

South Africa
ISSP 2021 – Health and Health Care II
Questionnaire
(English)

SOUTH AFRICAN SOCIAL ATTITUDES SURVEY
Questionnaire 2: September-December 2021



RESPONDENTS AGED 16 YEARS +

Good (morning/afternoon/evening), I'm _____ and we are conducting a survey for the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC). The HSRC regularly conducts surveys of opinion amongst the South African population. Topics include a wide range of social matters such as communications, politics, education, unemployment, the problems of the aged and inter-group relations. As a follow-up to this earlier work, we would like to ask you questions on a variety of subjects that are of national importance. To obtain reliable, scientific information we request that you answer the questions that follow as honestly as possible. Your opinion is important in this research. The area in which you live and you yourself have been selected randomly for the purpose of this survey. The fact that you have been chosen is thus quite coincidental. The information you give to us will be kept confidential. You and your household members will not be identified by name or address in any of the reports we plan to write.

PARTICULARS OF VISITS

	DAY	MONTH	TIME STARTED		TIME COMPLETED		**RESPONSE	
			HR	MIN	HR	MIN		
First visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	/ 2021		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Second visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	/ 2021		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Third visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	/ 2021		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

**RESPONSE CODES	
Completed questionnaire	= 01
Partially completed questionnaire (specify reason)	= 02
<u>Revisit</u>	
Appointment made	= 03
Selected respondent not at home	= 04
No one home	= 05
<u>Do not qualify</u>	
Vacant house/flat/stand/not a house or flat/demolished	= 06
No person qualifies according to the survey specifications	= 07
Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language	= 08
Respondent is physically/mentally not fit to be interviewed	= 09
<u>Refusals</u>	
Contact person refused	= 10
Interview refused by selected respondent	= 11
Interview refused by parent	= 12
Interview refused by other household member	= 13
<u>OFFICE USE</u>	= 14

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

Name of Interviewer

Number of interviewer

Checked by

Signature of supervisor

FIELDWORK CONTROL

CONTROL	YES	NO	REMARKS
Personal	1	2	
Telephonic	1	2	
Name	SIGNATURE		
.....	DATE/...../.....2021		

RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE

Number of households at visiting point

--	--

Number of persons 16 years and older at visiting point

--	--

Please list all persons at the visiting point/on the stand who are 16 years and older and were resident 15 out of the past 30 days. Once this is completed, use the Kish grid on next page to determine which person is to be interviewed.

Names of Persons Aged 16 and Older	
	01
	02
	03
	04
	05
	06
	07
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	10
	11
	12
	13
	14
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	16
	17
	18
	19
	20
	21
	22
	23
	24
	25

NAME OF RESPONDENT:
ADDRESS OF RESPONDENT:
.....
.....
TEL NO.:

GRID TO SELECT RESPONDENT

NUMBER OF QUESTIONNAIRE				NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM WHICH RESPONDENT MUST BE DRAWN																								
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	26	51	76	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	5	8	6	5	12	10	1	6	8	7	19	19	13	21	13	24	25
2	27	52	77	1	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	4	8	3	7	2	5	14	4	15	4	8	6	16	14	22	19
3	28	53	78	1	1	2	1	4	2	7	6	9	3	5	11	2	1	3	11	7	10	16	16	10	5	2	2	3
4	29	54	79	1	2	3	2	1	3	5	8	6	2	4	2	4	8	11	10	16	6	9	10	15	11	12	11	18
5	30	55	80	1	1	1	4	5	6	3	5	7	5	9	8	14	3	2	13	5	18	1	4	1	20	11	5	24
6	31	56	81	1	2	2	2	3	5	7	7	8	7	1	4	9	14	8	2	17	17	14	12	14	22	10	3	14
7	32	57	82	1	2	1	1	4	1	4	1	4	6	3	6	5	7	13	9	2	3	13	14	8	2	7	20	4
8	33	58	83	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	4	2	1	7	10	6	5	4	15	10	5	2	13	4	17	5	17	8
9	34	59	84	1	1	3	2	5	6	2	2	1	9	10	1	10	4	6	6	1	9	10	1	5	6	9	1	12
10	35	60	85	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	6	9	10	11	12	3	9	15	7	8	11	6	3	9	4	3	10	1
11	36	61	86	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	3	1	6	2	9	13	11	14	4	11	4	15	15	17	1	1	23	2
12	37	62	87	1	2	3	1	3	2	7	5	6	5	7	7	8	6	10	3	3	1	12	20	7	13	22	12	16
13	38	63	88	1	1	2	1	5	3	6	4	3	4	6	2	11	13	12	1	15	8	7	2	12	15	21	13	7
14	39	64	89	1	2	3	2	4	1	4	7	8	2	5	6	11	12	9	16	13	16	11	18	18	14	16	18	23
15	40	65	90	1	2	1	4	2	4	3	8	7	7	11	1	3	5	7	12	14	13	8	17	20	19	20	19	11
16	41	66	91	1	1	3	3	1	6	5	1	5	9	10	3	2	11	13	8	12	12	5	6	21	8	8	4	15
17	42	67	92	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	6	2	3	2	12	5	2	10	13	5	8	18	9	16	10	17	16	20
18	43	68	93	1	2	1	4	2	6	4	1	4	8	9	10	7	9	3	12	12	9	7	20	19	9	19	21	13
19	44	69	94	1	2	2	1	3	5	2	8	9	10	4	9	8	13	1	1	14	10	19	10	11	18	15	7	6
20	45	70	95	1	1	3	2	5	4	1	3	8	1	3	8	6	6	9	5	7	13	4	15	1	7	22	15	21
21	46	71	96	1	1	1	2	5	1	7	2	3	2	1	11	4	7	5	3	2	1	3	12	18	5	19	14	9
22	47	72	97	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	6	2	1	8	7	1	4	2	11	8	2	17	4	17	21	16	3	5
23	48	73	98	1	2	3	4	2	2	6	7	7	8	3	4	9	3	6	2	11	11	16	2	8	11	23	6	22
24	49	74	99	1	1	2	1	4	6	3	5	5	3	1	5	13	1	14	8	14	6	15	9	14	3	6	9	17
25	50	75	100	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	6	4	7	5	3	12	12	12	4	6	2	17	11	2	12	4	8	10

SASAS QUESTIONNAIRE 2: 2021

Number of persons in this household

Number of persons 16 years and older in this household

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODES

Household schedule	Write in from oldest (top) to youngest (bottom)	Person number	Household head	How old is [name]? (in completed years; less than 1 year =00)	Is [name] a male or a female? Male=1 Female=2 Other=3	What population group does [name] belong to?	What is [name]'s relationship to the respondent
<p><i>Please list all persons in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days</i></p> <p><i>Note: Circle the number next to the name of the household head.</i></p>		01	01				
		02	02				
		03	03				
		04	04				
		05	05				
		06	06				
		07	07				
		08	08				
		09	09				
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		21	21				
		22	22				
		23	23				
		24	24				
		25	25				

Population Group
1 = Black African
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian or Asian
4 = White
5 = Other (<i>specify</i>)

Relationship to respondent codes
1 = Respondent
2 = Wife or husband or partner
3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child/foster child
4 = Father/mother/ step father/step mother
5 = Brother/sister/step brother/step sister
6 = Grandchild/great grandchild
7 = Grandparent/great grandparent
8 = Mother- or father-in-law
9 = Son- or daughter-in-law
10 = Brother- or sister-in-law
11 = Other relation (e.g. aunt/uncle)
12 = Non-relation

1. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays? Please answer using this card, where 0 means extremely dissatisfied and 10 means extremely satisfied [*SHOWCARD 13*]

Extremely dissatisfied											Extremely satisfied		(Refusal)	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88		

2. On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in South Africa? [*SHOWCARD 13*]

Extremely dissatisfied											Extremely satisfied		(Refusal)	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88		

3. And on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in South Africa? [*SHOWCARD 13*]

Extremely dissatisfied											Extremely satisfied		(Refusal)	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88		

Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... READ OUT... [*SHOWCARD 14*]

	No trust at all											Complete trust		(Refusal)	(Don't know)
4. ...South Africa's parliament?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88		
5. ...the legal system?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88		
6. ...the police?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88		

7. Now thinking about the South African government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job? [*SHOWCARD 13*]

Extremely dissatisfied											Extremely satisfied		(Refusal)	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88		

DEMOCRACY (ESS)

8. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? Choose your answer where 0 is 'not at all important' and 10 is 'extremely important' [*SHOWCARD 15*]

Not at all important											Extremely important		(Refusal)	(Don't know)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88		

9. For you, how acceptable would it be for South Africa to have a strong leader who is above the law? Choose your answer from this card where 0 is not at all acceptable and 10 is completely acceptable. [*SHOWCARD 16*]

Not at all acceptable											Completely acceptable	(Refusal)	(Don't know)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88	

Now some more questions about democracy. Later on I will ask you about how democracy is working in South Africa. First, however, I want you to think instead about how important you think different things are for democracy in general. There are no right or wrong answers so please just tell me what you think.

Please tell me how important you think it is for democracy in general... [*SHOWCARD 15*]

		Not at all important for democracy <u>in general</u>										Extremely important for democracy <u>in general</u>	(Refusal)	(Don't know)
10.	...that national elections are free and fair?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88
11.	...that different political parties offer clear alternatives to one another?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88
12.	...that the media are free to criticise the government?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88
13.	...that the rights of minority groups are protected?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88
14.	...that citizens have the final say on the most important political issues by voting on them directly in referendums?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88

Still thinking generally rather than about South Africa, how important do you think it is for democracy in general... [*SHOWCARD 15*]

		Not at all important for democracy <u>in general</u>										Extremely important for democracy <u>in general</u>	(Refusal)	(Don't know)
15.	...that the courts treat everyone the same?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88
16.	...that ruling parties are punished in elections when they have done a bad job?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88
17.	...that the government protects all citizens against poverty?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88
18.	...that the government takes measures to reduce differences in income levels?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88

And still thinking generally rather than about South Africa, how important do you think it is for democracy in general... [SHOWCARD 15]

		Not at all important for democracy in general										Extremely important for democracy in general		(Refusal)	(Don't know)
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88	
19.	... that the views of ordinary people prevail over the views of the political elite?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88	
20.	...that the will of the people cannot be stopped?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88	

Now some questions about the same topics, but this time about how you think democracy is working in South Africa today. Again, there are no right or wrong answers, so please just tell me what you think.

Using this card, please tell me to what extent you think each of the following statements applies in South Africa. 0 means you think the statement does not apply at all and 10 means you think it applies completely. READ OUT EACH STATEMENT [SHOWCARD 17]

		Does not apply at all										Applies completely		(Refusal)	(Don't know)
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88	
21.	National elections in South Africa are free and fair.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88	
22.	Different political parties in South Africa offer clear alternatives to one another.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88	
23.	The media in South Africa are free to criticise the government.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88	
24.	The rights of minority groups in South Africa are protected.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88	

Still using this card, please tell me to what extent you think each of the following statements applies in South Africa. READ OUT EACH STATEMENT [SHOWCARD 17]

		Does not apply at all										Applies completely		(Refusal)	(Don't know)
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88	
25.	The courts in South Africa treat everyone the same.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88	
26.	Ruling parties in South Africa are punished in elections when they have done a bad job.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88	
27.	The government in South Africa protects all citizens against poverty.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88	
28.	The government in South Africa takes measures to reduce differences in income levels.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88	

And still using this card, please tell me to what extent you think each of the following statements applies in South Africa. READ OUT EACH STATEMENT [*SHOWCARD 17*]

		Does not apply at all										Applies completely		(Refusal)	(Don't know)
29.	In South Africa the views of ordinary people prevail over the views of the political elite.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88	
30.	In South Africa the will of the people cannot be stopped	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88	

At the next questions, I'll first ask you to choose between two options. Then I'll ask how important you think your choice is for democracy in general. Finally, I'll ask you to think about this issue in South Africa today.

31. Sometimes the government disagrees with what most people think is best for the country. Which ONE of the following statements describes what you think is best for democracy in general?

The government should <u>change</u> its planned policies in response to what most people think	1	Ask Q.32
The government should <u>stick to</u> its planned policies regardless of what most people think	2	Skip to Q.34
(It depends on the circumstances)	5	Skip to Q.33
(Refusal)	7	Skip to Q.33
(Do not know)	8	Skip to Q.33

32. How important do you think it is for democracy in general that the government changes its planned policies in response to what most people think? [*SHOWCARD 15*]

Not at all important for democracy in <u>general</u>											Extremely important for democracy in <u>general</u>		(Refusal)	(Don't know)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88		

33. Please tell me how often you think the government in South Africa today changes its planned policies in response to what most people think? [*SHOWCARD 18*]

Never											Always		(Refusal)	(Don't know)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88		
FILL IN RESPONSE ABOVE AND SKIP TO Q.36														

34. How important do you think it is for democracy in general that the government sticks to its planned policies regardless of what most people think? [*SHOWCARD 15*]

Not at all important for democracy in <u>general</u>											Extremely important for democracy in <u>general</u>		(Refusal)	(Don't know)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88		

35. Please tell me how often you think the government in South Africa today sticks to its planned policies regardless of what most people think? [*SHOWCARD 18*]

Never											Always	(Refusal)	(Don't know)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	77	88	

36. Now I want you to think again about how important you think different things are for democracy in general. Using this card please tell me which one of these five things you think is most important for democracy in general. [*SHOWCARD 19*]

That citizens have the final say on the most important political issues by voting in referendums	1
That the views of ordinary people prevail over the views of the political elite	2
That national elections are free and fair	3
That the courts treat everyone the same	4
That the government protects all citizens against poverty	5
(Refusal)	7
(Do not know)	8

ISSP HEALTH

I would now like to ask you some questions about your health and health care in South Africa in general.

37. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?

Completely happy	1
Very happy	2
Fairly happy	3
Neither happy nor unhappy	4
Fairly unhappy	5
Very unhappy	6
Completely unhappy	7
(Can't choose)	8

38. In general, how much confidence do you have in the health care system in South Africa?

Complete confidence	1
A great deal of confidence	2
Some confidence	3
Very little confidence	4
No confidence at all	5
(Can't choose)	8

39. Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better health care than people with lower incomes? [*SHOWCARD 20*]

Very fair	1
Somewhat fair	2
Neither fair nor unfair	3
Somewhat unfair	4
Very unfair	5
(Can't choose)	8

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*SHOWCARD 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
40. People use health care services more than necessary.	1	2	3	4	5	8
41. The government should provide only limited (basic) health care services.	1	2	3	4	5	8
42. In general, the health care system in South Africa is inefficient.	1	2	3	4	5	8

43. How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in South Africa?

Very willing	1
Fairly willing	2
Neither willing nor unwilling	3
Fairly unwilling	4
Very unwilling	5
(Can't choose)	8

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*SHOWCARD 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
44. People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they do not hold citizenship of South Africa.	1	2	3	4	5	8
45. People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they behave in ways that damage their health.	1	2	3	4	5	8

In South Africa, do you think it is easier or harder to get access to health care ... [*SHOWCARD 21*]

	Much easier	Some-what easier	About the same	Some-what harder	Much harder	(Can't choose)
46. ...for rich people than for poor people	1	2	3	4	5	8
47. ...for old people than for young people	1	2	3	4	5	8
48. ...for women than for men	1	2	3	4	5	8
49. ...for citizens of South Africa than for people who do not hold South African citizenship	1	2	3	4	5	8

Severe health problems may have many causes. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [SHOWCARD 1]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
50. People suffer from severe health problems because they behaved in ways that damaged their health.	1	2	3	4	5	8
51. People suffer from severe health problems because of the environment they are exposed to at work or where they live.	1	2	3	4	5	8
52. People suffer from severe health problems because of their genes.	1	2	3	4	5	8
53. People suffer from severe health problems because they are poor.	1	2	3	4	5	8

54. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Traditional medicine provides better solutions for health problems than Western medicine? [SHOWCARD 1]

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Can't choose)	8

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in South Africa? [SHOWCARD 1]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
55. All things considered, doctors can be trusted.	1	2	3	4	5	8
56. The medical skills of doctors are not as good as they should be.	1	2	3	4	5	8
57. Doctors care more about their earnings than about their patients.	1	2	3	4	5	8

58. During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, did you use the Internet on any device (such as computers, tablets and smartphones) to look for health or medical information for yourself or someone else?

Several times a day	1	
Once a day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
Several times a year	5	
Never or almost never	6	
(Can't choose)	8	
I do not have access to the internet	9	Skip to Q.64

During the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you used the internet to look for information on the following topics? [*SHOWCARD 22*]

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Very often	(Can't choose)
59. Information on a healthy lifestyle?	1	2	3	4	5	8
60. Information related to anxiety, stress, or similar health problems?	1	2	3	4	5	8
61. Information on vaccinations?	1	2	3	4	5	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*SHOWCARD 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
62. During the past 12 months, information on the internet affected my health behaviour in a positive way.	1	2	3	4	5	8
63. During the past 12 months, information on the internet helped me understand what a doctor tried to explain to me.	1	2	3	4	5	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*SHOWCARD 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
64. The internet is useful to help people decide if their symptoms are serious enough to go to the doctor.	1	2	3	4	5	8
65. The internet is useful to check that the doctor is giving me appropriate advice.	1	2	3	4	5	8
66. It is not easy to distinguish between reliable and unreliable health information on the internet.	1	2	3	4	5	8

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about vaccinations? [*SHOWCARD 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
67. Overall, vaccinations do more harm than good.	1	2	3	4	5	8
68. It is better to develop immunity by getting ill than having a vaccination.	1	2	3	4	5	8

During the past 4 weeks how often... [SHOWCARD 22]

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very often	(Can't choose)
69. ...have you had difficulties with work or household activities because of health problems?	1	2	3	4	5	8
70. ...have you had bodily aches or pains?	1	2	3	4	5	8
71. ...have you felt unhappy and depressed?	1	2	3	4	5	8
72. ...have you lost confidence in yourself?	1	2	3	4	5	8
73. ...have you felt you could not overcome your problems?	1	2	3	4	5	8

During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by... [SHOWCARD 22]

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very often	(Can't choose)
74. ...a doctor?	1	2	3	4	5	8
75. ...a traditional health care practitioner?	1	2	3	4	5	8

During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you DID NOT get the medical treatment you needed because...

	Yes	No	Did not need medical treatment
76. ...you could not pay for it?	1	2	8
77. ...you could not take the time off work or had other commitments?	1	2	8
78. ...the waiting list or queue was too long?	1	2	8

79. How likely is it that if you become seriously ill, you would get or not get the best treatment available in South Africa?

It's certain I would get	1
It's likely I would get	2
Equal chance of getting or not getting	3
It's likely I would not get	4
It's certain I would not get	5
(Can't choose)	8

80. In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in South Africa? [SHOWCARD 23]

Completely satisfied	1
Very satisfied	2
Fairly satisfied	3
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	4
Fairly dissatisfied	5
Very dissatisfied	6
Completely dissatisfied	7
(Can't choose)	8

**How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received ...
[SHOWCARD 23]**

	Completely satisfied	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Neither nor	Fairly dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Completely dissatisfied	(Can't choose)	(Does not apply)
81. ...when you last visited a doctor?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
82. ...when you last visited a traditional health care practitioner?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

83. Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day?

Do not smoke and never did	1
Do not smoke now but smoked in the past	2
Smoke 1-5 cigarettes per day	3
Smoke 6-10 cigarettes per day	4
Smoke 11-20 cigarettes per day	5
Smoke 21-40 cigarettes per day	6
Smoke more than 40 cigarettes per day	7
(Can't choose)	8

How often do you ...

	Never	Once a month or less often	Several times a month	Several times a week	Daily	(Can't choose)
84. ...drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day?	1	2	3	4	5	8
85. ...do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breathe more heavily than usual?	1	2	3	4	5	8
86. ...eat fresh fruit or vegetables?	1	2	3	4	5	8

87. In general, would you say your health is ... [This refers to both physical and mental health]

Excellent	1
Very good	2
Good	3
Fair	4
Poor	5
(Can't choose)	8

88. Do you have a long-standing illness, a chronic condition, or a disability?

Yes	1
No	2

What is your...

89. Height:	cm
90. Weight:	kg

(I don't know)	8
(I don't know)	8

Do you think the South African government should or should not have the right to do the following at times of severe epidemics?

	Definitely should have the right	Probably should have the right	Probably should not have the right	Definitely should not have the right	(Can't choose)
91. Shut down businesses and places of employment.	1	2	3	4	8
92. Demand that people stay at home.	1	2	3	4	8
93. Use digital (mobile phone) surveillance to track infected people.	1	2	3	4	8
94. Require people to wear face masks.	1	2	3	4	8
95. Ban public gatherings.	1	2	3	4	8
96. Close borders to other countries.	1	2	3	4	8

97. Did the way the Covid-19 pandemic was handled in South Africa increase or decrease your confidence in the health care system?

Increased it a lot	1
Increased it a bit	2
Neither increased not decreased it	3
Decreased it a little	4
Decreased it a lot	5
(Can't choose)	8

98. Did the way the Covid-19 pandemic was handled in South Africa increase or decrease your confidence in the government?

Increased it a lot	1
Increased it a bit	2
Neither increased it not decreased it	3
Decreased it a little	4
Decreased it a lot	5
(Can't choose)	8

99. Considering your work activity before the Covid-19 pandemic and at present, which of the following statements best describes your employment situation... [SHOWCARD 24]

I did not have a job before the pandemic and I do not have a job now	1
I have the same job as before the pandemic	2
I lost my job due to the pandemic and now have a new job	3
I lost my job due to the pandemic and could not find a new job	4
I did not have a job before the pandemic and I do have a job now	5
I changed or left my job for reasons unrelated to the pandemic	6
(Can't choose)	8

100. Thinking about the income of your household before the Covid-19 pandemic compared with now, would you say it has increased, decreased or stayed about the same?

Increased a bit	1
Increased a lot	2
Stayed about the same	3
Decreased a little	4
Decreased a lot	5
(Can't choose)	8

There are different opinions about people that have certain health conditions. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*SHOWCARD 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Cant choose)
101. Most people become very overweight because they are lazy.	1	2	3	4	5	8
102. Most people who tested positive for Covid-19 contracted the virus because they were careless	1	2	3	4	5	8

NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE (NHI)

I would like to get your views on some health care issues that are being discussed in this country today.

103. Are you covered by a medical aid or other private health insurance?

Yes	1	Skip to Q.105
No	2	Ask Q.104
(Do not know)	8	Ask Q.104

104. If you are NOT covered by a medical scheme, do you ...?

Pay out of your pocket to see general practitioners	1
Pay out of your pocket to buy medicine from pharmacies	2
Rely on the public sector for all health care services	3
Sometimes go to a private doctor but mostly rely on the public sector	4
Often go without health care	5
(Do not know)	8

How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following aspects of health care services in your area? [*SHOWCARD 2*]

	Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither nor	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	(Don't know)
105. The amount of time patients wait before getting served	1	2	3	4	5	8
106. The way patients are treated by doctors	1	2	3	4	5	8
107. The way patients are treated by nurses	1	2	3	4	5	8
108. The availability of medicines at the hospital or clinic for both in- and out-patients	1	2	3	4	5	8
109. Availability of emergency services such as ambulances and emergency departments at hospitals.	1	2	3	4	5	8

110. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "As a country, we can afford to provide everyone with the health care services they need for free" [*SHOWCARD 1*]

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Don't know)	8

111. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "I would be willing to contribute to health care costs that benefit a wider group of people, particularly if they are worse-off than me" [*SHOWCARD 1*]

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Don't know)	8

112. Which of the following do you think is more important: Providing health care coverage for all South Africans, even if it means raising taxes, OR, keeping down taxes, even if it means some South Africans do not have adequate health care coverage?

Providing health care coverage for all even if it means raising taxes	1
Keeping down taxes even if it means some South Africans do not have adequate health care	2
(No opinion / do not know)	8

113. Would you be willing to pay a new tax to finance health care if good quality services are provided to all South Africans and not just some?

Yes	1
No	2
I do not pay taxes	3
(Do not know)	8

114. Do you think that private healthcare providers get more or less funding than public healthcare providers?

Much more	1
More	2
About the same	3
Less	4
Much less	5
(Don't know)	8

We are now going to talk about changes the government is planning with regard to health care in South Africa. The government wants to create the National Health Insurance Fund (NHI), which is founded on the right to access health care as written in our Constitution. This basically means money should not be a barrier for access to good quality health care, meaning that NHI will cover everyone regardless of ability to pay. The services, although funded by the NHI Fund, will be provided by public and private providers who have been approved to deliver quality health care services.

115. Overall, how knowledgeable are you about government's proposed National Health Insurance (NHI)?

Very knowledgeable	1
Somewhat knowledgeable	2
Not very knowledgeable	3
Not at all knowledgeable	4
(Do not know)	8

116. In the past six months, have you seen, read or heard any news or information about a proposal by government to introduce a major programme to provide National Health Insurance for all South Africans?

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

117. Which would you prefer: The current medical aid scheme system in South Africa where some people and their families get their health insurance cover through employers, while many people have no medical aid, OR, a National Health Insurance programme for all, in which everyone is covered under a programme funded by government?

Current system	1
National health insurance programme for all	2
(No opinion / do not know)	8

118. Should National Health Insurance for all South Africans be a top priority, a medium priority, a low priority, or should it not be done at all?

Top priority	1
Medium priority	2
Low priority	3
It should not be done at all	4
(Do not know)	8

119. Which priority do you think the country should focus on first - making health care better and more affordable, OR providing equal access to health care to all South Africans?

Making health care better and more affordable	1
Providing equal access to health care to all South Africans	2
(Do not know)	8

120. If there was a health insurance scheme that would cover the health care costs of all South Africans, who would you trust most to manage this scheme?

An organisation linked to government	1
A private organisation	2
Public-private partnership	3
(No opinion / do not know)	8

121. How much do you trust the government to effectively manage the proposed National Health Insurance Fund and make sure that all South Africans have access to good quality health care? [*SHOWCARD 3*]

Strongly trust	1
Trust	2
Neither trust nor distrust	3
Distrust	4
Strongly distrust	5
(Do not know)	8

122. If the planned National Health Insurance was introduced and health coverage was provided to all South Africans, do you think you and your family would be better off, worse off, or would it not have much effect on you and your family?

Much better off	1
Better off	2
Stay the same	3
Worse off	4
Much worse off	5
(Do not know)	8

123. Do you think the country as a whole would be better off or worse off if government made a major effort to provide medical coverage for all South Africans?

Much better off	1
Better off	2
Stay the same	3
Worse off	4
Much worse off	5
(Do not know)	8

124. Do you believe that the proposed national health insurance would make the quality of health care you receive better, worse, or about the same as now?

Much better off	1
Better off	2
Stay the same	3
Worse off	4
Much worse off	5
(Do not know)	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*SHOWCARD 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Can't choose)
125. I would agree to pay a small amount each month so that if I get sick, health care will be free, even if I am not sick now.	1	2	3	4	5	8
126. I would join a publicly supported health insurance scheme if my monthly contribution was less than for current medical aid schemes.	1	2	3	4	5	8
127. I would join a publicly supported health insurance scheme if I could use health care services for free.	1	2	3	4	5	8
128. I agree with the national health insurance, but I would still opt for additional private care	1	2	3	4	5	8

The NHI creates a public health fund with adequate resources to meet the health needs of the entire population called the NHI Fund. The NHI Board will manage the NHI Fund.

129. Do you think that the Board of the NHI Fund should be appointed by the Minister of Health or Parliament?

Minister of Health	1
Parliament	2
Other (specify)	3
(Do not know)	8

130. Whose views are most important for how the NHI works?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Citizens	1
b.	Parliament	2
c.	Trade Unions	3
d.	Healthcare workers	4
e.	Patients	5
f.	Civil society	6
g.	Department of Health	7
h.	Religious organisations	8
i.	(Do not know)	88

131. Taking into account all that you know about this topic and thinking about you and your family, do you see National Health Insurance more as a benefit or more as a risk?

More as a benefit	1
More as a risk	2
The benefits and risks are about the same	3
It makes no difference	4
(Do not know)	8

132. Overall, do you support or oppose the National Health Insurance (NHI) as a policy for South Africa?

Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Neither support nor oppose	3
Somewhat oppose	4
Strongly oppose	5
(Do not know)	8

133. What would be your BIGGEST CONCERN about introducing National Health Insurance as it is envisioned by government?

South Africa cannot afford it	1
My taxes will be increased	2
The quality of health care will be worse than before	3
Corruption will make it fail	4
There will be too much power for the Minister of Health	5
My human rights and freedoms will be infringed	6
Other (specify)...	7

SMOKING & ORAL HEALTH BEHAVIOUR

Now questions on a different topic. I am now going to ask some questions about smoking and your oral health. I should like to remind you that yours answers to all these questions are confidential.

Do you use or have you used any of the following tobacco products?

	Every day	Some days	Stopped within the past 12 months	Stopped more than 12 months ago	Never before
134. Manufactured Cigarettes	1	2	3	4	5
135. Roll-your-own cigarettes (Zol)	1	2	3	4	5
136. Hubbly or hookah or water pipe	1	2	3	4	5
137. Electronic cigarettes (vaping)	1	2	3	4	5
138. Nasal or oral Snuff	1	2	3	4	5
139. Heated tobacco product (e.g. IQOS with Heet sticks)	1	2	3	4	5

140. [ASK IF THE RESPONSE TO Q.137 IS CODE 1, 2 OR 3] Which of the following best describes the type of e-cigarette/vaping device you have used in the past 12 months? If you have used more than one type, please think about the one you used most often.

A disposable 'cigarette-like' device (pre-filled)	1
A refillable 'vape pens',	2
An e-cigarette that uses pre-filled 'pods' or cartridges (e.g. JUUL)	3
An e-cigarette with a tank that you fill with liquids	4
A mod system (a mod system is customised by user with their own combination of batteries, atomisers etc)	5
e-hookah	6
e-cigar	7
(Don't know)	8

IF YOU HAVE NEVER USED ANY TOBACCO OR NICOTINE PRODUCT ACCORDING TO QUESTIONS 134-139 OR HAVE ALREADY QUIT, OR USE OTHER FORMS OF TOBACCO OTHER THAN MANUFACTURED OR HANDROLLED CIGARETTES GO TO QUESTION 152. THOSE WHO SMOKE EITHER MANUFACTURED OR HANDROLLED CIGARETTES EVERY DAY OR SOME DAYS CONTINUE WITH ANSWERING QUESTIONS 141-152.

141. On the days that you smoke, on average, how many cigarettes, including hand rolled cigarettes, do you smoke per day?

Cigarettes per day.....

If none, record '0'

142. In the past 7 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes, including hand rolled cigarettes? Please, include the days you took even one puff.

Number of days.....

If none, record '0'

143. On average, how soon after you wake up do you take your first cigarette on the days that you smoke?

Within 5 minutes	1
Within 30 minutes	2
Between 30 and 60 minutes (1 hour)	3
After 1 hour	4
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

144. Would you say you are now smoking more, less, or about the same than before the COVID-19 pandemic?

More	1
Less	2
About the same	3
I only started smoking after the pandemic began	4
I resumed smoking after the pandemic began	5
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

145. Currently, what type/brand of cigarettes do you usually smoke?

'Light' -strength cigarettes	1
Normal/regular strength	2
Menthol cigarettes	3
Any other flavoured cigarette	4
Any cigarette type available (i.e., you don't have a usual brand)	5
(Don't know)	8

146. Was part of your decision to smoke your current type/brand based on any of the following?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	How they taste	1
b.	How satisfying they are	2
c.	Price of the cigarettes	3
d.	Strength of the cigarettes	4
e.	It may not be as bad for your health	5
f.	Its attractiveness	6

147. Typically, how do you get the cigarettes you usually smoke?

I buy by carton	1
I buy by pack	2
I buy loose/single sticks	3
I borrow or get them from family or friends	4
I get them some other way	5
Refused	8
Don't know	9

148. I am planning to quit tobacco smoking...

Within the next month	1
Within the next 6 months	2
Sometime in future, beyond 6 months	3
I am not planning to quit	4
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

149. Within the last 12 months when you attempted to quit smoking, did you get any help?

Yes	1
No	2
Refused to answer	7
Can't say	8
I didn't think I needed help	9
I did not attempt to quit in the last 12 months	98

150. If you were told that using e-cigarettes (vaping) is 99% safer for your health than smoking cigarettes, how likely would you be to completely switch (i.e. quit cigarettes completely)?

Very likely	1
Somewhat likely	2
Somewhat unlikely	3
Very unlikely	4
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

151. Has a doctor, nurse/health worker or dentist ever advised you to quit tobacco smoking?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY.

Doctor	1
Nurse/Health worker	2
Dentist	3
Doctor and Nurse	4
Dentist and Nurse	5
Doctor and Dentist	6
All of the above	7
None of the above	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the tobacco control policy and/or tobacco companies? [*SHOWCARD 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know/can't choose)
152. Government should completely ban cigarette sales in the next 10 to 20 years	1	2	3	4	5	8
153. Government should raise the legal age of buying tobacco products (including e-cigarettes) from 18 to 21 years	1	2	3	4	5	8
154. Government should increase taxes on tobacco products to fund healthcare	1	2	3	4	5	8
155. E-cigarettes should be regulated the same as traditional cigarettes (e.g. restrict use in public places, advertising and promotions)	1	2	3	4	5	8
156. Tobacco companies have misled the public about the health consequences of smoking	1	2	3	4	5	8
157. There is a need for greater regulation of tobacco companies	1	2	3	4	5	8
158. Tobacco companies should not be involved in the design of tobacco laws because it would be a conflict of interest.	1	2	3	4	5	8

159. To what extent would you say you have recovered from the stress/shock brought about by the COVID-19 pandemic?

Not at all affected by the COVID-19 pandemic	1
I have fully recovered	2
I have somewhat recovered	3
I have not recovered, but not worse than I was before COVID	4
My situation is worse than I was before the COVID-19 pandemic	5
(I don't know/can't say)	8

160. How would you rate your oral health status?

Very good	1
Good	2
Neither nor	3
Poor	4
Very poor	5
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

161. In the past 12 months, was there any time you have run out of food and not been able to purchase more?

No	1
Yes	2
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

162. In the past 12 months, how frequently have you had at least one drink?

5 or more days a week	1	Ask Q.163
1-4 days per week	2	Ask Q.163
1-3 days a month	3	Ask Q.163
Less than once a month	4	Ask Q.163
Not currently consuming alcohol	5	Ask Q.163
Never consumed alcohol	6	Skip to Q.165

163. Compared with before the COVID-19 pandemic, would you say you are now drinking more, less or about the same or you started drinking?

More	1
Less	2
About the same	3
I started drinking after the pandemic started	4
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

164. With respect to your drinking, have you ever had any of the following experiences?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	You felt you should cut down on your drinking	1
b.	People have annoyed you by criticizing your drinking	2
c.	You felt bad or guilty about your drinking	3
d.	You had a drink first thing in the morning to steady your nerves or get rid of a hangover (eye-opener)	4

PROTEST ACTION

The next part of this interview deals with different kinds of protest activities. In particular, we would like to know how you feel about three different kinds of protest actions.

I wish to start with peaceful protest actions. By peaceful actions I mean non-violent things like worker strikes as well as attending rallies and joining marches that have been agreed to by the authorities.

165. How positive or negative do you feel about peaceful protest actions? [SHOWCARD 25]

Extremely negative	1
Very negative	2
Negative	3
Neither negative nor positive	4
Positive	5
Very positive	6
Extremely positive	7
(Do not know)	8

166. How successful do you think peaceful protest actions are? [SHOWCARD 26]

Extremely unsuccessful	1
Very unsuccessful	2
Unsuccessful	3
Neither unsuccessful nor successful	4
Successful	5
Very successful	6
Extremely successful	7
(Do not know)	8

167. Have you taken part peaceful protest actions during the past year? Please indicate whether you have done it in the last 12 months, done it in the last five years, done it in the more distant past, have not done it but might do it, or have not done it and would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Have done it in the past year	1
Have done it in the past 5 years	2
Have done it in the more distant past	3
Have not done it but might do it	4
Have not done it and would never do it	5
(Can't choose)	8

Now I would like to ask you some questions about disruptive actions. By this I mean things that are more forceful but still non-violent, like blocking traffic with tyres, stones or other objects, as well as occupying buildings or offices.

168. How positive or negative do you feel about disruptive actions? [*SHOWCARD 25*]

Extremely negative	1
Very negative	2
Negative	3
Neither negative nor positive	4
Positive	5
Very positive	6
Extremely positive	7
(Do not know)	8

169. How successful do you think disruptive actions are? [*SHOWCARD 26*]

Extremely unsuccessful	1
Very unsuccessful	2
Unsuccessful	3
Neither unsuccessful nor successful	4
Successful	5
Very successful	6
Extremely successful	7
(Do not know)	8

170. Have you taken part in disruptive actions during the past year? Please indicate whether you have done it in the last 12 months, done it in the last five years, done it in the more distant past, have not done it but might do it, or have not done it and would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Have done it in the past year	1
Have done it in the past 5 years	2
Have done it in the more distant past	3
Have not done it but might do it	4
Have not done it and would never do it	5
(Can't choose)	8

And now some questions about violent actions. By this, I mean injuring people or destroying other people's property.

171. How positive or negative do you feel about violent actions? [*SHOWCARD 25*]

Extremely negative	1
Very negative	2
Negative	3
Neither negative nor positive	4
Positive	5
Very positive	6
Extremely positive	7
(Do not know)	8

172. How successful do you think violent actions are? [*SHOWCARD 26*]

Extremely unsuccessful	1
Very unsuccessful	2
Unsuccessful	3
Neither unsuccessful nor successful	4
Successful	5
Very successful	6
Extremely successful	7
(Do not know)	8

173. Have you taken part in violent actions during the past year? Please indicate whether you have done it in the last 12 months, done it in the last five years, done it in the more distant past, have not done it but might do it, or have not done it and would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Have done it in the past year	1
Have done it in the past 5 years	2
Have done it in the more distant past	3
Have not done it but might do it	4
Have not done it and would never do it	5
(Can't choose)	8

SOCIAL UNREST

We would now like to ask you some questions about the unrest that happened mainly in KwaZulu-Natal and Gauteng in July 2021.

174. How much would you say you know about the unrest that happened in July 2021?

A great deal	1
Quite a lot	2
A little	3
Nothing at all	4
(Can't choose)	8

175. There are many opinions about why people took part in the recent violent unrest in KwaZulu-Natal and Gauteng. Please tell me what you think are the **MOST IMPORTANT REASONS** why this happened?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE WRITE DOWN ALL THE ANSWERS PROVIDED BY THE RESPONDENT IN THE SPACE PROVIDED BELOW. PLEASE KEEPING AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE TO THE RESPONSE PROVIDED BY THE RESPONDENT. IF NECESSARY, PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE?

176. Thinking about your answer above, which of the following terms best describes what happened in KwaZulu-Natal and Gauteng in July 2021? [SHOWCARD 27]

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Unrest about unfulfilled promises	1
b.	Protests against poverty and inequality	2
c.	Criminal looting	3
d.	Insurrection / Attempt to overthrow the government	4
e.	Riots about food and hunger	5
f.	Action in support of former president Jacob Zuma	6
g.	Zulu nationalist violence	7
h.	Internal tensions within the African National Congress (ANC)	8
i.	None of the above	9

177. Were you or anyone you know affected by the unrest in July 2021?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Yes, myself	1
b.	Yes, someone who stays in the same household as me	2
c.	Yes, a member of my extended family who does not live with me	3
d.	Yes, a close friend	4
e.	Yes, someone else I know	5
f.	No, I do not know anyone	6
g.	(Don't know)	8

178. Overall, how much damage did the recent unrest in KwaZulu-Natal and Gauteng do the country? Please rank the level of damage on a scale of 0 to 10 where '0' is no damage at all and '10' is severe damage. [SHOWCARD 28]

No damage at all			Neutral						Severe damage		(Refusal)	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	77	88

How large an impact do you think the recent unrest in KwaZulu-Natal and Gauteng had on...

	Very small	Small	Neither small nor large	Large	Very large	(Do not know)
179. ... the South African economy?	1	2	3	4	5	8
180. ... race relations in the country?	1	2	3	4	5	8
181. ... political stability in the country?	1	2	3	4	5	8

182. Thinking of the unrest, which of the following emotions did you feel at the time?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Uninterested	1
b.	Happy	2
c.	Scared	3
d.	Stressed	4
e.	Sad	5
f.	Depressed	6
g.	Frustrated or irritable	7
h.	Angry	8
i.	None of the above	9
j.	I did not know about the unrest	77
k.	Don't know	88

183. Given the unrest in July, how worried are you about the future of the country?

Not at all worried	1
Not very worried	2
Somewhat worried	3
Very worried	4
Extremely worried	5
(Refusal)	7
(Don't know)	8

184. Please tell me whether you think the recent unrest in KwaZulu-Natal and Gauteng was completely justified, not at all justified, or something in between? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all justified and 10 means that it was completely justified. [SHOWCARD 29]

Not at all Justified											Completely justified	(Refusal)	(Don't know)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		77	88

185. Thinking about the recent unrest, what do you think should be done to improve things in the country?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE WRITE DOWN ALL THE ANSWERS PROVIDED BY THE RESPONDENT IN THE SPACE PROVIDED BELOW. PLEASE KEEPING AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE TO THE RESPONSE PROVIDED BY THE RESPONDENT. IF NECESSARY, PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE?

186. Regardless of how you feel about those who started the unrest, how sympathetic are you towards the people from poor areas who took food, clothing, and furniture from shops during the unrest?

Very sympathetic	1
Somewhat sympathetic	2
Not very sympathetic	3
Not at all sympathetic	4
(Don't know)	8

187. And would you say the government did a good job or a bad job in responding to the recent unrest in KwaZulu-Natal and Gauteng? [SHOWCARD 30]

Very good job	1
Good job	2
Neither good nor bad job	3
Bad job	4
Very bad job	5
(Do not know)	8

188. And would you say the South African National Defence Force (SANDF) did a good job or a bad job in responding to the recent unrest in KwaZulu-Natal and Gauteng? [SHOWCARD 30]

Very good job	1
Good job	2
Neither good nor bad job	3
Bad job	4
Very bad job	5
(Do not know)	8

189. And would you say that the police did a good job or a bad job in responding to the recent unrest in KwaZulu-Natal and Gauteng? [*SHOWCARD 30*]

Very good job	1
Good job	2
Neither good nor bad job	3
Bad job	4
Very bad job	5
(Do not know)	8

When the unrest happened in KwaZulu-Natal and Gauteng, some people looked for help from a number of sources apart from the police.

190. Some communities came together to protect shops and other infrastructure during the unrest. To what extent do you support or oppose this type of action?

Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Neither support nor oppose	3
Somewhat oppose	4
Strongly oppose	5
(Do not know)	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements [*SHOWCARD 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
191. It is alright for members of communities to protect their neighbourhood using violence if necessary.	1	2	3	4	5	8
192. It is sometimes OK for people to take the law into their own hands if they feel the police are unable to protect them.	1	2	3	4	5	8

193. During the unrest, at least 30 people were killed in Phoenix in Durban. How much would you say you know about this?

A great deal	1
Quite a lot	2
A little	3
Nothing at all	4
(Can't choose)	8

194. What do you think was the main reason for the deaths in Phoenix during the unrest?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE WRITE DOWN ALL THE ANSWERS PROVIDED BY THE RESPONDENT IN THE SPACE PROVIDED BELOW. PLEASE KEEPING AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE TO THE RESPONSE PROVIDED BY THE RESPONDENT. IF NECESSARY, PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE?

And how much do you agree or disagree with the following? [*SHOWCARD 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
195. If the elites can loot, then the poor can also do so	1	2	3	4	5	8
196. The poor have no values, which is why they loot	1	2	3	4	5	8
197. Unrest will happen if the government fails to provide a "better life for all"	1	2	3	4	5	8

198. How likely or unlikely do you think it is that unrest of the type seen in KwaZulu-Natal and Gauteng will happen again in the country in the next five years?

Very unlikely	1
Unlikely	2
Neither likely nor unlikely	3
Likely	4
Very likely	5
(Do not know)	8

ZONDO COMMISSION

We would now like to ask you some questions about a different topic.

199. In your opinion, about how many politicians in South Africa are involved in corruption?

Almost none	1
A few	2
Some	3
Quite a lot	4
Almost all	5
(Can't choose)	8

200. In the last five years, how often have you or a member of your immediate family come across a government official who hinted they wanted, or asked for, a bribe or favour in return for a service?

Never	1
Seldom	2
Occasionally	3
Quite often	4
Very often	5
(Can't choose)	8

201. In the last five years, how often have you or a member of your immediate family come across a business person who hinted they wanted, or asked for, a bribe or favour in return for a service?

Never	1
Seldom	2
Occasionally	3
Quite often	4
Very often	5
(Can't choose)	8

202. Former President Jacob Zuma was arrested on the 7th of July 2021. To what extent was it fair or unfair that former President Zuma was arrested? [*SHOWCARD 20*]

Very fair	1
Somewhat fair	2
Neither fair nor unfair	3
Somewhat unfair	4
Very unfair	5
(Don't know)	8

203. Do you think that former President Jacob Zuma is guilty or not guilty of the crime of corruption?

Definitely guilty	1
Probably guilty	2
Probably not guilty	3
Definitely not guilty	4
(Don't know)	8

I am now going to ask you some questions about the Zondo Commission, which has been investigating state capture in South Africa.

204. How much would you say you know about "state capture" in South Africa?

I have <u>not</u> heard of this before	1	Skip to Q.209
I have heard of this before, but do not know what it means	2	Ask Q.205
I have heard of this before, but do not fully understand what it means	3	Ask Q.205
I know enough about it to explain it to a friend	4	Ask Q.205
(Don't know)	8	Ask Q.205

How large an impact do you think state capture has had on...

	Very small	Small	Neither small nor large	Large	Very large	(Do not know)
205. ...service delivery in South Africa?	1	2	3	4	5	8
206. ...the South African economy?	1	2	3	4	5	8
207. ... public confidence in political leaders?	1	2	3	4	5	8

208. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the authorities are doing enough to prosecute individuals involved in state capture? [*SHOWCARD 1*]

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Don't know)	8

209. How much would you say you know about the Zondo Commission and its work?

I have <u>not</u> heard of this before	1	Skip to Q.225
I have heard of this before, but do not know what it means	2	Ask Q.210
I have heard of this before, but do not fully understand what it means	3	Ask Q.210
I know enough about it to explain it to a friend	4	Ask Q.210
(Don't know)	8	Ask Q.210

210. Taking into account all the things the Zondo Commission was expected to do, would you say that it has done a good job or a bad job? [*SHOWCARD 30*]

Very good job	1
Good job	2
Neither good nor bad job	3
Bad job	4
Very bad job	5
(Do not know)	8

211. How successful or unsuccessful do you think the Zondo Commission has been in gathering evidence on corruption? Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means completely unsuccessful and 10 completely successful. [*SHOWCARD 31*]

Completely unsuccessful										Completely successful		(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

212. How often do you think the Zondo Commission make mistakes? Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means 'never' and 10 'always'. [*SHOWCARD 18*]

Never										Always		(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

213. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the Zondo Commission has taken too long to complete its activities? [*SHOWCARD 1*]

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Don't know)	8

214. How often do you think the Zondo Commission make fair, impartial decisions based on the evidence made available to them? Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means 'never' and 10 'always'. [*SHOWCARD 18*]

Never										Always		(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

215. How often would you say that the Zondo Commission treated the people appearing before it with respect?

Not at all often	1
Not very often	2
Often	3
Very often	4
(Don't know)	8

216. How often would you say that the Zondo Commission generally explains its decisions and actions?

Not at all often	1
Not very often	2
Often	3
Very often	4
(Don't know)	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the Zondo Commission. [SHOWCARD 1]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
217. The Commission generally protects the interests of the rich and powerful above those of ordinary people.	1	2	3	4	5	8
218. The Commission generally has the same sense of right and wrong as I do	1	2	3	4	5	8
219. The Commission stands up for values that are important to people like me.	1	2	3	4	5	8
220. Everyone has a duty to support the final decisions of the Commission.	1	2	3	4	5	8
221. The decisions and actions of the Commission are unduly influenced by pressure from political parties and politicians.	1	2	3	4	5	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements. [SHOWCARD 1]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
222. Evidence presented at the Zondo Commission will result in the arrest of corrupt individuals.	1	2	3	4	5	8
223. The Zondo Commission will eventually result in less corruption in the country.	1	2	3	4	5	8
224. The Zondo Commission was a waste of money.	1	2	3	4	5	8

VOTING

I am now going to ask to a few questions about voting and elections.

225. Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last South African national election in 2019?

Yes	1
No	2
Not eligible to vote	3
(Refusal)	4
(Don't know)	8

226. To which party do you feel most close?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

Action SA	01	→ Ask Q.227
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	02	→ Ask Q.227
African Independent Congress (AIC)	03	→ Ask Q.227
African National Congress (ANC)	04	→ Ask Q.227
African Transformation Movement (ATM)	05	→ Ask Q.227
Agang South Africa	06	→ Ask Q.227
Azania People's Organisation (AZAPO)	07	→ Ask Q.227
Congress of the People (COPE)	08	→ Ask Q.227
Democratic Alliance (DA)	09	→ Ask Q.227
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	10	→ Ask Q.227
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	11	→ Ask Q.227
GOOD	12	→ Ask Q.227
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	13	→ Ask Q.227
Minority Front (MF)	14	→ Ask Q.227
New Freedom Party (NFP)	15	→ Ask Q.227
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	16	→ Ask Q.227
Socialist Revolutionary Workers Party (SRWP)	17	→ Ask Q.227
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	18	→ Ask Q.227
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	19	→ Ask Q.227
Other (specify)	20	→ Ask Q.227
No party	21	→ Skip to Q.228
(Refuse to answer)	97	→ Skip to Q.228
(Do not know)	98	→ Skip to Q.228

227. How close do you feel to this party?

Very close	1
Quite close	2
Not close	3
Not at all close	4
(Don't know)	8

Indicate the extent to which you trust or distrust the following political figures in South Africa. [Showcard 3]

	Strongly trust	Trust	Neither trust nor distrust	Distrust	Strongly distrust	(Do not know)
228. Former President Jacob Zuma	1	2	3	4	5	8
229. President Cyril Ramaphosa	1	2	3	4	5	8

RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS

230. What is your sex?

Male	1
Female	2
Other (specify)	3

231. What is your race group?

Black African	1
Coloured	2
Indian/Asian	3
White	4
Other (specify)	5

232. Age of respondent in completed years [copy from contact sheet]

			Years
(Don't know) = 998			

233. What is your current marital status?

Married	1
Separated from spouse / partner	2
Divorced	3
Widowed	4
Never married but engaged	5
Never married and not engaged	6
(Refused to answer)	7
(Do not know)	8

234. Do you have a spouse/partner and if yes, do you share the same household?

Yes, I have a spouse/partner and we live in the same household	1
Yes, I have a spouse/partner but we don't live in the same household	2
No spouse/partner	3
(Refused)	9

235. What is the highest level of education that you have ever completed?

No schooling	00
Grade R/ Grade 0	01
Grade 1/ Sub A/Class 1	02
Grade 2 / Sub B/Class 2	03
Grade 3/Standard 1/ ABET 1 (Kha Ri Gude, Sanli)	04
Grade 4/ Standard 2	05
Grade 5/ Standard 3/ ABET 2	06
Grade 6/Standard 4	07
Grade 7/Standard 5/ ABET 3	08
Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1	09
Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/ ABET 4	10
Grade 10/ Standard 8/ Form 3	11
Grade 11/ Standard 9/ Form 4	12
Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric	13
NTC 1/ N1/NC (V) Level 2	14
NTC 2/ N2/ NC (V) Level 3	15
NTC 3/ N3/NC (V) Level 4	16
N4/NTC 4	17
N5/NTC 5	18
N6/NTC 6	19
Diploma	20
Advanced diploma (AD)	21
Bachelor degree	22
Post graduate diploma (PGD)	23
Honours degree	24
Master degree	25
Doctorate degree, Laureatus in Technology	26
Other (specify)	27
(Do not know)	88

236. How many years of full time education have you completed?

INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE ALL PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLING, UNIVERSITY AND OTHER POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION, AND FULL-TIME VOCATIONAL TRAINING, BUT **DO NOT INCLUDE REPEATED YEARS**. IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY IN EDUCATION, COUNT **THE NUMBER OF YEARS COMPLETED SO FAR**.

		years
--	--	-------

(No formal schooling) = 00
 (Don't know) = 98
 (No answer) = 99

237. Are you a citizen of South Africa?

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

238. What language do you speak mostly at home?

Sesotho	01
Setswana	02
Sepedi	03
Siswati	04
IsiNdebele	05
IsiXhosa	06
IsiZulu	07
Xitsonga	08
Tshivenda/Lemba	09
Afrikaans	10
English	11
Other African language	12
European language	13
Indian language	14
Other (specify)	15

239. Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

I am currently in paid work	01	→ Ask Q.240
I am currently not in paid work but I had paid work in the past	02	→ Skip to Q.241
I never had paid work	03	→ Skip to Q.248
(No answer)	08	→ Ask Q.240

240. How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

INTERVIEWER: If the respondent works for more than one employer, or if he or she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/she does.

			Hours
--	--	--	-------

96 hours or more	96
(Do not know)	98

241. Are/were you an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business? (Refer to your main job)

An employee	1
Self-employed without employees	2
Self-employed with 1 to 9 employees	3
Self-employed with 10 employees or more	4
Working for your own family's business	5
(No answer)	9

242. Do/did you supervise other employees?

INTERVIEWER: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Yes	1	Ask Q.243
No	2	→ Skip to Q.244
(Don't know)	8	→ Skip to Q.244
(No answer)	9	Ask Q.243

243. How many other employees do/did you supervise?

			employees
--	--	--	-----------

9995 employees or more	9995
(No answer)	9999
(Not applicable)	0000

244. Do/did you work for a for profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

For-profit organisation	1
Non-profit organisation	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable – never had a job)	0

245. Do/did you work for a public or private employer?

INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Public employer	1
Private employer	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable – never had a job)	0

246. What is your current occupation (the name or title of your main job)?

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

--	--

(Refused to answer)	97
(Don't know, inadequately described)	98
(Not applicable – never had a job)	99

247. What kind of activities do you do most of the time (In your main job)?

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

	97
(Refused to answer)	97
(Don't know, inadequately described)	98
(Not applicable – never had a job)	99

248. What is your current employment status? (Which of the following best describes your present work situation?)

Employed full time	01
Employed part time	02
Employed less than part time (casual work/piecework)	03
Unemployed, not looking for work	04
Unemployed, looking for work	05
Student/learner	06
Apprentice or trainee	07
Permanently sick or disabled	08
Pensioner (aged/retired)	09
Doing housework, looking after the home, children or other persons	11
Other (specify)	12

249. If you are married or have a partner, is he or she currently working for pay, did he/she work for pay in the past, or has he/she never been in paid work?

Currently in paid work	1	→ Ask Q.250
Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past	2	→ Skip to Q.251
Never had paid work	3	→ Skip to Q.255
(No answer)	9	→ Ask Q.250
(Not applicable - no spouse / partner)	0	→ Skip to Q.256

250. How many hours, on average, does your spouse /partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

			Hours
--	--	--	-------

96 hours or more	96
(Do not know)	98
(No answer)	99

251. Is/was your spouse/partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/her own family's business?

An employee	1
Self-employed without employees	2
Self-employed with 1-9 employees	3
Self-employed with 10 employees or more	4
Working for your own family's business	5
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable - Never had a job)	0

252. Does/did your spouse/partner supervise other employees?

INTERVIEWER: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8
(No answer)	9
(Not applicable - never had a job)	0

253. What is /was your spouse's/partner's occupation (the name or title of your main job)?

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

	(Refused to answer)	97	
	(Don't know, inadequately described)	98	
	(Not applicable – never had a job)	99	

254. In his/her main job, what kind of activities does/did he/she do most of the time (in the main job)?

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

	(Refused to answer)	97	
	(Don't know, inadequately described)	98	
	(Not applicable – never had a job)	99	

255. Which of the following best describes your spouse's / partner's current situation?

INTERVIEWER: IF SPOUSE/PARTNER ISTEMPORARILY NOT WORKING BECAUSE OF TEMPORARY ILLNESS / PARENTAL LEAVE / STRIKE, ETC., PLEASE ASK ABOUT HIS/HER NORMAL WORK SITUATION.

In paid work (as an employee, self-employed, or working for a family business)	1
Unemployed and looking for a job	2
In education (student / learner)	3
Apprentice or trainee	4
Permanently sick or disabled	5
Pensioner / retired	6
Doing housework, looking after the home, looking after children or other persons	7
In community service	8
Other (SPECIFY)	9

256. In which country was your mother born?

	(Refused to answer)	997	
	(Don't know)	998	
	(No answer)	999	

257. In which country was your father born?

	(Refused to answer)	997	
	(Don't know)	998	
	(No answer)	999	

258. Are you or have you ever been a paid-up member of a Trade Union?

Yes, I am currently a member	1
Yes, was once a member, but not now	2
Never a member	3
(Refused)	7

259. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion?

Yes	1	→	Ask Q.260
No	2	→	Skip to Q.261

260. If answer is yes, which one? Please specify denomination

Christian (without specification)	01
African Evangelical Church	02
Anglican	03
Assemblies of God	04
Apostle Twelve	05
Baptist	06
Dutch Reformed	07
Full Gospel Church of God	08
Faith Mission	09
Church of God and Saints of Christ	10
Jehovah's Witness	11
Lutheran	12
Methodist	13
Pentecostal Holiness Church	14
Roman Catholic	15
Salvation Army	16
Seventh Day Adventist	17
St John's Apostolic	18
United Congregation Church	19
Universal Church of God	20
Nazareth	21
Zionist Christian Church	22
Other Christian	23
Islam / Muslim	24
Judaism /Jewish	25
Hinduism / Hindu	26
Buddhism / Buddhist	27
Other (specify)	28
(Refused)	97
(Do not know)	98
(Not answered)	99

261. Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are? [SHOWCARD 11]

Not at all religious										Very religious	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

262. Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion?

Several times a week or more often	01
Once a week	02
2 or 3 times a month	03
Once a month	04
Several times a year	05
Once a year	06
Less frequently than once a year	07
Never	08
(Refused)	77
(Don't know)	88

263. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following Welfare grants?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Old Age Grant	01
b.	Child Support Grant	02
c.	Disability Grant	03
d.	Care dependency grant	04
e.	Foster care grant	05
f.	Grant in aid	06
g.	UIF (Blue Card) or workman's compensation	07
h.	Social Relief of Distress (emergency food parcels, food vouchers or temporary cash transfer)	08
i.	(No-one in household receiving any benefits)	09
j.	(Refused to answer)	97
k.	(Do not know)	98

264. Would you say that you and your family are...

Wealthy	1
Very comfortable	2
Reasonably comfortable	3
Just getting along	4
Poor	5
Very poor	6

265. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the...?

Lower class	1
Working class	2
Middle class	3
Upper middle class	4
Upper class	5
(Don't know)	8

266. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale which runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale? [*Showcard 12*]

TOP ₁₀ TOP

₉

₈

₇

₆

₅

₄

₃

₂

BOTTOM ₁ BOTTOM

HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

267. Indicate the type of main dwelling that the household occupies?

Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	01
Traditional dwelling/ Hut/ Structure made of traditional materials	02
Flat or apartment in a block of flats	03
Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	04
Unit in retirement village	05
Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard	06
Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard	07
Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm	08
Room/Flatlet	09
Caravan/Tent	10
Other, <i>specify</i>	11

268. What is the most often used source of drinking water by this household?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Piped tap water in dwelling-metered	01
Piped tap water in dwelling-pre-paid meter	02
Piped tap water on site/yard-meter	03
Piped tap water on site/yard-pre-paid meter	04
Piped tap water on site/yard-no meter	05
Public/communal tap – Free	06
Public/communal tap – Paid	07
Neighbour – Free	08
Neighbour – Paid for	09
Water carrier/tanker	10
Water carrier/tanker on site / communal	11
Borehole on site	12
Borehole off site/communal	13
Rainwater tank on site	14
Flowing river/stream	15
Dam/pool	16
Stagnant pond	17
Well	18
Spring	19
Bottled water	20
Other, specify	21

269. What type of toilet facility is available for this household?

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Flush toilet connected to a municipal sewage system	01	Ask Q.270
Flush toilet connected to a septic tank	02	Ask Q.270
Chemical toilet	03	Ask Q.270
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (long drop)	04	Ask Q.270
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe (long drop)	05	Ask Q.270
Bucket toilet	06	Ask Q.270
Other, specify	07	Ask Q.270
None	08	→ Skip to Q.271
(Do not know)	98	→ Skip to Q.271

270. Where is this toilet facility located?

In dwelling	1
On site (In yard)	2
Off site (outside yard)	3

271. Do you have access to electricity in your household?

In-house meter	1
In-house pre-paid meter	2
Connected to other source which I pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and paying neighbour)	3
Connected to other source which I do not pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and not paying)	4
Illegal connection (e.g. connected to Eskom line)	5
Generator/battery	6
Other (specify)	7
No access to electricity	8
(Uncertain/Don't know)	9

272. Would you describe the place where you live as...

A big city	1
The suburbs or outskirts of a big city	2
A small city or town	3
A country village	4
A farm or home in the country	5

Please tell me which of the following, if any, are presently in your household (in working order). Does your household have...?

	Yes	No
273.	Hot running water from a geyser	1 2
274.	Fridge/freezer combination	1 2
275.	Microwave oven (in working order)	1 2
276.	Domestic worker (live-in / part-time)	1 2
277.	Vacuum cleaner/floor polisher	1 2
278.	A washing machine	1 2
279.	A computer (desktop or laptop) at home	1 2
280.	DVD player / Blu Ray player	1 2
281.	An electric stove	1 2
282.	A TV set	1 2
283.	A tumble dryer	1 2
284.	A home telephone (excluding cellphone)	1 2
285.	No or only one radio	1 2
286.	Built in kitchen sink	1 2
287.	Home security service	1 2
288.	A deep freezer (in working order)	1 2
289.	M-Net, DStv, TopTV or other pay TV subscription	1 2
290.	A dishwashing machine	1 2
291.	There is a motor vehicle in our household	1 2
292.	Home theatre system	1 2
293.	Swimming pool	1 2
294.	Air conditioner (excluding fans)	1 2

295. How many cellphones are there presently in your household in working order? Does your household have...?

None	1
Only one cellphone in household	2
2 cellphones in household	3
3 or more cellphones in household	4

296. Do you have access to the Internet?

INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

a.	Yes, at home	1
b.	Yes, at work	2
c.	Yes, at an educational institution	3
d.	Yes, at an internet cafe	4
e.	Yes, at a community centre	5
f.	Yes, through a wifi hotspot	6
g.	Yes, through a cellphone	7
h.	Yes, other (SPECIFY)	8
i.	None	9

Social media refers to websites like Facebook, Twitter and Instagram. Social media allows people to share pictures and information with friends and followers.

297. How often in the past 4 weeks have you spent time looking at social media websites like Facebook, Twitter and Instagram?

Never	1
Rarely	2
Sometimes	3
Often	4
Very often	5
(Can't choose)	8

PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME

298. Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household?

Salaries and/or wages	1
Remittances	2
Pensions and/or grants	3
Sale of farm products and services	4
Other non-farm income	5
No income	6
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8

SHOWCARD G2

299. Please give me the letter that best describes the TOTAL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME of all the people in your household before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.

300. Please give me the letter that best describes your PERSONAL TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.

		299.Household	300.Personal
	No income	01	01
K	R1 – R500	02	02
L	R501 –R750	03	03
M	R751 – R1 000	04	04
N	R1 001-R1 500	05	05
O	R1 501 – R2 000	06	06
P	R2 001 – R3 000	07	07
Q	R3 001 – R5 000	08	08
R	R5 001 – R7 500	09	09
S	R7 501 – R10 000	10	10
T	R10 001 – R15 000	11	11
U	R15 001 – R20 000	12	12
V	R20 001 – R30 000	13	13
W	R30 001 – R50 000	14	14
X	R 50 001 +	15	15
	(Refuse to answer)	97	97
	(Uncertain/Don't know)	98	98

301. What monthly income level do you consider to be minimal for your household, i.e. your household could not make ends meet with less?

Amount (In Rands)

R	
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(Don't know = 98)

302. Is the total monthly income of your household higher, lower or more or less the same as this figure?

Much higher	1
Higher	2
More or less the same	3
Lower	4
Much lower	5
(Don't know)	8

Interviewer: Record the main language that was used for the interview

Main language of interview?

Sesotho	01
Setswana	02
Sepedi	03
Siswati	04
IsiNdebele	05
IsiXhosa	06
IsiZulu	07
Xitsonga	08
Tshivenda/Lemba	09
Afrikaans	10
English	11
Other (specify)	12

THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION