

CEEB8 1997 - ZA3068

Variable	Name Question Text	Label
V1	CEEB8 V1 ZA Studynumber	ZA Studynumber
V2	CEEB8 V2 Identification number appointed by ZA	ID
V3	CEEB8 V3 Country codes appointed by ZA 1 Albania 2 Armenia 3 Belarus 4 Bulgaria 5 Croatia 6 Czech Republic 7 Slovakia 8 Estonia 9 Georgia 10 Hungary 11 Latvia 12 Lithuania 13 Macedonia 14 Moldova 15 Poland 16 Romania 17 Russia 18 Slovenia 19 Ukraine 20 Kazakhstan 21 Yugoslavia 22 GDR	Country
V4	CEEB8 V4 Year	Year
V7	CEEB8 V7 Identification number appointed by GALLUP	Gallup Identification Number
V8	CEEB8 Q1:V8 Firstly, can I confirm that you are permanently resident in OUR COUNTRY? 0 NAP 1 Yes, permanently resident <CONTINUE INTERVIEW> 2 No, not permanently resident <CLOSE INTERVIEW> 3 Don't know/ not sure <CLOSE INTERVIEW> 9 No answer	Permanently Resident

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
V9	CEEB8 Q2:V9 In general, do you feel things in (OUR COUNTRY) are going the right or the wrong direction? 0 NAP 1 Right direction 2 Wrong direction 8 DK 9 No answer	Development in general
V14	CEEB8 Q7:V14/1991-1997 Do you personally feel that the creation of a free market economy, that is one largely free from state control, is right or wrong for (OUR COUNTRY'S) future? 0 NAP 1 Right 2 Wrong 8 DK 9 No answer	Free Market Economy - right/ wrong
V18	CEEB8 Q11:V18 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not satisfied at all with the way democracy is developing in (OUR COUNTRY)? SPLIT A (CEEB 8 used a split ballaot to measure democratic satisfaction for the first time. Split A was asked about the way democracy is developing and SPLIT B about the way democracy is working.) 0 NAP 1 Very satisfied 2 Fairly satisfied 3 Not very satisfied 4 Not satisfied at all 8 DK 9 No answer/NAP (Split B)	Satisfaction: Democracy development
V19	CEEB8 Q12:V19 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is working in (OUR COUNTRY)? Split B (CEEB 8 used a split ballaot to measure democratic satisfaction for the first time. Split A was asked about the way democracy is developing and SPLIT B about the way democracy is working.) 0 NAP 1 Very satisfied 2 Fairly satisfied 3 Not very satisfied 4 Not satisfied at all 8 DK 9 No answer/NAP (Split A)	Satisfaction: Democracy working
V20	CEEB8 Q13:V20/1992-1997 How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in (OUR COUNTRY)? Do you feel there is...? <READ OUT TWICE>	Human rights: Respect nowadays

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>0 NAP 1 A lot respect 2 Some respect 3 Not much respect 4 No respect at all 8 DK 9 No answer</p>	
V22	CEEB8	Impression: European Community/ Union
	<p>Q15:V22/1995,1996 As you might know, 15 states of "Western" Europe form together the "European Union". Would you say that your impressions of the aims and activities of the European Union are generally...</p> <p><READ OUT></p> <p>0 NAP 1 Positive 2 Neutral 3 Negative 8 DK 9 No answer</p>	
V23	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: National newspapers
	<p>Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE></p> <p>Q16:V23/1995-1997 (OUR COUNTRY'S) newspapers</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9</p>	
V26	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: Newspapers from EU
	<p>Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE></p> <p>Q16:V26/1997 Newspapers from European Union countries</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned</p>	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	9 No answer	
	Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9	
V28	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: National TV
	Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE>	
	Q16:V28/1995-1997 (OUR COUNTRY'S) TV	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
	Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9	
V31	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: TV from EU
	Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE>	
	Q16:V31/1997 Television broadcast from European Union countries	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
	Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9	
V33	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: National radio
	Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE>	
	Q16:V33/1995-1997	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	(OUR COUNTRY'S) radio	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
	Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9	
V36	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: Radio from EU
	Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE>	
	Q16:V36/1997 Radio broadcast from European Union countries	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
	Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9	
V38	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: National periodicals
	Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE>	
	Q16:V38/1995-1997 (OUR COUNTRY'S) periodicals	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
	Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9	
V41	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: Periodicals from EU
	Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	policies?	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE>	
	Q16:V41/1997 Periodicals from European Union countries	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
	Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9	
V44	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: School
	Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE>	
	Q16:V44/1997 School	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
	Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9	
V45	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: University
	Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE>	
	Q16:V45/1997 University	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
	Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
V46	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: Cinema
	<p>Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997</p> <p>Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE></p> <p>Q16:V46/1997</p> <p>Cinema</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9</p>	
V47	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: At work
	<p>Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997</p> <p>Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE></p> <p>Q16:V47/1995-1997</p> <p>At work</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9</p>	
V48	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: Libraries
	<p>Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997</p> <p>Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE></p> <p>Q16:V48/1996,1997</p> <p>Libraries</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer</p>	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9</p>	
V49	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: Internet
	<p>Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE></p> <p>Q16:V49/1997 Internet</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9</p>	
V50	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: Governm statements
	<p>Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE></p> <p>Q16:V50/1995-1997 The government</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9</p>	
V52	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: Embassies/ Consulates
	<p>Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE></p> <p>Q16:V52/1997 Embassies, consulates, foreign cultural centres</p>	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9</p>	
V53	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: EC/ EU Delegation
	<p>Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE></p> <p>Q16:V53/1995-1997 The European delegation in our capital</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9</p>	
V54	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: Visits to countries
	<p>Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE></p> <p>Q16:V54/1995-1997 Visits to European Union countries</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer</p> <p>Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9</p>	
V55	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: Personal contacts
	<p>Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?</p>	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE>	
	Q16:V55/1995-1997 Personal contact with people from the European Union in (OUR COUNTRY)	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
	Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9	
V56	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: Other
	Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE>	
	Q16:V56/1995-1997 Other	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
	Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9	
V57	CEEB8	EC/ EU Info source: None of them
	Q16:V23-V57/1995-1997 Here is a list of ways you might hear about the activities of the European Union, its institutions, its policies. Which of them are your main sources of information about the European Community/ Union, its institutions, its policies?	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES - READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE>	
	Q16:V57/1995-1997 None of them	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
	Note: Recoded by ZA V26-V57 coded 0 if V23=0 V26-V57 coded 9 if V23=9	
V58	CEEB8	Countries future tied up with

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Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	Q17:V58/1995-1997	
	As things now stand, with which of the following do you see (OUR COUNTRY'S) future most closely tied up?	
	<SHOWCARD ONE - REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF SHOWCARDS READ OUT ONCE AND CODE ONE ONLY>	
	0 NAP	
	1 The United States of America	
	2 The European Union	
	3 Other European countries, like Norway and Switzerland which remain outside the EU	
	4 Other Central an Eastern European Countries	
	5 Russia	
	6 Turkey	
	7 Japan/ South Korea	
	8 China	
	9 Germany <DO NOT READ OUT>	
	10 We should depend on ourselves <DO NOT READ OUT>	
	11 Other <DO NOT READ OUT>	
	12 None of them <DO NOT READ OUT>	
	98 DK <DO NOT READ OUT>	
	99 No answer	
	in Russia:	
	5 Other countries in the Commonwealth of Independent States	
V59	CEEB8	EU membership: for/ against
	Q18:V59/1997	
	If there were to be a referendum tomorrow an the question of (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Union, would you personally vote for or against membership ?	
	0 NAP	
	1 Vote for membership	
	2 Vote against members	
	3 Undecided	
	4 Would not vote	
	8 DK	
	9 No answer	
V62	CEEB8	NATO membership: for/ against
	Q21:V62/1997	
	If there were a referendum tomorrow an the question of (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of NATO, would you personally vote for or against membership?	
	0 NAP	
	1 Vote for membership	
	2 Vote against members	
	3 Undecided	
	4 Would not vote	
	8 DK	
	9 No answer	
V63	CEEB8	EC ties benefits: State enterprises
	Q22:V63-V72/1995-1997	
	Do you think the following are likely to benefit or lose out in (OUR COUNTRY) as ties between (OUR COUNTRY) and the European Union increase? What do you think will happen to...	
	<READ OUT TWICE>	
	Q22:V63/1995-1997	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	State enterprise	
	0 NAP 1 Benefit 2 No impact 3 Lose out 8 DK 9 No answer	
V64	CEEB8	EC ties benefits: Farmers
	Q22:V63-V72/1995-1997 Do you think the following are likely to benefit or lose out in (OUR COUNTRY) as ties between (OUR COUNTRY) and the European Union increase? What do you think will happen to...	
	<READ OUT TWICE>	
	Q22:V64/1995-1997 Farmers	
	0 NAP 1 Benefit 2 No impact 3 Lose out 8 DK 9 No answer	
V65	CEEB8	EC ties benefits: Private business
	Q22:V63-V72/1995-1997 Do you think the following are likely to benefit or lose out in (OUR COUNTRY) as ties between (OUR COUNTRY) and the European Union increase? What do you think will happen to...	
	<READ OUT TWICE>	
	Q22:V65/1995-1997 Private business	
	0 NAP 1 Benefit 2 No impact 3 Lose out 8 DK 9 No answer	
V66	CEEB8	EC ties benefits: Civil servants
	Q22:V63-V72/1995-1997 Do you think the following are likely to benefit or lose out in (OUR COUNTRY) as ties between (OUR COUNTRY) and the European Union increase? What do you think will happen to...	
	<READ OUT TWICE>	
	Q22:V66/1995-1997 Civil servants	
	0 NAP 1 Benefit 2 No impact 3 Lose out 8 DK	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	9 No answer	
V67	CEEB8 Q22:V63-V72/1995-1997 Do you think the following are likely to benefit or lose out in (OUR COUNTRY) as ties between (OUR COUNTRY) and the European Union increase? What do you think will happen to... <READ OUT TWICE> Q22:V67/1995-1997 Manual workers 0 NAP 1 Benefit 2 No impact 3 Lose out 8 DK 9 No answer	EC ties benefits: Manual workers
V68	CEEB8 Q22:V63-V72/1995-1997 Do you think the following are likely to benefit or lose out in (OUR COUNTRY) as ties between (OUR COUNTRY) and the European Union increase? What do you think will happen to... <READ OUT TWICE> Q22:V68/1995-1997 Health and social services 0 NAP 1 Benefit 2 No impact 3 Lose out 8 DK 9 No answer	EC ties benefits: Social services
V69	CEEB8 Q22:V63-V72/1995-1997 Do you think the following are likely to benefit or lose out in (OUR COUNTRY) as ties between (OUR COUNTRY) and the European Union increase? What do you think will happen to... <READ OUT TWICE> Q22:V69/1995-1997 Educational system 0 NAP 1 Benefit 2 No impact 3 Lose out 8 DK 9 No answer	EC ties benefits: Educational system
V70	CEEB8 Q22:V63-V72/1995-1997 Do you think the following are likely to benefit or lose out in (OUR COUNTRY) as ties between (OUR COUNTRY) and the European Union increase? What do you think will happen to...	EC ties benefits: Low income groups

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p><READ OUT TWICE></p> <p>Q22:V70/1995-1997 People living on low incomes</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Benefit 2 No impact 3 Lose out 8 DK 9 No answer</p>	
V71	CEEB8	EC ties benefits: Armed forces
	<p>Q22:V63-V72/1995-1997 Do you think the following are likely to benefit or lose out in (OUR COUNTRY) as ties between (OUR COUNTRY) and the European Union increase? What do you think will happen to...</p> <p><READ OUT TWICE></p> <p>Q22:V71/1995-1997 Armed forces</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Benefit 2 No impact 3 Lose out 8 DK 9 No answer</p>	
V72	CEEB8	EC ties benefits: Church (Poland)
	<p>Q22:V63-V72/1995-1997 Do you think the following are likely to benefit or lose out in (OUR COUNTRY) as ties between (OUR COUNTRY) and the European Union increase? What do you think will happen to...</p> <p><READ OUT TWICE></p> <p>in Poland: Q22:V72/1995-1997 The church</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Benefit 2 No impact 3 Lose out 8 DK 9 No answer</p>	
V73	CEEB8	EU relationship: Who benefits
	<p>Q23:V73/1995-1997 Who do you think benefits the most out of the relationship between (OUR COUNTRY) and the European Union? Is it the European Union, (OUR COUNTRY) or do both equally benefit?</p> <p><ASK ALL></p> <p>0 NAP 1 OUR COUNTRY 2 Both equally benefit 3 The European Union</p>	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	8 DK 9 No answer	
V77	CEEB8 Q27:V77/1994-1997 <ASK ONLY THOSE OF VOTING AGE> Do you have the right to vote in (OUR COUNTRY) at General Elections? 0 NAP 1 Have right to vote 2 Do not have right to vote 8 DK 9 No answer	Right to vote in general elections
V82	CEEB8 in Bulgaria: Q32:V82/1994-1997 <ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE> If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for? <CODE ONE ONLY> 0 NAP in Bulgaria: 1 Bulgarian Socialist Party 2 Union of Democratic Forces 3 Movement for Rights and Freedom 4 Bulgarian Business Block 5 Confederation Kingdom Bulgaria 6 Bulgarian Agrarian Union-united 7 Bulgarian Socialdemocratic Party 8 New Choice 9 People's Union 10 Bulgarian Agrarian Party Nikola Petrov 11 Bulgarian National Radical Party 12 Democratic Alternative for the Republic 13 Bulgarian Communist Party 14 Union of Democratic Forces Liberals 15 Union of Democratic Forces Center 16 Bulgarian Democratic Center 17 Green Party 18 Fatherland Party of Labour 19 Euro-left Coalition 20 Other 21 No Party 22 Would vote blank/ spoil vote 23 Would not vote 98 DK 99 No answer	Vote intention: Bulgaria
V84	CEEB8 in Czech Republic: Q34:V84/1994-1997 <ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE> If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?	Vote intention: Czech Republic

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<CODE ONE ONLY>	
	0 NAP in Czech Republic: 1 Civic Democratic Party 2 Civic Democratic Alliance 3 Czech Social Democratic Party 4 Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia 5 Christian and Democratic Union-Czech Peoples Party 6 Association for the republic - Czech Republican Party 7 Movement for the Self-Administration of Moravia and Silesia 8 Pensioners for Life Securities 9 Democratic Left Party 10 Christian Democratic Party 11 Left Block 12 Civic National Movement 13 Liberal Social Union 14 Czech-Moravian Union 15 Free Democrats - Liberal National Social Party 16 Green Party 17 Agrarian Party 18 Conservative Party 19 Czech Socialist Party 20 Union for Republic 21 Club of Committed Non Party Members 22 Party of Czechoslovak Communists 23 Movement for Social&(1994) 24 Bohemian-Moravian Center Union 25 Independents 26 Democratic Union 27 Czechoslovak National Socialistic Party 28 Free Democrats 30 Other 31 No Party 32 Would vote blank/ spoil vote 33 Would not vote 98 DK 99 No answer	
V85	CEEB8	Vote intention: Slovak Republic
	in Slovakia: Q35:V85/1994-1997 <ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE> If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for? <CODE ONE ONLY>	
	0 NAP in Slovakia: 1 Christian Democratic Movement 2 Movement for a Democratic Slovakia 3 Slovak National Party 4 Party of the Democratic Left 5 Democratic Party 6 Green Party of Slovakia 7 Social Democratic Party of Slovakia 8 Hungarian Christian Democratic Movement 9 Coexistence (Együttélés)	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10 Democratic Union of Slovakia 11 Christian Social Union 12 Association of Workers of Slovakia 13 Agrarian Party of Slovakia 14 Farmers Movement of Slovakia 15 Public against Violence 16 Communist Party of Slovakia 17 Liberals 18 New Slovakia 19 Common Choice 20 Association for the Republic 21 Hungary Coalition 22 Hungarian Civic Party 23 Slovak Party of Entrepreneurs 24 Union of Entrepreneur and Farmers 25 Party of the Slovak Bus 26 Movement for a Prosperous Czechia and Slovakia 27 Other 28 No Party 29 Would vote blank/ spoil vote 30 Would not vote 98 DK 99 No answer 	
V86	CEEB8	Vote intention: Estonia
	<p>in Estonia:</p> <p>Q36:V86/1994-1997</p> <p><ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE></p> <p>If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?</p> <p><CODE ONE ONLY></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 NAP <p>in Estonia:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Estonian Center Party (EKE) 2 Estonian Farmers Party (ETE) 3 Estonian National Independence Party (ERSP) 4 Estonian Greens (ER) 5 Estonian Rural Union (EM) 6 Farmers Assembly (PK) 7 Estonian Social Democratic Party (ESDP) 8 Estonian Rural Center Party (EMK) 9 Moderates 10 Estonian Pensioners and Families League (EPPL) 11 Estonian United Peoples Party 12 Estonian Coalition Party (EK) 13 Estonian Rural Peoples Party (EME) 14 Fatherland Union 15 Estonian Reform Party (ER) 16 The Future's Estonia Party (TEE) 17 Left Alternative 18 Estonian Liberal Democratic Party (ELDP) 19 Estonian Royalist Party (ERP) 20 Russian Democratic Movement 21 Estonian Entrepreneurs Party 22 Estonian Democratic Labour Party (EDT) 23 Progress Party (AP) 24 Russian Party in Estonia 25 Conservative Party 	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	26 Christian Democrats 27 Democratic Union Free Estonia 28 Republican Party 29 Rally Party 30 Fatherland National Coalition Pro Patria 31 The Union of Disabled Orgs 32 National Party of Unlawfully Repressed 33 Election Alliance SAFE HOME 34 Election Alliance POPULAR FRONT 35 Estonian Alliance ESTONIAN CITIZEN 36 Depends on Personality 37 Other 38 No Party 39 Would vote blank/ spoil vote 40 Would not vote 98 DK 99 No answer	
V87	CEEB8 in Hungary: Q37:V87/1994-1997 <ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE> If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for? <CODE ONE ONLY> 0 NAP 1 Hungarian Democratic Forum (MDF) 2 Federation of Free Democrats (SZDSZ) 3 Smallholders Party (KGP) 4 Christian Democratic Party (KDNP) 5 Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP) 6 Federation of Young Democrats-Hungarian Civic Party (FIDESZ) 7 Hungarian Workers party (MSZMP) 8 Hungarian Social Democratic party (MSZDP) 9 Agrarian Federation (ASz) 10 Hungarian Justice and Life Party (MIEP) 11 Party of the Republic (KP) 12 Liberal Citizens Alliance- Entrepreneurs Party (LPSz- VP) 13 National Democratic Federation (NDSZ) 14 Hungarian Democratic People's Party (MNP) 15 Hungary's Green Party (MZP) 16 Independent Candidate 17 Vote for Person Not Party 18 Other 19 No Party 20 Would vote blank/ spoil vote 21 Would not vote 22 Not Documented 23 Not Documented 24 Not Documented 25 Not Documented 26 Not Documented 27 Not Documented 28 Not Documented 29 Not Documented 97 Refused 98 DK	Vote intention: Hungary

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	99 No answer	
V88	CEEB8 in Latvia: Q38:V88/1994-1997 <ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE> If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for? <CODE ONE ONLY> 0 NAP in Latvia: 1 Latvian Farmers' Union 2 Latvian Green Party 3 Latvian National Conservative Party 4 Master Democratic Party 5 Latvian Christian Democratic Union 6 Latvia's Popular Front 7 Latvian Social Democratic Workers Party 8 Latvian Way Union 9 Peoples Union Party 10 Fatherland and Freedom Alliance 11 Latvian (Democratic) Labour Party 12 Political Union of Economists 13 Latvian Socialist Party 14 National Movement for Latvia 15 Conservative Party- the Free Citizen of Latvia 16 Center of Democratic Initiative 17 Latvian Liberal Party 18 Club 21 19 The Found of the Revival of Latvia 20 Congress of the Citizens of Latvia 21 The Union of the 18th of November 22 Equality 23 Christian Popular Party 24 National Reform Party 25 People Group For Freedom 26 Party of Nations Concord 27 Depends on Personality 28 Other 29 No Party 30 Would vote blank/ spoil vote 31 Would not vote 98 DK 99 No answer	Vote intention: Latvia
V89	CEEB8 in Lithuania: Q39:V89/1994-1997 <ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE> If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for? <CODE ONE ONLY> 0 NAP in Lithuania: 1 Lithuanian Social Democratic Party	Vote intention: Lithuania

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2 Lithuanian Democratic Labour Party 3 Lithuanian National Union 4 Lithuanian Liberal Union 5 Lithuanian Christian Democratic Party 6 Lithuanian Democratic Party 7 Lithuanian Center Union 8 Lithuanian Polish Union 9 Homeland Union - Lithuanian Conservatives 10 Lithuanian Christian Democratic Union 11 Lithuanian Women's Party 12 Lithuanian EcoNomic Party 13 Lithuanian Farmers Party 14 SAJUDIS Coalition 15 Lithuanian Socialist party 16 Lithuanian Green Party 17 Lithuanian Humanism Party 18 Lithuanian Independence Party 19 Lithuanian Freedom League 20 Movement for National Progress 21 Lithuanian Union of Political Prisoners 22 Young Lithuania 23 Moderate Movement 24 Lithuanian National Party 25 National Progress Party 26 Depends on Personality 27 Other 28 No Party 29 Would vote blank/ spoil vote 30 Would not vote 98 DK 99 No answer 	
V91	<p>CEEB8</p> <p>in Poland: Q41:V91/1994-1997</p> <p><ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE> If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?</p> <p><CODE ONE ONLY></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 NAP in Poland: 1 Polish Peasants' Party 2 Solidarity (NSZZ 'SOLIDARNOSC') 3 Democratic Left Alliance (SLD) 4 Confederation for an Independent Poland (KPN) 5 Center Alliance (PC) 6 Realpolitik Union (UPR) 7 Christina National Union (ZChN) 8 Labour Union (UP) 9 Freedom Union (UW) 10 Movement for the Reconstruction of Poland (ROP) 11 Party 'X' 12 Liberal Democratic Congress (KLD) 13 Social Democracy of the Republic of Poland (SdRP) 14 Democratic Union (DU) (later part of Freedom Union) 15 Polish Party of the Friends of Beer (PPPP) 16 German Minority 17 Polish National Party-Polish National Commonwealth (PSN-PWN) 	Vote intention: Poland

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	18 Movement for the Republic	
	19 Nonpartisan Reform Support Bloc (BBWR)	
	20 Christian Democratic Party (PChD)	
	21 Christian Democratic Labour Party (ChDSP)	
	22 Democratic Party (SD)	
	23 Pesant Alliance (PL)	
	24 Catholic Electoral Action (WAK)	
	25 Christian Social Alliance	
	26 Liberty Party	
	27 Peasant Christian Alliance (SLCh)	
	28 Healthy Poland	
	29 Polish Western Union	
	30 Polish Ecological Party 'The Green'	
	31 All Poland Trade Unions Alliance (OPZZ)	
	32 NSZZ Rolinkow Indywidualnych	
	33 Forum of the Democratic Right (FPD)	
	35 National Alliance of Pensioners and Retired Persons	
	36 National Party of Pensioners and Retired Persons (KPEiR)	
	37 Self-Defence (SamoObrona)	
	38 Other	
	39 No Party	
	40 Would vote blank/ spoil vote	
	41 Would not vote	
	42 Not Documented	
	43 Not Documented	
	44 Not Documented	
	45 Not Documented	
	98 DK	
	99 No answer	
V92	CEEB8	Vote intention: Romania
	in Romania: Q42:V92/1994-1997	
	<ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE>	
	If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?	
	<CODE ONE ONLY>	
	0 NAP	
	in Romania:	
	1 Greater Romania Party (PRM)	
	2 Romanian National Unity Party (PUNR)	
	3 Hungarian Democratic Union of Romania (UDMRS)	
	4 Socialist Labour Party (PSM)	
	5 Civic Alliance Party (PAC)	
	6 Democratic National Salvation Front (PD - FSN)	
	7 Romanian Social Democratic Party (PDSR)	
	8 Romanian Ecologist Party (PER)	
	9 Democratic Agrarian Party	
	10 Democratic Convention of Romania (CDR)	
	11 Christian and Democratic Peasants Party (PNTCD)	
	12 Liberal Party 1993 (PL93)	
	13 National Liberal Party (PNL)	
	14 National Peasant Party (PNT)	
	15 Center National Union	
	16 Social Democratic Union (USD)	
	17 Romanian Socialist Party (PTR)	
	18 The New Romania Party	
	19 Romanian Ecologist Movement (MER)	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	20 Republican Party (PR) 21 Liberal Party Youth Wing 22 The Party of Romania 23 Roma Party (PR) 24 Party of Pensioners of Romania (PPR) 25 The National Liberal Alliance 26 The National-Liberal-Ecologist Alliance 27 The Alliance for Romania (APR) 28 The Romanian Social- Democratic Party 29 Other 30 Undecided 31 No Party 32 Would vote blank/ spoil vote 33 Would not vote 34 The National- Liberal 35 The National- Liberal 98 DK 99 No answer	
V94	CEEB8 in Slovenia: Q44:V94/1994-1997 <ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE> If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for? <CODE ONE ONLY> 0 NAP in Slovenia: 1 Slovenian Christian Democrats (SKD) 2 Social Democratic Party of Slovenia (SDSS) 3 Liberal Democracy of Slovenia (LDS) 4 Greens of Slovenia (ZS) 5 Democratic Party of Slovenia (DSS) 6 Slovenian People's Party (SLS) 7 Slovenian National Party (SNS) 8 Liberal Party (LS) 9 Labour Party 10 United List of Social Democrats (ZLSD) 11 Christian Social Union (ZSK) 12 Slovenian National Right (SND) 13 National Democratic Party (NDS) 14 Slovenian Democratic Party of Pensioners (DeSUS) 15 Slovenian Handicraft and Business Party (SOPS) 16 Party of Democratic Reform (SDR) 17 Socialist Party of Slovenia (SSS) 18 Social Democratic Union (SDU) 19 Association for Primorska Region 20 Party for the Equality of Regions (SED) 21 Republican Association of Slovenia (RZS) 22 Not documented 23 Other 24 No Party 25 Would vote blank/ spoil vote 26 Would not vote 98 DK 99 No answer	Vote intention: Slovenia
V119	CEEB8	Sex

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	Q69:V119 Sex	
	0 NAP 1 Male 2 Female 9 No answer	
V120	CEEB8 Q70:V120 Age of respondent	Age of respondent
	0 NAP 99 No answer	
V124	CEEB8 Q74:V124 Age of respondent: 5 categories (appointed by ZA)	Age of respondent: 5 categories
	0 NAP 1 29 years and younger 2 30 - 44 3 45 - 59 4 60 - 74 5 75 years and older	
V127	CEEB8 Q77:V127 What is your highest finished education level?	Education level
	0 NAP 1 Primary or less 2 Secondary uncompleted 3 Secondary completed 4 Higher Education/ University/ College 7 Refused 8 DK 9 No answer	
	Note: Recoded by ZA. For more information, please see ZA3648 CEEB TREND File (press the Adobe Acrobat button and choose ZA3648).	
V131	CEEB8 Q361:V131/1993-1997 Occupation sector	Occupation sector (1993 - 1997)
	0 NAP 1 Public sector 2 State owned enterprise 3 Self employed 4 Private sector 5 Agricultural sector 6 Pensioner 7 Student	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>8 Housewife 9 Temporary Not working 10 Unemployed 11 Other 99 No answer</p> <p>Note: Recorded by ZA. For more information, please see ZA3648 CEEB TREND File (press the Adobe Acrobat button and choose ZA3648).</p>	
V145	CEEB8	Income - HH monthly net: Bulgaria 1997
	<p>in Bulgaria: Q95:V145/1997 Using this card, tell me what is the total monthly net income of all the members of your household, including any extra money. For confidentiality you may just read out the letter of the alphabet next to the appropriate amount.</p> <p><SHOW CARD></p> <p>0 NAP in Bulgaria: 1 Up to 50.000 Leva 2 50.001 to 100.000 3 100.001 to 150.000 4 150.001 to 200.000 5 200.001 to 250.000 6 250.001 to 300.000 7 300.001 to 350.000 8 350.001 to 400.000 9 400.001 to 450.000 10 450.001 to 500.000 11 500.001 to 600.000 12 600.001 to 700.000 13 700.001 to 800.000 14 800.001 to 900.000 15 900.001 to 1.000.000 16 More than 1.000.001 Leva 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No Answer</p>	
V149	CEEB8	Income - HH monthly net: Czech Republic 1995- 1997
	<p>in Czech Republic: Q99:V149/1995-1997 Using this card, tell me what is the total monthly net income of all the members of your household, including any extra money. For confidentiality you may just read out the letter of the alphabet next to the appropriate amount</p> <p>0 NAP in Czech Republic: 1 less than 2.000 Crowns 2 2.001 - 3.000 3 3.001 - 4.000 4 4.001 - 5.000 5 5.001 - 6.000 6 6.001 - 7.000 7 7.001 - 8.000 8 8.001 - 9.000 9 9.001 - 10.000 10 10.001 - 11.000 11 11.001 - 12.000</p>	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	12 12.001 - 14.000	
	13 14.001 - 17.000	
	14 17.001 - 20.000	
	15 20.001 - 25.000	
	16 More than 25.001 Crowns	
	97 Refused	
	98 DK	
	99 No Answer	
V152	CEEB8	Income - HH monthly net: Slovak Republic 1997
	<p>in Slovakia: Q102:V152/1997 Using this card, tell me what is the total monthly net income of all the members of your household, including any extra money. For confidentiality you may just read out the letter of the alphabet next to the appropriate amount.</p> <p><SHOW CARD></p> <p>0 NAP in Slovakia: 1 Up to 2.500 Crowns 2 2.501 - 3.000 3 3.001 - 4.000 4 4.001 - 5.000 5 5.001 - 6.000 6 6.001 - 7.000 7 7.001 - 8.000 8 8.001 - 9.000 9 9.001 - 10.000 10 10.001 - 12.000 11 12.001 - 14.000 12 14.001 - 17.000 13 17.001 - 20.000 14 20.001 - 25.000 15 25.001 - 35.000 16 More than 35.001 Crowns 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No Answer</p>	
V156	CEEB8	Income - HH monthly net: Estonia 1997
	<p>in Estonia: Q106:V156/1997 Using this card, tell me what is the total monthly net income of all the members of your household, including any extra money. For confidentiality you may just read out the letter of the alphabet next to the appropriate amount.</p> <p><SHOW CARD></p> <p>0 NAP in Estonia: 1 Up to 750 Crowns 2 751 - 1.000 3 1.001 - 1.500 4 1.501 - 2.000 5 2.001 - 2.500 6 2.501 - 3.000 7 3.001 - 3.500 8 3.501 - 4.000 9 4.001-4.500 10 4.501 -5.000</p>	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	11 5.001 -6.000 12 6.001 -7.000 13 7.001 -8.000 14 8.001 - 10.000 15 10.001 - 15.000 16 More than 15.001 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No Answer	
V159	CEEB8 in Hungary: Q109:V159/1995-1997 Using this card, tell me what is the total monthly net income of all the members of your household, including any extra money. For confidentiality you may just read out the letter of the alphabet next to the appropriate amount 0 NAP 1 Up to 10.000 Forint 2 10.001 - 20.000 3 20.001 - 30.000 4 30.001 - 40.000 5 40.001 - 50.000 6 50.001 - 60.000 7 60.001 - 70.000 8 70.001 - 80.000 9 80.001 - 90.000 10 90.001 - 100.000 11 100.001 - 110.000 12 110.001 - 120.000 13 120.001 - 130.000 14 130.001 - 140.000 15 140.001 - 150.000 16 More than 150.001 Forint 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No Answer	Income - HH monthly net: Hungary 1995 - 97
V162	CEEB8 in Latvia: Q112:V162/1997 Using this card, tell me what is the total monthly net income of all the members of your household, including any extra money. For confidentiality you may just read out the letter of the alphabet next to the appropriate amount. <SHOW CARD> 0 NAP in Latvia: 1 Up to 40 Lat 2 41 - 70 3 71 - 100 4 101 - 130 5 131 - 160 6 161 - 190 7 191 - 220 8 221 - 250 9 250 - 280 10 280 - 310 11 311 - 340	Income - HH monthly net: Latvia 1997

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	12 341 - 370	
	13 371 - 400	
	14 401 - 430	
	15 431 - 460	
	16 More than 461 Lat	
	97 Refused	
	98 DK	
	99 No Answer	
V165	CEEB8	Income - HH monthly net: Lithuania 1997
	<p>in Lithuania: Q115:V165/1997 Using this card, tell me what is the total monthly net income of all the members of your household, including any extra money. For confidentiality you may just read out the letter of the alphabet next to the appropriate amount.</p> <p><SHOW CARD></p>	
	<p>0 NAP in Lithuania: 1 Up to 200 2 201 - 300 3 301 - 400 4 401 - 500 5 501 - 600 6 601 - 700 7 701 - 800 8 801 - 900 9 901 - 1.000 10 1.001 - 1.200 11 1.201 - 1.400 12 1.401 - 1.600 13 1.601 - 2.000 14 2.001 - 3.000 15 3.001 - 5.000 16 More than 5.001 Litas 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No Answer</p>	
V170	CEEB8	Income - HH monthly net: Poland 1996/ 97
	<p>Q120:V170/1996,1997 Using this card, tell me what is the total monthly net income of all the members of your household, including any extra money. For confidentiality you may just read out the letter of the alphabet next to the appropriate amount.</p>	
	<p>0 NAP in Poland: 1 Up to 200 Zloty 2 201 - 250 3 251 - 300 4 301 - 400 5 401 - 500 6 501 - 600 7 601 - 700 8 701 - 800 9 801 - 900 10 901 - 1.000 11 1.001 - 1.250 12 1.251 - 1.500 13 1.501 - 1.750</p>	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	14 1.751 - 2.000	
	15 2.001 - 2.500	
	16 2.501 Zloty and more	
	97 Refused	
	98 DK	
	99 No Answer	
V173	CEEB8	Income - HH monthly net: Romania 1997
	in Romania: Q123:V173/1997 Using this card, tell me what is the total monthly net income of all the members of your household, including any extra money. For confidentiality you may just read out the letter of the alphabet next to the appropriate amount. <SHOW CARD> 0 NAP in Romania: 1 Up to 100.000 Lei 2 100.001- 150.000 3 150.001- 200.000 4 200.001- 300.000 5 300.001- 500.000 6 500.001- 700.000 7 700.001- 900.000 8 900.001- 1.100.000 9 1.100.001- 1.300.000 10 1.300.001- 1.500.000 11 1.500.001- 1.700.000 12 1.700.001- 1.900.000 13 1.900.001- 2.100.000 14 2.100.001- 2.300.000 15 2.300.001- 2.500.000 16 More than 2.500.001 Lei 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No Answer	
V178	CEEB8	Income - HH monthly net: Slovenia 1995 - 1997
	in Slovenia: Q128:V178/1995-1997 Using this card, tell me what is the total monthly net income of all the members of your household, including any extra money. For confidentiality you may just read out the letter of the alphabet next to the appropriate amount 0 NAP in Slovenia: 1 Up to 18.750 Tolars 2 18.751 - 25.000 3 25.001 - 31.250 4 31.251 - 37.500 5 37.501 - 43.750 6 43.751 - 50.000 7 50.001 - 56.250 8 56.251 - 62.500 9 62.501 - 87.500 10 87.501 - 112.500 11 112.501 - 137.500 12 137.501 - 162.500 13 162.501 - 187.500 14 187.501 - 212.500	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	15 212.501 - 312.500	
	16 More than 312.501 Tolars	
	97 Refused	
	98 DK	
	99 No Answer	
V207	CEEB8	National/ Ethnic Background
	Q157:V207/195-1997	
	What nationality/ethnic background do you come from?	
	<CODE ONE ONLY OR WRITE IN IF "OTHER">	
	0 NAP	
	1 Albanian	
	2 Armenian	
	3 Ausetian	
	4 Aserbaijani	
	5 Bashkirian	
	6 Belarussian	
	7 Bulgarian	
	8 Croat	
	9 Czech	
	10 English	
	11 Estonian	
	12 Finnish	
	13 French	
	14 Gagauz	
	15 Georgian	
	16 German	
	17 Greek	
	18 Gipsy	
	19 Hungarian	
	20 Italian	
	21 Jewish	
	22 Kazakh	
	23 Kurd	
	24 Latvian	
	25 Lithuanian	
	26 Lizgen	
	27 Macedonian	
	28 Maria	
	29 Moldovan	
	30 Moravian	
	31 Muslim	
	32 Nocetin	
	33 Polish	
	34 Romanian	
	35 Russian	
	36 Serb	
	37 Serbo- Kroat	
	38 Slovak	
	39 Slovene	
	40 Spanish	
	41 Swedish	
	42 Tartar	
	43 Turkish	
	44 Ukrainian	
	45 Uzbek	
	46 Cosmopolitan	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	47 Other	
	97 Refused	
	98 DK	
	99 No Answer	
V209	CEEB8	Language Spoken: Others 1
	Q159:V209-V214/1996,1997	
	What languages (including your mother tongue) can you speak well enough to take part in a conversation?	
	<SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE ENSURE RESPONDENT INCLUDES MOTHER TONGUE>	
	Q159:V209/1996,1997 Language 1	
	0 NAP	
	1 Adigei	
	2 Albanian	
	3 Armenian	
	4 Azerbaijani	
	5 Bashkir	
	6 Belarussian	
	7 Bulgarian	
	8 Croat	
	9 Czech	
	10 English	
	11 Estonian	
	12 Finnish	
	13 French	
	14 Gagauz	
	15 Georgian	
	16 German	
	17 Greek	
	18 Gypsy/ Roman	
	19 Hungarian	
	20 Italian	
	21 Jewish/ Yiddish/ Hebrew	
	22 Kazakh	
	23 Latvian	
	24 Lithuanian	
	25 Macedonian	
	26 Moldovan	
	27 Moravian	
	28 Muslim	
	29 Polish	
	30 Romanian	
	31 Russian	
	32 Ruthenian	
	33 Serb	
	34 Serbo-Croat	
	35 Slovak	
	36 Slovene	
	37 Spanish	
	38 Swedish	
	39 Tartar	
	40 Turkish	
	41 Ukrainian	
	42 Uzbek	
	43 Other	
	44 Not Documented	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	45 Not Documented	
	97 Refused	
	98 DK	
	99 No Answer	
V210	CEEB8	Language Spoken: Others 2
	Q159:V209-V214/1996,1997	
	What languages (including your mother tongue) can you speak well enough to take part in a conversation?	
	<SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE ENSURE RESPONDENT INCLUDES MOTHER TONGUE>	
	Q159:V210/1996,1997 Language 2	
	0 NAP	
	1 Adigei	
	2 Albanian	
	3 Armenian	
	4 Azerbaijani	
	5 Bashkir	
	6 Belarussian	
	7 Bulgarian	
	8 Croat	
	9 Czech	
	10 English	
	11 Estonian	
	12 Finnish	
	13 French	
	14 Gagauz	
	15 Georgian	
	16 German	
	17 Greek	
	18 Gypsy/ Roman	
	19 Hungarian	
	20 Italian	
	21 Jewish/ Yiddish/ Hebrew	
	22 Kazakh	
	23 Latvian	
	24 Lithuanian	
	25 Macedonian	
	26 Moldovan	
	27 Moravian	
	28 Muslim	
	29 Polish	
	30 Romanian	
	31 Russian	
	32 Ruthenian	
	33 Serb	
	34 Serbo-Croat	
	35 Slovak	
	36 Slovene	
	37 Spanish	
	38 Swedish	
	39 Tartar	
	40 Turkish	
	41 Ukrainian	
	42 Uzbek	
	43 Other	
	44 Not Documented	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	45 Not Documented	
	97 Refused	
	98 DK	
	99 No Answer	
V211	CEEB8	Language Spoken: Others 3
	Q159:V209-V214/1996,1997 What languages (including your mother tongue) can you speak well enough to take part in a conversation?	
	<SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE ENSURE RESPONDENT INCLUDES MOTHER TONGUE>	
	Q159:V211/1996,1997 Language 3	
	0 NAP	
	1 Adigei	
	2 Albanian	
	3 Armenian	
	4 Azerbaijani	
	5 Bashkir	
	6 Belarussian	
	7 Bulgarian	
	8 Croat	
	9 Czech	
	10 English	
	11 Estonian	
	12 Finnish	
	13 French	
	14 Gagauz	
	15 Georgian	
	16 German	
	17 Greek	
	18 Gypsy/ Roman	
	19 Hungarian	
	20 Italian	
	21 Jewish/ Yiddish/ Hebrew	
	22 Kazakh	
	23 Latvian	
	24 Lithuanian	
	25 Macedonian	
	26 Moldovan	
	27 Moravian	
	28 Muslim	
	29 Polish	
	30 Romanian	
	31 Russian	
	32 Ruthenian	
	33 Serb	
	34 Serbo-Croat	
	35 Slovak	
	36 Slovene	
	37 Spanish	
	38 Swedish	
	39 Tartar	
	40 Turkish	
	41 Ukrainian	
	42 Uzbek	
	43 Other	
	44 Not Documented	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	45 Not Documented	
	97 Refused	
	98 DK	
	99 No Answer	
V212	CEEB8	Language Spoken: Others 4
	Q159:V209-V214/1996,1997	
	What languages (including your mother tongue) can you speak well enough to take part in a conversation?	
	<SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE ENSURE RESPONDENT INCLUDES MOTHER TONGUE>	
	Q159:V212/1996,1997 Language 4	
	0 NAP	
	1 Adigei	
	2 Albanian	
	3 Armenian	
	4 Azerbaijani	
	5 Bashkir	
	6 Belarussian	
	7 Bulgarian	
	8 Croat	
	9 Czech	
	10 English	
	11 Estonian	
	12 Finnish	
	13 French	
	14 Gagauz	
	15 Georgian	
	16 German	
	17 Greek	
	18 Gypsy/ Roman	
	19 Hungarian	
	20 Italian	
	21 Jewish/ Yiddish/ Hebrew	
	22 Kazakh	
	23 Latvian	
	24 Lithuanian	
	25 Macedonian	
	26 Moldovan	
	27 Moravian	
	28 Muslim	
	29 Polish	
	30 Romanian	
	31 Russian	
	32 Ruthenian	
	33 Serb	
	34 Serbo-Croat	
	35 Slovak	
	36 Slovene	
	37 Spanish	
	38 Swedish	
	39 Tartar	
	40 Turkish	
	41 Ukrainian	
	42 Uzbek	
	43 Other	
	44 Not Documented	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	45 Not Documented	
	97 Refused	
	98 DK	
	99 No Answer	
V213	CEEB8	Language Spoken: Others 5
	Q159:V209-V214/1996,1997	
	What languages (including your mother tongue) can you speak well enough to take part in a conversation?	
	<SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE ENSURE RESPONDENT INCLUDES MOTHER TONGUE>	
	Q159:V213/1996,1997 Language 5	
	0 NAP	
	1 Adigei	
	2 Albanian	
	3 Armenian	
	4 Azerbaijani	
	5 Bashkir	
	6 Belarussian	
	7 Bulgarian	
	8 Croat	
	9 Czech	
	10 English	
	11 Estonian	
	12 Finnish	
	13 French	
	14 Gagauz	
	15 Georgian	
	16 German	
	17 Greek	
	18 Gypsy/ Roman	
	19 Hungarian	
	20 Italian	
	21 Jewish/ Yiddish/ Hebrew	
	22 Kazakh	
	23 Latvian	
	24 Lithuanian	
	25 Macedonian	
	26 Moldovan	
	27 Moravian	
	28 Muslim	
	29 Polish	
	30 Romanian	
	31 Russian	
	32 Ruthenian	
	33 Serb	
	34 Serbo-Croat	
	35 Slovak	
	36 Slovene	
	37 Spanish	
	38 Swedish	
	39 Tartar	
	40 Turkish	
	41 Ukrainian	
	42 Uzbek	
	43 Other	
	44 Not Documented	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	45 Not Documented	
	97 Refused	
	98 DK	
	99 No Answer	
V214	CEEB8	Language Spoken: Others 6
	Q159:V209-V214/1996,1997	
	What languages (including your mother tongue) can you speak well enough to take part in a conversation?	
	<SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE ENSURE RESPONDENT INCLUDES MOTHER TONGUE>	
	Q159:V214/1996,1997 Language 6	
	0 NAP	
	1 Adigei	
	2 Albanian	
	3 Armenian	
	4 Azerbaijani	
	5 Bashkir	
	6 Belarussian	
	7 Bulgarian	
	8 Croat	
	9 Czech	
	10 English	
	11 Estonian	
	12 Finnish	
	13 French	
	14 Gagauz	
	15 Georgian	
	16 German	
	17 Greek	
	18 Gypsy/ Roman	
	19 Hungarian	
	20 Italian	
	21 Jewish/ Yiddish/ Hebrew	
	22 Kazakh	
	23 Latvian	
	24 Lithuanian	
	25 Macedonian	
	26 Moldovan	
	27 Moravian	
	28 Muslim	
	29 Polish	
	30 Romanian	
	31 Russian	
	32 Ruthenian	
	33 Serb	
	34 Serbo-Croat	
	35 Slovak	
	36 Slovene	
	37 Spanish	
	38 Swedish	
	39 Tartar	
	40 Turkish	
	41 Ukrainian	
	42 Uzbek	
	43 Other	
	44 Not Documented	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	45 Not Documented 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No Answer	
V218	CEEB8 in Bulgaria: Q168:V218 Region: Bulgaria 0 NAP in Bulgaria: 1 Bourgas 2 Varna 3 Plovdiv 4 Razgrad 5 Lovetch 6 Mihailovgrad 7 Haskovo 8 Sofia 9 Sofia District 10 Montana 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No Answer	Region: Bulgaria
V220	CEEB8 in Czech Republic: Q170:V220 Region: Czech Republic 0 NAP in Czech Republic: 1 Prague 2 Middle Bohemia 3 South Bohemia 4 West Bohemia 5 North Bohemia 6 East Bohemia 7 North Moravia 8 South Moravia 9 Bohemia 10 Bohemia without Prague 11 Moravia 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No Answer	Region: Czech Republic
V221	CEEB8 in Slovakia: Q171:V221 Region: Slovakia 0 NAP in Slovakia: 1 Bratislava 2 West Slovakia 3 Middle Slovakia	Region: Slovak Republic

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	4 East Slovakia 5 Trnava 6 Trencin 7 Nitra 8 Zilina 9 Banska Bystrica 10 Presov 11 Kosice 12 Slovakia 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No Answer	
V222	CEEB8 in Estonia: Q36:V86/1994-1997 <ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE> If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for? <CODE ONE ONLY> 0 NAP in Estonia: 1 Estonian Center Party (EKE) 2 Estonian Farmers Party (ETE) 3 Estonian National Independence Party (ERSP) 4 Estonian Greens (ER) 5 Estonian Rural Union (EM) 6 Farmers Assembly (PK) 7 Estonian Social Democratic Party (ESDP) 8 Estonian Rural Center Party (EMK) 9 Moderates 10 Estonian Pensioners and Families League (EPPL) 11 Estonian United Peoples Party 12 Estonian Coalition Party (EK) 13 Estonian Rural Peoples Party (EME) 14 Fatherland Union 15 Estonian Reform Party (ER) 16 The Future's Estonia Party (TEE) 17 Left Alternative 18 Estonian Liberal Democratic Party (ELDP) 19 Estonian Royalist Party (ERP) 20 Russian Democratic Movement 21 Estonian Entrepreneurs Party 22 Estonian Democratic Labour Party (EDT) 23 Progress Party (AP) 24 Russian Party in Estonia 25 Conservative Party 26 Christian Democrats 27 Democratic Union Free Estonia 28 Republican Party 29 Rally Party 30 Fatherland National Coalition Pro Patria 31 The Union of Disabled Orgs 32 National Party of Unlawfully Repressed 33 Election Alliance SAFE HOME 34 Election Alliance POPULAR FRONT 35 Estonian Alliance ESTONIAN CITIZEN 36 Depends on Personality	Region: Estonia

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	37 Other 38 No Party 39 Would vote blank/ spoil vote 40 Would not vote 98 DK 99 No answer	
V223	CEEB8 in Hungary: Q37:V87/1994-1997 <ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE> If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for? <CODE ONE ONLY> 0 NAP 1 Hungarian Democratic Forum (MDF) 2 Federation of Free Democrats (SZDSZ) 3 Smallholders Party (KGP) 4 Christian Democratic Party (KDNP) 5 Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP) 6 Federation of Young Democrats-Hungarian Civic Party (FIDESZ) 7 Hungarian Workers party (MSZMP) 8 Hungarian Social Democratic party (MSZDP) 9 Agrarian Federation (ASz) 10 Hungarian Justice and Life Party (MIEP) 11 Party of the Republic (KP) 12 Liberal Citizens Alliance- Entrepreneurs Party (LPSz- VP) 13 National Democratic Federation (NDSZ) 14 Hungarian Democratic People's Party (MNP) 15 Hungary's Green Party (MZP) 16 Independent Candidate 17 Vote for Person Not Party 18 Other 19 No Party 20 Would vote blank/ spoil vote 21 Would not vote 22 Not Documented 23 Not Documented 24 Not Documented 25 Not Documented 26 Not Documented 27 Not Documented 28 Not Documented 29 Not Documented 97 Refused 98 DK 99 No answer	Region: Hungary
V224	CEEB8 in Latvia: Q38:V88/1994-1997 <ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE> If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for? <CODE ONE ONLY>	Region: Latvia

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>0 NAP</p> <p>in Latvia:</p> <p>1 Latvian Farmers' Union</p> <p>2 Latvian Green Party</p> <p>3 Latvian National Conservative Party</p> <p>4 Master Democratic Party</p> <p>5 Latvian Christian Democratic Union</p> <p>6 Latvia's Popular Front</p> <p>7 Latvian Social Democratic Workers Party</p> <p>8 Latvian Way Union</p> <p>9 Peoples Union Party</p> <p>10 Fatherland and Freedom Alliance</p> <p>11 Latvian (Democratic) Labour Party</p> <p>12 Political Union of Economists</p> <p>13 Latvian Socialist Party</p> <p>14 National Movement for Latvia</p> <p>15 Conservative Party- the Free Citizen of Latvia</p> <p>16 Center of Democratic Initiative</p> <p>17 Latvian Liberal Party</p> <p>18 Club 21</p> <p>19 The Found of the Revival of Latvia</p> <p>20 Congress of the Citizens of Latvia</p> <p>21 The Union of the 18th of November</p> <p>22 Equality</p> <p>23 Christian Popular Party</p> <p>24 National Reform Party</p> <p>25 People Group For Freedom</p> <p>26 Party of Nations Concord</p> <p>27 Depends on Personality</p> <p>28 Other</p> <p>29 No Party</p> <p>30 Would vote blank/ spoil vote</p> <p>31 Would not vote</p> <p>98 DK</p> <p>99 No answer</p>	
V225	<p>CEEB8</p> <p>in Lithuania:</p> <p>Q39:V89/1994-1997</p> <p><ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE></p> <p>If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?</p> <p><CODE ONE ONLY></p> <p>0 NAP</p> <p>in Lithuania:</p> <p>1 Lithuanian Social Democratic Party</p> <p>2 Lithuanian Democratic Labour Party</p> <p>3 Lithuanian National Union</p> <p>4 Lithuanian Liberal Union</p> <p>5 Lithuanian Christian Democratic Party</p> <p>6 Lithuanian Democratic Party</p> <p>7 Lithuanian Center Union</p> <p>8 Lithuanian Polish Union</p> <p>9 Homeland Union - Lithuanian Conservatives</p> <p>10 Lithuanian Christian Democratic Union</p> <p>11 Lithuanian Women's Party</p> <p>12 Lithuanian EcoNomic Party</p>	Region: Lithuania

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	13 Lithuanian Farmers Party	
	14 SAJUDIS Coalition	
	15 Lithuanian Socialist party	
	16 Lithuanian Green Party	
	17 Lithuanian Humanism Party	
	18 Lithuanian Independence Party	
	19 Lithuanian Freedom League	
	20 Movement for National Progress	
	21 Lithuanian Union of Political Prisoners	
	22 Young Lithuania	
	23 Moderate Movement	
	24 Lithuanian National Party	
	25 National Progress Party	
	26 Depends on Personality	
	27 Other	
	28 No Party	
	29 Would vote blank/ spoil vote	
	30 Would not vote	
	98 DK	
	99 No answer	
V227	CEEB8	Region: Poland
	in Poland: Q41:V91/1994-1997	
	<ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE>	
	If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?	
	<CODE ONE ONLY>	
	0 NAP	
	in Poland:	
	1 Polish Peasants' Party	
	2 Solidarity (NSZZ 'SOLIDARNOSC')	
	3 Democratic Left Alliance (SLD)	
	4 Confederation for an Independent Poland (KPN)	
	5 Center Alliance (PC)	
	6 Realpolitik Union (UPR)	
	7 Christina National Union (ZChN)	
	8 Labour Union (UP)	
	9 Freedom Union (UW)	
	10 Movement for the Reconstruction of Poland (ROP)	
	11 Party `X`	
	12 Liberal Democratic Congress (KLD)	
	13 Social Democracy of the Republic of Poland (SdRP)	
	14 Democratic Union (DU) (later part of Freedom Union)	
	15 Polish Party of the Friends of Beer (PPPP)	
	16 German Minority	
	17 Polish National Party-Polish National Commonwealth (PSN-PWN)	
	18 Movement for the Republic	
	19 Nonpartisan Reform Support Bloc (BBWR)	
	20 Christian Democratic Party (PChD)	
	21 Christian Democratic Labour Party (ChDSP)	
	22 Democratic Party (SD)	
	23 Pesant Alliance (PL)	
	24 Catholic Electoral Action (WAK)	
	25 Christian Social Alliance	
	26 Liberty Party	
	27 Peasant Christian Alliance (SLCh)	
	28 Healthy Poland	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	29 Polish Western Union	
	30 Polish Ecological Party 'The Green'	
	31 All Poland Trade Unions Alliance (OPZZ)	
	32 NSZZ Rolinkow Indywidualnych	
	33 Forum of the Democratic Right (FPD)	
	35 National Alliance of Pensioners and Retired Persons	
	36 National Party of Pensioners and Retired Persons (KPEiR)	
	37 Self-Defence (SamoObrona)	
	38 Other	
	39 No Party	
	40 Would vote blank/ spoil vote	
	41 Would not vote	
	42 Not Documented	
	43 Not Documented	
	44 Not Documented	
	45 Not Documented	
	98 DK	
	99 No answer	
V228	CEEB8	Region: Romania
	in Romania: Q42:V92/1994-1997	
	<ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE>	
	If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for?	
	<CODE ONE ONLY>	
	0 NAP	
	in Romania:	
	1 Greater Romania Party (PRM)	
	2 Romanian National Unity Party (PUNR)	
	3 Hungarian Democratic Union of Romania (UDMRS)	
	4 Socialist Labour Party (PSM)	
	5 Civic Alliance Party (PAC)	
	6 Democratic National Salvation Front (PD - FSN)	
	7 Romanian Social Democratic Party (PDSR)	
	8 Romanian Ecologist Party (PER)	
	9 Democratic Agrarian Party	
	10 Democratic Convention of Romania (CDR)	
	11 Christian and Democratic Peasants Party (PNTCD)	
	12 Liberal Party 1993 (PL93)	
	13 National Liberal Party (PNL)	
	14 National Peasant Party (PNT)	
	15 Center National Union	
	16 Social Democratic Union (USD)	
	17 Romanian Socialist Party (PTR)	
	18 The New Romania Party	
	19 Romanian Ecologist Movement (MER)	
	20 Republican Party (PR)	
	21 Liberal Party Youth Wing	
	22 The Party of Romania	
	23 Roma Party (PR)	
	24 Party of Pensioners of Romania (PPR)	
	25 The National Liberal Alliance	
	26 The National-Liberal-Ecologist Alliance	
	27 The Alliance for Romania (APR)	
	28 The Romanian Social- Democratic Party	
	29 Other	
	30 Undecided	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	31 No Party 32 Would vote blank/ spoil vote 33 Would not vote 34 The National- Liberal 35 The National- Liberal 98 DK 99 No answer	
V230	CEEB8 in Slovenia: Q44:V94/1994-1997 <ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE> If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for, or might you be inclined to vote for? <CODE ONE ONLY> 0 NAP in Slovenia: 1 Slovenian Christian Democrats (SKD) 2 Social Democratic Party of Slovenia (SDSS) 3 Liberal Democracy of Slovenia (LDS) 4 Greens of Slovenia (ZS) 5 Democratic Party of Slovenia (DSS) 6 Slovenian People's Party (SLS) 7 Slovenian National Party (SNS) 8 Liberal Party (LS) 9 Labour Party 10 United List of Social Democrats (ZLSD) 11 Christian Social Union (ZSK) 12 Slovenian National Right (SND) 13 National Democratic Party (NDS) 14 Slovenian Democratic Party of Pensioners (DeSUS) 15 Slovenian Handicraft and Business Party (SOPS) 16 Party of Democratic Reform (SDR) 17 Socialist Party of Slovenia (SSS) 18 Social Democratic Union (SDU) 19 Association for Primorska Region 20 Party for the Equality of Regions (SED) 21 Republican Association of Slovenia (RZS) 22 Not documented 23 Other 24 No Party 25 Would vote blank/ spoil vote 26 Would not vote 98 DK 99 No answer	Region: Slovenia
V237	CEEB8 in Hungary: Q187:V237 Type of community 0 NAP 1 Capital City 2 City 3 Small Town 4 Village/ Rural Area	Type of community

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	8 DK 9 No Answer	
V256	CEEB8 V256 This variable contains weights that adjust each national sample in proportion to its nation's share in the total population (ages 15 and over) of the participating Central and Eastern European countries. Please use it with caution!	Weighting factor - region
V272	CEEB8 V272 Variable is not clearly documented. Please use it with caution! Note: Definition of country grouping "Baltics" Estonia Latvia Lithuania	Weighting factor - Baltics
V275	CEEB8 V275 Variable is not clearly documented. Please use it with caution!	Weighting factor - 1st wave 5 countries
V276	CEEB8 V276 Variable is nor clearly documented. Please use it with caution.	Weighting factor - other 5 countries
V277	CEEB8 Q227:V277 Original ID	Original Identification number - Countries
V280	CEEB8 V280 This variable contains weights that adjust the weighted samples to make them representative for the countries from which they were drawn (according to highest level of education completed within age and to the regional distribution of the country's adult population if possible). Please use it with caution! Note: ZA3068 (CEEB8 1997): The results for each country were post-weighted by a matrix of highest level of education completed within age, and also according to the regional distribution and sex of the country's adult population. This was the case for Armenia, Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Hungary, Lithuania, Romania, Russia, Ukraine, Georgia. Slovenia and Kazakhstan were also weighted in that manner, but as the distribution of age did not fully correspond to the requirements; age was used an top of the matrix to guarantee the distribution. For the countries Albania, Croatia, Estonia, Latvia, FYROM and Poland, no statistical data were available for this matrix. In these cases, the weighting according to age and education was carried out separately.	Weighting factor - country
V281	CEEB8 Q388:V281/1997 Which country or organisation does this flag represent? <INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE COLOUR STICKER OF THE FLAG BUT NOT THE ANSWER CATEGORIES - ONLY ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE>	Awareness European flag

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Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p><WRITE IN THE ANSWER EXACTLY AS SAID AND CLASSIFY IN THE LIST BELOW:></p> <p>0 NAP 1 The European Union 2 The European Community 3 The Common Market 4 The Council of Europe 5 Europe in General 6 The United Nations 7 NATO 8 Other 98 DK 99 No Answer</p>	
V282	CEEB8	Awareness: United Nations
	<p>Q389:V282,V283/1997 Have you ever heard of the following organisations or groups of countries</p> <p>Q389:V282/1997 The United Nations, or "UN"</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Yes 2 No 9 No Answer</p>	
V283	CEEB8	Awareness: European Union
	<p>Q389:V282,V283/1997 Have you ever heard of the following organisations or groups of countries</p> <p>Q389:V283/1997 The European Union, or "EU"</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Yes 2 No 9 No Answer</p>	
V284	CEEB8	EU info needs: Agriculture/fishery
	<p>Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS></p> <p>Q385:295/1996;V284/1997 Agriculture/ fisheries</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer</p>	
V285	CEEB8	EU info needs: Business/industry

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Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS>	
	Q385:V296/1996;V285/1997 Business/ industry/ technology	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
V286	CEEB8	EU info needs: Foreign/security politics
	Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS>	
	Q385:V297/1996,V286/1997 Common foreign and security policy	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
V287	CEEB8	EU info needs: Culture/audio-visual
	Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS>	
	Q385:V298/1996;V287/1997 Culture/ audio-visual	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
V288	CEEB8	EU info needs: Competition/privatisation
	Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	<p>REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS></p> <p>Q385:V299/1996;V288/1997 Competition/ privatisation</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer</p>	
V289	CEEB8	EU info needs: Economic/monetary affairs
	<p>Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS></p> <p>Q385:V300/1996;V289/1997 Economic/ monetary affairs</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer</p>	
V290	CEEB8	EU info needs: Energy
	<p>Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS></p> <p>Q385:V301/1996;V290/1997 Energy</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer</p>	
V291	CEEB8	EU info needs: Environment
	<p>Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS></p> <p>Q385:V302/1996;V291/1997 Environment</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned</p>	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
V292	CEEB8	EU info needs: EU institutions
	Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS>	
	Q385:V303/1996;V292/1997 EU institutions and how they work	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
V293	CEEB8	EU info needs: EU relations
	Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS>	
	Q385:V304/1996;V293/1997 EU-(OUR COUNTRY) relations	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
V294	CEEB8	EU info needs: Human rights
	Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS>	
	Q385:V305/1996;V294/1997 Human rights	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
V295	CEEB8	EU info needs: EU assistance programmes
	Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like	

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Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	<p>to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS></p> <p>Q385:V306/1996;V295/1997 EU assistance programme (called "PHARE")</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer</p>	
V296	CEEB8	EU info needs: Science/research/development
	<p>Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS></p> <p>Q385:V307/1996;V296/1997 Science, research and development</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer</p>	
V297	CEEB8	EU info needs: Single market
	<p>Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS></p> <p>Q385:V308/1996;V297/1997 Single market</p> <p>0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer</p>	
V298	CEEB8	EU info needs: Trade with EU
	<p>Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...</p> <p><SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS></p> <p>Q385:V309/1996;V298/1997</p>	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
	Trade with European Union	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
V299	CEEB8	EU info needs: Transport
	Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS>	
	Q385:V310/1996;V299/1997 Transport	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
V300	CEEB8	EU info needs: Working/living conditions
	Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS>	
	Q385:V311/1996;V300/1997 Working and living conditions	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	
V301	CEEB8	EU info needs: None of them
	Q385:V295-V312/1996;V284-V301/1997 The European Union deals with many issues. Here are some of them. Would you, or would you not personally like to know more about what the European Union is doing in the areas of...	
	<SHOW CARD - MULTIPLE RESPONSES READ OUT EACH ITEM AND CODE REVERSE ORDER OF ITEMS ON 50% OF THE SHOWCARDS>	
	Q385:V312/1996;V301 None of them <DO NOT READ OUT>	
	0 NAP 1 Mentioned 2 Not mentioned 9 No answer	

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Variable	Name Question Text	Label
V302	CEEB8 Q390:V302/1997 No questiontext available 0 NAP 1 Daily 2 At least once a week 3 At least once a month 4 Once or twice a year 5 Never 8 DK 9 No Answer	EU info - frequency
V303	CEEB8 Q391:V303-V307/1997 asked if coded 1 or 2 in V59 only What are the main reasons why you would vote for/against? <PROBE> Any other reasons? Q391:V303/1997 Reason 1 0 NAP 1 General progress thanks to EU help 2 Economic / financial aid from EU 3 We should integrate in Europe / join EU 4 Economy will improve / open market 5 EU will give us higher living standards 6 General co-operation: science, technology, culture 7 EU makes us strong 8 Open borders / world outlook broader 9 EU contributes to peace, human rights & democracy 10 Hard to answer why (positive) 11 Loss of identity / independence 12 EU acts in its own interest 13 EU brings instability & disintegration 14 worsen economic crisis/too expensive/no benefit 15 We should remain with Russia 16 Hard to answer why (negative) 17 Not aware of any results or changes 18 Hard to answer why (neutral) 19 Other positive 20 Other negative 97 Refused 99 No answer	EU membership - reason 1
V304	CEEB8 Q391:V303-V307/1997 asked if coded 1 or 2 in V59 only What are the main reasons why you would vote for/against? <PROBE> Any other reasons? Q391:V304/1997 Reason 2 0 NAP	EU membership - reason 2

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Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	1 General progress thanks to EU help	
	2 Economic / financial aid from EU	
	3 We should integrate in Europe / join EU	
	4 Economy will improve / open market	
	5 EU will give us higher living standards	
	6 General co-operation: science, technology, culture	
	7 EU makes us strong	
	8 Open borders / world outlook broader	
	9 EU contributes to peace, human rights & democracy	
	10 Hard to answer why (positive)	
	11 Loss of identity / independence	
	12 EU acts in its own interest	
	13 EU brings instability & disintegration	
	14 worsen economic crisis/too expensive/no benefit	
	15 We should remain with Russia	
	16 Hard to answer why (negative)	
	17 Not aware of any results or changes	
	18 Hard to answer why (neutral)	
	19 Other positive	
	20 Other negative	
	97 Refused	
	99 No answer	
V305	CEEB8	EU membership - reason 3
	Q391:V303-V307/1997	
	asked if coded 1 or 2 in V59 only	
	What are the main reasons why you would vote for/against?	
	<PROBE>	
	Any other reasons?	
	Q391:V305/1997 Reason 3	
	0 NAP	
	1 General progress thanks to EU help	
	2 Economic / financial aid from EU	
	3 We should integrate in Europe / join EU	
	4 Economy will improve / open market	
	5 EU will give us higher living standards	
	6 General co-operation: science, technology, culture	
	7 EU makes us strong	
	8 Open borders / world outlook broader	
	9 EU contributes to peace, human rights & democracy	
	10 Hard to answer why (positive)	
	11 Loss of identity / independence	
	12 EU acts in its own interest	
	13 EU brings instability & disintegration	
	14 worsen economic crisis/too expensive/no benefit	
	15 We should remain with Russia	
	16 Hard to answer why (negative)	
	17 Not aware of any results or changes	
	18 Hard to answer why (neutral)	
	19 Other positive	
	20 Other negative	
	97 Refused	
	99 No answer	
V306	CEEB8	EU membership - reason 4
	Q391:V303-V307/1997	

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Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	asked if coded 1 or 2 in V59 only What are the main reasons why you would vote for/against?	
	<PROBE> Any other reasons?	
	Q391:V306/1997 Reason 4	
	0 NAP	
	1 General progress thanks to EU help	
	2 Economic / financial aid from EU	
	3 We should integrate in Europe / join EU	
	4 Economy will improve / open market	
	5 EU will give us higher living standards	
	6 General co-operation: science, technology, culture	
	7 EU makes us strong	
	8 Open borders / world outlook broader	
	9 EU contributes to peace, human rights & democracy	
	10 Hard to answer why (positive)	
	11 Loss of identity / independence	
	12 EU acts in its own interest	
	13 EU brings instability & disintegration	
	14 worsen economic crisis/too expensive/no benefit	
	15 We should remain with Russia	
	16 Hard to answer why (negative)	
	17 Not aware of any results or changes	
	18 Hard to answer why (neutral)	
	19 Other positive	
	20 Other negative	
	97 Refused	
	99 No answer	
V307	CEEB8	EU membership - reason 5
	Q391:V303-V307/1997 asked if coded 1 or 2 in V59 only What are the main reasons why you would vote for/against?	
	<PROBE> Any other reasons?	
	Q391:V307/1997 Reason 5	
	0 NAP	
	1 General progress thanks to EU help	
	2 Economic / financial aid from EU	
	3 We should integrate in Europe / join EU	
	4 Economy will improve / open market	
	5 EU will give us higher living standards	
	6 General co-operation: science, technology, culture	
	7 EU makes us strong	
	8 Open borders / world outlook broader	
	9 EU contributes to peace, human rights & democracy	
	10 Hard to answer why (positive)	
	11 Loss of identity / independence	
	12 EU acts in its own interest	
	13 EU brings instability & disintegration	
	14 worsen economic crisis/too expensive/no benefit	
	15 We should remain with Russia	
	16 Hard to answer why (negative)	
	17 Not aware of any results or changes	

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Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	18 Hard to answer why (neutral)	
	19 Other positive	
	20 Other negative	
	97 Refused	
	99 No answer	
V308	CEEB8	NATO membership - reason 1
	Q392:V308-V312/1997	
	asked if coded 1 or 2 in V62 only	
	What are the main reasons why you would vote for/against?	
	<PROBE>	
	Any other reasons?	
	Q392:V308/1997 Reason 1	
	0 NAP	
	1 NATO will guarantee security and stability in our region	
	2 Security from Russia	
	3 NATO will control & reform army and military industry	
	4 We need NATO support	
	5 General progress and co-operation, not only military	
	6 NATO membership makes us part of Europe	
	7 Hard to answer why (positive)	
	8 NATO membership is financially impossible for us	
	9 Our country should remain neutral	
	10 Against military & war	
	11 We should remain with Russia	
	12 Hard to answer why (negative)	
	13 Not aware of NATO activity / no changes	
	14 Hard to answer why (neutral)	
	15 Other positive	
	16 Other negative	
	17 Other neutral	
	97 Refused	
	99 No answer	
V309	CEEB8	NATO membership - reason 2
	Q392:V308-V312/1997	
	asked if coded 1 or 2 in V62 only	
	What are the main reasons why you would vote for/against?	
	<PROBE>	
	Any other reasons?	
	Q392:V309/1997 Reason 2	
	0 NAP	
	1 NATO will guarantee security and stability in our region	
	2 Security from Russia	
	3 NATO will control & reform army and military industry	
	4 We need NATO support	
	5 General progress and co-operation, not only military	
	6 NATO membership makes us part of Europe	
	7 Hard to answer why (positive)	
	8 NATO membership is financially impossible for us	
	9 Our country should remain neutral	
	10 Against military & war	
	11 We should remain with Russia	

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Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	12 Hard to answer why (negative)	
	13 Not aware of NATO activity / no changes	
	14 Hard to answer why (neutral)	
	15 Other positive	
	16 Other negative	
	17 Other neutral	
	97 Refused	
	99 No answer	
V310	CEEB8	NATO membership - reason 3
	Q392:V308-V312/1997	
	asked if coded 1 or 2 in V62 only	
	What are the main reasons why you would vote for/against?	
	<PROBE>	
	Any other reasons?	
	Q392:V310/1997 Reason 3	
	0 NAP	
	1 NATO will guarantee security and stability in our region	
	2 Security from Russia	
	3 NATO will control & reform army and military industry	
	4 We need NATO support	
	5 General progress and co-operation, not only military	
	6 NATO membership makes us part of Europe	
	7 Hard to answer why (positive)	
	8 NATO membership is financially impossible for us	
	9 Our country should remain neutral	
	10 Against military & war	
	11 We should remain with Russia	
	12 Hard to answer why (negative)	
	13 Not aware of NATO activity / no changes	
	14 Hard to answer why (neutral)	
	15 Other positive	
	16 Other negative	
	17 Other neutral	
	97 Refused	
	99 No answer	
V311	CEEB8	NATO membership - reason 4
	Q392:V308-V312/1997	
	asked if coded 1 or 2 in V62 only	
	What are the main reasons why you would vote for/against?	
	<PROBE>	
	Any other reasons?	
	Q392:V311/1997 Reason 4	
	0 NAP	
	1 NATO will guarantee security and stability in our region	
	2 Security from Russia	
	3 NATO will control & reform army and military industry	
	4 We need NATO support	
	5 General progress and co-operation, not only military	
	6 NATO membership makes us part of Europe	
	7 Hard to answer why (positive)	
	8 NATO membership is financially impossible for us	

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Variable	Name	Label
	Question Text	
	9 Our country should remain neutral 10 Against military & war 11 We should remain with Russia 12 Hard to answer why (negative) 13 Not aware of NATO activity / no changes 14 Hard to answer why (neutral) 15 Other positive 16 Other negative 17 Other neutral 97 Refused 99 No answer	
V312	CEEB8	NATO membership - reason 5
	Q392:V308-V312/1997 asked if coded 1 or 2 in V62 only What are the main reasons why you would vote for/against? <PROBE> Any other reasons? Q392:V312/1997 Reason 5 0 NAP 1 NATO will guarantee security and stability in our region 2 Security from Russia 3 NATO will control & reform army and military industry 4 We need NATO support 5 General progress and co-operation, not only military 6 NATO membership makes us part of Europe 7 Hard to answer why (positive) 8 NATO membership is financially impossible for us 9 Our country should remain neutral 10 Against military & war 11 We should remain with Russia 12 Hard to answer why (negative) 13 Not aware of NATO activity / no changes 14 Hard to answer why (neutral) 15 Other positive 16 Other negative 17 Other neutral 97 Refused 99 No answer	
V313	CEEB8	NATO membership and EU approval
	Q293:V313/1997 If (OUR COUNTRY) would join NATO before the European Union, would that make you more likely to vote for European Union membership, less likely to vote for European Union membership, or would it make no difference? 1 More likely to vote for EU 2 Less likely to vote for EU 3 Makes no difference 8 DK 9 No answer	