

South Korea  
ISSP 2020 – Environment IV  
Questionnaire  
(English)

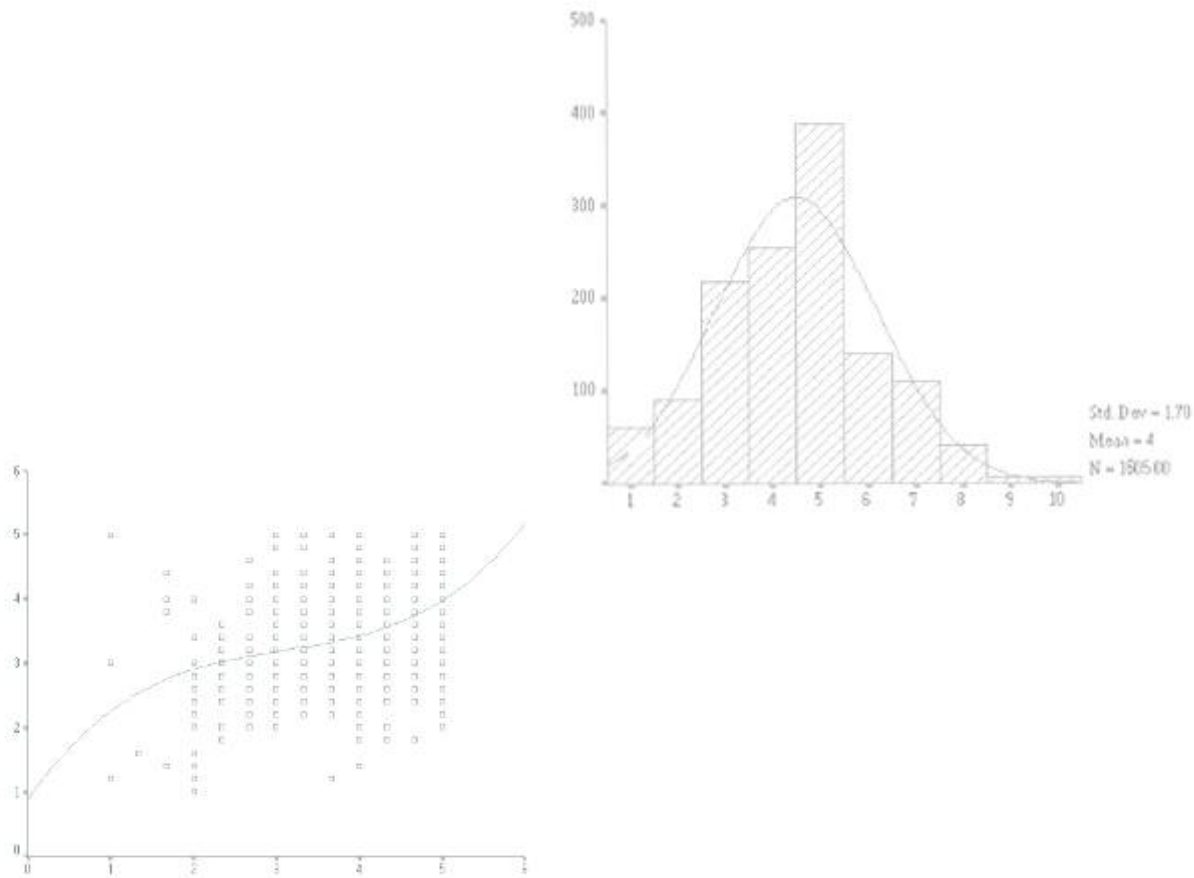
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# 2021 Korean General Social Survey

## [ 2021 KGSS ]



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## Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 45 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for a comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues in Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 45 countries worldwide, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample could accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

August 2021

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University  
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\* First, I'm going to ask you a few things about our society. *(Please respond to the following questions by placing a check mark (✓) in the answer box that corresponds to your response)*

**HELPFUL**

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

\_\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**FAIR**

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**CANTRUST**

3. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

\_\_\_\_\_ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people.

4. I am going to name some institutions in Korea. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

## Probing

Don't know

(-8)

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(-8)

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(-8)

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(-8)

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(-8)

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$$(-8)$$

## RELIABLE

5. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9    10    (-8)

**KRPROUD**

6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- \_\_\_\_ ① Very proud                      \_\_\_\_ ③ Not very proud                      \_\_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose  
 \_\_\_\_ ② Somewhat proud                      \_\_\_\_ ④ Not proud at all

7. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

		Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	Don't know
<b>PROUDEM16A</b>	1) The way democracy works	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>PROUDPOL16A</b>	2) Its political influence in the world	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>PROUDECO16A</b>	3) Economic achievements	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>PROUDSSS16A</b>	4) Its social security system	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>PROUDSCI16A</b>	5) Its scientific and technological achievements	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>PROUDSPT16A</b>	6) Its achievements in sports	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>PROUDART16A</b>	7) Its achievements in the arts and literature	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>PROUDMIL16A</b>	8) Armed forces	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>PROUDHIS16A</b>	9) Its history	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>PROUDGRP16A</b>	10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____

**SEDISTAN**

8. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- \_\_\_\_ ① USA                      \_\_\_\_ ③ North Korea                      \_\_\_\_ ⑤ Russia  
 \_\_\_\_ ② Japan                      \_\_\_\_ ④ China                      \_\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**NORTHWHO**

9. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- \_\_\_\_ ① A country to support                      \_\_\_\_ ③ A country to guard against                      \_\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know  
 \_\_\_\_ ② A country to cooperate with                      \_\_\_\_ ④ A country to fight against

**UNIFI**

10. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- \_\_\_\_ ① Very necessary                      \_\_\_\_ ③ Somewhat unnecessary                      \_\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know  
 \_\_\_\_ ② Somewhat necessary                      \_\_\_\_ ④ Very unnecessary

**WARPOS**

11. How likely do you think there will be a war on the Korean peninsula in the future?

- \_\_\_\_ ① Very likely                      \_\_\_\_ ③ Not very likely                      \_\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know  
 \_\_\_\_ ② Somewhat likely                      \_\_\_\_ ④ Not likely at all

**VOTEDUTY**

12. There are many different opinions about participating in elections. Some believe you must vote even if you don't like any given candidates or parties, because voting is a rightful duty of a democratic citizen. On the other hand, some believe voting is a choice given to a democratic citizen so it's okay to vote or not depending on how much you like the candidates or the parties. Which statement would be closer to your opinion?

- \_\_\_\_ ① Voting is a duty (*go to Question 12.1*)                      \_\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know  
 \_\_\_\_ ② Voting is a choice

**VOTEDUTC**12.1 (*If chosen "voting is a duty"*) How firmly do you believe that voting is a duty?

- \_\_\_\_ ① Very firm                      \_\_\_\_ ③ Not so firm  
 \_\_\_\_ ② Somewhat firm

**PRTYID21**

13. Currently which political party do you support most?

Probing

- \_\_\_ ① Democratic Party of Korea      \_\_\_ ⑤ Open Democratic Party  
 \_\_\_ ② People Power Party      \_\_\_ (66) Other (**Specify:** \_\_\_\_\_)  
 \_\_\_ ③ Justice Party      \_\_\_ (77) None of these (**go to Question 15.1**)  
 \_\_\_ ④ The People's Party      \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**PRTYPR21***(If none of these)*

13.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

Probing

- \_\_\_ ① Democratic Party of Korea      \_\_\_ ⑤ Open Democratic Party  
 \_\_\_ ② People Power Party      \_\_\_ (66) Other (**Specify:** \_\_\_\_\_)  
 \_\_\_ ③ Justice Party      \_\_\_ (77) None of these  
 \_\_\_ ④ The People's Party      \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**PARTYLR**

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

Probing

- \_\_\_ ① Very liberal      \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat conservative  
 \_\_\_ ② Somewhat liberal      \_\_\_ ⑤ Very conservative  
 \_\_\_ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative      \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**SATPOL**

15. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

- \_\_\_ ① Very satisfied      \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied  
 \_\_\_ ② Somewhat satisfied      \_\_\_ ⑤ Very dissatisfied  
 \_\_\_ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied      \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**RANK**

16. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

Bottom

Top

Don't know

\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_ ⑥ \_\_\_ ⑦ \_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_ ⑨ \_\_\_ ⑩ \_\_\_ (-8) \_\_\_

**FINRELO5**

17. Compared to South Korean families in general, how far above or below the national average is your family income?

- \_\_\_ ① Far above average      \_\_\_ ④ Below average  
 \_\_\_ ② Above average      \_\_\_ ⑤ Far below average  
 \_\_\_ ③ Average      \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**PARSOL**

18. Compared to your parents when they were your age, how much better or worse is your own standard living now than theirs was?

- \_\_\_ ① Much better      \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat worse  
 \_\_\_ ② Somewhat better      \_\_\_ ⑤ Much worse  
 \_\_\_ ③ About the same      \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**KIDSOLO6**

19. When your children reach the age you are now, what do you think their standard of living will be? Even if you don't have children, please answer the questions supposing that you have children.

- \_\_\_ ① Much better      \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat worse  
 \_\_\_ ② Somewhat better      \_\_\_ ⑤ Much worse  
 \_\_\_ ③ About the same      \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**SATFIN**

20. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- \_\_\_\_ ① Very satisfied                      \_\_\_\_ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied  
 \_\_\_\_ ② Somewhat satisfied                \_\_\_\_ ⑤ Very dissatisfied  
 \_\_\_\_ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied    \_\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**FINPROS**

21. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

- \_\_\_\_ ① Much better                      \_\_\_\_ ④ Somewhat worse  
 \_\_\_\_ ② Somewhat better                \_\_\_\_ ⑤ Much worse  
 \_\_\_\_ ③ About the same                \_\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

22. How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life...

		Essential	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not very important at all	Can't choose
<b>SUCDWLTH</b>	1) coming from a wealthy family	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>SUCDPAED</b>	2) having well-educated parents	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>SUCDEDUC</b>	3) having a good education background	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>SUCDAMBT</b>	4) having an ambition	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>SUCDEFRT</b>	5) working hard	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>SUCDKNOW</b>	6) knowing the right people	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>SUCDPOL</b>	7) having political connections	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>SUCDBRIB</b>	8) giving bribes	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>SUCDRACE</b>	9) race	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>SUCDREL</b>	10) religion	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ (-8) ____
<b>SUCDSEX</b>	11) gender	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____	____ (-8) ____

**HAPPINSS**

23. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

Very happy					Very unhappy	Can't choose
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\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_    \_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_    \_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_    \_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_    \_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_    \_\_\_\_ (-8) \_\_\_\_

**ATTEND**

24. How often do you attend religious services?

- \_\_\_\_ (01) A few times a week                      \_\_\_\_ (06) Once a year  
 \_\_\_\_ (02) Once a week                              \_\_\_\_ (07) Less than once a year  
 \_\_\_\_ (03) Two or three times a month            \_\_\_\_ (08) NEVER  
 \_\_\_\_ (04) Once a month                            \_\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know  
 \_\_\_\_ (05) Several times a year

**RELIG**

25. What is your religion?

Probing	____ ① Buddhism ____ ② Protestant ____ ③ Catholic	____ ④ No religion ( <i>go to Question 26</i> ) ____ (77) Other ( <b>Specify:</b> _____)
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**RELITEN**25.1 (*If you have a religion*) Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- \_\_\_\_ ① Strong                                      \_\_\_\_ ③ Not very strong  
 \_\_\_\_ ② Somewhat strong                      \_\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know





※ Now I'm going to ask you a few things about the government's role and policy

**MINILIFE**

34. A universal basic income is a system in which the government provides every citizen with a set of money on a regular basis, regardless of their background and employment status. It is currently experimented in a few countries and regions. Do you agree with implementing the policy in our country?

Probing

- \_\_\_ ① Strongly disagree      \_\_\_ ④ Agree  
\_\_\_ ② Disagree      \_\_\_ ⑤ Strongly agree  
\_\_\_ ③ Neither agree nor disagree      \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**TAXBASIC**

35. If universal basic income is implemented through taxes, do you agree with its implementation?

Probing

- \_\_\_ ① Strongly disagree      \_\_\_ ④ Agree  
\_\_\_ ② Disagree      \_\_\_ ⑤ Strongly agree  
\_\_\_ ③ Neither agree nor disagree      \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**NUKPLTIOA**

36. Which direction do you think our country's nuclear power development policy should go?

Probing

- \_\_\_ ① Expand nuclear power      \_\_\_ ③ Reduce nuclear power  
\_\_\_ ② Stay at the current level of nuclear power      \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

37. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

		Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	Can't choose
<b>GOVSPD1</b>	1) The environment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>GOVSPD2</b>	2) Health	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>GOVSPD3</b>	3) Public safety	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>GOVSPD4</b>	4) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>GOVSPD5</b>	5) The military and defence	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>GOVSPD6</b>	6) Old age pensions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>GOVSPD7</b>	7) Unemployment benefits	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>GOVSPD8</b>	8) Culture and the arts	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___

38. To what degree do you agree to the following opinion?

		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
<b>GOVUNEMP</b>	1) The government needs to aid the jobless to maintain a certain level of living	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>GOVLESS</b>	2) The government needs to cut back on the aid for the poor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___

**PENSIONW**

39. High-income earners contribute a higher amount to the national pension than low-income earners. Some argue that high-income earners deserve more pensions in their senior years because they pay more. Others say that low-income earners deserve more pensions because they are economically struggling. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- \_\_\_ ① High-income earners should get more pension  
\_\_\_ ② Both deserve the same amount  
\_\_\_ ③ Low-income earners should get more pension  
\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**UNEMPBEN**

40. High-income earners pay more for employment insurance than low-income earners. Some argue that high-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they pay more. Others say that low-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they are economically struggling. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- \_\_\_ ① High-income earners should get more benefits  
 \_\_\_ ② Both deserve the same amount  
 \_\_\_ ③ Low-income earners should get more benefits  
 \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

☐**HLTHINSW**

41. High-income earners pay more for the cost of health insurance than low-income earners. Some argue since high-income earners pay more, they should get more coverage than low-income earners. Others say since low-income earners are economically struggling, they should get more coverage. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- \_\_\_ ① High-income earners should get more coverage  
 \_\_\_ ② Both deserve the same amount  
 \_\_\_ ③ Low-income earners should get more coverage  
 \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

☐**ECONDISW**

42. Out of the following, which do you think should be considered most important when distributing economic resources in our society?

- \_\_\_ ① Whether those with highest contribution can get the most  
 \_\_\_ ② Whether everyone can get about the same amount  
 \_\_\_ ③ Whether those in need can get enough  
 \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

☐

※ Now we're going to ask you about your attitude towards life.

**CONFULIV**

43. Do you think you live a Confucian way of life?

- \_\_\_ ① Yes(*go to Question 43.1*) \_\_\_ ② No \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

☐

43.1 You have answered that you live a Confucian life. Tell us whether the following choices are your reasons for living a Confucian life.

- FAMRESPO** 1) I feel a responsibility toward my family  
**CONFUKOR** 2) I regard Confucian values as part of Korean identity  
**CONFURIT** 3) I place value on Confucian rituals and actions in my life  
**ANCEDUTY** 4) I feel an obligation towards my ancestors  
**CONFUETH** 5) Confucian values are moral standards for life

Yes	No
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___

**LIFESAT**

44. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

Very satisfied



Very dissatisfied

☐

- \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_

**FAMSATIS**

45. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationships with family members?

- \_\_\_ ① Completely satisfied    \_\_\_ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied    \_\_\_ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied  
 \_\_\_ ② Very satisfied    \_\_\_ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied    \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know  
 \_\_\_ ③ Fairly satisfied    \_\_\_ ⑥ Very dissatisfied

☐

46. These questions are related to your view on human nature and moral character. Choose a number from 1 to 7.

1) **HUMNAT**

Human nature is  
basically bad.



Human nature is  
basically good.

\_\_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_②\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_③\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_④\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_⑤\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_⑥\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_⑦\_\_\_\_\_

2) **MORALBRN**

Individual morality  
is decided by the  
given  
environment.



Individual  
morality is  
decided upon  
birth.

\_\_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_②\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_③\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_④\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_⑤\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_⑥\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_⑦\_\_\_\_\_

47. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if ...?

Always wrong	Almost always wrong	wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose
-----------------	---------------------------	-------------------------	---------------------	-----------------

<b>SEXATT1</b>	1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____(-8)_____
<b>SEXATT2</b>	2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____(-8)_____
<b>SEXATT3</b>	3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____(-8)_____

48. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
-------------------	-------	----------------------------------	----------	----------------------	-----------------

<b>MYTH218</b>	1) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____(-8)_____
<b>MYTH518</b>	2) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____(-8)_____

49. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

**Do you think a person has the right to  
end his or her own life if this person...**

Yes	No	Don't know
-----	----	------------

<b>SUICIDE131</b>	1) Has an incurable disease?	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____(-8)_____
<b>SUICIDE132</b>	2) Has gone bankrupt?	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____(-8)_____
<b>SUICIDE133</b>	3) Has dishonored his or her family?	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____(-8)_____
<b>SUICIDE134</b>	4) Is tired of living and ready to die?	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____(-8)_____

※ The following will be questions on the public opinion poll.

50. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Somewhat agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree
<b>POLLENJY</b>	1) I really enjoy responding to questionnaires through the Internet	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
<b>POLLINTE</b>	2) I really enjoy being interviewed for a survey	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
<b>POLLIMPO</b>	3) Surveys are interesting in themselves	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
<b>POLLSOCJ</b>	4) Surveys are important for society	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
<b>POLLUSEF</b>	5) A lot can be learned from information collected through surveys	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
<b>POLLTIME</b>	6) Completing surveys is a waste of time	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
<b>POLLREQU</b>	7) I receive far too many requests to participate in surveys	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
<b>POLLPRIV</b>	8) Opinions polls are an invasion of privacy	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
<b>POLLTIRD</b>	9) It is exhaustive to answer so many questions in a survey	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

51. Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer.

		Very similar	Similar	Mostly similar	Somewhat similar	Not similar	Not similar at all
<b>VALUES1</b>	1) Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him. She/he likes to do things in her/his own original way.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES2</b>	2) It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES3</b>	3) She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES4</b>	4) It's important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES5</b>	5) It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that might endanger her/his safety.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES6</b>	6) She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES7</b>	7) She/he believes that people should do what they're told. She/he thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES8</b>	8) It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES9</b>	9) It is important to her/him to be humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES10</b>	10) Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to 'spoil' herself/himself.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES11</b>	11) It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES12</b>	12) It's very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES13</b>	13) Being successful in life is important to her/him. She/he hopes people will recognize her/his achievements.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___

<b>VALUES14</b>	14) It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES15</b>	15) She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
	It is important to her/him always to behave properly.						
<b>VALUES16</b>	16) She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say that is wrong.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES17</b>	17) It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES18</b>	18) It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES19</b>	19) She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES20</b>	20) Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES21</b>	21) It's very important to her/him to help other people and do good for the society at large.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
<b>VALUES22</b>	22) She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do things that give her/him pleasure.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___

※ Next I'd like to ask you about your family.

52. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

Probing

(Write down the person's relationship to the respondent first, then ask person's sex, age, marital status, etc. in order. Make sure to ask about everyone mentioned in question 56, 57, and 58.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or cohabiting?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) (If [PERSON] is temporarily staying elsewhere) What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (If not working) What is the primary reason for not working?

Fam ily No.	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Cohabitation Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Cohabi ting	② Living some -where else	6) Reason for living somewhere else		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE		MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPLY		WHYNOE
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2		MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPLY2		WHYNOE2
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3		MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPLY3		WHYNOE3
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4		MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPLY4		WHYNOE4
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5		MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPLY5		WHYNOE5
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6		MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPLY6		WHYNOE6
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7		MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPLY7		WHYNOE7
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8		MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPLY8		WHYNOE8
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9		MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPLY9		WHYNOE9
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10		MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPLY10		WHYNOE10

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(11) Grandchildren	(21) Parent's siblings	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Under the schooling age	(11) Looking for employment
(02) Spouse	(12) Grandchildren's spouse	(22) Friend	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) Schooling	(12) Studying
(03) 1st child	(13) Parents	(23) Boarder	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Housework	(13) Enlistment
(04) 2nd child	(14) Spouse's parents	(24) Housekeeper	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(14) Business Failure
(05) 3rd child	(15) Siblings	(25) Partner	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness	(15) No plans for getting employed
(06) 4th child	(16) Spouse's siblings	(26) Caregiver	⑥ Cohabiting	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)	(06) Disabled	(16) Preparing to get married
(07) 5th child	(17) Grandparents	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)			(07) Temporarily not working	(17) Religious reasons
(08) 6th child	(18) Nephew/Niece				(08) Unemployed	(18) To look after family
(09) 7th child	(19) Cousins				(09) Retired	(19) Has no ability to get employed
(10) Children's spouse	(20) Sibling's spouse				(10) Retired under the age limit	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLOY / HHWHYNOE

53. Who is the household head?

SERIAL NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_

Probing

**FBIRTHPL / MBIRTHPL**

54. In what country were your parents born?

• Father: \_\_\_\_\_

• Mother: \_\_\_\_\_

**KIDNUMIO**

55. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• Total number of children: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_ (00) None

**HOMPOP**

56. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

• Number of family members living with respondent: \_\_\_\_\_

Probing

**SEPAPOP**

57. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

• Number of family members living away from respondent: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_ (00) None

Probing

**UNRELAT**

58. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

• Number of non-family members living with respondent: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_ (00) None

Probing

**SPOSHLTH**

59. (If you have a spouse), How is your spouse's health like in general?

\_\_\_\_ ① Very good

\_\_\_\_ ④ Neither good nor bad

\_\_\_\_ ② Somewhat good

\_\_\_\_ ⑤ Bad

\_\_\_\_ ③ Good

\_\_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**FAMILY16**

60. Did you live with your birth father and mother when you were 16? If not, who did you live with? If you got married or left the house at 16, please respond how you were like before you did so.

\_\_\_\_ ① Birth mother and birth father (*go to Question 61*)

\_\_\_\_ ⑥ Other male relatives (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

\_\_\_\_ ② Birth father and stepmother

\_\_\_\_ ⑦ Other female relatives (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

\_\_\_\_ ③ Birth mother and stepfather

\_\_\_\_ ⑧ Male and female relatives (e.g.: aunt, uncle, grandparents)

\_\_\_\_ ④ Only with birth father

\_\_\_\_ (77) Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

\_\_\_\_ ⑤ Only with birth mother

**WHYNOTPA**

60.1 What is the reason that you did not live with your birth mother or birth father

\_\_\_\_ ① One or both of them passed away

\_\_\_\_ ② They got divorced or spilt-up

\_\_\_\_ ③ Because of father's workplace

\_\_\_\_ ④ One or both of them were sick

\_\_\_\_ (77) Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

\_\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**PAINDUS / PAINDO8 / PAIND16A / PAIND16B / PAISCO88 / PAISCO08 / PAOCC16A / PAOCC16B / PAOCC16C / PAOCC16D / PAOCC16E**

61. In what industry did your father work in when you were 16? Please be as specific as possible.

61.1 Industry: \_\_\_\_\_

61.2 Occupation: \_\_\_\_\_

61.3 Job description: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_ (-1) Father passed away before 16

Probing

※ Now, I would like to ask you about the education you and your family members have received.

**EDUC**

62. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak)  <input type="checkbox"/>	____ (01) Elementary school    ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school    ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school    ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) <input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
		<b>GRADUATE</b>		
		62.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?		
		____ ① Graduated  <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/> <b>DROPYR</b> 62.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	

**SPEDUC**

63. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

Probing	____ (-1) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak)  <input type="checkbox"/>	____ (01) Elementary school    ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school    ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school    ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) <input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
		<b>SPGRAD</b>		
		63.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending?		
		____ ① Graduated  <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/> <b>SPDROPYR</b> 63.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE	

**PAEDUC**

64. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) ____ (-8) DON'T KNOW  <input type="checkbox"/>	____ (01) Elementary school    ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school    ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school    ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) <input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
		<b>PAGRAD</b>		
		64.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?		
		____ ① Graduated  <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/> <b>PADROPYR</b> 64.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	

**MAEDUC**

65. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) ____ (-8) DON'T KNOW  <input type="checkbox"/>	____ (01) Elementary school    ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school    ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school    ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) <input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
		<b>MAGRAD</b>		
		65.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?		
		____ ① Graduated  <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MADROPYR</b> 65.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	





※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

**SPINCMR**

68. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? \_\_\_\_\_ (-1) NO SPOUSE (*go to Q. 70*)

Probing

<p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>SPEMPED</b> 68.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/>      _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>SPWGSTAT</b> 68.2 What is your spouse's employment status?          _____ ① Regular employee          _____ ② Temporary employee          _____ ③ Daily employee</p> <p><b>SPWGPTFL</b> 68.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time?          _____ ① Part-time    _____ ② Full-time</p> <p><b>SPWGWKHR</b> 68.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work?          _____ Hours          _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p><b>SPWGSTAB</b> 68.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants?          _____ ① Yes    _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW          _____ ② No</p> <p><b>SPWGSECT</b> 68.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?          _____ ① Government          _____ ② Publicly owned firm          _____ ③ Private firm          _____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p><b>SPWGUNN</b> 68.7 Is your spouse a union member?          _____ ① Yes          _____ ② No (<i>ask Q. 68.7.1</i>)</p> <p><b>SPWGUNNP</b> (<i>If not union member</i>) 68.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before?          _____ ① Yes    _____ ② No</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>      <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">_____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>SPUNSRCH</b> 68.15 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job?          _____ ① Yes          _____ ② No</p> <p><b>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM</b> 68.16 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment.          _____ ① Yes    _____ ② No          _____ (<i>go to Q. 60.17</i>)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____          MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: _____)          _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p><b>SPUNWKEK</b> 68.17 Has your spouse ever had a paid job?          _____ ① Yes          _____ ② No (<i>go to Q.70</i>)</p> <p><b>SPUNSTAT</b> 68.18 What type of job did your spouse have at that time?          _____ ① Worked for government          _____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm          _____ ③ Worked for private firm          _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization          _____ ⑤ Worked for the family          _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees          _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (<i>ask Q. 68.18.1</i>)</p> <p><b>SPUNNOHI</b> (<i>If your spouse were self-employed with employees</i>) 68.18.1 How many employees did your spouse employ?          NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____          _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p><b>SPUNSUBO</b> 68.19 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised?          _____ ① Yes    _____ ② No          _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p><b>SPUNWKHR</b> 68.20 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work?          _____ Hours          _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p>
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<p><b>SPNUMSUP</b> 68.12.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises?          _____ persons (<i>If not have, go to Q. 68.13</i>)</p> <p><b>SPEMSUBO</b> 68.12.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises?          _____ ① Yes    _____ ② No    _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p><b>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME</b> 68.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (<i>If the respondent's spouse does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12.</i>)          ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)          _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p><b>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM</b> 68.14 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income?          _____ ① Yes    _____ ② No (<i>go to Q. 69</i>)  <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)          _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p>	<p><b>WGTEHYR / WGTEHMO</b> 68.8 How long have you worked at your current job?          _____ Years    _____ Months</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓      ↓      ↓</p>
--	--

**SPIND / SPINDO8 / SPIND16 / SPOCC / SPOCCO8 / SPOCC16A / SPOCC16B / SPOCC16C / SPOCC16D / SPOCC16E**

69. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

Probing

69.1 Industry: \_\_\_\_\_

69.2 Occupation: \_\_\_\_\_

69.3 Job description: \_\_\_\_\_

**INCOMO / INCOME**

70. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income in your household? This includes all sources of income (e.g. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself. *(If the respondent does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), divide the estimated annual income by 12. Make sure to include the income of each family member living with the respondent mentioned in Q. 56, 57, 58)*

• APPROXIMATELY: \_\_\_\_\_MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**HOUSTYPE**

71. What type of housing do you currently live in?

\_\_\_ ① Detached house

\_\_\_ ③ Multi family residential

\_\_\_ ② Apartment

\_\_\_ (4) Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

**HOUSOWNS**

72. What form of housing do you currently have?

\_\_\_ ① Own house

\_\_\_ ④ Monthly rent without deposit

\_\_\_ ② Jeonse

\_\_\_ ⑤ Free

\_\_\_ ③ Monthly rent with deposit

\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

※ Now we're going to ask you about the problems of our society

73. Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today? Please respond with the two items in order of descending priority

① Healthcare	③ Crime	⑤ Immigration	⑦ Terrorism	(77) Others(Specify: _____)
② Education	④ The environment	⑥ The economy	⑧ Poverty	

**TOPPROB1** 1) The most important issue: \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**TOPPROB2** 2) The second most important issue: \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

74. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
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**PRIVENT** 1) Private enterprise is the best way to solve Korea's economic problems. \_\_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_\_②\_\_\_\_\_③\_\_\_\_\_④\_\_\_\_\_⑤\_\_\_\_\_(-8)\_\_\_\_\_

**GOVEQINC** 2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes. \_\_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_\_②\_\_\_\_\_③\_\_\_\_\_④\_\_\_\_\_⑤\_\_\_\_\_(-8)\_\_\_\_\_

**IMPORTS** 3) Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy. \_\_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_\_②\_\_\_\_\_③\_\_\_\_\_④\_\_\_\_\_⑤\_\_\_\_\_(-8)\_\_\_\_\_

**IMMIREST** 4) Korea should limit immigration in order to protect our national way of life. \_\_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_\_②\_\_\_\_\_③\_\_\_\_\_④\_\_\_\_\_⑤\_\_\_\_\_(-8)\_\_\_\_\_

**POWRORGS** 5) International organizations are taking away too much power from the Korean government. \_\_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_\_②\_\_\_\_\_③\_\_\_\_\_④\_\_\_\_\_⑤\_\_\_\_\_(-8)\_\_\_\_\_

75. Looking at the list below. Please tell me what the two things are that Korea should do as its highest priority. Please respond with the two items in order of descending priority.

① Maintain order in the nation	③ Fight rising prices
② Give people more say in government decisions	④ Protect freedom of speech

**POSTMAT1** 1) First priority: \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**POSTMAT2** 2) Second priority: \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

#### TRUST5

76. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? 1 means you can't be too careful and 5 means most people can be trusted.

You can't be too careful

Most people can be trusted

Can't choose

\_\_\_\_\_1 \_\_\_\_\_2 \_\_\_\_\_3 \_\_\_\_\_4 \_\_\_\_\_5 \_\_\_\_\_(-8)\_\_\_\_\_

77. How much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.

No trust at all

Complete trust

Can't choose

**TRUSTCOL** 1) University research centres \_\_\_\_\_0\_\_\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_\_2\_\_\_\_\_3\_\_\_\_\_4\_\_\_\_\_5\_\_\_\_\_6\_\_\_\_\_7\_\_\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_\_9\_\_\_\_\_10\_\_\_\_\_(-8)\_\_\_\_\_

**TRUSTNEW** 2) The news media \_\_\_\_\_0\_\_\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_\_2\_\_\_\_\_3\_\_\_\_\_4\_\_\_\_\_5\_\_\_\_\_6\_\_\_\_\_7\_\_\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_\_9\_\_\_\_\_10\_\_\_\_\_(-8)\_\_\_\_\_

**TRUSTBUI** 3) Business and industry \_\_\_\_\_0\_\_\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_\_2\_\_\_\_\_3\_\_\_\_\_4\_\_\_\_\_5\_\_\_\_\_6\_\_\_\_\_7\_\_\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_\_9\_\_\_\_\_10\_\_\_\_\_(-8)\_\_\_\_\_

**TRUSTCON** 4) National Assembly \_\_\_\_\_0\_\_\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_\_2\_\_\_\_\_3\_\_\_\_\_4\_\_\_\_\_5\_\_\_\_\_6\_\_\_\_\_7\_\_\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_\_9\_\_\_\_\_10\_\_\_\_\_(-8)\_\_\_\_\_

※ Now, we're going to ask you about the environment specifically.

#### GRNCON

78. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues?

Not at all concerned

Very concerned

Can't choose

\_\_\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_\_2\_\_\_\_\_3\_\_\_\_\_4\_\_\_\_\_5\_\_\_\_\_(-8)\_\_\_\_\_

#### ENTRBUS

79. Here is a list of some different environmental problems. Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea as a whole?

- |                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| _____ ① Air pollution            | _____ ⑦ Climate change                 |
| _____ ② Chemicals and pesticides | _____ ⑧ Genetically modified foods     |
| _____ ③ Water shortage           | _____ ⑨ Using up our natural resources |
| _____ ④ Water pollution          | _____ (77) Others(Specify: _____)      |
| _____ ⑤ Nuclear waste            | _____ (-8) Can't choose                |
| _____ ⑥ Domestic waste disposal  |  |

#### CLIMATEC

80. There has been a lot of discussion about the world's climate and the idea it has been changing in recent decades. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

- \_\_\_\_\_ ① The world's climate has not been changing (*go to Question 81*)
- \_\_\_\_\_ ② The world's climate has been changing mostly due to natural processes
- \_\_\_\_\_ ③ The world's climate has been changing about equally due to natural process and human activity
- \_\_\_\_\_ ④ The world's climate has been changing mostly due to human activity
- \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**CLIMATEW**

80.1 How bad or good do you think the impacts of climate change will be for the world as a whole? 0 means extremely bad, 10 means extremely good.

Extremely bad

Extremely Good

Can't choose

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

(−8)

[ ] [ ]

# CLIMATEK

80.2 How bad or good do you think the impacts of climate change will be for Korea? 0 means extremely bad, 10 means extremely good.

\_\_\_\_\_ 0    \_\_\_\_\_ 1    \_\_\_\_\_ 2    \_\_\_\_\_ 3    \_\_\_\_\_ 4    \_\_\_\_\_ 5    \_\_\_\_\_ 6    \_\_\_\_\_ 7    \_\_\_\_\_ 8    \_\_\_\_\_ 9    \_\_\_\_\_ 10    \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) \_\_\_\_\_

81. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
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**SCI GRN**

1) Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life.

①      ②      ③      ④      ⑤      (-8)

**GRNECON**

2) We worry too much about the future of the environment and not enough about prices and jobs today

①      ②      ③      ④      ⑤      (-8)

## HARMSGRN

3) Almost everything we do in modern life harms the environment

①      ②      ③      ④      ⑤      (-8)

**GRNPROG**

4) People worry too much about human progress harming the environment

① ② ③ ④ ⑤ (-8)

**GRWTHelp**

5) In order to protect the environment Korea needs economic growth

①      ②      ③      ④      ⑤       $-8$

**GROWENVI**

6) Economic growth always harms the environment

①      ②      ③      ④      ⑤       $\_\_(-8)\_\_$

**GRNPRICE**

82. How willing would you be to pay much higher prices in order to protect the environment?

\_\_\_\_ ① Very willing  
 \_\_\_\_ ② Fairly willing  
 \_\_\_\_ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling  
 \_\_\_\_ ④ Fairly unwilling  
 \_\_\_\_ ⑤ Very unwilling  
 \_\_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**GRNTAXES**

83. How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to protect the environment?

\_\_\_ ① Very willing                      \_\_\_ ④ Fairly unwilling

\_\_\_ ② Fairly willing                    \_\_\_ ⑤ Very unwilling

\_\_\_ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling     \_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**GRNSOL**

84. How willing would you be to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment?

\_\_\_ ① Very willing                      \_\_\_ ④ Fairly unwilling

\_\_\_ ② Fairly willing                    \_\_\_ ⑤ Very unwilling

\_\_\_ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling     \_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**CONSRREDU**

85. How willing would you be to accept a reduction in the size of Korea's protected nature areas, in order to open them up for economic development?

- \_\_\_\_ ① Very willing                      \_\_\_\_ ④ Fairly unwilling  
 \_\_\_\_ ② Fairly willing                    \_\_\_\_ ⑤ Very unwilling  
 \_\_\_\_ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling   \_\_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

☐

86. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
<b>TOODIFME</b>	1) It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____
<b>IHLPGRN</b>	2) I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____
<b>IMPGRN</b>	3) There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____
<b>OTHSSAME</b>	4) There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____
<b>GRNEXAGG</b>	5) Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____
<b>HELPHARM</b>	6) I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____
<b>GRNEFFME</b>	7) Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____

87. In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings for the environment?

		Extremely dangerous	Very dangerous	Somewhat dangerous	Not very dangerous	Not dangerous at all	Can't choose
<b>CARSGEN</b>	1) Air pollution caused by car	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____
<b>INDUSGEN</b>	2) Air pollution caused by industry	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____
<b>CHEMGEN</b>	3) Pesticides and chemicals used in farming	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____
<b>WATERGEN</b>	4) Pollution of Korea's rivers, lakes and streams	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____
<b>TEMPGEN</b>	5) A rise in the world's temperature caused by climate change	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____
<b>GENEGEN</b>	6) Modifying the genes of certain crops	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____
<b>NUKEGEN</b>	7) Nuclear power stations	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____

**BUSGRN**

88. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting business and industry in Korea to protect the environment?

- \_\_\_\_ ① Heavy fines for businesses that damage the environment  
 \_\_\_\_ ② Use the tax system to reward businesses that protect the environment  
 \_\_\_\_ ③ More information and education to businesses about the advantages of protecting the environment  
 \_\_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

☐

**PEOPGRN**

89. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting people in Korea to protect the environment?

- \_\_\_ ① Heavy fines for people who damage the environment ☐
- \_\_\_ ② Use the tax system to reward people who protect the environment
- \_\_\_ ③ More information and education to people about the advantages of protecting the environment
- \_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**NATURENJ**

90. How much, if at all, do you enjoy being outside in nature?

- \_\_\_ ① Not at all ☐
- \_\_\_ ② To a small extent
- \_\_\_ ③ To some extent
- \_\_\_ ④ To a great extent
- \_\_\_ ⑤ To a very great extent
- \_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**NATUREFR**

91. In the last twelve months how often, if at all, have you engaged in any leisure activities outside in nature, such as hiking, bird watching, swimming, skiing, other outdoor activities or just relaxing?

- \_\_\_ ① Daily ☐
- \_\_\_ ② Several times a week
- \_\_\_ ③ Several times a month
- \_\_\_ ④ Several times a year
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Never
- \_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**AIRTRAVE**

92. In the last twelve months, how many trips did you make by plane? Count outward and return journeys, including transfers, as one trip.

\_\_\_\_\_ trips \_\_\_(-8) Don't know ☐

**CARHOURS**

93. In a typical week, about how many hours do you spend in a car or another motor vehicle, including motorcycles, trucks, and vans, but not counting public transport? Do not include shared rides in buses, minibuses, and collective taxis.

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_(-8) Don't know ☐

**BEEFFOOD**

94. In a typical week, on how many days do you eat beef, lamb, or products that contain them?

\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_ ⑥ \_\_\_ ⑦ \_\_\_ (-8) ☐

Can't choose

**HOMEROOM**

95. How many rooms are there in your home (apartment or house)? Do not count any separate kitchens, bathrooms, garages, balconies, or hallways.

\_\_\_\_\_ rooms \_\_\_(-8) Don't know ☐

96. How often do you make a special effort to...?

Always	Often	Sometimes	Never	No space for recycling
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**RECYCLE**

1) Sort glass or tins or plastic or newspapers and so on for recycling

\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ (-1) \_\_\_

**NOBUYGRN**

2) Avoid buying certain products for environmental reasons

\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_

**GRNGROUP**

97. Are you a member of any group whose main aim is to preserve or protect the environment?

\_\_\_ ① Yes \_\_\_ ② No ☐

98. In the last five years, have you...

Probing		Yes I have	No I have not	Can't choose
<b>GRNSIGN</b>	1) Signed a petition about an environmental issue	①	②	(-8)
<b>GRNMONEY</b>	2) Given money to an environmental group	①	②	(-8)
<b>GRNDEMO</b>	3) Taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue	①	②	(-8)

99. Thinking about your **neighborhood**, to what extent, if at all, was it affected by the following things over the last twelve months?

		Not at all	To a small extent	To some extent	To a great extent	To a very great extent	Can't choose
<b>AIRNEIGH</b>	1) Air pollution	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
<b>WTRNEIGH</b>	2) Water pollution	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
<b>WEANEIGH</b>	3) Extreme weather events (storms, droughts, floods, heat waves, cold snaps, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)

※ Next, I am going to ask about your health.

#### HEALTH21

100. In general, would you say your health is?

- |                 |                       |  |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--|
| ___ ① Excellent | ___ ④ Fair            |  |
| ___ ② Very good | ___ ⑤ Poor            |  |
| ___ ③ Good      | ___ (-8) Can't choose |  |

101. The following questions are about activities you might do during a typical day. Does your health now limit you in these activities? If so, how much?

		Yes, limited a lot	Yes, limited a little	No, not limited at all
<b>TABLE</b>	1) Moderate activities, such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing golf	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____
<b>STAIRS</b>	2) Climbing several flights of stairs	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____

102. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of your physical health?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
HEALPRB1	1) Accomplished less than you would like	①	②	③	④	⑤
HEALPRB2	2) Were limited in the kind of work or other activities	①	②	③	④	⑤

103. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
<b>EMOTPRB1</b>	1) Accomplished less than you would like	①	②	③	④	⑤
<b>EMOTPRB2</b>	2) Did work or other activities less carefully than usual	①	②	③	④	⑤



**PAIN**

104. During the past 4 weeks, how much did pain interfere with your normal work (including both work outside the home and housework)?

- \_\_\_ ① Not at all                      \_\_\_ ④ Quite a bit  
 \_\_\_ ② A little bit                    \_\_\_ ⑤ Extremely  
 \_\_\_ ③ Moderately                   \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

105. These questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you during the past 4 weeks. For each question, please give the one answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling. How much of the time during the past 4 weeks...

All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
-----------------	------------------	------------------	----------------------	------------------

- FEELPCE** 1) Have you felt calm and peaceful?    \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_  
**FEELACTV** 2) Did you have a lot of energy?        \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_  
**FEELDPRS** 3) Have you felt downhearted and depressed? \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_

**HARDSOC1**

106. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your social activities (like visiting friends, relatives, etc.)?

- \_\_\_ ① All of the time                      \_\_\_ ④ A little of the time  
 \_\_\_ ② Most of the time                   \_\_\_ ⑤ None of the time  
 \_\_\_ ③ Some of the time                   \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**CHRONIC**

107. Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems?

- \_\_\_ ① Yes                      \_\_\_ ② No (*go to Question 108*)

107.1 What are they? Please choose all that apply.

		Yes	No			Yes	No
<b>HYPRTNIO</b>	1) Hypertension	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	<b>MUSCULOS</b>	8) Musculoskeletal disorders (arthritis, lower back pain, knee problem, joint pain, rheumatism)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>DIABETIO</b>	2) Diabetes	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	<b>ASTHMAIO</b>	9) Respiratory disease (asthma, emphysema)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>HYPERLIP</b>	3) Dyslipidemia	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	<b>KIDNEYDI</b>	10) Kidney disease	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>HEARTPIO</b>	4) Heart disease	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	<b>LIVERDIS</b>	11) Liver disease	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>STROKE21</b>	5) Stroke	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	<b>DIGESTIV</b>	12) Digestive disease (ulcer)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>CANCER21</b>	6) Cancers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	<b>OTHPRB</b>	13) Others(Specify:                      )	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>MENTALIL</b>	7) Mental disorders	___ ① ___	___ ② ___				

**MYOPIA**

108. Now I have some questions about your eyesight. Are you near-sighted?

- \_\_\_ ① Yes                      \_\_\_ ② No (*go to Question 109*)

**GLASSLEN**

108.1 (*If nearsighted*) Do you usually wear glasses or contact lenses?

- \_\_\_ ① Yes                      \_\_\_ ② No

**HEIGHT / WEIGHT**

109. What is your height and weight? (*If you are currently pregnant, write in the weight before your pregnancy*)

- 1) Height \_\_\_\_\_ cm                      2) Weight \_\_\_\_\_ kg

**SMOKEELE**

110. Do you smoke? (including electronic cigarettes and heated tobacco products)

\_\_\_ ① I am a smoker

\_\_\_ ② I used to smoke, but I have stopped smoking

\_\_\_ ③ I have scarcely/never smoked

☐**FREQDRNK**

111. How often do you drink alcoholic drinks?

\_\_\_ ① Daily

\_\_\_ ② Several times a week

\_\_\_ ③ Several times a month

\_\_\_ ④ Several times a year or less often

\_\_\_ ⑤ Never

\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

☐**WALKHRS**

112. How much time do you spend walking on a weekday? This includes at work and at home as your daily routine, walking to travel from place to place, and any other walking that you do for recreation, exercise, or leisure.

\_\_\_ ① Less than 15 min

\_\_\_ ② 15 to 29 min

\_\_\_ ③ 30 to 59 min

\_\_\_ ④ 60 to 89 min

\_\_\_ ⑤ 90 min or more

☐**PHSYHRS**113. How long do you do physical activities per week that make you breathe somewhat harder than normal or much harder than normal? (*This includes jogging, bicycling, exercising, carrying loads, physical labor, household chores, etc.*) Do not include walking.

\_\_\_ ① None

\_\_\_ ② Less than 15 min

\_\_\_ ③ 15 to 29 min

\_\_\_ ④ 30 to 59 min

\_\_\_ ⑤ About 1 hour

\_\_\_ ⑥ About 2 hours

\_\_\_ ⑦ About 3 hours

\_\_\_ ⑧ About 4 hours

\_\_\_ ⑨ About 5 hours

\_\_\_ ⑩ 6 hours or more

☐**SITHRS / SITMIN**114. How much time do you spend sitting on a week day? (*This includes all the time spent sitting, for example sitting at a desk, reading, sitting or lying down to watch television*)

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes

**SLEEPHRS**

115. How many hours of actual sleep do you get on a week day? This may be different than the number of hours you spend in bed. (Please do not include time for napping.)

\_\_\_\_\_ hours

**SLEEPQOL**

116. During the past month, how would you rate your sleep quality overall?

\_\_\_ ① Very good

\_\_\_ ② Fairly good

\_\_\_ ③ Fairly bad

\_\_\_ ④ Very bad

☐**HLTHEXAM**

117. During the last three years, did you have any health checkup?

\_\_\_ ① Yes, regularly

\_\_\_ ② Yes, but not regularly

\_\_\_ ③ No

☐**GOHOSP**118. During the last 12 months, how often did you go to see a doctor? (*Please answer your own diseases or injuries. Do not include escorting or visitations.*)

\_\_\_ ① Several times a week

\_\_\_ ② About once a week

\_\_\_ ③ About once a month

\_\_\_ ④ Several times a year

\_\_\_ ⑤ About once a year

\_\_\_ ⑥ None

119. How much do you worry about each of the following when it comes to yourself and your family?

		Very much	A little	Not so much	Not at all
<b>WRYTRTMT</b>	1) Unable to receive health care when needed	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
<b>WRYMONEY</b>	2) Unable to pay the cost when someone get a serious illness or condition	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___

**DISLKHSP**

120. During the last 12 months, did you refrain from going to see a doctor, even though you were ill or injured?

Please include a cold.

\_\_\_ ① Yes I did □

\_\_\_ ② No I did not

\_\_\_ (-1) I was not ill or injured during the last 12 months(N.A) } (go to Question 121)

120.1 (If you refrained) Why is it? Please circle all that apply.

		Yes	No			Yes	No
<b>MUCHWAIT</b>	1) Waiting time is too long	___①___	___②___	<b>NOTIME</b>	7) There is no time to see a doctor	___①___	___②___
<b>MUCHCOST</b>	2) It costs too much	___①___	___②___	<b>NONEED</b>	8) I thought that there was no need to go	___①___	___②___
<b>FEWHOSP</b>	3) There is no hospital or doctor's office nearby	___①___	___②___	<b>NOINSR</b>	9) I don't have active health insurance	___①___	___②___
<b>NOTTOGO</b>	4) I do not know where to go	___①___	___②___	<b>NOCOVID</b>	10) I do not want to get infected with COVID-19	___①___	___②___
<b>NOCAR</b>	5) I have no transportation	___①___	___②___	<b>OTHRSN</b>	11) Others(Specify: )	___①___	___②___
<b>HATEHOSP</b>	6) I do not like to see a doctor	___①___	___②___				

**TYPEINSR**

121. What kind of health insurance do you have?

\_\_\_ ① Public health insurance only \_\_\_ ④ No health insurance at all □

\_\_\_ ② Public health insurance and private insurance \_\_\_ ⑤ Not sure

\_\_\_ ③ Private health insurance only

122. Have you ever received the following treatment during the last 12 months?

		Yes	No
<b>ACUPNTRI</b>	1) Acupuncture	___①___	___②___
<b>MOXIBUSI</b>	2) Moxibustion	___①___	___②___
<b>CUPPING1</b>	3) Cupping	___①___	___②___
<b>HERB</b>	4) Oriental herbal medicine	___①___	___②___
<b>ACUPRES1</b>	5) Acupressure or massage	___①___	___②___

**WRYPERSO**

123. Did anyone listen to your concerns in general when you needed it during the last 12 months?

☐ ① Yes (*go to Question 123.1*)    ☐ ② No    ☐ ③ I did not have any concern

123.1 Who were they? Please pick all.

		Yes	No
<b>WRYFAMIL</b>	1) Co-residing family members	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②
<b>WRYRELAT</b>	2) Other relatives (including those who live separately)	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②
<b>WRYCOWOR</b>	3) Colleagues at work	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②
<b>WRYNEIGH</b>	4) Neighbors	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②
<b>WRYFRIND</b>	5) Friends	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②
<b>WRYPROFE</b>	6) Professional workers (care takers, therapists, doctors, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②
<b>WRYETC</b>	7) Others( <b>Specify:</b> )	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②

124. We would like to ask about the area 1km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<b>GOOD2WLK</b>	1) The neighborhood is suitable for doing exercise such as jogging or walking	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤
<b>FRESHVEG</b>	2) A large selection of fresh fruits and/or vegetable is available in the neighborhood	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤
<b>FACILITY</b>	3) The neighborhood has adequate public facilities (community center, library, park, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤
<b>SAFE</b>	4) The neighborhood is safe	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤
<b>CARES</b>	5) The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤
<b>WILNGHLP</b>	6) The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤

**VACCIN**

125. Were you vaccinated against influenza (of any type) during the last 12 months?

☐ ① Yes    ☐ ② No
**WRYCOVID**

126. How much are you worried about getting infected with COVID-19?

☐ ① Very much worried    ☐ ③ Somewhat not worried  
☐ ② Somewhat worried    ☐ ④ Not worried

127. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree
<b>COVIDBLAO</b>	1) If a person got infected with COVID-19, it would be their own fault	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④
<b>COVIDBLAI</b>	2) If I got infected with COVID-19, it would be my own fault.	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④

**COVIDINF**

128. What do you consider to be your own probability of getting infected with COVID-19?

Extremely likely	←	→	Extremely unlikely
<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④
<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑥	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑦	

**NEEDCARE**

129. Is there anyone among your family members, whether living together or not, who needs care because of a long-term physical or mental illness or disability, or is getting old and weak?

\_\_\_ ① Yes

\_\_\_ ② No (*go to Question 130*)☐**RESPCARE**

129.1 (*If there is*) Are you the major care giver for at least one of them?

\_\_\_ ① Yes

\_\_\_ ② No

☐

130. Next we would like to talk about your feelings about getting older. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<b>WORRY1</b>	1) I worry about not being able to get around on my own as I get older	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
<b>WORRY2</b>	2) I worry others will have to make decisions for me as I get older	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
<b>WORRY3</b>	3) Financial dependence on others is one of my greatest fears about old age	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
<b>WORRY4</b>	4) I worry that I will have to live with my adult children when I am older	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
<b>WORRY5</b>	5) I worry that I will not be able to live with my adult children when I am older	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

131. Considering the meaning of health, how important is each of the followings to you?

		Very important	Important	Slightly important	Not important
<b>HLTHPHYS</b>	1) Absence of (freedom from) bodily pain	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
<b>HLTHMENT</b>	2) Peace in mind and mental composure	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
<b>HLTHDUTY</b>	3) Performance of familial roles and duties	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
<b>HLTHROLE</b>	4) Performance of workplace/social roles and duties	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___

**PRSCHELP**

132. How often do you need to have someone help you when you read instructions, pamphlets, or other written materials from your doctor or pharmacy?

\_\_\_ ① Never

\_\_\_ ④ Often

\_\_\_ ② Rarely

\_\_\_ ⑤ Always

☐

\_\_\_ ③ Sometimes

133. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<b>OLDGOVBE</b>	1) Older people get more than their fair share from the government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
<b>OLDBURDE</b>	2) Older people are a burden on society	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
<b>OLDPOLPW</b>	3) Older people have too much political influence	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___

134. We would like to know what you think of the various groups in our society. Referring to the example of the score evaluation below, please indicate how much you like each of the following groups as a thermometer's temperature.

		0°C (Very negative)	30°C (Somewhat negative)	50°C (Neither favorable nor negative)	70°C (Somewhat favorable)	100°C (Very favorable)
<b>THERMMEN</b>	1) Men	①	②	③	④	⑤
<b>THERMWOM</b>	2) Women	①	②	③	④	⑤
<b>THERMHOM</b>	3) Homosexual	①	②	③	④	⑤
<b>THERMFEM</b>	4) Feminist	①	②	③	④	⑤

**WHREPPOL**

135. What kind of people do you think need to be more politically represented in order to increase the diversity of our society?

① The financially vulnerable    ③ LGBTQ    ⑤ Immigrants  
 ② Women    ④ The disabled    (-8) Don't know

136. What do you think of the following opinion?

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Can't choose
<b>OPOSWRNG</b>	1) I think those who disagree with me are wrong.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
<b>RIGHTLV</b>	2) I can teach others how to live properly.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)

**NATVSBUS**

137. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

① The state is advised not to intervene in corporate economic activities for efficient economic growth  
 ② It is better for the state to interfere to some extent with corporate economic activities to alleviate economic inequality.  
 (-8) Can't choose

**CUSINDNA**

138. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

① It is better for the state to not restrict individual freedom that violates social customs.  
 ② It is better for the state to limit individual freedom to maintain social customs.  
 (-8) Can't choose

**NKORDIPL**

139. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

① North Korea is subject to cooperation, so it is better to find a diplomatic solution through dialogue.  
 ② North Korea is a threat, so it is better to strengthen pressure and sanctions to promote change.  
 (-8) Can't choose

※ Next, I will ask you about political parties and democracy.

140. Please indicate how much you like or dislike following parties with numbers between 0 to 10. 0 means strongly dislike, 5 means neither like nor dislike, and 10 means strongly like.

		Dislike very much		Neutral		Like very much	Don't know					
LIKEPTY1	1) Democratic Party of Korea	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	(-8)
LIKEPTY2	2) People Power Party	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	(-8)
LIKEPTY3	3) Justice Party	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	(-8)
LIKEPTY4	4) The People's Party	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	(-8)
LIKEPTY5	5) Open Democratic Party	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	(-8)

#### VOTE20

141. Did you vote in the 21st National Assembly election on April 15, 2020?

Probing	① Voted	② Did not vote	} (go to Question 142)	
	(-8) Don't know			
	(-1) Not eligible			

#### VOTE201

141.1 (If you have voted) Which party candidate did you vote for at the time?

Probing	① Democratic Party of Korea	⑤ Justice Party	
	② United Future Party	(66) Other (Specify: _____)	
	③ Party for People's Livelihoods	(77) None of these	
	④ The People's Party	(-8) Don't know	

142. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
CONPEOPL	1) Members of the National Assembly should follow the will of the people.	①	②	③	④	⑤
PEOPLDEC	2) It is the people, not the politicians, who should make the most important policy decision.	①	②	③	④	⑤
ELITEDIF	3) The difference in the political perspective between the elite and the people is greater than the difference in the perspective between the people.	①	②	③	④	⑤
CITIZREP	4) I think it's better to be represented by a citizen than a professional politician.	①	②	③	④	⑤
ELECNOAT	5) Those who get elected in the election are all talk and no action.	①	②	③	④	⑤
POLGDAD	6) Politics is ultimately a battle between good and evil.	①	②	③	④	⑤
COMPRFAI	7) What people call 'compromise' in politics is actually nothing more than abandoning beliefs.	①	②	③	④	⑤
INTGRPPR	8) Interest groups exert too much influence on political decisions.	①	②	③	④	⑤

#### CANVIGIL

143. Have you ever attended a candlelight vigil between 2016 and 2017? How many times did you attend?

① I've never attended one	③ Once	⑤ Over three times	
② I wanted to attend but couldn't	④ Twice	(-8) Don't know	

**KFLAGDEM**

144. Have you ever attended the Taegeukgi rally or Gwanghwamun rally between the end of 2016 and August 2020? How many times did you attend?

- \_\_\_\_ ① I've never attended one      \_\_\_\_ ③ Once      \_\_\_\_ ⑤ Over three times ☐  
 \_\_\_\_ ② I wanted to attend but couldn't      \_\_\_\_ ④ Twice      \_\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**DEMODICT**

145. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- \_\_\_\_ ① Democracy is always better than any other system. ☐  
 \_\_\_\_ ② Depending on the situation, dictatorship is better than democracy.  
 \_\_\_\_ ③ For people like me, it doesn't matter whether it's democracy or dictatorship.  
 \_\_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**DEMOATT1**

146. Now you will be asked about democracy. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- \_\_\_\_ ① The government narrows the gap between rich and poor. ☐  
 \_\_\_\_ ② It is the people who elect heads of government through free and fair elections.  
 \_\_\_\_ ③ The government doesn't waste its budget.  
 \_\_\_\_ ④ People can freely express their political views.

**DEMOATT2**

147. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- \_\_\_\_ ① Congress monitors the administration. ☐  
 \_\_\_\_ ② Basic living needs such as food, clothing, and shelter are provided to everyone.  
 \_\_\_\_ ③ People can freely organize political organizations.  
 \_\_\_\_ ④ The government provides quality public services to the people.

**DEMOATT3**

148. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- \_\_\_\_ ① The government guarantees law and order. ☐  
 \_\_\_\_ ② The media can freely criticize the government.  
 \_\_\_\_ ③ The government guarantees employment opportunities for everyone.  
 \_\_\_\_ ④ Multiple parties compete fairly in elections.

**DEMOATT4**

149. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- \_\_\_\_ ① People have the freedom to participate in protests and demonstrations. ☐  
 \_\_\_\_ ② There is no political corruption.  
 \_\_\_\_ ③ Courts protect the general public from abuse of power by the government.  
 \_\_\_\_ ④ The unemployed are supported by the state.

※ Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the survey

**SURVEYN**

150. Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview survey request in the last 6 months? (Please exclude today's survey)

- \_\_\_\_ ① Yes (ask Question 150.1)      \_\_\_\_ ② No ☐

**SURVEFRQ**

150.1 (If yes) If you have been asked to do a survey, how many times have you participated? \_\_\_\_ times



**KOSSAGIN**

151. If you are selected to respond to “the Korean General Social Survey” again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

\_\_\_ ① Yes

\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

☐

\_\_\_ ② No

**BESTFRND**

152. This is the last question. You may take your time. How many friends do you think you have that will trust you till the end under any circumstances?

\_\_\_\_\_

--	--

## 《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

**INTID**

153. INTERVIEWER ID: \_\_\_\_\_

**INTDATM / INTDATD / INTDATE / INTAMPM / INTBEGHR / INTBEGMI / INTENDHR / INTENDMI**

154. Interview date and time

\_\_\_\_Month \_\_\_\_Date \_\_\_\_Day

\_\_\_\_a.m. \_\_\_\_p.m. FROM: Hour\_\_\_\_ Minute\_\_\_\_ TO: Hour\_\_\_\_ Minute\_\_\_\_

     
**ADMMETH**

155. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- \_\_\_\_ (1) Interviewer did all  
 \_\_\_\_ (2) Respondent did all  
 \_\_\_\_ (3) Respondent did partially
- } (go to Q. 156)

**SELFFR1 / SELFTO1 / SELFFR2 / SELFTO2**

155.1 (If respondent did it partially) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q\_\_\_\_TO: Q\_\_\_\_ || FROM: Q\_\_\_\_ TO: Q\_\_\_\_

156. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

\_\_\_\_ (0) None

**WISPOUS**

\_\_\_\_ (3) Spouse/partner

   
**WIBABY**

\_\_\_\_ (1) Children under age 6

**WIADULT**

\_\_\_\_ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)

**WICHILD**

\_\_\_\_ (2) Children above age 6

**WIINT**

\_\_\_\_ (5) Interviewer accompanied

(Accompanied interviewer's ID: \_\_\_\_\_)

**RATTITD**

157. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

\_\_\_\_ (1) Very cooperative

\_\_\_\_ (3) Not very cooperative

\_\_\_\_ (2) Somewhat cooperative

\_\_\_\_ (4) Not cooperative at all

**RUNDRSTU**

158. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

\_\_\_\_ (1) Good

\_\_\_\_ (2) Fair

\_\_\_\_ (3) Poor

**EASYCON**

159. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

\_\_\_\_ (1) Very difficult

\_\_\_\_ (3) Not very difficult

\_\_\_\_ (2) Somewhat difficult

\_\_\_\_ (4) Not difficult at all

**EASYINT**

160. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

\_\_\_\_ (1) Very difficult

\_\_\_\_ (3) Not very difficult

\_\_\_\_ (2) Somewhat difficult

\_\_\_\_ (4) Not difficult at all

## 《 Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey 》

※ This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.

**CTRES**

161. Has a contact made with a targeted household?

\_\_\_ (1) Yes (contact made)

\_\_\_ (2) No (contact not made) *(go to Q. 162)*

☐
**RESCF**

161.1 Were you able to confirm who the respondent was?

\_\_\_ (1) Yes

\_\_\_ (2) No *(go to Q.162)*

☐
**WHYNOINT**

161.2 What was the most important reason why the survey could not be completed?

\_\_\_ (1) Visited at an inappropriate time (e.g. illness, child, in the middle of other businesses).

\_\_\_ (2) Not interested in the survey.

\_\_\_ (3) Not familiar with the topics (e.g. experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics).

\_\_\_ (4) Thinking it was a waste of time.

\_\_\_ (5) Thinking it was a waste of money.

\_\_\_ (6) Did not want to give personal information.

\_\_\_ (7) Did not want a survey whatsoever (due to a strong refusal).

\_\_\_ (8) Participated in surveys many times in the past.

\_\_\_ (9) Could not trust a survey.

\_\_\_ (10) Had bad experiences in surveys.

\_\_\_ (11) Did not like the topics.

\_\_\_ (12) Spouse, or members of family or household did not allow participation in the survey.

\_\_\_ (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a stranger in the residence.

\_\_\_ (14) Other: \_\_\_\_\_

☐
**NOINTSEX**

161.3 Was the respondent a man or a woman?

\_\_\_ (1) Man

\_\_\_ (2) Woman

☐
**AGEb**

161.4 Which of the following did the respondent's age correspond to?

\_\_\_ (1) 20s (including 18 and 19)

\_\_\_ (5) 60s

\_\_\_ (2) 30s

\_\_\_ (6) 70s

\_\_\_ (3) 40s

\_\_\_ (7) 80s

\_\_\_ (4) 50s

\_\_\_ (8) 90s or older

☐
**INCOMER**

161.5 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?

\_\_\_ (1) Yes

\_\_\_ (2) No

☐
**NOINTEDC**

161.6 What is the highest level of school respondent has attended?

\_\_\_ (1) Elementary school or below

\_\_\_ (4) Junior college (2-3 year college)

\_\_\_ (2) Middle school

\_\_\_ (5) University (4-year college)

\_\_\_ (3) High school

\_\_\_ (6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree)

☐
**NOINTSTR**

162. Which of the following types did the respondent's dwelling structure correspond to?

\_\_\_ (1) Freestanding house

\_\_\_ (3) Villa

\_\_\_ (5) Multi unit house

\_\_\_ (7) Office hotel

\_\_\_ (2) Apartment

\_\_\_ (4) Townhouse

\_\_\_ (6) One room/studio

\_\_\_ (7) Others: \_\_\_\_\_

☐
**DOORLK**

162.1 Was there a door lock at the entrance to the respondent's household? *(A door lock refers to a locking device at a building entrance such as in an apartment that you can unlock it using an electronic key or by entering a password)*

\_\_\_ (1) Yes

\_\_\_ (2) No

☐
**HECONCLS**

163. What do you think is the economic status of the respondent's household?

\_\_\_ (1) Bottom of the bottom

\_\_\_ (3) Bottom of the middle

\_\_\_ (5) Bottom of the top

\_\_\_ (2) Top of the bottom

\_\_\_ (4) Top of the middle

\_\_\_ (6) Top of the top

☐

## 《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

		Detailed Codes	Interviewer’s Recording
Interviews		Interview completed	
No-interview	Refusal	Refusal, household member	
		Refusal, respondent	
		Break-off	
	Non-contact	Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit	
		Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit	
		Unable to reach the respondent as they have moved away, etc.	
	Other	Dead	
		Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	
	Language	Household-level language problem	
		Respondent language problem	
		Language competency insufficient for interview	
	Other		
Unknown eligibility, non-interview		Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed	
		Not attempted or worked although selected	
		Unable to reach/unsafe area	
		Unable to locate address	
		Unknown if eligible respondent was there	
		Household-level refusal	
		Other	
Not eligible		Not a housing unit	
		Not a housing unit: institution	
		Group quarters	
		Vacant housing unit	
		Regular, vacant residences	
		Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence	
		Household that consists of people who do not qualify as respondents	
		Other	

## 《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

Number of visits	Visit Date	Completed	Reason for Incomplete	Scheduled Revisit Date	Accompanied Interviewer's ID
1	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
2	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
3	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
4	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
5	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
6	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
7	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
8	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
9	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
10	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	

## 《 Reason for Incomplete 》

① Visited, but no one was there
② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
⑥ Respondent refused to interview
⑦ Other household member refused to interview
⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
⑨ Other: _____