. No answer

**HOMPOP – How many persons in household**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	We would like to know about who is currently living with you in your household. We don't need to know names, just their ages, genders, and relationships to you. Please list all people living in the household at the moment in the grid below.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	
<i>Note</i>	Asked in much more detail, as “who else is living in the household with you”, and then summarised for the variables required.

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HOMPOP</b>
If (countif(pers1age,pers2age,pers3age,pers4age,pers5age,pers6age,pers7age,pers8age,pers9age,pers10age,pers11age,pers12age))=0	1. One person (only respondent)
If (countif(pers1age,pers2age,pers3age,pers4age,pers5age,pers6age,pers7age,pers8age,pers9age,pers10age,pers11age,pers12age))=9	10. Ten persons

**HHADULT – How many adults in household**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	We would like to know about who is currently living with you in your household. We don't need to know names, just their ages, genders, and relationships to you. Please list all people living in the household at the moment in the grid below.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	
<i>Note</i>	Asked in much more detail, as "who else is living in the household with you", and then summarised for the variables required.

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HHADULT</b>
If (countif(pers1age,pers2age,pers3age,pers4age,pers5age,pers6age,pers7age,pers8age,pers9age,pers10age,pers11age,pers12age) ge 18)=0	1. One adult (only respondent)
If (countif(pers1age,pers2age,pers3age,pers4age,pers5age,pers6age,pers7age,pers8age,pers9age,pers10age,pers11age,pers12age) ge 18)=7	8. Eight adults

**HHCHILDR – How many children in household**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	We would like to know about who is currently living with you in your household. We don't need to know names, just their ages, genders, and relationships to you. Please list all people living in the household at the moment in the grid below.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	
<i>Note</i>	Asked in much more detail, as “who else is living in the household with you”, and then summarised for the variables required.

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HHCHILDR</b>
If (countif(pers1age,pers2age,pers3age,pers4age,pers5age,pers6age,pers7age,pers8age,pers9age,pers10age,pers11age,pers12age) ge 5 & le 17)=0	0. No children
If (countif(pers1age,pers2age,pers3age,pers4age,pers5age,pers6age,pers7age,pers8age,pers9age,pers10age,pers11age,pers12age) ge 5 & le 17)=6	6. Six children

**HHTODD – How many toddlers in household**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	We would like to know about who is currently living with you in your household. We don't need to know names, just their ages, genders, and relationships to you. Please list all people living in the household at the moment in the grid below.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	
<i>Note</i>	Asked in much more detail, as “who else is living in the household with you”, and then summarised for the variables required.

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HHTODD</b>
If (countif(pers1age,pers2age,pers3age,pers4age,pers5age,pers6age,pers7age,pers8age,pers9age,pers10age,pers11age,pers12age) < 5)=0	0. No children below age of five
If (countif(pers1age,pers2age,pers3age,pers4age,pers5age,pers6age,pers7age,pers8age,pers9age,pers10age,pers11age,pers12age) < 5)=1	2. Two children below age of five

**NZ\_RINC – Country-specific: personal income**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Which category best describes your <i>personal</i> yearly income, from all sources, before tax?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Loss 2. Zero income 3. \$1–\$5,000 4. \$5,001–\$10,000 5. \$10,001–\$15,000 6. \$15,001–\$20,000 7. \$20,001–\$25,000 8. \$25,001–\$30,000 9. \$30,001–\$35,000 10. \$35,001–\$40,000 11. \$40,001–\$50,000 12. \$50,001–\$60,000 13. \$60,001–\$70,000 14. \$70,001–\$100,000 15. \$100,000–\$150,000 16. \$150,000 or more
<i>Note</i>	<b>New Zealand Dollars</b>

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ NZ_RINC</b>
If (persinc=1 or persinc=2)	0. No income
If (persinc=3)	2500. \$NZ1–\$NZ5,000
If (persinc=4)	7500. \$NZ5,001–\$NZ10,000
If (persinc=5)	12500. \$NZ10,001–\$NZ15,000
If (persinc=6)	17500. \$NZ15,001–\$NZ20,000
If (persinc=7)	22500. \$NZ20,001–\$NZ25,000
If (persinc=8)	27500. \$NZ25,001–\$NZ30,000
If (persinc=9)	32500. \$NZ30,001–\$NZ35,000
If (persinc=10)	37500. \$NZ35,001–\$NZ40,000
If (persinc=11)	45000. \$NZ40,001–\$NZ50,000
If (persinc=12)	55000. \$NZ50,001–\$NZ60,000
If (persinc=13)	65000. \$NZ60,001–\$NZ70,000
If (persinc=14)	85000. \$NZ70,001–\$NZ100,000
If (persinc=15)	125000. \$NZ100,001–\$NZ150,000
If (persinc=16)	150000. \$NZ150,001 or more
Else	-9. No answer

**NZ\_INC – Country-specific: household income**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Which category best describes the total yearly income of <i>everyone in your household</i> , from all sources, before tax?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Loss 2. Zero income 3. \$1–\$5,000 4. \$5,001–\$10,000 5. \$10,001–\$15,000 6. \$15,001–\$20,000 7. \$20,001–\$25,000 8. \$25,001–\$30,000 9. \$30,001–\$35,000 10. \$35,001–\$40,000 11. \$40,001–\$50,000 12. \$50,001–\$60,000 13. \$60,001–\$70,000 14. \$70,001–\$100,000 15. \$100,000–\$150,000 16. \$150,000 or more
<i>Note</i>	<b>New Zealand Dollars</b>

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ NZ_INC</b>
If (hhldinc=1 or hhldinc=2)	0. No income
If (hhldinc=3)	2500. \$NZ1–\$NZ5,000
If (hhldinc=4)	7500. \$NZ5,001–\$NZ10,000
If (hhldinc=5)	12500. \$NZ10,001–\$NZ15,000
If (hhldinc=6)	17500. \$NZ15,001–\$NZ20,000
If (hhldinc=7)	22500. \$NZ20,001–\$NZ25,000
If (hhldinc=8)	27500. \$NZ25,001–\$NZ30,000
If (hhldinc=9)	32500. \$NZ30,001–\$NZ35,000
If (hhldinc=10)	37500. \$NZ35,001–\$NZ40,000
If (hhldinc=11)	45000. \$NZ40,001–\$NZ50,000
If (hhldinc=12)	55000. \$NZ50,001–\$NZ60,000
If (hhldinc=13)	65000. \$NZ60,001–\$NZ70,000
If (hhldinc=14)	85000. \$NZ70,001–\$NZ100,000
If (hhldinc=15)	125000. \$NZ100,001–\$NZ150,000
If (hhldinc=16)	150000. \$NZ150,001 or more
Else	-9. No answer

**MARITAL – Legal partnership status**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	What is your <i>current</i> marital status?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Married 2. Civil union 3. De facto 4. Widowed 5. Divorced 6. Separated 7. Single, never married
<i>Note</i>	Included a category for de facto “living as married”, converted to never married.

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ MARITAL</b>
If (smarital=1)	1. Married
If (smarital=2)	2. Civil partnership
If (smarital=6)	3. Separated from spouse/civil partner (still legally married/ still legally in a civil partnership)
If (smarital=5)	4. Divorced from spouse/legally separated from civil partner
If (smarital=4)	5. Widowed/civil partner died
If (smarital=3 or smarital=7)	6. Never married/never in a civil partnership
Else	-9. No answer

### F\_BORN – Father's country of birth

<i>Question no. and text</i>	In what country was <u>your father</u> born?	
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. New Zealand 2. Australia 3. United Kingdom 4. China (People's Republic) 5. India 6. South Africa 7. Samoa	8. Cook Islands 9. Fiji 10. Korea (Republic) 11. Philippines 12. Netherlands 13. Another country
<i>Note</i>		

#### Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ F_BORN
If (paborn=1)	554. New Zealand
If (paborn=2)	36. Australia
If (paborn=3)	826. United Kingdom
If (paborn=4)	156. China
If (paborn=5)	356. India
If (paborn=6)	710. South Africa
If (paborn=7)	882. Samoa
If (paborn=8)	184. Cook Islands
If (paborn=9)	242. Fiji
If (paborn=11)	608. Philippines
If (paborn=12)	528. Netherlands
If (pabornx='Canada')	124. Canada
If (pabornx='Germany')	276. Germany
If (pabornx='Ireland')	372. Ireland
If (pabornx='Malaysia')	458. Malaysia
If (pabornx='Niue')	570. Niue
If (pabornx='Sri Lanka')	144. Sri Lanka
If (pabornx='Tonga')	776. Tonga
If (pabornx='USA')	840. United States
If (pabornx='Argentina' or pabornx='Brazil')	5. South America
If (pabornx='Eritrea' or pabornx='Ethiopia' or pabornx='Uganda')	14. Eastern Africa
If (pabornx='Egypt')	15. Northern Africa
If (pabornx='Nigeria')	17. Middle Africa
If (pabornx='Zambia' or pabornx='Zimbabwe')	18. Southern Africa
If (paborn=10 or pabornx='Hong Kong' or pabornx='Japan' or pabornx='Taiwan')	30. Eastern Asia
If (pabornx='Bangladesh' or pabornx='Nepal' or pabornx='Pakistan')	34. Southern Asia
If (pabornx='Cambodia' or pabornx='Myanmar' or pabornx='Papua New Guinea' or pabornx='Singapore' or pabornx='Southeast Asia' or pabornx='Vietnam')	35. Southeast Asia
If (pabornx='Italy')	39. Southern Europe
If (pabornx='French Polynesia' or pabornx='Pitcairn Island' or pabornx='Tuvalu')	61. Polynesia
If (pabornx='Afghanistan' or pabornx='Bahrain' or pabornx='Iraq' or pabornx='Turkey')	145. Western Asia
If (pabornx='Croatia' or pabornx='Hungary' or pabornx='Poland' or pabornx='Romania' or pabornx='Russia' or pabornx='USSR' or pabornx='Yugoslavia')	151. Eastern Europe
If (pabornx='Sweden')	154. Northern Europe
If (pabornx='Switzerland')	155. Western Europe
Else	-9. No answer

**M\_BORN – Mother's country of birth**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	In what country was <u>your mother</u> born?	
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. New Zealand 2. Australia 3. United Kingdom 4. China (People's Republic) 5. India 6. South Africa 7. Samoa	8. Cook Islands 9. Fiji 10. Korea (Republic) 11. Philippines 12. Netherlands 13. Another country
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ F_BORN</b>
If (maborn=1)	554. New Zealand
If (maborn=2)	36. Australia
If (maborn=3)	826. United Kingdom
If (maborn=4)	156. China
If (maborn=5)	356. India
If (maborn=6)	710. South Africa
If (maborn=7)	882. Samoa
If (maborn=8)	184. Cook Islands
If (maborn=9)	242. Fiji
If (maborn=11)	608. Philippines
If (maborn=12)	528. Netherlands
If (mabornx='Canada')	124. Canada
If (mabornx='Germany')	276. Germany
If (mabornx='Ireland' or mabornx='Southern Ireland')	372. Ireland
If (mabornx='Malaysia')	458. Malaysia
If (mabornx='Niue')	570. Niue
If (mabornx='Sri Lanka')	144. Sri Lanka
If (mabornx='Tonga')	776. Tonga
If (mabornx='USA')	840. United States
If (mabornx='Argentina' or mabornx='Brazil')	5. South America
If (mabornx='Eritrea' or mabornx='Ethiopia' or mabornx='Kenya' or mabornx='Uganda')	14. Eastern Africa
If (mabornx='Egypt')	15. Northern Africa
If (mabornx='Nigeria')	17. Middle Africa
If (mabornx='Zambia' or mabornx='Zimbabwe')	18. Southern Africa
If (maborn=10 or mabornx='Hong Kong' or mabornx='Japan' or mabornx='Taiwan')	30. Eastern Asia
If (mabornx='Bangladesh' or mabornx='Nepal' or mabornx='Pakistan')	34. Southern Asia
If (mabornx='Cambodia' or mabornx='Indonesia' or mabornx='Myanmar' or mabornx='Papua New Guinea' or mabornx='Singapore' or mabornx='Southeast Asia' or mabornx='Thailand' or mabornx='Vietnam')	35. Southeast Asia
If (mabornx='Crete' or mabornx='Italy' or mabornx='Malta')	39. Southern Europe
If (mabornx='French Polynesia' or mabornx='Pitcairn Island' or mabornx='Tuvalu')	61. Polynesia
If (mabornx='Afghanistan' or mabornx='Bahrain' or mabornx='Iran' or mabornx='Turkey')	145. Western Asia
If (mabornx='Croatia' or mabornx='Hungary' or mabornx='Poland' or mabornx='Romania' or mabornx='Russia' or mabornx='USSR' or mabornx='Yugoslavia')	151. Eastern Europe

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ F_BORN
If (mabornx='Finland' or mabornx='Sweden')	154. Northern Europe
If (mabornx='Switzerland')	155. Western Europe
Else	-9. No answer

### URBRURAL – Place of living: urban – rural

<i>Question no. and text</i>	Would you describe the place where you live as...
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. A big city 2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city 3. A town or a small city 4. A country village 5. A farm or home in the country -8. Can't choose
<i>Note</i>	

### Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ URBRURAL
If (regsize=1)	1. A big city
If (regsize=2)	2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
If (regsize=3)	3. A town or a small city
If (regsize=4)	4. A country village
If (regsize=5)	5. A farm or home in the country
Else	-9. No answer

**NZ\_REG – NZ region**

<i>Question no. and text</i>	
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	
<i>Note</i>	Not asked specifically but taken from sampling frame addresses.

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ NZ_REG</b>
If (postcode < 600)	1. Northland
If (postcode ge 600 & postcode < 2690 & postcode ne 2121)	2. Auckland
If ((postcode ge 3200 & postcode < 4000 & postcode ne 3920) or postcode = 2121 or postcode = 2696 or postcode = 2697)	3. Waikato
If (postcode ge 3000 & postcode < 3200 & postcode ne 3078 & postcode ne 3083)	4. Bay of Plenty
If (postcode ge 4000 & postcode < 4300)	5. Hawke's Bay / Gisborne
If ((postcode ge 4310 & postcode < 5000) or postcode = 3920)	6. Taranaki / Wanganui / Manawatu
If ((postcode ge 5000 & postcode le 5500) or (postcode ge 5512 & postcode < 7000 & postcode ne 5570 & postcode ne 5712))	7. Wellington
If ((postcode ge 7000 & postcode le 7300) or (postcode ge 7700 & postcode < 7900))	8. Tasman / Nelson / Marlborough / West Coast
If ((postcode ge 7345 & postcode le 7700) or (postcode ge 7900 & postcode < 9000))	9. Canterbury
If (postcode ge 9000)	10. Otago / Southland

**SUBSCASE – Case substitution flag****Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ SUBSCASE
ALL	-4. NAP, no substitution in this survey

**INTERLANG – Language of the interview**

<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISO 639-3</i>	
<i>Note</i>	

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ INTERLANG
ALL	12. English (eng)

**WEIGHT – Weighting factor**

Please report on whether you calculate any weighting variables. If you adjust for non-response bias, please enter the variable(s) on which the sample's distribution(s) is (are) adjusted to the population distribution(s). Please, also report if you apply any kind of rescaling.

<i>Post-stratification weight</i>	Yes, weights were based on logistic regression models of Responded (yes/no) by age group, Māori descent, occupation, region, deprivation quintile, and urbanicity. This was not to correct directly for the disproportionate sampling of our stratification, but it did this in the process of adjusting the sample back closer to the distributions of these variables in our initial sample from the New Zealand electoral rolls. The stratification, especially the oversampling of minority ethnic groups, was designed to account for known lower response rates among these groups – the primary aim was to achieve sufficient responses from these groups that we could conduct analyses by ethnicity.
<i>Weight to adjust for non-response bias</i>	No
<i>Are the final weights rescaled to net sample size (thus weighted sample size = unweighted sample size)?</i>	Yes
<i>Note</i>	

**MODE – Administrative mode of data-collection**

<i>Note</i>	
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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ Mode</b>
If (medium=1)	34. SC, mailed to, mailed back by R
If (medium=2)	50. CAWI, self-completion, web questionnaire

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