

Iceland
ISSP 2020 – Environment IV
Questionnaire
(English)



The aim of the survey is to examine public attitudes, with a focus on **the environment**. The responses of participants will help scholars, students and others interested in research related to the environment. The main results will be published on the Social Science Research Institute website.

You are not obliged to answer the survey as a whole or individual questions. Nevertheless, it is important that all questions are answered so that the results are as reliable as possible. All responses are confidential, and the results will only be published in a manner that ensures that answers cannot be traced back to individual respondents.

Thank you in advance and with hope for a good reception,

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1a. Which of these issues is the **most important** for Iceland today?

Please choose one answer only

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Health care | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Education | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Crime | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The environment | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Immigration | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The economy | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Terrorism | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Poverty | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| None of these | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Can't choose</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Prefer not to answer</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

1b. Which is the **next most** important?

Please choose one answer only

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Health care | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Education | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Crime | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The environment | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Immigration | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The economy | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Terrorism | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Poverty | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| None of these | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Can't choose</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Prefer not to answer</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

2. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Please choose one answer only

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis- agree	Dis- agree strongly	Can't choose	Prefer not to answer
a. Private enterprise is the best way to solve Iceland's economic problems	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Iceland should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Iceland should limit immigration in order to protect our national way of life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. International organizations are taking away too much power from the Icelandic government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

3a. Looking at the list below, please tick a box next to the one thing you think should be Iceland's **highest priority**, the most important thing it should do.

Iceland should...

Please choose one answer only

	Highest priority
Maintain order in the nation	<input type="checkbox"/>
Give people more say in government decisions	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fight rising prices	<input type="checkbox"/>
Protect freedom of speech	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Can't choose</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Prefer not to answer</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>

3b. Looking at the list below, please tick a box next to the one thing you think should be Iceland's **next highest priority**, the second most important thing it should do.

Iceland should...

Please choose one answer only

	Next highest priority
Maintain order in the nation	<input type="checkbox"/>
Give people more say in government decisions	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fight rising prices	<input type="checkbox"/>
Protect freedom of speech	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Can't choose</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Prefer not to answer</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>

4. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please tick one box to show what you think, where 1 means you can't be too careful and 5 means most people can be trusted.

Please choose one answer only

You can't be too careful					Most people can be trusted	<i>Can't choose</i>	<i>Prefer not to answer</i>
1	2	3	4	5			
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

5. On a scale of 0 to 10, how much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.

a. University research centers

Please choose one answer only

No trust at all											Complete trust	<i>Can't choose</i>	<i>Prefer not to answer</i>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
<input type="checkbox"/>													

b. The news media

Please choose one answer only

No trust at all											Complete trust	<i>Can't choose</i>	<i>Prefer not to answer</i>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>										

c. Business and industry

Please choose one answer only

No trust at all											Complete trust	<i>Can't choose</i>	<i>Prefer not to answer</i>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>										

d. Alpingi

Please choose one answer only

No trust at all											Complete trust	<i>Can't choose</i>	<i>Prefer not to answer</i>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>								

6. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 means you are not at all concerned and 5 means you are very concerned.

Please choose one answer only

Not at all concerned							
1	2	3	4	5	<i>Can't choose</i>	<i>Prefer not to answer</i>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>						

7. Here is a list of some different environmental problems. Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Iceland as a whole?

Please choose one answer only

Air pollution	1 <input type="checkbox"/>
Chemicals and pesticides	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Water shortage	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
Water pollution	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
Nuclear waste	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
Domestic waste disposal	6 <input type="checkbox"/>
Climate change	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
Genetically modified foods	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
Using up our natural resources	9 <input type="checkbox"/>
None of these	10 <input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Can't choose</i>	-8 <input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Prefer not to answer</i>	-8 <input type="checkbox"/>

8. There has been a lot of discussion about the world’s climate and the idea it has been changing in recent decades. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

Please choose one answer only

- The world’s climate has not been changing (**Please continue with question 10**)

- The world’s climate has been changing mostly due to natural processes (**Please continue with question 9a**)

- The world’s climate has been changing about equally due to natural processes and human activity (**Please continue with question 9a**)

- The world’s climate has been changing mostly due to human activity (**Please continue with question 9a**)

- Can’t choose*

- Prefer not to answer*

9a. On a scale from 0 to 10, how bad or good do you think the impacts of climate change will be for the world as a whole? 0 means extremely bad, 10 means extremely good.

Please choose one answer only

Extremely bad											Extremely good	<i>Can’t choose</i>	<i>Prefer not to answer</i>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
<input type="checkbox"/>													

9b. On a scale from 0 to 10, how bad or good do you think the impacts of climate change will be for Iceland? 0 means extremely bad, 10 means extremely good.

Please choose one answer only

Extremely bad											Extremely good	<i>Can’t choose</i>	<i>Prefer not to answer</i>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
<input type="checkbox"/>													

10. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

<i>Please choose one answer only</i>							
	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	<i>Can't choose</i>	<i>Prefer not to answer</i>
a. Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. We worry too much about the future of the environment and not enough about prices and jobs today	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Almost everything we do in modern life harms the environment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. People worry too much about human progress harming the environment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. In order to protect the environment Iceland needs economic growth	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Economic growth always harms the environmen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

11a. How willing would **you** be to pay **much higher prices** in order to protect the environment?

Please choose one answer only

- Very willing
- Fairly willing
- Neither willing nor unwilling
- Fairly unwilling
- Very unwilling
- Can't choose*
- Prefer not to answer*

11b. And how willing would **you** be to pay **much higher taxes** in order to protect the environment?

Please choose one answer only

- Very willing
- Fairly willing
- Neither willing nor unwilling
- Fairly unwilling
- Very unwilling
- Can't choose*
- Prefer not to answer*

11c. And how willing would **you** be to **accept cuts in your standard of living** in order to protect the environment?

Please choose one answer only

- Very willing
- Fairly willing
- Neither willing nor unwilling
- Fairly unwilling
- Very unwilling
- Can't choose*
- Prefer not to answer*

11d. How willing would **you** be to **accept a reduction in the size of Iceland's protected nature areas**, in order to open them up for economic development?

Please choose one answer only

- | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very willing | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Fairly willing | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Neither willing nor unwilling | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Fairly unwilling | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Very unwilling | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Can't choose</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Prefer not to answer</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

12. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Please choose one answer only

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	<i>Can't choose</i>	<i>Prefer not to answer</i>
a. It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

e. Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated	<input type="checkbox"/>						
f. I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment	<input type="checkbox"/>						
g. Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life	<input type="checkbox"/>						

13a. In general, do you think that **air pollution caused by cars** is ...

Please choose one answer only

... extremely dangerous for the environment,	<input type="checkbox"/>
very dangerous,	<input type="checkbox"/>
somewhat dangerous,	<input type="checkbox"/>
not very dangerous,	<input type="checkbox"/>
or, not dangerous at all for the environment?	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Can't choose</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Prefer not to answer</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>

13b. In general, do you think that **air pollution caused by industry** is ...

Please choose one answer only

... extremely dangerous for the environment,	<input type="checkbox"/>
very dangerous,	<input type="checkbox"/>
somewhat dangerous,	<input type="checkbox"/>
not very dangerous,	<input type="checkbox"/>
or, not dangerous at all for the environment?	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Can't choose</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Prefer not to answer</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>

13c. And do you think that **pesticides and chemicals used in farming** are ...

Please choose one answer only

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| ... extremely dangerous for the environment, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| very dangerous, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| somewhat dangerous, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| not very dangerous, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| or, not dangerous at all for the environment? | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Can't choose</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Prefer not to answer</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

13d. And do you think that pollution of Iceland's **rivers, lakes and streams** is ...

Please choose one answer only

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| ... extremely dangerous for the environment, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| very dangerous, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| somewhat dangerous, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| not very dangerous, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| or, not dangerous at all for the environment? | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Can't choose</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Prefer not to answer</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

13e. In general, do you think that **a rise in the world's temperature caused by climate change** is ...

Please choose one answer only

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| ... extremely dangerous for the environment, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| very dangerous, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| somewhat dangerous, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| not very dangerous, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| or, not dangerous at all for the environment? | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Can't choose</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Prefer not to answer</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

13f. And do you think that **modifying the genes of certain crops** is ...

Please choose one answer only

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| ... extremely dangerous for the environment, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| very dangerous, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| somewhat dangerous, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| not very dangerous, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| or, not dangerous at all for the environment? | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Can't choose</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Prefer not to answer</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

13g. And do you think that **nuclear power stations** are...

Please choose one answer only

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| ... extremely dangerous for the environment, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| very dangerous, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| somewhat dangerous, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| not very dangerous, | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| or, not dangerous at all for the environment? | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Can't choose</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Prefer not to answer</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

14a. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting **business and industry** in Iceland to protect the environment?

Please choose one answer only

- | | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Heavy fines for businesses that damage the environment | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Use the tax system to reward businesses that protect the environment | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| More information and education for businesses about the advantages of protecting the environment | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Can't choose</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Prefer not to answer</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

14b. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting people and their families in Iceland to protect the environment?

Please choose one answer only

- | | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Heavy fines for businesses that damage the environment | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Use the tax system to reward businesses that protect the environment | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| More information and education for businesses about the advantages of protecting the environment | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Can't choose</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Prefer not to answer</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

15. How much, if at all, do you enjoy being outside in nature?

Please choose one answer only

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| not at all | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| to a small extent | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| to some extent | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| to a great extent | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| to a very great extent | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Can't choose</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Prefer not to answer</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

16. In the last twelve months how often, if at all, have you engaged in any leisure activities outside in nature, such as hiking, bird watching, swimming, skiing, other outdoor activities or just relaxing?

Please choose one answer only

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| daily | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| several times a week | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| several times a month | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| several times a year | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| never | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Can't choose</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <i>Prefer not to answer</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

17a. In the last twelve months, how many trips did you make by plane? Count outward and return journeys, including transfers, as one trip.

_____ trips

Can't choose

Prefer not to answer

17b. In a typical week, about how many hours do you spend in a car or another motor vehicle, including motorcycles, trucks, and vans, but not counting public transport?

Do not include shared rides in buses, minibuses, and collective taxis.

_____ hours

Can't choose

Prefer not to answer

17c. In a typical week, on how many days do you eat beef, lamb, or products that contain them?

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	<i>Can't choose</i>	<i>Prefer not to answer</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>									

18. How many rooms are there in your home (apartment or house)? Do not count any separate kitchens, bathrooms, garages, balconies, hallways, or cupboards.

_____ rooms

Can't choose

Prefer not to answer

19a. How often do you make a special effort to sort **glass or tins or plastic or newspapers and so on for recycling?**

Please choose one answer only

Always

Often

Sometimes

Never

(Recycling not available where I live)

Prefer not to answer

19b. And how often do you **avoid buying certain products for environmental reasons?**

Please choose one answer only

Always

Often

Sometimes

Never

(Recycling not available where I live)

20. Are you a member of any group whose main aim is to preserve or protect the environment?

Yes

no

Prefer not to answer

21. In the last five years, have you ...

Please choose one answer only

	Yes, I have	No, I have not	<i>Prefer not to answer</i>
a. ... signed a petition about an environmental issue?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. ... given money to an environmental group?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. ... taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

22. Thinking about your neighborhood, to what extent, if at all, was it affected by the following things over the last twelve months?

a. Air Pollution

Please choose one answer only

- not at all
- to a small extent
- to some extent
- to a great extent
- to a very great extent
- Can't choose*
- Prefer not to answer*

b. Water Pollution

Please choose one answer only

- not at all
- to a small extent
- to some extent
- to a great extent
- to a very great extent
- Can't choose*
- Prefer not to answer*

- c. Extreme weather events (such as severe storms, droughts, floods, heat waves, cold snaps, etc.)

Please choose one answer only

- not at all
- to a small extent
- to some extent
- to a great extent
- to a very great extent
- Can't choose*
- Prefer not to answer*

The next questions deal with your background

33. To which gender do you identify?

Please choose one answer only

- Male
- Female
- Other
- Prefer not to answer*

34. When were you born?

Please write in the year of your birth (use four digits for the year)

--	--	--	--

35. How many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in formal education?

Include all primary and secondary schooling, university and other post-secondary education, and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years. If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far.

Please enter number of years or tick a box applicable

_____ years

- I have no formal schooling

Prefer not to answer

36. What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

Please choose one answer only

- 1 Primary school not finished
- 2 Primary school (until around 12 years old)
- 3 Primary school (until around 14 years old)
- 4 Compulsory school, secondary school exams, the nationally co-ordinated junior college entrance examination
- 5 Short vocational training on secondary school level (e.g. home economics, marine captain study programme, foundation courses in trade, shorter music studies)
- 6 Secondary education (gymnasium), exam from the university bridging course exam from the preliminary studies department
- 7 Apprenticeship - upper secondary (vocational training)
- 8 Longer vocational training on secondary school level (e.g. nursing assistant certificate programme, masseuse training, trade exam)
- 9 Vocational training on completion of secondary school level (e.g. Grade 4 marine captain or engineer, medical secretary)
- 10 Master craftsman - licence to supervise apprentices
- 11 Short, practical training at university level, diploma
- 12 Short vocational training at university level, basic diploma, 2-3 years (e.g. system analysis, business management, music and instrument teachers, music studies at a university level, art studies at a university level)
- 13 Undergraduate degree BA/BS/B.Ed. or additional diploma
- 14 Studies at university longer than 4 years, at an undergraduate level, such as medicine, law, pharmacology, theology, odontology
- 15 Master's degree MA/MS
- 16 Doctoral degree PhD
- 17 Other, what?
-
- 15 Do not want to answer

The next questions deal with your work situation.

By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/vacation/strike, etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

37. Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

Please choose one answer only

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | I am currently in paid work | Please continue with question 38 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | I am currently not in paid work but I had paid work in the past | Please continue with question 39 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | I have never had paid work | Please continue with question 39 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 99 | <i>Prefer not to answer</i> | |

38. How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do.

Please write in.

On average, I work _____ hours a week, overtime included.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 98 | <i>Can't choose</i> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 99 | <i>Prefer not to answer</i> |

The next questions deal with some more details on your work situation.

If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job.

If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

39. Are/were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business?

Please choose one answer only

- 1 An employee
- 2 Self-employed without employees
- 3 Self-employed with 1 to 9 employees
- 4 Self-employed with 10 employees or more
- 5 Working for your own family's business
- 99 *Prefer not to answer*

40. Do/did you supervise other employees?

Supervision is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.

Please choose one answer only

- 1 Yes **Please continue with question 41**
- 2 No **Please continue with question 42**
- 99 *Prefer not to answer*

41. How many other employees do/did you supervise?

Please write in.

_____ employees

- 98 *Can't choose*
- 99 *Prefer not to answer*

42. Do/did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

Most private companies are run as for-profit companies. Charities and public institutions such as educational and health services are examples of non-profit organisations.

Please choose one answer only

- 1 I work/ed for a for-profit organisation
- 2 I work/ed for a non-profit organisation
- 98 *Can't choose*
- 99 *Prefer not to answer*

43. Do/did you work for a public or a private employer?

Please choose one answer only

- 1 Public employer
- 2 Private employer
- 98 *Can't choose*
- 99 *Prefer not to answer*

44. What is/was your occupation – i.e., what is/was the name or title of your main job?

Please write in and describe as clearly as possible.

a. My occupation is/was:

- 98 *Can't choose*
- 99 *Prefer not to answer*

b. In your main job, what kind of activities do/did you do most of the time?

Please write in and describe as clearly as possible.

98 *Can't choose*

99 *Prefer not to answer*

c. What does/did the firm/organisation you work/worked for mainly make or do – i.e., what kind of production/function is/was performed at your workplace?

Please write in and describe as clearly as possible.

98 *Can't choose*

99 *Prefer not to answer*

45. Which of the following best describes your current situation?

If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation

Please choose one answer only

1 In paid work (as an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business)

2 Unemployed and looking for a job

3 In education (not paid for by employer), in school/student/pupil even if on vacation

4 Apprentice or trainee

5 Permanently sick or disabled

6 Retired

7 Doing housework, looking after the home, children or other persons

- 9 Other, what? _____
- 98 *Can't choose*
- 99 *Prefer not to answer*

46. Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

Please choose one answer only

- 1 Yes, I have a spouse/partner and we share the same household **Please continue with question 46**
- 2 Yes, I have a spouse/partner but we don't share the same household **Please continue with question 46**
- 3 No, I don't have a spouse/partner **Please continue with question 53**
- 99 *Prefer not to answer*

The next questions deal with the work situation of your spouse/partner.

By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for his/her own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If he/she temporarily is not working for pay because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike, etc., please refer to his/her normal work situation.

47. Is your spouse/partner currently working for pay, did he/she work for pay in the past, or has he/she never been in paid work?

Please choose one answer only

- 1 He/she is currently in paid work **Please continue with question 47**
- 2 He/she is currently not in paid work but he/she had paid work in the past **Please continue with question 47**
- 3 He/she has never had paid work **Please continue with question 51**
- 99 *Prefer not to answer*

48. How many hours, on average, does your spouse/partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

If he/she works for more than one employer, or if he/she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/she does.

Please write in.

On average, he/she works _____ hours a week, overtime included.

98 *Can't choose*

99 *Prefer not to answer*

The next questions deal with some more details on your spouse's/partner's work situation.

If he/she works for more than one employer, or if he/she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/her main job.

If he/she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/her last main job.

49. Is/was your spouse/partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/her own family's business?

Please choose one answer only

1 An employee

2 Self-employed without employees

3 Self-employed with 1-9 employees

4 Self-employed with 10 employees or more

5 Working for his/her own family's business

98 *Can't choose*

99 *Prefer not to answer*

50. Does/did your spouse/partner supervise other employees?

Supervision is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.

Please choose one answer only

1 Yes

2 No

Can't choose

Prefer not to answer

51. What is/was your spouse's/partner's occupation – i.e., what is/was the name or title of his/her main job?

Please write in and describe as clearly as possible.

a. His/her occupation is/was

Can't choose

Prefer not to answer

b. In his/her main job, what kind of activities does/did he/she do most of the time?

Please write in and describe as clearly as possible.

Can't choose

Prefer not to answer

c. What does/did the firm/organisation he/she work/worked for mainly make or do – i.e., what kind of production/function is/was performed at his/her workplace?

Please write in and describe as clearly as possible.

Can't choose

Prefer not to answer

52. Which of the following best describes your spouse's/partner's current situation?

If he/she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike etc., please refer to his/her normal work situation.

Please choose one answer only

- 1 In paid work (as an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business)
- 2 Unemployed and looking for a job
- 3 In education (not paid for by employer), in school/student/pupil even if on vacation
- 4 Apprentice or trainee
- 5 Permanently sick or disabled
- 6 Retired
- 7 Doing housework, looking after the home, children or other persons
- 9 Other
- 98 *Can't choose*
- 99 *Prefer not to answer*

53. Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation?
If yes: is that currently or only previously?

Please choose one answer only

- 1 Yes, currently
- 2 Yes, previously but not currently
- 3 No, never
- Can't choose*
- Prefer not to answer*

54. Do you belong to a religion and, if yes, which religion do you belong to?

Please choose one answer only

- 0 No religion
- 1 Icelandic National Church
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Protestant (but do not belong to the Iceland National Church)
- 4 Orthodox
- 5 Other Christian
- 6 Jewish
- 7 Islamic
- 8 Buddhist
- 9 Hindu
- 10 Other Asian religions
- 11 Paganism (belief in the old Nordic gods)
- 12 Other religions
- Prefer not to answer*

55. Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

Please choose one answer only

- 1 Several times a week or more often
- 2 Once a week
- 3 2 or 3 times a month
- 4 Once a month
- 5 Several times a year
- 6 Once a year
- 7 Less frequently than once a year
- 8 Never
- Prefer not to answer*

56. In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom.

Where would you put yourself on this scale?

Please choose one answer only

<input type="checkbox"/> 10	-Top
<input type="checkbox"/> 9	
<input type="checkbox"/> 8	
<input type="checkbox"/> 7	
<input type="checkbox"/> 6	
<input type="checkbox"/> 5	
<input type="checkbox"/> 4	
<input type="checkbox"/> 3	
<input type="checkbox"/> 2	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1	-Bottom

A vertical scale diagram consisting of 10 horizontal bars stacked vertically. The bars are numbered from 10 at the top to 1 at the bottom. The bars are contained within a grey frame that has a wider top and bottom section, resembling a ladder or a scale structure.

57. Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last Icelandic national election in October 2017?

Please choose one answer only

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Yes, I did vote | Please continue with question 58 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | No, I did not vote | Please continue with question 59 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | I was not eligible to vote in the last election | Please continue with question 59 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <i>Prefer not to answer</i> | |

58. Thinking back to the last general election in October 2017. Which party did you vote for?

Please choose one answer only

- 1 Alþýðufylkingin (People's Front of Iceland (R))
- 2 Björt framtíð (Bright Future (A))
- 3 Dögun (Dawn (T))
- 4 Flokkur fólksins (People's Party (F))
- 5 Framsóknarflokkurinn (Progressive Party (B))
- 6 Miðflokkurinn (Centre Party (M))
- 7 Píratar (Pirate Party (P))
- 8 Samfylkingin (Social Democratic Alliance (S))
- 9 Sjálfstæðisflokkurinn (Independence Party (D))
- 10 Viðreisn (The Reform Party (C))
- 11 Vinstri hreyfingin - grænt framboð (Left-Green Movement (V))
- Other party, which one?
- 95 _____
- 96 Empty/invalid ballot
- Can't choose*
- Prefer not to answer*

59. Please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to.

Please select one or two options from the list

- Icelandic
- Polish
- Lithuanian
- Filipino
- Latvian
- Romanian
- German
- Thai
- British
- Portuguese
- American
- Vietnamese

- Spanish
- Danish
- Swedish
- Norwegian
- Other group/groups, which?
- Icelandic
- Can't choose*
- Prefer not to answer*

60-64 . Including yourself, how many people – including children – usually live in your household?

Please write in

Adults of 18 years and older

Children between 6-17 years of age

Children up to the age of 5 years

This makes a total of how many people?

65. Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is your own total monthly income?

By total income we mean all wages, including from extra jobs and overtime, student loans, disability payments, retirement payments, housing benefits etc.

If you do not know the exact amount, please give an estimate of the amount

The total monthly income (in ISK) of my household is on average: _____

Prefer not to answer

If you live in a single household - please go to question 67

66. **Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is the total monthly income of your household?**

By total income we mean all wages, including from extra jobs and overtime, student loans, disability payments, retirement payments, housing benefits etc.

If you do not know the exact amount, please give an estimate of the amount

The total monthly income (in ISK) of my household is on average: _____

99 *Prefer not to answer*

67. What is your current legal marital status?

If you have never been married but are in informal cohabitation, please answer "I have never been married."

Please choose one answer only

- Married
- In registered cohabitation (Civil partnership)
- Separated from my spouse/civil partner (but still legally married/still legally in a civil partnership)
- Divorced from spouse/legally separated from my civil partner
- Widowed/my civil partner died
- I have never been married/never been in a civil partnership
- Prefer not to answer*

68. In which country was your father born?

Please write in or tick the box.

- 1 Iceland
- 2 Other country, which?

- Can't choose*
- Prefer not to answer*

69. In which country was your mother born?

Please write in or tick the box.

1 Iceland

Other country, which?

2 _____

Can't choose

Prefer not to answer

70. Would you describe the place where you live as ...

Please choose one answer only

1 A big city

2 The suburbs or outskirts of a big city

3 A small city or town

4 A country village

5 A farm or home in the country

Prefer not to answer

Finally, we would like to invite you to participate in Félagsvísindastofnun's online panel, where people are invited to respond to surveys online on a regular basis. Most surveys are in Icelandic and the respondents have a good chance of winning gift certificates. You can unregister from the panel at any time.

1. Are you interested in participating in the online panel?

1 Yes

2 No

2. If you are interested in participating in the online panel, please write your e-mail address below.

3. Do you have any comments regarding the survey as a whole or individual questions?

Iceland
ISSP 2020 – Environment IV
Questionnaire
(Web)
(English)

Start of Block: Kynning

Kynning ISSP International Social Survey Programme The environment Your name will not appear anywhere in the data processing and the Social Science Research Institute takes care to ensure that answers cannot be traced to individual respondents. If you want to pause the survey and return to it later, you can always close it and click the survey link again when you want to resume the survey. Your answers are automatically saved. You are not obligated to answer individual questions, if you do not wish to answer, please press "Next" to skip the question. Click "Next" to begin the survey.

Thank you for your participation

Dr. Guðbjörg Andrea Jónsdóttir
Director of the Social Science Research Institute

Dr.

Sigrún Ólafsdóttir

Professor in Sociology at the University of Iceland and project manager of

ISSP in Iceland

Aby udzielić odpowiedzi w języku polskim, z listy

rozwijanej prosimy wybrać „Polski”.

End of Block: Kynning

Start of Block: Environment



Sp1a Which of these issues is **the most important** for Iceland today?

Please choose one answer only

- Health care (1)
- Education (2)
- Crime (3)
- The environment (4)
- Immigration (5)
- The economy (6)
- Terrorism (7)
- Poverty (8)
- None of these* (9)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp1b

Which is the **next most important**?

Please choose one answer only

- Health care (1)
- Education (2)
- Crime (3)
- The environment (4)
- Immigration (5)
- The economy (6)
- Terrorism (7)
- Poverty (8)
- None of these* (9)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp2 How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Please tick one box only

	Agree strongly (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Disagree strongly (5)	<i>Can't choose</i> (98)	<i>Prefer not to answer</i> (99)
Private enterprise is the best way to solve Iceland's economic problems (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Iceland should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Iceland should limit immigration in order to protect our national way of life (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
International organizations are taking away too	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

much power
from the
Icelandic
government
(5)

Page Break



Sp3a Looking at the list below, please tick a box next to the one thing you think should be Iceland's **highest priority**, the most important thing it should do.

Iceland should...

- Maintain order in the nation (1)
- Give people more say in government decisions (2)
- Fight rising prices (3)
- Protect freedom of speech (4)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp3b Looking at the list below, please tick a box next to the one thing you think should be Iceland's **next highest priority**, the second most important thing it should do.

Iceland should...

- Maintain order in the nation (1)
- Give people more say in government decisions (2)
- Fight rising prices (3)
- Protect freedom of speech (4)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp4

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please tick one box to show what you think, where 1 means you can't be too careful and 5 means most people can be trusted.

- You can't be too careful 1 (1)
- 2 (2)
- 3 (3)
- 4 (4)
- Most people can be trusted 5 (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp5a

On a scale of 0 to 10, how much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.

University research centres

- No trust at all 0 (0)
- 1 (1)
- 2 (2)
- 3 (3)
- 4 (4)
- 5 (5)
- 6 (6)
- 7 (7)
- 8 (8)
- 9 (9)
- Complete trust 10 (10)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp5b The news media

- No trust at all0 (0)
- 1 (1)
- 2 (2)
- 3 (3)
- 4 (4)
- 5 (5)
- 6 (6)
- 7 (7)
- 8 (8)
- 9 (9)
- Complete trust10 (10)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp5c Business and industry

- No trust at all0 (0)
- 1 (1)
- 2 (2)
- 3 (3)
- 4 (4)
- 5 (5)
- 6 (6)
- 7 (7)
- 8 (8)
- 9 (9)
- Complete trust10 (10)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp5d
Alpingi

- No trust at all0 (0)
- 1 (1)
- 2 (2)
- 3 (3)
- 4 (4)
- 5 (5)
- 6 (6)
- 7 (7)
- 8 (8)
- 9 (9)
- Complete trust10 (10)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



SP6

Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 means you are not at all concerned and 5 means you are very concerned.

- Not at all concerned0 (1)
- 1 (2)
- 2 (3)
- 3 (4)
- Very concerned5 (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp7 Here is a list of some different environmental problems. Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Iceland as a whole?

- Air pollution (1)
- Chemicals and pesticides (2)
- Water shortage (3)
- Water pollution (4)
- Nuclear waste (5)
- Domestic waste disposal (6)
- Climate change (7)
- Genetically modified foods (8)
- Using up our natural resources (9)
- None of these (10)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp8 There has been a lot of discussion about the world's climate and the idea it has been changing in recent decades. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

- The world's climate has not been changing (1)
- The world's climate has been changing mostly due to natural processes (2)
- The world's climate has been changing about equally due to natural processes and human activity (3)
- The world's climate has been changing mostly due to human activity (4)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Skip To: Sp10 If Undanfarna áratugi hefur farið fram mikil umræða um loftslag heimsins og loftslagsbreytingar. Hve... = Loftslag heimsins hefur ekki verið að breytast

Page Break



9a On a scale from 0 to 10, how bad or good do you think the impacts of climate change will be for the world as a whole? 0 means extremely bad, 10 means extremely good.

- Extremely bad 0 (0)
- 1 (1)
- 2 (2)
- 3 (3)
- 4 (4)
- 5 (5)
- 6 (6)
- 7 (7)
- 8 (8)
- 9 (9)
- Extremely good 10 (10)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp9b On a scale from 0 to 10, how bad or good do you think the impacts of climate change will be for Iceland? 0 means extremely bad, 10 means extremely good.

- Extremely bad0 (0)
- 1 (1)
- 2 (2)
- 3 (3)
- 4 (4)
- 5 (5)
- 6 (6)
- 7 (7)
- 8 (8)
- 9 (9)
- Extremely good (10)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp10 How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Please tick one box on each line

	Agree strongly (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Disagree strongly (5)	Can't choose (98)	Prefer not to answer (99)
Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life (Sp10a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
We worry too much about the future of the environment and not enough about prices and jobs today (Sp10b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Almost everything we do in modern life harms the environment (Sp10c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People worry too much about human progress harming the environment (Sp10d)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
In order to protect the environment Iceland needs economic growth (Sp10e)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Economic
growth
always harms
the
environment
(Sp10f)



Page Break



Sp11a How willing would **you** be to pay **much higher prices** in order to protect the environment?

- Very willing (1)
- Fairly willing (2)
- Neither willing nor unwilling (3)
- Fairly unwilling (4)
- Very unwilling (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp11b And how willing would **you** be to pay **much higher taxes** in order to protect the environment?

- Very willing (1)
- Fairly willing (2)
- Neither willing nor unwilling (3)
- Fairly unwilling (4)
- Very unwilling (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp11c And how willing would **you** be to **accept cuts in your standard of living** in order to protect the environment?

- Very willing (1)
- Fairly willing (2)
- Neither willing nor unwilling (3)
- Fairly unwilling (4)
- Very unwilling (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp11d How willing would **you** be to **accept a reduction in the size of Iceland's protected nature areas**, in order to open them up for economic development?

- Very willing (1)
 - Fairly willing (2)
 - Neither willing nor unwilling (3)
 - Fairly unwilling (4)
 - Very unwilling (5)
 - Can't choose* (98)
 - Prefer not to answer* (99)
-



Sp12 How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Please tick one box on each line

	Agree strongly (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Disagree strongly (5)	Can't choose (98)	Prefer not to answer (99)
It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment (Sp12a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time (Sp12b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment (Sp12c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same (Sp12d)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(Sp12e)

I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment
(Sp12f)

Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life
(Sp12g)

Page Break



Sp13a In general, do you think that air **pollution caused by cars** is ...

- ... extremely dangerous for the environment, (1)
- very dangerous, (2)
- somewhat dangerous, (3)
- not very dangerous, (4)
- or, not dangerous at all for the environment? (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp13b In general, do you think that **air pollution caused by industry** is ...

- ... extremely dangerous for the environment, (1)
- very dangerous, (2)
- somewhat dangerous, (3)
- not very dangerous, (4)
- or, not dangerous at all for the environment? (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp13c And do you think that **pesticides and chemicals used in farming** are ...

- ... extremely dangerous for the environment, (1)
- very dangerous, (2)
- somewhat dangerous, (3)
- not very dangerous, (4)
- or, not dangerous at all for the environment? (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp13d And do you think that **pollution of Iceland's rivers, lakes and streams** is ...

- ... extremely dangerous for the environment, (1)
- very dangerous, (2)
- somewhat dangerous, (3)
- not very dangerous, (4)
- or, not dangerous at all for the environment? (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp13e In general, do you think that a **rise in the world's temperature caused by climate change** is ...

- ... extremely dangerous for the environment, (1)
- very dangerous, (2)
- somewhat dangerous, (3)
- not very dangerous, (4)
- or, not dangerous at all for the environment? (5)
- Can't choose* (98)

Page Break



Sp13f And do you think that **modifying the genes of certain crops** is ...

- ... extremely dangerous for the environment, (1)
- very dangerous, (2)
- somewhat dangerous, (3)
- not very dangerous, (4)
- or, not dangerous at all for the environment? (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp13g And do you think that **nuclear power stations** are...

- ... extremely dangerous for the environment, (1)
- very dangerous, (2)
- somewhat dangerous, (3)
- not very dangerous, (4)
- or, not dangerous at all for the environment? (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp14a Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting **business and industry in Iceland** to protect the environment?

- Heavy fines for businesses that damage the environment (1)
- Use the tax system to reward businesses that protect the environment (2)
- More information and education for businesses about the advantages of protecting the environment (3)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp14b Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting **people and their families** in Iceland to protect the environment?

- Heavy fines for people who damage the environment (1)
- Use the tax system to reward people who protect the environment (2)
- More information and education for people about the advantages of protecting the environment (3)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp15

How much, if at all, do you enjoy being outside in nature?

- not at all (1)
- to a small extent (2)
- to some extent (3)
- to a great extent (4)
- to a very great extent (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp16

In the last twelve months how often, if at all, have you engaged in any leisure activities outside in nature, such as hiking, bird watching, swimming, skiing, other outdoor activities or just relaxing?

- daily (1)
- several times a week (2)
- several times a month (3)
- several times a year (4)
- never (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

SP17a

In the last twelve months, how many trips did you make by plane? Count outward and return journeys, including transfers, as one trip.

- (1) _____
- Don't know* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break _____



SP17b

In a typical week, about how many hours do you spend in a car or another motor vehicle, including motorcycles, trucks, and vans, but not counting public transport?

Do **not** include shared rides in buses, minibuses, and collective taxis.

- (1) _____
- Don't know* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



SP17c In a typical week, on how many days do you eat beef, lamb, or products that contain them?

- 0 (0)
- 1 (1)
- 2 (2)
- 3 (3)
- 4 (4)
- 5 (5)
- 6 (6)
- 7 (7)
- Don't know* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Sp18 How many rooms are there in your home (apartment or house)?

Do not count any separate kitchens, bathrooms, garages, balconies, hallways or cupboards.

- (1) _____
- Don't know* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break _____



Sp19a

How often do you make a special effort to **sort glass or tins or plastic or newspapers and so on for recycling?**

- Always (1)
- Often (2)
- Sometimes (3)
- Never (4)
- (Recycling not available where I live) (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp19b

And how often do you **avoid buying certain products for environmental reasons?**

- Always (1)
- Often (2)
- Sometimes (3)
- Never (4)
- Prefer not to answer* (98)

Page Break



Sp20

Are you a member of any group whose main aim is to preserve or protect the environment?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp21 In the last **five years**, have you ...

Please tick one box on each line

	Yes, I have (1)	No, I have not (2)	<i>Prefer not to answer</i> (99)
... signed a petition about an environmental issue? (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
... given money to an environmental group? (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
... taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue? (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Page Break



Sp22a

Thinking about your **neighbourhood**, to what extent, if at all, was it affected by the following things over the last twelve months?

Air Pollution

- not at all (1)
- to a small extent (2)
- to some extent (3)
- to a great extent (4)
- to a very great extent (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp22b

Thinking about your **neighbourhood**, to what extent, if at all, was it affected by the following things over the last twelve months?

Water Pollution

- not at all (1)
- to a small extent (2)
- to some extent (3)
- to a great extent (4)
- to a very great extent (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



SP22c

Thinking about your neighbourhood, to what extent, if at all, was it affected by the following things over the last twelve months?

Extreme weather events (such as severe storms, droughts, floods, heat waves, cold snaps, etc.)

- not at all (1)
- to a small extent (2)
- to some extent (3)
- to a great extent (4)
- to a very great extent (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

End of Block: Environment

Start of Block: Viðbótarspurningar



Sp23

How much, if anything, have you changed your behavior to reduce climate change?

	Very much (1)	Much (2)	Somewhat (3)	Little (4)	Very little/nothing (5)	Can't choose (98)	Prefer not to answer (99)
Recycled more waste (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
Reduced the use of single use plastic and other single use packages (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
Reduced the consumption of animal products (e.g. meat, eggs and butter) (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
Used the private car less (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
Chosen domestically made products rather than foreign (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
Tried to be environmentally friendly in most areas (6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				

Page Break



Sp24 How much, if anything, do you think the people you associate the most with in your daily life (family, friends) have changed their behavior to reduce climate change?

	Very much (1)	Much (2)	Somewhat (3)	Little (4)	Very little/nothing (5)	Can't choose (98)	Prefer not to answer (99)
Recycled more waste (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
Reduced the use of single use plastic and other single use packages (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
Reduced the consumption of animal products (e.g. meat, eggs and butter) (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
Used the private car less (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
Chosen domestically made products rather than foreign (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
Tried to be environmentally friendly in most areas (6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				

Page Break



Sp25 Here is a list of different environmental issues. Which of these, if any, worries you the most? Please rank the environmental issues from 1 to 3 with regard to what you are most worried about, where 1 means most worried.

- _____ Toxins in food (1)
- _____ Biodiversity loss (2)
- _____ Climate change (3)
- _____ Land use for new manmade constructions (power plants, roads, factories, houses, summer cottages etc. (4)
- _____ Extreme weather (hurricanes, floods, typhoons etc.) (5)
- _____ Pollution of air and water (6)
- _____ Invasive, non-native species of plants and animals (7)
- _____ Loss of rain forests (8)
- _____ Ocean acidification (9)
- _____ Loss of wilderness areas (10)
- _____ *Can't choose (98)*
- _____ *Prefer not to answer (99)*

Page Break



Sp26

Do you think the government should place much, some or little emphasis on power-intensive heavy industry?

- Very much emphasis (1)
- Rather much emphasis (2)
- Some emphasis (3)
- Rather little emphasis (4)
- Very little emphasis/ no emphasis (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp27 Do you think **climate change** is happening or not?

- I think climate change is happening and is a problem (1)
- I think climate change is happening but is not a problem (2)
- I do not think climate change is happening (3)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Skip To: Sp29a If Telur þú að loftlagsbreytingar eigi sér stað eða ekki? = Ég tel að loftlagsbreytingar eigi sér ekki stað

Page Break



Sp28 On a scale from 0 to 10, to what extent do you feel personally responsible to reduce climate change? 0 means not at all responsible and 10 means a great deal responsible.

- Not at all responsible 0 (0)
- 1 (1)
- 2 (2)
- 3 (3)
- 4 (4)
- 5 (5)
- 6 (6)
- 7 (7)
- 8 (8)
- 9 (9)
- A great deal responsible 10 (10)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp29a On a scale from 0 to 10, to what extent would you be opposed or in support of enacting the following environmental policies in Iceland? 0 means very much opposed and 10 means very much in support of.

Subsidising renewable energy such as wind and solar power

- Very much opposed 0 (0)
- 1 (1)
- 2 (2)
- 3 (3)
- 4 (4)
- 5 (5)
- 6 (6)
- 7 (7)
- 8 (8)
- 9 (9)
- Very much in support of 10 (10)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp29b

On a scale from 0 to 10, to what extent would you be opposed or in support of enacting the following environmental policies in Iceland? 0 means very much opposed and 10 means very much in support of.

Helping and retraining workers who lose their jobs because of new environmental policies

- Very much opposed 0 (0)
- 1 (1)
- 2 (2)
- 3 (3)
- 4 (4)
- 5 (5)
- 6 (6)
- 7 (7)
- 8 (8)
- 9 (9)
- Very much in support of 10 (10)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp29c

On a scale from 0 to 10, to what extent would you be opposed or in support of enacting the following environmental policies in Iceland? 0 means very much opposed and 10 means very much in support of.

Increasing taxes on fossil fuels, such as oil, gas and coal

- Very much opposed of 0 (0)
- 1 (1)
- 2 (2)
- 3 (3)
- 4 (4)
- 5 (5)
- 6 (6)
- 7 (7)
- 8 (8)
- 9 (9)
- Very much in support of 10 (10)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp32!ATH! How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? The central highlands should be turned into a national park (which are protected areas e.g. for the power plants)

- Strongly agree (1)
- Agree (2)
- Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- Disagree (4)
- Strongly disagree (5)
- Can't choose* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp30

Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

If Iceland takes action in climate issues it will...

	Strongly agree (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)	<i>Can't choose</i> (98)	<i>Prefer not to answer</i> (99)
provide a better life for future generations (sp32_a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
cost jobs and harm our economy (sp32_b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
help improve people's health (sp32_c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
cause energy prices to rise (sp32_d)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
help save many plant and animal species from extinction (sp32_e)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
put my own job at risk (sp32_f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
raise the cost of living in Iceland (sp32_g)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Page Break



sp31 Some people say the following things are important for being truly Icelandic. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

	Very important (1)	Quite important (2)	Not important (3)	Not at all important (4)	<i>Can't choose</i> (98)	<i>Prefer not to answer</i> (99)
To have been born in Iceland (sp32_a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To respect Icelandic political institutions and laws (sp32_b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To have Icelandic ancestry (sp32_c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To be able to speak Icelandic (sp32_d)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To share Icelandic culture (sp32_e)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To want to protect Icelandic nature (sp32_f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Page Break



Sp33

The next questions deal with your background

To which gender do you identify?

- Male (1)
- Female (2)
- Other (3)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp34 What year were you born?

Write in your year of birth, using 4 digits (e.g. 1972).

Write in year: (1) _____

Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

Sp35 How many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in formal education?
Include all primary and secondary schooling, university and other post-secondary education,
and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years. If you are currently in
education, count the number of years you have completed so far.

- (0) _____
- I have no formal schooling (1)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp36 What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

- Primary school not finished (1)
- Primary school (until around 12 years old) (2)
- Primary school (until around 14 years old) (3)
- Compulsory school, secondary school exams, the nationally co-ordinated junior college entrance examination (4)
- Short vocational training on secondary school level (e.g. home economics, marine captain study programme, foundation courses in trade, shorter music studies) (5)
- Secondary education (gymnasium), exam from the university bridging course exam from the preliminary studies department (6)
- Apprenticeship - upper secondary (vocational training) (7)
- Longer vocational training on secondary school level (e.g. nursing assistant certificate programme, masseuse training, trade exam) (8)
- Vocational training on completion of secondary school level (e.g. Grade 4 marine captain or engineer, medical secretary) (9)
- Master craftsman - licence to supervise apprentices (10)
- Short, practical training at university level, diploma (11)
- Short vocational training at university level, basic diploma, 2-3 years (e.g. system analysis, business management, music and instrument teachers, music studies at a university level, art studies at a university level) (12)
- Undergraduate degree BA/BS/BEd or additional diploma (13)
- Studies at university longer than 4 years, at an undergraduate level, such as medicine, law, pharmacology, theology, odontology (14)
- Masters degree MS/MA (15)
- Doctoral degree PhD (16)
- Other, what? (17) _____

Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

text1

The next questions deal with your work situation.

By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour per week.

If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike, etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

Page Break



Sp37

Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

- I am currently in paid work (1)
- I am currently not in paid work but I had paid work in the past (2)
- I have never had paid work (3)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn...
= Ég er í launaðri vinnu



Sp38 How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do. *Hours I work on average a week, including overtime:*

- (1) _____
- Don't know* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

*If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn...
= Ég er í launaðri vinnu*

*Or Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða
vinn... = Ég er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hef verið það áður*

textiG2 Next questions deal with some more details on your work situation.

If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job.

If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn...
= Ég er í launaðri vinnu

Or Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða
vinn... = Ég er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hef verið það áður



sp39 Are/were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business?

- Employee (1)
- Self-employed without employees (2)
- Self-employed with 1 to 9 employees (3)
- Self-employed with 10 employees or more (4)
- Working for your own family's business (5)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

*If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn...
= Ég er í launaðri vinnu*

*Or Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða
vinn... = Ég er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hef verið það áður*



sp40

Do/did you supervise other employees?

Supervision is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Hefur/hafðir þú mannaforráð? Mannaforráð fela í sér að hafa yfirumsjón með og bera ábyrgð á störf... = Já

sp41

How many other employees do/did you supervise?

Please write in:

- (8) _____
- Don't know (9)
- Prefer not to answer (10)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn...
= Ég er í launaðri vinnu

Or Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn...
= Ég er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hef verið það áður



sp42

Do/did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

Most private companies are run as for-profit companies. Charities and public institutions such as educational and health services are examples of non-profit organisations.

- I work/ed for a for-profit organisation (1)
- I work/ed for a non-profit organisation (2)
- Don't know (98)
- Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn...
= Ég er í launaðri vinnu

Or Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða
vinn... = Ég er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hef verið það áður



sp43

Do/did you work for a public or a private employer?

- Public employer (1)
- Private employer (2)
- Don't know (98)
- Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn...
= Ég er í launaðri vinnu

Or Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn...
= Ég er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hef verið það áður



sp44a

What is/was your occupation – i.e., what is/was the name or title of your main job?

My main job is/was

Please describe as clearly as possible

- My job is/was: (1) _____
- Don't know (98)
- Prefer not to answer (99)

Display This Question:

If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn...
= Ég er í launaðri vinnu

Or Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn...
= Ég er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hef verið það áður



sp44b

In your main job, what kind of activities do/did you do most of the time?

Please describe as clearly as possible

- (1) _____
- Don't know (98)
- Prefer not to answer (99)

Display This Question:

If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn...
= Ég er í launaðri vinnu

Or Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða
vinn... = Ég er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hef verið það áður



sp44c

What does/did the firm/organisation you work/worked for mainly make or do – i.e., what kind of production/function is/was performed at your workplace?

Please write in and describe as clearly as possible.

- (1) _____
- Don't know (98)
- Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break



sp45

Which of the following best describes your current situation?

If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

- In paid work (as an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business) (1)
- Unemployed and looking for a job (2)
- In education (not paid for by employer), in school/student/pupil even if on vacation (3)
- Apprentice or trainee (4)
- Permanently sick or disabled (5)
- Retired (6)
- Doing housework, looking after the home, children or other persons (7)
- Other (9) _____
- Don't know* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp46

Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

- Yes, I have a spouse/partner and we share the same household (1)
- Yes, I have a spouse/partner but we don't share the same household (2)
- No, I don't have a spouse/partner (3)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Átt þú maka eða ert þú í föstu sambandi? Ef já, búið þið saman? = Já, ég á maka eða er í föstu sambandi og við búum saman

Or Átt þú maka eða ert þú í föstu sambandi? Ef já, búið þið saman? = Já, ég á maka eða er í föstu sambandi en við búum ekki saman

texti

The next questions deal with the work situation of your spouse/partner.

By work we mean doing income producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for his/her own family's business, for at least one hour per week.

If he/she is not working for pay because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike, etc., please refer to his/her normal work situation.

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Átt þú maka eða ert þú í föstu sambandi? Ef já, búið þið saman? = Já, ég á maka eða er í föstu sambandi og við búum saman

Or Átt þú maka eða ert þú í föstu sambandi? Ef já, búið þið saman? = Já, ég á maka eða er í föstu sambandi en við búum ekki saman



sp47

Is your spouse/partner currently working for pay, did he/she work for pay in the past, or has he/she never been in paid work?

- He/she is currently in paid work (1)
- He/she is currently not in paid work but he/she had paid work in the past (2)
- He/she has never had paid work (3)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er í launaðri vinnu



sp48

How many hours, on average, does your spouse/partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

If he/she works for more than one employer, or if he/she is both employed and self- employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/she does.

Hours a week, overtime included:

- (1) _____
- Don't know (98)
- Don't know (9)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er í launaðri vinnu

Or Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hefur verið það áður

texti

The next questions deal with some more details on your spouse's/partner's work situation.

If he/she works for more than one employer, or if he/she is both employed and self- employed, please refer to his/her main job.

If he/she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/her last main job.

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er í launaðri vinnu

Or Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hefur verið það áður



sp49

Is/was your spouse/partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/her own family's business?

- An employee (1)
- Self-employed without employees (2)
- Self-employed with 1 to 9 employees (3)
- Self-employed with 10 employees or more (4)
- Working for your own family's business (5)
- Don't know (98)
- Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er í launaðri vinnu

Or Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hefur verið það áður



sp50

Does/did your spouse/partner supervise other employees?

Supervision is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er í launaðri vinnu

Or Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hefur verið það áður



sp51a

What is/was the name or title of his/her main job?

Please describe as clearly as possible.

His/her main job is/was

Write in your description: (1)

Don't know (98)

Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er í launaðri vinnu

Or Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hefur verið það áður



sp51b In his/her main job, what kind of activities does/did he/she do most of the time?

Please describe as clearly as possible

- (1) _____
- Don't know* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er í launaðri vinnu

Or Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hefur verið það áður



sp51c What does/did the firm/organisation he/she work/worked for mainly make or do – i.e., what kind of production/function is/was performed at his/her workplace?

Please describe as clearly as possible

- (1) _____
- Don't know* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Átt þú maka eða ert þú í föstu sambandi? Ef já, búið þið saman? = Já, ég á maka eða er í föstu sambandi og við búum saman

Or Átt þú maka eða ert þú í föstu sambandi? Ef já, búið þið saman? = Já, ég á maka eða er í föstu sambandi en við búum ekki saman



sp52

Which of the following best describes your spouse's/partner's current situation?

If he/she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike etc., please refer to his/her normal work situation.

- In paid work (as an employee, self-employed, or working for his/her own family's business) (1)
- Unemployed and looking for a job (2)
- In education (not paid for by employer), in school/student/pupil even if on vacation (3)
- Apprentice or trainee (4)
- Permanently sick or disabled (5)
- Retired (6)
- Doing housework, looking after the home, children or other persons (7)
- Other (9)
- Don't know* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp53

Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation?

- Yes, currently (1)
- Yes, previously but not currently (2)
- No, never (3)
- Don't know* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp54 Do you belong to a religion and, if yes, which religion do you belong to?

- No religion (1)
- The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Iceland (2)
- Catholic (3)
- Protestant, other than the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Iceland (4)
- Orthodox (5)
- Other Christian (6)
- Jewish (7)
- Islamic (8)
- Buddhist (9)
- Hindu (10)
- Other Asian religions (11)
- Belief in the old Nordic gods (12)
- Other religions (13) _____
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp55 Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

- Several times a week or more often (1)
- Once a week (2)
- 2 or 3 times a month (3)
- Once a month (4)
- Several times a year (5)
- Once a year (6)
- Less frequently than once a year (7)
- Never (8)
- Prefer not to answer* (98)

Page Break



sp56

In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom.

Where would you put yourself on this scale?

- 10 - Top (10)
- 9 (9)
- 8 (8)
- 7 (7)
- 6 (6)
- 5 (5)
- 4 (4)
- 3 (3)
- 2 (2)
- 1 - Bottom (1)
- Don't know* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp57

Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last Icelandic national election in October 2017?

- Yes, I did vote (1)
- No, I did not vote (2)
- I was not eligible to vote in the last election (3)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Sumt fólk nú til dags kýs af ýmsum ástæðum ekki í kosningum. Kaust þú í síðustu alþingiskosningum... = Já, ég kaust



sp58

Thinking back to the last general election in October 2017. Which party did you vote for?

- Alþýðufylkingin (R) *People's Front of Iceland* (1)
- Björt framtíð (A) *Bright Future* (2)
- Dögun (T) *Dawn* (3)
- Flokkur fólksins (F) *People's Party* (4)
- Framsóknarflokkurinn (B) *Progressive Party* (5)
- Miðflokkurinn (M) *Centre party* (6)
- Píratar (P) *Pirate Party* (7)
- Samfylkingin (S) *The Social Democratic Alliance* (8)
- Sjálfstæðisflokkurinn (D) *Independence Party* (9)
- Viðreisn (C) *Reform* (10)
- Vinstri hreyfingin - grænt framboð (V) *The Left - Green Movement* (11)
- Other party, which? (95) _____
- Empty ballot (96)
- Don't know* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp59

Please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to.

*Please select **one** or **two** options from the list*

- Icelandic (1)
- Polish (2)
- Lithuanian (3)
- Filipino (4)
- Latvian (5)
- Romanian (6)
- German (7)
- Thai (8)
- British (9)
- Portuguese (10)
- American (11)
- Vietnamese (12)
- Spanish (13)
- Danish (14)
- Swedish (15)
- Norwegian (16)

Other group/groups, which? (17)

Don't belong to any group (95)

Don't know (98)

Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

sp60-63

How many people usually live in your household?

Please write in

Including yourself, how many adults of 18 years and older usually live in your household? :

_____ (1)

How many children between 6 to 17 years of age usually live in your household? : _____ (2)

How many children below 5 years of age usually live in your household? : _____ (3)

Total : _____

Page Break



sp64 Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is your total monthly income?
By total income we mean all wages, including from extra jobs and overtime, student loans, disability payments, retirement payments, housing benefits etc.

If you do not know the exact amount, please give an estimate of the amount

My total monthly income (in ISK) is on average: (1)

Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Næst spyrjum við um hve margir búa venjulega á heimili þínu? Vinsamlega sláðu inn fjölda [Að sjálfum/sjálfri þér meðtöldum/meðtalinni, hve margir fullorðnir, 18 ára og eldri, búa venjulega á heimilinu?] >= 2



sp65 Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is the total monthly income of your household?

By total income we mean all wages, including from extra jobs and overtime, student loans, disability payments, retirement payments, housing benefits etc.

If you do not know the exact amount, please give an estimate of the amount

The total monthly income (in ISK) of my household is on average: (1)

Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break



sp66

What is your current legal marital status?

If you have never been married but are in informal cohabitation, please answer “I have never been married/civil partnership”

- Married (1)
- Civil partnership (2)
- Separated from my spouse/civil partner (but still legally married/still legally in a civil partnership) (3)
- Divorced from spouse/legally separated from my civil partner (4)
- Widowed/my civil partner died (5)
- I have never been married/never been in a civil partnership (6)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp67

In which country was your father born?

- Iceland (1)
- Other country, which? (2) _____
- Don't know* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp68

In which country was your mother born?

- Iceland (1)
- Other country, which? (2) _____
- Don't know* (98)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp69

Would you describe the place where you live as:

- A big city (1)
- The suburbs or outskirts of a big city (2)
- A small city or town (3)
- A country village (4)
- A farm or home in the country (5)
- Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

H1

Finally we would like to invite you to participate in Félagsvísindastofnun's online panel, where people are invited to respond to surveys online on a regular basis. Most surveys are in Icelandic and the respondents have a good chance of winning gift certificates. You can unregister from the panel at any time.

Yes (1)

No (2)

Display This Question:

*If Loks viljum við bjóða þér að taka þátt í netpanel Félagsvísindastofnunar, þar sem fólki er boðið... =
Já*

H2 What is your email address?

Page Break

H3 Do you have any comments regarding the survey as a whole or individual questions?

Page Break

Lokatexti

THANK YOU FOR TAKING THE TIME TO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS.

End of Block: H hluti - SPURNINGAR UM NETPANEL
