

21123  
(1 - 5)

EUROBAROMETER 37.0  
MARCH 1992

FOR OFFICE USE	
SERIAL NO:	_____ (6-9)
CARD NO:	① (10)
BATCH NO:	_____ (11-12)

SAMPLING POINT NO (FROM QUOTA SHEET)

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(13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) (20)

CONSTITUENCY NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

RESPONDENT NAME: MR/MRS/MISS: \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS (IN FULL): \_\_\_\_\_

POSTCODE

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TELEPHONE NO: \_\_\_\_\_

(21) (22) (23) (24) (25) (26) (27)

ESTABLISH WHETHER HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD IS: (READ OUT AND CIRCLE)	
Working (either full or part-time) . . . . .	1
Retired or not working with PRIVATE PENSIONS/MEANS . . . . .	2
Unemployed less than 2 months . . . . .	3
Unemployed over 2 months . . . . .	4
Retired with STATE BENEFIT/PENSION only . . . . .	5
Not working with STATE BENEFIT only . . . . .	6
Student . . . . .	7
TICK WHETHER OCCUPATION IS THAT OF . . . Head of Household <input type="checkbox"/> or Chief Wage Earner <input type="checkbox"/>	
Job Title	_____
Job Description	_____
Industry	_____ Size of company _____
Qualifications	_____
If Manager/Supervisor/Self-Employed Number of People Responsible for	_____

SEG (28) INTERVIEWER NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

- A. . . . . 1
- B. . . . . 2
- C1. . . . . 3
- C2. . . . . 4
- D. . . . . 5
- E. . . . . 6

INTERVIEW NO: 

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 Area 

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 Payroll No

(29)

(30) (31) (32) (33) (34)

I declare that this interview has been conducted within the Market Research Society Code of Conduct

INTERVIEWER SIGNATURE: \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

21123

E37.0 MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

RESPONDENTS NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

Q.1 Are you British? **IF YES** Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all?

	(35)		
At present address .....	1	35	
At another address .....	2		
Don't know if registered .....	3		ASK Q2
Does not appear at all .....	4		
Is not British .....	5		Close Interview

Q.2 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead? Would you say you are ...? **(READ OUT)**

	(36)	
Very satisfied .....	1	36
Fairly satisfied .....	2	
Not very satisfied .....	3	
Not at all satisfied .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.3 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Britain? Would you say you are ...? **(READ OUT)**

	(37)	
Very satisfied .....	1	37
Fairly satisfied .....	2	
Not very satisfied .....	3	
Not at all satisfied .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.4 When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen ...? **(READ OUT)**

	(38)	
Often .....	1	38
From time to time .....	2	
Rarely .....	3	
Never .....	4	
Don't know .....	5	

Q.5 When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

	(39)	
Frequently .....	1	39
Occasionally .....	2	
Never .....	3	
Don't know .....	4	

**SHOW CARD A**

Q.6 There is a lot of talk these days about what Britain's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years, On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**.

And what would be your second choice?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the country	(40) 1	(41) 1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
Don't Know	5	5

**SHOW CARD B**

Q.7 About how often do you ....

- a) watch the news on television?
- b) read the news in daily papers?
- c) listen to the news on the radio?

	Every Day	Several Times a Week	Once or Twice a Week	Less Often	Never	DK
a) News on Television	1	2	3	4	5	6 (42)
b) News in daily papers	1	2	3	4	5	6 (43)
c) News on radio	1	2	3	4	5	6 (44)

SHOW CARD C

Q.8 Here are three opinions about political systems  
Which one comes closest to your own way of thinking?

(45)

Democracy is the best political system in  
all circumstances ..... 1

In certain circumstances a dictatorship could  
be a good thing ..... 2

Whether we live in a democracy or under a  
dictatorship makes no difference to people  
like me ..... 3

Don't Know ..... 4

45

SHOW CARD D

Q.9. When you go to vote, which two of the following reasons are most  
important to you? **(TWO ANSWERS POSSIBLE - IF RESPONDENT ONLY GIVES ONE  
REASON, JUST CODE THAT ONE).**

(46)

Helping to defeat a party you dislike ..... 1

Helping a party, you think has the best  
programme, get as many votes as possible ..... 2

Supporting a candidate from the area where  
you live ..... 3

Supporting a particular political leader ..... 4

Helping either to keep in the existing  
government or helping to defeat the existing  
government ..... 5

Don't Know ..... 6

46

(47)

Questionnaire Version

②

Q.10 When people talk about THE EUROPEAN UNION, what does that bring to your  
mind? Please tell me all the things that come to mind. **(DO NOT PROMPT -  
ALLOW RESPONDENT TIME TO REPLY).**

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

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48/49

(48)

(49)

Q.11 Have you recently heard or read anything about the European Community (the EC) or the European Economic Community (the EEC), or not?

	(50)	
Yes .....	1	50
No .....	2	
Don't Know .....	3	

INTERVIEWER: THERE ARE NO Q12-22

Q.23 All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the European Community? Would you say you are... (READ OUT)

	(51)	
Very well informed .....	1	51
Quite well informed .....	2	
Not very well informed .....	3	
Not at all well informed .....	4	
Don't Know .....	5	

Q.24 In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe? Are you ....? (READ OUT)

	(52)	
For - very much .....	1	52
For - to some extent .....	2	
Against - to some extent .....	3	
Against - very much .....	4	
Don't Know .....	5	

Q.25 Generally speaking, do you think that Britain's membership of the European Community is...? (READ OUT)

	(53)	
A good thing .....	1	53
A bad thing .....	2	
Neither good nor bad .....	3	
Don't Know .....	4	

Q.26 Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Britain has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community?

	(54)	
Benefited .....	1	54
Not benefited .....	2	
Don't Know .....	3	

Q.27 If you were told tomorrow that the European Community had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent, or very relieved?

	(55)	
Very sorry .....	1	<b>55</b>
Indifferent .....	2	
Very relieved .....	3	
Don't Know .....	4	

Q.28 In which cities are the following institutions of the European Community located? (READ OUT INSTITUTION - DO NOT PROMPT CITY)

a)	The European Commission:	Brussels	(56)	
		Other	1	<b>56</b>
		Don't Know	2	
			3	
b)	The European Parliament:	Brussels/Luxembourg/ Strasbourg	(57)	
		Other	1	<b>57</b>
		Don't Know	2	
			3	
c)	The Council of Ministers representing the governments of the member states:	It depends, it changes every time	(58)	
		Other	1	<b>58</b>
		Don't Know	2	
			3	
d)	The Court of Justice of the European Community:	Luxembourg	(59)	
		Other	1	<b>59</b>
		Don't Know	2	
			3	

Q.29 Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in European Community matters, do you feel that these are very important, important, not very important, or not at all important for the future of Britain and the British?

	(60)	
Very important .....	1	<b>60</b>
Important .....	2	
Not very important .....	3	
Not at all important .....	4	
Don't Know .....	5	

**SHOW CARD E**

Q.30 What in the European Community corresponds best with your interests and concerns? **(ONE ANSWER ONLY)**. And what comes second.

	Best (61)	Second (62)
To make war impossible .....	1	1
To create a new society .....	2	2
To face up to world economic competition ....	3	3
To make travel easier .....	4	4
To make cultural and individual exchanges easier .....	5	5
To have a more interesting personal life ....	6	6
To reduce the cost of living .....	7	7
To create new political force .....	8	8
Europe does not interest me (SPONTANEOUS) ...	9	9
Don't Know .....	0	0

6/62

Q.31 Are you fairly satisfied or fairly dissatisfied with the way the following people or institutions deal with Europe in Britain? **(REAL OUT)**.

	FAIRLY SATISFIED	FAIRLY DISSATISFIED	DON'T KNOW
Television	1	2	3 (63)
The Press	1	2	3 (64)
Politicians	1	2	3 (65)
The Churches	1	2	3 (66)
Companies	1	2	3 (67)
Teachers and lecturers	1	2	3 (68)
The government	1	2	3 (69)
Trade Unions	1	2	3 (70)
Regions	1	2	3 (71)
Local Authorities	1	2	3 (72)

1 / 2

Q.32 Do you ever think of yourself as not only a British citizen, but also a citizen of Europe? Does this happen often, sometimes or never?

	(73)
Often .....	1
Sometimes .....	2
Never .....	3
Don't Know .....	4

73

Q.33 In the near future do you see yourself as ....  
(READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- British only ..... 1
- British and European ..... 2
- European and British ..... 3
- European only ..... 4
- Don't Know ..... 5

(74)

74

SHOW CARD F

Q.34 In your opinion, how is the European Community, the European Unification advancing nowadays? Please look at these people. No.1 is standing still, NO.7 is running as fast as possible. Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Community, European Unification. You can choose any number between 1 and 7.

- 1 ..... 1
- 2 ..... 2
- 3 ..... 3
- 4 ..... 4
- 5 ..... 5
- 6 ..... 6
- 7 ..... 7
- Don't Know ..... 8

(75)

75

SHOW CARD F

Q.35 And which corresponds best with what you would like?

- 1 ..... 1
- 2 ..... 2
- 3 ..... 3
- 4 ..... 4
- 5 ..... 5
- 6 ..... 6
- 7 ..... 7
- Don't Know ..... 8

(76)

76

SHOW CARD G

Q.36 Have you ever seen this symbol?

- Yes ..... 1 ASK Q.37
- No ..... 2 GO TO Q.39
- Don't Know ..... 3

(77)

77

Q.37 Where did you see it?

- |                                      |      |
|--------------------------------------|------|
|                                      | (78) |
| On television .....                  | 1    |
| On posters .....                     | 2    |
| In the papers .....                  | 3    |
| In magazines .....                   | 4    |
| In brochures .....                   | 5    |
| On public buildings .....            | 6    |
| At sports events .....               | 7    |
| At cultural events .....             | 8    |
| Parades/official occasions .....     | 9    |
| Elsewhere .....                      | 0    |
| I can't remember (SPONTANEOUS) ..... | X    |

78

Q.38 What does this symbol stand for?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

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79  
13

(79) (80)

ASK ALL

SHOW CARD H1

DUP COLS 1-9  
CARD NO: ② (10)

Q.39a This symbol is the European flag. I have a list of statements concerning it, and I would like to have your opinion on each of these. Number 1 indicates that you fully agree with the statement on the left-hand side of the scale. Number 10 indicates that you fully agree with the statement on the right-hand side of the scale. All figures between 1 and 10 can be used to indicate the extent to which you agree.

**INTERVIEWER: READ THE INSTRUCTIONS AGAIN IF NECESSARY, AND THEN READ OUT EACH OF THE STATEMENTS IN TURN.**

**PLEASE USE THE LEADING ZERO IN THE BOXES FOR SCORES BETWEEN 1 AND 9. FOR EXAMPLE, A SCORE OF 5 SHOULD BE ENTERED AS 05. IF RESPONDENT DOESN'T KNOW, CODE AS 00.**

I don't like this flag/I like this flag

SCORE

--	--

11/12

(11) (12)

I am not proud of this flag/I am proud of this flag

--	--

13/14

(13) (14)

I don't consider this flag to be mine/I consider this flag to be mine

--	--

15/16

(15) (16)

This flag stands for something which is not good/  
This flag stands for something good

--	--

17/18

(17) (18)

This flag should not be seen on all public buildings in Britain next to our national flag/This flag should be seen on all public buildings in Britain next to our national flag.

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19/20

(19) (20)

**INTERVIEWER - Before asking the next question (Q42) on page 10, please turn to the last page of the questionnaire to ask Q39b. Once you have asked Q39b, return to Q42 on page 10 and continue as normal with the rest of the questionnaire.**



**INTERVIEWER: THERE ARE NO Qs 40-41**

Q.42 Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio, or on television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Communities?

	(21)		
Yes .....	1	ASK Q43	21
No .....	2	GO TO Q44	
Don't Know .....	3		

Q.43 Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission?

	(22)		
Generally favourable .....	1		22
Generally unfavourable .....	2		
Neither favourable or unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS) .....	3		
Don't Know .....	4		

**ASK ALL**

Q.44 Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the British government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the British government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community? **READ OUT**

	Should be decided by the British Government	Should be decided jointly within the European Community	DK
Security and defence	1	2	3 (23)
Protection of the environment	1	2	3 (24)
Currency	1	2	3 (25)
Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	1	2	3 (26)
Health and social welfare	1	2	3 (27)
Education	1	2	3 (28)
Basic rules for broadcasting and press	1	2	3 (29)
Scientific and technological research	1	2	3 (30)
Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	1	2	3 (31)
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community	1	2	3 (32)
Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of directors	1	2	3 (33)
Protection of computer-based information on individuals	1	2	3 (34)
Industrial policy	1	2	3 (35)
Cultural policy	1	2	3 (36)
Immigration policy	1	2	3 (37)
Rules for political asylum	1	2	3 (38)
Health and safety of workers	1	2	3 (39)
Dealing with unemployment	1	2	3 (40)

23/10

Q.45 In order to stop the growth in agricultural surpluses, the European Commission is planning to reform the Community Agricultural Policy. This would not reduce the European Community's spending and might even increase it in the near future. This reform provides for a more balanced distribution of funds by progressively replacing guaranteed high prices to all farmers with direct income assistance to small and middle sized farms. Do you think that this reform would be a good or bad thing?

	(41)	
A good thing .....	1	41
A bad thing .....	2	
Neither good or bad (SPONTANEOUS) .....	3	
Don't Know .....	4	

Q.46 Have you read in the papers, seen on the television or heard anything about the Single European Market of 1992?

	(42)	
Yes .....	1	42
No .....	2	
Don't Know .....	3	

Q.47 Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by the end of 1992/the beginning of 1993 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful, or very fearful?

	(43)	
Very hopeful .....	1	43
Rather hopeful .....	2	
Rather fearful .....	3	
Very fearful .....	4	
Don't Know .....	5	

Q.48 Overall, do you think that the completion of the Single European Market by the end of 1992/the beginning of 1993 will be - for people like you - a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?

	(44)	
A good thing .....	1	44
A bad thing .....	2	
Neither good or bad .....	3	
Don't Know .....	4	

ASK Q.49 IF VERY OR RATHER HOPEFUL ABOUT THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET (CODE 1 OR 2) AT Q.47 OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE Q.50.

Q.49 You said that you feel hopeful the Single European Market. Why is that?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

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45/A

(45)

(46)

ASK Q.50 IF VERY OR RATHER FEARFUL ABOUT THE SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET (CODES 3 OR 4) AT Q.47 OTHERS GO TO Q.51

Q.50 You said you feel fearful about the Single European Market. Why is that?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

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47/48

(47)

(48)

ASK ALL

Q.51 Do you think that the Single European Market will have a positive effect, a negative effect, or no effect at all on ...? **READ OUT**

	POSITIVE EFFECT	NEGATIVE EFFECT	NO EFFECT	DK	
Your personal life	1	2	3	4	(49)
The type of business you work in.	1	2	3	4	(50)
The region where you live	1	2	3	4	(51)
Britain	1	2	3	4	(52)
The countries of the European Community	1	2	3	4	(53)

49/53

Q.52 The European Community is committed to complementing the Single European Market with a social dimension. This consists of a basic set of rules, for example, concerning the rights and duties of workers and employers in all the member countries. In your opinion, is such a European social dimension a good thing or a bad thing?

	(54)	
Good thing .....	1	<b>54</b>
Bad thing .....	2	
Neither good or bad (SPONTANEOUS) .....	3	
Don't Know .....	4	

Q.53 Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European parliament?

	(55)	
For .....	1	<b>55</b>
Against .....	2	
Don't Know .....	3	

Q.54 Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio or on TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community?

	(56)		
Yes .....	1	ASK Q55	50
No .....	2	GO TO Q56	
Don't Know .....	3		

Q.55 Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impresssion of the European Parliament?

	(57)		
Generally favourable .....	1		57
Generally unfavourable .....	2		
Neither favourable or unfavourable .....	3		
Don't Know .....	4		

**ASK ALL**

Q56. How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY nowadays. Would you say it was ...  
**READ OUT**

	(58)		
Very important .....	1		
Important .....	2		58
Not very important .....	3		
Not at all important .....	4		
Don't Know .....	5		

Q.57 For each of the following could you tell me if you think the European Parliament plays an important part or unimportant part in ...?  
**READ OUT**

	IMPORTANT	UNIMPORTANT	DK		
European social policy	1	2	3	(59)	
The common recognition of qualifications	1	2	3	(60)	57
Student exchange policy	1	2	3	(61)	61
Policy in favour of families, women and old people	1	2	3	(62)	
Consumer protection policy	1	2	3	(63)	
Environmental protection policy	1	2	3	(64)	

Q.58 Would you personally prefer <sup>that</sup> the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now?

	(65)	
More important .....	1	65
Less important .....	2	
About the same (SPONTANEOUS) .....	3	
Don't Know .....	4	

SHOW CARD I

Q.59 At the moment, the debate on European Union continues. Could you please tell me whether you are in favour or not, of... **READ OUT**

	IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK
As an Economic and Monetary Union, the European Community having a common European Central Bank, with the heads of national central banks on its board of Directors	1	2	3 (66)
Within this European Economic and Monetary Union, a single common currency replacing the different currencies of the Member States in five or six years time.	1	2	3 (67)
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for foreign policy towards countries outside the EC.	1	2	3 (68)
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for a common policy in matters of security and defence.	1	2	3 (69)
The European Parliament having the right to decide together with the Council of Ministers representing the national governments, on the Legislation of the European Community	1	2	3 (70)

INTERVIEWER : THERE IS NO Q60

Q.61 Have you recently heard anything about the summit of the Heads of (State and) Government of the European Community in Maastricht in the Netherlands, or about the signing of the Treaty of Maastricht on European Union?

	(71)	
Yes .....	1	ASK Q.62
No .....	2	GO TO Q.65
Don't Know .....	3	

71

Q.62 Which topics do you remember about the summit and Treaty of Maastricht?

\_\_\_\_\_ Office use only  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

(72)	(73)

74/73

Q.63 In your opinion, was the summit in Maastricht and the signing of the treaty on European Union ... **READ OUT**

	(74)	
A very important event in the European Community .....	1	
An important event for the European Community .....	2	
Not a very important event for the European Community .	3	
Not an important event at all, for the European Community .....	4	
Don't Know .....	5	

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Q.64 In your opinion, will the Treaty of Maastricht have a positive effect, a negative effect or no effect at all on...? **READ OUT**

	POSITIVE EFFECT	NEGATIVE EFFECT	NO EFFECT	DK
... the European Community	1	2	3	4 (75)
... Britain	1	2	3	4 (76)
... your life	1	2	3	4 (77)

7

SKIP COLS 78-80  
 DUP COLS 1-9  
 CARD NO. ③ (10)

**ASK ALL**

Q.65 a) For each of the following countries, are you in favour or not in favour of them becoming a part of the European Community, in the near future? **READ OUT - PLEASE START WITH A DIFFERENT COUNTRY EVERY TIME)**  
 b) And for Russia?

	IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK
a) Austria	1	2	3 (11)
Sweden	1	2	3 (12)
Finland	1	2	3 (13)
Norway	1	2	3 (14)
Iceland	1	2	3 (15)
Switzerland	1	2	3 (16)
Malta	1	2	3 (17)
Cyprus	1	2	3 (18)
b) Russia	1	2	3 (19)

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Q.66 a) For each of these countries, please tell me if their joining the European Community would have a positive effect or a negative effect on the twelve current Member States and on their citizens?

**READ OUT - PLEASE START WITH A DIFFERENT COUNTRY EVERY TIME**

b) And for Russia?

	POSITIVE	NEGATIVE	DK
a) Austria	1	2	3 (20)
Sweden	1	2	3 (21)
Finland	1	2	3 (22)
Norway	1	2	3 (23)
Iceland	1	2	3 (24)
Switzerland	1	2	3 (25)
Malta	1	2	3 (26)
Cyprus	1	2	3 (27)
b) Russia	1	2	3 (28)

Q.67 The European Community is contributing to the reconstruction of the economies of the countries of Eastern Europe. The objectives are to establish lasting economic and political stability throughout the European continent, and to reduce the risk of unbalanced migration. In order to achieve these objectives, would you personally be prepared, or not, to pay one per cent more tax for the next five years?

	(29)	29
Yes, prepared .....	1	
No, not prepared .....	2	
Don't Know .....	3	

**SHOW CARD J**

Q.68 Which one of the following institutions of the European Community is, in your opinion, the most powerful, in terms of having the final say on European Community legislation: **ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	(30)	30
The European Commission in Brussels .....	1	
The European Parliament .....	2	
The Council of Ministers representing the governments of the Member states .....	3	
Don't Know .....	4	

Q.69 Do you agree or not, that a citizen of another member country of the European Community, who resides in Britain, should have the right to ...? **READ OUT**

	AGREE	DISAGREE	DK
... vote in local elections in Britain	1	2	3 (31)
... be a candidate in local elections in Britain	1	2	3 (32)
... vote in European elections in Britain	1	2	3 (33)
... be a candidate in European elections in Britain	1	2	3 (34)

**SHOW CARD K**

Q.70 a) Some people from different countries of the South of the Mediterranean wish to work here in the European Community.  
 b) Others coming from Eastern Europe wish to work in the West.  
 c) Yet others, suffering from human rights violations in their country are seeking political asylum.  
 For each of these types of immigration, what do you think should be done here in the European Community?  
**SO FIRSTLY FOR ... (REPEAT A, B + C IN TURN)**

	a) IMMIGRANTS FROM THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOUTH OF THE MEDITERRANEAN	b) IMMIGRANTS FROM EASTERN EUROPE	c) THOSE SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM
	(35)	(36)	(37)
Accept them without restrictions	1	1	1
Accept them but with restrictions	2	2	2
Not accept them	3	3	3
Don't Know	4	4	4

35/

Q.71 Generally speaking, how do you feel about people living in Britain who are not nationals of the European Community countries: are there too many, a lot but not too many or not many?

(38)

Too many ..... 1  
 A lot but not too many ..... 2  
 Not many ..... 3  
 Don't Know ..... 4

38

Q.72 Still thinking of these people, do you think their rights should be ...?  
**READ OUT**

(39)

Extended ..... 1  
 Restricted ..... 2  
 Left as they are ..... 3  
 Don't Know ..... 4

39

- Q.73 Some people are disturbed by the opinions, customs and way of life of people different from themselves.
- a) Do you personally find the presence of people of another nationality disturbing to your daily life?
  - b) And do you find the presence of people of another race disturbing?
  - c) And do you find the presence of people of another religion disturbing?

	DISTURBING	NOT DISTURBING	DK
People of another nationality	1	2	3 (40)
People of another race	1	2	3 (41)
People of another religion	1	2	3 (42)

40  
42

- Q.74 Many people are concerned about protecting the environment and fighting pollution. In your opinion, is this ....? **READ OUT**

	(43)	
An immediate and urgent problem .....	1	
More a problem for the future .....	2	
Not really a problem .....	3	
Don't Know .....	4	

43

SHOW CARD L

- Q.75 Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not very worried or not at all worried about the following problems? **READ OUT**

	Very worried	Somewhat worried	Not very worried	Not at all worried	DK
The disappearance of certain types of plants, animals and habitats throughout the world	1	2	3	4	5 (44)
Using up natural resources throughout the world	1	2	3	4	5 (45)
The disappearance of tropical forests	1	2	3	4	5 (46)
Global warming (the greenhouse effect)	1	2	3	4	5 (47)
The destruction of the ozone layer	1	2	3	4	5 (48)
The risk that pollution from industrialised countries spreads to less industrialised countries	1	2	3	4	5 (49)

44  
47

SHOW CARD M

Q.76 I am going to read you three opinions which you sometimes hear about environmental problems. Which one comes closest to your own?  
**ONE ANSWER ONLY**

- (50)
- Economic development should get higher priority than concerns about the environment ..... 1
- Economic development must be ensured but the environment protected at the same time ..... 2
- Concerns about the environment should get higher priority than economic development ..... 3
- Don't Know ..... 4

50

Q.77 I am going to read out a few sectors of economic activity.  
 a) For each of them, could you please tell me whether, on balance, you are worried or not worried about the effects this sector can have on the environment?

	WORRIED	NOT WORRIED	DK	
Transport	1	2	3	(51)
Energy	1	2	3	(52)
Industry	1	2	3	(53)
Tourism	1	2	3	(54)
Agriculture	1	2	3	(55)

5/5

b) And which two sectors worry you most in this respect? **TWO ANSWERS MAXIMUM - IF RESPONDENT ONLY GIVES ONE ANSWER, JUST CODE THAT ONE**

- (56)
- Transport ..... 1
- Energy ..... 2
- Industry ..... 3
- Tourism ..... 4
- Agriculture ..... 5
- Don't Know ..... 6

56

**SHOW CARD N1**

Q.78 Where you live, do you have very much reason, quite a lot of reason, not very much reason or no reason at all to complain about...? **READ OUT**

	VERY MUCH REASON	QUITE A LOT OF REASON	NOT VERY MUCH REASON	NO REASON AT ALL	DK
... the quality of drinking water	1	2	3	4	5 (57)
... noise	1	2	3	4	5 (58)
... air pollution	1	2	3	4	5 (59)
... waste disposal	1	2	3	4	5 (60)
... lack of green spaces	1	2	3	4	5 (61)
... damage done to the landscape	1	2	3	4	5 (62)
... the amount of traffic	1	2	3	4	5 (63)

57/63

**SHOW CARD N2**

Q.79 Now, thinking about Britain, are you very worried, somewhat worried, not very worried or not at all worried about the following problems? **READ OUT.**

	Very worried	Somewhat worried	Not very worried	Not at all worried	DK
Pollution in rivers and lakes	1	2	3	4	5 (64)
Pollution of the sea and coasts	1	2	3	4	5 (65)
Damage to animals, plants and habitats	1	2	3	4	5 (66)
Air pollution	1	2	3	4	5 (67)
Agricultural pollution (insecticides, herbicides slurry ...)	1	2	3	4	5 (68)
Industrial waste	1	2	3	4	5 (69)
The possible risks to the environment of the development of biotechnology	1	2	3	4	5 (70)
The use of animals for experiments	1	2	3	4	5 (71)
Hunting and shooting	1	2	3	4	5 (72)
The risks related to the use of nuclear energy	1	2	3	4	5 (73)
Motor sports in the natural environment such as motor boats, motor bike scrambling, all-terrain vehicles, jet skis, snow-scooters	1	2	3	4	5 (74)
The damage caused by tourism	1	2	3	4	5 (75)
The expansion of cities	1	2	3	4	5 (76)

64/76

SHOW CARD 0

Q.80 If I mention serious damage to the environment, what do you think of? Please choose the first four things that come to mind from this list. **FOUR ANSWERS POSSIBLE. IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS LESS THAN FOUR, JUST CODE THOSE**

(77)

- Rubbish in the streets, in green spaces or on beaches ..... 1
- Factories which release dangerous chemical products into the air or the water ..... 2
- Air pollution from cars ..... 3
- Sewage ..... 4
- Noise generated by construction or public works, heavy traffic, airports ..... 5
- Excessive use of herbicides, insecticides and fertilisers in agriculture ..... 6
- Oil pollution of the sea and coasts ..... 7
- Industrial waste ..... 8
- Acid rain ..... 9
- Global pollution such as the progressive disappearance of tropical forests, the destruction of the ozone layer, the greenhouse effect ..... 0
- The storage of nuclear waste ..... X
- Uncontrolled mass tourism in some areas (coasts and mountains) ..... Y

77/78

(78)

Don't Know ..... 1

SHOW CARD P

Q.81 Thinking of the serious environmental problems we have just discussed, what are the two most important reasons why you feel they are serious? **TWO ANSWERS POSSIBLE - IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS ONLY ONE JUST CODE THAT ONE**

(79)

- The measures needed to repair such damage are expensive ..... 1
- When the environment is damaged in one place, it may spread to other regions or countries ..... 2
- A lower quality of life ..... 3
- Specific instances of water, air or soil pollution endanger the whole environment ..... 4
- Damages done to the environment today may have irreversible consequences for future generations . 5
- The threat to people's health ..... 6
- Other reasons ..... 7
- Don't Know ..... 8

79

SKIP COL 80
DUP COLS 1-9
CARD NO.4 (10)

SHOW CARD Q

- Q.82 a) Which, if any of these things have you ever done? **MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**  
 b) And which of these things would you be prepared to do more often or to do at all if you have never done them? **MULTIPLE ANSWER POSSIBLE)**

	a)	b)
	ALREADY DONE	WOULD BE PREPARED TO DO/ TO DO MORE OFTEN
	(11)	(13)
Avoid dropping paper or other waste on the ground	1	1
Save tap water	2	2
Not make too much noise	3	3
Have your car fitted with equipment to limit the pollution such as, for example, a catalytic convertor	4	4
Be a member of an association for the protection of the environment	5	5
Financially support an association for the protection of the environment.	6	6
Sort out certain types of household waste (glass, paper, motor oil, batteries) for recycling	7	7
Take part in a local environmental initiative for example, cleaning a beach or a park	8	8
Demonstrate against a project that could harm the environment	9	9
Buy an environmentally friendly product even if it is more expensive	0	0
Use less polluting means of transport (walking, bicycle, public transport) than your car, whenever possible	X	X
Go on a type of holiday that is less harmful to the environment	Y	Y
Save energy, for example, by using less hot water, by closing doors and windows to save heat	(12) 1	(14) 1

11/4

SHOW CARD R

Q.83 Public bodies at different levels can act to protect the environment. In your opinion, do public bodies act very efficiently, somewhat efficiently, not very efficiently or not efficiently at all ...? **READ OUT EACH STATEMENT**

	VERY EFFICIENTLY	SOMEWHAT EFFICIENTLY	NOT VERY EFFICIENTLY	NOT AT ALL EFFICIENTLY	DK
At local level	1	2	3	4	5 (15)
At regional level	1	2	3	4	5 (16)
At national level	1	2	3	4	5 (17)
At European Community level	1	2	3	4	5 (18)
At worldwide level	1	2	3	4	5 (19)

15/12

SHOW CARD S

Q.84 For each of the following, could you please tell me whether or not it is important to you to be better informed, yes or no? **READ OUT**

	YES	NO	DK	
The environment risks posed by certain everyday products	1	2	3	(20)
Ways of harmlessly disposing of certain waste (paint, pharmaceutical products, motor oil, used batteries, packaging...)	1	2	3	(21)
What to do in the event of an industrial accident, a natural or technological disaster	1	2	3	(22)
Laws on environmental matters	1	2	3	(23)
Who are the people in your community, responsible for information on environmental matters	1	2	3	(24)
The environmental consequences of industrial projects, large public or private works (building of new motorways, new railway lines)	1	2	3	(25)
What you yourself could do to protect the environment	1	2	3	(26)
The actual state of the environment where you live	1	2	3	(27)
Examples of initiatives or actions which have been successful in protecting the environment	1	2	3	(28)
The preventive measures taken by dangerous industries in your region	1	2	3	(29)
The potential risks of nuclear radiation	1	2	3	(30)
Training and courses for jobs concerned with the environment	1	2	3	(31)
Products or manufacturing processes which are environmentally friendly	1	2	3	(32)
The forms of holidays which are environmentally friendly	1	2	3	(33)
The way public authorities spend the money intended for protecting the environment	1	2	3	(34)

20/34

**SHOW CARD T**

- Q.85 Now I would like to ask you which sources of information, in your opinion, tell the truth about the state of the environment?
- a) Please choose the source of information you have most confidence in, from this list? **ONE ANSWER ONLY**
- b) Which other sources of information do you think tell the truth about the state of the environment? **MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE**

	a) MOST CONFIDENCE	b) OTHER SOURCES
	(35)	(36)
Consumer associations	1	1
Environmental protection associations	2	2
Professional tourism organisations	3	3
Political parties	4	4
Trade Unions	5	5
Public authorities	6	6
Industry	7	7
Teachers, at school or university	8	8
Scientists	9	9
The media	0	0
Nobody	X	=====
Don't Know	Y	=====

35

- Q.86 In June 1992, the United Nations Conference for the Environment and Development will be held in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. In your opinion, should this conference concern itself with the following problems or not? **READ OUT**

	Yes, should	No, should not	DK
Global warming (the greenhouse effect)	1	2	3 (37)
The preservation of endangered plants and animal species	1	2	3 (38)
Protecting the forests	1	2	3 (39)
Pollution of the seas	1	2	3 (40)
Helping Third World countries to protect their environment	1	2	3 (41)
Encouraging industrial development in Third World countries which protects the environment	1	2	3 (42)

37

SHOW CARD U

Q.87 The European Year of Civil Protection will take place between June 1993 and June 1994. Personally, what would you like to be better informed about as regards Civil Protection **MAXIMUM TWO ANSWERS POSSIBLE**

- (43)
- What "Civil Protection" is, which activities it covers ..... 1
  - What to do in the event of a natural or technological disaster ..... 2
  - The organisation and operation of Civil Protection in Britain ..... 3
  - Cooperation between European Community countries in the field of Civil Protection ..... 4
  - The possibility, for young people, to do non-military service instead of military service . 5
  - Does not want to be better informed (SPONTANEOUS) ..... 6
  - Don't Know ..... 7

43

I would now like to ask you some questions about alcohol

SHOW CARD V

Q.88 Could you tell me which of the alcoholic drinks on this card  
 a) you have never drunk?  
 b) you used to drink regularly but do not anymore?  
 c) you regularly drink nowadays?

	BEER	WINE	SPIRITS, LIQUEURS, AND OTHER FORMS OF ALCOHOL
	(44)	(45)	(46)
a) Never drunk	1	1	1
b) Used to drink but not anymore	2	2	2
c) Regularly drink nowadays	3	3	3

44/46

**READ OUT**

If we assume that ...

- one glass of wine = 1 unit of alcohol
- one glass of beer = 1 unit of alcohol
- one glass of spirits (eg. whisky, brandy) = 2 units of alcohol

Q.89 a) How many units of alcohol do you drink on average per weekday (ie. Monday to Friday), from the time you get up till the time you go to bed?  
**ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. PLEASE USE A LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY**

(47)	(48)

47/48

b) How many units of alcohol do you drink on average per day at the Weekend, from the time you get up till the time you go to bed?  
**ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. PLEASE USE A LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY**

(49)	(50)

49/50

Q.90 In your opinion, after how many units of alcohol does your ability to drive become impaired? **ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. PLEASE USE A LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY**

(51)	(52)

51/52

**ASK Q.91 OF ALL AGED 24 OR LESS. OTHERS GO TO Q.92**

Q.91 How old were you when you started to drink alcoholic drinks for the first time? **ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. IF NEVER, CODE 00**

(53)	(54)

53/54

**ASK ALL**

**SHOW CARD W**

Q.92 Which of the following drugs ... **If answer is "None" to any of these, leave the relevant column blank.**

- a) have you ever heard of?
- b) have you ever seen?
- c) have you ever been offered?
- d) do you think are dangerous?

	a) HEARD TALKED ABOUT	b) SEEN	c) OFFERED	d) DANGEROUS
	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)
Marijuana	1	1	1	1
Hashish	2	2	2	2
Morphine	3	3	3	3
Heroin	4	4	4	4
Cocaine	5	5	5	5
LSD	6	6	6	6
Crack	7	7	7	7
Ecstasy (XTC)	8	8	8	8
Glue, solvents	9	9	9	9

57

Q.93 Do you think that these drugs are used often, sometimes or never ...?  
**READ OUT EACH STATEMENT BELOW**

	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	NEVER	DK	
... on the street	1	2	3	4	(59)
... at school	1	2	3	4	(60)
... at parties	1	2	3	4	(61)
... in pubs, discos ...	1	2	3	4	(62)
... at concerts, festivals ..	1	2	3	4	(63)
... on holidays	1	2	3	4	(64)

**ASK Q94 OF ALL AGED 24 OR LESS. OTHERS GO TO Q95**

Q.94 How old were you when any of those drugs were first offered to you?  
**ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. IF NEVER CODE 00**

--	--

(65) (66)

65/66

**ASK ALL**

Q.95 Do you think that getting hold of drugs is ....? **READ OUT**

- |                        |      |   |            |  |
|------------------------|------|---|------------|--|
| Very difficult .....   | (67) | 1 | GO TO Q.97 |  |
| Fairly difficult ..... |      | 2 |            |  |
| Fairly easy .....      |      | 3 | ASK Q.96   |  |
| Very easy .....        |      | 4 |            |  |
| Don't Know .....       |      | 5 | GO TO Q.97 |  |

67

Q.96 Do you think that you can get drugs or not.....? **READ OUT**

	YES	NO	DK	
... Through friends or acquaintances	1	2	3	(68)
... Through your husband/wife/partner or a member of your family	1	2	3	(69)
... On the street	1	2	3	(70)
... At school	1	2	3	(71)
... At places where you spend your leisure time	1	2	3	(72)
... Through the doctor	1	2	3	(73)
... On holiday	1	2	3	(74)

68/74

ASK ALL

SHOW CARD X

Q.97 The problem of drugs can be viewed in a variety of ways. In your opinion, is it primarily ...? **ONE ANSWER ONLY** And secondly?

	PRIMARILY	SECONDLY
... A problem of maturity (drug addicts are mainly young people)	(75) 1	(76) 1
... A social problem (drug addicts are a burden on society)	2	2
... A health problem (drug addicts ruin their health)	3	3
... A moral problem (drug addicts need help)	4	4
... A criminal problem (drug addicts increase the public's insecurity)	5	5
... An economic problem (drug addicts spend all their money on drugs)	6	6

SHOW CARD Y

Q.98 In your opinion, what is the top priority in eliminating the drug problem? **ONE ANSWER ONLY**

- (77)
- Cracking down on dealers ..... 1
  - Providing information on the drug problem through the mass media ..... 2
  - Promoting and educating people about healthy living ..... 3
  - Solving social and economic problems (unemployment etc.) ..... 4
  - Passing new laws ..... 5
  - Improving the treatment of drug addicts ..... 6
  - Doing more scientific research ..... 7

77

SKIP COLS 78-80 DUP COLS 1-9 CARD NO. ⑤ (10)
--

Q.99 Do you think that drug use can lead to...? **READ OUT**

	YES	NO	DK
... AIDS	1	2	3 (11)
... Prostitution	1	2	3 (12)
... Health problems	1	2	3 (13)
... Social problems	1	2	3 (14)
... Violence	1	2	3 (15)
... Suicide	1	2	3 (16)
... Personality breakdown	1	2	3 (17)
... Problems with the law	1	2	3 (18)

Q.100 Various measures can be taken to diminish the effects of drug use. For each of these measures, please tell me whether you are in favour or not? **READ OUT**

	IN FAVOUR OF	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK
Distributing free needles	1	2	3 (19)
Reducing the price of drugs	1	2	3 (20)
Treating drug addicts with substitute products like methadon	1	2	3 (21)
Cracking down on drug dealers and traffickers	1	2	3 (22)
Cracking down on or isolating drug addicts	1	2	3 (23)
Opening drug rehabilitation centres	1	2	3 (24)

**SHOW CARD Z**

Q.101 a) What do you think are the main reasons why some people drink too many alcoholic drinks?  
 b) What do you think are the main reasons why some people take drugs?  
**MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE**

	a) ALCOHOL	b) DRUGS
	(25)	(26)
A failure at school or work	1	1
To forget their problems	2	2
Loneliness	3	3
Do the same as their friends	4	4
Improve their performance	5	5
Make friends	6	6
To give themselves confidence	7	7
Family problems	8	8
Problems in relationships	9	9

DEMOGRAPHICS

ASK ALL

D.1 In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".  
 How would you place your views on this scale?  
**SHOW CARD D1 - DO NOT PROMPT. IF RESPONDENT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN.**

LEFT										RIGHT
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	

(27)

(28)

Refusal .....	1	28
Don't Know .....	2	

D.2 Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party? (IF YES)  
 Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser?

(29)

Very close .....	1	20
Fairly close .....	2 ASK D3	
Merely a sympathiser .....	3	
Close to no particular party .....	4 GO TO D4	30
Don't Know .....	5	

D.3 To which party do you feel close?

(30)

The Conservative Party .....	1	30
The Labour Party .....	2	
The SDP .....	3	
The Liberal Democrats .....	4	
The Scottish National Party (SNP) .....	5	
Plaid Cymru .....	6	
The Green Party .....	7	
Some other party .....	8	
Don't Know .....	9	

ASK ALL

D.4 If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party would you vote for?

(31)

The Conservative Party .....	1	31
The Labour Party .....	2	
The SDP .....	3	
The Liberal Democrats .....	4	
The Scottish National Party (SNP) .....	5	
Plaid Cymru .....	6	
The Green Party .....	7	
Some other party .....	8	
Would spoil your vote .....	9	
Would not vote .....	0	
Don't Know .....	X	
No answer .....	Y	

D5. Which party did you vote for at the last "General Election" of 1987?

	(32)	
The Conservative Party .....	1	32
The Labour Party .....	2	
The SDP .....	3	
The Liberal Democrats .....	4	
The Scottish National Party (SNP).....	5	
Plaid Cymru .....	6	
The Green Party .....	7	
Some other party .....	8	
Would spoil your vote.....	9	
Would not vote.....	0	
Don't Know.....	X	
No answer .....	Y	

D.6 a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union?  
 b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union?

	YES	NO	DK	
Respondent	1	2	3	(33)
Anyone else in household	1	2	3	(34)

D.7 Are you ...?

	(35)	
Single .....	1	36
Married .....	2	
Living as married .....	3	
Divorced .....	4	
Separated .....	5	
Widowed .....	6	

D.8 How old were you when you finished full-time education? **ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES.**  
 IF RESPONDENT IS STILL STUDYING, CODE 00 AND GO TO D10

--	--

(36)                  (37)

36/37

D.9 Since finishing full-time education, have you ...?

a) Resumed general education at all? IF YES: for how many months?  
**ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES, USING LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY. PLEASE NOTE THAT THE ANSWER SHOULD BE IN MONTHS, NOT YEARS. EG 2 YEARS = 24. IF NO, CODE AS 00**

--	--

(38)                  (39)

38/39

b) Taken an apprenticeship or professional training for your job?  
 IF YES: for how many months?  
**ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES, USING LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY. IF NO, CODE AS 00**

--	--

(40)                  (41)

40/41

D.10	(SEX)		(42)	
	Male .....	1		12
	Female .....	2		
D.11	How old are you? YEARS OF AGE			
		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	43/44
		(43)	(44)	
D.12	How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children?		(45)	
	One .....	1		45
	2 .....	2		
	3 .....	3		
	4 .....	4		
	5 .....	5		
	6 .....	6		
	7 .....	7		
	8 .....	8		
	9 and more .....	9		
D.13	How many children under 15 live at home?		(46)	
	One .....	1		46
	2 .....	2		
	3 .....	3		
	4 .....	4		
	5 .....	5		
	6 .....	6		
	7 .....	7		
	8 .....	8		
	9 and more .....	9		
	none .....	0		
D.14	Do you or does anyone else in your household own ..? <b>READ OUT</b>		(47)	
	A colour TV set .....	1		47
	A video recorder .....	2		
	A video camera .....	3		
	A radio-clock .....	4		
	A PC/home computer .....	5		
	A still camera .....	6		
	An electric drill .....	7		
	An electric deep fat fryer .....	8		
	2 or more cars .....	9		
	A second home or a holiday home/flat .....	0		

- D.15 a) What is your current occupation?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D15A. OTHERS GO TO D16). Did you do any paid work in the past? What was your last occupation?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
<b>NON-ACTIVE</b>	(48)	
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	1	_____
Student	2	_____
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	_____
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	_____
<b>SELF EMPLOYED</b>		(50)
Farmer	5	1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsman, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
<b>EMPLOYED</b>		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	0	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	X	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Y	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	(49) 1	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesman, driver)	2	0
Employed position, not at a desk but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman...)	3	X
Supervisors	4	Y
Skilled manual worker	5	(51) 1
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	6	2
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK	_____	3

7  
51

D.16 (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 AT D15A - OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE D17) How many hours do you work per week? ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. USE LEADING ZERO IF NECESSARY

(52)	(53)	(54)

52/54

D.17 (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 5 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 1 TO 4 IN D15B OTHERS GO TO FILTER BEFORE D18) How many are working/were working under your supervision?

- |                   |      |  |
|-------------------|------|--|
|                   | (55) |  |
| None .....        | 1    |  |
| 1 to 4 .....      | 2    |  |
| 5 to 9 .....      | 3    |  |
| 10 and over ..... | 4    |  |
| Don't Know .....  | 5    |  |

55

D.18 (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 10 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 6 TO 14 IN D15B OTHERS GO TO D19) Are you/were you in ...? READ OUT

- |  |      |  |
|--|------|--|
|  | (56) |  |
| Public employment .....                                    | 1    |  |
| Nationalised industry .....                                | 2    |  |
| Private industry .....                                     | 3    |  |
| Private service .....                                      | 4    |  |
| RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE ..... | 5    |  |

56

**ASK ALL**

D.19 Are you ....? READ OUT

	YES	NO
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home.	1	2 (57)
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income.	1	2 (58)

ASK D20 IF NO AT D19B. OTHERS GO TO D23.

D.20 How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she finished full-time education? (ENTER ANSWER IN BOXES. IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00. IF DON'T KNOW, LEAVE BLANK)

(59)	(60)

59/60

- D.21 a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21A) Did he/she do any paid work in the past? What was his/her last occupation?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
<b>NON-ACTIVE</b>	(61)	
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	1	_____
Student	2	_____
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	_____
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	_____
<b>SELF EMPLOYED</b>		(63)
Farmer	5	1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsman, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
<b>EMPLOYED</b>		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	0	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	X	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	Y	8
	(62)	
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	1	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesman, driver)	2	0
Employed position, not at a desk but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman...)	3	X
Supervisors	4	Y
		(64)
Skilled manual worker	5	1
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	6	2
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK	_____	3

61/64

D.22 (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED: CODES 5 TO 18 IN D21A, OR CODES 1 TO 14 IN D21B. OTHERS GO TO D23). How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision?

	(65)	
None .....	1	
1 to 4 .....	2	
5 to 9 .....	3	
10 and over .....	4	
Don't Know .....	5	

65

ASK ALL

D.23 If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to? (SHOW CARD D25 - ONE ANSWER ONLY).

	(66)	
Middle Class .....	1	
Lower middle class .....	2	
Working class .....	3	
Upper class .....	4	
Upper middle class .....	5	
Refuse to be classified .....	6	
Other .....	7	
Don't Know .....	8	

66

SHOW CARD D24

D.24 Do you live in a house or a flat ? And do you or your family own or rent your home?

	(67)	
Own outright or have a mortgage on a house .....	1	
Own outright or have a mortgage on a flat .....	2	
Rent a privately owned house .....	3	
Rent a privately owned flat .....	4	
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house .....	5	
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation flat .....	6	
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter etc) .	7	
Don't Know .....	8	

67

D.25 Would you say you live in a ...? READ OUT

	(68)	
Rural area or village .....	1	
Small or middle size town .....	2	
Large town .....	3	
Don't Know .....	4	

68

D.26 Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion? (IF YES) Which one?

	(69)	
Roman catholic .....	1	
Protestant .....	2	
Orthodox .....	3	
Jewish .....	4	ASK D27
Muslim .....	5	
Buddhist .....	6	
Hindu .....	7	GO TO D28
Other .....	8	
None .....	9	
Don't Know .....	0	
		69

D. 27 Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never? ONE ANSWER ONLY

	(70)	
Several times a week .....	1	
Once a week .....	2	
A few times a year .....	3	
Once a year or less .....	4	
Never .....	5	
Don't Know .....	6	
		70

**ASK ALL**

D.28 Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ...?

	(71)	
Religious .....	1	
Not religious .....	2	
An agnostic .....	3	
An atheist .....	4	
Don't Know .....	5	
		71

D.29 We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD D29) Please count the total wages and salaries per month of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer, as all other replies in this interview, will be treated confidentially, and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

	(72)	
B .....	1	
T .....	2	
P .....	3	
F .....	4	
E .....	5	
H .....	6	
L .....	7	
N .....	8	
R .....	9	
M .....	0	
S .....	X	
K .....	Y	
	(73)	
Refusal .....	1	
Don't Know .....	2	
		72 / 73

INTERVIEWER : RECORD FOLLOWING DETAILS. IT IS VERY IMPORTANT THAT YOU FILL IN EVERY BOX AT Qs P1, P2 AND P3, USING LEADING ZEROS IF NECESSARY

P.1 - Date of interview	Day		Month	

(74) (75) (76) (77)

7/17

SKIP COLS 78-80  
DUP COLS 1-9  
CARD NO. ⑥ (10)

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	Hours		Minutes	
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK				

(11) (12) (13) (14)

11/14

P.3 - Number of minutes the interview lasted	Minutes		

(15) (16) (17)

15/17

P.4 Number of persons present during the interview?

- Two (interviewer and respondent) ..... 1
- Three ..... 2
- Four ..... 3
- Five or more ..... 4

18

P.5 Respondent cooperation

- Excellent ..... 1
- Fair ..... 2
- Average ..... 3
- Bad ..... 4

19

NOW GO TO THE CLASSIFICATION DETAILS ON THE FRONT PAGE

THIS QUESTION SHOULD BE ASKED AFTER Q39a ON PAGE 9. ONCE IT HAS BEEN COMPLETED CONTINUE AS NORMAL WITH Q42 ON PAGE 10.

SHOWCARD H2

Q.39b Here is another list of statements.

i) Which one **best** corresponds to what you hope for the future of the European Community?

**ONE ANSWER ONLY**

ii) And which one **least** corresponds to what you hope for the future of the European Community?

**ONE ANSWER ONLY**

	<b>MOST (20)</b>	<b>LEAST (21)</b>
A. The European Community - One market, one money	1	1
B. The European Community - Much more than a market	2	2
C. The European Community - With one idea in common, everything is possible	3	3
D. The European Community - A common idea and the will to succeed	4	4
E. The European Community - A partnership for the future	5	5
F. The European Community - Working for lasting economic and social progress	6	6
G. A Community of Citizens	7	7
H. The European Community - From partnership to citizenship	8	8
Don't Know	9	9

20/  
21

 NOW GO BACK TO Q42 ON PAGE 10 AND CONTINUE WITH THE REST OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE 