

NORTHERN IRELAND

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

1	7	2	L	1
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 1-5

COUNTRY CODE

0	9
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 6-7

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

5	5	1
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 8-10

INTERVIEW NUMBER

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 11-16

Normal sample or oversample (INT.: TO BE CODED BEFORE THE BEGINNING OF THE INTERVIEW)

Normal sample..... 17 1

Extra sample of 15-24 year olds..... (2)

Q.1. What is your nationality ? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Belgium..... 18 1,
- Denmark..... 2,
- Germany..... 3,
- Greece..... 4,
- Spain..... 5,
- France..... 6,
- Ireland..... 7,
- Italy..... 8,
- Luxembourg..... 9,
- Netherlands..... 10,
- Portugal..... 11,
- United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)... 12,
- Austria..... 13,
- Sweden..... 14,
- Finland..... 15,
- Other countries..... 16, CLOSE INTERVIEW
- DK..... 17, CLOSE INTERVIEW

INTERVIEWER: THERE ARE NO Qs.2-51

PUNCHER NOTE; NO COLS. 35-350

TO BE ASKED ONLY TO YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 15 TO 24 - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT FORGET TO ASK Q.1.

Q.52. Which of the following statements best describe(s) what the European Union means to you personally ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.52' - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A way to create a better future for young people.....	351	1,
A European government.....		2,
The ability to go wherever I want in the European Union.....		3,
Guaranteed lasting peace in the European Union.....		4,
A means of improving the economic situation in the European Union.....		5,
A way to create jobs.....		6,
A way to protect the rights of citizens.....		7,
A lot of bureaucracy, a waste of time and money.....		8,
Just a dream, a utopian idea.....		9,
The risk of losing our cultural diversity.....		10,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		11,
DK.....		12,

Q.53. Taking everything into consideration, what will the European Union have brought in ten years' time? (SHOW CARD 'Q.53' - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A better quality of life for most people.....	363	1,
More opportunities for people like me to find work.....		2,
More equality between men and women.....		3,
Less discrimination against foreigners and people from other cultures or ethnic groups.....		4,
More difficulty in making decisions because more countries will have joined.....		5,
A higher level of unemployment.....		6,
The use of the Euro as the single currency in Europe.....		7,
It will be easier to travel, study, work and live anywhere in Europe..		8,
More social problems (redundancies, strikes, disputes...).....		9,
There won't be a European Union anymore (SPONTANEOUS).....		10,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		11,
DK.....		12,

Q.54. Some people say that, nowadays, adolescents and young adults tend to live longer in their parents' homes than they used to. What do you think are the three main reasons for this ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.54' - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

Young people can't afford to move out.....	375	1,
Young people get married or move in with their partner later than they used to.....		2,
There's not enough suitable housing available for young people.....		3,
Young people want to save up so they can make a good start later.....		4,
Sharing accommodation with friends, etc., is not as popular as it used to be.....		5,
They want all the home comforts without all the responsibilities.....		6,
These days, parents don't impose such strict rules on young people in the home, as they used to.....		7,
Parents need their children to help out financially.....		8,
Young people move out just as soon as they used to do, if not sooner (SPONTANEOUS).....		9,
Other reasons (SPONTANEOUS).....		10,
DK.....		11,

ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS-- 55.1 - Spring 2001

Q.55. From the following list of activities, which, if any, do you do regularly during your leisure time? (SHOW CARD 'Q.55' - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Read.....	386	1,
Play sport.....		2,
Go to the cinema, theatre or concerts.....		3,
Watch TV.....		4,
Go shopping.....		5,
Use a computer, use the Internet, play video games, etc.....		6,
Go for a walk, a drive, a bike ride.....		7,
Meet friends.....		8,
Play an instrument.....		9,
Listen to music.....		10,
Paint.....		11,
Go dancing.....		12,
Help other people, that is voluntary or community work, etc.....		13,
Help out in the house.....		14,
Do some work for money.....		15,
D.I.Y. (Do It Yourself) activities.....		16,
Others (SPONTANEOUS).....		17,
DK.....		18,

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Q.56. From the following list, could you tell me, which organisations you are a member of or whose activities you participate in ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.56' - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Social welfare or charitable organisations.....	404	1,
Religious or parish organisations.....		2,
Cultural or artistic associations.....		3,
Trade unions or political parties.....		4,
Human rights movements or organisations.....		5,
Organisations for the protection of nature, animals, the environment.....		6,
Youth organisations (scouts, youth clubs).....		7,
Consumer organisations.....		8,
Sports clubs/associations.....		9,
Hobby or special interest clubs/associations (collectors, 'fan-clubs', computer clubs, etc.).....		10,
Other clubs or organisations (SPONTANEOUS).....		11,
No club or organisation (SPONTANEOUS).....		12,

Q.57. I am going to read out some opinions about people who live in Northern Ireland, but who are not from Northern Ireland. Which of the following statements, if any, do you agree with ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.57' - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

There are not a lot of foreigners here.....	416	1,
We could do with more foreigners here.....		2,
There are a lot, but not too many.....		3,
There are too many.....		4,
There are too many coming from countries outside the European Union.....		5,
There are too many coming from poor countries in Europe and elsewhere.....		6,
The population in Northern Ireland has always consisted of people of foreign descent.....		7,
The presence of foreigners adds to the strength of Northern Ireland.....		8,
I'm glad that foreigners live in Northern Ireland.....		9,
Foreigners living in Northern Ireland are full members of society in Northern Ireland.....		10,
Foreigners living in Northern Ireland should have same rights as the people of Northern Ireland.....		11,
All foreigners should be sent back to their country of origin.....		12,
DK.....		13,

ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS-- 55.1 - Spring 2001

Q.58.a) Apart from your mother tongue, which of these languages can you speak well enough to take part in a conversation ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.58' - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Q.58.b) Which ones, if any, would you like to learn ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.58' AGAIN - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	a) SPEAK WELL ENOUGH	b) LIKE TO LEARN
1. Danish	429 1,	443 1,
2. German	2,	2,
3. French	3,	3,
4. Italian	4,	4,
5. Dutch	5,	5,
6. English	6,	6,
7. Spanish	7,	7,
8. Portuguese	8,	8,
9. Greek	9,	9,
10. Swedish	10,	10,
11. Finnish	11,	11,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	12,	12,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	13,	13,
DK	14,	14,

Q.59. Apart from the country where you usually live, which of the following countries have you been to in the last two years, for whatever reason ?
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.59' - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium.....	457	1,
Denmark.....		2,
Germany.....		3,
Greece.....		4,
Spain.....		5,
France.....		6,
Ireland.....		7,
Italy.....		8,
Luxembourg.....		9,
The Netherlands.....		10,
Austria.....		11,
Portugal.....		12,
Finland.....		13,
Sweden.....		14,
The United Kingdom.....		15,
Bulgaria.....		16,
Cyprus.....		17
Czech Republic.....		18
Estonia.....		19
Hungary.....		20
Latvia.....		21
Lithuania.....		22
Malta.....		23
Poland.....		24
Romania.....		25
Slovenia.....		26
Slovakia.....		27
Turkey.....		28
Switzerland.....		29
Liechtenstein.....		30
Norway.....		31
None (SPONTANEOUS).....		32,

IF CODES 1 TO 31 IN Q.59

Q.60. For which reason(s) did you go to this/these country/countries ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.60' - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

To visit the country, spend my holidays.....	489	1,
In a youth exchange programme.....		2,
To learn or to improve my knowledge of other languages.....		3,
To study.....		4,
To work, on business.....		5,
For medical reasons.....		6,
To meet my girlfriend/boyfriend.....		7,
To live there with my family.....		8,
Others (SPONTANEOUS).....		9,

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Q.61.	Let's suppose you wanted to work or study abroad, what, do you think, would be the main difficulty you would face ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.61' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)	498-499
	I would not know how to find a job or a study programme.....	01
	I would have language difficulties.....	02
	I could not afford it.....	03
	I would be homesick.....	04
	I would have administrative difficulties.....	05
	I would have difficulties in getting my qualifications recognised.....	06
	My family, my girlfriend/boyfriend would not like me to leave.....	07
	Other (SPONTANEOUS).....	08
	No difficulties (SPONTANEOUS).....	09
	I am not interested in working or studying abroad (SPONTANEOUS).....	10
	DK.....	11

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Q.62. If you were unemployed, which of the following would you most probably do ?
 (SHOW CARD 'Q.62' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	500-501
Accept any job, whatever the conditions.....	01
Accept any job, provided it was stable.....	02
Accept any job, provided it was well paid.....	03
Accept any job, provided it was appropriate to my level of qualification.....	04
Accept a job only if it was stable, well paid and if it was appropriate to my level of qualification.....	05
Do voluntary work, social activities without being paid.....	06
Take advantage of the situation by travelling and visiting different countries.....	07
Try to establish my own company.....	08
Work in the "black economy", that is, without declaring my earnings.....	09
Try to do an apprenticeship/traineeship, or training courses, or I would look for a different career.....	10
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....	11
DK.....	12

Q.63. Which of the following qualities do you think are the three most useful in
 finding a good job ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.63' - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

Information technology skills.....	502	1,
Scientific qualifications.....		2,
Command of languages.....		3,
Knowledge of the business world.....		4,
Communication skills.....		5,
Teamwork skills.....		6,
Good general education.....		7,
Good appearance.....		8,
Ambition.....		9,
Having completed an apprenticeship or an appropriate training course.....		10,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		11,
DK.....		12,

Q.64. Where do you get most of your money from ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.64' - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

My regular job.....	514	1,
Unemployment or social security benefits.....		2,
Training allowance or educational grant.....		3,
My parents or family.....		4,
Casual work.....		5,
My partner.....		6,
Work in the "black economy".....		7,
Others (SPONTANEOUS).....		8,
DK.....		9,

Q.65. Here is a list of income categories. Could you tell me which letter corresponds to how much you personally get on average in a month? (SHOW CARD 'Q.65' - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	523-524	
B.....		01
T.....		02
P.....		03
F.....		04
E.....		05
H.....		06
L.....		07
N.....		08
R.....		09
M.....		10
S.....		11
K.....		12
A.....		13
Refusal.....		14
DK.....		15

Q.66. Which of the following do you use at least once a week ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.66' - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A desktop computer/a PC.....	525	1,
A laptop computer.....		2,
A palm computer/Personal organiser (such as PSION, Palm Pilot, etc.).....		3,
E-mail.....		4,
The Internet/World Wide Web.....		5,
A CD-ROM or DVD driver built in or connected to your PC.....		6,
A DVD player connected to your television.....		7,
Games console (e.g. Playstation).....		8,
Mobile phone.....		9,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		10,

Q.67. Which of the following, do you think "being a citizen of the European Union" means ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.67' - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The right to move permanently to any country in the European Union.....	535	1,
The right to work in any country in the European Union.....		2,
The right to vote in local elections in the member state in which you reside.....		3,
The right to vote in national elections in the member state in which you reside.....		4,
The right to vote in European Parliament elections in the member state in which you reside.....		5,
Access to healthcare and social welfare anywhere in the European Union.....		6,
Being able to study in any European Union country.....		7,
None of the above (SPONTANEOUS).....		8,
DK.....		9,

ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS-- 55.1 - Spring 2001

Q.68.a) I am going to read out a number of areas in which the European Union could be more active. Which ones do you think the European Union should give priority to in the next five years ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.68'- SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Q.68.b) And in which ones do you think the European Union should not take any action at all ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.68' AGAIN - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	a) SHOULD GIVE PRIORITY	b) SHOULD NOT TAKE ACTION
1. Housing	544 1,	561 1,
2. Education and training	2,	2,
3. Employment	3,	3,
4. Protection of workers/ safety in the workplace	4,	4,
5. Public health	5,	5,
6. Consumer protection	6,	6,
7. Food safety	7,	7,
8. The fight against crime	8,	8,
9. Freedom to study, live and work where you want in the European Union	9,	9,
10. Equal opportunities, that is, no discrimination based on gender, race, disability, etc.	10,	10,
11. Culture and clubs, associations	11,	11,
12. Development aid, relations with the rest of the world	12	12,
13. Specific information campaigns towards young people	13,	13,
14. Research and development work in new information technologies	14,	14,
15. Protection of the environment	15,	15,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	16,	16,
DK	17,	17,

Q.69. From which of the following sources have you found out information about your rights and responsibilities as a citizen in today's Europe ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.69' - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Political parties/electoral campaigns.....	578	1,
The European institutions.....		2,
Local government / public bodies.....		3,
National government / public bodies.....		4,
Friends.....		5,
Youth organisations/youth clubs.....		6,
School, university.....		7,
Parents.....		8,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		9,
None (SPONTANEOUS).....		10,
DK.....		11,

Q.70. Through which media? (SHOW CARD 'Q.70' - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A short leaflet, that just gives an overview.....	589	1,
A more detailed brochure.....		2,
A book giving you a complete description.....		3,
A video tape.....		4,
On the Internet.....		5,
A CD-rom.....		6,
A computer terminal allowing you to consult databases.....		7,
From the television.....		8,
From the radio.....		9,
From daily newspapers.....		10,
From other newspapers, magazines.....		11,
None of these ways (SPONTANEOUS).....		12,
DK.....		13,

ASK IF 18-24. OTHERS GO TO Q.72.

Q.71. Please tell me whether you think that young people of your age tend to be in favour of or against each of the following ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.71' - DO NOT READ OUT)

	TEND TO BE IN FAVOUR	TEND TO BE AGAINST	DK
1. Euthanasia	602 1	2	3
2. Capital punishment, death penalty	603 1	2	3
3. Forcing paedophiles to undergo surgical or medical treatment	604 1	2	3
4. Ensuring that people on low incomes do not have too many children	605 1	2	3
5. The right of homosexuals to get married	606 1	2	3
6. The right of homosexuals to adopt children	607 1	2	3
7. Compulsory AIDS tests	608 1	2	3
8. Premarital sex	609 1	2	3
9. Cloning, that is reproduction of identical living beings from a single cell	610 1	2	3
10. Genetically modified organisms (GMO) in food products	611 1	2	3

ASK ALL AGED 15 TO 24

Q.72. Please think about certain categories of people such as ethnic, religious, sexual minorities, people who are at risk (such as the homeless, drug addicts, alcoholics, etc.) or who are considered to be different, such as disabled people. Which if any, of the following suggestions could help them to better integrate into society? (**SHOW CARD 'Q.72' - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE**)

- Better promotion and implementation of equal opportunities, including the abolition of certain national discriminatory laws..... 612 1,
- Better information, through awareness programmes in the educational system and the media..... 2,
- Help provided, for instance, through a helpline to any person who has been discriminated against..... 3,
- Stricter anti-discrimination laws..... 4,
- Setting quotas, for instance, in companies..... 5,
- Compulsory consultation with these people before any public decision which directly concerns them is taken..... 6,
- Financial and other help..... 7,
- Other (**SPONTANEOUS**)..... 8,
- None of these (**SPONTANEOUS**)..... 9,
- DK..... 10

Q.73.a) Which one of the following is most important in making it easier for young people to participate in society? (**SHOW CARD 'Q.73' - ONE ANSWER ONLY**)

Q.73.b) And the next most important? (**SHOW CARD 'Q.73' AGAIN - ONE ANSWER ONLY**)

READ OUT	a) THE MOST IMPORTANT	b) THE SECOND MOST IMPORTANT
	622-623	624-625
1. Political parties	1	1
2. The state, national or local governments	2	2
3. Youth organisations	3	3
4. Internet forums (i.e. virtual communities)	4	4
5. Educational system	5	5
6. Television	6	6
7. Radio	7	7
8. Newspapers and magazines	8	8
9. Family and friends	9	9
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	10	10
DK	11	11

ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS-- 55.1 - Spring 2001

Q.74. Which of the following measures should be taken to make it easier for young people to participate in society? (SHOW CARD 'Q.74' - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Reduce voting age.....	626	1,
Reduce the age of which you can stand for election.....		2,
Carry out specific information campaigns for young people...		3,
Set up clubs/associations for young people in each European Union country.....		4,
Introduce in schools a compulsory educational programme about citizenship.....		5,
Set up of a programme to encourage voluntary work.....		6,
Consult young people before any public decision which directly concerns them is taken.....		7,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		8,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		9,
DK.....		10

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".
 How would you place your views on this scale ?
 (SHOW CARD 'D1'- DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	Left										Right
636-637	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Refusal..... 638 1
 DK..... 2

NO QUESTIONS D2 TO D6

D.7. Could you give me the letter which corresponds best to your own current situation? (SHOW CARD 'D.7 - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	639-640
Married.....	01
Remarried.....	02
Unmarried. Currently living with partner.....	03
Unmarried. Having never lived with a partner.....	04
Unmarried. Having previously lived with a partner, but now on my own..	05
Divorced.....	06
Separated.....	07
Widowed.....	08
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....	09
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS).....	10

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ?
 (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

		641-642
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NO QUESTION D.9

D.10. **SEX**

Male.....	643	1
Female.....		2

D.11. How old are you ?

		644-645
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NO QUESTIONS D12 TO D14

ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS-- 55.1 - Spring 2001

- D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 01 TO 04 IN D.15a) Did you do any paid work in the past ?
 What was your last occupation ?

	a) CURRENT OCCUPATION	b) LAST OCCUPATION
NOT WORKING	646-647	-----
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	01	-----
Student	02	-----
Unemployed or temporarily not working	03	-----
Retired or unable to work through illness	04	-----
SELF EMPLOYED		648-649
Farmer	05	01
Fisherman	06	02
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	07	03
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	08	04
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	09	05
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	06
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	07
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	08
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	09
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK	-----	15

NO QUESTIONS D16 TO 18

D.19. Are you in your household, the person who contributes most to the household income? **READ OUT**

Yes.....	650	1
No.....		2
Both equally.....		3
DK.....		4

NO QUESTION D20

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IF CODE 2 AT D.19, ASK

D.21.a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?

D.21.b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 01 TO 04 IN D.21a)
 Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?
 What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAS. OCCUPATION
NOT WORKING	651-652	
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	01	
Student	02	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	03	
Retired or unable to work through illness	04	
SELF EMPLOYED		653-654
Farmer	05	01
Fisherman	06	02
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	07	03
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	08	04
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	09	05
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	06
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	07
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	08
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	09
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK	-----	15

NO QUESTIONS D.22 TO D.24

D.25. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	655	1
Small or middle sized town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

THERE ARE NO QUESTIONS D.26 - D.28

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD 'D.29') Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc. ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

	656-657
B.....	01
T.....	02
P.....	03
F.....	04
E.....	05
H.....	06
L.....	07
N.....	08
R.....	09
M.....	10
S.....	11
K.....	12
Refusal.....	13
DK.....	14

P.11. - WEIGHTING FACTOR

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699-706

P.12 - Telephone available in household ?

Yes.....	707	1
No.....		2