

LANSDOWNE MARKET RESEARCH LTD.
INRA (EUROPE) - EUROBAROMETER 36 - AUTUMN 1991

1.

Job Number 1L-258 in Columns 1-4
Questionnaire Number in Columns 5-8
Card 1 in Column 9

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

10-14
1 1 L 2 5 8
1 1 1 1 1

COUNTRY CODE

15-16
0 8
1 1

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

17-19
3 6 0
1 1 1

INTERVIEW NUMBER

20-25
1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1

- Q.1. Are You Irish? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all?
- | | | |
|-------------------------------|----|-----------|
| at present address..... | 26 | 1 |
| at another address..... | | 2 |
| don't know if registered..... | | 3 |
| does not appear at all..... | | 4 |
| is not Irish..... | | 5 - CLOSE |
- INTERVIEW

- Q.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| Very satisfied..... | 27 | 1 |
| Fairly satisfied..... | | 2 |
| Not very satisfied..... | | 3 |
| Not at all satisfied..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

- Q.3. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Ireland? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| Very satisfied..... | 28 | 1 |
| Fairly satisfied..... | | 2 |
| Not very satisfied..... | | 3 |
| Not at all satisfied..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

Q.4. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

Often.....	29	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.5. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	30	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.6 There is a lot of talk these days about what Ireland's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ?

(SHOW CARD 'Q.6' - ONE ANSWER ONLY). And what would be your second choice ?

		MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
		1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the country	31 1	32 1	
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2	
Fighting rising prices	3	3	
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4	
DK	5	5	

Q.7. Have you recently heard or read something about the European Community (the EC) or the European Economic Community (the EEC) or not ?

Yes.....	33	1	- GO TO Q8
No.....		2	- GO TO
DK.....		3	Q14

Q.8. And where have you recently heard or read something about the European Community. Here is a list, please tell me everything on the list which applies (SHOW CARD 'Q.8' - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Television.....	34	1,
Radio.....		2,
Daily newspapers.....		3,
Magazine or weekly newspapers.....		4,
Brochures, information leaflets.....		5,
At an event.....		6,
Discussion with relatives, friends, colleagues.....		7,
European information posters in town halls, stations, post offices, libraries.....		8,
EC advice or information centre(s).....		9,
Elsewhere (SPONTANEOUS).....		0,
DK.....		X,

INTERVIEWER: THERE ARE NO QS. 9-13

PUNCHER NOTE:
NO COLS. 35-39

ASK ALL

- Q.14. Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in European Community matters, do you feel that these are very important, important, not very important or not at all important for the future of Ireland and the people of Ireland?
- | | | |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| Very important..... | 40 | 1 |
| Important..... | | 2 |
| Not very important..... | | 3 |
| Not at all important..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.15. How do you think the European Community and its future development will influence your own life ?
Will your life be influenced ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|--------------------------|----|---|
| Very positively..... | 41 | 1 |
| Fairly positively..... | | 2 |
| Fairly negatively..... | | 3 |
| Very negatively..... | | 4 |
| No influence at all..... | | 5 |
| DK..... | | 6 |
- Q.16. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ?
Are you ... ? (READ OUT)
- | | | |
|-------------------------------|----|---|
| For - very much..... | 42 | 1 |
| For - to some extent..... | | 2 |
| Against - to some extent..... | | 3 |
| Against - very much..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.17. Generally speaking, do you think that Ireland's membership of the European Community is ... ?
(READ OUT)
- | | | |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| A good thing..... | 43 | 1 |
| A bad thing..... | | 2 |
| Neither good nor bad..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |
- PUNCHER NOTE:
NO COL. 44
- Q.18. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Ireland has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community ?
- | | | |
|--------------------|----|---|
| Benefited..... | 45 | 1 |
| Not benefited..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |
- PUNCHER NOTE:
NO COL. 46
- Q.19. If you were told tomorrow that the European Community had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?
- | | | |
|--------------------|----|---|
| Very sorry..... | 47 | 1 |
| Indifferent..... | | 2 |
| Very relieved..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

INTERVIEWER: THERE ARE NO QS. 20,21

PUNCHER NOTE:
NO COLS. 48-49

ASK ALL

- Q.22. The Soviet Union has asked for substantial financial aid from the European Community and other western countries. In principle, do you think that the European Community should give aid to the Soviet Union or not ? (**IF YES**) Do you believe this aid should be given immediately or should it wait until the establishment of an economic reform programme leading to a market economy ?

No, should not give aid.....	50	1
Yes, should give aid immediately.....		2
Yes, should give aid when reform programme established.....		3
DK.....		4

- Q.23. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio, or on television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Communities ?

Yes.....51 1 - GO TO Q24

No.....	2	- GO TO
DK.....	3	Q25

IF YES IN Q.23

- Q.24. Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission ?

Generally favourable.....	52	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

- Q.25. In order to stop the growth in agricultural surpluses, the European Commission is planning to reform the Common Agricultural Policy. This would not reduce the European Community's spending and might even increase it in the near future. This reform provides for a more balanced distribution of funds by progressively replacing guaranteed high prices to all farmers with direct income assistance to small and middle sized farms. Do you think that this reform would be a good thing or a bad thing ?

A good thing.....	53	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

- Q.26 Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the Irish government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the Irish government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community ?

READ OUT ↓	Should be decided by the Irish government		Should be decided jointly within the European Community		DK
Security and defence	54	1	2		3
Protection of the environment	55	1	2		3
Currency	56	1	2		3
Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	57	1	2		3
Health and social welfare	58	1	2		3
Education	59	1	2		3
Basic rules for broadcasting and press	60	1	2		3
Scientific and technological research	61	1	2		3
Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	62	1	2		3
Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community	63	1	2		3
Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	64	1	2		3
Protection of computer-based information on individuals	65	1	2		3

- Q.27. Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?
- | | | |
|--------------|----|---|
| For..... | 66 | 1 |
| Against..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |
- Q.28. Have you read in the papers, seen on television or heard anything about the Single European Market of 1992 ?
- | | | |
|----------|----|---|
| Yes..... | 67 | 1 |
| No..... | | 2 |
| DK..... | | 3 |
- Q.29. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by 1992 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?
- | | | |
|---------------------|----|---|
| Very hopeful..... | 68 | 1 |
| Rather hopeful..... | | 2 |
| Rather fearful..... | | 3 |
| Very fearful..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |
- Q.30. Overall, do you think that the completion of the Single European Market in 1992 will be - for people like you - a good thing, a bad thing, or neither a good nor a bad thing ?
- | | | |
|----------------------------------|----|---|
| A good thing..... | 69 | 1 |
| A bad thing..... | | 2 |
| Neither good, nor bad thing..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

Q.31. The European Community is committed to complementing the Single European Market with a social dimension. This consists of a basic set of rules concerning the rights and duties of workers and employers in all the member countries. In your opinion, is such a European social dimension a good thing or a bad thing ?

Good thing..... 70 1
Bad thing..... 2
Neither good nor bad (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
DK..... 4

Q.32. About how often do you (SHOW CARD 'Q.32')

- a) watch the news on television ?
b) read the news in daily papers ?
c) listen to the news on the radio ?

	EVERY DAY	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	LESS OFTEN	NEVER	DK
a) News on television	71 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	72 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	73 1	2	3	4	5	6

Q.33. Do you ever think of yourself as not only Irish, but also European ?
Does this happen often, sometimes or never ?

Often..... 74 1
Sometimes..... 2
Never..... 3
DK..... 4

Q.34. As far as you are concerned, do you think that next year - 1992 - will be better or worse than 1991 ?

Better..... 75 1
Worse..... 2
Same (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
DK..... 4

Q.35. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think that the general economic situation in this country is ... ?
(READ OUT)

A lot better..... 76 1
A little better..... 2
Stayed the same..... 3
A little worse..... 4
A lot worse..... 5
DK..... 6

Q.36. And over the next 12 months, how do you think the general economic situation in this country will be ... ? Would you say it will ... ? (READ OUT)

Get a lot better..... 77 1
Get a little better..... 2
Stay the same..... 3
Get a little worse..... 4
Get a lot worse..... 5
DK..... 6

Q.37. Compared to 12 months ago, do you think the financial situation of your household, now is ... ?
(READ OUT)

A lot better..... 78 1
A little better..... 2
Stayed the same..... 3
A little worse..... 4
A lot worse..... 5
DK..... 6

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7.

Q.38. And over the next 12 months, do you expect that the financial situation of your household will ... ?
(READ OUT)

Get a lot better.....	79	1
Get a little better.....		2
Stay the same.....		3
Get a little worse.....		4
Get a lot worse.....		5
DK.....		6

Q.39. Have you heard or not about initiatives taken by the European Community to try to help resolve the crisis in Yugoslavia and its republics ? (IF YES) Do you feel the European Community initiatives have been very useful, quite useful, not very useful or not at all useful in trying to help resolve the crisis ?

No, not heard.....	80	1
Yes, very useful.....		2
Yes, quite useful.....		3
Yes, not very useful.....		4
Yes, not at all useful.....		5
DK.....		6

<div style="text-align: center;"> Job Number 1L-258 in Columns 1-4 Questionnaire Number in Columns 5-8 Card 2 in Column 9 </div>	<div style="text-align: center;"> 1 1 1 </div>
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Q.40. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio or on TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community ?

Yes.....	10	1	- GO TO Q41
No.....		2	- GO TO
DK.....		3	Q42

IF YES IN Q.40

Q.41. Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament ?

Generally favourable.....	11	1
Generally unfavourable.....		2
Neither favourable, nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

ASK ALL

Q.42. How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY nowadays ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important.....	12	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.43. For each of the following could you tell me if you think the European Parliament plays an important or unimportant part in ... ?

READ OUT ↓	IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	DK
European social policy	13 1	2	3
The common recognition of qualifications	14 1	2	3
Student exchange policy	15 1	2	3
Policies in favour of families, women and old people	16 1	2	3
Consumer protection policy	17 1	2	3
Environmental protection policy	18 1	2	3

Q.44. Would you personally prefer the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now ?

More important.....	19 1
Less important.....	2
About the same (SPONTANEOUS).....	3
DK.....	4

Q.45 The Council of the Heads of State and Governments of the European Community has called for intergovernmental conferences to discuss the details of a European Economic and Monetary Union and of a Political Union. I am going to read you a number of statements.
For each one, please tell me whether you are in favour or not, of ... (SHOW CARD 'Q.45' - READ OUT)

	IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK
The European Parliament having the right to decide together with the Council of Ministers representing the national governments, on the legislation of the European Community	20 1	2	3
The European Parliament having the right to put forward draft laws for the European Community on its own initiative	21 1	2	3
The European Parliament having the right to approve the nomination of the members of the Commission of the European Community	22 1	2	3
The European Parliament having power to ratify all international agreements and conventions of the European Community before they come into action	23 1	2	3
As a Economic and Monetary Union, the European Community having a common European Central Bank, with the heads of national central banks on its board of Directors	24 1	2	3
The European Parliament having control over the European Central Bank's management of the Economic and Monetary Union	25 1	2	3
Within this European Economic and Monetary Union, a single common currency replacing the different currencies of the Member States in five or six years time	26 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for foreign policy towards countries outside the EC	27 1	2	3
As a Political Union, the European Community being responsible for a common policy in matters of security and defence	28 1	2	3

ASK Q. 46 IN IRELAND ONLY

Q.46. As you can see, European Political Union may include a common defence arrangement involving the member states of the European Community. Successive Irish governments have accepted that moves towards European Political Union could mean scrapping Ireland's policy of military neutrality. Would you be in favour or opposed to Irish participation in a collective European Community defence arrangement?

In favour	29	1
Opposed		2
Don't know/not stated		3

ASK ALL

Q.47. Different private and public organisations keep personal information about us. It is sometimes said that our privacy must be protected against this practice. Are you concerned that YOUR privacy is being protected or not? Are you ...? (READ OUT)

Very concerned.....	30	1
Fairly concerned.....		2
Not very concerned.....		3
Not at all concerned.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.48. Different types of information can be kept.

Could you please tell me whether you are for or against such information being held without your consent?

READ OUT	FOR	AGAINST	DK
Your finances (eg. savings, earnings, loans)	31 1	2	3
Your health (eg. previous illnesses, medical records)	32 1	2	3
Your employment history (eg. previous jobs or CV)	33 1	2	3
Your religion, racial origin, political beliefs	34 1	2	3
Your lifestyle (eg. purchasing habits, reading habits, videotape rentals, credit card expenditure)	35 1	2	3
Your name, address and telephone number	36 1	2	3
Your social security record (pension, sick leave)	37 1	2	3
Any court judgements (eg. your convictions (if any), divorce)	38 1	2	3

Q.49. I am going to read you a list of Irish organisations that may keep such information.
For each of them, please tell me whether you trust them or not to use this information in a way
you think acceptable ?

READ OUT	TRUST	NO TRUST	DK
Medical services and doctors	39 1	2	3
Banks and financial institutions	40 1	2	3
Employers	41 1	2	3
Police	42 1	2	3
Social security	43 1	2	3
Tax authorities	44 1	2	3
Local authorities	45 1	2	3
Credit reference agencies, that is organisations which keep records of people's loans	46 1	2	3
Mail order companies	47 1	2	3
Credit card companies	48 1	2	3
Insurance companies	49 1	2	3
Non-profit organisations	50 1	2	3
I don't trust any of these organisation (SPONTANEOUS)	51 1,	-----	-----

Q.50. In your opinion, should these Irish organisations that keep such information be allowed or not to
transfer this without your consent ... ? (READ OUT)

	YES	NO	IT DEPENDS (SPONTANEOUS)	DK
To similar Irish organisations	52 1	2	3	4
To similar organisations in another EC member country	53 1	2	3	4
To similar organisations in a non EC member country	54 1	2	3	4

INTERVIEWER: THERE ARE NO QS. 51-56.

PUNCHER NOTE:
NO COLS. 55-72

ASK ALL

Q.57. Have you heard anything about a "European Code Against Cancer" ?

Yes..... 73 1
No..... 2
DK..... 3

Q.58. Here is the "European Code Against Cancer" (SHOW CARD 'Q.58') consisting of ten elementary
rules for the possible prevention of cancer, which have been developed by a European Committee of
cancer experts. This expert committee includes cancer specialists from all member countries of the
Community, including Ireland.

Now, do you remember having read or heard anything about this European Code Against Cancer ?

Yes..... 74 1
No..... 2
Hesitates in reply..... 3
DK..... 4

Q.59. Which of the following things applies to yourself ?

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE FOR CODES 1, 2 AND 3)

You smoke manufactured cigarettes.....	75	1,
You smoke roll-your-own cigarettes.....		2,
You smoke cigars or a pipe.....		3,
You used to smoke but you have stopped.....		4,
You have never smoked.....		5,
DK.....		6,

ASK CIGARETTE SMOKERS, INCLUDING ROLL-YOUR-OWN (CODES 1 OR 2 IN Q. 59)

Q.60. Do you smoke every day ? If so, how many cigarettes a day do you smoke ?

Less than 5 cigarettes.....	76	1
5 to 9.....		2
10 to 14.....		3
15 to 19.....		4
20 to 24.....		5
25 to 29.....		6
30 to 34.....		7
35 to 39.....		8
40 or more.....		9
Do not smoke every day.....		0
DK.....		X

ASK SMOKERS ONLY (CODES 1 OR 2 OR 3 IN Q.59)

Q.61. At the present time do you wish to stop smoking, cut down your consumption of tobacco or not to change your smoking habit ?

Wish to stop smoking.....	77	1
Wish to cut down tobacco consumption.....		2
Do not wish to change.....		3
DK.....		4

ASK ALL

Q.62. Several countries have adopted or are about to adopt a law which bans all forms of direct or indirect advertising of tobacco products. Are you, personally, for or against such a ban.

Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	78	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

Job Number 1L-258 in Columns 1-4
Questionnaire Number in Columns 5-8
Card 3 in Column 9

Q.63. People often call the area of their country where they live or where they grew up, "their region", the region to which they belong. What do you consider to be "your region", the region to which you belong ? (INTERVIEWER: RECORD IN FULL - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

-----+ 10-12
| | | |
| | | |
-----+

OFFICE USE ONLY

----+ 13
| |
| |
----+

Q.64. People may feel different degrees of attachment to their town or village, to their region, to their country, to the European Community or to Europe as a whole.
Please tell me how attached you feel to ... ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.64' AND READ OUT)

READ OUT →	YOUR TOWN/VILLAGE	YOUR REGION YOU JUST MENTIONED	IRELAND	THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	EUROPE AS A WHOLE
Very attached	14 1	15 1	16 1	17 1	18 1
Fairly attached	2	2	2	2	2
Not very attached	3	3	3	3	3
Not at all attached	4	4	4	4	4
DK	5	5	5	5	5

Q.65. Does Ireland have policies for developing its less favoured regions or not ?

Yes..... 19 1 - GO TO Q.66A
No..... 2 - GO TO
DK..... 3 Q.66B

IF YES IN Q.65

Q.66. a) Do you approve or not of these policies for developing Ireland's less favoured regions ?
Would you say that you ...? (READ OUT)

Approve strongly..... 20 1
Approve somewhat..... 2
Disapprove somewhat..... 3
Disapprove strongly..... 4
DK..... 5

IF NO/DON'T KNOW IN Q.65

Q.66. b) In your opinion, should Ireland have policies to develop its less favoured regions or not ?

Yes..... 21 1
No..... 2
DK..... 3

ASK ALL

Q.67. Does the European Community have policies to support less favoured regions in its member countries or not ?

Yes..... 22 1 - GO TO Q.68B
No..... 2 - GO TO
DK..... 3 Q.68A

IF NO/DON'T KNOW IN Q.67

Q.68. a) In your opinion, should the European Community have policies to develop less favoured regions in its member countries or not ?

Yes..... 23 1 - GO TO Q.68B
No..... 2 - GO TO Q.69
DK..... 3 - GO TO Q.68B

IF YES IN Q.67 OR YES/DON'T KNOW IN Q.68A

Q.68. b) In your opinion, which of the following should be the most important objective of European Community policies towards less favoured regions ?
And what should be the second objective ?

SHOW CARD 'Q.68b' AND READ IT OUT	MOST IMPORTANT OBJECTIVE	SECOND OBJECTIVE
To raise their living standards	24 1	25 1
To give every region more equal opportunities	2	2
To increase their competitiveness	3	3
DK	4	4

Q.69. The European Community has a regional development fund - the European Regional Development Fund - to give aid to less favoured regions in the Community. Have you become aware of the activities of this EC-regional fund - the European Regional Development Fund - in Ireland ?
(IF YES) In which of the following ways have you become aware of these activities ?

READ OUT	Yes	No	DK
No, I have not become aware of it	26 1,		
I have read about them in the press	27 1	2	3
I have heard about them on television, or on the radio	28 1	2	3
I have seen signs informing people about it	29 1	2	3
I have personally received help, employment or advice	30 1	2	3
I know someone who received help, employment or advice	31 1	2	3

Q.70. Are you in favour or not of giving regions a say in the way the European Community is run ?
In favour..... 32 1
Not in favour..... 2
DK..... 3

Q.71. Have you ever heard of the Basque Country or not ?
Yes..... 33 1 - GO TO Q.72
No..... 2 - GO TO
DK..... 3 Q.75

IF YES IN Q.71

Q.72. In your opinion, where in Europe is the Basque Country?
(DO NOT READ OUT THE ANSWERS - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

In Spain..... 34 1 GO
In France..... 2 - TO
In both Spain and France..... 3 Q73
Other answers..... 4 - GO TO
DK..... 5 Q75

IF CODE 1 OR 2 OR 3 IN Q.72

- Q.73. In your opinion, is the level of development in the Basque Country... (READ OUT) ?
- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|---|
| Higher than the European average..... | 35 | 1 |
| Similar to the European average..... | | 2 |
| Lower than the European average..... | | 3 |
| DK..... | | 4 |

IF CODE 1 OR 2 OR 3 IN Q.72

- Q.74. Which of these words, best describe the personality of the Basque people ?
(SHOW CARD 'Q.74' - TWO ANSWERS MAXIMUM)
- | | | |
|-----------------------|----|----|
| Hard working..... | 36 | 1, |
| Violent..... | | 2, |
| Noble..... | | 3, |
| Hospitable..... | | 4, |
| Pro-Independence..... | | 5, |
| Patriotic..... | | 6, |
| DK..... | | 7, |

ASK ALL

- Q.75. Here is a list of problems that people of Ireland are interested in to varying degrees
(SHOW CARD 'Q.75')
- a) Could you please tell me for each one whether you personally consider it is a very important problem, important, not very important, or not at all important ?
- (SHOW CARD 'Q.75') AGAIN
- b) And for each of these problems, could you tell me whether it is preferable that decisions about it should be taken by the member countries of the European Community acting together or by each country separately ?

	a) IMPORTANCE						b) DECISIONS			
					NOT AT		EACH			
	VERY		NOT VERY		ALL		COUNTRIES	COUNTRY	SEPARAT-	
	IMPORTANT	IMPORTANT	IMPORTANT	IMPORTANT	DK	TOGETHER	ELY	DK		
Reducing the differences between regions of our country by helping the less developed regions or those in most need	37	1	2	3	4	5	38	1	2	3
Ensuring energy supplies	39	1	2	3	4	5	40	1	2	3
Working towards reducing the number of very rich people and very poor people	41	1	2	3	4	5	42	1	2	3
Fighting against terrorism	43	1	2	3	4	5	44	1	2	3
Helping poor countries in Africa, South America, Asia, etc	45	1	2	3	4	5	46	1	2	3
Fighting unemployment	47	1	2	3	4	5	48	1	2	3
Defending our interests against great economic or political powers such as USA, Soviet Union, and Japan	49	1	2	3	4	5	50	1	2	3
Protecting nature and fighting pollution	51	1	2	3	4	5	52	1	2	3
Strengthening our military defences against possible enemies	53	1	2	3	4	5	54	1	2	3

Q.76. Thinking of the world in ten years' time, how do you think things will have developed ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
International tensions will have lessened	55 1	2	3
The difference in standard of living between the rich countries and the poor countries will have become smaller	56 1	2	3
There will be less hunger in the world	57 1	2	3
Progress in science and technology will have allowed us to improve the situation of the poorest countries	58 1	2	3
There will be better understanding between the developed countries and other countries	59 1	2	3
The world's resources will be used more thoughtfully in the interests of future generations	60 1	2	3

Q.77. Here is a list of countries. In your opinion ... (SHOW CARD 'Q.77')

a) In which of them are many people dying of hunger ?

b) Which ones are developing and making progress ?

c) Which ones seem to be unable to break out of their present situation ?

(SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE FOR EACH QUESTION)

	a) DYING OF HUNGER	b) DEVELOPING	c) UNABLE TO BREAK OUT
Brazil	61 1,	62 1,	63 1,
China	2,	2,	2,
Saudi Arabia	3,	3,	3,
India	4,	4,	4,
Peru	5,	5,	5,
Singapore	6,	6,	6,
Egypt	7,	7,	7,
Sudan	8,	8,	8,
Mozambique	9,	9,	9,
Nicaragua	0,	0,	0,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	X,	X,	X,
DK	V,	V,	V,

Q.78. a) Have you recently seen, read, or heard anything about Third World countries ?
(IF YES) From which sources ? (SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD 'Q.78a')

IF YES FOR EACH SOURCE MENTIONED AT Q.78a), ASK:

b) And for each of these sources, has this information about Third World countries given you a generally favourable or generally unfavourable impression about these countries ?

	a) YES - SOURCE	b) FOR EACH SOURCE MENTIONED		
		GENERALLY FAVOURABLE IMPRESSION	GENERALLY UNFAVOURABLE IMPRESSION	DK
Books	64 1,	66 1	2	3
Newspapers	2,	67 1	2	3
Magazines	3,	68 1	2	3
Specialised press	4,	69 1	2	3
Television	5,	70 1	2	3
Radio	6,	71 1	2	3
Information leaflets received at home	7,	72 1	2	3
Exhibitions	8,	73 1	2	3
The Church, your local church	9,	74 1	2	3
Aid agencies for the Third World, non-governmental organisations (NGO)	0,	75 1	2	3
Others	X,	76 1	2	3
Never seen, read or heard about Third World countries	V,	-----	-----	-----
DK	65 1,	-----	-----	-----

IF HAS RECENTLY SEEN, READ OR HEARD ANYTHING ABOUT THE
THIRD WORLD (CODES 1 - 9, 0, X in Q78a) - OTHERS GO TO Q.79.

Q.78. C) What were the main topics covered by this information ?

(THREE ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD 'Q.78c')

Help, development.....	77	1,
Civil disturbances, coups d'etat.....		2,
Culture, customs, traditions.....		3,
Economy, commerce.....		4,
Environment, ecology.....		5,
Human rights.....		6,
Refugees, immigration.....		7,
War, defence.....		8,
Travel.....		9,
Sport.....		0,
Other.....		X,
Can't remember (SPONTANEOUS).....		V,

ASK ALL

Q.79. Here are some statements about the countries of the Third World.
Can you tell me for each statement if you tend to agree or disagree ?

READ OUT ↓	TEND TO AGREE		TEND TO DISAGREE		DK
It is always the Europeans or Americans who talk about these countries.					
It would be good to hear what these countries have to say to us themselves	78	1	2	3	
We are always told about what these countries get from us and rarely what we get from them	79	1	2	3	
Besides catastrophes and revolutions, we don't hear very much about these countries	80	1	2	3	

Job Number 1L-258 in Columns 1-4
Questionnaire Number in Columns 5-8
Card 4 in Column 9

Q.80. Thinking about Third World countries, are there things on the following list about which you would like to be better informed ? (IF YES) Which ones ?
(SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - SHOW CARD 'Q.80')

Their economic situation (production, resources,...)	10	1,
The causes of their underdevelopment.....		2,
What the Europeans are doing for these countries.....		3,
Their culture (customs, history, artistic heritage).....		4,
Their political situation.....		5,
Their social situation, their living conditions (health, housing, work, education, ...)....		6,
The opportunities for people like myself to participate in helping these countries develop.....		7,
What the people in these countries are doing themselves for the development of their country.....		8,
What the people in these countries think of Europeans.....		9,
Other.....		0,
No, take no interest in the Third World (SPONTANEOUS).....		X,
DK.....		V,

Q.81. a) Do you think that the economic situation of countries in the Third World is somewhat better or somewhat worse than ten years ago ?
b) And the political situation ?
c) And the social situation ?

	SOMEWHAT BETTER		SOMEWHAT WORSE		NO CHANGE (SPONTANEOUS)		DK
a) Economic situation	11	1	2		3	4	
b) Political situation	12	1	2		3	4	
c) Social situation	13	1	2		3	4	

Q.82. Some people are for helping the Third World countries and others are against.
Are you personally ...? (READ OUT)

Very much for.....	14	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Very much against.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.83. In your opinion, what should be our principal aim in our relations with the countries of the Third World ? (SHOW CARD 'Q.83' - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Help them to become less poor.....	15	1
Co-operate with them so that they become economically independent and enable them to resolve their basic problems (food, health, education,...).....		2
Work with these countries towards their becoming real partners in the world economy.....		3
None of these things (SPONTANEOUS).....		4
DK.....		5

Q.84. And do you think that what the industrialised countries are currently doing ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
... is helping the Third World countries to become less poor	16 1	2	3
... is leading them to economical independence and enabling them to resolve their basic problems (food, health, education, ...)	17 1	2	3
... is moving them towards becoming real partners in the world economy	18 1	2	3

Q.85. And do you think that, as time goes on, ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
The Third World will become less poor	19 1	2	3
The countries of the Third World will become economically independent and they will resolve their basic problems (food, health, education,...)	20 1	2	3
The countries of Third World will become real partners in the world economy	21 1	2	3

(SHOW CARD 'Q.86')

Q.86. Which one of these three statements comes closest to your opinion ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

We have to help the countries of the Third World simply because they are poor and need our help.....	22	1
We have to help the countries of the Third World because we need them in order to continue our own development.....		2
We should pay less attention to the Third World and concentrate first on fighting poverty in our part of the world.....		3
None of these (SPONTANEOUS).....		4
DK.....		5

Q.87. Besides what you may have learnt from newspapers, television or radio, what personal experience have you of Third World countries? (SHOW CARD 'Q.87' - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

You have visited one or more of these countries as a tourist.....	23	1,
You have visited one or more of these countries for some other reason, not tourism.....		2,
You have lived in one or more of these countries.....		3,
Somebody in your family has lived in one or more of these countries.....		4,
At school, your children meet other children whose family comes from one of these countries.....		5,
In your work or where you live, you meet people who come from these countries.....		6,
You personally have had, or have now friends or acquaintances, who come from these countries.....		7,
Other experience.....		8,
None of these.....		9,
DK.....		0,

Q.88. Do you feel that what will happen over the next ten or fifteen years in the countries of the Third World, their political situation, their economic situation, their population growth, etc ... could affect our lives in Ireland?

Yes.....	24	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.89. For each of the following statements, please tell me if you tend to agree or disagree ?

READ OUT	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
The raw materials of the Third World are vital to us	25 1	2	3
Our economy needs the Third World countries as customers	26 1	2	3
If the gap widens between the rich and the poor countries, it will lead to violent confrontations	27 1	2	3
There is a risk we could be swamped by the growth of the population in the Third World	28 1	2	3
If the standard of living rises in the Third World countries, they will have fewer children and the population threat they pose to us, will lessen	29 1	2	3
It is in our interests to cancel Third World debts even if it costs us a great deal	30 1	2	3
We must not help the countries of the Third World to develop because they would become too dangerous as competitors	31 1	2	3
If the standard of living rises in the countries of the Third World, we shall be able to understand one another much better	32 1	2	3
No matter what we do, our interests go against theirs	33 1	2	3

Q.90. Do you think that the Third World countries receive help... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
... from the Irish government	34 1	2	3
... from the European Community	35 1	2	3
... from international organisations like the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund (IMF), development banks	36 1	2	3
... from the United Nations (UN) and its agencies (UNESCO, UNICEF,...)	37 1	2	3
... in the form of investments from private companies	38 1	2	3
... through aid agencies for the Third World, non-governmental organisations (NGOs)	39 1	2	3

Q.91. From this card, which one do you think provides the most useful help to the Third World countries ?
(SHOW CARD 'Q.91' - ONLY ONE ANSWER)

The Irish government.....	40 1
The European Community.....	2
International organisations like the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund (IMF), development banks.....	3
The United Nations (UN) and its agencies (UNESCO, UNICEF,...).....	4
Private companies.....	5
Aid agencies for the Third World, non-governmental organisations (NGO).....	6
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....	7
DK.....	8

Q.92. Still thinking about the Third World ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Have you heard of anything being done at your place of work, in your town or your region to help one or more countries in the Third World ?	41 1	2	3
Have you been asked to give money for specific projects in the Third World such as building schools, wells, medical aid, etc ... ?	42 1	2	3
Have you been asked to give some of your time and play a personal part in campaigns or activities to benefit the Third World ?	43 1	2	3
Are you a member of a group or association which does things to help the Third World ?	44 1	2	3
Would you be prepared to give some of your time to support something being done for the Third World ?	45 1	2	3
Would you be prepared to give more money than you do now to support something being done for the Third World?	46 1	2	3

Q.93. In view of progress towards European Unification, what do you think the future relations will be between the European Community and Third World countries ?
For each of the following statements, please tell me if you tend to agree or disagree ?

READ OUT		TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
Economic relations (trade, investments) between the European Community and Third World countries will become weaker	47 1	2	3	
Development co-operation will become more and more important	48 1	2	3	
Political relations between the European Community and Third World countries will become stronger	49 1	2	3	
The European Community will limit immigration from Third World countries	50 1	2	3	
European Community social policy will allow immigrants from Third World countries to settle in better	51 1	2	3	

Q.94. In your opinion, are there any conditions which should be met before help is given to a Third World country or not ? (IF YES) For each of the conditions I read out, please tell me whether it should be met or not ?

READ OUT		YES	NO	DK
Guarantee that the help will arrive where it was intended arrive	52 1	2	3	
This help must really meet the needs expressed by the local people who benefit	53 1	2	3	
This help must fund the activities of local non-governmental organisations (NGO)	54 1	2	3	
The country receiving help must have a democratic system of government	55 1	2	3	
The country receiving help must keep to an overall development plan put forward by an international financial agency such as the International Monetary Fund (IMF)	56 1	2	3	
The country receiving help must respect human rights	57 1	2	3	
The country receiving help must keep to the rules for good public management and fighting corruption	58 1	2	3	
No, aid to Third World countries should not be dependent on any conditions	59 1			
DK	2			

Q.95. In your opinion, which of the following objectives should the EC make every effort to achieve in the coming years ? The European Community should or should not ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Strengthen its links with the countries of Central and Eastern Europe	60 1	2	3
Partially reduce its help to Third World countries in order to help more the countries of Central and Eastern Europe in their progress towards democracy and their economic reforms	61 1	2	3
Partially reduce its aid to less developed regions within the European Community in order to help more the countries of Central and Eastern Europe	62 1	2	3
Step up its co-operation with Third World countries	63 1	2	3
Partially reduce its subsidies to less developed regions within the European Community in order to help more Third World countries	64 1	2	3
Strengthen its economic and commercial power in the world	65 1	2	3
Contribute to peace in the world	66 1	2	3

Q.96. Have you heard anything regarding the strikes organised by the officials of the European Community Commission in Brussels and Luxembourg ? (IF YES), do you think that these strikes will affect the Commission's image ... ?

Positively.....	67	1
Negatively.....		2
Will not affect it.....		3
Heard nothing.....		4
DK.....		5

ASK ALL

D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".

How would you place your views on this scale ?

(SHOW CARD 'D.1' - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

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PUNCHER NOTE:
10 TO BE PUNCHED AS 0

Refusal..... 69 1
DK..... 2

D.2. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party ?

(IF YES) Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser ?

Very close..... 70 1 GO
Fairly close..... 2 - TO
Merely a sympathiser..... 3 D3

Close to no particular party..... 4 - GO TO
DK..... 5 D4

ASK THOSE WHO SAY THEY ARE VERY CLOSE TO A PARTY, FAIRLY CLOSE OR SYMPATHISER - CODE 1 - 2 - 3 IN D2

D.3. To which party DO YOU FEEL CLOSE ?

FIANNA FAIL..... 71 1
FINE GAEL 2
LABOUR..... 3
WORKERS PARTY..... 4
THE GREEN PARTY..... 5
THE PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY..... 6
SINN FEIN..... 7
OTHER PARTY (SPECIFY)..... 8
DK..... 9

PUNCHER NOTE:
NO COL. 72

ASK ALL

D.4. If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS :
and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

FIANNA FAIL..... 73 1
FINE GAEL..... 2
LABOUR..... 3
WORKERS PARTY..... 4
THE GREEN PARTY..... 5
THE PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY..... 6
SINN FEIN..... 7
OTHER PARTY..... 8
WOULD SPOIL YOUR VOTE/WOULD VOTE BLANK..... 9
WOULD NOT VOTE..... 0
DON'T KNOW/UNDECIDED 74 V - GO TO
NO ANSWER..... 1 D5

IF DON'T KNOW OR NO ANSWER - CODE V OR 1 IN D4

D.5. Which party would you be INCLINED to vote for ?

FIANNA FAIL.....	75	1
FINE GAEL.....		2
LABOUR.....		3
WORKERS PARTY.....		4
THE GREEN PARTY.....		5
THE PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.....		6
SINN FEIN.....		7
OTHER PARTY.....		8
WOULD SPOIL YOUR VOTE/WOULD VOTE BLANK.....		9
WOULD NOT VOTE.....		0
DON'T KNOW/UNDECIDED.....		X
NO ANSWER.....		V

PUNCHER NOTE:
NO COL. 76

ASK ALL

D.6. Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" in 1989?

FIANNA FAIL.....	77	1
FINE GAEL.....		2
LABOUR.....		3
WORKERS PARTY.....		4
THE GREEN PARTY.....		5
THE PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.....		6
SINN FEIN.....		7
OTHER PARTY.....		8
SPOILED YOUR VOTE/DID VOTE BLANK.....		9
DID NOT VOTE.....		0
DON'T REMEMBER.....		X
NO ANSWER.....		V

PUNCHER NOTE:
NO COL. 78

D.7. a) Are you yourself a member of a political party ?

b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a political party ?

	YES	NO	DK
Respondent	79 1	2	3
Anyone else in household	80 1	2	3

Job Number 1L-258 in Columns 1-4
Questionnaire Number in Columns 5-8
Card 5 in Column 9

D.8. a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union ?

b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ?

	YES	NO	DK
Respondent	10 1	2	3
Anyone else in household	11 1	2	3

ASK THOSE WHO ARE MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION : CODE 1 IN D8

D.9.	Of which trade union are you a member ?		
	Irish transport and general workers union.....	12	1
	Federated workers union of Ireland.....		2
	Amalgamated transport and general workers union.....		3
	Irish national teachers organisation.....		4
	Manufacturing science and finance.....		5
	Local government and public service union.....		6
	SIPTU.....		7
	Other (Specify).....		8
	DK.....		9

PUNCHER NOTE:
NO COL. 13

ASK ALL

D.10.	Are you ... ?		
	Single.....	14	1
	Married.....		2
	Living as married.....		3
	Divorced.....		4
	Separated.....		5
	Widowed.....		6

D.11.	How old were you when you finished your full-time education ?		
	up to 14 years.....	15	1
	15 years.....		2
	16 years.....		3
	17 years.....		4
	18 years.....		5
	19 years.....		6
	20 years.....		7
	21 years.....		8
	22 years and older.....		9
	still studying.....		0

D.12.	(SEX)		
	Male.....	16	1
	Female.....		2

D.13. How old are you ?

YEARS OF AGE +---+---+ 17-18
 | | |
 | | |
 +---+---+

D.14.	How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?		
	one.....	19	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9

D.15. How many children under 15 living at home ?

one.....	20	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
8.....		8
9 and more.....		9
none.....		0

D.16. We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of the people we interviewed (SHOW INCOME CARD 'D.16'). Here is an income scale; we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, child allowances, pensions and any other income that comes in. Just give me the letter of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

A.....	21	1
B.....		2
C.....		3
D.....		4
E.....		5
F.....		6
G.....		7
H.....		8
I.....		9
J.....		0
K.....		X
L.....		V
Refusal.....	22	1
DK.....		2

D.17. What is your occupation ?

(WRITE IN AND CODE)

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

+---+---+ 23-24
| | |
| | |
+---+---+

ASK THOSE WHO ARE NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D17

D.18. Did you do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was your last occupation
(WRITE IN AND CODE)

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

+---+---+ 25-26
| | |
| | |
+---+---+

**ASK THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 05 TO 12 IN D17,
OR 05 TO 12 IN D18**

D.19. Are you/were you in ...?

public employment.....	27	1
nationalised industry.....		2
private industry.....		3
private services.....		4
RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE.....		5

**TO THOSE WHO DO/DID PAID WORK OR ARE/WERE SELF EMPLOYED :
CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18**

D.20. How many paid people are working/were working where you work/worked ?

none (works/worked alone or with family).....	28	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 to 49.....		4
50 to 499.....		5
500 and over.....		6
DK.....		7

**ASK THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED :
CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18**

D.21. How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?

none.....	29	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

ASK ALL

D.22. Are you the head of the household ?

Yes.....	30	1 - GO TO D25
No.....		2 - GO TO D23

ASK THOSE WHO ARE NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD : CODE 2 IN D22

D.23. What is the occupation of the head of household ?
(WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....
SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

+-----+ 31-32
| | |
| | |
+-----+

**ASK THOSE WHERE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD DOES NOT DO ANY PAID WORK :
CODES 13 TO 17 IN D23**

D.24. Did the head of household do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was his/her last occupation ?
(WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....
SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

+-----+ 33-34
| | |
| | |
+-----+

D.25. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD 'D.25' - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	35	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

D.26. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ? (SHOW CARD 'D.26')

Own outright or have mortgage on a house.....	36	1
Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment.....		2
Rent a privately owned house.....		3
Rent a privately owned apartment.....		4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house.....		5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment.....		6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ...)		7
DK.....		8

D.27. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	37	1
Small or middle size town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

D.28. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	38	1	- GO TO D29
Protestant.....		2	
Orthodox.....		3	
Jewish.....		4	
Muslim.....		5	- GO TO D30
Buddhist.....		6	
Hindu.....		7	
Other.....		8	
None.....		9	
DK.....		0	

ASK THOSE WITH CODES 1 TO 4 AT D28

D.29. Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	39	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

ASK ALL

D.30. Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

Religious.....	40	1
Not religious.....		2
An agnostic.....		3
An atheist.....		4
DK.....		5

INTERVIEW PROTOCOL

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month
	41-42	43-44
	__ __	__ __

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
	45-46	47-48
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	__ __	__ __

P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED	Minutes
	49-51
	__ __ __

P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	52	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

P.5 - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	53	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

P.6 - Size of locality

Less than 2,000 people.....	54	1
2,001 - 20,000 people.....		2
20,001 - 100,000 people.....		3
100,001 people or more.....		4

P.7 - Region

Donegal.....	55	1
North West (Sligo, Leitrim).....		2
North East (Cavan, Monaghan, Louth).....		3
West (Mayo, Galway).....		4
Midlands (Westmeath, Roscommon, Longford, Laois, Offaly).....		5
East (Dublin, Meath, Kildare, Wicklow).....		6
Mid West (Limerick, Clare, Tipperary North Riding).....		7
South East (Waterford, Wexford, Carlow, Kilkenny, Tipperary South Riding).....		8
South West (Kerry, Cork).....		9

PUNCHER NOTE:
NO COL. 56

P.8 - POSTAL CODE

	57-64
__ __ __ __ __ __ __ __	
__ __ __ __ __ __ __ __	

P.9 - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

	65-72
__ __ __ __ __ __ __ __	
__ __ __ __ __ __ __ __	

P.10 - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

	73-80
__ __ __ __ __ __ __ __	
__ __ __ __ __ __ __ __	

P.11 - WEIGHTING FACTOR