

Iceland
ISSP 2021 – Health and Health Care II
(Web)
Questionnaire
(English)

International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)

Health and healthcare

English



13364 ISSP 2021 Heilsa og heilbrigðisþjónusta_cawi

Start of Block: Kynning

Kynning ISSP
International Social Survey Programme Health and healthcare

Your name will not appear anywhere in the data processing and the Social Science Research Institute takes care to ensure that answers cannot be traced to individual respondents. If you want to pause the survey and return to it later, you can always close it and click the survey link again when you want to resume the survey. Your answers are automatically saved. You are not obligated to answer individual questions, if you do not wish to answer, please press "Next" to skip the question.

Click "Next" to begin the survey.

Thank you for your participation
Dr. Guðbjörg Andrea Jónsdóttir
Director of the Social Science Research Institute
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Professor in Sociology at the University of Iceland and project manager of ISSP in Iceland

Aby udzielić odpowiedzi w języku polskim, z listy rozwijanej prosimy wybrać „Polski”.

End of Block: Kynning

Start of Block: Heilsufar



Sp1 If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?

Please choose one answer only.

- ☐ Completely happy (1)
- ☐ Very happy (2)
- ☐ Fairly happy (3)
- ☐ Neither happy nor unhappy (4)
- ☐ Fairly unhappy (5)
- ☐ Very unhappy (6)
- ☐ Completely unhappy (7)
- ☐ *Can't choose* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp2

In general, how much confidence do you have in the health care system in Iceland?

Please choose one answer only.

- ☐ Complete confidence (1)
- ☐ A great deal of confidence (2)
- ☐ Some confidence (3)
- ☐ Very little confidence (4)
- ☐ No confidence at all (5)
- ☐ *Can't choose* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



SP3

Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford **better health** care than people with lower incomes?

Please choose one answer only.

- ☐ Very fair (1)
- ☐ Somewhat fair (2)
- ☐ Neither fair nor unfair (3)
- ☐ Somewhat unfair (4)
- ☐ Very unfair (5)
- ☐ *Can't choose* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp4 How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?
Please tick one box on each line.

	Strongly agree (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)	Can't choose (98)	Prefer not to answer (99)
People use health care services more than necessary (Sp4a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The government should provide only limited health care services (Sp4b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
In general, the health care system in Iceland is inefficient (Sp4c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Page Break



Sp5

How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in Iceland?

Please choose one answer only.

- ☐ Very willing (1)
- ☐ Fairly willing (2)
- ☐ Neither willing nor unwilling (3)
- ☐ Fairly unwilling (4)
- ☐ Very unwilling (5)
- ☐ *Can't choose* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp6 How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?
People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they... *Please tick one box on each line.*

	Strongly agree (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)	Can't choose (98)	Prefer not to answer (99)
do not hold citizenship of Iceland (sp6a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
behave in ways that damage their health (sp6b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Page Break



Sp7 In Iceland, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care ...
Please tick one box on each line.

	Much easier (1)	Somewhat easier (2)	About the same (3)	Somewhat harder (4)	Much harder (5)	Can't choose (98)	Prefer not to answer (99)
for rich people than for poor people (sp7a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
for old people than for young people (sp7b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
for women than for men (sp7c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
for citizens of Iceland than for people who do not hold Iceland's citizenship (sp7d)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



Sp8 Severe health problems may have many causes. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

People suffer from severe health problems...

Please tick one box on each line.

	Strongly agree (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)	Can't choose (98)	Prefer not to answer (99)
because they behaved in ways that damaged their health (sp8a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
because of the environment they are exposed to at work or where they live (sp8b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
because of their genes (sp8c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
because they are poor (sp8d)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Page Break



Sp9 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Alternative medicine provides better solutions for health problems than mainstream medicine?

Please tick one box only.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Agree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Disagree (4)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (5)
- ☐ *Can't choose* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

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sp10 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in Iceland? *Please tick one box on each line.*

	Strongly agree (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)	<i>Can't choose</i> (98)	<i>Prefer not to answer</i> (99)
All things considered, doctors can be trusted (sp10a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The medical skills of doctors are not as good as they should be (s10b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Doctors care more about their earnings than about their patients (sp10c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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Sp11 During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, did you use the internet on any device (such as computers, tablets and smartphones) to look for health or medical information for yourself or someone else?

Please tick one box only.

- ☐ Never or almost never (1)
- ☐ Several times a year (2)
- ☐ Several times a month (3)
- ☐ Several times a week (4)
- ☐ Once a day (5)
- ☐ Several times a day (6)
- ☐ I do not have access to the internet (7)
- ☐ *Can't choose* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Undanfarna 12 mánuði, hversu oft, ef einhvern tímann, hefur þú leitað að upplýsingum um heilsufar... = Aldrei

Or Undanfarna 12 mánuði, hversu oft, ef einhvern tímann, hefur þú leitað að upplýsingum um heilsufar... = Nokkrum sinnum yfir árið

Or Undanfarna 12 mánuði, hversu oft, ef einhvern tímann, hefur þú leitað að upplýsingum um heilsufar... = Nokkrum sinnum í mánuði

Or Undanfarna 12 mánuði, hversu oft, ef einhvern tímann, hefur þú leitað að upplýsingum um heilsufar... = Nokkrum sinnum í viku

Or Undanfarna 12 mánuði, hversu oft, ef einhvern tímann, hefur þú leitað að upplýsingum um heilsufar... = Einu sinni á dag

Or Undanfarna 12 mánuði, hversu oft, ef einhvern tímann, hefur þú leitað að upplýsingum um heilsufar... = Nokkrum sinnum á dag

Or Undanfarna 12 mánuði, hversu oft, ef einhvern tímann, hefur þú leitað að upplýsingum um heilsufar... = *Get ekki valið*



Sp12 During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics?

Please tick one box on each line.

	Never (1)	Seldom (2)	Sometimes (3)	Often (4)	Very often (5)	Can't choose (98)	Prefer not to answer (99)
Information on healthy lifestyle? (sp12a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Information related to anxiety, stress, or similar problems? (sp12b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Information on vaccinations? (sp12c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Undanfarna 12 mánuði, hversu oft, ef einhvern tímann, hefur þú leitað að upplýsingum um heilsufar... = Aldrei

Or Undanfarna 12 mánuði, hversu oft, ef einhvern tímann, hefur þú leitað að upplýsingum um heilsufar... = Nokkrum sinnum yfir árið

Or Undanfarna 12 mánuði, hversu oft, ef einhvern tímann, hefur þú leitað að upplýsingum um heilsufar... = Nokkrum sinnum í mánuði

Or Undanfarna 12 mánuði, hversu oft, ef einhvern tímann, hefur þú leitað að upplýsingum um heilsufar... = Nokkrum sinnum í viku

Or Undanfarna 12 mánuði, hversu oft, ef einhvern tímann, hefur þú leitað að upplýsingum um heilsufar... = Einu sinni á dag

Or Undanfarna 12 mánuði, hversu oft, ef einhvern tímann, hefur þú leitað að upplýsingum um heilsufar... = Nokkrum sinnum á dag

Or Undanfarna 12 mánuði, hversu oft, ef einhvern tímann, hefur þú leitað að upplýsingum um heilsufar... = *Get ekki valið*



sp13 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? During the past 12 months, information on the internet...

Please tick one box on each line.

	Strongly agree (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)	Can't choose (98)	Prefer not to answer (99)
affected my health behaviour in a positive way (sp13a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
helped me understand what a doctor tried to explain to me (sp13b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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sp14 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Please tick one box on each line.

	Strongly agree (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)	<i>Can't choose</i> (98)	<i>Prefer not to answer</i> (99)
The internet is useful to help people decide if their symptoms are serious enough to go to the doctor (sp14a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The internet is useful to check that the doctor is giving people appropriate advice (sp14b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
It is not easy to distinguish between reliable and unreliable health information on the internet (sp14c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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sp15 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations?

Please tick one box on each line.

	Strongly agree (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)	Can't choose (98)	Prefer not to answer (99)
Overall, vaccinations do more harm than good (sp15a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
It is better to develop immunity by getting ill than having a vaccination (sp15b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Page Break



sp16 During the past **4 weeks** how often...

Please tick one box on each line.

	Never (1)	Seldom (2)	Sometimes (3)	Often (4)	Very often (5)	Can't choose (98)	Prefer not to answer (99)
have you had difficulties with work or household activities because of health problems? (sp16a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
have you had bodily aches or pains? (sp16b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
have you felt unhappy and depressed? (sp16c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
have you lost confidence in yourself? (sp16d)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
you felt you could not overcome your problems? (sp16e)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



sp17 During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by...

Please tick one box on each line.

	Never (1)	Seldom (2)	Sometimes (3)	Often (4)	Very often (5)	Can't choose (98)	Prefer not to answer (99)
a doctor? (sp17a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
an alternative health care practitioner? (sp17b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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sp18 During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did **not** get the medical treatment you needed because...

Please tick one box on each line.

	Yes (1)	No (2)	Did not need medical treatment (3)	<i>Prefer not to answer (99)</i>
you could not pay for it? (sp18a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
you could not take the time off work or had other commitments? (sp18b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
the waiting list was too long? (sp18c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Page Break



Sp19 How likely is it that if you become seriously ill, you would get or not get the best treatment available in Iceland?

Please tick one box only.

- ☐ It's certain I would get (1)
- ☐ It's likely I would get (2)
- ☐ Equal chance of getting or not getting (3)
- ☐ It's likely I would not get (4)
- ☐ It's certain I would not get (5)
- ☐ *Can't choose* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp20 In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in Iceland?

Please tick one box only.

- ☐ Completely satisfied (1)
- ☐ Very satisfied (2)
- ☐ Fairly satisfied (3)
- ☐ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (4)
- ☐ Fairly dissatisfied (5)
- ☐ Very dissatisfied (6)
- ☐ Completely dissatisfied (7)
- ☐ *Can't choose* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

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sp21 How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received...

Please tick one box on each line.

	Completely satisfied (1)	Very satisfied (2)	Fairly satisfied (3)	Neither satisfied nor dis- satisfied (4)	Fairly dis- satisfied (5)	Very dis- satisfied (6)	Completely dissatisfied (7)	Does not apply (99)	Prefer not to answer (100)
when you last visited a doctor? (sp21a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
when you last visited an alternative health care practitioner? (sp21b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



sp22 Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day?

Please tick one box only.

- ☐ Do not smoke and never did (1)
- ☐ Do not smoke now but smoked in the past (2)
- ☐ Smoke 1-5 cigarettes per day (3)
- ☐ Smoke 6-10 cigarettes per day (4)
- ☐ Smoke 11-20 cigarettes per day (5)
- ☐ Smoke 21-40 cigarettes per day (6)
- ☐ Smoke more than 40 cigarettes per day (7)
- ☐ *Can't choose* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp23 How often do you...

Please tick one box on each line.

	Never (1)	Once a month or less often (2)	Several times a month (3)	Several times a week (4)	Daily (5)	Can't choose (98)	Prefer not to answer (99)
drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day? (sp23a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breathe more heavily than usual? (sp23b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
eat fresh fruit or vegetables? (sp23c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Page Break



Sp24 In general, would you say your health is ...

Please tick one box only.

- ☐ Excellent (1)
- ☐ Very good (2)
- ☐ Good (3)
- ☐ Fair (4)
- ☐ Poor (5)
- ☐ *Can't choose* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

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Sp25 Do you have a long-standing illness, a chronic condition, or a disability?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ *Can't choose* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

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sp26a What is your height in centimeters?

- ☐ Enter answer (cm): (1) _____
- ☐ *Don't know* (-8)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (-9)

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sp26b What is your weight in kilograms?

- ☐ Enter answer (kg): (1) _____
- ☐ *Don't know* (-8)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (-9)

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Sp27a Do you think the Icelandic government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?

Please tick one box on each line.

	Definitely should have the right (1)	Probably should have the right (2)	Probably should not have the right (3)	Definitely should not have the right (4)	<i>Can't choose (98)</i>	<i>Prefer not to answer (99)</i>
Shut down businesses and places of employment (Sp27a)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Demand that people stay at home (Sp27b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Use digital (mobile phone) surveillance to track infected people (Sp27c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Require people to wear face masks (Sp27d)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ban public gatherings (Sp27e)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Page Break



Sp27b Do you think the Icelandic government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?

Please tick one box on each line.

	Definitely should have the right (1)	Probably should have the right (2)	Probably should not have the right (3)	Definitely should not have the right (4)	<i>Can't choose</i> (98)	<i>Prefer not to answer</i> (99)
Place people known to carry the disease in isolation (Sp27f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Suspend compulsory education and close schools and kindergartens (Sp27g)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Close borders to other countries (Sp27h)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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Sp28

Did the way the Covid-19 pandemic was handled in Iceland increase or decrease your confidence in...

Please tick one box on each line.

	Increased it a lot (1)	Increased it a little (2)	Neither increased it nor decreased it (3)	Decreased it a little (4)	Decreased it a lot (5)	<i>Can't choose</i> (98)	<i>Prefer not to answer</i> (99)
the health care system? (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
the government? (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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Sp29 Considering your work activity before the Covid-19 pandemic and at present, which of the following statements best describes your employment situation...

Please tick one box only.

- ☐ I did not have a job before the pandemic and I do not have a job now (1)
- ☐ I have the same job as before the pandemic (2)
- ☐ I lost my job due to the pandemic and now have a new job (3)
- ☐ I lost my job due to the pandemic and could not find a new job (4)
- ☐ I did not have a job before the pandemic and I do have a job now (5)
- ☐ I changed or left my job for reasons unrelated to the pandemic (6)
- ☐ *Can't choose* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

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Sp30 Thinking about the income of your household before the Covid-19 pandemic compared with now, would you say it has increased, decreased or stayed about the same?

Please tick one box only.

- ☐ Increased a lot (1)
- ☐ Increased a little (2)
- ☐ Stayed about the same (3)
- ☐ Decreased a little (4)
- ☐ Decreased a lot (5)
- ☐ *Can't choose* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

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Sp31 Thinking about how often you met with your extended family and friends in person before the Covid-19 pandemic, would you say you now meet them in person more often, less often, or about the same?

Please tick one box only.

- ☐ Much less often (1)
- ☐ A little less often (2)
- ☐ About the same (3)
- ☐ A little more often (4)
- ☐ Much more often (5)
- ☐ *Can't choose* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

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Sp32 There are different opinions about people that have certain health conditions. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)	<i>Can't choose</i> (98)	<i>Prefer not to answer</i> (99)
Most people become very overweight because they are lazy (Sp34b)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Most people who tested positive for Covid-19 contracted the virus because they were careless (Sp34c)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Page Break

End of Block: Heilsufar

Start of Block: Bakgrunnsspurningar- Standard ISSP



Sp38

The next questions deal with your background

To which gender do you identify?

- ☐ Male (1)
- ☐ Female (2)
- ☐ Other (3)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp39 What year were you born?

Write in your year of birth, using 4 digits (e.g. 1972).

☐ Write in year: (1) _____

☐ Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break _____



Sp40 How many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in formal education?

Include all primary and secondary schooling, university and other post-secondary education, and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years. If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far.

☐ (0) _____

☐ I have no formal schooling (1)

☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



Sp41 What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

- ☐ Primary school not finished (1)
- ☐ Primary school (until around 12 years old) (2)
- ☐ Primary school (until around 14 years old) (3)
- ☐ Compulsory school, secondary school exams, the nationally co-ordinated junior college entrance examination (4)
- ☐ Short vocational training on secondary school level (e.g. home economics, marine captain study programme, foundation courses in trade, shorter music studies) (5)
- ☐ Secondary education (gymnasium), exam from the university bridging course exam from the preliminary studies department (6)
- ☐ Apprenticeship - upper secondary (vocational training) (7)
- ☐ Longer vocational training on secondary school level (e.g. nursing assistant certificate programme, masseuse training, trade exam) (8)
- ☐ Vocational training on completion of secondary school level (e.g. Grade 4 marine captain or engineer, medical secretary) (9)
- ☐ Master craftsman - licence to supervise apprentices (10)
- ☐ Short, practical training at university level, diploma (11)
- ☐ Short vocational training at university level, basic diploma, 2-3 years (e.g. system analysis, business management, music and instrument teachers, music studies at a university level, art studies at a university level) (12)
- ☐ Undergraduate degree BA/BS/BEd or additional diploma (13)
- ☐ Studies at university longer than 4 years, at an undergraduate level, such as medicine, law, pharmacology, theology, odontology (14)
- ☐ Masters degree MS/MA (15)
- ☐ Doctoral degree PhD (16)
- ☐ Other, what? (17) _____
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

texti1

The next questions deal with your work situation.

By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour per week.

If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike, etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

Page Break



Sp42

Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

- ☐ I am currently in paid work (1)
- ☐ I am currently not in paid work but I had paid work in the past (2)
- ☐ I have never had paid work (3)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn... = Ég er í launaðri vinnu



Sp43 How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do. *Hours I work on average a week, including overtime:*

- ☐ (1) _____
- ☐ Don't know (98)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break _____

Display This Question:

If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn... = Ég er í launaðri vinnu

Or Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn... = Ég er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hef verið það áður

textiG2 **Next questions deal with some more details on your work situation.**

If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job.

If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn... = Ég er í launaðri vinnu

Or Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn... = Ég er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hef verið það áður



sp44 Are/were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business?

- ☐ Employee (1)
- ☐ Self-employed without employees (2)
- ☐ Self-employed with 1 to 9 employees (3)
- ☐ Self-employed with 10 employees or more (4)
- ☐ Working for your own family's business (5)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn... = Ég er í launaðri vinnu

Or Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn... = Ég er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hef verið það áður



sp45

Do/did you supervise other employees?

Supervision is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Hefur/hafðir þú mannaforráð? Mannaforráð fela í sér að hafa yfirumsjón með og bera ábyrgð á störf... = Já

sp46

How many other employees do/did you supervise?

Please write in:

☐ (8) _____

☐ *Don't know* (9)

☐ *Prefer not to answer* (10)

Page Break _____

Display This Question:

If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn... = Ég er í launaðri vinnu

Or Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn... = Ég er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hef verið það áður



sp47

Do/did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

Most private companies are run as for-profit companies. Charities and public institutions such as educational and health services are examples of non-profit organisations.

- ☐ I work/ed for a for-profit organisation (1)
- ☐ I work/ed for a non-profit organisation (2)
- ☐ Don't know (98)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn... = Ég er í launaðri vinnu

Or Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn... = Ég er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hef verið það áður



sp48

Do/did you work for a public or a private employer?

- ☐ Public employer (1)
- ☐ Private employer (2)
- ☐ Don't know (98)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn... = Ég er í launaðri vinnu

Or Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn... = Ég er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hef verið það áður



sp49a

What is/was your occupation – i.e., what is/was the name or title of your main job?

My main job is/was

Please describe as clearly as possible

- ☐ My job is/was: (1) _____
- ☐ Don't know (98)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (99)

Display This Question:

If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn... = Ég er í launaðri vinnu

Or Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn... = Ég er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hef verið það áður



sp49b

In your main job, what kind of activities do/did you do most of the time?

Please describe as clearly as possible

- ☐ (1) _____
- ☐ Don't know (98)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (99)

Display This Question:

If Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn... = Ég er í launaðri vinnu

Or Ert þú í launaðri vinnu, hefur þú áður unnið launaða vinnu eða hefur þú aldrei unnið launaða vinn... = Ég er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hef verið það áður



sp49c

What does/did the firm/organisation you work/worked for mainly make or do – i.e., what kind of production/function is/was performed at your workplace?

Please write in and describe as clearly as possible.

- ☐ (1) _____
- ☐ Don't know (98)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break



sp50

Which of the following best describes your current situation?

If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

- ☐ In paid work (as an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business) (1)
- ☐ Unemployed and looking for a job (2)
- ☐ In education (not paid for by employer), in school/student/pupil even if on vacation (3)
- ☐ Apprentice or trainee (4)
- ☐ Permanently sick or disabled (5)
- ☐ Retired (6)
- ☐ Doing housework, looking after the home, children or other persons (7)
- ☐ Other (9) _____
- ☐ *Don't know* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp51

Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

- ☐ Yes, I have a spouse/partner and we share the same household (1)
- ☐ Yes, I have a spouse/partner but we don't share the same household (2)
- ☐ No, I don't have a spouse/partner (3)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Átt þú maka eða ert þú í föstu sambandi? Ef já, búið þið saman? = Já, ég á maka eða er í föstu sambandi og við búum saman

Or Átt þú maka eða ert þú í föstu sambandi? Ef já, búið þið saman? = Já, ég á maka eða er í föstu sambandi en við búum ekki saman

texti

The next questions deal with the work situation of your spouse/partner.

By work we mean doing income producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for his/her own family's business, for at least one hour per week.

If he/she is not working for pay because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike, etc., please refer to his/her normal work situation.

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Átt þú maka eða ert þú í föstu sambandi? Ef já, búið þið saman? = Já, ég á maka eða er í föstu sambandi og við búum saman

Or Átt þú maka eða ert þú í föstu sambandi? Ef já, búið þið saman? = Já, ég á maka eða er í föstu sambandi en við búum ekki saman



sp52

Is your spouse/partner currently working for pay, did he/she work for pay in the past, or has he/she never been in paid work?

- ☐ He/she is currently in paid work (1)
- ☐ He/she is currently not in paid work but he/she had paid work in the past (2)
- ☐ He/she has never had paid work (3)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er í launaðri vinnu



sp53

How many hours, on average, does your spouse/partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

If he/she works for more than one employer, or if he/she is both employed and self- employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/she does.

Hours a week, overtime included:

- ☐ (1) _____
- ☐ Don't know (98)
- ☐ Don't know (9)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er í launaðri vinnu

Or Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hefur verið það áður

texti

The next questions deal with some more details on your spouse's/partner's work situation.

If he/she works for more than one employer, or if he/she is both employed and self- employed, please refer to his/her main job.

If he/she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/her last main job.

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er í launaðri vinnu

Or Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hefur verið það áður



sp54

Is/was your spouse/partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/her own family's business?

- ☐ An employee (1)
- ☐ Self-employed without employees (2)
- ☐ Self-employed with 1 to 9 employees (3)
- ☐ Self-employed with 10 employees or more (4)
- ☐ Working for your own family's business (5)
- ☐ *Don't know* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er í launaðri vinnu

Or Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hefur verið það áður



sp55

Does/did your spouse/partner supervise other employees?

Supervision is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know (98)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er í launaðri vinnu

Or Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hefur verið það áður



sp56a

What is/was the name or title of his/her main job?

Please describe as clearly as possible.

His/her main job is/was

- ☐ Write in your description: (1) _____
- ☐ Don't know (98)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er í launaðri vinnu

Or Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hefur verið það áður



sp56b In his/her main job, what kind of activities does/did he/she do most of the time?

Please describe as clearly as possible

☐ (1) _____

☐ Don't know (98)

☐ Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er í launaðri vinnu

Or Er maki þinn eða sá aðili sem þú ert í föstu sambandi með í launaðri vinnu, hefur hann/hún áður u... = Hann/hún er ekki í launaðri vinnu núna en hefur verið það áður



sp56c What does/did the firm/organisation he/she work/worked for mainly make or do – i.e., what kind of production/function is/was performed at his/her workplace?

Please describe as clearly as possible

- ☐ (1) _____
- ☐ Don't know (98)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Átt þú maka eða ert þú í föstu sambandi? Ef já, búið þið saman? = Já, ég á maka eða er í föstu sambandi og við búum saman

Or Átt þú maka eða ert þú í föstu sambandi? Ef já, búið þið saman? = Já, ég á maka eða er í föstu sambandi en við búum ekki saman



sp57

Which of the following best describes your spouse's/partner's current situation?

If he/she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike etc., please refer to his/her normal work situation.

- ☐ In paid work (as an employee, self-employed, or working for his/her own family's business) (1)
- ☐ Unemployed and looking for a job (2)
- ☐ In education (not paid for by employer), in school/student/pupil even if on vacation (3)
- ☐ Apprentice or trainee (4)
- ☐ Permanently sick or disabled (5)
- ☐ Retired (6)
- ☐ Doing housework, looking after the home, children or other persons (7)
- ☐ Other (9)
- ☐ Don't know (98)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break



sp58

Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation?

- ☐ Yes, currently (1)
- ☐ Yes, previously but not currently (2)
- ☐ No, never (3)
- ☐ *Don't know* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp59 Do you belong to a religion and, if yes, which religion do you belong to?

- ☐ No religion (1)
- ☐ The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Iceland (2)
- ☐ Catholic (3)
- ☐ Protestant, other than the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Iceland (4)
- ☐ Orthodox (5)
- ☐ Other Christian (6)
- ☐ Jewish (7)
- ☐ Islamic (8)
- ☐ Buddhist (9)
- ☐ Hindu (10)
- ☐ Other Asian religions (11)
- ☐ Belief in the old Nordic gods (12)
- ☐ Other religions (13) _____
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp60 Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

- ☐ Several times a week or more often (1)
- ☐ Once a week (2)
- ☐ 2 or 3 times a month (3)
- ☐ Once a month (4)
- ☐ Several times a year (5)
- ☐ Once a year (6)
- ☐ Less frequently than once a year (7)
- ☐ Never (8)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (98)

Page Break



sp61

In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom.

Where would you put yourself on this scale?

- ☐ 10 - Top (10)
- ☐ 9 (9)
- ☐ 8 (8)
- ☐ 7 (7)
- ☐ 6 (6)
- ☐ 5 (5)
- ☐ 4 (4)
- ☐ 3 (3)
- ☐ 2 (2)
- ☐ 1 - Bottom (1)
- ☐ *Don't know* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp62

Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last Icelandic national election in September 2021?

- ☐ Yes, I did vote (1)
- ☐ No, I did not vote (2)
- ☐ I was not eligible to vote in the last election (3)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Sumt fólk nú til dags kýs af ýmsum ástæðum ekki í kosningum. Kaust þú í síðustu alþingiskosningum... = Já, ég kaús



sp63

Thinking back to the last general election in September 2021. Which party did you vote for?

- ☐ Ábyrg framtíð (Responsible Future (Y)) (1)
- ☐ Flokk fólksins (People's Party (F)) (2)
- ☐ Frjálslynda lýðræðisflokkinn (Liberal Democratic Party (O)) (3)
- ☐ Framsóknarflokkinn (Progressive Party (B)) (4)
- ☐ Miðflokkinn (Centre party (M)) (5)
- ☐ Pírata (Pirate Party (P)) (6)
- ☐ Samfylkinguna (Social Democratic Alliance (S)) (7)
- ☐ Sjálfstæðisflokkurinn (Independence Party (D)) (8)
- ☐ Sósíalistaflokk Íslands (Icelandic Socialist Party (J)) (9)
- ☐ Viðreisn (The Reform Party (C)) (10)
- ☐ Vinstri hreyfinguna - grænt framboð (Left-Green Movement (V)) (11)
- ☐ Other party, which one? (95) _____
- ☐ Empty ballot (96)
- ☐ Don't know (98)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break



sp64

Please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to.

Please select **one** or **two** options from the list

- ☐ Icelandic (1)
- ☐ Polish (2)
- ☐ Lithuanian (3)
- ☐ Filipino (4)
- ☐ Latvian (5)
- ☐ Romanian (6)
- ☐ German (7)
- ☐ Thai (8)
- ☐ British (9)
- ☐ Portuguese (10)
- ☐ American (11)
- ☐ Vietnamese (12)
- ☐ Spanish (13)
- ☐ Danish (14)
- ☐ Swedish (15)
- ☐ Norwegian (16)
- ☐ Other group/groups, which? (17) _____
- ☒ Don't belong to any group (95)
- ☒ Don't know (98)
- ☒ Prefer not to answer (99)

Page Break

sp65-67

How many people usually live in your household?

Please write in

Including yourself, how many adults of 18 years and older usually live in your household? : _____
(1)

How many children between 6 to 17 years of age usually live in your household? : _____ (2)

How many children below 5 years of age usually live in your household? : _____ (3)

Total : _____

Page Break



sp68 Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is your total monthly income?

By total income we mean all wages, including from extra jobs and overtime, student loans, disability payments, retirement payments, housing benefits etc.

If you do not know the exact amount, please give an estimate of the amount

☐ My total monthly income (in ISK) is on average: (1)

☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Næst spyrjum við um hve margir búa venjulega á heimili þínu? Vinsamlega sláðu inn fjölda. [Að sjálfum/sjálfri þér meðtöldum/meðtalinni, hve margir fullorðnir, 18 ára og eldri, búa venjulega á heimilinu?] >= 2



sp69 Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is the total monthly income of your household?

By total income we mean all wages, including from extra jobs and overtime, student loans, disability payments, retirement payments, housing benefits etc.

If you do not know the exact amount, please give an estimate of the amount

☐ The total monthly income (in ISK) of my household is on average: (1)

☐ Prefer not to answer (99)



sp70 What kind of health insurance do you have?

- ☐ Have no health insurance (1)
- ☐ National/public health insurance (including coverage by public welfare) (A) (2)
- ☐ Private insurance (B) (3)
- ☐ Employer/union based insurance (C) (4)
- ☐ National/public health insurance and private/complementary insurance (A+B) (5)
- ☐ Public/national and employer/union based insurance (A+C) (6)
- ☐ Employer/union based and private/complementary insurance (B+C) (7)
- ☐ Employer/union based, private/complementary and national/public health insurance (A+B+C) (8)
- ☐ Other, please specify (9)
- ☐ *Don't know* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp71

What is your current legal marital status?

If you have never been married but are in informal cohabitation, please answer “I have never been married/civil partnership”

- ☐ Married (1)
- ☐ Civil partnership (2)
- ☐ Separated from my spouse/civil partner (but still legally married/still legally in a civil partnership) (3)
- ☐ Divorced from spouse/legally separated from my civil partner (4)
- ☐ Widowed/my civil partner died (5)
- ☐ I have never been married/never been in a civil partnership (6)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp72

In which country was your father born?

- ☐ Iceland (1)
- ☐ Other country, which? (2) _____
- ☐ *Don't know* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break



sp73

In which country was your mother born?

- ☐ Iceland (1)
- ☐ Other country, which? (2) _____
- ☐ *Don't know* (98)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break _____



sp74

Would you describe the place where you live as:

- ☐ A big city (1)
- ☐ The suburbs or outskirts of a big city (2)
- ☐ A small city or town (3)
- ☐ A country village (4)
- ☐ A farm or home in the country (5)
- ☐ *Prefer not to answer* (99)

Page Break

Lokatexti

THANK YOU FOR TAKING THE TIME TO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS.
