

EUROBAROMETER 35.0+35.1

MARCH 1991

BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE

- COMPILATION -

INRA (EUROPE)

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).

YOUR SURVEY NUMBER

+-----+ 1
| | | | | | | |
+-----+

COUNTRY CODE

+-----+ 2
| | | | | | | |
+-----+

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

EB35.0 1
EB35.1 2

INTERVIEW NUMBER

+-----+ 4
| | | | | | | |
+-----+

Q.1. Are you ... (NATIONALITY) ? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?
At present address..... 5 1
At another address..... 2
Don't know if registered..... 3
Does not appear at all..... 4
Is not ... (NATIONALITY)..... 5 CLOSE INTERVIEW

EB34.0 - Q1 - TREND

Q.2. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)
Often..... 8 1
From time to time..... 2
Rarely..... 3
Never..... 4
DK..... 5

EB34.0 - Q12 -TREND

Q.3. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?
Frequently..... 9 1
Occasionally..... 2
Never..... 3
DK..... 4

EB34.0 - Q13 - TREND

Q.4 There is a lot of talk these days about what (OUR COUNTRY)'s goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY).
And what would be your second choice ?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the country	10 1	11 1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
DK	5	5

EB34.0 -Q14 - TREND

Q.5. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	23	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB34.0 - Q21 - TREND

Q.6. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Community is ... ? (READ OUT)

A good thing.....	24	1
A bad thing.....		2
Neither good nor bad.....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - Q22 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.7. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community ?

Benefited.....	25	1
Not benefited.....		2
DK.....		3

EB34.0 - Q23 - TREND MODIFIED

ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT NORTHERN IRELAND - TO ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ARE PROFESSIONALLY ACTIVE (SEE D17 : CODES 1 TO 12) - IF NOT, GO TO P.1

A.1. What is the main business-activity of the establishment (factory, office...) where you work ? (PROBE FOR A DETAILED DESCRIPTION, USE THE LIST FOR CODING)

(WRITE IN AND CODE)

+-----+ 178
 | | |
 | | |
 +-----+

EB35.0 - NEW

A.2. How many hours do you usually work per day ?

+-----+ 179
 | | |
 | | |
 +-----+

EB35.0 - NEW

A.3. How many hours do you usually work per week ?

+-----+ 180
 | | | |
 | | | |
 +-----+

EB35.0 - NEW

A.4. Do you work shifts (that is sometimes working mornings, sometimes afternoons or sometimes nights) ?
 Yes..... 181 1
 No..... 2
 DK..... 3

EB35.0 - NEW

A.5. Do you use machines, or equipment that could be dangerous ? (SHOW CARD **)
 All of the time..... 182 1
 Almost all the time..... 2
 Around 3/4 of the time..... 3
 Around half the time..... 4
 Around 1/4 of the time..... 5
 Almost never..... 6
 Never..... 7
 DK..... 8

EB35.0 - NEW

A.6. Would you say that your professional activity affects or could affect your health ? (READ OUT)
 Yes, very much..... 183 1 GO TO A7
 Yes, a bit..... 2 GO TO A7
 No, not really..... 3 GO TO A8
 No, not at all..... 4 GO TO A8
 DK..... 5 GO TO A8

EB35.0 - NEW

A.7. (IF VERY MUCH OR A BIT IN A6) In which way(s) does your work affect your health ? (SHOW CARD ** - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 Difficult, tiring for the eyes..... 184 1,
 Stressful..... 2,
 Tiring/painful for the ears..... 3,
 Muscular pains in the limbs (arms or legs)..... 4,
 Backache..... 5,
 Breathing difficulties (e.g. lack of air/polluted air/dangerous substances)..... 6,
 Overall tiredness, work that is too tiring..... 7,
 Skin problems..... 8,
 Personal problems at the workplace..... 9,
 Other..... 10
 DK..... 11

EB35.0 - NEW

(ASK ALL)

A.8. Do you think that your work makes you run the risk of accident or injury ? (READ OUT)

Yes, very much.....	185	1	GO TO A9
Yes, a bit.....		2	GO TO A9
No, not really.....		3	GO TO A10
No, not at all.....		4	GO TO A10
DK.....		5	GO TO A10

EB35.0 - NEW

A.9. (IF YES, VERY MUCH OR A BIT AT A8) What kind of risks do you run at work ? (SHOW CARD ** - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Explosion.....	186	1,
Poisoning/polluted environment.....		2,
Cutting yourself.....		3,
Burning yourself.....		4,
Drowning.....		5,
Falling.....		6,
Being crushed.....		7,
Hurting yourself by carrying heavy weights.....		8,
Electrocution.....		9,
Falling objects.....		10
Traffic accidents (excluding travelling to and from work).....		11
Other types of danger.....		12
DK.....		13

EB35.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

A.10. When at work, are you exposed to ... ? (SHOW CARD **)

READ OUT	ALL THE TIME	ALMOST ALL THE TIME	AROUND 3/4 OF THE TIME	AROUND HALF THE TIME	AROUND 1/4 OF THE TIME	ALMOST NEVER	NEVER	DK
a) Noise so loud that you would have to raise your voice to talk to people	187 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
b) Bad weather conditions such as rain, wind, snow, ...	188 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
c) Heat or cold either indoors or outdoors	189 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
d) Breathing in vapours, fumes, dust or dangerous substances	190 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
e) Handling and/or touching dangerous substances or materials	191 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

EB35.0 - NEW

A.11. Does your work involve ... ? (SHOW SAME CARD **)

READ OUT	ALL THE TIME	ALMOST ALL THE TIME	AROUND 3/4 OF THE TIME	AROUND HALF THE TIME	AROUND 1/4 OF THE TIME	ALMOST NEVER	NEVER	DK
a) Painful or tiring positions	192 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
b) Carrying or moving heavy loads	193 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
c) Working at a very high speed	194 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
d) Working to tight deadlines	195 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
e) Carrying out short repetitive tasks	196 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
f) Using computer equipment	197 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
g) Working at night	198 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

EB35.0 - NEW

A.12. Are you able to choose or change ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Your order of tasks or your methods of work	199 1	2	3
b) Your speed or rate of work	200 1	2	3

EB35.0 - NEW

A.13. In order to carry out your work, do you have ... ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
a) Clear and adequate information	201 1	2	3
b) Sufficient training and experience	202 1	2	3
c) Appropriate machines and tools	203 1	2	3
d) Appropriate premises and furniture	204 1	2	3
e) Sufficient support from superiors or colleagues	205 1	2	3

EB35.0 - NEW

A.14.	Do your wages or income depend on your own work rate ?		
	Yes.....	206	1
	No.....		2
	DK.....		3
	EB35.0 - NEW		
A.15.	Do you know any colleagues who suffer from work-related illnesses or who have had an accident at work ?		
	Yes.....	207	1
	No.....		2
	DK.....		3
	EB35.0 - NEW		
A.16.	Do you think your health or safety is at risk because of your work ?		
	Yes.....	208	1
	No.....		2
	DK.....		3
	EB35.0 - NEW		
A.17.	Do you yourself have, or have you had, any work-related illness or accident ---(IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE NETHERLANDS : ADD recognised by NAME OF OFFICIAL BODY RESPONSIBLE FOR THESE ILLNESSES) ?		
	Yes.....	209	1
	No.....		2
	DK.....		3
	EB35.0 - NEW		
A.18.	(IF YES AT A17) How many accidents at work have you had that resulted in stopping work for more than one week ?		
		+-----+ 210	
		+-----+	
	EB35.0 - NEW		
ASK ALL			
A.19.	How satisfied are you with the actions taken to ensure the safety, hygiene and health of people at your current place of work? Are you... ? (READ OUT)		
	Very satisfied.....	211	1
	Quite satisfied.....		2
	Quite dissatisfied.....		3
	Very dissatisfied.....		4
	DK.....		5
	EB35.0 - NEW		
A.20.	Do you think that an improvement of safety, hygiene and health standards at your place of work would also help you to do your work more efficiently ? (READ OUT)		
	Definitely.....	212	1
	Probably.....		2
	Probably not.....		3
	Not at all.....		4
	DK.....		5
	EB35.0 - NEW		
A.21.	Do you know any person who is responsible for safety, hygiene or health where you work ?		
	Yes.....	213	1
	No.....		2
	EB35.0 - NEW		

A.22. Would you say you are very well informed, quite well informed, quite badly informed or very badly informed about the risks resulting from the use of instruments or products which you handle in your job ?

Very well informed.....	214	1
Quite well informed.....		2
Quite badly informed.....		3
Very badly informed.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - NEW

A.23. Have you had a training course concerning safety, hygiene or health, for your current job ?

Yes.....	215	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - NEW

A.24. Have you ever had the chance to give an opinion or make suggestions about improving safety, hygiene or health standards at your workplace ?

Yes.....	216	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - NEW

A.25. Over the past 10 years, have you changed job in order to seek a healthier or safer job ? (READ OUT)

Yes, I have.....	217	1
No, but I tried.....		2
No, and I did not try.....		3
DK.....		4

EB35.0 - NEW

A.26. Do you think that work-related illnesses and accidents at work are (IN YOUR COUNTRY) ... (READ OUT) ?

Very common.....	218	1
Common.....		2
Rare.....		3
Very rare.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - NEW

A.27. And at your workplace, do you think that work-related illnesses and accidents are ... (READ OUT) ?

Very common.....	219	1
Common.....		2
Rare.....		3
Very rare.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - NEW

A.28. a) Still concerning accidents at work and the protection of health at the workplace, who should mainly be responsible for reducing the number of accidents at work and work-related illnesses ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
 b) And who else ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	a) MAINLY	b) ELSE
The company	220 1	221 1,
The government	2	2,
The European Community	3	3,
Each worker	4	4,
DK	5	5,

EB35.0 - NEW

A.29. Have you read, seen or heard anything about the activities of the European Community in the field of safety, hygiene and health at places of work ?

Yes.....	222	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - NEW

A.30. (IF YES AT A29) How were you informed about it ? (SHOW CARD ** - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Television.....	223	1,
Radio.....		2,
Newspapers.....		3,
Magazines.....		4,
Specialists press.....		5,
Your company.....		6,
Worker's organisations.....		7,
Employer's organisations.....		8,
At school.....		9,
Other sources.....		10
DK.....		11

EB35.0 - NEW

ASK ALL

A.31. Would you like to receive more information on the actions of the European Community concerning the protection of workers in companies and institutions such as yours ?

Yes.....	224	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

EB35.0 - NEW

A.32. Would you be for or against the application of common legislation in all the countries of the European Community, concerning safety, hygiene or health at places of work ? Would you be ... ? (READ OUT)

For - very much.....	225	1
For - to some extent.....		2
Against - to some extent.....		3
Against - very much.....		4
DK.....		5

EB35.0 - NEW

- A.33. a) Which three member countries of the EC, do you think have the most advanced legislation for safety, hygiene or health, at places of work ? (SHOW CARD **)
 b) And which three member countries have the least advanced legislation in this areas ? (SHOW CARD **)

	3 MOST	3 LEAST
Belgium	226 1,	227 1,
Denmark	2,	2,
Germany (ex-BRD)	3,	3,
Germany (ex-DDR)	4,	4,
Greece	5,	5,
Spain	6,	6,
France	7,	7,
Ireland	8,	8,
Italy	9,	9,
the Netherlands	10,	10,
Luxembourg	11,	11,
Portugal	12,	12,
United Kingdom	13,	13,
DK	14,	14,

EB35.0 - NEW

- A.34. Here is a statement that some people have made about this subject. Could you tell me whether you agree strongly with this statement, agree slightly, disagree slightly or disagree strongly ?

COMMUNITY LEGISLATION WILL IMPROVE MY OWN HEALTH AND SAFETY CONDITIONS AT THE PLACE WHERE I WORK	
Agree strongly.....	228 1
Agree slightly.....	2
Disagree slightly.....	3
Disagree strongly.....	4
DK.....	5

EB35.0 - NEW

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. (ASK ALL)

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".
 How would you place your views on this scale ?
 (SHOW CARD ** - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	right
	147	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal..... 148 1
 DK..... 2

EB34.0 - D1 - DEMO

D.7. Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a political party ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, respondent..... 154 1,
 Yes, someone else in the household..... 2,
 Nobody in the household..... 3,
 DK..... 4,

EB34.0 - D7 - DEMO

D.8. Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Yes, respondent..... 155 1,
 Yes, someone else in the household..... 2,
 Nobody in the household..... 3,
 DK..... 4,

EB34.0 - D8 - DEMO

D.10. (ASK ALL)

Are you ... ?

Single..... 157 1
 Married..... 2
 Living as married..... 3
 Divorced..... 4
 Separated..... 5
 Widowed..... 6

EB34.0 - D10 - DEMO

D.11.	How old were you when you finished your full-time education ?		
	up to 14 years.....	158	1
	15 years.....		2
	16 years.....		3
	17 years.....		4
	18 years.....		5
	19 years.....		6
	20 years.....		7
	21 years.....		8
	22 years and older.....		9
	still studying.....		10

EB34.1 - D11 - DEMO

D.12.	(SEX)		
	Male.....	159	1
	Female.....		2

EB34.0 - D12 - DEMO

D.13. How old are you ?
YEARS OF AGE

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+---+ 160
|   |
|   |
|   |
+---+

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EB34.0 - D13 - DEMO

D.14.	How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?		
	one.....	161	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9

EB34.0 - D14 - DEMO

D.15.	How many children under 15 living at home ?		
	one.....	162	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9 and more.....		9
	none.....		10

EB34.0 - D15 - DEMO

D.16. We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of the people we interviewed (SHOW INCOME CARD **). Here is an income scale; we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, child allowances, pensions and any other income that comes in. Just give me the letter of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

A.....	163	1
B.....		2
C.....		3
D.....		4
E.....		5
F.....		6
G.....		7
H.....		8
I.....		9
J.....		10
K.....		11
L.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

EB34.0 - D16 - DEMO

D.17. What is your occupation ?

(WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....
SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

+-----+ 164
| | |
+-----+

EB34.0 - D17 - DEMO

D.18. (TO THOSE WHO ARE NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D17) Did you do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was your last occupation (WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....
SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

+-----+ 165
| | |
+-----+

EB34.0 - D18 - DEMO

D.19.	(TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 05 TO 12 IN D17, OR 05 TO 12 IN D18) Are you/were you in ...?		
	public employment.....	166	1
	nationalised industry.....		2
	private industry.....		3
	private services.....		4
	RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE.....		5

EB34.0 - D19 - DEMO

D.20.	(TO THOSE WHO DO/DID PAID WORK OR ARE/WERE SELF EMPLOYED : CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18) How many paid people are working/were working where you work/worked ?		
	none (works/worked alone or with family).....	167	1
	1 to 4.....		2
	5 to 9.....		3
	10 to 49.....		4
	50 to 499.....		5
	500 and over.....		6
	DK.....		7

EB34.0 - D20 - DEMO

D.21.	(TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 01 TO 12 IN D17, OR 01 TO 12 IN D18) How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?		
	none.....	168	1
	1 to 4.....		2
	5 to 9.....		3
	10 and over.....		4
	DK.....		5

EB34.0 - D21 - DEMO

D.22. (ASK ALL) Are you the head of the household ?

Yes.....	169	1	GO TO D25
No.....		2	GO TO D23

EB34.0 - D22 - DEMO

D.23. (ASK THOSE WHO ARE NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD : CODE 2 IN D22) What is the occupation of the head of household ?
(WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

WITHOUT PAID WORK

- 13 RETIRED
- 14 HOUSEWIFE NOT OTHERWISE EMPLOYED
- 15 STUDENT
- 16 MILITARY SERVICE
- 17 TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED

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+-----+ 170
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+

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EB34.0 - D23 - DEMO

D.24. (ASK THOSE WHERE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD DOES NOT DO ANY PAID WORK : CODES 13 TO 17 IN D23) Did the head of household do any paid work in the past ? (IF YES) What was his/her last occupation ? (WRITE IN AND CODE)

.....

SELF EMPLOYED

- 01 FARMER
- 02 FISHERMAN
- 03 PROFESSIONAL (LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT, ETC ...)
- 04 OWNERS OF SHOPS OR COMPANIES, CRAFTSMEN, BUSINESS PROPRIETORS

EMPLOYED

- 05 EMPLOYED PROFESSIONAL (EMPLOYED LAWYER, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, ACCOUNTANT)
- 06 GENERAL MANAGEMENT
- 07 MIDDLE MANAGEMENT
- 08 OTHER OFFICE EMPLOYEES
- 09 NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, NON MANUAL WORKERS (SHOP ASSISTANTS, ETC ...)
- 10 SUPERVISORS
- 11 SKILLED MANUAL WORKER
- 12 OTHER MANUAL WORKER

00 HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK

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+-----+ 171
|       |
|       |
|       |
+-----+

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EB34.0 - D24 - DEMO

D.25. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD ** - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	172	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

EB34.0 - D25 - DEMO

D.26. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ? (SHOW CARD **)

Own outright or have mortgage on a house.....	173	1
Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment.....		2
Rent a privately owned house.....		3
Rent a privately owned apartment.....		4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house.....		5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment.....		6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ...).....		7
DK.....		8

EB34.0 - D26 - DEMO

D.27. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	174	1
Small or middle size town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

EB34.0 - D27 - DEMO

D.28. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	175	1	GO TO D29
Protestant.....		2	GO TO D29
Orthodox.....		3	GO TO D29
Jewish.....		4	GO TO D29
Muslim.....		5	GO TO D30
Buddhist.....		6	GO TO D30
Hindu.....		7	GO TO D30
Other.....		8	GO TO D30
None.....		9	GO TO D30
DK.....		10	GO TO D30

EB34.0 - D28 - DEMO

D.29. (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D28)

Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	176	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

EB34.0 - D29 - DEMO

D.30. (ASK ALL)

Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

Religious.....	177	1
Not religious.....		2
An agnostic.....		3
An atheist.....		4
DK.....		5

EB34.0 - D30 - DEMO

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1 - Date of interview	Day	Month
	229	230
	_ _	_ _

EB34.0 - P.1 - PROTO.

P.2 - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	231	232
	_ _	_ _

EB34.0 - P.2 - PROTO.

P.3 - NUMBER OF MINUTES THE INTERVIEW LASTED	Minutes
	233
	_ _ _

EB34.0 - P.3 - PROTO

P.4 - Number of persons present during the interview

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	234	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

EB34.0 - P.4 - PROTO.

P.5 - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	235	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

EB34.0 - P.5 - PROTO.

P.10 - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

240

EB34.0 - P.10 - PROTO.

P.11 - WEIGHTING FACTOR

241

EB34.0 - P.11 - PROTO.

STANDARD EUROBAROMETER SURVEY N° 35

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STANDARD EUROBAROMETER N° 35

Between March 4 and March 29 1991, INRA (EUROPE) carried out the 35.0th wave of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES, Directorate General X, AUDIOVISUAL, INFORMATION, COMMUNICATION AND CULTURE, -Unit "Surveys, Research, Analyses".

INRA (EUROPE) is a European Network of Market- and Public Opinion Research agencies, co-ordinated by the European Co-ordination Office (E.C.O.), Avenue R. Vandendriessche 18, B - 1150 Brussels.

The results of the Eurobarometer are made available through the Unit "Surveys, Research, Analyses" of the DG ICC of the Commission of the European Communities. All requests for further information should be addressed to Mr. Karlheinz REIF, DG X - ICC - SRA, "Eurobarometer", rue de la Loi, 200, B - 1049 Brussels.

All Eurobarometer data are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D - 5000 Köln 41). They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and all those interested in social science research.

DETAILS ON SAMPLING

In all 12 countries of the European Community, in total 13.121 national citizens, of 15 years and over, were interviewed in face-to-face, in their private residence.

COUNTRY/PAYS

Belgique
Danmark
Deutschland (Ost)
Deutschland (West)
Ellas
España
France
Ireland
Italia
Luxembourg
Nederland
Portugal
UK: Great Britain
UK: Northern Ireland

The basic sample design applied in all Member States is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In all Member States a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size, for a total coverage of each Member State, and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units" (list appended), after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the Member States according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II and according to the distribution of the national, resident population in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas.

Entre le 4 mars et le 29 mars 1991, INRA (EUROPE) a réalisé la vague 35.0 de l'EUROBAROMETRE STANDARD, à la demande de la COMMISSION DES COMMUNAUTES EUROPEENNES, Direction Générale X, Audiovisuel, Information, Communication et Culture, Unité "Sondages, Recherches, Analyses".

INRA (EUROPE) est un réseau européen d'instituts de sondage d'opinion publique et d'études de marché, coordonné par le Bureau de Coordination Européen (E.C.O.), Avenue R. Vandendriessche 18, B -1150 Bruxelles.

Les résultats de l'Eurobaromètre sont disponibles à travers l'Unité "Sondages, Recherche, Analyses" de la DG ICC de la Commission des Communautés Européennes. Toute demande d'information supplémentaire doit être adressée à Mr. Karlheinz REIF, DG X - ICC - SRA, "Eurobaromètre", rue de la Loi, 200, B - 1049 Bruxelles.

Toutes les données relatives aux Eurobaromètres sont déposées au Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D - 5000 Köln 41). Elles sont tenues à la disposition des organismes membres du European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), du Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) et des chercheurs justifiant d'un intérêt de recherche.

L'ECHANTILLONNAGE

Dans les 12 pays membres de la Communauté Européenne, au total 13.121 citoyens nationaux de 15 ans et plus ont été interrogés en face-à-face à leur domicile.

NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS

1061
1000
1071
1073
1001
1001
1000
1015
1007
504
1035
1000
1056
297

Le principe d'échantillonnage, appliqué dans tous les pays membres est une sélection aléatoire à multiples phases. Dans tous les pays membres un certain nombre de points de chute sont tirés avec probabilité proportionnelle à la taille de la population, avec couverture totale de chaque état membre, et à la densité de la population.

Les points de chute sont tirés systématiquement dans chacune des "unités régionales administratives" (liste en annexe), après stratification par unité et type de région. On représente ainsi le territoire complet de chaque pays membre, selon les régions EUROSTAT-NUTS II et selon la distribution de la population nationale en termes d'urbanisation.

In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. That starting address formed the first of a cluster of addresses. The remainder of the cluster was selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures from the initial address.

In Great Britain, a full random of respondents was applied, using electoral registers as sampling basis.

In each household the respondent was selected according to a random procedure, such as the first birthday method or the KISJ-grid. At every such address up to 2 recalls were made to achieve an interview with that respondent. The maximum number of interviews per household is one. All interviews were taken face to face.

REALISATION OF THE FIELDWORK

COUNTRY/PAYS	FIELDWORK DATES	POPULATION TOTAL (15+ year)
Belgique	04 March - 28 March	7 994.4
Danmark	10 March - 29 March	4 160.4
Deutschland (Ost)	08 March - 19 March	13.607.0
Deutschland (West)	08 March - 23 March	51.708.0
Ellas	07 March - 22 March	7 825.6
España	07 March - 26 March	29 427.2
France	11 March - 25 March	43 318.5
Ireland	10 March - 29 March	2 501.3
Italia	07 March - 19 March	45 902.8
Luxembourg	04 March - 29 March	302.6
Nederland	04 March - 23 March	11 603.6
Portugal	08 March - 23 March	7 718.7
UK : Great Britain	06 March - 25 March	44 562.0
UK : Northern Ireland	11 March - 27 March	1 159.1
EC12		271 791.2

In all member States, fieldwork was conducted on the basis of detailed and uniform instructions prepared by the European Co-ordination Office (ECO) of INRA (EUROPE).

COMPARISON BETWEEN SAMPLES AND UNIVERSES AND WEIGHTING OF THE DATA

For each of the countries a comparison between the samples and a proper universe description was carried out. This Universe description was made available by the National Research Institutes and by EUROSTAT.

For all EC-member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II and size of locality were introduced in the iteration procedure. For some countries extra variables were added, when considered necessary.

For international weighting INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures aged 15 years and older as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1988. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

Dans chacun des points de chute, une adresse de départ est imposée, qui est sélectionnée aléatoirement. Cette adresse est la première d'un cluster d'adresses. Les autres adresses du cluster sont sélectionnées comme chaque adresse N, par procédure standardisée de "random route" de l'adresse initiale.

En Grande-Bretagne, une sélection purement aléatoire des répondants est appliquée, utilisant les listes électorales comme base de sélection.

Dans chaque ménage le répondant est sélectionné selon une procédure aléatoire, comme la méthode du premier anniversaire ou la grille dite KISJ. A chaque adresse, jusqu'à 2 révisites sont faites pour réaliser une interview avec la personne sélectionnée. Pas plus d'une interview par ménage n'est admise. Toutes les interviews sont réalisées en face à face.

REALISATION DU TERRAIN

Dans chacun des pays membres, le terrain est réalisé sur base d'instructions détaillées et uniformes, préparées par le Bureau Européen de Coordination (ECO) de INRA (EUROPE).

COMPARAISON DES ECHANTILLONS AVEC LA POPULATION ET PONDERATION

Pour chacun des pays une comparaison entre les échantillons et les chiffres de la population, description d'univers, est réalisée. Les chiffres d'univers sont mis à la disposition par les Instituts Nationaux et par EUROSTAT.

Pour tous les pays membres, une procédure de pondération nationale est réalisée, sur des données marginales ou croisées, tirées de cette description d'univers. Ainsi, dans tous les pays, au moins le sexe, l'âge, les régions NUTS II et la taille de l'agglomération sont introduits dans la procédure d'itération. Pour certains pays, des variables supplémentaires sont introduites si nécessaire.

Pour pondérer au plan international, INRA (EUROPE) applique les données officielles de la population de 15 ans et plus, publiées par EUROSTAT dans l'Annuaire 1988 des Statistiques Régionales. Les chiffres exacts introduits dans cette routine de post-pondération sont résumés dans le tableau précédent.



EUROBAROMETER 35.1 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

The **EUROBAROMETER 35.1** covers the population of the respective nationality, aged 15 and above in each Member-State of the European community.

The sample size is approximately 1,000 interviews per Member State, except for Luxemburg (500), for the United Kingdom (1,000 for Great Britain and 300 for Northern Ireland) and for Germany (1.000 in former West-Germany, 1.000 in former East-Germany).

The basic sample design in all Member States is a random (probability) one. In each country a multi-stage, random selection of respondents was carried out. A number of sampling points was drawn from all administrative regional units after stratification by individual unit and type of area (degree of urbanisation). In each sampling point a starting address was drawn at random. Further addresses were selected by standard random route procedures. In each household the respondent was selected according to a random procedure. Up to 2 recalls were made to achieve an interview.

The fieldwork was carried out between April 2nd, 1991 and April 22nd, 1991. All interviews were carried out face-to-face in home in the respective national languages.

The following companies were responsible for the fieldwork : SOBEMAP MARKETING (Belgium), OBSERVA (Denmark), SAMPLE* (Germany), KEME* (Greece), ICP-RESEARCH* (Spain), TMO* (France), PRAGMA* (Italy), LANSDOWNE* (Ireland), ILRES (Luxemburg), NIPO* (The Netherlands), NORMA (Portugal), NOP (Great-Britain), ULSTER MARKETING SERVICES (Northern Ireland)
(* : member of the **INRA (EUROPE)** - network)

The coordination, data processing and data analysis was carried out by **INRA (EUROPE)** - European Coordination Office, Brussels.

All data were weighted according to a series of pre-selected variables and grossed up to European data according to the EUROSTAT - population data.

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