

**United States**

ISSP 2020 United States

Please name the **ISSP module** which the documentation refers to (e.g., “*Health and Health Care / ISSP2011*”):

**Environment IV / ISSP 2020**

Please name your **country**:

**United States**

**SEX - Sex of respondent**

|                                | National Language  | English Translation |
|--------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>SEXNOW:</b> Do you describe yourself as male, female, or transgender? |                     |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1 Male   |                     |
|                                | 2 Female   |                     |
|                                | 3 Transgender  |                     |
|                                | 4 None of these  |                     |
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>SEXBIRTH:</b> Was your sex recorded as male or female at birth?       |                     |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1 Male   |                     |
|                                | 2 Female   |                     |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |                     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |                     |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |                     |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes (in translation)                                       | → SEX         |
|---|---------------|
| IF SEXNOW = 1<br>IF SEXNOW = 3 & SEXBIRTH = 1<br>IF SEXNOW = 4 & SEXBIRTH = 1 | 1. Male       |
| IF SEXNOW = 2<br>IF SEXNOW = 3 & SEXBIRTH = 2<br>IF SEXNOW = 4 & SEXBIRTH = 2 | 2. Female     |
| IF SEXNOW = 98 & SEXBIRTH = 98  | -9. No answer |

**BIRTH – Year of birth**

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about AGE. If BIRTH is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus AGE ‘age of respondent’.

|                                | National Language                            | English Translation |
|--------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>BRTHDATE:</b> What is your date of birth? |                     |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |  |                     |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |                     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |                     |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |                     |

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

|                     | Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | →BIRTH        |
|---------------------|---|---------------|
| <i>Construction</i> |   |               |
| <i>Codes</i>        |   | [MIN BIRTH]   |
|                     |   | [HIGH BIRTH]  |
|                     |   | -9. No answer |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**AGE** - Age of respondent

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about BIRTH. If AGE is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus BIRTH ‘year of birth’.

|                                | National Language  | English Translation |
|--------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>BIRTHDATE:</b> What is your date of birth?<br><b>AGE:</b> recode of BIRTHDATE |                     |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |  |                     |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |                     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |                     |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |                     |

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

|                     | Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules   | →AGE          |
|---------------------|---|---------------|
| <i>Construction</i> | age=curr1-brthyr;<br>if missing(age) then age=2021-brthyr;<br>if age>89 then age=89;<br>if age<0 then age=. |               |
| <i>Codes</i>        | 18  | [18]          |
|                     | 89 or older   | [89]          |
|                     | AGE=N, I  | -9. No answer |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**EDUCYRS - Education I: years of schooling**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>   | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>EDUC:</b> recode of questions below<br><br><b>RGRADE:</b> What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for? |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1 No formal school   |                            |
|                                | 2 1st grade  |                            |
|                                | 3 2 <sup>nd</sup> grade  |                            |
|                                | 4 3 <sup>rd</sup> grade  |                            |
|                                | 5 4 <sup>th</sup> grade  |                            |
|                                | 6 5 <sup>th</sup> grade  |                            |
|                                | 7 6 <sup>th</sup> grade  |                            |
|                                | 8 7 <sup>th</sup> grade  |                            |
|                                | 9 8 <sup>th</sup> grade  |                            |
|                                | 10 9 <sup>th</sup> grade   |                            |
|                                | 11 10 <sup>th</sup> grade  |                            |
|                                | 12 11 <sup>th</sup> grade  |                            |
|                                | 13 12 <sup>th</sup> grade  |                            |
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>RCOL:</b> Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?    |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1 Yes  |                            |
|                                | 2 No   |                            |
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>RCCOLCOM:</b> How many years did you complete?  |                            |
|                                | 1 1 year   |                            |
|                                | 2 2 years  |                            |
|                                | 3 3 years  |                            |
|                                | 4 4 years  |                            |
|                                | 5 5 years  |                            |
|                                | 6 6 years  |                            |
|                                | 7 7 years  |                            |
|                                | 8 8 or more years  |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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|                     | <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>  | <b>→ EDUCYRS</b>        |
|---------------------|---|-------------------------|
| <i>Construction</i> | if 0 <= RGRADE <= 12 then EDUC=RGRADE<br>if 13 <= RCCOLCOM+12 <= 20 then EDUC = RCCOLCOM+12 |                         |
| <i>Codes</i>        | EDUC = 0  | 0. No formal schooling, |

|  |                              |                          |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  |                              | no years at school       |
|  | EDUC = 1                     | 1. One year              |
|  | ...                          | ...                      |
|  | EDUC = 20                    | 20. Twenty or more years |
|  | IF RGRADE=.d OR RCOLCOM = .d | -8. Don't know           |
|  |                              | -9. No answer            |

***Optional: Recoding Syntax***

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ISSP 2020 United States

**US\_ISCD - Country-specific highest completed degree of education**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>   | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <p><b>DEGREE:</b> recode of questions below</p> <p><b>RDIPLMA:</b> Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?</p> <p>1 Yes<br/>2 No</p> <p><b>RCOLDEG:</b> Do you have any college degrees?</p> <p>1 Yes<br/>2 No</p> <p><b>IF YES</b></p> <p><b>RDEGHI:</b> What degree or degrees?</p> <p>2 Associate/Junior College<br/>3 Bachelor's<br/>4 Graduate</p> |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |  |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ nat_ISCD</b>                      |
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| DEGREE=0 & EDUC=0                                | 10 Less than High school (EDUCYRS=0)   |
| DEGREE=0 & EDUC<9                                | 30 Less than High school (EDUCYRS<9)   |
| DEGREE=0 & EDUC=9+                               | 100 Less than High school (EDUCYRS=9+) |
| DEGREE=1 & EDUC<12                               | 240 High school (EDUCYRS<12)           |
| DEGREE=1 & EDUC=12+                              | 340 High school (EDUCYRS=12+)          |
| DEGREE=2   | 500 Junior College                     |
| DEGREE=3   | 600 Bachelors Degree                   |
| DEGREE=4 & EDUC<19                               | 700 Graduate school (EDUCYRS<19)       |
| DEGREE=4 & EDUC=19+                              | 800 Graduate school (EDUCYRS=19+)      |
| DEGREE=(D, S)                                    | -9. No answer                          |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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## DEGREE – R: Education II: categories

|                                     | National Language  | English Translation |
|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| <p><i>Question no. and text</i></p> | <p><b>EDUC/DEGREE:</b></p> <p>What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for?</p> <p>0 No formal school<br/> 1 1st grade<br/> 2 2nd grade<br/> 3 3rd grade<br/> 4 4th grade<br/> 5 5th grade<br/> 6 6th grade<br/> 7 7th grade<br/> 8 8th grade<br/> 9 9th grade<br/> 10 10th grade<br/> 11 11th grade<br/> 12 12th grade</p> <p><b>IF FINISHED 9<sup>TH</sup> – 12<sup>TH</sup> GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:</b></p> <p>Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?</p> <p>1 Yes<br/> 2 No</p> <p>Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit—not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?</p> <p>1 Yes<br/> 2 No</p> <p><b>IF YES</b></p> <p>How many years did you complete?</p> <p>13 1 year<br/> 14 2 years<br/> 15 3 years<br/> 16 4 years<br/> 17 5 years<br/> 18 6 years<br/> 19 7 years<br/> 20 8 or more years</p> <p>Do you have any college degrees?</p> <p>1 Yes<br/> 2 No</p> <p><b>IF YES</b></p> |                     |

|                                    |   |  |
|------------------------------------|---|--|
|                                    | What degree or degrees?<br>2 Associate/Junior College<br>3 Bachelor's<br>4 Graduate |  |
| <i>Codes/<br/>Categories</i>       |   |  |
| <i>Interviewer<br/>Instruction</i> |   |  |
| <i>Translation<br/>Note</i>        |   |  |
| <i>Note</i>                        |   |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules   | →DEGREE  |
|---|--|
| IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=0 DEGREE=0.<br>IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=1 DEGREE=0.<br>IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=2 DEGREE=0.<br>IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=3 DEGREE=0.<br>IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=4 DEGREE=0.  | 0. No formal education   |
| IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=6 DEGREE=1.<br>IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=7 DEGREE=1.<br>IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=8 DEGREE=1.  | 1. Primary school  |
| IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=9 DEGREE=2.<br>IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=10 DEGREE=2.<br>IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=11 DEGREE=2.<br>IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=12 DEGREE=2.<br>IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=13 DEGREE=2.<br>IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=14 DEGREE=2.<br>IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=15 DEGREE=2.<br>IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=16 DEGREE=2.<br>IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=17 DEGREE=2.<br>IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=18 DEGREE=2.<br>IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=19 DEGREE=2.<br>IF DEGR=0 AND EDUC=20 DEGREE=2. | 2. Lower secondary (secondary completed does not allow entry to university: obligatory school) |
| IF DEGR=1 AND EDUC=9 DEGREE=3.<br>IF DEGR=1 AND EDUC=10 DEGREE=3.<br>IF DEGR=1 AND EDUC=11 DEGREE=3.<br>IF DEGR=1 AND EDUC=12 DEGREE=3.<br>IF DEGR=1 AND EDUC=13 DEGREE=3.<br>IF DEGR=1 AND EDUC=14 DEGREE=3.<br>IF DEGR=1 AND EDUC=15 DEGREE=3.<br>IF DEGR=1 AND EDUC=16 DEGREE=3.<br>IF DEGR=1 AND EDUC=17 DEGREE=3.<br>IF DEGR=1 AND EDUC=18 DEGREE=3.<br>IF DEGR=1 AND EDUC=19 DEGREE=3.<br>IF DEGR=1 AND EDUC=20 DEGREE=3. | 3. Upper secondary (programs that allow entry to university)                                   |

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| IF DEGR=2 AND EDUC=13 DEGREE=4.<br>IF DEGR=2 AND EDUC=14 DEGREE=4.<br>IF DEGR=2 AND EDUC=15 DEGREE=4.<br>IF DEGR=2 AND EDUC=16 DEGREE=4.<br>IF DEGR=2 AND EDUC=17 DEGREE=4.<br>IF DEGR=2 AND EDUC=18 DEGREE=4.<br>IF DEGR=2 AND EDUC=19 DEGREE=4.<br>IF DEGR=2 AND EDUC=20 DEGREE=4. | 4. Post secondary, non-tertiary (other upper secondary programs toward labour market or technical formation) |
| IF DEGR=3 DEGREE=5.  | 5. Lower level tertiary, first stage (also technical schools at a tertiary level)                            |
| IF DEGR=4 DEGREE=6.  | 6. Upper level tertiary (Master, Dr.)  |
| IF DEGR=8 DEGREE=9.<br>IF EDUC=98   EDUC=99 DEGREE=9.  | -9. No answer  |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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! Variables ISCED and EDULEVEL are to be computed by the Archive!

**WORK – Currently, formerly, or never in paid work**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>WRKSTAT:</b> Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what? |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Working full time  |                            |
|                                | 2. Working part time  |                            |
|                                | 3. With a job, but not working because of temporary illness, vacation, strike                             |                            |
|                                | 4. Unemployed, laid off, looking for work   |                            |
|                                | 5. Retired  |                            |
|                                | 6. In school  |                            |
|                                | 7. Keeping house  |                            |
|                                | 8. Other  |                            |
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>EVWORK:</b> Did you ever work for as long as one year?   |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. yes  |                            |
|                                | 2. no   |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→WORK</b>   |
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| IF WRKSTAT=1,2,3                                 | 1. Currently in paid work                            |
| IF WRKSTAT>3 & EVWORK=1                          | 2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past |
| IF WRKSTAT>2 & EVWORK=2                          | 3. Never had a paid work                             |
| IF WRKSTAT>2 & EVWORK=9<br>IF WRKSTAT=9          | -9. No answer  |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WRKHRS – Hours worked weekly**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>HRS1</b> [IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME] How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?<br><b>HRS2</b> [IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK] How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs? |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. One hour   |                            |
|                                | 2. Two hours  |                            |
|                                | ...   |                            |
|                                | 89. 89 or more hours  |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→WRKHRS</b>                |
|--|-------------------------------|
| IF HRS1=1 OR WRKSTAT = 3 & HRS2=1                | 1. One hour                   |
| ...  | ...                           |
| IF HRS1=89 OR WRKSTAT = 3 & HRS2 = 89            | 89. 89 or more hours          |
| *Not used in US data                             | 96. 96 hours and more         |
| IF HRS1=D  | -8. Don't know                |
| IF HRS1=S  | -9. No answer                 |
| if work=2   work=3                               | -4. NAP (Code 2 or 3 in WORK) |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**EMPREL – Employment relationship**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>WRKSLF</b> (Are/Were) you self employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?                                 |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Self-employed<br>2. Someone Else   |                            |
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>WRKSLFFAM</b> (Do/did) you work in your own family business or farm?   |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Yes<br>2. No   |                            |
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>NUMEMPS</b> [If 'Self-employed'] Do/did you have any employees? [If 'Yes'] How many employees do/did you have? |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 0. 0<br>1. 1-9<br>10. 10-19<br>...  |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→EMPREL</b>                             |
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| IF WRKSLF=2                                      | 1. Employee                                |
| IF WRKSLF=1 & (SYSMIS(NUMEMPS) OR NUMEMPS=0)     | 2. Self-employed without employees         |
| IF WRKSLF=1 & NUMEMPS in(1-9)                    | 3. Self-employed with 1-9 employees        |
| IF WRKSLF=1 & NUMEMPS>9                          | 4. Self-employed with 10 employees or more |
| IF WRKSLFFAM=1                                   | 5. Working for own family's business       |
| IF WRKSLF IN(D,N,S) & WRKSLFFAM IN (D,N,S)       | -9. No answer                              |
| IF WORK=3  | -4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)                   |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WRKSUP - Supervise other employees**

|                                | National Language   | English Translation |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <p><b>WKSUP1</b> In your job, do you supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you?</p> <p>Or</p> <p>In your (spouse/partner's) job, does (he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (him/her)?</p> |                     |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1 Yes   |                     |
|                                | 2 No  |                     |
|                                | 77 Don't know   |                     |
|                                | 99 No answer  |                     |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |                     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |                     |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |                     |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules                       | →WRKSUP                  |
|---|--------------------------|
| IF WRKSTAT<4 WRKSUP = WKSUP1.                                   | 1. Yes                   |
| IF WRKSTAT<4 WRKSUP = WKSUP1.                                   | 2. No                    |
| IF WRKSTAT<4 WRKSUP = WKSUP1<br>IF WKSUP1=99 THEN WRKSUP=-9     | -9. No answer            |
| IF WRKSTAT >=4 AND WRKSTAT<=8 WRKSUP=-4.<br>IF WORK=3 WRKSUP=-4 | -4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK) |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**NSUP – Number of other employees supervised**

|                                | National Language                                      | English Translation |
|--------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>208.</b> How many people do you supervise directly? |                     |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. One person  |                     |
|                                | 2. Two people  |                     |
|                                | ...  |                     |
|                                | 97. 97 people  |                     |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |                     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |                     |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |                     |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules  | →NSUP                           |
|--|---------------------------------|
| YOUSUP=1   | 1. 1 employee                   |
| ...  | ...                             |
| YOUSUP=77777   | 9995. 9995 employees or more    |
| YOUSUP=98, YOUSUP=99   | -9. No answer                   |
| IF WRKSTAT >=4 AND WRKSTAT <=8 WRKSUP=0.<br>IF WORK=3 WRKSUP=0.<br>IF WRKSTAT <4 WRKSUP = 2. | -4. NAP. (Code 2, -4 in WRKSUP) |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**TYPORG1 – Type of organisation, for-profit/non-profit**

|                                | National Language         | English Translation |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   |                           |                     |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |                           |                     |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |                           |                     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |                           |                     |
| <i>Note</i>                    | Not asked on the 2020 GSS |                     |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | →TYPORG1                   |
|---|----------------------------|
|   | 1. For-profit organisation |
|   | 2. Non-profit organisation |
|   | -8. Don't know             |
|   | -9. No answer              |
|   | -4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)   |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**TYPORG2 – Type of organisation, public/private**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>   |
|--------------------------------|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>WRKGOVT1:</b> (Are/Were) you employed by the government?<br>(Please consider federal, state, or local government.)<br><br><b>WRKGOVT2:</b> (Are/Were) you employed by a private employer<br>(including non-profit organizations)? |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Yes   |
|                                | 2. No  |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→TYPORG2</b>          |
|--|--------------------------|
| IF wrkgovt1=1                                    | 1. Public employer       |
| IF wrkgovt2=1                                    | 2. Private employer      |
| IF wrkgovt1=.D & wrkgovt2=.D                     | -8. Don't know           |
| IF wrkgovt1=.S & wrkgovt2=.S                     | -9. No answer            |
| IF WORK=3  | -4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK) |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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### ISCO08 - Occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [-8inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

|  | National Language   | English Translation                    |
|--|---|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>                   | <b>OCC10:</b> What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of your main duties? |  |
| <i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i> |   |  |
|  |   |  |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i>                 |   |  |
| <i>Translation Note</i>                        |   |  |
| <i>Note</i>                                    |   |  |
| <i>Use of ISCO</i>                             | ISCO08 (ILO)  | <input type="checkbox"/>               |
|  | Please specify any other source code  | US Census 2010 codes recoded to ISCO08 |

#### Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/<br>Construction Rules | → ISCO08                               |
|---|--|
| IF OCC10=9800                                 | 0110. (ISCO08 unit codes)              |
|   | ...                                    |
| IF OCC10=9350                                 | 9629. (ISCO08 unit codes)              |
| IF OCC10=9998                                 | -8. Don't know; inadequately described |
| IF OCC10=9999                                 | -9. No answer                          |
| IF OCC10=9995 OCC10=9920 WORK=3               | -4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)               |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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ISSP 2020 United States

**MAINSTAT – Main status**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>WRKSTAT:</b> Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what? |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Working full time  |                            |
|                                | 2. Working part time  |                            |
|                                | 3. With a job, but not working because of temporary illness, vacation, strike                             |                            |
|                                | 4. Unemployed, laid off, looking for work   |                            |
|                                | 5. Retired  |                            |
|                                | 6. In school  |                            |
|                                | 7. Keeping house  |                            |
|                                | 8. Other  |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |                            |
|                                |   |                            |
|                                |   |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→MAINSTAT</b>                                       |
|--|--|
| IF WRKSTAT=1 OR WRKSTAT=2 OR WRKSTAT=3           | 1. In paid work  |
| IF WRKSTAT=4                                     | 2. Unemployed and looking for a job                    |
| IF WRKSTAT=6                                     | 3. In education  |
| *Not used in US data                             | 4. Apprentice or trainee                               |
| See above note                                   | 5. Permanently sick or disabled                        |
| IF WRKSTAT=5                                     | 6. Retired   |
| IF WRKSTAT=7                                     | 7. Domestic work                                       |
| *not used in US data                             | 8. In compulsory military service or community service |
| IF WRKSTAT=8                                     | 9. Other   |
| IF WRKSTAT IN(N,S)                               | -9. No answer  |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**PARTLIV – Living in steady partnership**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>   | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>1443. POSSLQ</b> Which of these statements applies to you?  |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1 I am married and living in the same household as my husband or wife  |                            |
|                                | 2 I am living as married and my partner and I together live in the same household  |                            |
|                                | 3 I have a husband or wife or steady partner, but we don't live in the same household  |                            |
|                                | 4 I don't have a steady partner  |                            |
|                                | 8 Don't know   |                            |
|                                | 9 No Answer  |                            |
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>1444. POSSLQY</b> Which of these statements applies to you?   |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1 I am married and living in the same household as my husband or wife  |                            |
|                                | 2 I have a steady partner, and we live in the same household   |                            |
|                                | 3 I have a husband or wife or steady partner, but we don't live in the same household  |                            |
|                                | 4 I don't have a steady partner  |                            |
|                                | 8 Don't know   |                            |
|                                | 9 No Answer  |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    | PARTLIV was recoded from POSSLQ and POSSLQY, each of which was asked to half of the ISSP sample. The US data does not request further partner information for respondents whose partners (as opposed to spouses) do not cohabit. |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→PARTLIV</b>                                    |
|--|--|
| IF POSSLQ=1 POSSLQ=2 POSSLQY=1 POSSLQY=2         | 1. Yes, have partner; live in same household       |
| If POSSLQ=3 POSSLQY=3                            | 2. Yes, have partner; don't live in same household |
| IF POSSLQ=4 POSSLQY=4                            | 3. No partner                                      |
| *Not used in US data                             | -7. Refused  |
| If POSSLQ=8 POSSLQ=9 POSSLQY=8 POSSLQY=9         | -9. No answer                                      |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPWORK – Spouse, partner: currently, formerly or never in paid work**

|                              | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b> |
|------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | <b>5. SPWRKSTA/COWRKSTA:</b> Last week was your [spouse/partner] working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?   |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1 Working full time   |                            |
|                              | 2 Working part time   |                            |
|                              | 3 With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike  |                            |
|                              | 4 Unemployed, laid off, looking for work  |                            |
|                              | 5 Retired   |                            |
|                              | 6 In school   |                            |
|                              | 7 Keeping house   |                            |
|                              | 8 OTHER (SPECIFY)   |                            |
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | <b>SPEVWORK:</b> Did he/she ever work one year?   |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1 Yes   |                            |
|                              | 2 No  |                            |
|                              | 8 DK  |                            |
|                              | 9 NA  |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>      |   |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                  | During the interview, respondents were asked the same question regardless of partner or spouse, with a screener to modify question text. The US data capture all spouse variables regardless of habitation status. The US data only capture cohabitating partner variables, not information from non-cohabitating partners. |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→SPWORK</b>                                       |
|--|--|
| SPWRKSTA=1,2,3                                   | 1. Currently in paid work                            |
| SPWRKSTA=4 or (SPWRKSTA>4 & SPEVWORK=1)          | 2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past |
| SPWRKSTA>2 & SPEVWORK=2                          | 3. Never had paid work                               |
| SPWRKSTA=8,9                                     | -9. No answer  |
| PARTLIV=3  | -4. NAP (Code 3 or -7 in PARTLIV)                    |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPWRKHRS – Spouse, partner: hours worked weekly**

|                              | National Language   |  |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | <p><b>5.a SPHRS1:</b> How many hours did he/she work last week, at all jobs?</p> <p><b>5.b SPHRS2:</b> How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?</p> |  |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     |   |  |
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | <p><b>8.a COHRS1:</b> How many hours did he/she work last week, at all jobs?</p> <p><b>8.b COHRS2:</b> How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?</p> |  |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     |   |  |
| <i>Note</i>                  |   |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules   | →SPWRKHRS                           |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| IF SPHRS1=1 COHRS=1<br>IF SPWRKSTA=3 & SPHRS2=1  IF COWRKSTA=3 & COHRS=1          | 1. 1 hour                           |
| IF SPHRS1=89  IF COHRS1=89<br>IF SPWRKSTA=3 & SPHRS2=89  IF COWRKSTA=3 & COHRS=89 | 89. 89 or more hours                |
| *Not used in US data  | 96. 96 hours or more                |
| IF SPHRS1=98  IF COHRS1=98  | -8. Don't know                      |
| IF SPHRS1=99   IF COHRS1=99   | -9. No answer                       |
| SPWORK=2 SPWORK=3   | -4. NAP (Code -4, 2 or 3 in SPWORK) |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPEMPREL – Spouse, partner: employment relationship**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>6.e SPWRKSLF:</b> (Is/Was) (s/he) self-employed or (does/did) (s/he) work for someone else?  |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1 Self-employed   |                            |
|                                | 2 Someone else  |                            |
|                                | 3 Don't know  |                            |
|                                | 4 No answer   |                            |
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>6.f SPWRKSLF1:</b> (Does/Did) (s/he) work without employees or (does/did) (s/he) have employees?   |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1 Yes, employees  |                            |
|                                | 2 No, no employees  |                            |
|                                | 3 Don't know  |                            |
|                                | 4 No answer   |                            |
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>6.g SPWRKSLF2:</b> (Does/Did) (s/he) work in (his/her) own family business or farm?  |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1 Yes   |                            |
|                                | 2 No  |                            |
|                                | 3 Don't know  |                            |
|                                | 4 No answer   |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    | During the interview, respondents were asked the same question regardless of partner or spouse, with a screener to modify question text. The US data capture all spouse variables regardless of habitation status. The US data only capture cohabitating partner variables, not information from non-cohabitating partners. |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→SPEMPREL</b>                           |
|--|--|
| IF SPWRKSLF=2                                    | 1. Employee                                |
| IF SPWRKSLF=1 & SPWRKSLF1=1                      | 2. Self-employed without employees         |
| IF SPWRKSLF1=1 & SPWRKSLF1=2                     | 3. Self-employed with 1-9 employees        |
| *not used in US data                             | 4. Self-employed with 10 employees or more |
| IF SPWRKSLF2=1                                   | 5. Working for own family's business       |
| IF SPWRKSLF=8,9                                  | -9. No answer                              |
| IF SPWORK=-4 SPWORK=3                            | -4. NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK)             |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**



ISSP 2020 United States

**SPWRKSUP – Spouse, partner: supervise other employees**

|                              | National Language   | English Translation |
|------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | <b>208. SPWKSUP:</b> In your (spouse/partner)'s job, does (he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (him/her)? |                     |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>     | 1. Yes  |                     |
|                              | 2. No   |                     |
|                              | 8. Don't Know   |                     |
|                              | 9. No Answer  |                     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>      |   |                     |
| <i>Note</i>                  |   |                     |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | →SPWRKSUP                      |
|---|--------------------------------|
| IF SPWKSUP=1                              | 1. Yes                         |
| IF SPWKSUP =2                             | 2. No                          |
| IF SPWKSUP =D                             | -8. Don't know                 |
| IF SPWKSUP =.s, 99                        | -9. No answer                  |
| IF SPWORK=-4 SPWORK=3                     | -4. NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK) |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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### SPISCO08 – Spouse, partner: occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's spouse occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [-8inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

|  | National Language   | English Translation                           |
|--|---|---|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>                   | <b>SPOCC10:</b> What kind of work does/did your (spouse/partner) normally do?<br>That is, what is the job called?   |   |
| <i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i> |   |   |
|  |   |   |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i>                 |   |   |
| <i>Translation Note</i>                        |   |   |
| <i>Note</i>                                    | During the interview, respondents were asked the same question regardless of partner or spouse, with a screener to modify question text. The US data capture all spouse variables regardless of habitation status. The US data only capture cohabitating partner variables, not information from non-cohabitating partners. |   |
| <i>Use of ISCO</i>                             | ISCO08 (ILO) <input type="checkbox"/>   | US Census 2010 codes recoded to <u>ISCO08</u> |
|  | Please specify any other source code  |   |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/<br>Construction Rules                                | → SPISCO08                             |
|--|--|
| IF SPOCC10=9800 COOCC10=9800   | 0110. (ISCO08 unit codes)              |
|  | ...                                    |
| IF SPOCC10=9350 COOCC10=9350   | 9629. (ISCO08 unit codes)              |
| IF SPOCC10=996 COOCC10=996   | -8. Don't know; inadequately described |
| IF SPOCC10=997 SPOCC10=9990 COOCC10=997 <br>COOCC10=9990                     | -9. No answer                          |
| IF SPOCC10=9920 SPOCC10=995 COOCC10=9920 <br>COOCC10=995  SPWORK=0  SPWORK=3 | -4. NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK)         |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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ISSP 2020 United States

**SPMAINST – Spouse, partner: main status**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>   | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>5. SPWRKSTA:</b> Last week was your spouse working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?   |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1 Working full time  |                            |
|                                | 2 Working part time  |                            |
|                                | 3 With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike   |                            |
|                                | 4 Unemployed, laid off, looking for work   |                            |
|                                | 5 Retired  |                            |
|                                | 6 In school  |                            |
|                                | 7 Keeping house  |                            |
|                                | 8 OTHER (SPECIFY)  |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    | SPMAINST=5 was coded from verbatim responses given in “8 Other (SPECIFY)”<br><br>During the interview, respondents were asked the same question regardless of partner or spouse, with a screener to modify question text. The US data capture all spouse variables regardless of habitation status. The US data only capture cohabitating partner variables, not information from non-cohabitating partners. |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→SPMAINST</b>                                       |
|--|--|
| IF SPWRKSTA=1,2,3 IF COWRKSTA=1,2,3              | 1. In paid work  |
| IF SPWRKSTA=4 IF COWRKSTA=4                      | 2. Unemployed and looking for a job                    |
| IF SPWRKSTA=6 IF COWRKSTA=6                      | 3. In education  |
| *Not used in US data                             | 4. Apprentice or trainee                               |
| See above note                                   | 5. Permanently sick or disabled                        |
| IF SPWRKSTA=5 IF COWRKSTA=5                      | 6. Retired   |
| IF SPWRKSTA=7 IF COWRKSTA=7                      | 7. Domestic work                                       |
| *Not used in US data                             | 8. In compulsory military service or community service |
| IF SPWRKSTA=8 IF COWRKSTA=8                      | 9. Other   |
| IF SPWRKSTA=9 IF COWRKSTA=9                      | -9. No answer  |
| IF PARTLIV=3  SPWRKSTA=0                         | -4. NAP (Code 3 or -7 in PARTLIV)                      |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**UNION – Trade union membership**

|                                 | National Language   | English Translation |
|---------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>    | <b>212. UNION:</b> Do you (or your [SPOUSE/PARTNER]) belong to a labor union? |                     |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>        | 1 YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS   |                     |
|                                 | 2 YES, SPOUSE/PARTNER BELONGS   |                     |
|                                 | 3 YES, BOTH BELONG  |                     |
|                                 | 4 NO  |                     |
|                                 | 8 Don't know  |                     |
|                                 | 9 No answer   |                     |
| <i>Interviewer Instructions</i> |   |                     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>         |   |                     |
| <i>Note</i>                     |   |                     |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | →UNION                               |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| UNION=1 UNION=3                           | 1. Yes, currently                    |
| *Not used in US data                      | 2. Yes, previously but not currently |
| UNION=2 UNION=4                           | 3. No, never                         |
| *Not used in US data                      | -7. Refused                          |
| UNION=8 UNION=9                           | -9. No answer                        |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**US\_RELIG – Country-specific religious affiliation**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>112. RELIG</b> What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Protestant   |                            |
|                                | 2. Catholic   |                            |
|                                | 1. Jewish   |                            |
|                                | 2. None   |                            |
|                                | 3. Eastern Orthodox, such as Greek or Russian Orthodox  |                            |
|                                | 4. Buddhism   |                            |
|                                | 5. Hinduism   |                            |
|                                | 6. Muslim, Islam, Sufi, Sunni, or Shia  |                            |
|                                | 7. Some other religion  |                            |
|                                | 8. Orthodox Christian   |                            |
|                                | 9. Christian  |                            |
|                                | 10. Native American   |                            |
|                                | 11. Inter- or non-denominational  |                            |
| 98. Don't know                 |   |                            |
| 99. No Answer                  |   |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ US_RELIG</b>                |
|--|----------------------------------|
| RELIG=4  | 00. No Religion                  |
| RELIG=1  | 01. Protestant                   |
| RELIG=2  | 02. Catholic                     |
| RELIG=3  | 03. Jewish                       |
| RELIG=9  | 05. Other                        |
| RELIG=6  | 06. Buddhism                     |
| RELIG=7  | 07. Hinduism                     |
| RELIG=5  | 08. Other Eastern                |
| RELIG=8  | 09. Moslem/Islam                 |
| RELIG=10   | 10. Orthodox-Christian           |
| RELIG=11   | 11. Christian                    |
| RELIG=12   | 12. Native American              |
| RELIG=13   | 13. Inter- or Non-denominational |
| *Not used in US data                             | -7. Refused                      |
| RELIG=98,99                                      | -9. No answer                    |

***Optional: Recoding Syntax***

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ISSP 2020 United States

**RELIGGRP- Groups of religious affiliations**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>112. RELIG</b> What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Protestant   |                            |
|                                | 2. Catholic   |                            |
|                                | 3. Jewish   |                            |
|                                | 4. None   |                            |
|                                | 5. Eastern Orthodox, such as Greek or Russian Orthodox  |                            |
|                                | 6. Buddhism   |                            |
|                                | 7. Hinduism   |                            |
|                                | 8. Muslim, Islam, Sufi, Sunni, or Shia  |                            |
|                                | 9. Some other religion  |                            |
|                                | 10. Orthodox Christian  |                            |
|                                | 11. Christian   |                            |
|                                | 12. Native American   |                            |
|                                | 13. Inter- or non-denominational  |                            |
|                                | 98. Don't know  |                            |
| 99. No Answer                  |   |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ RELIGGRP</b>            |
|--|------------------------------|
| RELIG=4  | 0.No religion                |
| RELIG=2  | 1. Catholic                  |
| RELIG=1  | 2. Protestant                |
| RELIG=10   | 3. Orthodox                  |
| RELIG=11   | 4. Other Christian           |
| RELIG=3  | 5. Jewish                    |
| RELIG=9  | 6. Islamic                   |
| RELIG=6  | 7. Buddhist                  |
| RELIG=7  | 8. Hindu                     |
| RELIG=8  | 9. Other Asian religions     |
| RELIG=5, 12, 13                                  | 10. Other religions          |
| *Not used in US data                             | -7. Refused                  |
| *Not used in US data                             | -8. Information insufficient |
| RELIG=98, 99                                     | -9. No answer                |

***Optional: Recoding Syntax***

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ISSP 2020 United States

**ATTEND – Attendance of religious services**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>                                       | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>115. ATTEND</b> How often do you attend religious services? |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 0. Never   |                            |
|                                | 1. Less than once a year                                       |                            |
|                                | 2. About once or twice a year                                  |                            |
|                                | 3. Several times a year  |                            |
|                                | 4. About once a month  |                            |
|                                | 5. 2-3 times a month   |                            |
|                                | 6. Nearly every week   |                            |
|                                | 7. Every week  |                            |
|                                | 8. Several times a week  |                            |
|                                | 9. Don't know, no answer                                       |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ ATTEND</b>                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| ATTEND=8   | 1. Several times a week or more often |
| ATTEND=7   | 2. Once a week                        |
| ATTEND=5 ATTEND=6                                | 3. 2 or 3 times a month               |
| ATTEND=4   | 4. Once a month                       |
| ATTEND=3   | 5. Several times a year               |
| ATTEND=2   | 6. Once a year                        |
| ATTEND=1   | 7. Less frequently than once a year   |
| ATTEND=0   | 8. Never                              |
| *Not used in US data                             | -7. Refused                           |
| ATTEND=9   | -8. Don't know                        |
| ATTEND=99  | -9. No answer                         |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**TOPBOT - Top-Bottom self-placement**

|                                | National Language   | English Translation |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>200. RANK</b> In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom. Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale? |                     |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Top  |                     |
|                                | ...   |                     |
|                                | 10. Bottom  |                     |
|                                | 98. Don't know  |                     |
|                                | 99. No answer   |                     |
|                                | 0. Not applicable   |                     |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |                     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |                     |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |                     |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → TOPBOT          |
|---|-------------------|
| RANK=10                                   | 1. Lowest, Bottom |
| RANK=9                                    | 2.                |
| RANK=8                                    | 3.                |
| RANK=7                                    | 4.                |
| RANK=6                                    | 5.                |
| RANK=5                                    | 6.                |
| RANK=4                                    | 7.                |
| RANK=3                                    | 8.                |
| RANK=2                                    | 9.                |
| RANK=1                                    | 10. Highest, Top  |
| RANK=98                                   | -8. Don't know    |
| RANK=99                                   | -9. No answer     |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**VOTE\_LE - Did respondent vote in last general election?**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>VOTE16</b> In 2016, you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Trump for the Republicans.<br>Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election? |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Voted  |                            |
|                                | 2. Did not vote   |                            |
|                                | 3. Ineligible   |                            |
|                                | 4. No Answer  |                            |
|                                | 8. Don't know   |                            |
|                                | 9. Not Applicable   |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | <b>→ VOTE_LE</b>                          |
|---|---|
| VOTE16=1                                  | 1. Yes                                    |
| VOTE16=2                                  | 2. No                                     |
| *Not used in US data                      | -7. Refused                               |
| VOTE16=4  VOTE16=8  VOTE16=9              | -9. No answer                             |
| VOTE16=3                                  | -4. Not eligible to vote at last election |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**US\_PRTY** - Country specific party voted for in last general election

|                                | <b>National Language</b>   | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>PARTYID</b> Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?   |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 0. Strong Democrat   |                            |
|                                | 1. Not very strong Democrat  |                            |
|                                | 2. Independent, close to Democrat  |                            |
|                                | 3. Independent (Neither, no response)  |                            |
|                                | 4. Independent, close to Republican  |                            |
|                                | 5. Not very strong Republican  |                            |
|                                | 6. Strong Republican   |                            |
|                                | 7. Other party, refused to say   |                            |
|                                | 8. Don't know  |                            |
| 9. No answer                   |  |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    | PARTYID is not based on the most recent election. Instead, it is asked of all respondents. See US_PRTY2 for the same categories filtered for the most recent election. |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ US_PRTY</b>                       |
|--|--|
| PARTYID=0  | 01. Strong Democrat                    |
| PARTYID=1  | 02. Not very strong Democrat           |
| PARTYID=2  | 03. Independent, close to Democrat     |
| PARTYID=3  | 04. Independent (Neither, no response) |
| PARTYID=4  | 05. Independent, close to Republican   |
| PARTYID=5  | 06. Not very strong Republican         |
| PARTYID=6  | 07. Strong Republican                  |
| PARTYID=7  | 95. Other Party                        |
| *Not used in US data                             | 96. Invalid ballot                     |
| *Not used in US Data                             | -7. Refused                            |
| PARTYID=8 PARTYID=9                              | -9. No answer                          |
| Sysmis(PARTYID)                                  | -4. NAP (-4, 2, -7 in VOTE_LE)         |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**US\_PRTY2 - Country specific party voted for in last general election recode**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>   | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>VOTE16</b> In 2016, you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Trump for the Republicans.<br>[IF VOTED] Did you vote for Clinton or Trump?              |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Clinton   |                            |
|                                | 2. Trump   |                            |
|                                | 3. Other candidate   |                            |
|                                | 5. Didn't vote for president   |                            |
|                                | 8. Don't know  |                            |
|                                | 9. No answer   |                            |
|                                |  |                            |
|                                |  |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    | US_PTRY2 uses specific vote from last election, rather than political party affiliation, as a source. As a result, it has less variation than US_PRTY, but is based on definitive behaviour. |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ US_PRTY2</b>                     |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| *not used in US data                             | 1. Strong Democrat                    |
| PRES16=1   | 2. Not very strong Democrat           |
| *not used in US data                             | 3. Independent, close to Democrat     |
| PRES16=3   | 4. Independent (Neither, no response) |
| *not used in US data                             | 5. Independent, close to Republican   |
| PRES16=2   | 6. Not very strong Republican         |
| *not used in US data                             | 7. Strong Republican                  |
| *not used in US data                             | 95. Other Party                       |
| *not used in US data                             | 96. Invalid ballot                    |
| *not used in US data                             | 97. Refused                           |
| *not used in US data                             | -9. No answer                         |
| PRES16>3.  | -4. NAP (-4, 2, 7 in VOTE_LE)         |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**PARTY\_LR** - Party voted for in last general election: left-right scale

|                                 | National Language   | English Translation |
|---------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>    | <b>PARTYID:</b> Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?   |                     |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>        | 0. Strong Democrat  |                     |
|                                 | 1. Not very strong Democrat   |                     |
|                                 | 2. Independent, close to Democrat   |                     |
|                                 | 3. Independent (Neither, no response)   |                     |
|                                 | 4. Independent, close to Republican   |                     |
|                                 | 5. Not very strong Republican   |                     |
|                                 | 6. Strong Republican  |                     |
|                                 | 7. Other party, refused to say  |                     |
|                                 | 8. Don't know   |                     |
| 9. No answer                    |   |                     |
| <i>Interviewer Instructions</i> |   |                     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>         |   |                     |
| <i>Note</i>                     | PARTYID is not based on the most recent election. Instead, it is asked of all respondents. See PARTY_LR2 for the same categories filtered for the most recent election. |                     |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ PARTY_LR                                       |
|---|--|
| *not used in US data                      | 1. Far left (communist, etc.)                    |
| IF PARTYID=0 PARTYID=1                    | 2. Left / centre left                            |
| IF PARTYID=2 PARTYID=3 PARTYID=4          | 3. Centre / liberal                              |
| IF PARTYID=5 PARTYID=6                    | 4. Right / conservative                          |
| *not used in US data                      | 5. Far right (fascist, etc.)                     |
| IF PARTYID=7                              | 6. Other   |
| *not used in US data                      | 7. No party affiliation                          |
| *not used in US data                      | 96. Invalid ballot                               |
| *not used in US data                      | -7. Refused                                      |
| *not used in US data                      | -8. Insufficient information to code into scheme |
| PARTYID=8 PARTYID=9                       | -9. No answer                                    |
| SYSMIS(PARTYID)                           | -4. NAP (-4, 2, -7 in VOTE_LE)                   |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**PARTY\_LR2** - Party voted for in last general election: left-right scale recode

|                                 | National Language  | English Translation |
|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>    | <b>VOTE16</b> In 2016, you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?<br><br><b>PRES16</b> Did you vote for Clinton or Trump? |                     |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>        | <b>VOTE16</b>  |                     |
|                                 | 01. Voted  |                     |
|                                 | 02. Did Not Vote   |                     |
|                                 | 03. Ineligible   |                     |
|                                 | 04. No Answer  |                     |
|                                 | 08. Don't know   |                     |
|                                 | 09. No Answer  |                     |
|                                 |  |                     |
|                                 | <b>PRES16</b>  |                     |
|                                 | 01. Clinton  |                     |
|                                 | 02. Trump  |                     |
| 03. Other (Specify)             |  |                     |
| 08. Don't know                  |  |                     |
| 09. Refused                     |  |                     |
| <i>Interviewer Instructions</i> |  |                     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>         |  |                     |
| <i>Note</i>                     | PARTY_LR2 uses specific vote from last election, rather than political party affiliation, as a source. As a result, it has less variation than PARTY_LR, but is based on definitive behaviour.   |                     |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → PARTY_LR2                                      |
|---|--|
| *Not used in US data                      | 1. Far left (communist, etc.)                    |
| *Not used in US data                      | 2. Left / centre left                            |
| VOTE16=1 & PRES16=1                       | 3. Centre / liberal                              |
| VOTE16=1 & PRES16=2                       | 4. Right / conservative                          |
| *Not used in US data                      | 5. Far right (fascist, etc.)                     |
| VOTE16=1 & PRES16=3                       | 6. Other   |
| *Not used in US data                      | 7. No party affiliation                          |
| *Not used in US data                      | 96. Invalid ballot                               |
| *Not used in US data                      | -7. Refused                                      |
| VOTE16=8   VOTE16=9                       | -8. Insufficient information to code into scheme |
| VOTE16>1.                                 | -9. No answer                                    |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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## US\_ETHN1 – Country-specific: ethnic group 1

|                              | National Language   | English Translation |
|------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i> | <p><b>1894.</b> From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?</p> <p><b>a. ETHWORLD – Codes:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>[1] Europe</li> <li>[2] Africa</li> <li>[3] Asia</li> <li>[4] Middle East</li> <li>[5] South America</li> <li>[6] Central America</li> <li>[7] North America</li> <li>[8] Caribbean</li> <li>[9] Oceania</li> </ul> <p><b>b. ETHREGION – Codes:</b></p> <p>Eliminate Choices Not Answered at ETHREGION</p> <p><b>Europe</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>[1] Austria</li> <li>[2] Belgium</li> <li>[3] Czechoslovakia</li> <li>[4] Denmark</li> <li>[5] England and Wales</li> <li>[6] Finland</li> <li>[7] France</li> <li>[8] Germany</li> <li>[9] Greece</li> <li>[10] Hungary</li> <li>[11] Ireland</li> <li>[12] Italy</li> <li>[13] Lithuania</li> <li>[14] Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)</li> <li>[15] Norway</li> <li>[16] Poland</li> <li>[17] Portugal</li> <li>[18] Romania</li> <li>[19] Russia (USSR)</li> <li>[20] Scotland</li> <li>[21] Spain</li> <li>[22] Sweden</li> <li>[23] Switzerland</li> <li>[24] Turkey</li> <li>[25] Yugoslavia</li> <li>[26]</li> </ul> <p>[ETHREGION.Choices(26).OpenEnd]</p> <p><b>Africa</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>[27] Algeria</li> <li>[28] Democratic Republic of the Congo</li> <li>[29] Egypt</li> <li>[30] Ethiopia</li> <li>[31] Kenya</li> <li>[32] Nigeria</li> <li>[33] South Africa</li> <li>[34] Sudan</li> <li>[35] Tanzania</li> <li>[36] Uganda</li> <li>[37]</li> </ul> |                     |

|  |   |                                |
|--|---|--------------------------------|
|  | <p>[ETHREGION.Choices(37).OpenEnd]</p> <p><b>Asia</b></p> <p>[38] Bangladesh<br/> [39] China<br/> [40] India<br/> [41] Indonesia<br/> [42] Japan<br/> [43] Pakistan<br/> [44] Philippines<br/> [45] South Korea<br/> [46] Thailand<br/> [47] Vietnam<br/> [48]</p> <p>[ETHREGION.Choices(48).OpenEnd]</p> <p><b>Middle East</b></p> <p>[129] Egypt<br/> [49] Iran<br/> [50] Iraq<br/> [51] Israel<br/> [52] Jordan<br/> [53] Saudi Arabia<br/> [54] Syria<br/> [124] Turkey<br/> [55] United Arab Emirates<br/> [56] Yemen<br/> [57]</p> <p>[ETHREGION.Choices(57).OpenEnd]</p> <p><b>South America</b></p> <p>[58] Argentina<br/> [59] Bolivia<br/> [60] Brazil<br/> [61] Chile<br/> [62] Colombia<br/> [63] Ecuador<br/> [64] French Guiana<br/> [65] Guyana<br/> [66] Paraguay<br/> [67] Peru<br/> [68] Suriname<br/> [69] Uruguay<br/> [70] Venezuela<br/> [71]</p> <p>[ETHREGION.Choices(71).OpenEnd]</p> <p><b>Central America</b></p> <p>[72] Belize<br/> [73] Costa Rica<br/> [74] El Salvador<br/> [75] Guatemala<br/> [76] Honduras<br/> [77] Mexico<br/> [78] Nicaragua<br/> [79] Panama<br/> [80]</p> <p>[ETHREGION.Choices(80).OpenEnd]</p> <p><b>North America</b></p> <p>[81] American Indian<br/> [82] Canada<br/> [83] Canada (French)</p> | <p>ISSP 2020 United States</p> |
|--|---|--------------------------------|

|                              |  |  |
|------------------------------|--|--|
|                              | [177] Mexico<br>[84] Puerto Rico<br>[85]<br>[ETHREGION.Choices(85).OpenEnd]<br><br><b>Caribbean</b><br>[86] Cuba<br>[87] Haiti<br>[88] Dominican Republic<br>[184] Puerto Rico<br>[89] Jamaica<br>[90]<br>[ETHREGION.Choices(90).OpenEnd]<br><br><b>Oceania</b><br>[91] Australia<br>[92] Papua New Guinea<br>[93] New Zealand<br>[94] Samoa<br>[95] Jamaica<br>[96]<br>[ETHREGION.Choices(96).OpenEnd]<br>[777] Don't know] |  |
| <i>Codes/<br/>Categories</i> | [1] Austria  |  |
|                              | [2] Belgium  |  |
|                              | [3] Czechoslovakia   |  |
|                              | [4] Denmark  |  |
|                              | [5] England and Wales  |  |
|                              | [6] Finland  |  |
|                              | [7] France   |  |
|                              | [8] Germany  |  |
|                              | [9] Greece   |  |
|                              | [10] Hungary   |  |
|                              | [11] Ireland   |  |
|                              | [12] Italy   |  |
|                              | [13] Lithuania   |  |
|                              | [14] Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)   |  |
|                              | [15] Norway  |  |
|                              | [16] Poland  |  |
|                              | [17] Portugal  |  |
|                              | [18] Romania   |  |
|                              | [19] Russia (USSR)   |  |
|                              | [20] Scotland  |  |
|                              | [21] Spain   |  |
|                              | [22] Sweden  |  |
|                              | [23] Switzerland   |  |
|                              | [24] Turkey  |  |
|                              | [25] Yugoslavia  |  |
|                              | [26]<br>[ETHREGION.Choices(26).OpenEnd]  |  |
|                              | [27] Algeria   |  |
|                              | [28] Democratic Republic of the Congo  |  |
|                              | [29] Egypt   |  |
|                              | [30] Ethiopia  |  |
|                              | [31] Kenya   |  |
|                              | [32] Nigeria   |  |

|       |                                 |  |
|-------|---------------------------------|--|
| [33]  | South Africa                    |  |
| [34]  | Sudan                           |  |
| [35]  | Tanzania                        |  |
| [36]  | Uganda                          |  |
| [37]  | [ETHREGION.Choices(37).OpenEnd] |  |
| [38]  | Bangladesh                      |  |
| [39]  | China                           |  |
| [40]  | India                           |  |
| [41]  | Indonesia                       |  |
| [42]  | Japan                           |  |
| [43]  | Pakistan                        |  |
| [44]  | Philippines                     |  |
| [45]  | South Korea                     |  |
| [46]  | Thailand                        |  |
| [47]  | Vietnam                         |  |
| [48]  | [ETHREGION.Choices(48).OpenEnd] |  |
| [129] | Egypt                           |  |
| [49]  | Iran                            |  |
| [50]  | Iraq                            |  |
| [51]  | Israel                          |  |
| [52]  | Jordan                          |  |
| [53]  | Saudi Arabia                    |  |
| [54]  | Syria                           |  |
| [124] | Turkey                          |  |
| [55]  | United Arab Emirates            |  |
| [56]  | Yemen                           |  |
| [57]  | [ETHREGION.Choices(57).OpenEnd] |  |
| [58]  | Argentina                       |  |
| [59]  | Bolivia                         |  |
| [60]  | Brazil                          |  |
| [61]  | Chile                           |  |
| [62]  | Colombia                        |  |
| [63]  | Ecuador                         |  |
| [64]  | French Guiana                   |  |
| [65]  | Guyana                          |  |
| [66]  | Paraguay                        |  |
| [67]  | Peru                            |  |
| [68]  | Suriname                        |  |
| [69]  | Uruguay                         |  |
| [70]  | Venezuela                       |  |
| [71]  | [ETHREGION.Choices(71).OpenEnd] |  |
| [72]  | Belize                          |  |
| [73]  | Costa Rica                      |  |
| [74]  | El Salvador                     |  |
| [75]  | Guatemala                       |  |
| [76]  | Honduras                        |  |
| [77]  | Mexico                          |  |
| [78]  | Nicaragua                       |  |
| [79]  | Panama                          |  |

|                                |   |  |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
|                                | [80]<br>[ETHREGION.Choices(80).OpenEnd] |  |
|                                | [81] American Indian                    |  |
|                                | [82] Canada                             |  |
|                                | [83] Canada (French)                    |  |
|                                | [177] Mexico                            |  |
|                                | [84] Puerto Rico                        |  |
|                                | [85]<br>[ETHREGION.Choices(85).OpenEnd] |  |
|                                | [86] Cuba                               |  |
|                                | [87] Haiti                              |  |
|                                | [88] Dominican Republic                 |  |
|                                | [184] Puerto Rico                       |  |
|                                | [89] Jamaica                            |  |
|                                | [90]<br>[ETHREGION.Choices(90).OpenEnd] |  |
|                                | [91] Australia                          |  |
|                                | [92] Papua New Guinea                   |  |
|                                | [93] New Zealand                        |  |
|                                | [94] Samoa                              |  |
|                                | [95] Jamaica                            |  |
|                                | [96]<br>[ETHREGION.Choices(96).OpenEnd] |  |
|                                | 777 Don't know                          |  |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |  |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |  |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |  |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → US_ETHN1                  |
|---|-----------------------------|
| ETHWORLD=1 & ETHREGION=1                  | 1. Austria                  |
| ETHWORLD=1 & ETHREGION=2                  | 2. Belgium                  |
| ETHWORLD=1 & ETHREGION=777 or 999 or .S   | 26. Europe, Country unknown |
| ETHWORLD=2 & ETHREGION=27                 | 27. Algeria                 |
| ....                                      |                             |
| *Not used in US Data                      | -7. Refused                 |
| ETHWORLD=777                              | -8. Don't know              |
| ETHWORLD=.s or 999                        | -9. No answer               |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**nat\_ETHN2 – Country-specific: ethnic group 2**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>                          | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   |   |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |   |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    | Not used in this data, expected to return in 2022 |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
|--|
|  |
|--|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→nat_ETHN2</b> |
|--|-------------------|
|  | ...               |
|  | -7. Refused       |
|  | -8. Don't know    |
|  | -9. No answer     |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

|  |
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**HOMPOP - How many persons in household**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>                          | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>53. HOMPOP</b> Household size and composition. |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1   |                            |
|                                | ...   |                            |
|                                | 11  |                            |
|                                | Don't know  |                            |
|                                | No answer   |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ HOMPOP</b>                 |
|--|---------------------------------|
| HOMPOP=1   | 1. One person (only respondent) |
|  | ...                             |
| HOMPOP=11  | 11. Eleven or more people       |
| HOMPOP=98  HOMPOP=99                             | -9. No answer                   |
| *Not used in US data                             | -4. Not a private household     |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**HHADULT - How many adults in household**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>                                     | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>ADULTS NUMBER OF MEMBERS OVER 17 YEARS OLD. 18+ YEARS</b> |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. 1 adult   |                            |
|                                | ...  |                            |
|                                | 11. 11 or more adults  |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ HHADULT</b>               |
|--|--------------------------------|
|  | 1. One adult (only respondent) |
|  | ...                            |
|  | -9. No answer                  |
|  | -4. NAP (Code -4 in HOMPOP)    |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

|                       |
|-----------------------|
| <b>HHADULT=ADULTS</b> |
|-----------------------|

**HHCHILDR - How many children in household**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>   | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>PRETEEN</b> Number of Members 6 to 12 years. 6-12 years:<br><br><b>TEENS</b> Number of members 13 to 17 years old. 13-17 years: |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 0 [teens/preteens]   |                            |
|                                | ...  |                            |
|                                | 8 or more [teens/preteens]   |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    |  |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ HHCHILDR</b>            |
|--|------------------------------|
| PRETEEN+TEENS=0                                  | 00. No children              |
| PRETEEN+TEENS=1                                  | 01. One child                |
| ...  | ...                          |
| PRETEEN+TEENS=16                                 | 16. Sixteen or more children |
| *Not in US data                                  | -4. NAP (Code -4 in HOMPOP)  |
| IF PRETEEN=9 TEENS=9                             | -9. No answer                |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

|  |
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**HHTODD - How many toddlers in household**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>                                | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>BABIES</b> NUMBER OF MEMBERS UNDER 6. UNDER 6 YEARS: |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 0. 0 toddlers   |                            |
|                                | ...   |                            |
|                                | 8. 8 or more toddlers                                   |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    |   |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ HHTODD</b>                          |
|--|--|
| BABIES=0   | 0. No child below [age of school entry]  |
| BABIES=1   | 1. One child below [age of school entry] |
| ...  | ...                                      |
| BABIES=9   | -9. No answer                            |
| *Not in US data                                  | -4. NAP (Code -4 in HOMPOP)              |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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## US\_RINC – Country-specific: personal income

|                                | National Language   | English Translation |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>RINCOM16</b> In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCC) for 2019 fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. |                     |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1 UNDER \$1,000   |                     |
|                                | 2 \$1,000 to 2,999  |                     |
|                                | 3 \$3,000 to 3,999  |                     |
|                                | 4 \$4,000 to 4,999  |                     |
|                                | 5 \$5,000 to 5,999  |                     |
|                                | 6 \$6,000 to 6,999  |                     |
|                                | 7 \$7,000 to 7,999  |                     |
|                                | 8 \$8,000 to 9,999  |                     |
|                                | 9 \$10,000 to 12,499  |                     |
|                                | 10 \$12,500 to 14,999   |                     |
|                                | 11 \$15,000 to 17,499   |                     |
|                                | 12 \$17,500 to 19,999   |                     |
|                                | 13 \$20,000 to 22,499   |                     |
|                                | 14 \$22,500 to 24,999   |                     |
|                                | 15 \$25,000 to 29,999   |                     |
|                                | 16 \$30,000 to 34,999   |                     |
|                                | 17 \$35,000 to 39,999   |                     |
|                                | 18 \$40,000 to 49,999   |                     |
|                                | 19 \$50,000 to 59,999   |                     |
|                                | 20 \$60,000 to 74,999   |                     |
|                                | 21 \$75,000 to \$89,999   |                     |
|                                | 22 \$90,000 to \$109,999  |                     |
|                                | 23 \$110,000 to \$129,999   |                     |
|                                | 24 \$130,000 to \$149,999   |                     |
|                                | 25 \$150,000 to \$169,999   |                     |
|                                | 26 \$170,000 or over  |                     |
|                                | 99 Refused  |                     |
| 77 Don't Know                  |   |                     |
| 98 No answer                   |   |                     |
| 00 Inapplicable                |   |                     |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |                     |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |                     |
| <i>Note</i>                    | <b>Please enter name of the currency: US Dollars</b>  |                     |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:** (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered)

to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only)

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | →US_RINC       |
|---|----------------|
| RINCOM16=1                                | 500            |
| RINCOM16=2                                | 2000           |
| RINCOM16=3                                | 3500           |
| RINCOM16=4                                | 4500           |
| RINCOM16=5                                | 5500           |
| RINCOM16=6                                | 6500           |
| RINCOM16=7                                | 7500           |
| RINCOM16=8                                | 9000           |
| RINCOM16=9                                | 11250          |
| RINCOM16=10                               | 13750          |
| RINCOM16=11                               | 16250          |
| RINCOM16=12                               | 18750          |
| RINCOM16=13                               | 21250          |
| RINCOM16=14                               | 23750          |
| RINCOM16=15                               | 27500          |
| RINCOM16=16                               | 32500          |
| RINCOM16=17                               | 37500          |
| RINCOM16=18                               | 45000          |
| RINCOM16=19                               | 55000          |
| RINCOM16=20                               | 67500          |
| RINCOM16=21                               | 82500          |
| RINCOM16=22                               | 100000         |
| RINCOM16=23                               | 120000         |
| RINCOM16=24                               | 140000         |
| RINCOM16=25                               | 160000         |
| RINCOM16=26                               | 180000         |
| RINCOM16=0                                | 0. No income   |
| RINCOM16=99                               | -7. Refused    |
| RINCOM16=77                               | -8. Don't know |
| RINCOM16=.S                               | -9. No answer  |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**US\_INC – Country-specific: household income**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>   | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>INCOME16</b> In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter. Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pensions, alimony or child support, unemployment, compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment. |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1 UNDER \$1,000  |                            |
|                                | 2 \$1,000 to 2,999   |                            |
|                                | 3 \$3,000 to 3,999   |                            |
|                                | 4 \$4,000 to 4,999   |                            |
|                                | 5 \$5,000 to 5,999   |                            |
|                                | 6 \$6,000 to 6,999   |                            |
|                                | 7 \$7,000 to 7,999   |                            |
|                                | 8 \$8,000 to 9,999   |                            |
|                                | 9 \$10,000 to 12,499   |                            |
|                                | 10 \$12,500 to 14,999  |                            |
|                                | 11 \$15,000 to 17,499  |                            |
|                                | 12 \$17,500 to 19,999  |                            |
|                                | 13 \$20,000 to 22,499  |                            |
|                                | 14 \$22,500 to 24,999  |                            |
|                                | 15 \$25,000 to 29,999  |                            |
|                                | 16 \$30,000 to 34,999  |                            |
|                                | 17 \$35,000 to 39,999  |                            |
|                                | 18 \$40,000 to 49,999  |                            |
|                                | 19 \$50,000 to 59,999  |                            |
|                                | 20 \$60,000 to 74,999  |                            |
|                                | 21 \$75,000 to \$89,999  |                            |
|                                | 22 \$90,000 to \$109,999   |                            |
|                                | 23 \$110,000 to \$129,999  |                            |
|                                | 24 \$130,000 to \$149,999  |                            |
|                                | 25 \$150,000 to \$169,999  |                            |
|                                | 26 \$170,000 or over   |                            |
|                                | 99 Refused   |                            |
| 77 Don't Know                  |  |                            |
| 98 No answer                   |  |                            |
| 00 Inapplicable                |  |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    | <b>Please enter name of the currency: US Dollars</b>   |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

|  |
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**Construction/Recoding:** (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only)

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | →US_INC        |
|---|----------------|
| INCOME16=1                                | 500            |
| INCOME16=2                                | 2000           |
| INCOME16=3                                | 3500           |
| INCOME16=4                                | 4500           |
| INCOME16=5                                | 5500           |
| INCOME16=6                                | 6500           |
| INCOME16=7                                | 7500           |
| INCOME16=8                                | 9000           |
| INCOME16=9                                | 11250          |
| INCOME16=10                               | 13750          |
| INCOME16=11                               | 16250          |
| INCOME16=12                               | 18750          |
| INCOME16=13                               | 21250          |
| INCOME16=14                               | 23750          |
| INCOME16=15                               | 27500          |
| INCOME16=16                               | 32500          |
| INCOME16=17                               | 37500          |
| INCOME16=18                               | 45000          |
| INCOME16=19                               | 55000          |
| INCOME16=20                               | 67500          |
| INCOME16=21                               | 82500          |
| INCOME16=22                               | 100000         |
| INCOME16=23                               | 120000         |
| INCOME16=24                               | 140000         |
| INCOME16=25                               | 160000         |
| INCOME16=26                               | 180000         |
| INCOME16=0                                | 0. No income   |
| INCOME16=99                               | -7. Refused    |
| INCOME16=77                               | -8. Don't know |
| INCOME16=.S                               | -9. No answer  |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**MARITAL – Legal partnership status**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>   | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>4. MARITAL</b> Are you currently – married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?   |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1 Married  |                            |
|                                | 2 Widowed  |                            |
|                                | 3 Divorced   |                            |
|                                | 4 Separated  |                            |
|                                | 5 Never Married  |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    | MARITAL now encompasses both opposite-sex and same-sex marriages. The GSS uses POSSLQ and POSSLQY (see PARTLIV) to track long-term cohabitation, but does not ask about civil partnerships separate from marriage. |                            |

**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ Marital</b>  |
|--|---|
| MARITAL=1  | 1. Married  |
| *Not used in US data                             | 2. Civil partnership  |
| MARITAL=4  | 3. Separated from spouse/civil partner (still legally married/still legally in a civil partnership) |
| MARITAL=3  | 4. Divorced from spouse/legally separated from civil partner  |
| MARITAL=2  | 5. Widowed/civil partner died   |
| MARITAL=5  | 6. Never married/never in a civil partnership   |
| *Not used in US data                             | -7. Refused   |
| MARITAL=9  | -9. No answer   |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**F\_BORN – Father's country of birth**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>PABORN</b> Was your father born in this country?   |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Yes  |                            |
|                                | 2. No   |                            |
|                                | 99. No answer   |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    | Respondents are not asked for parents' country of birth, only if their parents were born in the United States or not. |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→M_BORN</b>       |
|--|----------------------|
| PABORN=1   | 840. United States   |
| PABORN=2   | 950. Country unknown |
| *Not used in US data                             | -7. Refused          |
| ELSE   | -9. No answer        |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**M\_BORN – Mother's country of birth**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>  | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>MABORN</b> Was your mother born in this country?   |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. Yes  |                            |
|                                | 2. No   |                            |
|                                | 99. No answer   |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |   |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |   |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    | Respondents are not asked for parents' country of birth, only if their parents were born in the United States or not. |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→M_BORN</b>       |
|--|----------------------|
| MABORN=1   | 840. United States   |
| MABORN=2   | 950. Country unknown |
| *Not used in US data                             | -7. Refused          |
| ELSE   | -9. No answer        |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**URBRURAL – Place of living: urban – rural**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>   | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>XNORCSIZ</b>  |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       |  |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    | <p>We constructed URBRURAL by using XNORCSIZ in US GSS. The XNORCSIZ indicates NORC size of place. Below is the code for XNORCSIZ.</p> <p>XNORCSIZ</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Within an SMSA and a large central city (over 250,000)</li> <li>2 a medium size central city (50,000 to 250,000)</li> <li>3 a suburb of a large central city</li> <li>4 a suburb of a medium size central city</li> <li>5 an unincorporated area of a large central city (division, township, etc)</li> <li>6 an unincorporated area of a medium central city</li> <li>7 Not within an SMSA (within a county) and a small city (10,000 to 49,999)</li> <li>8 a town or village (2,500 to 9,999)</li> <li>9 an incorporated area less than 2,500 or an unincorporated area of 1,000 to 2,499</li> <li>10 open country within larger civil divisions eg, township, division</li> </ol> <p>XNORCSIZ is coded based on R's residential address</p> |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>  | <b>→ URBRURAL</b>                         |
|---|---|
| XNORCSIZ=1   XNORCSIZ=2                           | 1. A big city                             |
| XNORCSIZ=3   XNORCSIZ=4   XNORCSIZ=5   XNORCSIZ=6 | 2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city |
| XNORCSIZ=7  | 3. A town or a small city                 |
| XNORCSIZ=8   XNORCSIZ=9                           | 4. A country village                      |
| XNORCSIZ=10                                       | 5. A farm or home in the country          |
| *Not used in US data                              | -9. No answer                             |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**US\_REG – Country specific: region**

|                                | <b>National Language</b>                           | <b>English Translation</b> |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| <i>Question no. and text</i>   | <b>REGION</b>                                      |                            |
| <i>Codes/ Categories</i>       | 1. New England                                     |                            |
|                                | 2. Middle Atlantic                                 |                            |
|                                | 3. East North Central                              |                            |
|                                | 4. West North Central                              |                            |
|                                | 5. South Atlantic                                  |                            |
|                                | 6. East South Central                              |                            |
|                                | 7. West South Central                              |                            |
|                                | 8. Mountain  |                            |
|                                | 9. Pacific   |                            |
| <i>Interviewer Instruction</i> |  |                            |
| <i>Translation Note</i>        |  |                            |
| <i>Note</i>                    | Coded based on respondents' residential addresses. |                            |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| <b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b> | <b>→ nat_REG</b>     |
|--|----------------------|
| REGION=1   | 1 New England        |
| REGION=2   | 2 Middle Atlantic    |
| REGION=3   | 3 East North Central |
| REGION=4   | 4 West North Central |
| REGION=5   | 5 South Atlantic     |
| REGION=6   | 6 East South Central |
| REGION=7   | 7 West South Central |
| REGION=8   | 8 Mountain           |
| REGION=9   | 9 Pacific            |
| *not used in US data                             | -9. No answer        |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SUBSCASE – Case substitution flag****Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

Not used

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ SUBSCASE                              |
|---|---|
|   | 1. Case from original sample            |
|   | 2. Case substituted                     |
|   | -4. NAP, no substitution in this survey |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**INTLANG – Language of the interview**

|   | National Language             | English Translation      |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISO 639-3</i> | English                       | English                  |
|   | Español                       | Spanish                  |
|   |                               |                          |
| <i>Note</i>                                       |                               |                          |
| <i>Use of ISO 639-3</i>                           | ISCO08 (ILO)                  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|   | Please specify any other code | _____                    |

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | ➔ INTERLANG |
|---|-------------|
| QUEXLANG=1                                | INTLANG=12  |
| QUEXLANG=2                                | INTLANG=44  |
|   |             |

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WEIGHT – Weighting factor**

Please report on whether you calculate any weighting variables. If you adjust for non-response bias, please enter the variable(s) on which the sample's distribution(s) is (are) adjusted to the population distribution(s). Please, also report if you apply any kind of rescaling.

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <i>Design weight to adjust for unequal selection probabilities</i>   | No <input type="checkbox"/><br>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  |
| <i>Weight to adjust for non-response bias</i>  | No <input type="checkbox"/><br>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> → please specify variables used for calculation of weight  |
| <i>Are the final weights rescaled to net sample size (thus weighted sample size=unweighted sample size)?</i> | No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> → please specify target population represented by sum of all case weights<br><u>Noninstitutionalized adults in the US</u><br>Yes <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| <i>Note</i>  | Post-stratification weighting includes the following variables:<br>Census Division (never missing, nine categories): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• New England</li> <li>• Mid-Atlantic</li> <li>• East North Central</li> <li>• West North Central</li> <li>• South Atlantic</li> <li>• East South Central</li> <li>• West South Central</li> <li>• Mountain</li> <li>• Pacific</li> </ul> Marital Status (11 imputed values, two categories): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Currently Married</li> <li>• Not Currently Married</li> </ul> Hispanic Origin Status (21 imputed values, two categories): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Of Hispanic Origin</li> <li>• Not of Hispanic Origin</li> </ul> Education (23 imputed values, three categories): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Less than High School Education</li> <li>• High School Diploma, but no Four-Year College Degree</li> <li>• Bachelor's Degree or more</li> </ul> |

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|  | <p>U.S. Born Status (72 imputed values, two categories):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Born in the United States</li> <li>• Not Born in the United States</li> </ul> <p>Gender (92 imputed values, two categories):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Male</li> <li>• Female</li> </ul> <p>Race (97 imputed values, six categories):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• White</li> <li>• African-American</li> <li>• American Indian/Alaska Native</li> <li>• Asian</li> <li>• Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander</li> <li>• Other</li> </ul> <p>Age Group (333 imputed values, five categories):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 18–29 years old</li> <li>• 30–39 years old</li> <li>• 40–49 years old</li> <li>• 50–64 years old</li> <li>• 65–89 years old</li> </ul> |
|--|--|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → WEIGHT        |
|---|-----------------|
|   | 1. No weighting |

**MODE – Administrative mode of data-collection**

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| <i>Note</i> | <p>QUEXMODE:<br/>1 CATI<br/>2 WEB</p> <p>CATI included the use of showcards distributed via URL, available here:<br/> <a href="https://gss.norc.org/Documents/MyGSS/2020/Archive%20(2020%20showcards)/AX.pdf">https://gss.norc.org/Documents/MyGSS/2020/Archive%20(2020%20showcards)/AX.pdf</a><br/> <a href="https://gss.norc.org/Documents/MyGSS/2020/Archive%20(2020%20showcards)/XS.pdf">https://gss.norc.org/Documents/MyGSS/2020/Archive%20(2020%20showcards)/XS.pdf</a><br/> <a href="https://gss.norc.org/Documents/MyGSS/2020/Archive%20(2020%20showcards)/AY.pdf">https://gss.norc.org/Documents/MyGSS/2020/Archive%20(2020%20showcards)/AY.pdf</a><br/> <a href="https://gss.norc.org/Documents/MyGSS/2020/Archive%20(2020%20showcards)/YS.pdf">https://gss.norc.org/Documents/MyGSS/2020/Archive%20(2020%20showcards)/YS.pdf</a><br/> <a href="https://gss.norc.org/Documents/MyGSS/2020/Archive%20(2020%20showcards)/BX.pdf">https://gss.norc.org/Documents/MyGSS/2020/Archive%20(2020%20showcards)/BX.pdf</a><br/> <a href="https://gss.norc.org/Documents/MyGSS/2020/Archive%20(2020%20showcards)/BXS.pdf">https://gss.norc.org/Documents/MyGSS/2020/Archive%20(2020%20showcards)/BXS.pdf</a></p> |
|-------------|--|

**Construction/Recoding:**

| Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules | → Mode   |
|---|--|
|   | 10. F2f/PAPI, no visuals   |
|   | 11. F2f/PAPI, visuals  |
|   | 12. F2f/PAPI, respondent reading questionnaire                   |
|   | 13. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals             |
|   | 14. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals                |
|   | 20. CAPI, no visuals   |
|   | 21. CAPI, visuals  |
|   | 22. CAPI, respondent reading questionnaire (paper or on monitor) |
|   | 23. CAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals                 |
|   | 24. CAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals                    |
|   | 30. SC, arrives with interviewer, interviewer attending          |
|   | 31. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops-off, picks up later      |
|   | 32. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops off, mailed back by R    |
|   | 33. SC, mailed to, completed by R and hold for pick up           |
|   | 34. SC, mailed to, mailed back by R                              |
|   | 40. CASI, self-completion, computer-assisted                     |
| QUEXMODE=2                                | 41. Self-completion, web questionnaire                           |
|   | 52. CAPI, phone  |
| QUEXMODE=1                                | 60. CATI, computer assisted telephone                            |

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|--|-----------|
|  | interview |
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