

**EUROBAROMETER 42**

**NOVEMBER-DECEMBER 1994**

**BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE**

**INRA (EUROPE)**

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

```

+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 1
|   |   |   |   |   |   |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+

```

COUNTRY CODE

```

+---+---+ 2
|   |   |
+---+---+

```

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

```

+---+---+---+ 3
|   |   |   |
+---+---+---+

```

INTERVIEW NUMBER

```

+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 4
|   |   |   |   |   |   |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+

```

SPLIT BALLOT

(VERSION A : CODE 1)  
(VERSION B : CODE 2)

```

+---+ 5
|   |
+---+

```

- Q.1. Are you ... (NATIONALITY) ?  
a) (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does it not appear at all ?
- |                               |   |   |           |
|-------------------------------|---|---|-----------|
| At present address.....       | 6 | 1 | GO TO Q.2 |
| At another address.....       |   | 2 | GO TO Q.2 |
| Don't know if registered..... |   | 3 | GO TO Q.2 |
| Does not appear at all.....   |   | 4 | GO TO Q.2 |

EB41.1 - Q.1 - TREND

- b) (IF NO) What is your nationality ? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply.  
(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- |   |   |     |                 |
|---|---|-----|-----------------|
| Belgium.....  | 7 | 1,  |                 |
| Denmark.....  |   | 2,  |                 |
| Germany.....  |   | 3,  |                 |
| Greece.....   |   | 4,  |                 |
| Spain.....  |   | 5,  |                 |
| France.....   |   | 6,  |                 |
| Ireland.....  |   | 7,  |                 |
| Italy.....  |   | 8,  |                 |
| Luxemburg.....  |   | 9,  |                 |
| Netherlands.....                                      |   | 10, |                 |
| Portugal.....   |   | 11, |                 |
| United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland)..... |   | 12, |                 |
| Other countries.....                                  |   | 13, | CLOSE INTERVIEW |
| DK.....   |   | 14, | CLOSE INTERVIEW |

EB41.1 - Q.1.B - TREND

- Q.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                           |   |   |
|---------------------------|---|---|
| Very satisfied.....       | 8 | 1 |
| Fairly satisfied.....     |   | 2 |
| Not very satisfied.....   |   | 3 |
| Not at all satisfied..... |   | 4 |
| DK.....                   |   | 5 |

EB41.0 - Q.2 -TREND

- Q.3. a) There is a lot of talk these days about what (OUR COUNTRY)'s goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY).
- b) And what would be your second choice ?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the country	9 1	10 1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
DK	5	5

EB40.0 - Q.15 - TREND

- Q.4. As far as you are concerned, do you think that next year - 1995 - will be better or worse than 1994 ?
- Better..... 11 1  
Worse..... 2  
Same (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3  
DK..... 4

EB40.0 - Q.4 - TREND

- Q.5. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think that ... (READ OUT) now is (SHOW CARD \*\*) ?

	A lot better	A little better	Stayed the same	A little worse	A lot worse	DK/Not applicable
a) The general economic situation in this country	12 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) The financial situation of your household	13 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) The employment situation in this country	14 1	2	3	4	5	6
d) Your job situation	15 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB40.0 - Q.5,7,9,11 - TREND

- Q.6. And over the next 12 months, how do you think ... (READ OUT) will be (SHOW CARD \*\*) ?

	A lot better	A little better	Stayed the same	A little worse	A lot worse	DK/Not applicable
a) The general economic situation in this country	16 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) The financial situation of your household	17 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) The employment situation in this country	18 1	2	3	4	5	6
d) Your job situation	19 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB40.0 - Q.6,8,10,12 - TREND

NO QUESTION Q.7 TO Q.12

Q.13. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
 a) watch the news on television ?  
 b) read the news in daily papers ?  
 c) listen to the news on the radio ?

	Everyday	Several times a week	Once or twice a week	Less often	Never	DK
a) News on television	20 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	21 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	22 1	2	3	4	5	6

EB41.0 - Q.16 - TREND

Q.14. SPLIT BALLOT A - Would you say that you are very proud, fairly proud, not very proud or not at all proud to be (NATIONALITY) ?

Very proud.....	23	1	GO TO Q.15.a
Fairly proud.....	2		GO TO Q.15.a
Not very proud.....	3		GO TO Q.15.b
Not at all proud.....	4		GO TO Q.15.b
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS).....	5		GO TO Q.15.c
DK.....	6		GO TO Q.17

EB30.0 - Q.130 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.15. SPLIT BALLOT A  
 a) (ASK ONLY IF CODE 1 OR 2 AT Q.14)  
 Could you please tell me why you are proud ?

-----  
 -----  
 -----

b) (ASK ONLY IF CODE 3 OR 4 AT Q.14)  
 Could you please tell me why you are not proud ?

-----  
 -----  
 -----

c) (ASK ONLY IF CODE 5 AT Q.14)  
 Could you please tell me why you did not want to answer this question ?

-----  
 -----  
 -----

HAS GIVEN AN ANSWER OTHER THAN "DON'T KNOW".....	24	1
HAS SPONTANEOUSLY ANSWERED "DON'T KNOW" OR REFUSED TO ANSWER.....		2

EB42.0 - NEW

SPLIT BALLOT A - NO QUESTION Q.16

SPLIT BALLOT B - NO QUESTION Q.14

Q.15. SPLIT BALLOT B

a) How do you think the (NATIONALITY) differ from the people of other countries in Europe ?  
(PROBE FULLY AND WRITE DOWN EXACTLY WHAT RESPONDENT SAYS)

-----  
-----  
-----

b) What else ? (PROBE FULLY AND WRITE DOWN EXACTLY WHAT RESPONDENT SAYS)

-----  
-----  
-----

c) Anything else ? (PROBE FULLY AND WRITE DOWN EXACTLY WHAT RESPONDENT SAYS)

-----  
-----  
-----

HAS GIVEN AN ANSWER OTHER THAN "DON'T KNOW"..... 25 1  
HAS SPONTANEOUSLY ANSWERED "DON'T KNOW" OR REFUSED TO ANSWER..... 2

EB42.0 - NEW

Q.16. SPLIT BALLOT B - Would you say that you are very proud, fairly proud, not very proud or not at all proud to be  
(NATIONALITY) ?

Very proud..... 26 1  
Fairly proud..... 2  
Not very proud..... 3  
Not at all proud..... 4  
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)..... 5  
DK..... 6

EB30.0 - Q.130 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK ALL

Q.17. On this list are some opinions about national pride. Please tell me which one of these opinions comes closest to your own. (SHOW CARD \*\* - READ OUT - ONLY ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)

National pride is a duty for every citizen.....	27	1
National pride is natural.....		2
National pride does not make sense, because nationality is a matter of chance.....		3
National pride does not make sense, because everyone is different.....		4
National pride is arrogant, because it is directed against persons of other nationalities.....		5
National pride is dangerous, because it often leads to extreme nationalism and even to wars.....		6
None of these opinions (SPONTANEOUS).....		7
I don't care about national pride (SPONTANEOUS).....		8
DK.....		9

EB42.0 - NEW

Q.18. a) Could you please tell me which of the following is closest to your personal political beliefs ? (ONLY ONE ANSWER - SHOW CARD \*\*)  
 b) And which is the most distant from your personal political beliefs ? (ONLY ONE ANSWER - SHOW CARD \*\*)

	CLOSEST	MOST DISTANT
Religious beliefs	28 1	29 1
Liberalism	2	2
Communism	3	3
Socialism	4	4
Social Democracy	5	5
Conservatism	6	6
Secularity, Laicism	7	7
Hard right	8	8
Ecological convictions	9	9
DK	10	10

EB42.0 - NEW

Q.19. To what extent would you say you are interested in politics ? (READ OUT)

A great deal.....	30	1
To some extent.....		2
Not much.....		3
Not at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB41.1 - Q.3 - TREND

Q.20. To what extent would you say you are interested in European politics, that is to say matters related to the European Union (European Community) : a great deal, to some extent, not much or not at all ?

A great deal.....	31	1
To some extent.....		2
Not much.....		3
Not at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB41.1 - Q.4 - TREND

- Q.21. a) On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY) ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
 b) And how about the way democracy works in the European Union (European Community) ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
 c) And how about the way democracy works in this (town/city/village : INT. CHOOSE THE MOST APPROPRIATE TERM) (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK	
In (OUR COUNTRY)	32	1	2	3	4	5
In the European Union (European Community)	33	1	2	3	4	5
In this (town/city/village)	34	1	2	3	4	5

EB41.0 - Q.10,11 - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.22. In the near future do you see yourself as ... ? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
- |                                 |    |   |
|---------------------------------|----|---|
| (NATIONALITY) only.....         | 35 | 1 |
| (NATIONALITY) and European..... |    | 2 |
| European and (NATIONALITY)..... |    | 3 |
| European only.....              |    | 4 |
| DK.....                         |    | 5 |

EB40.0 - Q.36 - TREND

- Q.23. All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the European Union, its policies, its institutions ? (READ OUT)
- |                      |    |   |
|----------------------|----|---|
| Very well.....       | 36 | 1 |
| Quite well.....      |    | 2 |
| Not very well.....   |    | 3 |
| Not at all well..... |    | 4 |
| DK.....              |    | 5 |

EB41.0 - Q.18 - TREND

- Q.24. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                               |    |   |
|-------------------------------|----|---|
| For - very much.....          | 37 | 1 |
| For - to some extent.....     |    | 2 |
| Against - to some extent..... |    | 3 |
| Against - very much.....      |    | 4 |
| DK.....                       |    | 5 |

EB41.1 - Q.5 - TREND

- Q.25. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Union is ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                           |    |   |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| A good thing.....         | 38 | 1 |
| A bad thing.....          |    | 2 |
| Neither good nor bad..... |    | 3 |
| DK.....                   |    | 4 |

EB41.1 - Q.6 - TREND

- Q.26. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Union ?
- |                    |    |   |
|--------------------|----|---|
| Benefited.....     | 39 | 1 |
| Not benefited..... |    | 2 |
| DK.....            |    | 3 |

EB41.1 - Q.7 - TREND

- Q.27. If you were told tomorrow that the European Union had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?
- |                    |    |   |
|--------------------|----|---|
| Very sorry.....    | 40 | 1 |
| Indifferent.....   |    | 2 |
| Very relieved..... |    | 3 |
| DK.....            |    | 4 |

EB41.1 - Q.9 - TREND

Q.28. In your opinion, how is the European Union, the European Unification advancing nowadays ? Please look at these people (SHOW CARD \*\*) N°1 is standing still, N° 7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Union, European Unification.

1.....	41	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

EB41.1 - Q.26 - TREND

Q.29. And which corresponds best to what you would like ? (SHOW SAME CARD \*\*)

1.....	42	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
DK.....		8

EB41.1 - Q.27 - TREND

Q.30. Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Union. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Union ?

READ OUT - ROTATING THE ORDER	(NATIONAL) government	The European Union	DK
a) Defence	43 1	2	3
b) Protection of the environment	44 1	2	3
c) Currency	45 1	2	3
d) Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	46 1	2	3
e) Health and social welfare	47 1	2	3
f) Education	48 1	2	3
g) Basic rules for broadcasting and press	49 1	2	3
h) Scientific and technological research	50 1	2	3
i) Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	51 1	2	3
j) Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	52 1	2	3
k) Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	53 1	2	3
l) Industrial policy	54 1	2	3
m) Cultural policy	55 1	2	3
n) Immigration policy	56 1	2	3
o) Rules for political asylum	57 1	2	3
p) Health and safety of workers	58 1	2	3
q) The fight against unemployment	59 1	2	3
r) The fight against drugs	60 1	2	3

EB41.0 - Q.24 - TREND

Q.31. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

I really need to know a lot more about the European Union..... 61 1  
 I would like to have some more information about the European Union..... 2  
 As far as I am concerned I am happy with what I already know..... 3  
 DK..... 4

EB40.0 - Q.21 - TREND

Q.32. Are you for or against the formation, for the European Union, of a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?

For..... 62 1  
 Against..... 2  
 DK..... 3

EB41.1 - Q.28 - TREND

Q.33. SPLIT BALLOT A : OVER THE LAST 3 MONTHS, have you heard or read about ... ?  
 SPLIT BALLOT B : Have you RECENTLY heard or read about ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) The European Parliament, that is the Parliament of the European Union	63 1	2	3
b) The European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Union	64 1	2	3
c) The Council of Ministers of the European Union, that is members of national governments deciding together	65 1	2	3
d) The European Court of Justice in Luxembourg, that is the Court of Justice of the European Union	66 1	2	3
e) The Single European Market, which started in January 1993	67 1	2	3
f) The Maastricht Treaty on European Monetary Union and European Political Union, which is in force since November 1993	68 1	2	3

EB40.0 - Q.40 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.34. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which came about at the beginning of 1993 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?

Very hopeful..... 69 1 GO TO Q.35  
 Rather hopeful..... 2 GO TO Q.35  
 Rather fearful..... 3 GO TO Q.36  
 Very fearful..... 4 GO TO Q.36  
 DK..... 5 GO TO Q.37

EB41.0 - Q.29 - TREND

Q.35. (IF VERY OR RATHER HOPEFUL ABOUT THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET : CODES 1 OR 2 IN Q.34)  
 You said that you feel hopeful about the Single European Market. Among the following statements, could you tell me the main reasons for your hopes about the Single Market ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

The opportunity to work anywhere in the European Union..... 70 1,  
 Lower prices and cost of living..... 2,  
 Easier trade and commerce..... 3,  
 Stand up better to competition from the USA and Japan..... 4,  
 More opportunities for companies..... 5,  
 More jobs and less unemployment..... 6,  
 The same prices and taxes in all member states..... 7,  
 Solve the major problems better together..... 8,  
 Reviving and improving the economy..... 9,  
 Less social inequality..... 10,  
 A wider choice of goods and products..... 11,  
 Other..... 12,  
 DK..... 13,

EB38.0 - Q.39 - TREND

Q.36. (IF VERY OR RATHER FEARFUL ABOUT THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET : CODES 3 OR 4 IN Q.34)

You said that you feel fearful about the Single European Market. Among the following statements, could you tell me the main reasons for your fears about the Single Market ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - 3 ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

The loss of our national identity.....	71	1,
An uncertain future.....		2,
Our country won't have any say anymore.....		3,
Too much competition.....		4,
More unemployment and less jobs.....		5,
Too much immigration into (OUR COUNTRY).....		6,
Higher prices and cost of living.....		7,
We are not ready yet.....		8,
No more border controls to stop criminals and drugs.....		9,
We will have to pay for the others.....		10,
Too many changes, too much upheaval.....		11,
Other.....		12,
DK.....		13,

EB38.0 - Q.40 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.37. For each of the following countries, are you in favour or not of it becoming part of the European Union, in the near future ?

READ OUT	IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK
Austria	72 1	2	3
Finland	73 1	2	3
Sweden	74 1	2	3
Norway	75 1	2	3
The Czech Republic	76 1	2	3
Hungary	77 1	2	3
Poland	78 1	2	3
Slovakia - The Slovakian Republic	79 1	2	3
Bulgaria	80 1	2	3
Romania	81 1	2	3
Slovenia	82 1	2	3

EB39.0 - Q.33 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.38. Some countries have had a referendum on joining the European Union. Could you please tell me which countries ? (DO NOT READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, Austria.....	83	1,
Yes, Finland.....		2,
Yes, Sweden.....		3,
Yes, Norway.....		4,
Yes, one or more incorrect answers.....		5,
NO/DK.....		6,

EB42.0 - NEW

Q.39. In fact, a referendum on joining the European Union took place in four countries : in Austria, in Finland, in Sweden and in Norway. For each of these countries, do you happen to know if there was a majority in favour of or against joining the European Union ?

READ OUT	Majority in favour of	Majority against	DK
Austria	84 1	2	3
Finland	85 1	2	3
Sweden	86 1	2	3
Norway	87 1	2	3

EB42.0 - NEW

And now some questions about the family.

Q.40. Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree or strongly disagree that ... ?  
(READ OUT - SHOW CARD \*\*)

	STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK	
a) Before primary school, a child will probably suffer if his or her mother works	88	1	2	3	4	5	6
b) A job is all right, but what most women really want is a home and children	89	1	2	3	4	5	6
c) Being a housewife gives just as much satisfaction as working for pay	90	1	2	3	4	5	6
d) A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family	91	1	2	3	4	5	6
e) It is not good if the man stays at home and looks after the children and the woman goes out to work	92	1	2	3	4	5	6

EB42.0 - NEW

Q.41. For each of the following, do you think that eating MORE of it increases the risk of getting cancer, decreases it or has no effect ?

READ OUT	Increase	Decrease	No effect	DK	
a) Red meat (beef, lamb)	93	1	2	3	4
b) Poultry	94	1	2	3	4
c) Fish	95	1	2	3	4
d) Fresh fruit	96	1	2	3	4
e) Green vegetables	97	1	2	3	4
f) Salt	98	1	2	3	4
g) White bread	99	1	2	3	4
h) Brown bread, wholemeal bread	100	1	2	3	4
i) High fibre products	101	1	2	3	4
j) Dairy products (milk, butter, cheese)	102	1	2	3	4
k) Eggs	103	1	2	3	4
l) Alcoholic drinks	104	1	2	3	4
m) Sugar	105	1	2	3	4

EB41.0 - Q.105 - TREND

Let us now turn to another topic.

Q.42. How important would you say God is in your life ?  
 Please choose between the two ends of the scale. If God is not important at all in your life, you give a score of 1.  
 If God is very important in your life, you give a score of 10. The scores between 1 and 10 allow you to say how close  
 to either side you are. (SHOW CARD \*\*)

	NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	VERY IMPORTANT
	106	1								10

Refusal..... 107 1  
 DK..... 2

EB42.0 - NEW

Q.43. Try to imagine Europe in the year 2010. Do you think the following things will have become a reality or not ?

READ OUT - ROTATE	Yes	No	DK
a) Other European countries, such as Hungary, Poland, the Czech Republic or Slovakia will have become members of the European Union	108	2	3
b) You and your children will regularly use notes and cheques in a single European currency.	109	2	3
c) You and your children will study, work, live in any of the European Union countries just as you do today in (OUR COUNTRY).	110	2	3
d) We will fight together within the European Union against terrorism and organized crime, such as the mafia.	111	2	3
e) The European Union will act in common with respect to military and defence policy.	112	2	3
f) The European Union will act in common with respect to the main principles of economic policy.	113	2	3
g) The European Union will act in common with respect to the main principles of social and employment policy.	114	2	3

EBFL33 - Q.10 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.44. What is your opinion on each of the following proposals ? Please tell me for each proposal, whether you are for it or against it.  
(EACH STATEMENT IS READ IN A DIFFERENT ORDER FOR EACH INTERVIEW)

READ OUT	For	Against	DK
a) There should be a European Monetary Union with one single currency replacing by 1999 the (NATIONAL CURRENCY) and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Union..	115 1	2	3
b) There should be a European Monetary Union with a European Central Bank pursuing a policy of monetary stability that is fighting inflation.	116 1	2	3
c) The Member States of the European Union should have one common foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union.	117 1	2	3
d) The European Union Member States should work towards a common defence policy.	118 1	2	3
e) The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign.	119 1	2	3
f) In matters of European Union legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments.	120 1	2	3
g) Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) should have the right to vote in local elections.	121 1	2	3
h) Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) should have the right to vote in European elections.	122 1	2	3
i) Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) should have the right to be a candidate in local elections.	123 1	2	3
j) Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) should have the right to be a candidate in European elections.	124 1	2	3
k) The European Union should have a European Government responsible to the European Parliament and to the European Council of Heads of National Government.	125 1	2	3
l) The European Union should be responsible only for matters that cannot be effectively handled by national, regional and local Governments.	126 1	2	3

EB41.0 - Q.28 - TREND

Q.45. Do you happen to remember the date on which the latest European election has taken place in (OUR COUNTRY), or not ?  
(IF YES) On which date (year, month) ?

Yes, and the correct month : JUNE 1994.....	127	1
Yes, 1994 (no month).....		2
Yes, but the date mentioned is not correct.....		3
No, does not know the date.....		4

EB41.0 - Q.33 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.46. There was a European election on the (INSERT THE CORRECT WEEKDAY AND DATE FOR YOUR COUNTRY: Thursday, 9th June or Sunday, 12th June 1994). For one reason or another, many people in (OUR COUNTRY) did not vote in that election. Could you please think back to (INSERT THE CORRECT WEEKDAY AND DATE FOR YOUR COUNTRY: Thursday, 9th June or Sunday, 12th June 1994) : did you yourself vote in the European election ? (READ OUT - SHOW CARD \*\*)

I am absolutely certain I did vote.....	128	1	GO TO Q.47
I am fairly certain I voted.....		2	GO TO Q.47
I don't think I voted.....		3	GO TO Q.48
I am certain I didn't vote.....		4	GO TO Q.48
I don't remember whether I voted (SPONTANEOUS).....		5	GO TO Q.48
Refused (SPONTANEOUS).....		6	GO TO Q.48

EB41.1 - Q.14 - TREND MODIFIED

ASK QUESTION Q.47 IF CODE 1 OR 2 AT Q.46 - IF "ABSOLUTELY" OR "FAIRLY" CERTAIN TO HAVE VOTED

Q.47. Which party did you vote for at this European election ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
(PARTY LIST : FULL LIST FOR EUROPEAN ELECTIONS)

Party A.....	129	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Party T.....		20
Other party.....		21
Spoiled your vote/voted blanc.....		22
Do not remember.....		23
No answer/refusal.....		24

EB41.1 - Q.15 - TREND

ASK ALL

Q.48. Do you happen to know if on the basis of the "Maastricht Treaty", the "Treaty on the European Union" which is in force since November 1993, the European Parliament now has more powers, less powers or the same powers as before ?

More powers.....	130	1
Less powers.....		2
The same powers.....		3
DK.....		4

EB42.0 - NEW

Q.49. In fact, the European Parliament has more powers now.

Do you think that it is a good thing, a bad thing or neither a good nor a bad thing ?

A good thing.....	131	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither a good nor a bad thing.....		3
DK.....		4

EB42.0 - NEW

Now some questions about another institution of the European Union.

Assisted by its administration of European civil servants coming from all member countries, the European Commission itself consists of the President and other Members ("Commissioners" /currently 16), one or two from each Member State.

Q.50. Do you happen to know when the European Commission, that has been in office over the last years, will end its mandate and a new Commission will take office ?

(IF YES) Will this happen currently still in 1994, or in 1995, or in 1996, or later ?

Yes, currently, still in 1994.....	132	1
Yes, in 1995.....		2
Yes, in 1996.....		3
Yes, later.....		4
No / DK.....		5

EB42.0 - NEW

Q.51. In fact, a new Commission will take office in January 1995.  
 Do you happen to know the name of the person who has been President of the European Commission over the past years, and whose mandate will come to an end in January 1995 ?  
 (IF YES) Could you please give me his/her name ? (DO NOT READ OUT)

Yes, Jacques DELORS..... 133 1

Yes, a Frenchman..... 2

Yes, Jacques SANTER, a Luxemburger, a Luxemburger politician, the Prime Minister of Luxemburg..... 3

Yes, Jean-Luc DEHAENE, a Belgian, a Belgian politician, the Prime Minister of Belgium... 4

Yes, other name..... 5

NO/DK..... 6

EB41.1 - Q.20 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.52. In fact, it is President Jacques DELORS who will finish his mandate in January 1995.  
 What is your view about the job that Jacques DELORS has done as President of the European Commission ? Do you think he has done a very good job, a fairly good job, a fairly bad job or a very bad job ?

A very good job..... 134 1

A fairly good job..... 2

A fairly bad job..... 3

A very bad job..... 4

DK..... 5

EBFL31 - Q.4 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.53. a) (ASK ONLY FRANCE)  
 France has two Members of the Commission, two "Commissioners". One is the President Jacques DELORS.  
 Do you happen to know the name of the current other French Commissioner who is in Brussels as a Member of the Commission that will end its mandate in January 1995 ?  
 (IF YES) Could you please give me his/her name ? (DO NOT READ OUT)

Yes, Christiane SCRIVENER..... 135 1

Yes, other name..... 2

NO/DK..... 3

b) (ASK ONLY SPAIN)  
 Spain has two Members of the European Commission, two "Commissioners".  
 Do you happen to know the names of the current two Spanish Commissioners who are in Brussels as Members of the Commission that will end its mandate in January 1995 ?  
 (IF YES) Could you please give me their names ? (DO NOT READ OUT)

Yes, Manuel MARIN and Marcelino OREJA..... 136 1

Yes, Manuel MARIN and Abel MATUTES..... 2

Yes, Marcelino OREJA and Abel MATUTES..... 3

Yes, Manuel MARIN and wrong name or "don't know" for the other Commissioner..... 4

Yes, Marcelino OREJA and wrong name or "don't know" for the other Commissioner..... 5

Yes, Abel MATUTES and wrong name or "don't know" for the other Commissioner..... 6

Yes, only wrong names..... 7

NO/DK..... 8

c) (ASK ONLY IN GERMANY, ITALY AND UNITED KINGDOM)

(OUR COUNTRY) has two Members of the European Commission, two "Commissioners".  
 Do you happen to know the names of the current two (NATIONALITY) Commissioners who are in Brussels  
 as Members of the Commission that will end its mandate in January 1995 ?  
 (IF YES) Could you please give me their names ? (DO NOT READ OUT)

- GERMANY : (1) Martin BANGEMANN  
 GERMANY : (2) Peter SCHMIDHUBER
- ITALY : (1) Antonio RUBERTI  
 ITALY : (2) Raniero VANNI d'ARCHIRAFI
- UNITED KINGDOM : (1) Sir Leon BRITTAN  
 UNITED KINGDOM : (2) Bruce MILLAN

Yes, (NAME OF COMMISSIONER (1)) and (NAME OF COMMISSIONER (2)).....	137	1
Yes, (NAME OF COMMISSIONER (1)) and wrong name or "don't know" for the other Commissioner.....		2
Yes, (NAME OF COMMISSIONER (2)) and wrong name or "don't know" for the other Commissioner.....		3
Yes, only wrong names.....		4
NO/DK.....		5

d) (ASK ONLY IN BELGIUM, DENMARK, GREECE, IRELAND, LUXEMBURG, THE NETHERLANDS AND PORTUGAL)

(OUR COUNTRY) has one Member of the European Commission, one "Commissioner".  
 Do you happen to know the name of the current (NATIONALITY) Commissioner who is in  
 Brussels as Member of the Commission that will end its mandate in January 1995 ?  
 (IF YES) Could you please give me his/her name ? (DO NOT READ OUT)

- BELGIUM : Karel VAN MIERT  
 DENMARK : Henning CHRISTOPHERSEN  
 GREECE : Yannis PALEOKRASSAS  
 IRELAND : Pádraig FLYNN  
 LUXEMBURG : René STEICHEN  
 THE NETHERLANDS : Hans VAN DEN BROEK  
 PORTUGAL : Joao de Deus PINHEIRO

Yes, (NAME OF COMMISSIONER).....	138	1
Yes, wrong name.....		2
NO/DK.....		3

EB42.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.54. A successor of Jacques DELORS has been chosen as the new President of the European Commission.  
Do you happen to know who ? (IF YES) Could you please give me his/her name ? (DO NOT READ OUT)

Yes, Jacques SANTER.....	139	1
Yes, a Luxemburger, a Luxemburger politician, the Prime Minister of Luxemburg.....		2
Yes, Jean-Luc DEHAENE, a Belgian, a Belgian politician, the Prime Minister of Belgium...		3
Yes, other name.....		4
NO/DK.....		5

EBFL31 - Q.5 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.55. a) (ASK ONLY IN GERMANY, SPAIN, FRANCE, ITALY AND UNITED KINGDOM)  
As already mentioned, (OUR COUNTRY) has two Members of the European Commission, two "Commissioners".  
Do you happen to know the names of one or both person(s) chosen as (NATIONALITY) Commissioners in the new Commission that will begin its mandate in January 1995 ?  
(IF YES) Could you please give me their names ? (DO NOT READ OUT)

GERMANY :	(1)	Martin BANGEMANN
GERMANY :	(2)	Monika WULF-MATHIES
SPAIN :	(1)	Manuel MARIN
SPAIN :	(2)	Marcelino OREJA
FRANCE :	(1)	Edith CRESSON
FRANCE :	(2)	Yves-Thibault DE SILGUY
ITALY :	(1)	Emma BONINO
ITALY :	(2)	Mario MONTI
UNITED KINGDOM :	(1)	Sir Leon BRITTAN
UNITED KINGDOM :	(2)	Neil KINNOCK

Yes, (NAME OF COMMISSIONER (1)) and (NAME OF COMMISSIONER (2)).....	140	1
Yes, (NAME OF COMMISSIONER (1)) and wrong name or "don't know" for the other Commissioner.....		2
Yes, (NAME OF COMMISSIONER (2)) and wrong name or "don't know" for the other Commissioner.....		3
Yes, only wrong names.....		4
NO/DK.....		5

b) (ASK ONLY IN LUXEMBURG - ASK ONLY IF JACQUES SANTER NOT CORRECTLY CITED AS NEW PRESIDENT IN Q.54 CODE 1)  
As already mentioned, Luxemburg has one Member of the European Commission, one "Commissioner".  
Do you happen to know the name of the person chosen as the Luxemburger Commissioner in the new Commission that will begin its mandate in January 1995 ?  
(IF YES) Could you please give me his/her name ? (DO NOT READ OUT)

Yes, Jacques SANTER.....	141	1
Yes, our Prime Minister.....		2
Yes, wrong name.....		3
NO/DK.....		4

c) (ASK ONLY IN BELGIUM, DENMARK, GREECE, IRELAND, THE NETHERLANDS AND PORTUGAL)  
As already mentioned, (OUR COUNTRY) has one Member of the European Commission, one "Commissioner".  
Do you happen to know the name of the person chosen as the (NATIONALITY) Commissioner in the new Commission that will begin its mandate in January 1995 ?  
(IF YES) Could you please give me his/her name ? (DO NOT READ OUT)

BELGIUM :	Karel VAN MIERT
DENMARK :	Ritt BJERREGAARD
GREECE :	Christos PAPOUTSIS
IRELAND :	Pádraig FLYNN
THE NETHERLANDS :	Hans VAN DEN BROEK
PORTUGAL :	Joao de Deus PINHEIRO

Yes, (NAME OF COMMISSIONER).....	142	1
Yes, wrong name.....		2
NO/DK.....		3

EB42.0 - NEW

QUESTIONS Q.56. AND Q.57. - ASK ONLY IN DENMARK, ITALY, IRELAND AND PORTUGAL

Q.56. Please tell me for each of the 12 countries of the European Union, whether you feel close to it, or not ?  
(SHOW CARD \*\*)

	CLOSE	NOT CLOSE	DK
Belgium	143 1	2	3
Denmark	144 1	2	3
Germany	145 1	2	3
Greece	146 1	2	3
Spain	147 1	2	3
France	148 1	2	3
Ireland	149 1	2	3
Italy	150 1	2	3
Luxembourg	151 1	2	3
The Netherlands	152 1	2	3
Portugal	153 1	2	3
United Kingdom (Great-Britain and Northern Ireland)	154 1	2	3

EB40.0 - Q.62. - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.57. a) Which, if any, European Union country or countries do you think can be politically trusted more than others ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
 b) And which, if any, do you think, are more committed to the European Union than others ?  
 c) And which, if any, do you think, are more efficient economically than others ?  
 d) And which, if any, do you think, are more reliable in business than others ?

	POLITICALLY TRUSTED	EUROPEAN COMMITMENT	ECONOMICALLY EFFICIENT	BUSINESS RELIABLE
Belgium	155 1,	156 1,	157 1,	158 1,
Denmark	2,	2,	2,	2,
Germany	3,	3,	3,	3,
Greece	4,	4,	4,	4,
Spain	5,	5,	5,	5,
France	6,	6,	6,	6,
Ireland	7,	7,	7,	7,
Italy	8,	8,	8,	8,
Luxembourg	9,	9,	9,	9,
The Netherlands	10,	10,	10,	10,
Portugal	11,	11,	11,	11,
United Kingdom (Great-Britain and Northern Ireland)	12,	12,	12,	12,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	13,	13,	13,	13,
DK	14,	14,	14,	14,

EB40.0 - Q.63. - TREND MODIFIED

ASK IN ALL COUNTRIES

Q.58. For some time there has been talk of a "TWO SPEED EUROPE". This means that some countries would be ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas, while other countries would not. Please tell me, for each of the following countries, whether or not you see it as being ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas. (SHOW CARD \*\*)

READ OUT	YES, READY	NO, NOT READY	DK
Belgium	159 1	2	3
Italy	160 1	2	3
Denmark	161 1	2	3
Germany	162 1	2	3
Greece	163 1	2	3
Spain	164 1	2	3
France	165 1	2	3
Ireland	166 1	2	3
The Netherlands	167 1	2	3
Luxembourg	168 1	2	3
Portugal	169 1	2	3
United Kingdom	170 1	2	3

EB42.0. - NEW

Q.59. As regards this idea of a "TWO SPEED EUROPE", which of the following comes closest to your personal preference ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - READ OUT)

That those countries which are ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas should do so without having to wait for the others.... 171 1

Or that those countries which are ready to intensify the development of a common European policy in certain important areas should wait until all Member States of the European Union are ready for it..... 2

DK..... 3

QUESTIONS Q.60. TO Q.61. - ASK ONLY IN DENMARK, GERMANY, ITALY, SPAIN, FRANCE, IRELAND, PORTUGAL, UNITED KINGDOM

Q.60. Over the past 12 months, have you been following what has been happening in politics in Italy ? (READ OUT)

Yes, very much.....	172	1
Yes, somewhat.....		2
No, not much.....		3
No, not at all.....		4
DK.....		5

EB42.0. - NEW

Q.61. a) On this scale from 1 to 10 , how would you rate the present political situation in Italy ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
Please choose between the two ends of the scale. If it is very bad, you give a score of 1. If it is very good you give a score of 10. The scores between 1 and 10 allow you to say how close to either side you are.

	VERY BAD											VERY GOOD	DK
173	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		

b) And how would you rate the present economic situation in Italy ? (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
Please choose between the two ends of the scale. If it is very bad, you give a score of 1. If it is very good you give a score of 10. The scores between 1 and 10 allow you to say how close to either side you are.

	VERY BAD											VERY GOOD	DK
174	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		

EB42.0. - NEW

ASK IN ALL COUNTRIES

Q.62. (SHOW CARD \*\* WITH ECHO LOGO)

Please look carefully at this logo. Have you seen it before or not?

Yes..... 175 1  
No..... 2  
DK..... 3

EB42.0 - NEW

Q.63. (CONTINUE TO SHOW CARD \*\* WITH ECHO LOGO)

What do you think this logo stands for? (ASK RESPONDENT TO GUESS IF SAYS "DON'T KNOW")

Correct - European Community Humanitarian Office/OFFICIAL TRANSLATION IN LANGUAGE (but not just "ECHO")..... 176 1  
Correct - European Union emergency assistance outside the European Union (but not just "ECHO")..... 2  
Too vague - (e.g. "help someone", "something to do with Europe/European Union") (but not just "ECHO")..... 3  
"ECHO" not explained or wrongly explained..... 4  
DK/no idea (after probe)..... 5

EB42.0 - NEW

- Q.64. (CONTINUE TO SHOW CARD \*\* WITH ECHO LOGO)  
 In fact this logo stands for the "European Community Humanitarian Office", that is (OFFICIAL TRANSLATION IN LANGUAGE), also called "ECHO".  
 a) Before this interview, had you ever heard of this office "ECHO" or not?  
 b) And of (OFFICIAL TRANSLATION IN LANGUAGE OF UNICEF - NAME + ABBREVIATION), also called UNICEF ?  
 c) And of (OFFICIAL TRANSLATION IN LANGUAGE OF UNHCR - NAME + ABBREVIATION), also called UNHCR or HCR ?  
 d) And of (OFFICIAL TRANSLATION IN LANGUAGE OF USAID - NAME + ABBREVIATION), also called USAID ?  
 e) And of (OFFICIAL TRANSLATION IN LANGUAGE OF WFP - NAME + ABBREVIATION), also called WFP ?

	Yes	No	DK
a) ECHO	177 1	2	3
b) (OFFICIAL TRANSLATION IN LANGUAGE OF UNICEF - NAME + ABBREVIATION), also called UNICEF ?	178 1	2	3
c) (OFFICIAL TRANSLATION IN LANGUAGE OF UNHCR - NAME + ABBREVIATION), also called UNHCR or HCR ?	179 1	2	3
d) (OFFICIAL TRANSLATION IN LANGUAGE OF USAID - NAME + ABBREVIATION), also called USAID ?	180 1	2	3
e) (OFFICIAL TRANSLATION IN LANGUAGE OF WFP - NAME + ABBREVIATION), also called WFP ?	181 1	2	3

EB42.0 - NEW

- Q.65. a) Before this interview, were you aware or not that the European Union as a whole gives humanitarian assistance to non European Union countries ?  
 b) And have you heard about the European Union's aid to Rwanda, or not ?  
 c) And about the European Union's aid to the former Yugoslavia ?

	Yes	No	DK
a) European Union aid as a whole	182 1	2	3
b) European Union aid to Rwanda	183 1	2	3
c) European Union aid to the former Yugoslavia	184 1	2	3

EB42.0 - NEW

- Q.66. Do you think the ECHO should ... ? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
 Do more to inform people about its aid programme..... 185 1  
 Do less to inform people about its aid programme..... 2  
 Or continue to inform people as it does now..... 3  
 DK..... 4

EB42.0 - NEW

- Q.67. Do you think the European Union should ... (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
 Increase its humanitarian assistance to non European Union countries..... 186 1  
 Leave it as it is now..... 2  
 Reduce it..... 3  
 Or stop its humanitarian assistance..... 4  
 DK..... 5

EB42.0 - NEW

- Q.68. To the best of your knowledge, who would you say gives the most money for humanitarian assistance to non European Union countries nowadays? Is it... (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
 The United States..... 187 1  
 The European Union..... 2  
 Japan..... 3  
 DK..... 4

EB42.0 - NEW

- Q.69. (SHOW CARD \*\*)  
 Which one of the following do you think is the most effective way for European Union countries to give humanitarian assistance ? Is it through...? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
 Each European Union country's government individually..... 188 1  
 The European Union as a whole..... 2  
 The United Nations and its agencies..... 3  
 Non-governmental humanitarian organisations, NGO's..... 4  
 DK..... 5

EB42.0 - NEW

Q.70. The European Union usually gives money for humanitarian aid and leaves others to distribute this assistance. Do you think the European Union should continue doing things this way or do you think it should get involved on the ground in distributing the humanitarian assistance as well?

Continues doing things this way..... 189 1  
 Get involved on the ground..... 2  
 DK..... 3

EB42.0 - NEW

Q.71. TO Q.73. - NON APPLICABLE IF THE RESPONDENT IS NOT (NATIONALITY)

Q.71. (ASK IN UNITED KINGDOM ONLY)  
 Above all, do you see yourself as being ... ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

British..... 190 1  
 English..... 2  
 Welsh..... 3  
 Scottish..... 4  
 Irish..... 5  
 Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 6  
 DK..... 7

EB42.0 - NEW

Q.72. (ASK IN SPAIN ONLY)  
 Above all, do you see yourself as being ... ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Spanish..... 191 1  
 Catalan..... 2  
 Galician..... 3  
 Basque..... 4  
 Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 5  
 DK..... 6

EB42.0 - NEW

Q.73. (ASK IN BELGIUM ONLY)  
 Above all, do you see yourself as ... ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Belgian..... 192 1  
 Flemish..... 2  
 Walloon..... 3  
 Bruxellois..... 4  
 Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 5  
 DK..... 6

EB42.0 - NEW

ASK IN ALL COUNTRIES

Q.74. How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION nowadays ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important..... 193 1  
 Important..... 2  
 Not very important..... 3  
 Not at all important..... 4  
 DK..... 5

EB39.0 - Q.54 - TREND

Q.75. Would you personally prefer that the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now ?

More important..... 194 1  
 Less important..... 2  
 About the same (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3  
 DK..... 4

EB39.0 - Q.55 - TREND

Q.76. Do you think that the European Parliament has sufficient control, or not, over ... ?

READ OUT	YES, SUFFICIENT	NO, NOT SUFFICIENT	NSP
a) The European Commission, i.e. the seventeen European Commissioners	195 1	2	3
b) The Council of Ministers, representing each Member State's government	196 1	2	3
c) European officials, who work for the Commission or the Council	197 1	2	3

EB39.0 - Q.56 - TREND

Q.77. Many important decisions are made by the European Union. They might be in the interest of people like yourself, or they might not. To what extent do you feel you can rely on each of the following institutions to make sure that the decisions taken by this institution are in the interest of people like yourself ?

READ OUT	Can rely on it		Cannot rely on it		DK
a) The European Commission	198	1	2	3	
b) The (NATIONALITY) government	199	1	2	3	
c) The European Parliament	200	1	2	3	
d) THE NATIONAL PARLIAMENT : USE PROPER NAME FOR LOWER HOUSE, i.e. "ASSEMBLEE NATIONALE" (FRANCE), BUNDESTAG (GERMANY), HOUSE OF COMMONS (UNITED KINGDOM),...	201	1	2	3	
e) The Council of Ministers of the European Union representing the national governments	202	1	2	3	

EB41.1 - Q.33 - TREND MODIFIE

Q.78. As a European citizen, do you think that the European Parliament protects your interests ... (READ OUT) ?

Very well.....	203	1
Fairly well.....		2
Not very well.....		3
Not at all well.....		4
DK.....		5

EB42.0 - NOUVEAU

Q.79. a) Here is a list. Can you tell me which policy area or areas the European Parliament should pay particular attention to ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - THREE ANSWERS ONLY)  
 b) And to which policy area or areas should (THE NATIONAL PARLIAMENT : USE PROPER NAME FOR LOWER HOUSE, i.e. "ASSEMBLEE NATIONALE" (FRANCE), BUNDESTAG (GERMANY), HOUSE OF COMMONS (UNITED KINGDOM),...) pay particular attention ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - THREE ANSWERS ONLY)

	European Parliament	(NATIONALITY) Parliament
a) Defence policy,	204 1,	205 1,
b) Protection of the environment,	2,	2,
c) Protection of the consumer,	3,	3,
d) Currency and economic policy,	4,	4,
e) Co-operation with developing countries, The Third World,	5,	5,
f) Health and social welfare,	6,	6,
g) Other areas of social policy,	7,	7,
h) Education and cultural policy,	8,	8,
i) Scientific and technological research,	9,	9,
j) Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union,	10,	10,
k) Immigration policy,	11,	11,
l) Human rights throughout the world,	12,	12,
m) DK	13,	13,

EB42.0 - NOUVEAU

Q.80. The recent past of the European Community has been marked by a number of significant developments : the "Single Market", the "Treaty of the European Union" (or "Maastricht Treaty"), the election of a new European Parliament, the formation of a new Commission, new countries to become members of the European Union, ...  
 Taking everything into consideration, would you say this new "European Union", as it is now called, makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?

Very hopeful.....	206	1	GO TO Q.81
Rather hopeful.....		2	GO TO Q.81
Rather fearful.....		3	GO TO Q.82
Very fearful.....		4	GO TO Q.82
DK.....		5	GO TO Q.83

EB41.0 - Q.29 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.81. (ASK ONLY IF CODE 1 OR 2 AT Q.80 - VERY OR RATHER HOPEFUL)  
 a) Why ? (PROBE FULLY AND WRITE DOWN EXACTLY WHAT RESPONDENT SAYS)

-----  
 -----  
 -----

b) What else ? (PROBE FULLY AND WRITE DOWN EXACTLY WHAT RESPONDENT SAYS)

-----  
 -----  
 -----

c) Anything else ? (PROBE FULLY AND WRITE DOWN EXACTLY WHAT RESPONDENT SAYS)

-----  
 -----  
 -----

207	1,	3,	5,	7,	9,	11	13	15	17	19
	2,	4,	6,	8,	10	12	14	16	18	20

HAS GIVEN AN ANSWER OTHER THAN "DON'T KNOW".....	208	1
HAS SPONTANEOUSLY ANSWERED "DON'T KNOW" OR REFUSED TO ANSWER.....		2

EB42.0 - NEW

Q.82. (ASK ONLY IF CODE 3 OR 4 AT Q.80 - VERY OR RATHER FEARFUL)  
 a) Why ? (PROBE FULLY AND WRITE DOWN EXACTLY WHAT RESPONDENT SAYS)

-----  
 -----  
 -----

b) What else ? (PROBE FULLY AND WRITE DOWN EXACTLY WHAT RESPONDENT SAYS)

-----  
 -----  
 -----

c) Anything else ? (PROBE FULLY AND WRITE DOWN EXACTLY WHAT RESPONDENT SAYS)

-----  
 -----  
 -----

209	1,	3,	5,	7,	9,	11	13	15	17	19
	2,	4,	6,	8,	10	12	14	16	18	20

HAS GIVEN AN ANSWER OTHER THAN "DON'T KNOW".....	210	1
HAS SPONTANEOUSLY ANSWERED "DON'T KNOW" OR REFUSED TO ANSWER.....		2

EB42.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

Q.83. On this list are four descriptions of how Europe might be organised in the future. Please tell me which one you would prefer. (SHOW CARD \*\* - READ OUT - ONLY ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)

- Each country keeps its sovereignty and cares only about its own affairs..... 211 1
  
- The countries work together sometimes, but do not give up their sovereignty and never have to submit to decisions taken by a majority of countries..... 2
  
- The countries regularly work together on certain matters within common organisations, to which they transfer a part of their sovereignty; that is, they have to submit to the majority decisions of these common organisations on these matters..... 3
  
- The countries transfer all their sovereignty to a single common European state..... 4
  
- DK..... 5

EB42.0 - NEW

A SECTION TO BE ASKED IN FRANCE ONLY SHOULD BE INSERTED HERE

And now, some questions about foreigners.

- Q.84. Generally speaking, how do you feel about foreigners living in (OUR COUNTRY) : are there too many, a lot but not too many, or not many ?
- Too many..... 212 1
  - A lot, but not too many..... 2
  - Not many..... 3
  - DK..... 4

EB41.1 - Q.57 - TREND

- Q.85. Some people are disturbed by the opinions, customs and way of life of people different from themselves.
- a) Do you personally find the presence of people of another nationality, disturbing in your daily life ?
  - b) And do you find the presence of people of another race disturbing ?
  - c) And do you find the presence of people of another religion disturbing ?

	DISTURBING	NOT DISTURBING	DK
People of another nationality	213 1	2	3
People of another race	214 1	2	3
People of another religion	215 1	2	3

EB39.0 - Q.36 - TREND

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".  
 How would you place your views on this scale ?  
 (SHOW CARD \*\* - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left										right
	216 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Refusal..... 217 1  
 DK..... 2

EB41.1 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

D.2. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party ? (IF YES) Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser ?

Very close..... 218 1  
 Fairly close..... 2  
 Merely a sympathiser..... 3  
 Close to no particular party..... 4  
 DK..... 5

EB41.1 - D.2 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D3

D.4. If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

Party A..... 219 1  
 Party B..... 2  
 Party C..... 3  
 Party D..... 4  
 Party E..... 5  
 Party F..... 6  
 Party G..... 7  
 Party H..... 8  
 Party I..... 9  
 Party J..... 10  
 Party K..... 11  
 Party L..... 12  
 Party M..... 13  
 Party N..... 14  
 Party O..... 15  
 Party P..... 16  
 Party Q..... 17  
 Party R..... 18  
 Party S..... 19  
 Other Party..... 20  
 Would vote blank/would spoil your vote..... 21  
 Would not vote..... 22  
 DK..... 23  
 No answer..... 24

EB41.1 - D.4 - DEMO TREND

D.5. Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" of (YEAR OF LAST GENERAL ELECTION) ?

Party A.....	220	1
Party B.....		2
Party C.....		3
Party D.....		4
Party E.....		5
Party F.....		6
Party G.....		7
Party H.....		8
Party I.....		9
Party J.....		10
Party K.....		11
Party L.....		12
Party M.....		13
Party N.....		14
Party O.....		15
Party P.....		16
Party Q.....		17
Party R.....		18
Party S.....		19
Other Party.....		20
Did vote blank/spoiled your vote.....		21
Did not vote.....		22
Don't remember.....		23
No answer.....		24

EB41.1 - D.5 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.6

D.7. Are you ... ?

Single.....	221	1
Married.....		2
Living as married.....		3
Divorced.....		4
Separated.....		5
Widowed.....		6

EB41.1 - D7 - DEMO TREND

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

```

+---+---+ 222
|   |   |
|   |   |
+---+---+

```

EB41.1 - D.8 - DEMO TREND

D.9. Since stopping full-time education, have you ... (READ OUT) ?  
(IF NO : CODE 00)

READ OUT	MONTHS
a) ... resumed general education at all ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	223  _ _
b) ... taken apprenticeship or professional training for your job ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	224  _ _

EB41.1 - D.9 - DEMO TREND

D.10. SEX

Male.....	225	1
Female.....		2

EB41.1 - D.10 - DEMO TREND

D.11. How old are you ?

```

+---+---+ 226
|   |   |
|   |   |
+---+---+

```

EB41.1 - D.11 - DEMO TREND

D.12.	How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?		
	one.....	227	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9

EB41.1 - D.12 - DEMO TREND

D.13.	How many children under 15 are currently living at home ?		
	One child.....	228	1
	Two children.....		2
	Three children.....		3
	Four children.....		4
	Five children.....		5
	Six children.....		6
	Seven children.....		7
	Eight children.....		8
	Nine children or more.....		9
	NONE/NO CHILD.....		10

EB41.1 - D13 - DEMO TREND

D.14.	Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT)		
	A colour TV set.....	229	1,
	A video recorder.....		2,
	A video camera.....		3,
	A radio-clock.....		4,
	A PC/home computer.....		5,
	A still camera.....		6,
	An electric drill.....		7,
	An electric deep fat fryer.....		8,
	2 or more cars.....		9,
	A second home or a holiday home/flat.....		10

EB41.1 - D.14 - DEMO TREND

D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a ) Did you do any paid work in the past ?  
 What was your last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	230 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	231 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB41.1 - D.15 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.16 TO D.18

ASK ALL

D.19. Are you ... ?

READ OUT	Yes	No
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	232 1	2
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income	233 1	2

EB41.1 - D.19 - DEMO TREND

ASK D.20 TO D.22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO THE HOUSEHOLD INCOME : CODE 2 IN D.19b, OTHERS GO TO D.23

D.20. How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education ?  
(IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00)

+---+ 234  
| | |  
+---+

EB41.1 - D.20 - DEMO TREND

D.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21a ) Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?  
 What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	235 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	236 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB41.1 - D.21 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.22

D.23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD \*\* - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	237	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

EB41.1 - D.23 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D.24 AND D.25

D.26.	Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?			
	Roman catholic.....	238	1	GO TO D27
	Protestant.....		2	GO TO D27
	Orthodox.....		3	GO TO D27
	Jewish.....		4	GO TO D27
	Muslim.....		5	GO TO D28
	Buddhist.....		6	GO TO D28
	Hindu.....		7	GO TO D28
	Other.....		8	GO TO D28
	None.....		9	GO TO D28
	DK.....		10	GO TO D28

EB41.1 - D.26 - DEMO TREND

D.27.	(TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D.26)			
	Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ?			
	(ONE ANSWER ONLY)			
	Several times a week.....	239	1	
	Once a week.....		2	
	A few times a year.....		3	
	Once a year or less.....		4	
	Never.....		5	
	DK.....		6	

EB41.1 - D.27 - DEMO TREND

ASK ALL

D.28.	Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?			
	Religious.....	240	1	
	Not religious.....		2	
	An agnostic.....		3	
	An atheist.....		4	
	DK.....		5	

EB41.1 - D.28 - DEMO TREND



ASK QUESTIONS CO.1 TO CO.15 ONLY IN FRANCE

Nous allons maintenant parler des boissons au cola.

CO.1. Quelle(s) marque(s) de boissons au cola connaissez-vous, même si ce n'est que de nom ? D'autres encore ? Et encore ?

	PREMIERE MARQUE	AUTRES MARQUES
Coca-Cola	255 1	256 1,
Pepsi-Cola	2	2,
label 3	3	3,
label 4	4	4,
label 5	5	5,
Autres cités (ECRIRE TOUTES LES MARQUES CITEES)	6	6,
NSP	7	7,

EB42.0 - NOUVEAU

CO.2. Au cours des douze derniers mois, avez-vous bu - ne fût-ce qu'une fois - une boisson à base de cola chez vous, à la maison ?

Oui.....	257	1	PASSER EN CO.3
Non.....		2	PASSER EN CO.6
NSP.....		3	PASSER EN CO.6

EB42.0 - NOUVEAU

CO.3. (SI OUI - CODE 1 EN CO.2)  
Avec quelle fréquence avez-vous bu des boissons à base de cola chez vous, à la maison, au cours des 12 derniers mois ? (MONTRER CARTE \*\* - LIRE)

Plusieurs fois par jour.....	258	1
Une fois par jour.....		2
Au moins trois fois par semaine.....		3
Une ou deux fois par semaine.....		4
Deux ou trois fois par mois.....		5
Une fois par mois.....		6
Moins souvent.....		7
NSP.....		8

EB42.0 - NOUVEAU

CO.4. a) (SI OUI - CODE 1 EN CO.2)  
Quelle marque de cola buvez-vous le plus souvent chez vous, à la maison ? (MONTRER CARTE AVEC LOGOS)

b) Buvez-vous parfois aussi d'autres marques ? Laquelle ou lesquelles ? (MONTRER CARTE AVEC LOGOS)

	PREMIERE MARQUE	AUTRES MARQUES
Coca-Cola	259 1	260 1,
Pepsi-Cola	2	2,
label 3	3	3,
label 4	4	4,
label 5	5	5,
Autres cités (ECRIRE TOUTES LES MARQUES CITEES)	6	6,
NSP	7	7,

EB42.0 - NOUVEAU

CO.5. (SI OUI - CODE 1 EN CO.2.)  
 Sur 10 boissons au cola que vous buvez chez vous, à la maison, combien sont de la marque (REPRENDRE NOM CO.4) ?

10.....	261	1
9.....		2
8.....		3
7.....		4
6.....		5
5.....		6
4.....		7
moins.....		8
NSP.....		9

EB42.0 - NOUVEAU

CO.6. Au cours des douze derniers mois, avez-vous bu, ne fût-ce qu'une fois, une boisson à base de cola en dehors de chez vous (par exemple au café, dans un bar, au restaurant, à la cantine, à l'école,...) ?

Oui.....	262	1	PASSER EN CO.7
Non.....		2	PASSER EN CO.10
NSP.....		3	PASSER EN CO.10

EB42.0 - NOUVEAU

CO.7. (SI OUI - CODE 1 EN CO.6)  
 Avec quelle fréquence avez-vous bu des boissons à base de cola en dehors de chez vous au cours des 12 derniers mois ? (MONTRER CARTE \*\* - LIRE)

Plusieurs fois par jour.....	263	1
Une fois par jour.....		2
Au moins trois fois par semaine.....		3
Une ou deux fois par semaine.....		4
Deux ou trois fois par mois.....		5
Une fois par mois.....		6
Moins souvent.....		7
NSP.....		8

CO.8. a) (SI OUI - CODE 1 EN CO.6)  
 Quelle marque de cola buvez-vous le plus souvent en dehors de chez vous ? (MONTRER CARTE AVEC LOGOS)

d) (SI OUI - CODE 1 EN CO.6)  
 Buvez-vous parfois aussi d'autres marques en dehors de chez vous ? Laquelle ou lesquelles ? (MONTRER CARTE AVEC LOGOS)

	PREMIERE MARQUE	AUTRES MARQUES
Coca-Cola	264 1	265 1,
Pepsi-Cola	2	2,
label 3	3	3,
label 4	4	4,
label 5	5	5,
Autres cités (ECRIRE TOUTES LES MARQUES CITEES)	6	6,
NSP	7	7,

EB42.0 - NOUVEAU

CO.9. (SI OUI - CODE 1 EN CO.6)  
 Sur 10 boissons au cola que vous buvez en dehors de chez vous, combien sont de la marque (REPRENDRE NOM CO.8) ?

10.....	266	1
9.....		2
8.....		3
7.....		4
6.....		5
5.....		6
4.....		7
moins.....		8
NSP.....		9

EB42.0 - NOUVEAU

- CO.10. a) Si - dans un café, dans un bar, un restaurant, une cantine, ou à l'école - votre marque de cola habituelle ou préférée n'était pas disponible, que feriez-vous ? (MONTRER CARTE \*\* - LIRE)  
 b) Si le prix de la petite bouteille ou du verre de votre cola préféré augmentait de 1 franc dans un café, dans un bar, un restaurant, une cantine, ou à l'école, que feriez-vous ? (MONTRER CARTE \*\* - LIRE)  
 c) Et si l'augmentation de prix était de 2 francs ? (MONTRER CARTE \*\* - LIRE)  
 d) Et si l'augmentation de prix était de 4 francs ? (MONTRER CARTE \*\* - LIRE)

	si pas disponible	si + 1 francs	si + 2 francs	si + 4 francs
Achèterait une autre marque de cola	267 1	268 1	269 1	270 1
Achèterait une boisson gazeuse fruitée	2	2	2	2
Achèterait un tonic	3	3	3	3
Achèterait une autre boisson	4	4	4	4
Irait ailleurs	5	5	5	5
N'achèterait rien	6	6	6	6
Autres (SPONTANE)	7	7	7	7
NSP	8	8	8	8

EB42.0 - NOUVEAU

- CO.11. a) Si, dans votre magasin ou supermarché habituel, vous ne trouviez pas votre cola préféré, que feriez-vous ? (MONTRER CARTE \*\* - LIRE)  
 b) Si le prix de la grande bouteille (1 ou 1,5 litre) de votre cola préféré augmentait d'1 franc dans votre magasin ou supermarché habituel, que feriez-vous ? (MONTRER CARTE \*\* - LIRE)  
 c) Et si l'augmentation de prix était de 2 francs ? (MONTRER CARTE \*\* - LIRE)  
 c) Et si l'augmentation de prix était de 3 francs ? (MONTRER CARTE \*\* - LIRE)

	si pas disponible	si + 1 francs	si + 2 francs	si + 3 francs
Achèterait une autre marque de cola	271 1	272 1	273 1	274 1
Achèterait une boisson gazeuse fruitée	2	2	2	2
Achèterait un tonic	3	3	3	3
Achèterait une autre boisson	4	4	4	4
Irait ailleurs	5	5	5	5
N'achèterait rien	6	6	6	6
Autres (SPONTANE)	7	7	7	7
NSP	8	8	8	8

EB42.0 - NOUVEAU

ENQUETEUR : SI LA P.I. A REPONDU "NON" EN CO.2. ET EN CO.6., PASSEZ AU SUJET SUIVANT : Q.??  
 SI LA P.I. BOIT DU COLA à la maison et/ou hors de la maison, "OUI" EN CO.2. ET/OU EN CO.6., POSEZ CO.12.

- CO.12. D'après vous, le goût des boissons au cola est-il ... (LIRE)  
 Très semblable à celui des autres boissons sucrées rafraîchissantes..... 275 1  
 Assez semblable..... 2  
 Assez différent..... 3  
 Très différent..... 4  
 NSP..... 5

EB42.0 - NOUVEAU

- CO.13. a) Vous - personnellement - quelle est la raison principale pour laquelle vous buvez parfois des boissons au cola ?  
 b) D'autres raisons encore ?  
 (NE RIEN SUGGERER).

PARCE QUE C'EST...	RAISON PRINCIPALE	AUTRES RAISONS
Désaltérant/rafraîchissant	276 1	277 1,
Gazeux/pétillant	2	2,
D'un goût particulier/différent	3	3,
Va bien avec un repas	4	4,
Aide à digérer	5	5,
Non alcoolisé	6	6,
Une question de mode	7	7,
Une habitude que j'ai prise	8	8,
Autres raisons (ECRIRE EN ENTIER)	9	9,

EB42.0 - NOUVEAU

- CO.14. Diriez-vous que tous les colas ont pratiquement le même goût, ou qu'il existe une marque de cola qui est fort différente des autres ?

Tous les colas ont pratiquement le même goût.....	278	1	PASSER EN Q.??
Il existe une marque de cola fort différente des autres.....		2	PASSER EN CO.15
NSP.....		3	PASSER EN Q.??

EB42.0 - NOUVEAU

- CO.15. (SI CODE 2 EN CO.14)  
 Laquelle ?

Coca-Cola.....	279	1
Pepsi-Cola.....		2
label 3.....		3
label 4.....		4
label 5.....		5
Autre cité (ECRIRE EN ENTIER).....		6
NSP.....		7

EB42.0 - NOUVEAU

Between November, 28 and December, 31 1994, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 42 of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the EUROPEAN COMMISSION.

The EUROBAROMETER 42 covers the population of the respective nationality of the European Union membercountries, aged 15 years and over, resident in each of the Member States. The basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each EU country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

Note that in Austria, Sweden and Finland, the poll was restricted to a selection of questions, and inserted in an omnibus-type of survey, BEFORE their adhesion to the EU. In Sweden, the survey was limited to 500 cases and interviews were carried out via telephone (\*). In Finland the survey was carried out somewhat earlier.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II and according to the distribution of the resident population of the respective EU-nationalities in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses were selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language.

<u>COUNTRIES</u>	<u>INSTITUTES</u>	<u>N° INTERVIEWS</u>	<u>FIELDWORKDATES</u>	<u>POPULATION 15+ (x 000)</u>
Belgium	MARKETING UNIT	1043	01/12 - 22/12	8 356
Denmark	GFK DANMARK	1001	01/12 - 18/12	4 087
Germany(East)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1045	01/12 - 17/12	13 608
Germany(West)	SAMPLE INSTITUT	1018	01/12 - 19/12	52 083
Greece	KEME	1002	30/11 - 16/12	7 474
Spain	CIMEI	1006	28/11 - 12/12	28 075
France	TMO Consultants	1007	30/11 - 15/12	43 590
Ireland	LANSLOWNE Market Research	1002	30/11 - 23/12	2 549
Italy	PRAGMA	1055	29/11 - 23/12	44 495
Luxemburg	ILRES	500	29/11 - 31/12	372
The Netherlands	NIPO	1047	30/11 - 31/12	11 232
Portugal	NORMA	997	29/11 - 16/12	7 338
Great Britain	NOP Corporate and Financial	1045	28/11 - 16/12	44 225
Northern Ireland	ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS	306	30/12 - 21/12	1 159
Austria	SPECTRA	1088	01/12 - 13/12	6 044
Sweden	TEMO	*502	05/12 - 15/12	7 808
Finland	MARK. DEVELOPMENT CENTER	1003	14/11 - 27/11	4 017

For each country a comparison between the sample and the universe was carried out. The Universe description was derived from EUROSTAT population data. For all EU member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II and size of locality were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting (i.e. EU averages), INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1989 or national CENSUS data. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the EUROBAROMETER studies are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table of results is given with the full question text (English and French) on top; the results are expressed 1) as a percentage on total base and 2) as a percentage on the number of "valid" responses (i.e. "Don't Know" and "No Answer" excluded). All EUROBAROMETER datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-5000 Köln 41). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research. The results of the EUROBAROMETER surveys are analysed and made available through the Unit "Surveys, Research, Analyses" of DG X of the European Commission, "EUROBAROMETER", Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimations, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1.000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits :

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence limits	± 1.9%	± 2.5%	± 2.7%	± 3.0%	± 3.1%

**EUROBAROMETER 42**  
**CO-OPERATING AGENCIES AND RESEARCH EXECUTIVES**

**INRA (EUROPE) - European Coordination Office SA/NV**  
**Dominique VANCRAEYNEST**  
**Avenue R. Vandendriessche, 18**  
**B -1150 BRUSSELS - BELGIUM**  
**Tel. ++/32/2/775 01 11 - Fax. ++/32/2/772 40 79**

BELGIQUE	MARKETING UNIT 430, Avenue Louise B-1050 BRUXELLES	Ms Pascale BERNARD	tel. ++/32 2 648 80 10 fax. ++/32 2 648 34 08
DANMARK	GFK DANMARK Toldbodgade, 10B DK-1253 COPENHAGEN K.	Mr Erik CHRISTIANSEN	tel. ++/45 33 93 17 40 fax. ++/45 33 13 07 40
DEUTSCHLAND	SAMPLE INSTITUT Papenkamp, 2-6 D-23879 MÖLLN	Ms Doris SIEBER	tel. ++/49 4542 801 0 fax. ++/49 4542 801 201
ELLAS	KEME Ippodamou Street, 24 GR-11635 ATHENA	Ms Fotini PANOUTSOU	tel. ++/30 1 701 80 82 fax. ++/30 1 701 78 37
ITALIA	PRAGMA Via Salaria, 298a I-00199 ROMA	Ms Maria-Adelaïde SANTILLI	tel. ++/39 6 884 80 57 fax. ++/39 6 854 00 38
ESPAÑA	CIMEI Alberto Aguilera, 7-5° E-28015 MADRID	Ms Carmen MOZO	tel. ++/34 2 594 47 93 fax. ++/34 2 594 52 23
FRANCE	TMO Consultants 22, rue du 4 Septembre F-75002 PARIS	Ms Isabelle CREBASSA	tel. ++/33 1 44 94 40 00 fax. ++/33 1 44 94 40 01
IRELAND	LANSDOWNE Market Research 12, Hatch Street IRL-DUBLIN 2	Mr Roger JUPP	tel. ++/353 1 661 34 83 fax. ++/353 1 661 34 79
LUXEMBOURG	ILRES 6, rue du Marché aux Herbes GD-1728 LUXEMBOURG	Mr Charles NARGUE	tel. ++/352 47 50 21 fax. ++/352 46 26 20
NEDERLAND	NIPO "Westerdokhuis" Barentszplein, 7 NL-1013 NJ AMSTERDAM	Mr Martin JONKER	tel. ++/31 20 551 66 01 fax. ++/31 20 638 63 74
PORTUGAL	NORMA Av. Infante Santo 70-I s/1 P-1300 LISBOA	Mr Lopes DA SILVA	tel. ++/351 1 601 09 12 fax. ++/351 1 396 15 48
GREAT BRITAIN	NOP Corporate and Financial 1 & 2 Berners street London W1P 3AG UK	Mr Chris KAY	tel. ++/44 71 612 01 81 fax. ++/44 71 612 02 22
AUSTRIA	SPECTRA Brucknerstrasse, 3-5/4 DK-4020 LINZ-AUSTRIA	Mr Klaus NEMETZ	tel. ++/43/732/60.35.30 fax. ++/43/732/60.35.304
SWEDEN	TEMO AB Gärdsfogdevägen, 5-7 17126 SOLNA-SWEDEN	Mr Bo HELLSTRÖM	tel. ++/46 8 764 64 90 fax. ++/46 8 28 64 28
FINLAND	MARKETING DEVELOPMENT CENTER Ltd Itätuulenkuja 10 02100 ESPOO-FINLAND	Mr Juhani PEHKONEN	tel. ++/358 0 613 500 fax. ++/358 0 6135 0510

© European Communities  
The Eurobarometer questionnaires are reproduced  
by permission of its publishers,  
the Office for Official Publications of the European Communities,  
2 rue Mercier, L-2985 Luxembourg