

Germany

ISSP 2021 Germany

Please name the **ISSP module** which the documentation refers to (e.g., “*Health and Health Care / ISSP2011*”):

**Health and Health Care II / ISSP2021**

Please name your **country**:

**Germany**

### SEX - Sex of respondent

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S1. Sie sind...	S1. You are... <sup>1</sup>
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. <sup>2</sup> Männlich	1. male
	2. Weiblich	2. female
	3. Divers	3. diverse
	-9. KA	-9. NA <sup>3</sup>
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	-	
<i>Translation Note</i>	-	
<i>Note</i>	Code 3 “diverse” was added to the value labels	

### Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes (in translation)	→ SEX
1. männlich	1. Male
2. weiblich	2. Female
3. divers	3. diverse
-9. Keine Antwort	-9. No answer

<sup>1</sup> English translation of German background variables provided by the German ISSP team.

<sup>2</sup> In general, codes were not displayed in background part of the German mail questionnaire.

<sup>3</sup> Categories in italics not asked in German field questionnaire: NA (No answer) or not applicable.

**BIRTH – Year of birth**

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about AGE. If BIRTH is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus AGE ‘age of respondent’.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S2. Bitte geben Sie Ihren Geburtsmonat und Ihr Geburtsjahr an.	S2. Please enter the month and the year of your birth.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	__ Monat	__ month
	____ Jahr	____ year
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	-	
<i>Translation Note</i>	-	
<i>Note</i>	The German ISSP 2021 was fielded as mail survey. All instructions reported in this documentation are not directed to the interviewer but to the respondent.	

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔BIRTH
<i>Construction</i>		
<i>Codes</i>	1926	[MIN BIRTH]
	2002	[HIGH BIRTH]
	-9. Keine Antwort	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**AGE - Age of respondent**

This question can be asked as an alternative to asking about BIRTH. If AGE is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR ‘year of interview’ minus BIRTH ‘year of birth’.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Age calculated from month and year of birth S2; See BIRTH	

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers)

	Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→AGE
<i>Construction</i>		
<i>Codes</i>	18	[MIN AGE]
	94	[HIGH AGE]
	-9. Keine Antwort	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**EDUCYRS - Education I: years of schooling**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S3. Wie viele Jahre waren Sie INSGESAMT in Schule, Hochschule, Universität oder anderer schulischer Ausbildung? Wenn Sie noch Schüler/in oder Student/in sind, zählen Sie bitte die Jahre, die Sie bereits in Schule, Hochschule oder Universität usw. verbracht haben mit. Bitte NICHT mitzählen: Kindergartenzeit, wiederholtes Schuljahr oder betriebliche Ausbildung.	S3 How many full years of schooling or education have you had in total, including primary and secondary schooling, university and full-time vocational training at school, but not including in-firm training. If you have ever repeated a year, please do NOT include these years. If you are currently at school or university, please count the number of years you have already completed at school or university.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	6	6
	30	30
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte tragen Sie die Anzahl der Jahre ein! Runden Sie auf volle Jahre auf. Bitte machen Sie KEINE Altersangabe.	Please enter number of years. Round to full years. Please do <b>not</b> enter your age.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ EDUCYRS</b>
	0. No formal schooling, no years at school
	1. One year
6-30	...
	-8. Don't know
	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**DE\_ISCD - Country-specific labels: highest completed degree of education**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S4a. Geben Sie bitte Ihren HÖCHSTEN allgemeinbildenden Schulabschluss an.	S4a. Please enter the HIGHEST general school leaving certificate which you have?
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Bin noch Schüler/in	1. Still at school
	2. Schule beendet ohne Abschluss	2. Finished school without school leaving certificate
	3. Volks- / Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse	3. Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling
	4. Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse	4. Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling
	5. Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)	5. Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college
	6. Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)	6. Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university
	7. Anderer Schulabschluss, bitte eintragen	7. Other school leaving certificate, please enter...
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S4b. Bitte geben Sie an, welchen beruflichen Abschluss oder Hochschulabschluss Sie haben.	S4b. What vocational training or degree do you have? <sup>1</sup>
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Kreuzen Sie bitte ALLE Abschlüsse an, die zutreffen.	Please tick all that apply.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	S4b_1 Kein (oder noch kein) Abschluss	S4b_1 No (or not yet) completed vocational training
	S4b_2 Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit, berufliches Praktikum oder Berufsvorbereitungsjahr	S4b_2 Vocational training on the job, internship or preparatory year
	S4b_3 Abgeschlossene Lehre oder Berufsfachschulabschluss	S4b_3 Completed apprenticeship or certificate of a technical or vocational college
	S4b_4 Abschluss einer Ausbildungsstätte für Gesundheits- und Sozialberufe oder Erziehungswesen mit: 1-jährigem Abschluss in einem Gesundheits- oder Sozialberuf	S4b_4 Vocational college specialized in health and social services or education: certificate after 1 year education in health and social services

S4b_5 Abschluss einer Ausbildungsstätte für Gesundheits- und Sozialberufe oder Erziehungswesen mit: 2- bis 3-jährigem Abschluss in einem Gesundheits- oder Sozialberuf	S4b_5 Vocational college specialized in health and social services or education: certificate of 2-3 years education in health and social services
S4b_6 Abschluss einer Ausbildungsstätte für Gesundheits- und Sozialberufe oder Erziehungswesen mit: Abschluss als staatlich anerkannte/r Erzieher/in	S4b_6 Vocational college specialized in health and social services or education: certificate as pre-school teacher, state registered
S4b_7 Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss (auch der DDR) und Fachakademien (Bayern)	S4b_7 Master craftsman's diploma, technician's diploma or equivalent technical college certificate (incl. GDR) and professional academy (Bavaria)
S4b_8 Abschluss einer (Fach)Hochschule - FH, Verwaltungsfachhochschule, Berufsakademie, DHBW oder Ingenieurschule	S4b_8 Degree of a university of applied sciences/ polytechnic degree, vocational academy degree, administrative or engineering college degree (incl. Baden-Wuerttemberg Cooperative State University)
S4b_9 Universitätsabschluss (auch Kunst-, Musik-, technische, theologische oder pädagogische Hochschule)	S4b_9 University degree (incl. art college, music college, technical or theological university, university of education)
S4b_10 Laufbahnprüfung für Beamte oder für Verwaltungsangestellte im öffentlichen Dienst im: einfachen Dienst	S4b_10 Career exam for civil servants or administrative employees in civil service: lower grade
S4b_11 Laufbahnprüfung für Beamte oder für Verwaltungsangestellte im öffentlichen Dienst im: mittleren Dienst	S4b_11 Career exam for civil servants or administrative employees in civil service: middle grade
S4b_12 Laufbahnprüfung für Beamte oder für Verwaltungsangestellte im öffentlichen Dienst im: gehobenen Dienst	S4b_12 Career exam for civil servants or administrative employees in civil service: upper grade
S4b_13 Laufbahnprüfung für Beamte oder für Verwaltungsangestellte im öffentlichen Dienst im: höheren Dienst	S4b_13 Career exam for civil servants or administrative employees in civil service: higher grade
S4b_14 Anderer beruflicher Abschluss, bitte eintragen	S4b_14 Other vocational training certificate, please enter...
<i>Note</i>	Multiple response variables s4b_1 to s4b_14; code for ticked =1

<i>Question no. and text</i>	S4c. Um welche Art Abschluss handelt es sich dabei?	S4c. What is the HIGHEST polytechnic or university degree you have graduated with? <sup>1</sup>
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur den HÖCHSTEN Abschluss ankreuzen!	Please tick the highest degree only!
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Bachelor	1. Bachelor
	2. Master	2. Master
	3. Diplom	3. Diploma
	4. Magister	4. Magister
	5. Staatsexamen oder Lehramtsprüfung	5. State examination or teaching qualification
	6. Promotion	6. Doctorate
	7. Sonstiger Abschluss	7. Other degree
	-9. KA	-9. NA
	-4. TNZ	-4. Not applicable
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

#### Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:

If R has a polytechnic degree or a university degree, then S4c about the highest degree was asked

#### Construction/Recoding:

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ DE_DEGR
	...
	-9. No answer

#### Optional: Recoding Syntax

```
compute isced=-9.
if (s4b_14=1) isced=-123.
if (s4a=1) isced=244.
if (s4a=2 and (s3 lt 6 and s3 ne -9)) isced=0.
if (s4a=2 and s3 ge 6) isced=100.
if (s4a=3) isced=244.
if (s4a=4) isced=244.
if (s4a=5) isced=344.
if (s4a=6) isced=344.
if (s4a=7) isced=244.
if (s4a lt 5 and s4a ne -9 and s4b_2=1) isced= 254.
if (s4a lt 5 and s4a ne -9 and s4b_10=1) isced= 254.
if (s4b_4=1) isced=353.
if (s4a lt 5 and s4a ne -9 and s4b_11=1) isced= 353.
if (s4a lt 5 and s4a ne -9 and s4b_3=1) isced= 354.
if ((s4a=5 or s4a= 6) and s4b_3=1) isced=454.
if (s4b_5=1) isced=453.
if ((s4a=5 or s4a= 6) and s4b_2=1) isced=454.
if ((s4a=5 or s4a= 6) and s4b_10=1) isced=454.
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if ((s4a=5 or s4a= 6) and s4b_11=1) isced=454.
if (s4b_6=1) isced=650.
if (s4b_7=1) isced=650.
if (s4b_12=1) isced=650.
if (s4c=7 and s4b_8=1) isced=650.
if (s4c=7 and s4b_9=1) isced=640.
if (s4c=1 and s4b_8=1) isced=650.
if (s4c=1 and s4b_9=1) isced=640.
if (s4c=2 and s4b_8=1) isced=750.
if (s4c=2 and s4b_9=1) isced=740.
if (s4c=3 and s4b_8=1) isced=650.
if (s4c=3 and s4b_9=1) isced=740.
if (s4c=4) isced=740.
if (s4c=5 and s4b_8=1) isced=750.
if (s4c=5 and s4b_9=1) isced=740.
if (s4b_13=1) isced=740.
if (s4c=6) isced=840.

```

Execute.

```

compute de_iscd=iscd.
if (iscd=-123) de_iscd=-9.
Execute.

```

**! Variables ISCED and EDULEVEL are to be computed by the Archive !**

**WORK – Currently, formerly, or never in paid work**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S5. Sind Sie zurzeit erwerbstätig, waren Sie in der Vergangenheit erwerbstätig oder waren Sie nie erwerbstätig?	S5. Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Zurzeit erwerbstätig	1. I am currently in paid work
	2. Zurzeit nicht erwerbstätig, aber in der Vergangenheit	2. I am currently not in paid work but I had paid work in the past
	3. Nie erwerbstätig	3. I have never had paid work
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

If R is currently in paid work, then S6 is asked

If R is currently not in paid work but had paid work in the past, then S7 is asked

If R has never had paid work, then S13 is asked

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→WORK
1	1. Currently in paid work
2	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
3	3. Never had a paid work
-9	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WRKHRS – Hours worked weekly**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S6. Wie viele Stunden arbeiten Sie normalerweise pro Woche in Ihrem Beruf (einschließlich Überstunden)? Wenn Sie für mehr als einen Arbeitgeber arbeiten oder sowohl angestellt als auch selbständig sind, zählen Sie bitte ALLE Arbeitsstunden zusammen.	S6. How many hours per week do you normally work in your main job including overtime? If you are working for more than one employer or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count all working hours.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	... Stunden pro Woche	... hours per week
	-9. KA	-9. NA
	-4. TNZ	-4. NAP
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte tragen Sie die Anzahl der Stunden ein!	Please enter the number of hours.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Falls Befragter derzeit erwerbstätig: S5=1	If respondent currently in paid work: S5=1

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→WRKHRS</b>
	1. One hour
2-80	...
	96. 96 hours and more
	-8. Don't know
-9	-9. No answer
-4	-4. NAP (Code 2 or 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**EMPREL – Employment relationship**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S7. Sind / waren Sie Arbeitnehmer/in, selbständig oder arbeiten / arbeiteten Sie im Familienbetrieb? Ich bin / war...	S7. Do/Did you work as an employee, are/were you self-employed or do/ did you work for the own family's business? I am/was
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Arbeitnehmer/in	1. Employee
	2. Selbständig ohne Mitarbeitende	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Selbständig mit 1-9 Mitarbeitenden	3. Self-employed with 1-9 employees
	4. Selbständig mit 10 oder mehr Mitarbeitenden	4. Self-employed with 10 employees and more
	5. Mitarbeit im eigenen Familienbetrieb	5. Working for own family's business
	-8. Kann ich nicht sagen	-8. Can't choose
	-9. KA	-9. NA
	-4. TNZ	-4. Not applicable
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Falls Befragter derzeit oder früher erwerbstätig: S5=1 oder S5=2	If respondent currently in paid work or had paid work in the past: S5=1 or S5=2

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→EMPREL</b>
1	1. Employee
2	2. Self-employed without employees
3	3. Self-employed with 1-9 employees
4	4. Self-employed with 10 employees or more
5	5. Working for own family's business
-8, -9	-9. No answer
-4	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**WRKSUP - Supervise other employees**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S8. Sind / Waren Sie für die Arbeit anderer Mitarbeiter verantwortlich?	S8. Do/did you supervise other employees?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ja	1. Yes
	2. Nein	2. No
	-9. KA	-9. NA
	-4. TNZ	-4. Not applicable
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Falls Befragter derzeit oder früher erwerbstätig: S5=1 oder S5=2	If respondent currently in paid work or had paid work in the past: S5=1 or S5=2

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

If R does/did supervise others, then S9 is asked  
 If R does/did not supervise others, then S10 is asked

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→WRKSUP
1	1. Yes
2	2. No
-9	-9. No answer
-4	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**NSUP – Number of other employees supervised**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S9. Für wie viele Mitarbeiter sind / waren Sie verantwortlich?	S9. How many employees do/did you supervise?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1-4500	1-4500
	-9. KA	-9. NA
	-4. TNZ	-4. Not applicable
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte tragen Sie die Anzahl ein.	Please enter the number.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Falls Befragter für andere verantwortlich ist/ war: S8=1	R does/did supervise others: S8=1

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ NSUP</b>
1	1. 1 employee
Max. 4500	...
	9995. 9995 employees or more
-9	-9. No answer
-4	-4. NAP. (Code 2, -4 in WRKSUP)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**TYPORG1 – Type of organisation, for-profit/non-profit**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S10. Arbeiten / Arbeiteten Sie für ein gewinnorientiertes Unternehmen oder für eine gemeinnützige Organisation?	S10. Do / did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ich arbeite / arbeitete für ein gewinnorientiertes Unternehmen	1. I work/ed for a for-profit organisation
	2. Ich arbeite / arbeitete für eine gemeinnützige Organisation	2. I work/ed for a non-profit organisation
	-9. KA	-9. NA
	-4. TNZ	-4. Not applicable
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Falls Befragter derzeit oder früher erwerbstätig: S5=1 oder S5=2	If respondent currently in paid work or had paid work in the past: S5=1 or S5=2

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→TYPORG1</b>
1	1. For-profit organisation
2	2. Non-profit organisation
-	-8. Don't know
-9	-9. No answer
-4	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**TYPORG2 – Type of organisation, public/private**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S11. Arbeiten/ Arbeiteten Sie im öffentlichen Dienst bzw. in einem Unternehmen/ einer Organisation in überwiegend staatlicher Hand oder in einem Privatunternehmen?	S11. Do/ did you work in the public service resp. in an enterprise mostly in public ownership or do/ did you work for a private employer?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ich arbeite/ arbeitete im ÖFFENTLICHEN DIENST bzw. in einem Unternehmen/ einer Organisation in überwiegend staatlicher Hand	1. I work/worked in the public service resp. in an enterprise mostly in public ownership.
	2. Ich arbeite / arbeitete in einem PRIVATUNTERNEHMEN	2. I work/ worked for a private employer.
	-9. KA	-9. NA
	-4. TNZ	-4. Not applicable
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Falls Befragter derzeit oder früher erwerbstätig: S5=1 oder S5=2	If respondent currently in paid work or had paid work in the past: S5=1 or S5=2

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→TYPORG2</b>
1	1. Public employer
2	2. Private employer
-	-8. Don't know
-9	-9. No answer
-4	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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### ISCO08 - Occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [-8] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S12. Welche berufliche Tätigkeit üben Sie derzeit in Ihrem Hauptberuf aus? Wenn Sie zurzeit NICHT erwerbstätig sind, es aber in der Vergangenheit waren, beziehen Sie sich bitte auf Ihren LETZTEN Hauptberuf. Bitte beschreiben Sie diese berufliche Tätigkeit möglichst genau. Hat dieser Beruf, diese Tätigkeit noch einen besonderen Namen?	S12. What work do you do in your main job? If you are currently not working for pay, but had paid work in the past, please refer to your LAST main job. Please describe your work precisely. Does this job, this work have a special name?
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i>	-9. KA	-9. NA
	-8. Antwort nicht codierbar	-8. unspecified answer
	-4. TNZ	-4. Not applicable
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte tragen Sie die genaue Tätigkeitsbezeichnung ein! Z.B. „Speditionskauffrau“ (und nicht nur „kaufmännische Angestellte“) oder „Maschinenschlosser“ (und nicht nur „Arbeiter“). Wenn Sie im Ruhestand sind, tragen Sie bitte die genaue Tätigkeitsbezeichnung	Please enter the precise job title, e.g., "logistics manager" (do not enter "clerk" only) or "machine fitter" (do not enter "blue collar worker" only). If you are retired, please enter the precise job title of your LAST job.

	für Ihre LETZTE berufliche Tätigkeit ein.	
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Falls Befragter derzeit oder früher erwerbstätig: S5=1 oder S5=2	If respondent currently in paid work or had paid work in the past: S5=1 or S5=2
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO) <input type="checkbox"/>  Please specify any other source code _____	
<i>Note</i>	In order to protect individual respondents from data disclosure it was necessary to combine original 4 digit-categories before data publication based on the grouped isco08 categories in the German 2018 micro census dataset.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ ISCO08
	0110. (ISCO08 unit codes)
0110-9629	...
	9629. (ISCO08 unit codes)
-8	-8. Don't know; inadequately described
-9	-9. No answer
-4	-4. NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**MAINSTAT – Main status**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S13. Welche der folgenden Beschreibungen trifft AM BESTEN auf Sie zu? Wenn Sie zurzeit wegen Krankheit, Elternzeit, Urlaub, Streik usw. VORÜBERGEHEND NICHT arbeiten, beziehen Sie die Frage bitte auf Ihre normale Arbeitssituation. Ich bin...	S13. Which of the following <u>best</u> describes your current situation? If you temporarily are not working for pay because of <u>temporary</u> illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation. I am...
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Erwerbstätig als Arbeitnehmer/in, Selbständige/r oder im eigenen Familienbetrieb	1.°In paid work (as an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business)
	2. Arbeitslos und auf Arbeitssuche	2.°Unemployed and looking for a job
	3. Schüler/in oder Student/in	3.°In education (not paid for by employer), in school/student/pupil even if on vacation
	4. Auszubildende/r, Trainee oder Volontär/in	4.°Apprentice or trainee
	5. Dauerhaft krank oder erwerbsunfähig	5.°Permanently sick or disabled
	6. Im Ruhestand	6.°Retired
	7. Hausfrau bzw. Hausmann	7.°Doing housework, looking after the home, children or other persons
	8. Anderes, bitte eintragen	9.°Other, please enter
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔MAINSTAT
1	1. In paid work
2	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
3	3. In education
4	4. Apprentice or trainee
5	5. Permanently sick or disabled
6	6. Retired
7	7. Domestic work
Not asked (no compulsory military service)	8. In compulsory military service or community service
8	9. Other
-9	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**PARTLIV – Living in steady partnership**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S24. Haben Sie eine/n Ehepartner/in oder eine/n feste/n Lebenspartner/in und wenn ja, leben Sie im selben Haushalt zusammen?	S24. Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ja, und wir leben im selben Haushalt zusammen	1. Yes, and we share the same household
	2. Ja, aber wir leben nicht im selben Haushalt zusammen	2. Yes, but we do not share the same household
	3. Nein	3. No
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

If S24=1, then S25 asked  
 If S24=2, then S25 asked  
 If S24=3, then S31 asked

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>➔PARTLIV</b>
1	1. Yes, have partner; live in same household
2	2. Yes, have partner; don't live in same household
3	3. No partner
	-7. Refused
-9	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

--

**SPWORK – Spouse, partner: currently, formerly or never in paid work**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S25. Ist Ihr (Ehe-) Partner bzw. Ihre (Ehe-) Partnerin zurzeit erwerbstätig, war er / sie in der Vergangenheit erwerbstätig oder war er / sie nie erwerbstätig?	S25. Is your spouse/partner currently working for pay, did he/she work for pay in the past, or has he/she never been in paid work?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Zurzeit erwerbstätig	1.°He/she is currently in paid work
	2. Zurzeit nicht erwerbstätig, aber in der Vergangenheit	2.°He/she is currently not in paid work but he/she had paid work in the past
	3. Nie erwerbstätig	3.°He/she has never had paid work
	-9. KA	-9. NA
	-4. TNZ	-4. Not applicable
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	S25 asked if S24=1 or S24=2	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

If he/she is currently in paid work S25=1, then S26 is asked.

If he/she is currently not in paid work but had paid work in the past S25=2, then S27 is asked.

He/she has never had paid work S25=3, then S30 is asked.

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPWORK
1	1. Currently in paid work
2	2. Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past
3	3. Never had paid work
-9	-9. No answer
-4	-4. NAP (Code 3 or -7 in PARTLIV)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

--

**SPWRKHRS – Spouse, partner: hours worked weekly**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S26. Wie viele Stunden arbeitet Ihr (Ehe-) Partner bzw. Ihre (Ehe-) Partnerin normalerweise pro Woche in ihrem bzw. seinem Beruf (einschließlich Überstunden)? Wenn er / sie für mehr als einen Arbeitgeber arbeitet oder sowohl angestellt als auch selbständig ist, zählen Sie bitte ALLE Arbeitsstunden zusammen.	S26. How many hours, on average, does your spouse/partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including over-time? If he/she works for more than one employer, or if he/she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/she does.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	... Stunden pro Woche	... hours per week
	-9. KA	-9. NA
	-4. TNZ	-4. Not applicable
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte tragen Sie die Anzahl der Stunden ein!	Please enter the number of hours.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Falls (Ehe-)Partner derzeit erwerbstätig: S25=1	If spouse/partner currently in paid work: S25=1

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→SPWRKHRS</b>
	1. 1 hour
4-82	...
	96. 96 hours or more
	-8. Don't know
-9	-9. No answer
-4	-4. NAP (Code -4, 2 or 3 in SPWORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

--

**SPEMPREL – Spouse, partner: employment relationship**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S27. Ist / War Ihr (Ehe-) Partner bzw. Ihre (Ehe-) Partnerin Arbeitnehmer/in, selbständig oder arbeitet / arbeitete er / sie im eigenen Familienbetrieb? Er / sie ist bzw. war...	S27. Does/Did your spouse/partner work as an employee, is/was he/she self-employed or does/did he/she work for the own family's business? He/she is/was...
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Arbeitnehmer/in	1. Employee
	2. Selbständig ohne Mitarbeitende	2. Self-employed without employees
	3. Selbständig mit 1-9 Mitarbeitenden	3. Self-employed with 1-9 employees
	4. Selbständig mit 10 Mitarbeitenden und mehr	4. Self-employed with 10 employees and more
	5. Im eigenen Familienbetrieb	5. Working for own family's business
	-9. KA	-9. NA
	-4. TNZ	-4. Not applicable*
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Falls (Ehe-)Partner derzeit erwerbstätig oder in der Vergangenheit erwerbstätig: S25=1 oder S25=2	If spouse/partner currently in paid work or he/she had paid work in the past: S25=1 or S25=2

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPEMPREL
1	1. Employee
2	2. Self-employed without employees
3	3. Self-employed with 1-9 employees
4	4. Self-employed with 10 employees or more
5	5. Working for own family's business
-9	-9. No answer
-4	-4. NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPWRKSUP – Spouse, partner: supervise other employees**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S28. Ist / War Ihr (Ehe-) Partner bzw. Ihre (Ehe-) Partnerin für die Arbeit anderer Mitarbeiter verantwortlich?	S28. Does/did your spouse/partner supervise other employees?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ja	1. °Yes
	2. Nein	2. °No
	-9. KA	-9. NA
	-4. TNZ	-4. Not applicable
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Falls (Ehe-)Partner derzeit erwerbstätig oder in der Vergangenheit erwerbstätig: S25=1 oder S25=2	If spouse/partner currently in paid work or he/she had paid work in the past: S25=1 or S25=2

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→SPWRKSUP
1	1. Yes
2	2. No
-	-8. Don't know
-9	-9. No answer
-4	-4. NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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### SPISCO08 – Spouse, partner: occupation ISCO 2008

Please give the text of the source question(s) on the respondent's spouse occupation used in your field questionnaire. If ISCO08-codes are not coded directly from the responses, but derived from a country-specific occupation coding scheme, please provide a table of correspondence between country-specific and ISCO08 codes *attached as a separate file*. Also when you derive ISCO08 from another ISCO scheme, such as ISCO88, ISCO-COM (a variant developed for the European Union (EU)), or ISCO88-CIS developed by the Statistical Committee of the Commonwealth of Independent States, please document the source code and provide a correspondence list.

Please do **not** enter **standard** ISCO08 codes here, but report any deviations. **However, please note that country-specific codes, which are not part of the ISCO coding scheme cannot be accepted!**

Occupations should be coded on the 4-digit level of ISCO08. Occupational area 0 (Armed Forces occupations) needs some special attention. Since the ISCO variable is numeric, 4-digit codes starting with zero, such as 0110 will usually appear as 110 in the data file. It is therefore suggested that the only valid 3-digit codes in the data file are those armed forces occupations 110, 210 and 310.

In some special cases information concerning the occupation may be insufficient for 4-digit coding. Instead of coding these cases as [-8] "inadequately described" use 3-digit coding. In those very special cases where 3-digit coding is applied, fill in a zero for the missing digit. Example: code 131 is coded as 1310.

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S29. Welche berufliche Tätigkeit übt Ihr (Ehe-) Partner bzw. Ihre (Ehe-) Partnerin derzeit in seinem bzw. ihrem Hauptberuf aus? Wenn er / sie zurzeit NICHT erwerbstätig ist, es aber in der Vergangenheit war, beziehen Sie sich bitte auf seinen / ihren LETZTEN Hauptberuf. Bitte beschreiben Sie diese berufliche Tätigkeit möglichst genau. Hat dieser Beruf, diese Tätigkeit noch einen besonderen Namen?	S29. What work does your spouse/partner do in his/her main job? If he/she is currently NOT working for pay, but had paid work in the past, please refer to his/her LAST main job. Please describe his/her work precisely. Does this job, this work have a special name?
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISCO08</i>	-9. KA	-9. NA
	-8. Antwort nicht codierbar	-8. unspecified answer
	-4. TNZ	-4. Not applicable
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte tragen Sie die genaue Tätigkeitsbezeichnung ein! Z.B. „Speditionskauffrau“ (und nicht nur „kaufmännische Angestellte“) oder „Maschinenschlosser“ (und nicht nur „Arbeiter“). Wenn er/ sie im Ruhestand ist, tragen	Please enter the precise job title, e.g., “logistics manager” (do not enter “clerk” only) or “machine fitter” (do not enter “blue collar worker” only). If he/she is retired, please enter the precise job title of his/her LAST job.

	Sie bitte die genaue Tätigkeitsbezeichnung für seine/ ihre LETZTE berufliche Tätigkeit ein.	
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Falls (Ehe-)Partner derzeit erwerbstätig oder in der Vergangenheit erwerbstätig: S25=1 oder S25=2	If spouse/partner currently in paid work or he/she had paid work in the past: S25=1 or S25=2
<i>Use of ISCO</i>	ISCO08 (ILO)  Please specify any other source code	<input type="checkbox"/>  _____
<i>Note</i>	In order to protect individual respondents from data disclosure it was necessary to combine original 4 digit-categories before data publication based on the grouped isco08 categories in the German 2018 micro census dataset.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/ Construction Rules	→ SPISCO08
	0110. (ISCO08 unit codes)
110-9629	...
	9629. (ISCO08 unit codes)
-8	-8. Don't know; inadequately described
-9	-9. No answer
-4	-4. NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**SPMAINST – Spouse, partner: main status**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S30. Welche der folgenden Beschreibungen trifft AM BESTEN auf Ihren (Ehe-) Partner bzw. Ihre (Ehe-) Partnerin zu? Wenn er / sie zurzeit wegen Krankheit, Elternzeit, Urlaub, Streik usw. VORÜBERGEHEND NICHT arbeitet, beziehen Sie die Frage bitte auf seine / ihre normale Arbeitssituation. Er / Sie ist...	S30. Which of the following <u>best</u> describes your spouse's/partner's current situation? If he/she TEMPORARILY is NOT working because of <u>temporary</u> illness/parental leave/vacation/strike etc., please refer to his/her normal work situation. He / She is...
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Erwerbstätig als Arbeitnehmer/in, Selbständige/r oder im eigenen Familienbetrieb	1.° In paid work (as an employee, self-employed, or working for his/her own family's business)
	2. Arbeitslos und auf Arbeitssuche	2.° Unemployed and looking for a job
	3. Schüler/in oder Student/in	3.° In education (not paid for by employer), in school/student/pupil even if on vacation
	4. Auszubildende/r, Trainee oder Volontär/in	4.° Apprentice or trainee
	5. Dauerhaft krank oder erwerbsunfähig	5.° Permanently sick or disabled
	6. Im Ruhestand	6.° Retired
	7. Hausfrau bzw. Hausmann	7.° Doing housework, looking after the home, children or other persons
	8. Anderes, bitte eintragen	8.° Other , please enter
	-9. KA	-9. NA
	-4. TNZ	-4. Not applicable
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Wenn R eine(n) Ehepartner(in) oder eine(n) feste(n) Partner(in) hat S24=1 oder S24=2	If R has spouse or partner S24=1 or S24=2

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔SPMAINST
1	1. In paid work
2	2. Unemployed and looking for a job
3	3. In education
4	4. Apprentice or trainee
5	5. Permanently sick or disabled
6	6. Retired
7	7. Domestic work
Not asked (no compulsory military service)	8. In compulsory military service or community service

8	9. Other
-9	-9. No answer
-4	-4. NAP (Code 3 or -7 in PARTLIV)

***Optional: Recoding Syntax***

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ISSP 2021 Germany

**UNION – Trade union membership**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S15. Sind oder waren Sie Mitglied einer Gewerkschaft?	S15. May I ask you whether you are currently a member of a trade union?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ja, bin derzeit Mitglied	1. Yes, currently member
	2. Ja, war früher einmal Mitglied	2. Yes, former member
	3. Nein	3. No
	-7. Das möchte ich nicht sagen	-7. Respondent does not want to answer the question
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instructions</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→UNION</b>
1	1. Yes, currently
2	2. Yes, previously but not currently
3	3. No, never
-7	-7. Refused
-9	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**DE\_RELIG – Country-specific religious affiliation**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S16. Welcher Religionsgemeinschaft gehören Sie an?	S16. Which religious confession do you belong to?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Der römisch-katholischen Kirche	1. The Roman catholic church
	2. Der evangelischen Kirche (ohne Freikirchen)	2. The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)
	3. Einer evangelischen Freikirche	3. A Protestant Free Church
	4. Einer christlich-orthodoxen Religionsgemeinschaft	4. An orthodox denomination
	5. Einer anderen christlichen Religionsgemeinschaft	5. Another Christian denomination
	6. Einer islamischen Religionsgemeinschaft	6. Islamic religion
	7. Einer jüdischen Religionsgemeinschaft	7. Jewish religion
	8. Einer buddhistischen Religionsgemeinschaft	8. Buddhist religion
	9. Einer hinduistischen Religionsgemeinschaft	9. Hindu religion
	10. Einer anderen nicht-christlichen Religionsgemeinschaft	10. Another non-Christian religion
	11. Keiner Religionsgemeinschaft	11. No religious affiliation
	-7. Das möchte ich nicht sagen	-7. I do not want to answer
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ DE_RELIG</b>
See above	...
11	0. no religion
-7	-7. Refused
-9	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**RELIGGRP- Groups of religious affiliations**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	See DE_RELIG	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ RELIGGRP
0	0.No religion
1	1. Catholic
2,3	2. Protestant
4	3. Orthodox
5	4. Other Christian
7	5. Jewish
6	6. Islamic
8	7. Buddhist
9	8. Hindu
-	9. Other Asian religions
10	10. Other religions
-7	-7. Refused
-	-8. Information insufficient
-9	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**ATTEND – Attendance of religious services**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S17. Wie oft gehen Sie im Allgemeinen in die Kirche? Bitte zählen Sie besondere Anlässe wie Hochzeiten oder Beerdigungen NICHT mit.	S17. In general, how often do you attend religious services? Please do NOT count special occasions as weddings or funerals.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Mehrmals in der Woche	1. Several times a week
	2. Einmal in der Woche	2. Once a week
	3. Zwei- bis dreimal im Monat	3. Between one and three times a month
	4. Einmal im Monat	4. Once a month
	5. Mehrmals im Jahr	5. Several times a year
	6. Einmal im Jahr	6. Once a year
	7. Seltener	7. Less often
	8. Nie	8. Never
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ ATTEND
1	1. Several times a week or more often
2	2. Once a week
3	3. 2 or 3 times a month
4	4. Once a month
5	5. Several times a year
6	6. Once a year
7	7. Less frequently than once a year
8	8. Never
-	-7. Refused
-	-8. Don't know
-9	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**TOPBOT - Top-Bottom self-placement**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S18. In unserer Gesellschaft gibt es Bevölkerungsgruppen, die eher oben stehen, und solche, die eher unten stehen. Wir haben hier eine Skala, die von oben nach unten verläuft. F14a. Wenn Sie an sich selbst denken: Wo würden Sie sich auf dieser Skala einordnen?	S18. In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. F14a. Where would you place yourself on this scale?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	10. Oben	10. Top
	...	...
	1. Unten	1. Bottom
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ TOPBOT</b>
1	1. Lowest, Bottom
2	2.
3	3.
4	4.
5	5.
6	6.
7	7.
8	8.
9	9.
10	10. Highest, Top
-	-8. Don't know
-9	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**VOTE\_LE - Did respondent vote in last general election?**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S19. Besitzen Sie die deutsche Staatsangehörigkeit?	S19. Do you hold the German citizenship?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ja	1. Yes
	2. Nein	2. No
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S20. Die letzte Bundestagswahl war im September 2017. Haben Sie da gewählt?	S20. The last federal election took place in September 2017. Did you vote in that election?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Ja	1. Yes
	2. Nein	2. No
	3. Nein, ich war nicht wahlberechtigt	3. No, I was not eligible to vote
	-8. Ich weiß es nicht mehr	-8. Don't know
	-4. TNZ	-4. Not applicable
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

If S19=1, then S20 is asked  
 If S19=2, then S22 is asked  
 If S20=1, then S21 is asked  
 If S20=2, then S22 is asked  
 If S20=3, then S22 is asked

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ VOTE_LE
1	1. Yes
2	2. No
-8	-7. Refused
-9	-9. No answer
3, -4	-4. Not eligible to vote at last election

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**DE\_PRTY** - Country specific party voted for in last general election

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S21. Und welche Partei haben Sie mit Ihrer ZWEITSTIMME gewählt?	S21. And which party did you vote for with your SECOND VOTE (“Zweitstimme”)?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. CDU bzw. CSU	1. The Christian Democratic Union resp. the Christian Social Union
	2. SPD	2. The Social Democratic Party
	3. AfD	3. AfD (Alternative for Germany)
	4. FDP	4. The Free Democratic Party
	5. Die Linke	5. The Left
	6. Bündnis 90 / Die Grünen	6. The Greens
	7. Freie Wähler	7. Free Voters
	8. Die Partei	8. The Party
	9. Andere Partei, bitte eintragen	9. Other party, please specify
	10. Ich habe keine Zweitstimme abgegeben	10. I did not vote with my second vote
	-7. Das möchte ich nicht sagen	-7. I do not want to answer
	-9. KA	-9. NA
	-4. TNZ	-4. Not applicable
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	„Other parties“ were classified individually and coded into categories from 1-8, -4, -7, -9 and additionally 9. Tierschutzpartei = Animal Protection Party 10. Other party 11. No second vote	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ DE_PRTY
1-10, see above	...
11	96. Invalid ballot
-7	-7. Refused
-9	-9. No answer
-4	-4. NAP (-4, 2, -7 in VOTE_LE)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

--

**PARTY\_LR** - Party voted for in last general election: left-right scale

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instructions</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	See DE_PRTY	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ PARTY_LR
5	1. Far left (communist, etc.)
2, 6	2. Left / centre left
4	3. Centre / liberal
1	4. Right / conservative
3	5. Far right (fascist, etc.)
7, 8, 9, 10, 95	6. Other
-	7. No party affiliation
96	96. Invalid ballot
-7	-7. Refused
-	-8. Insufficient information to code into scheme
-9	-9. No answer
-4	-4. NAP (-4, 2, -7 in VOTE_LE)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

recode de_prt (1=4)(2=2)(3=5)(4=3)(5=1)(6=2)(7,8,9,10,95=6)(else=copy) into party_lr.
---

**DE\_ETHN1 – Country-specific: ethnic group 1**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S22. Bitte geben Sie an, zu welcher Bevölkerungsgruppe Sie sich zugehörig fühlen. Sie können auch zwei Gruppen angeben.	S22. Please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	s22_1 Deutschen	S22_1. Germans
	s22_2 Griechen	S22_2. Greek
	s22_3 Italienern	S22_3. Italians
	s22_4 Kroaten	S22_4. Croatians
	s22_5 Niederländern	S22_5. Dutch
	s22_6 Österreichern	S22_6. Austrians
	s22_7 Polen	S22_7. Poles
	s22_8 Russen	S22_8. Russians
	s22_9 Spaniern	S22_9. Spaniards
	s22_10 Syrern	S22_10. Syrians
	s22_11 Türken	S22_11. Turks
	Andere Bevölkerungsgruppe, bitte s22_12 eintragen...	S22_12. Other group, please specify
	s22_13 Keine	S22_13. None
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Wenn Sie sich zu mehr als ZWEI Gruppen zugehörig fühlen, dann kreuzen Sie bitte die beiden wichtigsten an.	If you consider yourself belonging to more than two groups, please tick the two most important.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ ETHN1</b>
ISO 3166 codes including M49	...
0	
-2	-2. NAP, other countries
	-7. Refused
	-8. Don't know
-9	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

recode s22_1n(0=0)(950=150)(else=copy) into de_ethn1.
---

**DE\_ETHN2 – Country-specific: ethnic group 2**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	See DE_ETHN1	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→DE_ETHN2
ISO 3166 codes including M49	...
0	0. no ethnic affiliation
-1	-1 no second ethnic affiliation
-2	-2. NAP, other
-	-7. Refused
-	-8. Don't know
-9	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

recode s22_2n(0=0)(950=150)(else=copy) into de_ethn2.
---

**HOMPOP - How many persons in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S32. Wie viele Personen wohnen in Ihrem Haushalt, Sie selbst mitgerechnet? Bitte zählen Sie dabei auch Kleinkinder bzw. Personen mit, die NORMALERWEISE hier wohnen, aber zurzeit abwesend sind, z.B. im Krankenhaus oder in Ferien.	S32. How many people are living in your household, including yourself? Please also count toddlers and persons who REGULARLY live here but are currently absent, e.g., who are in hospital or on holiday.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	s32_1=1 Nur ich selbst	S32_1 Only myself
	S32_2 insgesamt... Personen	S32_2 ... persons in total
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte ankreuzen oder die Anzahl der Personen eintragen!	Please tick or enter the number.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	S32_1 and s32_2 integrated into one background variable in German data file HHSIZE ranging from 1 - 10.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

If S32\_1=1, then S34 is asked

If answer to S32\_2, then S33 is asked

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HOMPOP</b>
1	1. One person (only respondent)
Max 10 persons	...
-9	-9. No answer
	-4. Not a private household

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

compute hompop=hhsiz.

**HHADULT - How many adults in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S33. Wie alt sind die Personen, mit denen Sie zusammenleben?	S33. How old are the persons you live with?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	s33_1 Person 1 Alter _____	s33_1 Person 1 Age _____
	s33_2 Person 2 Alter _____	s33_2 Person 2 Age _____
	s33_3 Person 3 Alter _____	s33_3 Person 3 Age _____
	s33_4 Person 4 Alter _____	s33_4 Person 4 Age _____
	s33_5 Person 5 Alter _____	s33_5 Person 5 Age _____
	s33_6 Person 6 Alter _____	s33_6 Person 6 Age _____
	s33_7 Person 7 Alter _____	s33_7 Person 7 Age _____
	s33_8 Person 8 Alter _____	s33_8 Person 8 Age _____
	s33_9 Person 9 Alter _____	s33_9 Person 9 Age _____
	s33_10 Person 10 Alter _____	s33_10 Person 10 Age _____
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte für jede dieser Personen im Haushalt das Alter eintragen!	Please enter the respective age of each person in the household.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Number of persons aged 18 and above counted from S33_1 to S33_10, adding respondent himself (already in German ISSP 2021 data file).	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

If respondent lives with other persons in household: S32\_1 ne 1

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and 'missing' codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HHADULT</b>
1	1. One adult (only respondent)
Max 7	...
-9	-9. No answer
	-4. NAP (Code -4 in HOMPOP)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

compute hhadult=hhadult.

**HHCHILDR - How many children in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S33. Wie alt sind die Personen, mit denen Sie zusammenleben?	S33. How old are the persons you live with?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	s33_1 Person 1 Alter _____	s33_1 Person 1 Age _____
	s33_2 Person 2 Alter _____	s33_2 Person 2 Age _____
	s33_3 Person 3 Alter _____	s33_3 Person 3 Age _____
	s33_4 Person 4 Alter _____	s33_4 Person 4 Age _____
	s33_5 Person 5 Alter _____	s33_5 Person 5 Age _____
	s33_6 Person 6 Alter _____	s33_6 Person 6 Age _____
	s33_7 Person 7 Alter _____	s33_7 Person 7 Age _____
	s33_8 Person 8 Alter _____	s33_8 Person 8 Age _____
	s33_9 Person 9 Alter _____	s33_9 Person 9 Age _____
	s33_10 Person 10 Alter _____	s33_10 Person 10 Age _____
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte für jede dieser Personen im Haushalt das Alter eintragen!	Please enter the respective age of each person in the household.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Number of persons aged 6 to 17 counted from S33_1 to S33_10 (already in German ISSP 2021 data file).	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HHCHILDR</b>
0	0. No children
1	1. One child
Max. 5	...
-9	-9. No answer
	-4. NAP (Code -4 in HOMPOP)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

compute hhchildr=hhchildr.
----------------------------

**HHTODD - How many toddlers in household**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S33. Wie alt sind die Personen, mit denen Sie zusammenleben?	S33. How old are the persons you live with?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	s33_1 Person 1 Alter _____	s33_1 Person 1 Age _____
	s33_2 Person 2 Alter _____	s33_2 Person 2 Age _____
	s33_3 Person 3 Alter _____	s33_3 Person 3 Age _____
	s33_4 Person 4 Alter _____	s33_4 Person 4 Age _____
	s33_5 Person 5 Alter _____	s33_5 Person 5 Age _____
	s33_6 Person 6 Alter _____	s33_6 Person 6 Age _____
	s33_7 Person 7 Alter _____	s33_7 Person 7 Age _____
	s33_8 Person 8 Alter _____	s33_8 Person 8 Age _____
	s33_9 Person 9 Alter _____	s33_9 Person 9 Age _____
	s33_10 Person 10 Alter _____	s33_10 Person 10 Age _____
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte für jede dieser Personen im Haushalt das Alter eintragen!	Please enter the respective age of each person in the household.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Number of persons aged 5 or below counted from S33_1 to S33_10 (already in German ISSP 2021 data file).	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:** (list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only, replace terms in [square brackets] with real numbers.)

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ HHTODD</b>
0	0. No child below [age of school entry]
1	1. One child below [age of school entry]
Max. 2	...
-9	-9. No answer
	-4. NAP (Code -4 in HOMPOP)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

compute hhtodd=hhtodd.
------------------------

## DE\_RINC – Country-specific: personal income

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S14. Wie hoch ist Ihr EIGENES monatliches Netto-Einkommen ungefähr (nach Abzug der Steuern und Sozialversicherungsbeiträge)? Wenn Sie selbständig sind, dann geben Sie bitte Ihr durchschnittliches monatliches Netto-Einkommen an, abzüglich der Betriebsausgaben. Falls Sie das nicht genau wissen, genügt uns auch Ihre Schätzung.	S14. How high is your OWN net monthly income (by net we mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social security contributions). If you are self-employed, please give your average monthly income after deductions from overheads. If you do not know exactly, please give us an estimate.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	0. Ich habe kein eigenes Einkommen	0. No personal income
	1. Bis 199 Euro	1. up to 199 Euro
	2. 200 bis 299 Euro	2. 200 - 299 Euro
	3. 300 bis 399 Euro	3. 300 - 399 Euro
	4. 400 bis 499 Euro	4. 400 - 499 Euro
	5. 500 bis 624 Euro	5. 500 - 624 Euro
	6. 625 bis 749 Euro	6. 625 - 749 Euro
	7. 750 bis 874 Euro	7. 750 - 874 Euro
	8. 875 bis 999 Euro	8. 875 - 999 Euro
	9. 1.000 bis 1.124 Euro	9. 1.000 - 1.124 Euro
	10. 1.125 bis 1.249 Euro	10. 1.125 - 1.249 Euro
	11. 1.250 bis 1.374 Euro	11. 1.250 - 1.374 Euro
	12. 1.375 bis 1.499 Euro	12. 1.375 - 1.499 Euro
	13. 1.500 bis 1.749 Euro	13. 1.500 - 1.750 Euro
	14. 1.750 bis 1.999 Euro	14. 1.750 - 2.000 Euro
	15. 2.000 bis 2.249 Euro	15. 2.000 - 2.249 Euro
	16. 2.250 bis 2.499 Euro	16. 2.250 - 2.499 Euro
	17. 2.500 bis 2.749 Euro	17. 2.500 - 2.749 Euro
	18. 2.750 bis 2.999 Euro	18. 2.750 - 2.999 Euro
	19. 3.000 bis 3.499 Euro	19. 3.000 - 3.499 Euro
	20. 3.500 bis 3.999 Euro	20. 3.500 - 3.999 Euro
	21. 4.000 bis 4.499 Euro	21. 4.000 - 4.499 Euro
	22. 4.500 bis 4.999 Euro	22. 4.000 - 4.999 Euro
	23. 5.000 bis 5.999 Euro	23. 5.000 - 5.999 Euro
	24. 6.000 bis 7.499 Euro	24. 6.000 - 7.499 Euro
	25. 7.500 Euro bis 9.999 Euro	25. 7.500 - 9.999 Euro
	26. 10.000 Euro und mehr	26. 10.000 Euro and above
	-7. Das möchte ich nicht sagen	-7. I do not want to answer
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<b>Please enter name of the currency: Euro</b>	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:** (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→DE_RINC
Categories 1-26	...
0	0. No income
-7	-7. Refused
-	-8. Don't know
-9	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

compute de\_rinc= rincome.

**DE\_INC – Country-specific: household income**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S34. Wie hoch ist das monatliche Netto-Einkommen Ihres HAUSHALTS INSGESAMT (nach Abzug der Steuern und Sozialversicherungsbeiträge)? Falls Sie das nicht genau wissen, genügt uns auch Ihre Schätzung.	S34. How high is your HOUSEHOLD's net monthly income (by net we mean the amount remaining after deductions for tax and social security contributions)? If you do not know exactly, please give us an estimate.
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	#. Ich lebe allein, mein Nettoeinkommen ist wie oben angegeben	#. I live on my own, my net income is as indicated above
	1. Bis 199 Euro	1. up to 199 Euro
	2. 200 bis 299 Euro	2. 200 - 299 Euro
	3. 300 bis 399 Euro	3. 300 - 399 Euro
	4. 400 bis 499 Euro	4. 400 - 499 Euro
	5. 500 bis 624 Euro	5. 500 - 624 Euro
	6. 625 bis 749 Euro	6. 625 - 749 Euro
	7. 750 bis 874 Euro	7. 750 - 874 Euro
	8. 875 bis 999 Euro	8. 875 - 999 Euro
	9. 1.000 bis 1.124 Euro	9. 1.000 - 1.124 Euro
	10. 1.125 bis 1.249 Euro	10. 1.125 - 1.249 Euro
	11. 1.250 bis 1.374 Euro	11. 1.250 - 1.374 Euro
	12. 1.375 bis 1.499 Euro	12. 1.375 - 1.499 Euro
	13. 1.500 bis 1.749 Euro	13. 1.500 - 1.750 Euro
	14. 1.750 bis 1.999 Euro	14. 1.750 - 2.000 Euro
	15. 2.000 bis 2.249 Euro	15. 2.000 - 2.249 Euro
	16. 2.250 bis 2.499 Euro	16. 2.250 - 2.499 Euro
	17. 2.500 bis 2.749 Euro	17. 2.500 - 2.749 Euro
	18. 2.750 bis 2.999 Euro	18. 2.750 - 2.999 Euro
	19. 3.000 bis 3.499 Euro	19. 3.000 - 3.499 Euro
	20. 3.500 bis 3.999 Euro	20. 3.500 - 3.999 Euro
	21. 4.000 bis 4.499 Euro	21. 4.000 - 4.499 Euro
	22. 4.500 bis 4.999 Euro	22. 4.000 - 4.999 Euro
	23. 5.000 bis 5.999 Euro	23. 5.000 - 5.999 Euro
	24. 6.000 bis 7.499 Euro	24. 6.000 - 7.499 Euro
	25. 7.500 Euro bis 9.999 Euro	25. 7.500 - 9.999 Euro
	26. 10.000 Euro und mehr	26. 10.000 Euro and above
	-7. Das möchte ich nicht sagen	-7. I do not want to answer
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	For respondents living on their own, personal income is integrated into household income in the German ISSP 2021 data file <b>Please enter name of the currency: Euro</b>	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:** (If the income information is collected by asking for income classes or brackets, please code class midpoints in local currency and report classes offered)

to respondents. If asking for individual amounts, list lowest, highest, and ‘missing’ codes only)

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔DE_INC
Categories 1-26	...
0	0. No income
-7	-7. Refused
-	-8. Don't know
-9	-9. No answer

***Optional: Recoding Syntax***

compute DE\_inc=hhincome.

**MARITAL – Legal partnership status**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S31. Wie ist Ihr derzeitiger Familienstand?	S31.What is your current marital status?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Verheiratet	1. Married
	2. Verheiratet und getrennt lebend	2. Married and living separated from spouse
	3. Geschieden	3. Widowed
	4. Verwitwet	4. Divorced
	5. Ledig	5. Never married
	6. Eingetragene Lebenspartnerschaft	6. Civil partnership
	7. Eingetragene Lebenspartnerschaft und getrennt lebend	7. Civil partnership and living separated from partner
	8. Eingetragene Lebenspartnerschaft aufgehoben	8. Legally separated from civil partner
	9. Eingetragene/r Lebenspartner/in verstorben	9. Civil partner deceased
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ Marital</b>
1	1. Married
6	2. Civil partnership
2,7	3. Separated from spouse/civil partner (still legally married/still legally in a civil partnership)
3,8	4. Divorced from spouse/legally separated from civil partner
4,9	5. Widowed/civil partner died
5	6. Never married/never in a civil partnership
-	-7. Refused
-9	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

recode s31(1=1)(2=3)(3=4)(4=5)(5=6)(6=2)(7=3)(8=4)(9=5)(else=copy) into marital.

**F\_BORN – Father's country of birth**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S35. In welchem Land ist Ihr Vater bzw. ist Ihre Mutter geboren? Vater .....Mutter A35_v.....A35_m	S35. In which country was your father resp. your mother born? Father .....Mother A35_v.....A35_m
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Gebiet des heutigen Deutschlands	1. Within the current borders of Germany
	2. Frühere deutsche Ostgebiete (z.B. Schlesien, Ostpreußen)	2. Former Eastern German territories (e.g., Silesia, East Prussia)
	3. Griechenland	3. Greece
	4. Italien	4. Italy
	5. Ehemaliges Jugoslawien	5. Former Yugoslavia
	6. Polen	6. Poland
	7. Rumänien	7. Romania
	8. Ehemalige Sowjetunion (UdSSR)	8. Former Soviet Union (USSR)
	9. Ehemalige Tschechoslowakei	9. Former Czechoslovakia
	10. Türkei	10. Turkey
	Anderes Land, bitte eintragen	Other country, please specify
	-8. Ich weiß es nicht	-8. Don't know
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte in JEDER Spalte EIN Kästchen ankreuzen, also ein Kreuz für Vater und ein Kreuz für Mutter!	Please tick one box in each column, i.e., one tick for father and one tick for mother.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	Code -2 'other' added to the value labels	
<i>Note</i>	Father's and mother's country of origin asked in tabular design. Preliminary data coded according to ISO 3166 in German data file.	
<i>Note</i>	In order to protect individual respondents from data disclosure it was necessary to combine some original ISO 3166-categories into regional M49 codes before data publication. The respective categories are those countries identified as „critical“ in terms of low number of cases in the German 2018 micro census dataset.	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→F_BORN</b>
	...
-2	-2. Other
-	-7. Refused
-8	-8. DK
-9	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

compute f_born=a35_v.
-----------------------

**M\_BORN – Mother's country of birth**

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>		
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<b>See F_BORN</b>	

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ M_BORN
	...
	-7. Refused
	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

compute m_born=a35_m.
-----------------------

**URBRURAL – Place of living: urban - rural**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>	S23. Welche der folgenden Kategorien beschreibt am besten, wo Sie wohnen?	S23. Which of the following categories applies best to the place where you are living?
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Großstadt	1. Big city
	2. Rand oder Vorort einer Großstadt	2. Suburb or outskirts of a big city
	3. Mittel- oder Kleinstadt	3. Small city or town
	4. Ländliches Dorf	4. Country village
	5. Einzelgehöft oder alleinstehendes Haus auf dem Land	5. Farm or home in the country
	-9. KA	-9. NA
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>	Bitte nur EIN Kästchen ankreuzen!	Please tick one box only.
<i>Translation Note</i>		
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ URBRURAL</b>
1	1. A big city
2	2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
3	3. A town or a small city
4	4. A country village
5	5. A farm or home in the country
-9	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

compute urbrural=s23.
-----------------------

**DE\_REG – Country specific: region**

	<b>National Language</b>	<b>English Translation</b>
<i>Question no. and text</i>		
<i>Codes/ Categories</i>	1. Schleswig-Holstein	1. Schleswig-Holstein
	2. Hamburg	2. Hamburg
	3. Niedersachsen	3. Lower Saxony
	4. Bremen	4. Bremen
	5. Nordrhein-Westfalen	5. North Rhine Westfalia
	6. Hessen	6. Hesse
	7. Rheinland-Pfalz	7. Rhineland Palatinate
	8. Baden-Württemberg	8. Baden-Wuerttemberg
	9. Bayern	9. Bavaria
	10. Saarland	10. Saarland
	11. Berlin	11. Berlin East
	12. Brandenburg	12. Brandenburg
	13. Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	13. Mecklenburg Vorpommern
	14. Sachsen	14. Saxony
	15. Sachsen-Anhalt	15. Saxony Anhalt
	16. Thüringen	16. Thuringia
<i>Interviewer Instruction</i>		
<i>Translation Note</i>	Region of interview = Bundesland (federal state; variable BULA) taken from ISSP 2021 sample frame	
<i>Note</i>		

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

--

**Construction/Recoding:**

<b>Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules</b>	<b>→ DE_REG</b>
	...
	-9. No answer

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

compute de_reg=bula.
----------------------

**SUBSCASE** – Case substitution flag**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

No question asked; information on substitution taken from survey administration.
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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ SUBSCASE
Code 1: N=1673	1. Case from original sample
Code 2: N=71	2. Case substituted
	0. NAP, no substitution in this survey

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

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**INTLANG** – Language of the interview

	National Language	English Translation
<i>Codes/ Categories deviating from ISO 639-3</i>		
<i>Note</i>	<b>one interview language, German=11=deu</b>	
<i>Use of ISO 639-3</i>	ISO 639-3	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Please specify any other code	_____

**Filter Variable(s) and Conditions:**

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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ INTERLANG
11	11. German (deu)

**Optional: Recoding Syntax**

compute intlang=11.
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**DWEIGHT\_HH – Design weight – household samples**

<i>Design weight to adjust for unequal selection probabilities introduced by the use of household sampling.</i>	No	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ DWEIGHT_HH
	1. No weighting

**Note**

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**DWEIGHT\_TS – Design weight – target stratification**

<i>Design weight to adjust for unequal selection probabilities introduced by oversampling of particular regions or groups.</i>	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	→ DWEIGHT_TS
	1. No weighting

**Note**

<p>Two separate German samples (see variable C_SAMPLE): the sample for Eastern Germany deliberately over-samples the five eastern federal states.</p> <p>If all of Germany is taken as the unit of analysis (rather than the eastern and western states), please use design weight:</p> <p>weighting factor for Western Germany: 1.250301;</p> <p>weighting factor for Eastern Germany: 0.50410410;</p> <p>recoding of the variable COUNTRY is not necessary</p> <p>The two weighting factors are stored in the weight variable.</p>
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**PSWEIGHT – Post-stratification weight**

<i>Post-stratification weight to adjust for biases introduced by unit non-response or non-random sampling error.</i>	No	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ PSWEIGHT
	1. No weighting

*Note*

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ISSP 2021 Germany

**MODE – Administrative mode of data-collection**

<i>Note</i>	ISSP 2021 run as mail survey
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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ Mode
	10. F2f/PAPI, no visuals
	11. F2f/PAPI, visuals
	12. F2f/PAPI, respondent reading questionnaire
	13. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
	14. F2f/PAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
	20. CAPI, no visuals
	21. CAPI, visuals
	22. CAPI, respondent reading questionnaire (paper or on monitor)
	23. CAPI, interpreter or translator – no visuals
	24. CAPI, interpreter or translator – visuals
	30. SC, arrives with interviewer, interviewer attending
	31. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops-off, picks up later
	32. SC, arrives with interviewer, drops off, mailed back by R
	33. SC, mailed to, completed by R and hold for pick up
Applies to all German ISSP 2021 interviews	34. SC, mailed to, mailed back by R
	40. CASI, self-completion, computer-assisted
	41. Self-completion, web questionnaire
	52. CAPI, phone
	60. CATI, computer assisted telephone interview

**PARTIALS** – Flag variable indicating partially completed interviews

<i>Note</i>	Variable partial of German ISSP 2021 data file constructed according to ISSP definition of break-off, partial, and complete interview. Break-offs were dropped from German ISSP 2021 data file, partial cases were coded 1, complete cases were coded 2.
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**Construction/Recoding:**

Country Variable Codes/Construction Rules	➔ Mode
1	0. partial case
2	1. complete case

ISSP 2021 Germany