

Italy

ISSP 2020 Italy

Please name the **ISSP module** which the documentation refers to (e.g., “*Health and Health Care / ISSP2011*”):

Environment IV / ISSP2020

Please name your **country**:

Italy

SEX - Sex of respondent

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#75 Sesso	#75 Sex
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Maschio	1. Male
	2. Femmina	2. Female
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes (in translation)	➔ SEX
If (#75=1)	1. Male
If (#75=2)	2. Female
If (#75=-9)	-9. No answer

BIRTH – Year of birth

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about AGE. If BIRTH is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus AGE ‘age of respondent’.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#76 Anno di nascita	#76 Year of birth
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Construction/Recoding: (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔BIRTH
<i>Construction</i>		
<i>Codes</i>	If (#76=1925)	[1925]

	If (#76=2004)	[2004]
	If (#76=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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AGE - Age of respondent

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about BIRTH. If AGE is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus BIRTH ‘year of birth’.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Computed as DATEYR minus BIRTH.	

Construction/Recoding: (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔AGE
<i>Construction</i>		
<i>Codes</i>		[18]
		...
		[97]
		-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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EDUCYRS - Education I: years of schooling

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#77 Complessivamente, per quanti anni ha studiato a tempo pieno? Consideri gli anni dedicati allo studio dalla prima elementare sino ad eventuali corsi universitari o post-universitari [Se attualmente sta studiando, conti il numero di anni dedicati allo studio che ha completato finora]	#77 On the whole, how many years have you been in full-time formal education? Include education years from primary schooling up until university and other post-secondary education [If you are currently in education, please count the number of years you have completed so far]
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0. Non ho ricevuto istruzione formale/non ho formazione scolastica	0. I have no formal schooling/No years at school
	-8. Non sa	-8. Don't know
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

If (#77=0) continue with #79.

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ EDUCYRS
If (#77=0)	0. No formal schooling, no years at school
...	...
If (#77=36)	36. 36 years
If (#77=-8)	-8. Don't know
If (#77=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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nat_ISCD - Country-specific labels: highest completed degree of education

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#78 Qual è il titolo di studio più elevato da Lei conseguito?	#78 What is the highest level of education that you have attained?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0. Nessun titolo di studio	0. No formal education
	1. Scuola elementare (2-5 anni)	1. Primary school (2-5 years)
	2. Scuola media inferiore (compreso avviamento professionale)	2. Lower secondary school (including introduction to vocational training)
	3. Scuola professionale (2-3 anni)	3. Post-secondary, non-tertiary (2-3 years)
	4. Scuola media superiore con diploma maturità	4. High school
	5. Diploma universitario (2-3 anni)	5. University diploma (2-3 years)
	6. Laurea triennale (3 anni)	6. Bachelor degree (3 years)
	7. Laurea magistrale (3+2 anni)	7. Master degree (3+2 years)
	8. Laurea vecchio ordinamento (4-5-6 anni) o laurea a ciclo unico (medicina, veterinaria, ecc.)	8. University degree: old programme (4-5-6 years) or long degree course (medicine, veterinary medicine, etc.)
	9. Post-laurea (specializzazione, dottorato)	9. Post degree (specialisation, doctorate)
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Italian categories were recoded according to the three-digit ISCED 2011 classification (UNESCO (2012)). In the dataset this variable is called IT_ISCD.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#77≠0).

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_DEGR
If (#78=0)	000. Less than primary education
If (#78=1)	100. Primary education
If (#78=2)	200. Lower secondary education
If (#78=4)	340. Upper secondary education: General
If (#78=3)	350. Upper secondary education: Vocational
If (#78=5)	500. Short-cycle tertiary education
If (#78=6)	600. Bachelor's or equivalent level
If (#78=7 or #78=8)	700. Master's or equivalent level
If (#78=9)	800. Doctoral or equivalent level
If (#78=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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! Variables ISCED and EDULEVEL are to be computed by the Archive !

ISSP 2020 Italy

WORK – Currently, formerly, or never in paid work

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#79 Le prossime domande si riferiscono alla Sua situazione lavorativa. Per lavoro si intende un'attività che produce reddito, come nel caso di un/una lavoratore/lavoratrice dipendente o in proprio, o di un/una coadiuvante familiare, per almeno un'ora alla settimana. Se al momento non sta lavorando per malattia/congedo parentale/vacanze/sciopero/cassa integrazione ecc., si riferisca alla sua situazione lavorativa normale. Attualmente qual è la Sua situazione occupazionale?	#79 The next questions concern your work situation. By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike/layoff, etc., please refer to your normal work situation. Which is your current work situation?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Al momento ho un lavoro retribuito	1. I am currently in paid work
	2. Al momento non ho un lavoro retribuito, ma l'ho avuto in passato	2. I am currently not in paid work but I had paid work in the past
	3. Non ho mai avuto un lavoro retribuito	3. I have never had paid work
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

If (#79=1 or #79=-9) continue with #80.
 If (#79=2) continue with #81.
 If (#79=3 or #79=-9) continue with #87.

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→WORK
If (#79=1)	1. Currently in paid work
If (#79=2)	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
If (#79=3)	3. Never had a paid work
If (#79=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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WRKHRS – Hours worked weekly

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#80 Quante ore lavora in media alla settimana, tenendo conto anche degli straordinari? Se ha più di un datore di lavoro, oppure se svolge sia un lavoro dipendente che un lavoro in proprio, indichi il numero complessivo delle ore lavorative. In media, lavoro ... ore a settimana, inclusi gli straordinari.	#80 How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do. On average, I work ... hours a week, overtime included.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	96. 96 ore o più	96. 96 hours and more
	-4. NAP	-4. NAP
	-8. Non sa	-8. Don't know
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#79=1)

NAP if (#79=2 or #79=3)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→WRKHRS
If (#80=5)	5. 5 hours
...	...
If (#80≥96)	96. 96 hours and more
If (#80=-8)	-8. Don't know
If (#80=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#80=-4)	-4. NAP (Code 2 or 3 in WORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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EMPREL – Employment relationship

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#81 Lei svolge/svolgeva un lavoro dipendente, lavora/va in proprio, o lavora/va come coadiuvante familiare? Se ha più di un datore di lavoro, oppure se svolge sia un lavoro dipendente che un lavoro in proprio, si riferisca al lavoro principale. Se attualmente è in pensione o comunque non sta lavorando, si riferisca all'ultimo lavoro che ha avuto.	#81 Are/were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-4. NAP	-4. NAP
	1. Lavoro dipendente	1. Employee
	2. Lavoro in proprio senza dipendenti	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Lavoro in proprio con 1-9 dipendenti	3. Self-employed with 1-9 employees
	4. Lavoro in proprio con 10 o più dipendenti	4. Self-employed with 10 employees or more
	5. Coadiuvante familiare	5. Working for own family's business
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Per lavoratore autonomo/lavoratrice autonoma si intende anche 'freelance', 'professionista indipendente', e tutte le altre persone che lavorano in proprio. Chiunque percepisca uno stipendio da altri, anche senza essere assunto, conta come lavoratore dipendente.	By self-employed we mean also 'freelancers', 'independent professionals', and other respondents working on their own account. We consider as an employee anyone who receives a salary by someone else (even if the former is not formally an employee of the latter).
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#79=1 or #79=2)
NAP if (#79=3)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→EMPREL
If (#81=1)	1. Employee
If (#81=2)	2. Self-employed without employees
If (#81=3)	3. Self-employed with 1-9 employees
If (#81=4)	4. Self-employed with 10 employees or more
If (#81=5)	5. Working for own family's business
If (#81=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#81=-4)	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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WRKSUP - Supervise other employees

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#82 Lei ha/aveva la supervisione o la responsabilità diretta sul lavoro di altre persone?	#82 Do/did you supervise other employees?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-4. NAP	-4. NAP
	1. Sì	1. Yes
	2. No	2. No
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Per supervisione si intende avere una funzione guida di monitoraggio ed essere responsabile per il lavoro di altri, anche se non formalmente dipendenti.	Supervision is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#79=1 or #79=2)
 NAP if (#79=3)
 If (#82=1) continue with #83.
 If (#82=2) continue with #84.

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→WRKSUP
If (#82=1)	1. Yes
If (#82=2)	2. No
If (#82=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#82=-4)	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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NSUP – Number of other employees supervised

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#83 E di quanti altri dipendenti o collaboratori Lei è/è stato/a responsabile?	#83 And How many other employees or coworkers do/did you supervise?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-4. NAP	-4. NAP
	9995. 9995 o più	9995. 9995 employees or more
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#82=1)
 NAP if (#82=2 or #82=-4)

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→NSUP
If (#83=1)	1. 1 employee
...	...
If (#83=100)	100. 100 employees
If (#83=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#83=-4)	-4. NAP. (Code 2, -4 in WRKSUP)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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TYPORG1 – Type of organisation, for-profit/non-profit

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#85 Lavora/va per una azienda a scopo di lucro o non-profit?	#85 Do/did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-4. NAP	-4. NAP
	1. Per una azienda a scopo di lucro	1. For a for-profit organisation
	2. Per una azienda non-profit	2. For a non-profit organisation
	-8. Non sa	-8. Don't know
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Se necessario, chiarire cosa si intende per azienda a scopo di lucro e non-profit facendo esempi. Tenere presente che ci può essere il caso di un'azienda partecipata pubblica che, seppur parte del settore pubblico, è un'impresa a scopo di lucro; invece per esempio le Università sono realtà pubbliche senza scopo di lucro.	If necessary, clarify for-profit or non-profit organisation by giving examples. Please keep in mind that there can be partially public owned companies which are for-profit. In contrast, public universities are non-profit public organisations.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#79=1 or #79=2)
NAP if (#79=3)

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→TYPORG1
If (#85=1)	1. For-profit organisation
If (#85=2)	2. Non-profit organisation
If (#85=-8)	-8. Don't know
If (#85=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#85=-4)	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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TYPORG2 – Type of organisation, public/private

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#84 Lavora/va nel settore pubblico o privato?	#84 Do/did you work for a public or a private employer?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-4. NAP	-4. NAP
	1. Pubblico	1. Public
	2. Privato	2. Private
	-8. Non sa	-8. Don't know
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Tenere presente che ci può essere il caso di un'azienda partecipata pubblica che, seppur parte del settore pubblico, è un'impresa a scopo di lucro; invece per esempio le Università sono realtà pubbliche senza scopo di lucro.	Please keep in mind that there can be partially public owned companies which are for-profit. In contrast, public universities are non-profit public organisations.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#79=1 or #79=2)
NAP if (#79=3)

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→TYPORG2
If (#84=1)	1. Public employer
If (#84=2)	2. Private employer
If (#84=-8)	-8. Don't know
If (#84=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#84=-4)	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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ISCO08 - Occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [-8] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#86 Qual è/qual era la Sua occupazione – cioè qual è/qual era il nome o titolo della Sua occupazione principale? La preghiamo di descriverla nella maniera più chiara possibile. Nella Sua attività principale, che tipo di mansioni svolge/va prevalentemente? La preghiamo di descriverle nella maniera più chiara possibile.	#86 What is/was your occupation – i.e., what is/was the name or title of your main job? Please describe it as clearly as possible. In your main job, what kind of activities do/did you do most of the time? Please describe them as clearly as possible.
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i>	-4. NAP	-4. NAP
	-8. Non sa (o descrizione inadeguata)	-8. Don't know (or inadequately described)
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	No deviations from ISCO08	
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Please specify any other source code	

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Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#79=1 or #79=9)

NAP if (#79=3)

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ ISCO08
If (#86=210)	0210. (ISCO08 unit codes)
...	...
If (#86=9629)	9629. (ISCO08 unit codes)
If (#86=-8)	-8. Don't know; inadequately described
If (#86=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#86=-4)	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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MAINSTAT – Main status

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#87 Quale delle seguenti alternative descrive meglio la Sua attuale condizione lavorativa? Se al momento non sta lavorando per malattia/congedo parentale/vacanze/sciopero/cassa integrazione, ecc., si riferisca alla Sua situazione lavorativa normale.	#83 Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike/layoff etc., please refer to your normal work situation.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Lavoro retribuito (dipendente, in proprio o coadiuvante familiare)	1. In paid work (as an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business)
	2. Disoccupato/a e in cerca di lavoro	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
	3. Studente/essa (non retribuito/a da un datore di lavoro) inclusi i periodi di vacanza	3. In education (not paid for by employer), even if on vacation
	4. Apprendista o tirocinante	4. Apprentice or trainee
	5. Inabile al lavoro	5. Permanently sick or disabled
	6. Pensionato/a	6. Retired
	7. Dedito/a alla cura del nucleo familiare	7. Looking after the home and family
	9. Altro	9. Other
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	Category 8 ("In compulsory military service or community service") was omitted because there is no such thing as compulsory military or community service in Italy.	
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

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Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔MAINSTAT
If (#87=1)	1. In paid work
If (#87=2)	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
If (#87=3)	3. In education
If (#87=4)	4. Apprentice or trainee
If (#87=5)	5. Permanently sick or disabled
If (#87=6)	6. Retired
If (#87=7)	7. Domestic work
	8. In compulsory military service or community service
If (#87=9)	9. Other
If (#87=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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PARTLIV – Living in steady partnership

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#95 Lei vive stabilmente con Suo marito/Sua moglie, oppure con un compagno/a?	#95 Do you share the same household with your spouse or steady partner?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Sì, vivo con mio/a marito/moglie o compagno/a	1. Yes, my spouse/partner and I live in the same household
	2. Sono sposato/a, oppure ho un/una compagno/a, ma non vivo con lui/lei	2. My spouse/partner and I do not share the same household
	3. Non sono sposato/a, non ho un/una compagno/a	3. I don't have a spouse/partner
	-7. Rifiuta di rispondere	-7. Refused
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Se vedovo/a, chiedere di rispondere in base alla presenza o meno di un nuovo compagno/a, e all'eventuale convivenza con lui/lei.	If the respondent is widowed, ask her/him if she/he has a new spouse/partner and if she/he lives with her/him.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	In the Italian questionnaire, PARTLIV (#95) is preceded by MARITAL (#94).	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

If (#95=1 or #95=2) continue with #96.

If (#95=3 or #95=-7 or #95=-9) continue with #102.

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→PARTLIV
If (#95=1)	1. Yes, have partner; live in same household
If (#95=2)	2. Yes, have partner; don't live in same household
If (#95=3)	3. No partner
If (#95=-7)	-7. Refused
If (#95=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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SPWORK – Spouse, partner: currently, formerly or never in paid work

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#96 Le prossime domande si riferiscono alla situazione lavorativa del coniuge/partner. Per lavoro si intende un'attività che produce reddito, come nel caso di un/una lavoratore/lavoratrice dipendente o in proprio, o di un/una coadiuvante familiare, per almeno un'ora alla settimana. Se al momento il/la Suo/a coniuge/partner non sta lavorando per malattia/congedo parentale/vacanze/sciopero/cassa integrazione ecc., si riferisca alla sua situazione lavorativa normale. Attualmente qual è la situazione occupazionale del/della Suo/a coniuge/partner? Il/la mio/a coniuge/partner...	#96 The next questions concern your spouse/partner's work situation. By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for her/his own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If your spouse/partner temporarily is not working for pay because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike, etc., please refer to her/his normal work situation. Is your spouse/partner currently working for pay, did he/she work for pay in the past, or has he/she never been in paid work? My spouse/partner...
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-4. NAP	-4. NAP
	1. Al momento ha un lavoro retribuito	1. Currently is in paid work
	2. Al momento non ha un lavoro retribuito, ma l'ha avuto in passato	2. Currently is not in paid work, but had a paid work in the past
	3. Non ha mai avuto un lavoro retribuito	3. Never had a paid work
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#95=1 or #95=2).
 NAP if (#95=3 or #95=-7).
 If (#96=1) continue to #97.
 If (#96=2) continue to #98.
 If (#96=3) continue to #101.

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPWORK
If (#96=1)	1. Currently in paid work
If (#96=2)	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
If (#96=3)	3. Never had paid work
If (#96=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#96=-4)	-4. NAP (Code 3 or -7 in PARTLIV)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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SPWRKHRS – Spouse, partner: hours worked weekly

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#97 Quante ore il/la Suo/a coniuge/partner lavora in media alla settimana, tenendo conto anche degli straordinari? Se ha più di un datore di lavoro, oppure se svolge sia un lavoro dipendente che un lavoro in proprio, indichi il numero complessivo delle ore lavorative. In media, il/la mio/a coniuge/partner lavora ... ore a settimana, inclusi gli straordinari.	#97 How many hours, on average, does your spouse/partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If he/she works for more than one employer, or if he/she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/she does. On average, he/she works ... hours a week, overtime included.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-4. NAP	-4. NAP
	96. 96 ore o più	96. 96 hours and more
	-8. Non sa	-8. Don't know
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#96=1).
NAP if (#96=-4 or #96=2 or #96=3).

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPWRKHRS
If (#97=3)	3. 3 hours
...	...
If (#97=78)	78. 78 hours
If (#97=-8)	-8. Don't know
If (#97=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#97=-4)	-4. NAP (Code -4, 2 or 3 in SPWORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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SPEMPREL – Spouse, partner: employment relationship

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#98 Le prossime domande si occupano più in dettaglio della situazione lavorativa del/della Suo/a coniuge/partner. Se il/la Suo/a coniuge/partner ha più di un datore di lavoro, oppure se svolge sia un lavoro dipendente che un lavoro in proprio, si riferisca al suo lavoro principale. Se attualmente il/la Suo/a coniuge/partner è in pensione o comunque non sta lavorando, si riferisca all'ultimo lavoro che ha avuto. Il/la Suo/a coniuge/partner svolge/svolgeva un lavoro dipendente, lavora/va in proprio, o lavora/va come coadiuvante familiare?	#98 The next questions deal with some more details on your spouse's/partner's work situation. If he/she works for more than one employer, or if he/she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/her main job. If he/she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/her last main job. Is/was your spouse/partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/her own family's business?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-4. NAP	-4. NAP
	1. Lavoro dipendente	1. Employee
	2. Lavoro in proprio senza dipendenti	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Lavoro in proprio con 1-9 dipendenti	3. Self-employed with 1-9 employees
	4. Lavoro in proprio con 10 o più dipendenti	4. Self-employed with 10 employees or more
	5. Coadiuvante familiare	5. Working for own family's business
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Per lavoratore autonomo/lavoratrice autonoma si intende anche 'freelance', 'professionista indipendente', e tutte le altre persone che lavorano in proprio. Chiunque percepisca uno stipendio da altri, anche senza essere assunto, conta come lavoratore dipendente.	By self-employed we mean also 'freelancers', 'independent professionals', and other respondents working on their own account. We consider as an employee anyone who receives a salary by someone else (even if the former is not formally an employee of the latter).
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#96=1 or #96=2).

NAP if (#96=-4 or #96=3).

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPEMPREL
If (#98=1)	1. Employee
If (#98=2)	2. Self-employed without employees
If (#98=3)	3. Self-employed with 1-9 employees
If (#98=4)	4. Self-employed with 10 employees or more
If (#98=5)	5. Working for own family's business
If (#98=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#98=-4)	-4. NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

ISSP 2020 Italy

SPWRKSUP – Spouse, partner: supervise other employees

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#99 Il/la Suo/a coniuge/partner ha/aveva la supervisione o la responsabilità diretta sul lavoro di altre persone?	#99 Does/did your spouse/partner supervise other employees?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-4. NAP	-4. NAP
	1. Sì	1. Yes
	2. No	2. No
	-8. Non sa	-8. Don't know
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Per supervisione si intende avere una funzione guida di monitoraggio ed essere responsabile per il lavoro di altri, anche se non formalmente dipendenti.	Supervision is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#96=1 or #96=2).
 NAP if (#96=-4 or #96=3).

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔SPWRKSUP
If (#99=1)	1. Yes
If (#99=2)	2. No
If (#99=-8)	-8. Don't know
If (#99=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#99=-4)	-4. NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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SPISCO08 – Spouse, partner: occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's spouse occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [-8] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#100 Qual è/qual era l'occupazione del/la Suo/a coniuge/partner – cioè qual è/qual era il nome o titolo della sua occupazione principale? La preghiamo di descriverla nella maniera più chiara possibile. Nella sua attività principale, che tipo di mansioni svolge/va prevalentemente il/la Suo/a coniuge/partner? La preghiamo di descriverle nella maniera più chiara possibile.	#100 What is/was your spouse's/partner's occupation – i.e., what is/was the name or title of his/her main job? Please describe it as clearly as possible. In his/her main job, what kind of activities does/did he/she do most of the time? Please describe them as clearly as possible.
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i>	-4. NAP	-4. NAP
	-8. Non sa (o descrizione inadeguata)	-8. Don't know (or inadequately described)
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	No deviations from ISCO08	
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

	Please specify any other source code _____
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Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#96=1 or #96=2).

NAP if (#96=-4 or #96=3).

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ SPISCO08
If (#100=110)	0110. (ISCO08 unit codes)
...	...
If (#100=9629)	9629. (ISCO08 unit codes)
If (#100=-8)	-8. Don't know; inadequately described
If (#100=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#100=-4)	-4. NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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SPMAINST – Spouse, partner: main status

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#101 Quale delle seguenti alternative descrive meglio la condizione lavorativa attuale del/la Suo/a coniuge/partner? Se al momento non sta lavorando per malattia/congedo parentale/vacanze/sciopero/cassa integrazione, ecc., si riferisca alla sua situazione lavorativa normale.	#101 Which of the following best describes your spouse's/partner's current situation? If he/she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike/layoff etc., please refer to his/her normal work situation.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-4. NAP	-4. NAP
	1. Lavoro retribuito (dipendente, in proprio o coadiuvante familiare)	1. In paid work (as an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business)
	2. Disoccupato/a e in cerca di lavoro	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
	3. Studente/essa (non retribuito/a da un datore di lavoro) inclusi i periodi di vacanza	3. In education (not paid for by employer), even if on vacation
	4. Apprendista o tirocinante	4. Apprentice or trainee
	5. Inabile al lavoro	5. Permanently sick or disabled
	6. Pensionato/a	6. Retired
	7. Dedito/a alla cura del nucleo familiare	7. Looking after the home and family
	9. Altro	9. Other
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	Category 8 ("In compulsory military service or community service") was omitted because there is no such thing as compulsory military or community service in Italy.	
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#95=1 or #95=2)

NAP if (#95=3 or #95=-7)

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPMAINST
If (#101=1)	1. In paid work
If (#101=2)	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
If (#101=3)	3. In education
If (#101=4)	4. Apprentice or trainee
If (#101=5)	5. Permanently sick or disabled
If (#101=6)	6. Retired
If (#101=7)	7. Domestic work
	8. In compulsory military service or community service
If (#101=9)	9. Other
If (#101=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#101=-4)	-4. NAP (Code 3 or -7 in PARTLIV)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

ISSP 2020 Italy

UNION – Trade union membership

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#102 Lei è o è stata/o iscritta/o ad un sindacato?	#102 Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Sì, sono attualmente iscritta/o	1. Yes, I am currently member
	2. Ero iscritta/o in passato	2. Yes, I was previously member
	3. No, non sono mai stata/o iscritta/o	3. No, I have never been member
	-7. Rifiuta di rispondere	-7. Refused
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instructions</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

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Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→UNION
If (#102=1)	1. Yes, currently
If (#102=2)	2. Yes, previously but not currently
If (#102=3)	3. No, never
If (#102=-7)	-7. Refused
If (#102=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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nat_RELIG – Country-specific religious affiliation

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#103 Qual è la fede religiosa nella quale Lei si riconosce oggi?	#103 Which religion do you now belong to?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0. Nessuna religione	0. No religion
	1. Cattolica	1. Catholic
	2. Protestante	2. Protestant
	3. Ortodossa	3. Orthodox
	4. Altre religioni cristiane	4. Other Christian religions
	5. Ebraica	5. Jewish
	6. Musulmana	6. Islamic
	7. Buddista	7. Buddhist
	8. Induista	8. Hindu
	9. Altre religioni asiatiche	9. Other Asian religions
	10. Altra religione	10. Other religion
	-7. Rifiuta di rispondere	-7. Refused
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Riferirsi alla religione a cui l'intervistato/a appartiene al momento o che l'intervistato/a professa al momento, non a quella con cui è stato/a allevato/a.	Please refer to the religion the respondent belongs to now, and not the religion the respondent was raised in.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	In the dataset this variable is called IT_RELIG.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

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Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_RELIG
If (#103=0)	0. No religion
If (#103=1)	1. Catholic
If (#103=2)	2. Protestant
If (#103=3)	3. Orthodox
If (#103=4)	4. Other Christian religions
If (#103=5)	5. Jewish
If (#103=6)	6. Islamic
If (#103=7)	7. Buddhist
If (#103=8)	8. Hindu
If (#103=9)	9. Other Asian religions
If (#103=10)	10. Other religions
If (#103=-7)	-7. Refused
If (#103=-8 or #103=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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RELIGGRP- Groups of religious affiliations

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	No differences between nat_RELIG and RELIGGRP, except for “Insufficient information” and “No answer” categories.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

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Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ RELIGGRP
If (#103=0)	0.No religion
If (#103=1)	1. Catholic
If (#103=2)	2. Protestant
If (#103=3)	3. Orthodox
If (#103=4)	4. Other Christian
If (#103=5)	5. Jewish
If (#103=6)	6. Islamic
If (#103=7)	7. Buddhist
If (#103=8)	8. Hindu
If (#103=9)	9. Other Asian religions
If (#103=10)	10. Other religions
If (#103=-7)	-7. Refused
If (#103=-8)	-8. Information insufficient
If (#103=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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ATTEND – Attendance of religious services

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#104 Pensi ora alla Sua situazione attuale. A parte occasioni speciali come matrimoni, funerali, ecc., con quale frequenza va a messa o alle funzioni religiose?	#104 Now think about your present situation. Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Più volte alla settimana	1. Several times a week or more often
	2. Ogni settimana	2. Every week
	3. 2 o 3 volte al mese	3. 2 or 3 times a month
	4. Una volta al mese	4. Once a month
	5. Più volte all'anno	5. Several times a year
	6. Una volta all'anno	6. Once a year
	7. Meno di una volta all'anno	7. Less frequently than once a year
	8. Mai	8. Never
	-7. Rifiuta di rispondere	-7. Refused
	-8. Non sa	-8. Don't know
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	“Funzioni religiose” si riferisce ad occasioni di preghiera di gruppo di tipo organizzato, come ad esempio la messa per i cattolici, la preghiera del venerdì alla moschea per i musulmani, la preghiera del sabato in sinagoga per gli ebrei, ecc. All'interno di “messa e altre funzioni religiose” non si devono contare le preghiere private, recitate a casa o in altri luoghi.	“Religious services” refer to situations where an organized group of people pray, e.g. the mass for the Catholic, the Friday worship at the Mosque for the Muslim, the Saturday worship at the synagogue for the Jewish, etc. “Mass and religious services” do not include private prayers, made at home or elsewhere.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

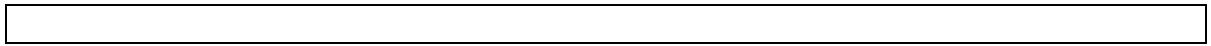
Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

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Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ ATTEND
If (#104=1)	1. Several times a week or more often
If (#104=2)	2. Once a week
If (#104=3)	3. 2 or 3 times a month
If (#104=4)	4. Once a month
If (#104=5)	5. Several times a year
If (#104=6)	6. Once a year
If (#104=7)	7. Less frequently than once a year
If (#104=8)	8. Never
If (#104=-7)	-7. Refused
If (#104=-8)	-8. Don't know
If (#104=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax



ISSP 2020 Italy

TOPBOT - Top-Bottom self-placement

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#105 Nella nostra società ci sono persone/gruppi di persone che occupano posizioni elevate e altri che occupano posizioni più basse. Lei personalmente dove si collocherebbe sulla scala riprodotta sotto?	#105 In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Where would you put yourself on the scale below?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Posizioni basse	1. Lowest positions
	10. Posizioni elevate	10. Highest positions
	-8. Non sa	-8. Don't know
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

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Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ TOPBOT
If (#105=1)	1. Lowest, Bottom
If (#105=2)	2.
If (#105=3)	3.
If (#105=4)	4.
If (#105=5)	5.
If (#105=6)	6.
If (#105=7)	7.
If (#105=8)	8.
If (#105=9)	9.
If (#105=10)	10. Highest, Top
If (#105=-8)	-8. Don't know
If (#105=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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VOTE_LE - Did respondent vote in last general election?

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#106 Lei è andata/o a votare alle ultime elezioni politiche nazionali (25 settembre 2022)?	#106 Did you vote in the last national election (25 September 2022)?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-4. Non avevo l'età per votare	-4. I was not old enough to vote
	1. Sì	1. Yes
	2. No	2. No
	-7. Rifiuta di rispondere	-7. Refused
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	Required age to vote in Italy is 18 years.	
<i>Note</i>	In the interviews conducted before 25 September 2022, the asked question was: "Lei pensa di andare a votare alle elezioni politiche nazionali del 25 settembre 2022?" (Do you think you will vote in the next national elections of 25 September 2022?)	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

NAP if (#106=-4).

If (#106=1) continue to #107.

If (#106=-4 or #106=2 or #106=-7 or #106=-9) continue to #108a.

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ VOTE_LE
If (#106=1)	1. Yes
If (#106=2)	2. No
If (#106=-7)	-7. Refused
If (#106=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#106=-4)	-4. Not eligible to vote at last election

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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nat_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#107 Pensando alle ultime elezioni nazionali del 4 Marzo 2018, per quale partito ha votato alla Camera dei Deputati?	#107 Thinking about the last national election of 4 March 2018, which party did you vote for the Chamber of Deputies?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-4. NAP	-4. NAP
	1. Fratelli d'Italia – Giorgia Meloni	1. Brothers of Italy (Giorgia Meloni)
	2. Lega – Salvini Premier	2. League – Salvini Premier
	3. Forza Italia – Berlusconi Presidente	3. Go Italy – Berlusconi President
	4. Calenda (Azione + Italia Viva)	4. Calenda (Action + Italy Alive)
	5. Movimento 5 Stelle	5. 5 Star Movement
	6. Partito Democratico	6. Democratic Party
	7. +Europa con Emma Bonino	7. More Europe (with Emma Bonino)
	8. Italexit con Gianluigi Paragone	8. Italexit (with Gianluigi Paragone)
	9. Alleanza Verdi Sinistra (Europa	9. Green-Left Alliance (Green Europe +
	10. Impegno Civico – Luigi Di Maio	10. Civic Commitment (Luigi di Maio)
	95. Altro partito	95. Other party
	96. Scheda bianca o nulla	96. Blank or invalid ballot
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	The Chamber of Deputies is the lower chamber.	
<i>Note</i>	In the dataset this variable is called IT_PRTY. In the interviews conducted before 25 September 2022, the asked question was: “Pensando alle prossime elezioni nazionali del 25 settembre 2022, per quale partito ha intenzione di votare alla Camera dei deputati?” (Thinking about the next national elections of 25 September 2022, which party are you going to vote for in the election of the Chamber of Deputies?).	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#106=1).

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_PRTY
If (#107=1)	1. Brothers of Italy (Giorgia Meloni)
If (#107=2)	2. League – Salvini Premier
If (#107=3)	3. Go Italy – Berlusconi President
If (#107=4)	4. Calenda (Action + Italy Alive)
If (#107=5)	5. 5 Star Movement
If (#107=6)	6. Democratic Party
If (#107=7)	7. More Europe (with Emma Bonino)
If (#107=8)	8. Italexit (with Gianluigi Paragone)
If (#107=9)	9. Green-Left Alliance (Green Europe + Italian Left)
If (#107=10)	10. Civic Commitment (Luigi di Maio)
If (#107=95)	95. Other party
If (#107=96)	96. Invalid ballot
If (#107=-7)	-7. Refused

If (#107=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#107=-4)	-4. NAP (-4, 2, -7 in VOTE_LE)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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ISSP 2020 Italy

PARTY_LR - Party voted for in last general election: left-right scale

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instructions</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Based on expert judgment.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

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Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ PARTY_LR
If (#107=9)	1. Far left (communist, etc.)
If (#107=6 or #107=10)	2. Left / centre left
If (#107=4 or #107=7)	3. Centre / liberal
If (#107=3)	4. Right / conservative
If (#107=1 or #107=2 or #107=8)	5. Far right (fascist, etc.)
If (#107=5 or #107=95)	6. Other
	7. No party affiliation
If (#107=96)	96. Invalid ballot
If (#107=-7)	-7. Refused
	-8. Insufficient information to code into scheme
If (#107=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#106=-4 or #106=2 or #106=-7)	-4. NAP (-4, 2, -7 in VOTE_LE)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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nat_ETHN1 – Country-specific: ethnic group 1

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#108a Come descriverebbe le Sue origini familiari? Indichi al massimo due origini. Questa lista Le dà qualche esempio.	#108a How would you describe the origins of your family? Please select no more than two groups. The following list offers some examples.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Italiano	1. Italian
	2. Occitano	2. Occitan
	3. Griko/Grecanico	3. Griko/Grecanic
	4. Ladino	4. Ladin
	5. Siciliano	5. Sicilian
	6. Altoatesino	6. From Alto Adige
	7. Friulano	7. Friulian
	8. Sardo	8. Sardinian
	9. Italo-Albanese (Arbëreshë)	9. Italian-Albanian (Arbëreshë)
	10. Rom/Gitano/Sinti	10. Roma/Gipsy/Sinti
	11. Sloveno	11. Slovenian
	12. Francese	12. French
	13. Tedesco	13. German
	14. Svizzero	14. Swiss
	15. Albanese	15. Albanian
	16. Rumeno	16. Romanian
	17. Ucraino	17. Ukrainian
	18. Marocchino	18. Moroccan
	19. Berbero	19. Berber
	20. Cinese	20. Chinese
	21. Altro (specificare)	21. Other (please specify)
	-7. Rifiuta di rispondere	-7. Refuses to answer
	-8. Non sa	-8. Don't know
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	In the dataset this variable is called IT_ETHN1. Questions #108a (nat_ETHN1) and #108b (nat_ETHN2) were asked together at the same time. The list of ethnic groups was taken (with adaptation) from ESS 8.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ ETHN1
...	...
If (#108a=-7)	-7. Refused
If (#108a=-8)	-8. Don't know
If (#108a=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

ISSP 2020 Italy

nat_ETHN2 – Country-specific: ethnic group 2

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#108b Come descriverebbe le Sue origini familiari? Indichi al massimo due origini. Questa lista Le dà qualche esempio.	#108b How would you describe the origins of your family? Please select no more than two groups. The following list offers some examples.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Italiano	1. Italian
	2. Occitano	2. Occitan
	3. Griko/Grecanico	3. Griko/Grecanic
	4. Ladino	4. Ladin
	5. Siciliano	5. Sicilian
	6. Altoatesino	6. From Alto Adige
	7. Friulano	7. Friulian
	8. Sardo	8. Sardinian
	9. Italo-Albanese (Arbëreshë)	9. Italian-Albanian (Arbëreshë)
	10. Rom/Gitano/Sinti	10. Roma/Gipsy/Sinti
	11. Sloveno	11. Slovenian
	12. Francese	12. French
	13. Tedesco	13. German
	14. Svizzero	14. Swiss
	15. Albanese	15. Albanian
	16. Rumeno	16. Romanian
	17. Ucraino	17. Ukrainian
	18. Marocchino	18. Moroccan
	19. Berbero	19. Berber
	20. Cinese	20. Chinese
	21. Altro (specificare)	21. Other (please specify)
	-7. Rifiuta di rispondere	-7. Refuses to answer
	-8. Non sa	-8. Don't know
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	In the dataset this variable is called IT_ETHN2. Questions #108a (nat_ETHN1) and #108b (nat_ETHN2) were asked together at the same time. The list of ethnic groups was taken (with adaptation) from ESS 8.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ nat_ETHN2
...	...
If (#108b=-7)	-7. Refused
If (#108b=-8)	-8. Don't know
If (#108b=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

ISSP 2020 Italy

HOMPOP - How many persons in household

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#109 Incluso/a Lei, quante persone vivono abitualmente nel Suo nucleo familiare?	#109 Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-4. Non vive in un nucleo familiare privato (es. vive in comunità)	-4. Don't live in a private household (e.g. lives in a certain community or center)
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

If (#109=-4 or #109=-9) continue to #113.

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ HOMPOP
If (#109=1)	1. One person (only respondent)
...	...
If (#109=9)	9. Nine people
If (#109=-4)	-9. No answer
If (#109=-9)	-4. Not a private household

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

HHADULT - How many adults in household

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#110 Sempre incluso/a Lei, quante persone di almeno 18 anni vivono abitualmente nel Suo nucleo familiare?	#110 Again including yourself, how many adults of 18 years and older usually live in your household?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-4. Non vive in un nucleo familiare privato	-4. Don't live in a private household
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#109≠-4 or #109≠-9).
 NAP if (#109=-4).

Construction/Recoding: (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ HHADULT
If (#110=1)	1. One adult (only respondent)
...	...
If (#110=8)	8. Eight adults
If (#110=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#110=-4)	-4. NAP (Code -4 in HOMPOP)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

HHCHILDR - How many children in household

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#111 E quante persone da 6 a 17 anni vivono abitualmente nel Suo nucleo familiare?	#111 And how many children between 6 and 17 usually live in your household?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-4. Non vive in un nucleo familiare privato	-4. Don't live in a private household
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#109≠-4 or #109≠-9).
NAP if (#109=-4).

Construction/Recoding: (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ HHCHILDR
If (#111=0)	0. No children between 6 and 17
If (#111=1)	1. One child between 6 and 17
...	...
If (#111=3)	3. Three children between 6 and 17
If (#111=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#111=-4)	-4. NAP (Code -4 in HOMPOP)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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HHTODD - How many toddlers in household

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#112 E quanti bambini di meno di 6 anni vivono abitualmente nel Suo nucleo familiare?	#112 How many children below 6 usually live in your household?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-4. Non vive in un nucleo familiare privato	-4. Don't live in a private household
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#109≠-4 or #109≠-9).
 NAP if (#109=-4).

Construction/Recoding: (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ HHTODD
If (#112=0)	0. No child below 6
If (#112=1)	1. One child below 6
If (#112=2)	2. Two children below 6
If (#112=-9)	-9. No answer
If (#112=-4)	-4. NAP (Code -4 in HOMPOP)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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nat_RINC – Country-specific: personal income

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#113 Qual è il Suo reddito personale al netto delle tasse? Se non conosce la somma esatta, è sufficiente fare una stima. Può scegliere la colonna della tabella che preferisce, riferendosi al Suo reddito personale mensile o annuale netto.	#113 What on average is your own total monthly income after taxes? If you don't know the exact amount, please make an estimate. In the table, you can choose the column that you prefer, referring either to the monthly income or to the yearly income.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0. Nessun reddito	0. No income
	1. Meno di 450 / Meno di 5500	1. Less than 450 / Less than 5500
	2. Da 451 a 900 / Da 5501 a 11000	2. Between 451 and 900 / Between 5501 and 11000
	3. Da 901 a 1200 / Da 11001 a 15000	3. Between 901 and 1200 / Between 11001 and 15000
	4. Da 1201 a 1500 / Da 15001 a 18000	4. Between 1201 and 1500 / Between 15001 and 18000
	5. Da 1501 a 1800 / Da 18001 a 21000	5. Between 1501 and 1800 / Between 18001 and 21000
	6. Da 1801 a 2000 / Da 21001 a 25000	6. Between 1801 and 2000 / Between 21001 and 25000
	7. Da 2001 a 2500 / Da 25001 a 30000	7. Between 2001 and 2500 / Between 25001 and 30000
	8. Da 2501 a 3000 / Da 30001 a 35000	8. Between 2501 and 3000 / Between 30001 and 35000
	9. Da 3001 a 4500 / Da 35001 a 55000	9. Between 3001 and 4500 / Between 35001 and 55000
	10. Più di 4500 / Più di 55000	10. More than 4500 / More than 55000
	-7. Rifiuta di rispondere	-7. Refused to answer
	-8. Non sa	-8. Don't know
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	In the dataset this variable is called IT_RINC. Currency: Euro. Each category corresponds to both a monthly income class and a yearly income class.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding: (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→nat_RINC
If (#113=0)	0. No income
If (#113=1)	1. Less than 450 / Less than 5500
If (#113=2)	2. Between 451 and 900 / Between

	5501 and 11000
If (#113=3)	3. Between 901 and 1200 / Between 11001 and 15000
If (#113=4)	4. Between 1201 and 1500 / Between 15001 and 18000
If (#113=5)	5. Between 1501 and 1800 / Between 18001 and 21000
If (#113=6)	6. Between 1801 and 2000 / Between 21001 and 25000
If (#113=7)	7. Between 2001 and 2500 / Between 25001 and 30000
If (#113=8)	8. Between 2501 and 3000 / Between 30001 and 35000
If (#113=9)	9. Between 3001 and 4500 / Between 35001 and 55000
If (#113=10)	10. More than 4500 / More than 55000
If (#113=-7)	-7. Refused
If (#113=-8)	-8. Don't know
If (#113=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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nat_INC – Country-specific: household income

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#114 Qual è invece il reddito della Sua famiglia al netto delle tasse? Ciascuna delle righe in questa tabella corrisponde al reddito complessivo della famiglia in cui Lei vive, al netto delle tasse. Se non conosce la somma esatta, è sufficiente fare una stima. Può scegliere la colonna della tabella che preferisce, riferendosi al reddito mensile o annuale netto della Sua famiglia.	#114 What on average is instead the total income of your household after taxes? Each row in the table corresponds to the total income of your household after taxes. If you don't know the exact amount, please make an estimate. In the table, you can choose the column that you prefer, referring either to the monthly income or to the yearly income.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0. Nessun reddito	0. No income
	1. Meno di 750 / Meno di 9000	1. Less than 750 / Less than 9000
	2. Da 751 a 1150 / Da 9001 a 14000	2. Between 751 and 1150 / Between 9001 and 14000
	3. Da 1151 a 1500 / Da 14001 a 17500	3. Between 1151 and 1500 / Between 14001 and 17500
	4. Da 1501 a 1750 / Da 17501 a 21000	4. Between 1501 and 1750 / Between 17501 and 21000
	5. Da 1751 a 2000 / Da 21001 a 25000	5. Between 1751 and 2000 / Between 21001 and 25000
	6. Da 2001 a 2500 / Da 25001 a 29500	6. Between 2001 and 2500 / Between 25001 and 29500
	7. Da 2501 a 3000 / Da 29501 a 36000	7. Between 2501 and 3000 / Between 29501 and 36000
	8. Da 3001 a 3500 / Da 36001 a 43500	8. Between 3001 and 3500 / Between 36001 and 43500
	9. Da 3501 a 4500 / Da 43501 a 56000	9. Between 3501 and 4500 / Between 43501 and 56000
	10. Più di 4500 / Più di 56000	10. More than 4500 / More than 56000
	-7. Rifiuta di rispondere	-7. Refused to answer
	-8. Non sa	-8. Don't know
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	In the dataset this variable is called IT_INC. Currency: Euro. Each category corresponds to both a monthly income class and a yearly income class.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

Asked if (#109=>1).
NAP if (#109=1).

Construction/Recoding: (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→nat_INC
If (#114=0)	0. No income
If (#114=1)	1. Less than 750 / Less than 9000
If (#114=2)	2. Between 751 and 1150 / Between 9001 and 14000
If (#114=3)	3. Between 1151 and 1500 / Between 14001 and 17500
If (#114=4)	4. Between 1501 and 1750 / Between 17501 and 21000
If (#114=5)	5. Between 1751 and 2000 / Between 21001 and 25000
If (#114=6)	6. Between 2001 and 2500 / Between 25001 and 29500
If (#114=7)	7. Between 2501 and 3000 / Between 29501 and 36000
If (#114=8)	8. Between 3001 and 3500 / Between 36001 and 43500
If (#114=9)	9. Between 3501 and 4500 / Between 43501 and 56000
If (#114=10)	10. More than 4500 / More than 56000
If (#114=-4)	-4. NAP (HOMPOP=1)
If (#114=-7)	-7. Refused
If (#114=-8)	-8. Don't know
If (#114=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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MARITAL – Legal partnership status

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#94 Qual è il Suo stato civile? (una sola risposta)	#94 What is your current legal marital status? (Please give just one answer)
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Coniugata/o	1. Married
	2. Unione civile	2. Civil partnership
	3. Separata/o (spostata/o ma separata/o, non vive con il marito/la moglie)	3. Separated from my spouse/civil partner (but still legally married/still legally in a civil partnership)
	4. Divorziata/o	4. Divorced from spouse/legally separated from my civil partner
	5. Vedova/o	5. Widowed/my civil partner died
	6. Celibe/nubile	6. I have never been married/never been in a civil partnership
	-7. Rifiuta di rispondere	-7. Refused
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	In the Italian questionnaire, MARITAL (#94) precedes PARTLIV (#95).	

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ Marital
If (#94=1)	1. Married
If (#94=2)	2. Civil partnership
If (#94=3)	3. Separated from spouse/civil partner (still legally married/still legally in a civil partnership)
If (#94=4)	4. Divorced from spouse/legally separated from civil partner
If (#94=5)	5. Widowed/civil partner died
If (#94=6)	6. Never married/never in a civil partnership
If (#94=-7)	-7. Refused
If (#94=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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F_BORN – Father's country of birth

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#115 In quale Stato è nato Suo padre?	#115 In which country was your father born?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-7. Rifiuta di rispondere	-7. Refused
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

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Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→F_BORN
If (#115=8)	008. Albania
...	...
If (#115=891)	891. Yugoslavia
If (#115=-7)	-7. Refused
If (#115=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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M_BORN – Mother's country of birth

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#116 In quale Stato è nata Sua madre?	#116 In which country was your mother born?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	-7. Rifiuta di rispondere	-7. Refused
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→M_BORN
If (#116=8)	008. Albania
...	...
If (#116=891)	891. Yugoslavia
If (#116=-7)	-7. Refused
If (#116=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

--

URBRURAL – Place of living: urban - rural

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	#117 Descriverebbe il posto in cui Lei vive come	#117 Would you describe the place where you live as
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Una grande città	1. A big city
	2. Un centro suburbano, o nelle vicinanze di una grande città	2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
	3. Una città media, o una cittadina	3. A small city or town
	4. Un paese	4. A country village
	5. Una casa isolata in campagna, o una fattoria	5. A farm or home in the country
	-9. Non risponde	-9. No answer
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

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Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ URBRURAL
If (#117=1)	1. A big city
If (#117=2)	2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
If (#117=3)	3. A town or a small city
If (#117=4)	4. A country village
If (#117=5)	5. A farm or home in the country
If (#117=-9)	-9. No answer

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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nat_REG – Country specific: region

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Piemonte	1. Piedmont
	3. Lombardia	3. Lombardy
	4. Trentino-Alto Adige	4. Trentino-South Tyrol
	5. Veneto	5. Veneto
	6. Friuli-Venezia Giulia	6. Friuli-Venezia Giulia
	7. Liguria	7. Liguria
	8. Emilia-Romagna	8. Emilia-Romagna
	9. Toscana	9. Tuscany
	10. Umbria	10. Umbria
	11. Marche	11. Marche
	12. Lazio	12. Lazio
	13. Abruzzo	13. Abruzzo
	14. Molise	14. Molise
	15. Campania	15. Campania
	16. Puglia	16. Apulia
	17. Basilicata	17. Basilicata
	18. Calabria	18. Calabria
	19. Sicilia	19. Sicily
	20. Sardegna	20. Sardinia
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	The region where the respondent lives was filled by the interviewer. In the dataset this variable is called IT_REG.	

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

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Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ nat_REG
If (IT_REG=1)	1. Piedmont
If (IT_REG=3)	3. Lombardy
If (IT_REG=4)	4. Trentino-South Tyrol
If (IT_REG=5)	5. Veneto
If (IT_REG=6)	6. Friuli-Venezia Giulia
If (IT_REG=7)	7. Liguria
If (IT_REG=8)	8. Emilia-Romagna
If (IT_REG=9)	9. Tuscany
If (IT_REG=10)	10. Umbria
If (IT_REG=11)	11. Marche
If (IT_REG=12)	12. Lazio
If (IT_REG=13)	13. Abruzzo
If (IT_REG=14)	14. Molise
If (IT_REG=15)	15. Campania
If (IT_REG=16)	16. Apulia

If (IT_REG=18)	18. Calabria
If (IT_REG=19)	19. Sicily
If (IT_REG=20)	20. Sardinia

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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ISSP 2020 Italy

SUBSCASE – Case substitution flag**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ SUBSCASE
If (SUBSCASE=-4)	-4. NAP, no substitution in this survey

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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INTERLANG – Language of the interview

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISO 639-3</i>	25. Italiano (ita)	25. Italian (ita)
<i>Note</i>		
<i>Use of ISO 639-3</i>	ISO 639-3	<input type="checkbox"/> ✓
	Please specify any other code	_____

Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

--

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ INTERLANG
If (INTERLANG=25)	25. Italian (ita)

Optional: Recoding Syntax

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WEIGHT – Weighting factor

Please report on whether you calculate any weighting variables. If you adjust for non-response bias, please enter the variable(s) on which the sample's distribution(s) is (are) adjusted to the population distribution(s). Please, also report if you apply any kind of rescaling.

<i>Design weight to adjust for unequal selection probabilities</i>	No	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Weight to adjust for non-response bias</i>	No	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> → please specify variables used for calculation of weight
<i>Are the final weights rescaled to net sample size (thus weighted sample size=unweighted sample size)?</i>	No	<input type="checkbox"/> → please specify target population represented by sum of all case weights
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Note</i>	No weighting variables.	

Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ WEIGHT
If (WEIGHT=1)	1. No weighting

MODE – Administrative mode of data-collection

<i>Note</i>	Data in this survey were collected through CAPI, visuals
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Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ Mode
	10. F2f/PAPI, no visuals
	11. F2f/PAPI, visuals
	12. F2f/PAPI, respondent reading questionnaire
	13. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
	14. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
	20. CAPI, no visuals
If (MODE=21)	21. CAPI, visuals
	22. CAPI, respondent reading questionnaire (paper or on monitor)
	23. CAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
	24. CAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
	30. SC, arrives with interviewer, interviewer attending
	31. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops-off, picks up later
	32. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops off, mailed back by R
	33. SC, mailed to, completed by R and hold for pick up
	34. SC, mailed to, mailed back by R
	40. CASI, self-completion, computer-assisted
	41. Self-completion, web questionnaire
	52. CAPI, phone
	60. CATI, computer assisted telephone interview

PARTIALS – Flag variable indicating partially completed interviews

<i>Note</i>	In this survey were no partially completed interviews.
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Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ Mode
If (PARTIALS=1)	1. complete case

ISSP 2020 Italy