



**EUROBAROMETER 47.2**

**APRIL-JUNE 1997**

**BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE**

**INRA (EUROPE)**

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

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COUNTRY CODE

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OUR SURVEY NUMBER

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INTERVIEW NUMBER

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Q.1. What is your nationality ? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium.....	5	1,	
Denmark.....		2,	
Germany.....		3,	
Greece.....		4,	
Spain.....		5,	
France.....		6,	
Ireland.....		7,	
Italy.....		8,	
Luxembourg.....		9,	
Netherlands.....		10,	
Portugal.....		11,	
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland).....		12,	
Austria.....		13,	
Sweden.....		14,	
Finland.....		15,	
Other countries.....		16,	CLOSE INTERVIEW
DK.....		17,	CLOSE INTERVIEW

EB47.1 - Q.1 - TREND

Q.2. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	6	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

EB47.1 - Q.2 - TREND

Q.3. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

Often.....	7	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

EB47.1 - Q.3 - TREND

Q.4. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Union is ... ? (READ OUT)

A good thing.....	8	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

EB47.1 - Q.15 - TREND

Q.5. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Union ?

Benefited.....	9	1
Not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

EB47.1 - Q.16 - TREND

Now, let's talk about a different topic.

Q.6. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you think they are true or false.

READ OUT	TRUE	FALSE	DK	
1. You have to have a work permit in order to be able to work in another European Union member country	10	1	2	3
2. You are allowed to vote in local elections in another European Union country, if you are resident there	11	1	2	3
3. You are allowed to look for work with firms in other European Union countries (M)	12	1	2	3
4. You have no right to receive unemployment benefit from (OUR COUNTRY) if you go to another European Union country to look for work	13	1	2	3
5. There is a common telephone number for emergency services in all European Union countries	14	1	2	3
6. You are not allowed to have a savings account with a bank or buy insurance in another European Union country than the country you live in	15	1	2	3
7. You are allowed to travel around the European Union without showing your passport or identity card	16	1	2	3
8. You are allowed to study in any European Union country	17	1	2	3
9. You have to go through customs when you bring home goods that you have bought in another European Union country for your own personal use	18	1	2	3
10. You have to change your driving license when you move to another European Union country	19	1	2	3

EB46.0 - Q.68 - TREND SLIGHTLY MODIFIED (item 3)

- Q.7. a) Have you heard, over the last few weeks, about the rights and opportunities you have, as a citizen of the European Union, to ... ?  
 (INT. FOR EACH ITEM IN TURN, ASK a., THEN IF "HEARD" b. THEN TO ALL c.)  
 b) (IF HEARD) Do you think you now know enough about this right, or not ?  
 c) Would you be interested in finding out more about this right, or not ?

READ OUT	a)			b)			c)			
	HEARD	KNOW ENOUGH	NOT KNOW ENOUGH	DK	INTERESTED	NOT INTERESTED	DK			
1. go and live in any European Union country	20	1	21	1	2	3	22	1	2	3
2. go and work or start up a business in any other European Union country, under the same conditions as the citizens of that country	2,		23	1	2	3	24	1	2	3
3. go and study in any European Union country	3,		25	1	2	3	26	1	2	3
4. buy goods for your personal use in any other European Union country and bring them back home, without going through customs	4,		27	1	2	3	28	1	2	3
5. be reimbursed for any urgent medical attention you may need in another European Union country	5,		29	1	2	3	30	1	2	3
6. be guaranteed adequate health and safety standards in the workplace anywhere in the European Union	6,		31	1	2	3	32	1	2	3
7. be guaranteed equal treatment at work, without discrimination based on sex, anywhere in the European Union	7,		33	1	2	3	34	1	2	3
8. borrow from and invest with banks anywhere in the European Union	8,		35	1	2	3	36	1	2	3
9. take out an insurance policy anywhere in the European Union	9,		37	1	2	3	38	1	2	3
10. if you live in another European Union country, to vote and stand as a candidate in local elections there	10,		39	1	2	3	40	1	2	3
11. if you live in another European Union country, to vote and stand as a candidate in European elections there	11,		41	1	2	3	42	1	2	3

EB46.0 - Q.69 - TREND MODIFIED (parts b and c)

ASK ALL

- Q.8. Where do you think you should be able to find out information about the rights you have as a citizen of the European Union ? From ... (SHOW CARD - READ OUT TOP/BOTTOM AND BOTTOM/TOP ALTERNATELY - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The European Commission.....	43	1,
A local member of (NATIONALITY) Parliament.....		2,
A member of the European Parliament.....		3,
Television.....		4,
The press.....		5,
Schools and universities.....		6,
Local authorities.....		7,
Professional bodies.....		8,
Trade Unions.....		9,
Consumer organisations.....		10,
The Internet or World Wide Web (M).....		11,
Public offices, libraries.....		12,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		13,
DK.....		14,

EB46.0 - Q.70 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.9. Which of the following statements best describe(s) what the European Union means to you personally ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A way to create a better future for young people.....	44	1,
A European government.....		2,
The ability to go wherever I want in Europe.....		3,
Guaranteed lasting peace in Europe.....		4,
A means of improving the economic situation in Europe.....		5,
A way to create jobs.....		6,
A way to protect the rights of citizens.....		7,
A lot of bureaucracy, a waste of time and money.....		8,
Just a dream, a utopian idea.....		9,
The risk of losing our cultural diversity.....		10,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		11,
DK.....		12,

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.10. Taking everything into consideration, what will the European Union have brought in ten years time ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A better quality of life for most people.....	45	1,
More opportunities for people like me to find work.....		2,
More equality between men and women.....		3,
Less discrimination against foreigners and people from other cultures or ethnic groups..		4,
More difficulty in making decisions because more countries will have joined.....		5,
A higher level of unemployment.....		6,
The use of the Euro as the single currency in Europe.....		7,
It will be easier to travel, study, work and live anywhere in Europe.....		8,
More social problems (redundancies, strikes, disputes...).....		9,
There won't be a European Union anymore (SPONTANEOUS).....		10,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		11,
DK.....		12,

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.11. Some people say that, nowadays, adolescents and young adults tend to live longer in their parents' homes than they used to. What do you think are the three main reasons for this ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

- Young people can't afford to move out..... 46 1,
- Young people get married or move in with their partner later than they used to..... 2,
- There's not enough suitable housing available for young people..... 3,
- Young people want to save up so they can make a good start later..... 4,
- Sharing accomodation with friends, etc., isn't as popular as it used to be..... 5,
- They want all the home comforts without all the responsibilities..... 6,
- These days, parents don't impose such strict rules on young people in the home, as they used to..... 7,
- Parents need their children to help out financially..... 8,
- Young people move out just as soon as they used to do, if not sooner (SPONTANEOUS)..... 9,
- Other reasons (SPONTANEOUS)..... 10,
- DK..... 11,

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.12. Here are some opinions about elderly people. Please tell me which three come closest to your own opinion ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

- Elderly people don't understand how much things have changed in our society..... 47 1,
- Elderly people don't understand what young people want or like..... 2,
- My generation shouldn't have to pay for the pensions of elderly people..... 3,
- My generation has a responsibility towards the elderly..... 4,
- There is no particular problem with elderly people..... 5,
- I would not let my parents go and live in an old people's home..... 6,
- I wouldn't like to have to take care of the elderly people in my family..... 7,
- It is the responsibility of the State to take care of elderly people..... 8,
- Elderly people should remain active as long as possible..... 9,
- Medicine should not prolong elderly people's lives indefinitely..... 10,
- Elderly people should show more interest in young people, help them out more..... 11,
- DK..... 12,

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.13. The decision to have a child at a particular time can be influenced by many things. Which three of the following seem to you to be the most important ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

- Good child care facilities..... 48 1,
- The ability to provide the child with a good education..... 2,
- Flexible working conditions (working hours, parental leave, part-time work, etc.)..... 3,
- A secure job..... 4,
- Adequate child allowances or tax benefits..... 5,
- Suitable housing..... 6,
- A stable relationship with your partner..... 7,
- I don't want to have children (SPONTANEOUS)..... 8,
- Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 9,
- DK..... 10,

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.14. From the following list of activities, which, if any, do you do regularly during your leisure time ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Reading..... 49 1,
- Sport..... 2,
- Going to the cinema, theatre or concerts..... 3,
- Watching TV..... 4,
- Shopping..... 5,
- Using a computer, playing video games, using the Internet, etc..... 6,
- Going for a walk, a drive, a bike ride..... 7,
- Meeting friends..... 8,
- Playing a musical instrument..... 9,
- Listening to music..... 10,
- Painting..... 11,
- Dancing..... 12,
- Helping other people, that is voluntary or community work, etc..... 13,
- Helping out in the house..... 14,
- Doing some work for money..... 15,
- D.I.Y. (Do It Yourself) activities..... 16,
- Others (SPONTANEOUS)..... 17,
- DK..... 18,

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.15. From the following list, could you tell me, which organisations you are a member of or whose activities you participate in ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Social welfare or charitable organisations..... 50 1,
- Religious or parish organisations..... 2,
- Cultural or artistic associations..... 3,
- Trade unions or political parties..... 4,
- Human rights movements or organisations..... 5,
- Organisations for the protection of nature, animals, the environment..... 6,
- Youth organisations (scouts, youth clubs)..... 7,
- Consumer organisations..... 8,
- Sports clubs, associations..... 9,
- Hobby or special interest clubs/associations (collectors, 'fan-clubs', computer clubs, etc.)..... 10,
- Other clubs or organisations (SPONTANEOUS)..... 11,
- No club or organisation (SPONTANEOUS)..... 12,

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.16. From the following situations, linked to religious beliefs, which one best describes your personal situation ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- I believe and I practice..... 51 1
- I believe, but I don't practice..... 2
- I practice a religion, but I don't really believe..... 3
- I belong to a spiritual group which is not a recognised religion..... 4
- I would like to join a religious group, but I haven't found a suitable one yet..... 5
- I am an agnostic, I don't know whether there is a God and I do not belong to a religious group..... 6
- I am an atheist, I do not believe in any God..... 7
- DK..... 8

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.17. Some people feel uneasy when they meet people who are different from themselves, for example, people who have different appearance, behaviour, opinions, habits or way of life. Do you feel uneasy in the presence of any people in your daily life ?

(IF YES) Which one(s) ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

None.....	52	1,
People of another nationality.....		2,
People of another race.....		3,
People of another religion.....		4,
People from another culture than your own.....		5,
Physically handicapped people.....		6,
Mentally handicapped people.....		7,
Homosexuals, gays or lesbians.....		8,
People who dress differently from you.....		9,
People who have much more or much less money than you do.....		10,
Drug addicts.....		11,
Alcoholics.....		12,
The homeless.....		13,
Others (SPONTANEOUS).....		14,
DK.....		15,

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.18. I am going to read out some opinions about people who live in (OUR COUNTRY), but who are not (NATIONALITY). Which of the following statements, if any, do you agree with ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

There are not a lot of foreigners here.....	53	1,
We could do with more foreigners here.....		2,
There are a lot, but not too many.....		3,
There are too many.....		4,
There are too many coming from countries outside Europe.....		5,
There are too many coming from poor countries in Europe and elsewhere.....		6,
The (NATIONALITY) population has always consisted of people of foreign descent.....		7,
The presence of foreigners adds to the strength of (OUR COUNTRY).....		8,
I'm glad that foreigners live in (OUR COUNTRY).....		9,
Foreigners living in (OUR COUNTRY) are full members of (NATIONALITY) society.....		10,
Foreigners living in (OUR COUNTRY) should have same rights as the (NATIONALITY).....		11,
All foreigners should be sent back to their country of origin.....		12,
DK.....		13,

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.19. a) Apart from your mother tongue, which of these languages can you speak well enough to take part in a conversation ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)  
 b) Which ones, if any, would you like to learn ? (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	a) SPEAK WELL ENOUGH	b) LIKE TO LEARN
1. Danish	54 1,	55 1,
2. German	2,	2,
3. French	3,	3,
4. Italian	4,	4,
5. Dutch	5,	5,
6. English	6,	6,
7. Spanish	7,	7,
8. Portuguese	8,	8,
9. Greek	9,	9,
10. Swedish	10,	10,
11. Finnish	11,	11,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	12,	12,
None	13,	13,
DK	14,	14,

a) EB44.0 - Q.35c - TREND MODIFIED  
 b) EB34.2- Q.36 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.20. Apart from the country where you usually live, which of the following countries have you been to in the last two years, for whatever reason ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium.....	56 1,
Denmark.....	2,
Germany.....	3,
Greece.....	4,
Spain.....	5,
France.....	6,
Ireland.....	7,
Italy.....	8,
Luxembourg.....	9,
The Netherlands.....	10,
Austria.....	11,
Portugal.....	12,
Finland.....	13,
Sweden.....	14,
The United Kingdom.....	15,
None.....	16,

EB34.2 - Q.39 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.21. (IF CODES 1 TO 15 IN Q.20)

For which reason(s) did you go to this/these country/countries ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

To visit the country, spend my holidays.....	57 1,
In a youth exchange programme.....	2,
To learn or to improve in the language.....	3,
To study.....	4,
To work, on business.....	5,
For medical reasons.....	6,
To meet my girlfriend/boyfriend.....	7,
To live there with my family.....	8,
Others (SPONTANEOUS).....	9,

EB47.2 - NEW

ASK ALL YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 15-24s

Q.22. Let's suppose you wanted to work or study abroad, what, do you think, would be the main difficulty you would face ?  
(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

I would not know how to find a job or a study programme.....	58	1
I would have language difficulties.....		2
I could not afford it.....		3
I would be homesick.....		4
I would have administrative difficulties.....		5
I would have difficulties to get my qualifications recognised.....		6
My family, my girlfriend/boyfriend would not like me to leave.....		7
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		8
No difficulties (SPONTANEOUS).....		9
I am not interested in working or studying abroad (SPONTANEOUS).....		10
DK.....		11

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.23. If you were unemployed, which of the following would you most probably do ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Accept any job, whatever the conditions.....	59	1
Accept any job, provided it was stable.....		2
Accept any job, provided it was well paid.....		3
Accept any job, provided it was appropriate to my level of qualification.....		4
Accept a job only if it was stable, well paid and if it was appropriate to my level of qualification.....		5
Accept to do social activities without being paid, voluntary work.....		6
Take advantage of the situation by travelling and visiting different countries.....		7
Try to establish my own company.....		8
Work in the "black economy", that is, without declaring my earnings.....		9
Try to do an apprenticeship/traineeship, or training courses, or I would look for a different career.....		10
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		11
DK.....		12

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.24. Which of the following qualities do you think are the three most useful in finding a good job ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

Information technology skills.....	60	1,
Scientific qualifications.....		2,
Command of languages.....		3,
Knowledge of the business world.....		4,
Communication skills.....		5,
Teamwork skills.....		6,
Good general education.....		7,
Good appearance.....		8,
Ambition.....		9,
Having completed an apprenticeship or an appropriate training course.....		10,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		11,
DK.....		12,

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.25. Where do you get most of your money from ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

My regular job.....	61	1,
Unemployment or social security benefits.....		2,
Training allowance or educational grant.....		3,
My parents or family.....		4,
Casual work.....		5,
My partner.....		6,
Work in the "black economy".....		7,
Others (SPONTANEOUS).....		8,
DK.....		9,

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.26. Here is a list of income categories. Could you tell me which letter corresponds to how much you personally get on average in a month ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

A.....	62	1
B.....		2
C.....		3
D.....		4
E.....		5
F.....		6
G.....		7
H.....		8
I.....		9
J.....		10
K.....		11
L.....		12
M.....		13
Refusal.....		14
DK.....		15

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.27. Which of the following do you use at least once a week ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A computer/PC.....	63	1,
An Internet/World Wide Web connection.....		2,
A CD-ROM reader.....		3,
Electronic mail, or "e-mail".....		4,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		5,

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.28. Which of the following, do you think "being a citizen of the European Union" means ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The right to move permanently to any country in the European Union.....	64	1,
The right to work in any country in the European Union.....		2,
The right to vote in local elections in the member state in which you reside.....		3,
The right to vote in national elections in the member state in which you reside.....		4,
The right to vote in European Parliament elections in the member state in which you reside.....		5,
The access to have services and social welfare anywhere in Europe.....		6,
Being able to go and study in any European Union country.....		7,
None of the above (SPONTANEOUS).....		8,
DK.....		9,

EB47.2 - NEW

- Q.29. a) I am going to read out a number of areas in which the European Union could be more active. Which ones do you think the European Union should give priority to in the next five years ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- b) And in which ones do you think the European Union should not take any action at all ? (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	a) SHOULD GIVE PRIORITY	b) SHOULD NOT TAKE ACTION
1. Housing	65 1,	66 1,
2. Education and training	2,	2,
3. Employment	3,	3,
4. Protection of workers/ safety at the workplace	4,	4,
5. Public health	5,	5,
6. Consumer protection	6,	6,
7. The fight against crime	7,	7,
8. Freedom to go and study, live and work where you want in the European Union	8,	8,
9. Equal opportunities, that is, no discrimination based on gender, race, disability, etc.	9,	9,
10. Providing information to its citizens	10,	10,
11. Research and development work in new information technologies	11,	11,
12. Protection of the environment	12,	12,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	13,	13,
DK	14,	14,

EB47.2 - NEW

- Q.30. Which of the following sources of information do you think have contributed most to helping young people to learn about and use their rights and responsibilities as citizens in today's Europe ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Political parties / Electoral campaigns.....	67	1,
The European institutions.....		2,
Local government / public bodies.....		3,
National government / public bodies.....		4,
Friends.....		5,
Television.....		6,
Youth organisations/youth clubs.....		7,
School, university.....		8,
Parents.....		9,
Radio.....		10,
Newspapers, magazines.....		11,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		12,
None (SPONTANEOUS).....		13,
DK.....		14,

EB47.2 - NEW

ASK YOUNG PEOPLE OVER AGE OF MAJORITY, OTHER YOUNG PEOPLE GO TO Q.32

Q.31. Please tell me whether you think that young people of your age tend to be in favour of or against each of the following ? (SHOW CARD - DO NOT READ OUT)

	IN FAVOUR	AGAINST	DK
1. Euthanasia	68 1	2	3
2. Capital punishment, death penalty	69 1	2	3
3. The right of homosexuals to adopt children	70 1	2	3
4. Punishing child molesters, whether chemically or physically	71 1	2	3
5. Ensuring that people on low incomes do not have too many children	72 1	2	3
6. The right of homosexuals to get married	73 1	2	3
7. Compulsory military service	74 1	2	3
8. Compulsory AIDS tests	75 1	2	3
9. Premarital sex	76 1	2	3
10. Having sex with someone other than your husband/wife/partner	77 1	2	3
11. Cloning, that is reproduction of identical living beings from a single cell (e.g. Dolly the sheep)	78 1	2	3

EB47.2 - NEW

ASK ALL 15-24s

Q.32. Let's imagine you need the services of the following. For each of them, could you tell me whether you would personally prefer this person to be a woman or a man ? (SHOW CARD)

READ OUT	WOMAN	MAN	NO IMPORTANCE (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
1. Barrister/lawyer/solicitor	79 1	2	3	4
2. Doctor	80 1	2	3	4
3. Your (member of parliament)	81 1	2	3	4
4. Bus driver	82 1	2	3	4
5. Psychologist	83 1	2	3	4
6. Police officer	84 1	2	3	4
7. Airline Pilot	85 1	2	3	4
8. Your boss	86 1	2	3	4
9. Teacher	87 1	2	3	4
10. Priest/Clergyperson	88 1	2	3	4
11. Babysitter	89 1	2	3	4

EB47.2 - NEW

ASK ALL

- Q.33. a) Which of the following languages, if any, have you learnt, apart from your mother tongue ?  
 (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)  
 b) And which of these languages can you speak well enough to take part in a conversation, apart from your  
 mothertongue ? (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)  
 c) And which one (or more) of these languages do you use at home ?  
 (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	a) LEARNT	b) SPOKEN	c) USED AT HOME
1. Danish	90 1,	91 1,	92 1,
2. German	2,	2,	2,
3. French	3,	3,	3,
4. Italian	4,	4,	4,
5. Dutch	5,	5,	5,
6. English	6,	6,	6,
7. Spanish	7,	7,	7,
8. Portuguese	8,	8,	8,
9. Greek	9,	9,	9,
10. Swedish	10,	10,	10,
11. Finnish	11,	11,	11,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	12,	12,	12,
None	13,	13,	13,
DK	14,	14,	14,

- a) EB34.2 - Q.30 - TREND MODIFIED  
 b) EB44.0 - Q.35c - TREND MODIFIED  
 c) EB34.2 - Q.32 - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.34. (IF OTHER LANGUAGES LEARNT THAN MOTHERTONGUE, ASK Q.34, OTHERS GO TO Q.35)  
 How have you learnt the language(s) other than your mothertongue ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

From parents, family.....	93 1,
By travelling or living abroad.....	2,
At school, university, or college, etc. as part of my education.....	3,
By taking other courses, at my own initiative.....	4,
Other.....	5,
DK.....	6,

EB34.2 - Q.33 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK ALL

- Q.35. For which reasons might you learn another language than the one(s) you already know ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

To improve my job prospects.....	94 1,
Out of interest.....	2,
Because it is close to my own language.....	3,
Because I would like to work in a country where this language is spoken.....	4,
Because I would like to live in a country where this language is spoken.....	5,
Because I would like to study in a country where this language is spoken.....	6,
Because some people in my family speak this language.....	7,
Other reasons (SPONTANEOUS).....	8,
I would not learn any new languages (SPONTANEOUS).....	9,
DK.....	10,

EB34.2 - Q.37 - TREND MODIFIED

SECTION FROM Q.36 TO Q.44 MUST ONLY BE ASKED TO WOMEN

I would like to ask you some questions on women and cancer.

- Q.36. Have you ever thought or not that one day you could have breast cancer or cervical cancer ?
- Yes..... 95 1
  - No..... 2
  - I have had it (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
  - DK..... 4

EB47.2 - NEW

- Q.37. a) Which of the following medical examinations have you had once or more ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)  
 b) And which one(s) have you had in the last twelve months ? (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)  
 c) And which one(s) do you think you need to have in the next twelve months ?  
 (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	a) HAD AT LEAST ONCE	b) HAD IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS	c) NEED TO HAVE IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS
1. Examination of the breast with X-rays, that is, mammography	96 1,	97 1,	98 1,
2. Manual examination of the breast	2,	2,	2,
3. Gynaecological examination	3,	3,	3,
4. Examination of the ovaries	4,	4,	4,
5. Cervical smear test	5,	5,	5,
6. Examination in order to detect osteoporosis	6,	6,	6,
None of the above (SPONTANEOUS)	7,	7,	7,
DK	8,	8,	8,

EB44.3 - Q.132 - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.38. Generally speaking, are you completely confident, fairly confident, not very confident, or not at all confident about preventive medical examinations ?
- Completely confident..... 99 1
  - Fairly confident..... 2
  - Not very confident..... 3
  - Not at all confident..... 4
  - DK..... 5

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.39. For each of the following statements, could you please tell me whether you think it is true or false ? (SHOW CARD)

READ OUT	TRUE	FALSE	DK
1. The sooner a cancer is detected, the better it can be treated	100 1	2	3
2. A manual breast examination will detect signs of breast cancer	101 1	2	3
3. A mammography, that is an X-ray of the breast, will detect signs of breast cancer	102 1	2	3
4. There are effective treatments for breast cancer	103 1	2	3
5. In most cases, you can be cured of breast cancer if it is detected early enough	104 1	2	3
6. Removal of the breast is the only way to be cured of breast cancer	105 1	2	3
7. A gynaecological examination will detect signs of cervical cancer	106 1	2	3
8. An examination of the ovaries will detect signs of cervical cancer	107 1	2	3
9. A cervical smear test will detect signs of cervical cancer	108 1	2	3
10. There are effective treatments for cervical cancer	109 1	2	3
11. In most cases, you can be cured of cervical cancer if it is detected early enough	110 1	2	3

EB47.2 - NEW

Q.40. To reduce the risk of breast cancer, some say that all women should regularly take part in national screening programmes. Have you ever heard about such programmes, or not ?

Yes.....	111	1	GO TO Q.41
No.....		2	GO TO Q.42
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.42

EB44.0 - Q.28 - TREND

Q.41. (IF YES - CODE 1 IN Q.40)  
Would you take part in such a screening programme, on your own initiative ? Would you take part only if you received a written invitation or a reminder from your doctor ? Or would you not take part at all ?

Take part on my own initiative.....	112	1
Take part only if received a written invitation or a reminder from my doctor.....		2
Not take part at all.....		3
DK.....		4

EB44.0 - Q.29 - TREND

ASK ALL WOMEN

Q.42. Do you personally think that cancer can be prevented, or not ?  
(IF YES) How can it best be prevented ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

No, it cannot be prevented.....	113	1
Yes, it can be prevented by a better balanced diet and by leading a healthy lifestyle...		2
Yes, it can be prevented by teaching people to recognise the signs of cancer (M).....		3
Yes, it can be prevented by regular medical check-ups.....		4
Yes, it can be prevented by other means (SPONTANEOUS).....		5
DK.....		6

EB44.0 - Q.25 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.43. a) On which aspects of cancer would you like to be better informed ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

The causes of cancer.....	114	1,	GO TO Q.43b
Cancer prevention.....		2,	GO TO Q.43b
Symptoms of cancer.....		3,	GO TO Q.43b
Medical examinations that detect cancer.....		4,	GO TO Q.43b
The illness itself, its development and its effects.....		5,	GO TO Q.43b
The treatments that can be used.....		6,	GO TO Q.43b
Others (SPONTANEOUS).....		7,	GO TO Q.43b
None (SPONTANEOUS).....		8,	GO TO Q.44
DK.....		9,	GO TO Q.44

(IF CODES 1 TO 7 IN QUESTION Q.43a)

b) Where would you like to get this information ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

From a general practitioner.....	115	1,
From a specialist, for example a gynaecologist.....		2,
In a hospital.....		3,
In other medical institutions.....		4,
In a public library.....		5,
At the work place.....		6,
On television.....		7,
On the radio.....		8,
In women's magazines.....		9,
In newspapers, magazines.....		10,
In the post.....		11,
Others (SPONTANEOUS).....		12,
DK.....		13,

EB47.2 - NEW

ASK ALL WOMEN

Q.44. a) Do you personally know anybody who has or had cancer, or who has died from it ?  
 b) And anybody who has or had breast cancer, or who has died from it ?  
 c) And anybody who has or had cervical cancer, or who has died from this ?

	YES	NO	DK
a) cancer	116 1	2	3
b) breast cancer	117 1	2	3
c) cervical cancer	118 1	2	3

EB43.0 - Q.44 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK ALL

Now let's talk about another topic.

Q.45. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio or on TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Union ?

Yes.....	119	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB38.0 - Q.42 - TREND

Q.46. How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION nowadays ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	120	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

EB44.1 - Q.35 - TREND

Q.47. Would you personally like the European Parliament to play a more important or a less important part than it does now ?

More important.....	121	1
Less important.....		2
About the same (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

EB44.1 - Q.36 - TREND MODIFIED IN THE INTRODUCTION

Q.48. Many important decisions are made by the European Union. Do you feel you can rely or not on each of the following institutions to make sure that the decisions taken by the European Union are in the interest of people like yourself ? Can you rely or not on ... ?

READ OUT	CAN RELY ON IT	CANNOT RELY ON IT	DK
a) The European Commission	122 1	2	3
b) The (NATIONALITY) government	123 1	2	3
c) The European Parliament	124 1	2	3
d) The National Parliament : USE PROPER NAME FOR LOWER HOUSE, i.e. "ASSEMBLEE NATIONALE" (FRANCE), BUNDESTAG (GERMANY), HOUSE OF COMMONS (UNITED KINGDOM),...	125 1	2	3
e) The Council of Ministers of the European Union representing the national governments	126 1	2	3

EB44.1 - Q.34 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.49. As a European citizen, do you think that the European Parliament protects your interests ... (READ OUT) ?

Very well.....	127	1
Fairly well.....		2
Fairly badly.....		3
Very badly.....		4
DK.....		5

EB44.1 - Q.37 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.50. Here is a list. Can you tell me which policy area, or areas, the European Parliament should pay particular attention to ? (SHOW CARD - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

Foreign policy and security (N).....	128	1,
Protection of the environment.....		2,
Protection of the consumer.....		3,
Employment.....		4,
Currency and economic policy.....		5,
Co-operation with developing countries, the Third World.....		6,
Fight against cancer and AIDS (N).....		7,
Other areas of social policy.....		8,
Education and cultural policy.....		9,
Scientific and technological research.....		10
Fight against drug trafficking and crime (N).....		11
Immigration policy.....		12
Human rights throughout the world.....		13
DK.....		14

EB44.1 - Q.38 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.51. If there were a referendum tomorrow, asking whether (OUR COUNTRY) should stay in the European Union or leave the European Union, how would you vote ?

Stay in the European Union.....	129	1
Leave the European Union.....		2
Would not vote/Would vote blank/Would spoil vote (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS).....		4
DK.....		5

EB44.2bis - Q.18 - TREND

Q.52. Do you think that, to make progress in the building of Europe, it is necessary or not to have ... ?

READ OUT	YES, NECESSARY	NO, NOT NECESSARY	DK
1) ... a single internal market	130 1	2	3
2) ... a common agricultural policy	131 1	2	3
3) ... a European social policy	132 1	2	3
4) ... a European environment policy	133 1	2	3
5) ... one European foreign policy	134 1	2	3
6) ... one army	135 1	2	3
7) ... one European currency	136 1	2	3
8) ... one tax system	137 1	2	3
9) ... an elected European government	138 1	2	3
10) ... a European citizenship in addition to our (NATIONAL) citizenship	139 1	2	3

EB44.2bis - Q.21 - TREND SLIGHTLY MODIFIED IN THE INTRODUCTION

Q.53. Some people expect the European Union to become more active than now in certain areas.  
 For each of the following, please tell me if you consider it a key priority or not.  
 (INT : SHOW CARD - ROTATE THE LIST FOR EACH NEW RESPONDENT : TOP TO BOTTOM AND VICE-VERSA)

READ OUT	KEY PRIORITY	NOT KEY PRIORITY	DK
1. keeping peace by intervening more firmly in possible conflicts	140 1	2	3
2. solving the problems in agriculture and fishing	141 1	2	3
3. dealing with the immigration problem	142 1	2	3
4. protecting our European cultures in all their expressions : art, cinema, etc.	143 1	2	3
5. paying less attention to the economy and more to social justice	144 1	2	3
6. developing European laws applicable in all the European Union member countries	145 1	2	3
7. making joint efforts to better protect the environment	146 1	2	3
8. pooling research efforts in the areas of health, transport, information technology, etc.	147 1	2	3
9. giving more information about decisions taken at the European level and their practical consequences	148 1	2	3
10. developing joint programmes to fight against unemployment	149 1	2	3
11. protecting us from non-European competition, from USA, Japan, ...	150 1	2	3
12. providing more opportunities to find a job anywhere in the European Union	151 1	2	3
13. fighting against drug trafficking	152 1	2	3
14. fighting against international organised crime	153 1	2	3
15. preventing the import of manufactured goods from countries where working conditions are unacceptable	154 1	2	3
16. supporting the poorer regions of the European Union	155 1	2	3
17. protecting consumers	156 1	2	3
18. being closer to the citizens	157 1	2	3
19. improving equality of opportunity between men and women	158 1	2	3
20. fighting together against cancer, AIDS, etc.	159 1	2	3
21. giving more help to the poor and the socially excluded in the European Union	160 1	2	3

EB44.2bis - Q.23 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.54. Some people may have fears about the building of Europe, the European Union. Here is a list of things which some people say they are afraid of. For each one, please tell me if you - personally - ... (SHOW CARD - FOR EACH ITEM ASK a) THEN b) AND THEN GO TO THE NEXT ITEM).  
 a) ... are currently afraid of it, or not.  
 b) ... and do you think that is likely to happen, or not ?

READ OUT	a)			b)		
	CURRENTLY AFRAID OF IT	NOT CURRENTLY AFRAID OF IT	DK	THINK THAT IS LIKELY TO HAPPEN	DO NOT THINK THAT IS LIKELY TO HAPPEN	DK
1. a loss of power for smaller Member States	161 1	2	3	162 1	2	3
2. an increase in drug trafficking and international organised crime	163 1	2	3	164 1	2	3
3. our language being used less and less	165 1	2	3	166 1	2	3
4. richer member countries will have to pay for the others	167 1	2	3	168 1	2	3
5. the expansion towards the East will cost the European Union member countries too much money	169 1	2	3	170 1	2	3
6. the loss of social benefits	171 1	2	3	172 1	2	3
7. the loss of our national identity and culture	173 1	2	3	174 1	2	3
8. the end of (NATIONAL CURRENCY)	175 1	2	3	176 1	2	3
9. the transfer of jobs to other European Union member countries which have lower production costs	177 1	2	3	178 1	2	3
10. the transfer of jobs to non European Union countries which have lower production costs	179 1	2	3	180 1	2	3
11. other countries joining the European Union	181 1	2	3	182 1	2	3
12. even more taxes	183 1	2	3	184 1	2	3
13. that (OUR COUNTRY) will not really exist anymore	185 1	2	3	186 1	2	3

EB44.2bis - Q.24 - TREND MODIFIED

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".  
How would you place your views on this scale ?  
(SHOW CARD - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	LEFT										RIGHT
	187	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal..... 188 1  
DK..... 2

EB47.1 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D2 TO D6

D.7. Are you ... ?

Single.....	189	1
Married.....		2
Living as married.....		3
Divorced.....		4
Separated.....		5
Widowed.....		6

EB47.1 - D7 - DEMO TREND

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

+	+	+	+	+	190
+	+	+	+	+	

EB47.1 - D.8 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D9

D.10. SEX

Male.....	191	1
Female.....		2

EB47.1 - D.10 - DEMO TREND

D.11. How old are you ?

+	+	+	+	+	192
+	+	+	+	+	

EB47.1 - D.11 - DEMO TREND

D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?

D.13. How many children under 15 are currently living at home ?

	D.12 PEOPLE		D.13 CHILDREN	
1	193	1	194	1
2		2		2
3		3		3
4		4		4
5		5		5
6		6		6
7		7		7
8		8		8
9 or more		9		9
None				10

EB47.1 - D.12 & D.13 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D14

D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a ) Did you do any paid work in the past ?  
 What was your last occupation ?

	a) CURRENT OCCUPATION	b) LAST OCCUPATION
NOT WORKING		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	195 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	196 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ... )	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ... )	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ... )	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB47.1 - D.15 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D16 TO D18

D.19. Are you ... ?

	READ OUT	Yes	No
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home		197 1	2
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income		198 1	2

EB47.1 - D.19 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D20

(IF CODE 2 AT D.19b)

D.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21a ) Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?  
 What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	199 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	200 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ... )	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ... )	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ... )	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB47.1 - D.21 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D22 TO D25

D.26.	Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?		
	Roman catholic.....	201	1
	Protestant.....		2
	Orthodox.....		3
	Jewish.....		4
	Muslim.....		5
	Buddhist.....		6
	Hindu.....		7
	Other.....		8
	None.....		9
	DK.....		10

EB44.0 - D.26 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D27 TO D28

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW CARD) Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

B.....	202	1
T.....		2
P.....		3
F.....		4
E.....		5
H.....		6
L.....		7
N.....		8
R.....		9
M.....		10
S.....		11
K.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

EB47.1 - D.29 - DEMO TREND

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1. - Date of interview	DAY	MONTH
	_ _  203	_ _  204

P.2. - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	_ _  205	_ _  206

P.3. - Number of minutes the interview lasted	MINUTES
	_ _ _  207

P.4. - Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer.

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	208	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

P.5. - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	209	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

P.6. - Size of locality (LOCAL CODES)

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P.7. - Region (LOCAL CODES)

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P.8. - Postal code

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P.9. - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

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P.10. - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

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P.11. - WEIGHTING FACTOR

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+-----+					
+-----+					

P.12. - Telephone available in the household ?

Yes.....	216	1
No.....		2

P.13. - Language of interview (Luxembourg, Belgium, Finland)

+---+ 217  
|  
|  
+---+

## EUROBAROMETER 47.2

### TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Between 20 April 1997 and 7 June 1997, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 47.2 of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the EUROPEAN COMMISSION.

The EUROBAROMETER 47.2 covers the population of the respective nationality of the European Union member states, aged 15 years and over, resident in each of the member states. The basic sample design applied in all member states is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each EU country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the member states according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II (or equivalent) and according to the distribution of the resident population of the respective EU-nationalities in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses were selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language.

COUNTRIES	INSTITUTES	N° INTERVIEWS	FIELDWORK DATES	POPULATION 15+ (x 000)
Belgium	MARKETING UNIT-INRA BELGIUM	1038	24/04 - 30/05	8,356
Denmark	GIK DANMARK	1000	15/05 - 07/06	4,087
Germany(East)	INRA DEUTSCHLAND	1006	26/04 - 22/05	13,608
Germany(West)	INRA DEUTSCHLAND	1056	26/04 - 27/05	52,083
Greece	KEME	1010	05/05 - 22/05	7,474
Spain	INRA ESPAÑA	1000	24/04 - 08/05	28,075
France	TMO	1001	29/04 - 30/05	43,590
Ireland	LANSDOWNE Market Research	1006	28/04 - 28/05	2,549
Italy	PRAGMA	1003	30/04 - 27/05	44,495
Luxembourg	ILReS	597	20/04 - 04/06	372
The Netherlands	NIPO	1022	02/05 - 05/05	11,232
Portugal	METRIS	1004	25/04 - 28/05	7,338
Great Britain	RAS - INRA UK	1105	28/04 - 24/05	44,225
Northern Ireland	ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS	311	30/04 - 20/05	1,159
Austria	SPECTRA	1004	25/04 - 28/05	6,044
Sweden	TEMO	1000	25/04 - 04/06	7,808
Finland	MDC MARKETING RESEARCH	1038	01/05 - 06/06	4,017
	TOTAL NUMBER OF INTERVIEWS	16 201		

For each country a comparison between the sample and the universe was carried out. The Universe description was derived from EUROSTAT population data or from national statistics. For all EU member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting (i.e. EU averages), INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1989 or national CENSUS data. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the EUROBAROMETER studies are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table of results is given with the full question text (English and French) on top; the results are expressed 1) as a percentage on total base and 2) as a percentage on the number of "valid" responses (i.e. "Don't Know" and "No Answer" excluded). All EUROBAROMETER datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-50869 Köln-Lindenthal). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research. The results of the EUROBAROMETER surveys are analysed and made available through the Public Opinion Surveys and Research Unit (EUROBAROMETER) of DGX/A of the European Commission, Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimates, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1,000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits:

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence limits	± 1.9%	± 2.5%	± 2.7%	± 3.0%	± 3.1%

**EUROBAROMETER 47.2**  
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