

For office use:

C111 ①
2

122. Are you British? If Yes: Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all?

- 1 At present address
- 2 At another address
- 3 Don't know if registered
- 4 Does not appear at all
- 5 No answer
- 0 Is not British (close interview, do not count in quota)

123. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Fairly satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 0 Don't know

124. If you think back to your life five years ago, would you say that you are ... (Read out)

- 1 More satisfied now than you were five years ago
- 2 Less satisfied
- 3 No change
- 0 Don't know

125. Do you think that your everyday conditions will improve over the next five years or not? A lot or a little?

- 1 Yes, will improve a lot
- 2 Yes, will improve a little
- 3 Will get a little worse
- 4 Will get a lot worse
- 5 Contact cannot make up his mind (vol)
- 0 Don't know

125. Let us consider the idea of democracy, without thinking of existing democracies. In principle, are you for or against the idea of democracy? Are you ... (Read out)

- 1 For - very much
- 2 For - to some extent
- 3 Against - to some extent
- 4 Against - very much
- 0 Don't know

127. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Britain?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Fairly satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 0 Don't know

128. To what extent do you think the way the European Community works is democratic?

- 1 Completely
- 2 To some extent
- 3 Very little
- 4 Not at all
- 0 Don't know

129. When you, yourself hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? If so, does this happen often, from time to time or rarely?

- 1 Often
- 2 From time to time
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- 0 Don't know

130. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

- 1 Often
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Never
- 0 Don't know

131. There is a lot of talk these days about what this country's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider most important in the long run? (Show CARD 131 and mark ONE answer only)

And what would be your second choice? (Show CARD 131 and mark ONE answer only)

	1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
Don't know	0	0

133. Would you say that what will happen in the world in the future, by which I mean in a hundred years time, is something that concerns you a lot, a little or not at all?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Not at all
- 0 Don't know

134. What things come to your mind if you hear 'protecting nature and fighting pollution'? Please tell me everything that comes to your mind. (Do NOT suggest anything. Write in fully)

138. Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or TV anything about the European Parliament? That is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No) skip to Q140
- 0 Don't know)

If Yes:

139. Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament?

- 1 Generally favourable impression
- 2 Generally unfavourable impression
- 3 Neither favourable nor unfavourable (vol)
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

140. Which party did you vote for at the recent European election or were you prevented from going to vote? (Show CARD 140)

- 1 Conservative
- 2 Labour
- 3 Social & Liberal Democrats (Democrats)
- 4 Social Democrats
- 5 Nationalist
- 6 Green party

- (141) 8 Other party
- 9 Did vote blank or nil
- 0 Do not remember which party
- X No answer
- V Did not vote

**Ask those who did NOT vote (codes X or V to Q140):
Others skip to Q143**

142. Which could you say was the main reason that you did not vote? (Show CARD 142. Do NOT probe. Mark ONE answer only)

- 1 Did vote - ask Q143
- 2 Was not eligible to vote. Not on register
- 3 Personal reason : sickness, holiday, business commitments
- 4 Lack of interest in politics/elections
- 5 Lack of interest in European elections, European Parliament, European affairs
- 6 Hostility to European institutions, or to ties with Europe
- 7 Not informed enough to vote in the European election
- 8 There was no party or candidate that I could support
- 9 Thought the result was a foregone conclusion
- X Didn't realise there was an election

Ask those who DID vote (codes 1 to 6 or 8 to 0 to Q140: Others skip to Q145)

143. When considering which party or candidate to vote for, which was more important to you, the parties' or candidates' stands on domestic matters or their stands on European matters?

- 1 Stands on domestic matters - ask Q144
- 2 Stands on European matters - skip to Q145
- 0 Don't know - skip to Q145

144. Among the following reasons (Show CARD 144), which one explains best the way you voted in the recent European elections?

- 1 I wanted to express my support for the government
- 2 I wanted to give a warning to the government
- 3 I wanted to express my opposition to the government
- 4 I was not thinking about the government when I voted in the European election
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

145. Which of the two following statements is closer to your views? (Show CARD 145)

- A. All British members of the European Parliament should co-operate closely, regardless of their party affiliation
- B. The British members of the European Parliament should seek close co-operation with other members of Parliament of similar political orientations, regardless of their country of origin

- 1 Answer A
- 2 Answer B
- 3 None (spontaneous)
- 0 Don't know

146. Thinking back to just before the elections for the European Parliament were held, how interested were you in the campaign for those elections - would you say you were very interested, quite interested, only a little interested, or not at all interested?

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Quite interested
- 3 A little interested
- 4 Not at all interested
- 0 Don't know

147. Which of the following sources of information do you consider to be the most helpful for making up your mind at the time of the elections? (Show CARD 147 and mark all mentioned)

- 1 Newspapers and news magazines
- 2 The radio
- 3 The television
- 4 Polls
- 5 Personal discussions
- 6 Other
- 7 None
- 0 Don't know

148. Which of the following did you do during the two or three weeks before the European elections? Which others? (Show CARD 148. Mark all mentioned)

- 1 Talked to friends, family or workmates about the European elections
- 2 Spoke to a political party worker about the European election
- 3 Attended a public meeting or rally about the elections
- 4 Read European elections material sent to my home by a party or candidate
- 5 Read a poster about the European elections
- 6 Read an advertisement in a newspaper or magazine about a party or candidate in the European elections
- 7 Read a newspaper report about the European elections
- 8 Watched a programme about the European elections on television
- 9 Heard a programme about the European elections on radio
- X Tried to persuade somebody to vote for a party or candidate in the European elections
- 0 Don't know

149. How often did you watch any television programme or television news report about the European election campaign during the two or three weeks before the election : every day, almost every day, from time to time, or not at all?

- 1 Every day
- 2 Almost every day
- 3 From time to time
- 4 Not at all
- 0 Don't know

150. Thinking especially about how the campaign was covered on television, which of these statements would you say you agree with? (Show CARD 150 and mark all mentioned)

- 1 It helped me to make up my mind how to vote
- 2 It didn't tell me about the advantages and disadvantages of Britain being in Europe
- 3 It showed me where my party stands on European questions
- 4 It didn't show me why I should care about the European Parliament
- 5 It brought out well the differences between the parties on European matters
- 6 It told me how the European Community is run
- 7 It all seemed rather boring
- 8 It helped me to think more about the future of Europe
- 9 It left me feeling rather confused
- X It told me about the relationship between Britains' parties and those in other European countries
- 0 Don't know

151. Overall, how do you feel about the amount of time devoted to the European election campaign on television : would you say that far too much time was spent on it, a bit too much, about the right amount, or not enough time?

- 1 Far too much time
- 2 A bit too much
- 3 About the right amount
- 4 Not enough time
- 0 Don't know

152. Using this card, please tell me how important for your personal life is what is discussed and decided upon in the following institutions? (Show CARD 152. Read out institutions and mark ONE answer for each)

	A.	B.	C.	D.	Don't know
a) Local assembly	1	2	3	4	0
b) Regional assembly	1	2	3	4	0
c) National parliament	1	2	3	4	0
d) European parliament	1	2	3	4	0

156. Here is a list of the eleven countries other than your own (Show CARD 156) that belong to the European Community (Common Market). Is there a country on this list that you personally feel closer to than the other, whatever your reasons may be? Which one? (Mark ONE answer only)

158. Is there a second country you feel closer to than the rest? Which one? (Mark ONE answer only)

160. Looking at it the opposite way, is there a country on this list which is more foreign to you than most? Which one? (Mark ONE answer only)

	Q156 Country feel closest to	Q158 Second country	Q160 Country feel most foreign to
Belgium	1	1	1
Denmark	2	2	2
Germany	3	3	3
France	4	4	4
Spain	5	5	5
Greece	6	6	6
Republic of Ireland	7	7	7
Italy	8	8	8
Luxembourg	9	9	9
The Netherlands	0	0	0
Portugal	X	X	X
None	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0

ASK ALL:

162. Let us now come back to our country. Do you approve or disapprove of the government's record to date?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 0 Don't know

Ask those who disapprove of government's record or do not answer (codes 2 or 0 to Q162): Others skip to Q165

163. What alternative government would do better? (Write in)

165. If there were a General Election tomorrow, (Say if contact under 18: and you had a vote), which party would you support?

- 1 Conservative
- 2 Labour
- 3 Social & Liberal Democrats (Democrats)
- 4 Social Democrats
- 5 Nationalist
- 6 Green party

- (166) 8 Other party
- 9 Would vote blank
- 0 Would not vote
- X Don't know
- V No answer

If "Don't know" code X ask: Others skip to Q169

167. Which party would you be most inclined to vote for?

- 1 Conservative
- 2 Labour
- 3 Social & Liberal Democrats (Democrats)
- 4 Social Democrats
- 5 Nationalist
- 6 Green party

- (168) 8 Other party
- 9 Would vote blank
- 0 Would not vote
- X Don't know
- V No answer

ASK ALL:

169. Some people always vote for the same party. Other people make up their mind each time. Please tell me for each of the following how probable it is that you will ever vote for this party in general elections. (Show CARD 169. Read out each party and mark an answer for each)

	Not at all probable								Very probable		Don't know
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
a) Conservative	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	0
b) Labour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	0
c) Social & Liberal Democrats (Democrats)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	0
d) Social Democrats	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	0
e) Nationalist*	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	0
f) Green party	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	0

*Plaid Cymru in Wales/SNP in Scotland

216. I would like to hear your views on some political issues and problems. Could you please tell me for each issue or problem whether you consider it to be very important or not very important. (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	Very important	Not very important
Race relations	1	1
Unemployment	2	2
Stable prices	3	3
Affordable housing and homelessness	4	4
Political unification of European Community	5	5
Arms limitation	6	6
Falling standards in health service	7	7
Agricultural surpluses	8	8
Environmental protection	9	9
Cut-backs in schools and universities	0	0
European Community expansion towards Turkey	X	X
Realisation of the Single European Market by 1992	V	V

218. Which issue or problem do you consider the most important? (Show CARD 218 and mark ONE answer only)

219. And which issue or problem do you consider the second most important? (Show CARD 218 and mark ONE answer only)

220. And finally, which issue or problem do you consider the third most important? (Show CARD 218 and mark ONE answer only)

	Q218 First problem	Q219 Second problem	Q220 Third problem
Race relations	1	1	1
Unemployment	2	2	2
Stable prices	3	3	3
Affordable housing and homelessness	4	4	4
Political unification of European Community	5	5	5
Arms limitation	6	6	6
Falling standards in health service	7	7	7
Agricultural surpluses	8	8	8
Environmental protection	9	9	9
Cut-backs in schools and universities	0	0	0
European Community expansion towards Turkey	X	X	X
Realisation of the Single European Market by 1992	V	V	V

221. Which people in your household make a contribution to the family income? (Do NOT prompt. Write in fully and mark all mentioned)

-
-
- 1 Respondent
- 2 Spouse
- 3 A child
- 4 Several children
- 5 Respondent's father
- 6 Respondent's mother
- 7 Someone else in the household apart from above
- 0 Don't know

222. In your household do you enjoy any benefits apart from money income : for example, rent free accommodation, goods or services as benefits in kind, products provided in the course of work or business, or other things?
If Yes: Which ones?

- 1 Rent free accommodation
- 2 Produce of family farming
- 3 Car provided by the employer
- 4 Free produce (for instance work clothes supplied by employer, free electricity or coal etc)
- 5 Other non monetary benefits (Write in)
-
- 6 No benefits other than money income
- 0 Don't know

If Yes, special extras (codes 1-5 to Q222) ask: Others skip to Q224

223. If you think of these extras other than cash income, would you say that they play a very important, quite important, not very important or not at all important role in your present standard of living?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite important
- 3 Not very/not at all important
- 0 Don't know

224. Taking everything into account, at about what level is your family situated as far as its standard of living is concerned? (Show CARD 224)
You may answer by giving me a figure between 1 and 7. Number 1 means a poor family and number 7 a rich family. The other numbers are for positions in between.

POOR 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 RICH
0 Don't know

225. And on the same card, where would you put your father's family when he was a boy? (Show CARD 224)

POOR 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 RICH
0 Don't know

226. And on the same card, where would you put your mother's family when she was a girl? (Show CARD 224)

POOR 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 RICH
0 Don't know

227. Taking everything into account, do you yourself have the feeling that society is unfair towards you?

- 1 Yes
- 2 That depends (volunteered)
- 3 No
- 0 Don't know

228. Do you think that your children, or the children of people like you will have a higher or lower standard of living than you have now, when they reach your age?

- 1 Higher
- 2 Lower
- 3 The same
- 0 Don't know

229. Not everybody has the same idea about what are the necessities of life. Among the following things which ones seem to you absolutely necessary to live properly today, and which ones don't seem to you to be absolutely necessary? (Show CARD 229 and mark all mentioned)

	Absolutely necessary	Not absolutely necessary
Having running water, electricity and one's own indoor toilet	1	1
To be able to benefit from social welfare when needed, such as in the case of unemployment, sickness, handicap, old age	2	2
Having sufficient accommodation so that everyone can have space to themselves	3	3
Having a good education	4	4
Having a car available	5	5
Having sufficient leisure time and the means to enjoy it	6	6
Having a healthy diet	7	7
Having at least one good holiday a year	8	8
Seeing your doctor regularly	9	9
Having friendly neighbours	0	0
Being able to go out with friends or family	X	X
Having basic equipment such as refrigerator or television set	V	V

231. And among these things, are there any that you don't have or can not benefit from? (Show CARD 229 and mark all mentioned)

- 1 Having running water, electricity and one's own indoor toilet
- 2 To be able to benefit from social welfare when needed, such as in the case of unemployment, sickness, handicap, old age
- 3 Having sufficient accommodation so that everyone can have space to themselves
- 4 Having a good education
- 5 Having a car available
- 6 Having sufficient leisure time and the means to enjoy it
- 7 Having a healthy diet
- 8 Having at least one good holiday a year
- 9 Seeing your doctor regularly
- 0 Having friendly neighbours
- X Being able to go out with friends or family
- V Having basic equipment such as refrigerator or television set
- R Don't know

232. Some people haven't sufficient income and constantly have to cut back on what they spend. Does this apply to you?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

233. I am going to ask you to tell me about different aspects of your daily life. In each case could you tell me whether you think this aspect is very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad? (Read out and mark an answer for each)

	Very good	Fair-ly good	Fair-ly bad	Very bad	Don't know
a) Your house or flat	1	2	3	4	0
b) The neighbourhood where you live	1	2	3	4	0
c) Your income	1	2	3	4	0
d) The work that you do	1	2	3	4	0
e) Your standard of living	1	2	3	4	0
f) The way you are able to use your leisure time	1	2	3	4	0
g) The food you eat	1	2	3	4	0
h) Your social entitlements should you fall ill	1	2	3	4	0
i) Travel facilities there are for work or doing the shopping	1	2	3	4	0
j) Your state of health	1	2	3	4	0
k) The time you have available to do things that have to be done	1	2	3	4	0
l) Your general level of education and knowledge	1	2	3	4	0
m) The respect that others have for you	1	2	3	4	0
n) The opportunities you have for meeting people	1	2	3	4	0
o) Your neighbours, the people in the vicinity	1	2	3	4	0

248. In the area where you live are there people who live in one of the following situations : extreme poverty, poverty, at risk of falling into poverty? (Show CARD 248 and mark all mentioned)

- 1 Extreme poverty
- 2 Poverty
- 3 At risk of falling into poverty
- 4 Nobody in any of these situations
- 0 Don't know

If Yes (codes 1 to 3 to Q248) ask:
Others skip to Q251

249. Do you ever happen to see for yourself the conditions under which these people live? Does that happen to you often, sometimes, or rarely?

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- 0 Don't know

250. Again, talking of these people, would you say they are for the most part people who have always been in that situation or are they people who have fallen into it after having known something better?

- 1 Always been in their present situation
- 2 Fallen into it after knowing something better
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

251. Among the following reasons which might explain why people are poor, which three of them, in your opinion, are the most common? (Show CARD 251 and mark up to 3 answers only)

- 1 The social welfare cuts
- 2 The lack of concern among neighbours
- 3 Sickness
- 4 Family breakups
- 5 They were brought up in deprived conditions
- 6 Loss of a spirit of community in our society
- 7 They fell into alcoholism or drug abuse
- 8 They are victims of long term unemployment
- 9 They live in a poor area
- 0 This goes back to their own laziness
- X The educational system not catering for them
- V They have too many children
- R Don't know

252. In the area where you live, are there more, the same, or fewer poor people than there were ten years ago?

- 1 More
- 2 The same
- 3 Fewer
- 0 Don't know

253. Why, in your opinion, are there people who live in need? Here are four opinions, which is the closest to yours? (Show CARD 253)

- 1 Because they have been unlucky
- 2 Because of laziness and lack of willpower
- 3 Because there is much injustice in our society
- 4 It is an inevitable part of modern progress
- 5 None of these
- 0 Don't know

254. In your opinion, do the people who are in such deprived circumstances have a chance of escaping from them or have they virtually no chance of escaping?

- 1 They have a chance
- 2 Almost no chance
- 0 Don't know

255. And children of these people, have they or not an opportunity to get out of this situation?

- 1 Have an opportunity
- 2 Have scarcely any opportunity
- 0 Don't know

256. Can you tell me whether or not there is a minimum income guaranteed by the public authorities in Britain? If Yes: Who as far as you know is entitled to this minimum guaranteed income? (Show CARD 256 and read out answers)

- 1 Anybody who is not already at the minimum income level
- 2 Only those who are not at the minimum income level and who fulfill certain specific conditions such as their age, unemployment, disability, etc
- 3 There is no guaranteed minimum income
- 0 Don't know

257. Do you think that the public authorities in Britain do all that they should for poor people, do too much, or do not do enough?

- 1 Do too much
- 2 Do what they should
- 3 Do not do enough
- 0 Don't know

258. Have you heard of the European Community taking action in the fight against poverty? If Yes: Do you think it is good or bad that the European Community should get involved in the fight against poverty?

- 1 Good
- 2 Bad
- 3 Neither good nor bad (volunteered)
- 4 Haven't heard about it
- 0 Don't know

Ask those coded 1, 2, or 3 at Q258:
Others skip to Q260

259. Do you think that the European Community is doing enough or not enough in the fight against poverty?

- 1 Enough
- 2 Not enough
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

260. And if one asked people like yourself to do something to help reduce poverty by giving up a little money for this purpose, would you be willing to do so or not?

- 1 Willing to
- 2 Not willing

261. Would you be willing to give up a little time to help poor people or not?

- 1 Willing to
- 2 Not willing
- 0 Don't know

Ask those prepared to give up some time (code 1 at Q261: Others skip to Q263)

262. What sort of thing would you be prepared to do? (Show CARD 262 and mark all mentioned)

- 1 Help in a centre for poor people
- 2 Organise the distribution of clothing
- 3 Give lessons in reading and writing
- 4 Help poor people in their dealings with the authorities
- 5 Visit old people living alone
- 6 Help unemployed people to find work
- 7 Take part in a voluntary or charitable organisation
- 8 Other (Write in)

0 Don't know

263. Which of the following two opinions about our society comes closest to your own view? (Show CARD 263)

- 1 In our society the rich get richer and the poor get poorer
- 2 In our society there is less and less difference in income between the rich and the poor
- 0 Don't know

264. To what extent would you say you are interested in politics?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 To some extent
- 3 Not much
- 4 Not at all
- 0 Don't know

265. And as far as European Community politics are concerned, that is matters related to the European Community. To what extent would you say you are interested in the European Community?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 To some extent
- 3 Not much
- 4 Not at all
- 0 Don't know

266. Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in European Community matters, do you feel these are very important, important, not very important or unimportant for the future of Britain and the British?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Unimportant
- 0 Don't know

267. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe?

- 1 For - very much
- 2 For - to some extent
- 3 Against - to some extent
- 4 Against - very much
- 0 Don't know

268. Generally speaking, do you think that Britain's membership of the European Community (Common Market) is a ... (Read out)

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Neither good nor bad
- 0 Don't know

269. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Britain has on balance benefitted or not from being a member of the European Community (Common Market)?

- 1 Benefitted
- 2 Not benefitted
- 0 Don't know

270. If you were to be told tomorrow that the European Community (Common Market) has been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or relieved?

- 1 Very sorry
- 2 Indifferent
- 3 Relieved

0 Don't know

271. Here is a list of problems.

- a) I would like you to tell me for each one if you personally consider it very important, of little importance or not important at all? (Read out problems and mark an answer for each)
- b) And for each one could you tell me whether you would prefer that decisions about it should be taken by the member countries of the European Community acting together or by each country separately? (Read out and mark an answer for each)

Importance

Communal action or separate action

- A. Very important
- B. Important
- C. Of little importance
- D. Not important at all
- E. Don't know
- F. Communal action
- G. Separate action
- H. Don't know

Q271a Q271b

A B C D E F G H

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
a) The protection of nature and the struggle against pollution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0
b) Ensure energy supplies	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0
c) Help the poor countries of Africa, South America, Asia, etc.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0
d) The fight against unemployment	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0
e) The fight against poverty	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0
f) Reduce the differences between the regions of our country by helping those regions less developed or in difficulties	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0

277. Have you read in the papers, seen on television or heard of anything about the Single European Market for 1992?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

278. Altogether do you think that the coming into being of the Single Common Market in the European Community in 1992 will be a good thing, a bad thing or neither good nor bad?

- 1 A good thing
- 2 A bad thing
- 3 Neither good nor bad
- 0 Don't know

279. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by 1992, makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful?

- 1 Very hopeful
- 2 Rather hopeful
- 3 Rather fearful
- 4 Very fearful
- 0 Don't know

280 There is talk of adopting a charter of fundamental social rights for all the entire European Community, that is a set of common rules throughout all the member countries for matters concerning the rights and responsibilities of workers and employers. Do you think such a charter would be a good thing or a bad thing?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Neither good nor bad (volunteered)
- 0 Don't know

331. Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Community?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

If Yes: Others skip to Q335

332. Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission?

- 1 Generally favourable impression
- 2 Generally unfavourable impression
- 3 Neither favourable nor unfavourable (volunteered)
- 0 Don't know

(Col 333/334 blank)

ASK ALL:

335. Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or television, anything about the European council meeting in Madrid at the end of June, that is the European Community summit of heads of government and State?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

Interviewer: Write in the interview date:

If it takes place before June 27th (27th included) ask Q336.

If it takes place after June 27th (28th and following) ask Q337

Ask those who have heard about the Madrid Summit (code 1 to Q335): Others skip to Q338

336. Do you think that this European Summit will be very successful, somewhat successful, not very successful, not successful at all?

- 1 Very successful
- 2 Somewhat successful
- 3 Not very successful
- 4 Not successful at all
- 0 Don't know

Ask those who have heard about the Madrid Summit (code 1 to Q335): Others skip to Q338

337. Do you think that this European summit was very successful, somewhat successful, not very successful, not successful at all?

- 1 Very successful
- 2 Somewhat successful
- 3 Not very successful
- 4 Not successful at all
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

338. Do you happen to know who is the president of the Commission of the European Community in Brussels?

If Yes: Who is that? (Do NOT suggest anything. Write in)

339. Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be determined by the British government, while other areas of policy should be determined in common with the European Community.

Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be determined by the British government, and which should be decided in common within the European Community as a whole? (Read out items and mark an answer for each)

	British government	European Community
a) Security and defence	1	1
b) Protection of the environment	2	2
c) Currency	3	3
d) Co-operation with developing countries, Third world	4	4
e) Standards for health and social welfare	5	5
f) Educational standards	6	6
g) Broadcasting and press standards	7	7
h) Scientific and technological research	8	8
i) Rates of VAT (value added tax)	9	9
j) Foreign policy towards countries outside of the European Community	0	0
k) Participation of workers' representatives on company boards	X	X
l) Protection of computer-based information on individuals	V	V

341. Some people feel that Britain has no other realistic alternatives to participating fully in the European Community in order to safeguard its economic prosperity and position in the world. Others think there are realistic alternatives. How do you feel?

- 1 No other realistic alternatives
- 2 There are other alternatives
- 0 Don't know

If 'There are other alternatives' (code 2 to Q341) ask: Others skip to Q343

342. What alternatives would you suggest? (Do NOT prompt. Write in alternatives mentioned)

343. Looking at Britain's energy resources in the next ten years or so, which one (coal, gas, oil, nuclear energy etc.) do you think will be the most stable in terms of price? (Show CARD 343 and mark ONE answer only)

344. And which one do you think will be the most reliable in terms of supplies? (Show CARD 343 and mark ONE answer only)

345. And finally, which involves the lowest risks of pollution for the future? (Show CARD 343 and mark ONE answer only)

	Q343	Q344	Q345
	Prices stable	Supplies reliable	Lowest risks of pollution
Solid fuel	1	1	1
Oil	2	2	2
Natural gas	3	3	3
Nuclear energy	4	4	4
Renewable energy	5	5	5
Don't know	0	0	0

346. All new development in the industrial field implies effort, time and money. It may also involve risk. Here are three opinions about the development of nuclear power stations which use atomic energy for the production of electricity. Which of these three statements comes closest to your own opinion of the development of nuclear power? (Show CARD 346 and mark ONE answer only)

- 1 It is worthwhile
- 2 No particular interest
- 3 The risks involved are unacceptable
- 0 Don't know

347. To what extent would you say that producing electricity from nuclear power ... (Show CARD 347)

- a) Is worth it from the point of view of cost?
- b) Makes a country more independent of energy supplies?
- c) Is a clean form of energy?

	Q347		
	a)	b)	c)
Agree completely	1	1	1
Agree to some extent	2	2	2
Do not agree very much	3	3	3
Do not agree at all	4	4	4
Don't know	0	0	0

350. Here is a list of problems that could affect our environment (Show CARD 350). Which ones do you feel you could discuss?

- 1 The greenhouse effect
 - 2 Acid rain
 - 3 The destruction of the Ozone layer
 - 4 Other (Write in)
-
- 0 Don't know

If codes 1-3 NOT mentioned skip to Q357

Repeat for each problem mentioned:

351. Can you tell me if it is a very serious problem, quite serious, or not very serious?

	Very serious	Quite serious	Not very serious	Don't know
a) The Greenhouse effect	1	2	3	0
b) Acid rain	1	2	3	0
c) The destruction of the Ozone layer	1	2	3	0

For each problem mentioned in Q350:

354. Among the following economic activities which are the ones which could cause the problem of the greenhouse effect? (Show CARD 354)
Which ones could cause the problem of acid rain?
Which ones could cause the problem of destruction of the ozone layer?

	Green-house effect	Acid rain	Destruc. of ozone layer
The use of coal as a fuel	1	1	1
The use of oil as a fuel	2	2	2
The use of natural gas as a fuel	3	3	3
The use of nuclear energy	4	4	4
The use of renewable energy (solar, hydro-electricity, wind, etc)	5	5	5
The destruction of the forests	6	6	6
The use of chemical products in industry and agriculture	7	7	7
The raising of livestock	8	8	8
Faster and faster growth of the world population	9	9	9
Don't know	0	0	0

357. Which of the following things do you think will happen as a consequence of a Single European Market for energy by 1992? Please say yes or no for each one. (Read out and mark answer per line)

	Yes	No	Don't know
Petrol prices will be the same in every country of the European Community	1	1	1
Domestic equipment will have the same technical standards	2	2	2
Taxes on energy products will be eliminated	3	3	3
Natural gas will be available to every consumer	4	4	4
The cost of energy to industrial users will decrease	5	5	5
The consumption of energy by private users will decrease	6	6	6
Electricity supplies will be better distributed throughout the European Community	7	7	7
Common laws for the protection of the environment will apply throughout the European Community	8	8	8

360. For each of the following please tell me if in your opinion it is something really important to aim for or not really important? (Read out and mark ONE answer per line)

	Really import.	Not really import.	Don't know
The same price for petrol in all the countries of the European Community	1	1	1
The same technical standards for domestic equipment	2	2	2
The elimination of taxes on energy products	3	3	3
Possibility for every consumer to be supplied with natural gas	4	4	4
Reduction of the costs of energy for industrial users	5	5	5
Reduction in energy consumption of private users	6	6	6
The improvement in the distribution of electricity supplies across the Community	7	7	7
The adoption within the European Community of common laws for the protection of the environment	8	8	8

363. There are a number of groups and movements seeking the support of the public. For each of the following movements can you tell me ...

- A. Whether you approve (strongly, or somewhat) or you disapprove (somewhat, or strongly)?
- B. Whether you are a member or might probably join or would certainly not join?

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|
| <u>A</u> | | <u>B</u> | |
| 1 Approve strongly | 6 Is a member | 7 Might join | 8 Would not join |
| 2 Approve somewhat | 9 Don't know | 0 Don't know | |
| 3 Disapprove somewhat | | | |
| 4 Disapprove strongly | | | |
| 5 Don't know | | | |

(Read out)

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | <u>A</u> | <u>B</u> | | | | | | | |
| a) The nature protection associations | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 0 |
| b) The ecology movement | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 0 |
| c) Movements concerned with stopping the construction or use of nuclear power plants | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 0 |
| d) Anti-war and anti-nuclear weapons movements | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 0 |

367. In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and 'the right'. How would you place your views on this scale? (Show CARD 367. Do NOT prompt. The ten boxes of the card are numbered. Ring choice. If contact hesitates, ask him/her to try again)

- | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|--------------|
| Left | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Right |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | X | Don't know=R |

368. And whereabouts would you place the political parties of Britain?

- | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------------|----|
| | <u>Left</u> | | | | | | | | | <u>Right</u> | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | DK |
| a) Conservative | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | X | R |
| b) Labour | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | X | R |
| c) SLD | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | X | R |
| d) SDP | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | X | R |
| e) Nationalist | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | X | R |
| f) Green | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | X | R |

378. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party? If so: Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser?

- 1 Very close
- 2 Fairly close
- 3 Merely a sympathiser
- 4 Close to no particular party
- 0 Don't know

Ask those who say they are very close to a party, fairly close or sympathiser: Others skip to Q427

379. To which party do you feel closest?

- 1 Conservative
- 2 Labour
- 3 Social & Liberal Democrats (The Democrats)
- 4 Social Democrats (Owenite)
- 5 Nationalist party
- 6 Green party
- (380) 8 Other party
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

427. Are you: (Read out)

- 1 Single
- 2 Married
- 3 Living as married
- 4 Divorced
- 5 Separated
- 6 Widowed

428. How old were you when you finished your full-time education?

- 1 Up to 14 years
- 2 15 years
- 3 16
- 4 17
- 5 18
- 6 19
- 7 20
- 8 21
- 9 22 years and older
- X Still studying

(Col.429-432 blank)

433. Which party did you vote for at the General Election in June 1987?

- 1 Conservative
- 2 Labour
- 3 Social & Liberal Democrats (Democrats)
- 4 Social Democrats
- 5 National
- 6 Green party

(434) 8 Other party
9 Voted blank
0 Did not vote
X Can't recall
V No answer

435. Sex: 1 Man
2 Woman

436. Can you tell me your date of birth please? (Write in date of birth AND age)

Born: -----
Age: -----

438. How many persons live in your home, including yourself, all adults and children?

- 1 One person
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 Nine or more

439. How many children under 15 living at home:

- 1 One person
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 Nine or more
- 0 None

440. We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of persons interviewed. Show INCOME CARD: Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and any other income that comes in.

Just give me the number of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

- 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 X V
- Don't know=R

441. What is your occupation? (Write in AND code)

Self employed:

- 1 Farmer
- 2 Fisherman
- 3 Professional (lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc.)
- 4 Owners of shops or companies, craftsmen, proprietors

Employed:

- 5 Employed professional (employed lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc.)
- 6 General management
- 7 Middle management
- 8 Other office employees
- 9 Non-office employees, not manual work (service sector, e.g. shop-assistants, etc)
- 0 Supervisors
- 1 Skilled manual worker
- 2 Other manual worker

Without paid work:

- 3 Retired
- 4 Housewife, not otherwise employed
- 5 Student
- 6 Military service
- 7 Temporarily not working, unemployed

Interviewer:

Anyone coded as - "Without paid work" ask Q443, *
- "Employed" ask Q445
- "Self employed" ask Q446

* Also ask Q454 if "Employed" in last occupation and Q446/447 if "Employed" or "Self employed" in last occupation

If "Without paid work": Others skip to Q445

443. Did you do any paid work in the past?
If Yes: What was your last occupation?
(Write in AND code)

Self employed:

- 1 Farmer
- 2 Fisherman
- 3 Professional (lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc.)
- 4 Owners of shops or companies, craftsmen, proprietors

Employed:

- 5 Employed professional (employed lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc.)
- 6 General management
- 7 Middle management
- 8 Other office employees
- 9 Non-office employees, not manual work (service sector, e.g. shop-assistants, etc)
- 0 Supervisors
- 1 Skilled manual worker
- 2 Other manual worker

0 Never did any paid work

If "Employed" (Q441 or Q443): Others skip to Q446

445. Are you/were you in (Read out)

- 1 Public employment
- 2 Nationalised industry
- 3 Private industry
- 4 Private services
- 0 Respondent does not know and interviewer cannot code

If "Employed" or "Self-employed" (Q441 or Q443):
Others skip to Q448

446. How many salaried people are working/were working where you work/worked?

- 1 None (Works alone or in family)
- 2 1-4
- 3 5-9
- 4 10-49
- 5 50-499
- 6 500 and over
- 0 Don't know

If employed (Q441 or Q443): Others skip to Q448

447. How many people are working under your supervision?

- 1 None
- 2 1-4
- 3 5-9
- 4 10 and over

ASK ALL:

448. Are you yourself or is someone in your household a member of a political party?

449. Are you yourself or is someone in your household a member of a trade union?

	Political party	Trade union
Yes, respondent	1	1
Yes, another one in the household	2	2
Nobody in the household	3	3
Don't know	0	0

To those who are member of a Trade Union, code 1 in Q449: Others skip to Q451

450. Of which union are you a member?

- 1 Transport and General Workers (TGWU)
- 2 Amalgamated Engineering (AEU)
- 3 General Municipal & Boilermakers (GMB)
- 4 National Association of Local Government Officers (NALGO)
- 5 Manufacturing Science Finance (MSF)
- 6 National Union of Public Employees (NUPE)
- 7 Other (Write in)

0 Don't know

451. Are you the head of the household?

- 1 Yes - skip to Q456
- 2 No - ask Q452

To those who are not Head of the Household, code 2 to Q451:

452. What is the occupation of the head of the household? (Write in AND code)

Self employed:

- 1 Farmer
- 2 Fisherman
- 3 Professional (lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc.)
- 4 Owners of shops or companies, craftsmen, proprietors

Employed:

- 5 Employed professional (employed lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc.)
- 6 General management
- 7 Middle management
- 8 Other office employees
- 9 Non-office employees, not manual work (service sector, e.g. shop-assistants, etc)
- 0 Supervisors
- 1 Skilled manual worker
- 2 Other manual worker

Without paid work:

- 3 Retired)
- 4 Housewife, not otherwise employed) Ask
- 5 Student) Q454
- 6 Military service)
- 7 Temporarily not working, unemployed)

Interviewer: If coded as "Without paid work" ask Q454, All others skip to Q456

